POETRY'S PLEA FOR ANIMALS

FRANCES TE-CLARKE

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An anthology of justice and mercy for our kindred in fur and feathers

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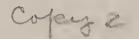
> Collected and edited by FRANCES E. CLARKE

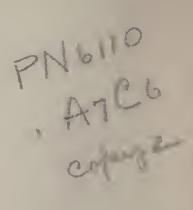
With an introduction by EDWIN MARKHAM Author of "The Man With the Hoe"

ILLUSTRATED BY W. F. STECHER



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POETRY'S PLEA FOR ANIMALS

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Dedicated To the memory and achievement of HENRY BERGH (1813 – 1888)

First pioneer in humane work in the United States and

Founder and first President of The American Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals

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THE quest for poems for this anthology has provided convincing proof that the poetry of the early Englishspeaking centuries is lacking in the spirit humane. Down to the middle of the eighteenth century no poet voices protest against cruelty to the lower creatures as did Montaigne in French literature, two hundred years before. Out of the ranks of the poets who sought inspiration in nature, birds, and the more beautiful of the wild animals, as the deer, no champion of humaneness arises till the age of romanticism. Occasionally a gentle note is heard, but it is quickly lost in the mighty orchestration of classical content and form. James Thomson in The Seasons makes ready the way. In his criticism of this work, Samuel Johnson remarks: "The reader of The Seasons wonders that he never saw before what Thomson shows him, and that he never felt what Thomson impresses."

Cowper and Burns are the first to denounce man's inhumanity to birds and other animals, and even to the lowest forms of life.

> " I would not enter on my list of friends, (Though graced with polish'd manners and fine sense, Yet wanting sensibility) the man Who needlessly sets foot upon a worm,"

declares Cowper. And Burns, with a sob in his voice, cries in *The Wounded Hare*:

> "Inhuman man! curse on thy barbarous art, And blasted be thy murder-aiming eye."

In gentler strain Burns quickens sympathy for helpless creatures with here a line and there a line, and now and then an entire poem; while Cowper consecrates much of his verse to a cause that received no legal recognition in his country till twenty-five years after his death.

The poetry of the gentle William Blake is suffused with loving pity for the little inhabitants of earth and air. Byron in casual flashes, but especially in his vituperative fling at mankind in the epitaph to his dog Boatswain, testifies to his affectionate sympathy for animals. Coleridge's masterpiece has for its theme:

> "He prayeth well who loveth well Both man and bird and beast."

But the humane trend in the poetry of the first half of the nineteenth century finds fullest expression in Wordsworth's nature poems.

The Brownings, Tennyson, Swinburne, Christina Rossetti, William Morris, and Leigh Hunt, and lesser Victorian poets, have occasional verse pointedly humane.

In America, Longfellow, Holmes, Emerson, and several humbler poets were awakening sentiment chiefly through legend. The Birds of Killingworth, The Emperor's Bird's Nest, The Bell of Atri, Walter von der Vogelweid are a few of Longfellow's tales of justice. He states with characteristic sincerity:

> "Among the noblest of the land, Though he may count himself the least, That man I honor and revere, Who, without favor, without fear, In the great city dares to stand The Friend of every friendless Beast."

Holmes pitied the caged lion. Emerson found a lesson in the brave gymnastics of the cheery little chickadee, and wrote The Titmouse; and in Forbearance, he asks his reading public:

"Hast thou named all the birds without a gun?"

But not till the twentieth century is the humane cause consummated in both British and American poetry. In England, Arthur Symons proclaims:

> "—— When I hear Crying of oxen, that, in deadly fear, Rough men, with cruel dogs about them, drive Into the torture-house of death alive, How can I sit under a tree and read A happy idle book, and take no heed? "

Ralph Hodgson defines his attitude toward the world's unthinking cruelty in his lovely lyric, *Stupidity Street*:

"I saw with open eyes Singing birds sweet Sold in the shops For the people to eat, Sold in the shops of Stupidity Street.

I saw in vision The worm in the wheat, And in the shops nothing For people to eat; Nothing for sale in Stupidity Street."

And again in The Bells of Heaven:

"'Twould ring the bells of Heaven The wildest peal for years, If Parson lost his senses And people came to theirs, And he and they together Knelt down with angry prayers For tamed and shabby tigers And dancing dogs and bears, And wretched, blind pit ponies, And little hunted hares." In the same slender volume, *Poems*, is *The Bull.* "The poet," says William Lyon Phelps in commenting on this poem in *The Advance of English Poetry in the Twentieth Century*, "draws us for the moment from all other tragedies in God's universe."

James Stephens, the Irish poet, sings his devotion with plaintive tenderness in poem after poem, *The Cage*, *The Lark, Little Things*, and *The Snare*, to list only a few.

> "And I cannot find the place Where his paw is in the snare: Little one! Oh, little one! I am searching everywhere."

William H. Davies expresses his humane creed nowhere else so succinctly as in the following lines:

> "When I give poor dumb things my cares, Let all men know I've said my prayers."

Walter de la Mare in many a poem reveals a gentle understanding of "little things," as in *The Mother Bird, The Titmouse, Summer Evening, Earth Folk, Five Eyes, and All But Blind.* One poem of whimsical charm is *Nicholas Nye,* in which a child, perhaps child Walter de la Mare, holds silent and secret communion with a donkey, "Lame of a leg and old." In a concluding stanza their mutual regard attains perfect consummation:

> "Seem to be smiling at me, he would, From his bush in the corner, of may,— Bony and ownerless, widowed and worn, Knobble-kneed, lonely and grey;

And over the grass would seem to pass 'Neath the deep dark blue of the sky, Something much better than words between me And Nicholas Nye."

Occasionally Mr. de la Mare is frankly outspoken; to wit,—the opening lines of *I Can't Abear*:

> "I can't abear a Butcher, I can't abide his meat, The ugliest shop of all is his, The ugliest in the street."

Again his sentiment makes playful threat, as when Nemesis, in *Tit for Tat*, stalks after Tom Noddy, who "trod like a murderer through the green woods."

Thomas Hardy has dedicated many lines to the lowly wee inhabitants of his famous shire, declaring that posterity should know that "he strove that such innocent creatures should come to no harm." For the celebration in 1924, in London, of the centenary of The Royal Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals, the world's oldest animal welfare organization, he wrote an ode, *Compassion*. The following are the opening and concluding stanzas:

> "Backward among the dusky years A lonesome lamp is seen arise, Lit by a few fain pioneers Before incredulous eyes. We read the legend that it lights:

'Why should throughout this land of historied rights Mild creatures, despot-doomed, bewildered, plead Their often hunger, thirst, pangs, prisonment,

> In deep dumb gaze more eloquent Than tongues of widest heed?'

> > .

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Cries still are heard in secret nooks Till hushed with gag or slit or thud; And hideous dens whereon none looks Are blotched with needless blood.

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But here, in battlings, patient, slow, Much has been won—more, maybe, than we know— And on we labour stressful. 'Ailinon!' A mighty voice calls: 'But may the good prevail!' And 'Blessed are the merciful!' Calls yet a mightier one.''

Rudyard Kipling through living individualities portrayed in prose and verse in *The Jungle Book* has, without doubt, influenced reading interest in animal intelligence. *Toomai of the Elephants*, *The White Seal*, *Tiger-Tiger*, *Letting in the Jungle*, *The Miracle of Purun Bhagat*, *Outsong in the Jungle*, and "*Lukannon*" are unrivalled among masterpieces of their kind. "*Lukannon*" pleads more powerfully for conservation in the seal industry than tons of propaganda.

"Wheel down, wheel down to southward! Oh, Gooverooska gol And tell the Deep-Sea Viceroys the story of our woe; Ere, empty as the shark's egg the tempest flings ashore, The Beaches of Lukannon shall know their sons no more!"

is the final warning. The Parade-Song of the Camp-'Animals in its kineographic review of animal service in the British army receives the reader's repeated applause as each division swings into line, from the cavalry horses, cantering to the tune of Bonnie Dundee, to the screw-gun mules, grateful if they arrive on a mountain height "with a leg or two to spare!" "The Power of the Dog" evokes poignant reminiscence for every one who has loved and lost a dog.

John Galsworthy arraigns the human race in *Piti*ful. Each stanza is an indictment, to which incriminating testimony compels "This man of God's" to plead guilty.

Norman Gale is one of the most generous contributors in poetry to the cause of animal welfare. There is a singing quality in the verses in A Merry-Go-Round of Song and A Flight of Fancies that makes one wonder why musical settings have not been written for them. His Collected Poems adds to his humanitarian contribution such lyrics as A Bird in the Hand. A few lines are:

"Nay, polished beak, you are pecking a friend! Bird of the grassland, you bleed at the wing! Stay with me, love; in captivity mend Wrong that was wrought by the boy and his sling. Oh for a Priest of the Birds to arise, Wonderful words on his lips that persuade Reasoning creatures to leave to the skies Song at its purest a-throb in the glade! "

The Quails, published in the London Mercury in 1921, and later in John Collings Squire's Second Anthology of Modern Verse, proclaims a poet in passionate revolt against cruelty as the offspring of deplorable ignorance. The author is Francis Brett Young, British novelist and poet. In a prefatory note to The Quails, Mr. Young states: "In the South of Italy the peasants put out the eyes of a captured quail so that its cries may attract the flocks of spring migrants into their nets."

"All through the night I have heard the stuttering call of a blind quail, A caged decoy, under a cairn of stones, Crying for light as the quails cry for love."

These are the opening lines. They are followed by forty more as tender in their pathos, and then the concluding lines:

"Why should I be ashamed? Why should I rail Against the cruelty of men? Why should I pity, Seeing that there is no cruelty which men can image To match the subtle dooms that are wrought against them By blind spores of pestilence: seeing that each of us,

Lured by dim hopes, flutters in the toils of death On a cold star that is spinning blindly through space Into the nets of time?

So cried I, bitterly thrusting pity aside, Closing my lids to sleep. But sleep came not, And pity, with sad eyes, Crept to my side, and told me That the life of all creatures is brave and pitiful Whether they be men, with dark thoughts to vex them, Or birds, wheeling in the swift joys of flight, Or brittle ephemerids, spinning to death in the haze Of gold that quivers on dim evening waters; Nor would she be denied. The harshness died Within me, and my heart Was caught and fluttered like the palpitant heart Of a brown quail, flying To the call of her blind sister, And death, in the spring night."

Another noteworthy poem by this young author is $B\hat{e}te$ Humaine in Five Degrees South.

Alfred Noyes, G. K. Chesterton, Christopher Benson, Wilfred R. Childe, John Collings Squire, D. H. Lawrence, Harold Monro, Winifred M. Letts, and Dorothea MacKellar are among British poets who, in occasional poems, are arrayed on the side of pity and justice for animals.

In America there seems to be a steadily increasing interest in the humane theme. Perhaps no poet challenges attention more courageously than Henry Herbert Knibbs, author of *Riders of the Stars*, *Songs of the Outlands*, *Songs of the Trail*, and *Saddle Songs*, volumes of western verse. He stands four square in his denunciation of "Braves of the Hunt" who go out with

"..... guides and gold and the polished tube of steel, Playing safe with the hunting-pack, the trap and the

prism-glass;"

.

"Not with the strength of your brawn and thew matching the fury-fire

Of the beast that fights for the life it loves; nay! but with sneaking skill."

The following line affirms the need for conservation of wild animal life:

". So do our monarchs pass."

The American antelope, buffalo, and grizzly are passing, as are several species of bird life. The carrier pigeon has become extinct. "Hunt with the camera" is a timely slogan. American citizenship should have regard for the preservation of its country's natural beauty and wild life, if not for its own enjoyment, then for the pride of posterity.

> "O beautiful for spacious skies, For amber waves of grain, For purple mountain majesties Above the fruited plain! America! America! God shed His grace on thee And crown thy good with brotherhood From sea to shining sea! "

sings Katharine Lee Bates, another poet whose verses express a noble regard for the native beauty of her country. She, too, is quick to denounce needless destruction. *The Horses* and *Only Mules*, deploring the sufferings of mute victims of warfare, had considerable popularity during the World War. The former was written in reply to the news item: "Thus far 80,000 horses have been shipped from the United States to the European belligerents." The latter took exception to the "rights" in the authorized statement: "The submarine was quite within its rights in sinking the cargo of the Armenian,—1,422 mules valued at \$191,400." *To Sigurd* and *Laddie* are two elegies that hold solace for readers bereft of dog companions. They are comforting sequels to Kipling's *The Power of the Dog*.

The author of *The Man with the Hoe* might be expected to enlist in service that looks toward higher civilization. Not a few of his poems bear testimony to such activity. *The Fate of the Fur Folk* was written in ardent protest to the use of the steel trap, "one of the most diabolical instruments of prolonged torture ever invented by the human mind." Well may Mr. Markham ask:

"Ladies, are the furs you wear Worth the hell of this despair?"

This poem was read at the world convention of societies for the prevention of cruelty to children and animals, held in New York City in 1923. It was later published by *The Ladies' Home Journal*, and is printed entire in Mr. Markham's introduction to this book.

The steel trap calls to mind another poet and another poem. The poet is Lew Sarett, whose volume, *Slow Smoke*, received in 1924 the annual award of *The Poetry Society of America*. The poem is *Four Little Foxes*, which appeared first in *The Atlantic Monthly*.

"Speak gently, Spring, and make no sudden sound; For in my windy valley, yesterday I found New-born foxes squirming on the ground— Speak gently.

Go lightly, Spring, oh, give them no alarm;
When I covered them with boughs to shelter them from harm,
The thin blue foxes suckled at my arm—Go lightly.

Step softly, March, with your rampant hurricane; Nuzzling one another, and whimpering with pain. The new little foxes are shivering in the rain-Step softly."

From his forest retreat in northern Wisconsin, Mr. Sarett writes: "And, peculiarly, many of the poems I plan to do lie in the field of your interest-poems on and for animals,-dogs, horses, deer,-creatures hunted and hurt." In his rare volume, lyric compassion sings on page after page in such poems as,-Breakers of Broncos, When the Round Buds Brim, Blacktail Deer, Ghost, Readers of Loam, Dynamite, Colloquy with a Coyote, and To a Wild Goose Over Decoys.

Mahlon Leonard Fisher, editor of the brochure entitled The Sonnet, and author of Sonnets: A First Series, is another American poet endowed with humanitarian perception. Verification of this statement is provided by his companion sonnets, Oxen and The Old Plough-Horse, and by such lyrics as In Cool, Green Haunts):

- "A sweet, deep sense of mystery filled the wood. A star, like that which woke o'er Bethlehem, Shone on the still pool's brow for diadem---The first to fall of summer's multitude!
- In cool, green haunts, where, haply, Robin Hood Ranged royally, of old, with all his train, A hushed expectance, such as augurs rain, Enthralled me and possessed me where I stood.

Then came the wind, with low word as he went; The quick wren, swift repeating what he said; A chattering chipmunk lured me on and led Where scented brakes 'neath some wee burden bent:---One look—'t was this those wild things yearned to say:

Several poets have written poems of humanitarian import, but probably not with humanitarian intent. One is Vachel Lindsay, who, in *The Broncho That Would Not Be Broken*, has given the world not only an immortal poem but a heart-breaking picture of broncho training. There is something to ponder in the bitter contrast of broncho and breaker:

"You were born with the pride of the lords great and olden

Who danced, through the ages, in corridors golden. In all the wide farm place the person most human."

"But arch were your thoughts, all malice displacing, Though the horse-killers came, with snake-whips advancing.

You bantered and cantered away your last chance. And they scourged you; with Hell in their speech and their faces,

O broncho that would not be broken of dancing."

Richard Burton, Robert Carr, James Beebe Carrington, Arthur Chapman, Francis Holman Day, Glenn Ward Dresbach, Louise Driscoll, Hamlin Garland, Strickland Gillilan, Charlotte Perkins Gilman, William Griffith, Edgar Guest, Arthur Guiterman, John Russell Hayes, DuBose Heyward, Charles Keeler, Jeannette Marks, Gertrude Huntington McGiffert, Angela Morgan, Christopher Morley, Cale Young Rice, Clinton Scollard, George Sterling, Charles Hanson Towne, and Florence Wilkinson are in the increasing number of American poets who are helping to create a new era for what is popularly known as the lower creation.

FRANCES E. CLARKE

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BY EDWIN MARKHAM

Author of "The Man With the Hoe," and other poems

GLIMPSES of animal life are woven into the race memory. Looking back over the vista of history, we find that the earliest traditions and records of the race reveal men at work with the animals about them as friends and servants.

An ancient tablet in Egypt, for instance, shows a man and an ox in the threshing field, the workman cheering on his patient work-mate with the words:

> "Step along, step along faster . . . The husks for yourself: The corn for the master."

Indeed, Egypt went to the length of deifying certain animals for their strength or sagacity, and punished all who violated this sacredness.

Animals were lifted into a high place in all the ancient sacrifices intended to appease the anger of the gods. The Greeks offered to their hungry deities the savor of fat bulls,—offered the animals most prized and precious. In our own Scriptures, we find intimations of an old and tender bond between man and the animals. To appease and to please Jehovah, the ancient Hebrews brought to the sacrificial altar their most innocent and lovely possessions, the dove and the lamb.

So in the long march of the ancient religions, as well

as in the misty whirl of myth and fairy tale, animals have been man's comfort, man's help, man's hostages to the gods.

The dog was one of man's earliest companions. When Azarias and Tobias went forth, as told in the Apocrypha, "The young man's dog went with them." When in the Odyssey, Ulysses returned after his long absence in the Trojan war, his old dog welcomed him back.

And the horse has been loved and honored even from the ages of heroic myth. You remember the horses of Apollo. The shining Hours led them forth from the lofty stalls, led them forth harnessed and fed full of ambrosia; whereat the beamy God, seizing the reins, sprang to his place in the car and leaned forward as he urged across the perilous heavens the chariot of the sun.

At a later epoch in Egypt, we are told that Joseph gave corn in return for horses; and all through the Bible sounds the pleasant or terrible tramp and snort of these faithful multipliers of the strength and the speed of man.

The ancient teachers seem never to have forgotten utterly to impress upon men the duty of considering the rights of animals. We all remember that in the Ten Commandments it was ordained that cattle as well as menservants and maidservants should have their rest on the Sabbath day. We are told that in the destruction of Nineveh "much cattle" were spared; and we are told—with a touch of sweet humanity—that Jacob led the cattle softly on "as they were able to endure." We are also assured that the ox and the ass were not to plow together because of the unequal strain.

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Turn now to India, and you will find that love and care for animals are urged upon men by the great Buddha Sakyamuni, that immortal prophet of the Orient. You remember how beautifully his early ministry began in that earnest protest, defending the swan injured by the flying arrow of the hunter. He finds the dying bird beside the way, and lifts it gently. You have read the story in *The Light of Asia*:

> "Then our Lord Laid the swan's neck beside his own smooth cheek And gravely spake: 'Say no! the bird is mine, The first of myriad things which shall be mine By right of mercy and love's lordliness. For now I know by what within me stirs, That I shall teach compassion unto men And be a speechless interpreter, Abating this accursed flood of woe, Not man's alone.'"

It has been said that Buddha, more than Christ, has expressed a sympathy for our kindred of fur and feather. This is not the case, for Christ's love and tenderness for these lesser kindred are expressed in His habitual word and attitude toward them.

So true is this that we feel that it was most appropriate that the birth of Jesus should have been in a manger in close neighborhood with the watching ox and ass. It appears at a later time that He approved of the recovery of the ox and ass when fallen into the pit, even upon the Sabbath day. He noted the sparrow on the wing, and He bears tender witness to the fact that a sparrow never falls without the Father's notice. In His effective speech, He expresses His desire to inbrother the people of His disturbed chaotic Jerusalem. So He cries out: "How often would I have gathered thy children together even as a hen gathereth her chickens under her wings!" He could not have conceived of this touching and powerful image unless He had often watched with tender interest the mother-hen gathering her chicks under her sheltering wings at the fall of the night.

Yes, His eye of compassion was ever alert to behold our humbler kindred. He saw the dove on the housetop. He saw the shepherds passing with their flocks in search of new pastures; and He noted with compassion a sheep which wandered lost and unshepherded on the perilous hillsides. He not only beheld the strayed sheep, but He also commemorates the shepherd who leaves his safely folded flock to go out to seek and recover the wandered one.

Besides all this, we find His ever-devoted follower, St. Francis of Assisi, turning with tenderness toward all animals, seeing in them our lesser brethren of the common way.

If the followers of Jesus have not always been kind to animals, we cannot charge their inhumanity to the compassionate One, the heart-warm nature-lover of Galilee.

Whatever else Jesus was, He was a poet; and the poets have always been on the side of the angels, on the side of humanity. Yet only in recent times have they spoken so frequently and so forcibly in defense of the oppressed.

However, as long ago as that old time when Greece was in her glory, we hear Æschylus in *Prometheus Bound* telling us that one of the three laws "of most revered righteousness" demands that we hurt no living thing. In little flashes of phrase, Shakespeare also lets out his

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sympathy with animal life. He knows the nesting-place of the martlet or swallow on the castle eaves, and he pictures it for the heart as well as for the head:

> "This guest of summer, The temple-haunting martlet, does approve, By his loved masonry, that the heaven's breath Smells wooingly here: no jutty, frieze, Buttress, nor coign of vantage, but this bird Hath made his pendent bed and procreant cradle: Where they most breed and haunt, I have observed, The air is delicate."

And Shakespeare puts these compassionate words into the lips of Lear:

"Mine enemy's dog, Though he had bit me, should have stood that night Against my fire."

Two hundred years later, we hear cries of protest out of the wild heart of William Blake:

> "A robin redbreast in a cage Puts all Heaven in a rage.

A dog starved at his master's gate Predicts the ruin of the State.

A skylark wounded on the wing Doth make a cherub cease to sing."

Long ago, all enlightened men realized that God is not pleased with blood sacrifice in His honor. But they have not yet fully learned that no harmless creature should be hurt or slain for any caprice of pleasure. Nor have certain women altogether learned that no little creature should be tortured or slaughtered to secure the feathers or the furs that contribute to the vanity of adornment.

In defense of these defenseless creatures, many of our

modern poets have spoken in impassioned terms. I myself in *The Fate of the Fur Folk* and in other verses have tried to cry protest against the immense cruelty of the steel-trap and other engines of animal suffering.

THE FATE OF THE FUR FOLK

Early, while the east is pale, The trapper is out on the frozen trail; Cruel traps are on his back, Snares to line the woodland track; Day by day he links the chain Of these grim machines of pain, In whose merciless iron jaws Little fur folk die, because Men must high on Fortune ride, Women have an hour of pride.

Squirrel, ermine, sable, mole, Out for food from cliff and hole; Muskrat, silver fox and mink, At the stream for evening drink— All are tempted to this hell That some bank account may swell.

Ladies, do you think of this— Up where tempests howl and hiss, Where the folk of hill and cave Scream with no one there to save? Do you see them crunched and lone, Steel teeth biting into bone?

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Ladies, did you ever see An otter gnawing to get free? Gnawing what? His fettered leg, For he has no friend to beg. Do you see that tortured shape Gnaw his leg off to escape?

Have you seen these creatures die While the bleeding hours go by— These poor mothers in the wood Robbed of joy and motherhood? Do you, when at night you kneel, See them in their traps of steel— Not alone by pain accurst, But by hunger and by thirst? Do you hear their dying cries When the crows pick out their eyes?

Yes, sometimes in dreams you hear Yells of agony and fear From the snare of iron teeth, With that panting thing beneath. For all night, where storms are whirled, Groans are curdling the white world— Groans of mothers dying so, Groans of little ones that go Homeless, hungry in the snow.

Ladies, are the furs you wear Worth the hell of this despair?

NOTE—The above poem will lead off the group of humane verses in Edwin Markham's *Collected Poems* to be printed in the Autumn of 1927. Free copies of this poem for distribution can be secured by writing—with self-addressed envelope—to Edwin Markham, West New Brighton, N. Y.

Frances E. Clarke has been touched by the pathos of all this Iliad of suffering. Helped by many comrades in this great compassion for the defenseless, she is working for the humane cause. And she has now compiled and edited this anthology of poems, selected from distinguished poets, living and dead.

This is the only anthology of its kind in America. The time is opportune for its appearance, for a great wave of humane sentiment is sweeping over the continent. We see this in the recent formation of a national society to abolish the use of the steel trap; we see it in the soaring membership of the Jack London Society, organized to protest against the training and exhibition of performing animals.

It is needless to say that all persons in sympathy with the animal kingdom will wish to do all in their power to make this volume a triumphant force in materializing and perpetuating the gospel of loving kindness.

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Yet, taught by time, my heart has learned to glow For other's good, and melt at other's woe. Odyssey, BOOK XVIII.

TRANSLATION BY ALEXANDER POPE.

TEWKESBURY ROAD

By John Masefield

- It is good to be out on the road, and going one knows not where,
 - Going through meadow and village, one knows not whither nor why;
- Through the grey light drift of the dust, in the keen cool rush of the air,
 - Under the flying white clouds, and the broad blue lift of the sky.
- And to halt at the chattering brook, in the tall green fern at the brink
 - Where the harebell grows, and the gorse, and the foxgloves purple and white;
- Where the shy-eyed delicate deer come down in a troop to drink
 - When the stars are mellow and large at the coming on of the night.
- O, to feel the beat of the rain, and the homely smell of the earth,
 - Is a tune for the blood to jig to, a joy past power of words;
- And the blessed green comely meadows are all a-ripple with mirth
 - At the noise of the lambs at play and the dear wild cry of the birds.

A SONG OF SOLOMON

By Josephine Preston Peabody

King Solomon was the wisest man Of all that have been kings.He built an House unto the Lord; And he sang of creeping things,

Of creeping things, of things that fly,Or swim within the seas;Of the little weed along the wall,And of the cedar-trees.

And happier he, without mistake,Than all men since alive.God's House he built; and he did makeA thousand songs and five.

THE BROTHER OF A WEED

By Arthur Symons

Ι

I have shut up my soul with vehemence Against the world, and opened every sense That I may take, but not for love or price, The world's best gold and frankincense and spice. I have delighted in all visible things And built the world of my imaginings Out of the splendour of the day and night, And I have never wondered that my sight Should serve me for my pleasure, or that aughtBeyond the lonely mirror of my thoughtLived, and desired me. I have walked as oneWho dreams himself the master of the sun,And that the seasons are as seraphimAnd in the months and stars bow down to him.

Π

And I have been of all men loneliest, And my chill soul has withered in my breast With pride and no content and loneliness. And I have said: To make our sorrow less Is there not pity in the heart of flowers, Or joy in wings of birds that might be ours? Is there a beast that lives, and will not move Toward our poor love with a more lovely love? And might not our proud hopeless sorrow pass If we became as humble as the grass? I will get down from my sick throne where I Dreamed that the seasons of the earth and sky, The leash of months and stars, were mine to lead, And pray to be the brother of a weed.

III

I am beginning to find out that there Are beings to be pitied everywhere. Thus when I hear, at night an orphaned sheep Crying as a child cries, how can I sleep? Yet the night-birds are happy, or I seem To hear them in the hollow of a dream, Whispering to each other in the trees, And through the window comes a leaping breeze

That has the sea-salt in it. When I hear Crying of oxen, that, in deadly fear, Rough men, with cruel dogs about them, drive Into the torture-house of death alive, How can I sit under a tree and read A happy idle book, and take no heed?

IV

Why is not sorrow kinder to all these That have short lives and yet so little ease? Life is but anxious fear to lambs and hens, And even the birds are enemies of men's Because they rob a cherry-tree; the mole Cannot be left in quiet in his hole Though he is softer than a velvet gown; The caterpillar is soon trodden down Under a boot's ignorant heel, though he Is woven finer than old tapestry. The worm is close and busy and discreet, The foe of no man living: no man's feet Spare him, if he but crawl into the sun. Who can be happy, while these things are done?

V

Why are the roses filled with such a heat, And are so gaudy and riotously sweet, When any wind may snap them from the stem Or any little green worm canker them? Why is the dawn-delivered butterfly So arrogant, knowing he has to die Before another dawn has waked his brother? Why do the dragon-flies outshoot each other

With such an ardour, knowing that the noon Will put away his shining arrows soon? Why is the seed that, having got to corn, Must come to bread, so eager to be born? Why is it that the joy of living gives Forgetfulness to everything that lives?

A TULIP GARDEN

By Amy Lowell

Guarded within the old red wall's embrace, Marshalled like soldiers in gay company, The tulips stand arrayed. Here infantry
Wheels out into the sunlight. What bold grace
Sets off their tunics, white with crimson lace! Here are platoons of gold-frocked cavalry, With scarlet sabres tossing in the eye
Of purple batteries, every gun in place. Forward they come, with flaunting colours spread,
With torches burning, stepping out in time To some quick, unheard march. Our ears are dead,
We cannot catch the tune. In pantomime Parades that army. With our utmost powers We hear the wind stream through a bed of flowers.

THE MARSH

By Glenn Ward Dresbach

Farmlands about the marsh are dreary With sameness and unending toilBut in the marsh are groups of willows And calamus grows in the treacherous soil.

A meadow brook through the cool lush grasses
Makes pools where water lilies bloom,
And bob-o-links shake dewy music
On marsh airs dreamy with perfume.

One farmer said, "The place is worthless— The bogs and rains must have their way." Another said, "Our children plague us For sneaking to the marsh to play."

Some dreaming farm lad yet may wander Into the marsh and find the words To make them love it and hear its whispers Above the lowing of the herds.

He may—I doubt it since so many Who left their chores and ran with me Down to the marsh to play are dreary For beauty they no longer see.

Unheard the bob-o-links are singing,Unloved the willows sway in light—All that the grown folks near the marsh knowIs distant sound of frogs at night.

PITIFUL

By John Galsworthy

When God made man to live his hour And hitch his wagon to a star,He made a being without power To see His creatures as they are.

He made a masterpiece of will, Superb above its mortal lot, Invincible by any ill— Imagination He forgot!

This man of God's, with every wish
To earn the joys of Kingdom Come,
Will prison up the golden fish
In bowl no bigger than a drum.
And though he withers from remorse
When he refuses Duty's call
He'll cut the tail of any horse,
And carve each helpless animal.

No spur to humour doth he want,

In wit the Earth he overlords, Yet drives the hapless elephant

To clown and tumble on "the boards." This man, of every learning chief, So wise that he can read the skies, Can fail to read the wordless grief

That haunts a prisoned monkey's eyes.

He'll prate of "mercy to the weak " And strive to lengthen human breath,
But starve the little gaping beak And hunt the timid hare to death.
Though with a spirit wild as wind, The world at liberty he'd see,
He cannot any reason find To set the tameless tiger free.

Such healing victories he wins, And drugs away the mother's pangs,
But sets his God-forsaken gins To mangle rabbits with their fangs.
Devout, he travels all the roads To track and vanquish all the pains,
And yet—the wagon overloads, The watch-dog to his barrel chains.
He'd soar the heavens in his flight To measure Nature's majesty,
Yet take his children to delight In captive eagles' tragedy.
This man, in knowledge absolute, Who right, and love, and honour woos,

Yet keeps the pitiful poor brute To mope and languish in his Zoos.

> You creatures wild, of field and air, Keep far from men, where'er they go! God set no speculation there— Alack!—We know not what we do!

ON THE COMPANIONSHIP WITH NATURE

By Archibald Lampman

Let us be much with Nature; not as they That labour without seeing, that employ Her unloved forces, blindly without joy; Nor those whose hands and crude delights obey The old brute passion to hunt down and slay; But rather as children of one common birth, Discerning in each natural fruit of earth

Kinship and bond with this diviner clay.
Let us be with her wholly at all hours,
With the fond lover's zest, who is content
If his ear hears, and if his eye but sees;
So shall we grow like her in mould and bent,
Our bodies stately as her blessèd trees,
Our thoughts as sweet and sumptuous as her flowers.

THE SEEING EYE

By John Kendrick Bangs

Small things and humble greatest lessons hold, Which to the seeing eye they soon unfold— As on some thorny road my way I pass I get new courage from a blade of grass, Which 'mid the turmoil and the weeds that kill Holds fearlessly its course appointed still.

BROTHER BEASTS

By Cale Young Rice

Winter is here And there are no leaves On the naked trees, Save stars twinkling As the wind blows. Soft to the branches The little screech-owl Silently comes, Silently goes, With weird tremolos.

I would go out And gather the stars The wind shakes down, Were they not scattered So far in the West. I would go ask The little screech-owl If he finds ease There in his nest After his quest.

I would go learn If the small gray mouse Who sets up house In the frozen meadow Dreams of the stars. Or what he thinks There in the dark, When flake on flake Of white snow bars Him in with its spars.

I would go out And learn these things That I may know What dream or desire Troubles my brothers In nest or hole. For even as I The owl and the mouse, Or blinded mole With unborn soul, May have some goal.

THE BELLS OF HEAVEN

By Ralph Hodgson

'Twould ring the bells of Heaven The wildest peal for years, If Parson lost his senses And people came to theirs, And he and they together Knelt down with angry prayers For tamed and shabby tigers And dancing dogs and bears, And wretched, blind pit ponies, And little hunted hares.

AN ANSWER

By S. St. G. Lawrence

You call them "beasts that perish," and you say That we, God's higher children, have the right To trample our dumb brothers in the clay, And use against them all our greater might;

To force the horses on their weary way, Urged by the stinging whip and tight-drawn rein; To take the slow, dull cattle for our prey, And slay the furry creatures for our gain.

They may not reach the heaven we hope to win, And so ten thousand of their lives are naught Against one human life, though dark with sin— Their soulless sufferings are not worth a thought.

Not so, my friend; if this poor life be all Our Father has vouchsafed them, surely theyTo whom no glad to-morrow may befallHave all the better claim to their to-day.

QUESTIONS

By Oliver Wendell Holmes

Is there not something in the pleading eye Of the poor brute that suffers, which arraigns The law that bids it suffer? Has it not A claim for some remembrance in the book That fills its pages with the idle words Spoken of man? Or is it only clay, Bleeding and aching in the potter's hand, Yet all his own to treat it as he will, And when he will to cast it at his feet, Shattered, dishonored, lost for evermore? My dog loves me, but could he look beyond His earthly master, would his love extend To Him who—hush! I will not doubt that He Is better than our fears, and will not wrong The least, the meanest of created things.

ONCE ON A TIME

By Margaret Benson

Once on a time I used to dream Strange spirits moved about my way, And I might catch a vagrant gleam, A glint of pixy or of fay;

Their lives were mingled with my own,

So far they roamed, so near they drew; And when I from a child had grown,

I woke—and found my dream was true.

For one is clad in coat of fur,

And one is decked with feathers gay; Another, wiser, will prefer

A sober suit of Quaker gray: This one's your servant from his birth,

And that a Princess you must please, And this one loves to wake your mirth, And that one likes to share your ease.

O gracious creatures, tiny souls!

You seem so near, so far away, Yet while the cloudland round us rolls, We love you better every day.

AN ANIMAL SONG

(For Lone Hunter's Stories of the Fur Folk) By Kathleen Conyngham Greene

These are your brothers; listening you have heard Their thin faint voice that speaks without a word, That speaks from beast to beast since life began, And oh! so rarely speaks from beast to man.

For you, I think, with open eyes have trod The long, long road that leads at last to God: And over all the centuries between Look and remember where our lives have been.

And, seeing that we rose, can trust that they Not unrecorded suffer day by day; Can trace the purpose through their endless pain, And hold their loves and labours not in vain.

These are your beasts. Too low, we say, for sin, Unsharing in the fight the world must win: We spurn them, scorn them, slaughter them for

play-

'Are we more fit for Heaven than such as they?

APRIL IN THE CITY

By Elisabeth Scollard

Her lyric laughter ripples down the street; The echoing tread of feet Goes surging by the door As in the countless April tides of yore; A tender touch of green Amid the parks is seen, And down the bay The blue-gold flag of day Has been unfurled across a height of sky; A breeze drifts by . . Bringing a hint of dancing daffodils And some quaint garden where the sunlight spills Its mellow loveliness; the tired streets sing Beneath the magic of another spring; And yet how much, how more than much they miss Who know no other April day than this Deep in the heart of town! Theirs is no wonder of green sprung from brown,

۰.

Music of melting snows Or song of wind that blows Across far hills where blue-eyed violets wake; They see no pine grove bordering a lake; The tragedy is theirs who never trod Paths made by God; An artifice of spring is all they know Here in the city's endless ebb and flow.

A BROOK IN THE CITY

By Robert Frost

'A farmhouse lingers, though averse to square With the new city street it has to wear A number in. But what about the brook That held the house as in an elbow-crook? I ask as one who knew the brook, its strength And impulse, having dipped a finger length And made it leap my knuckle, having tossed A flower to try its currents where they crossed. The meadow grass could be cemented down From growing under pavements of a town; The apple trees be sent to hearth-stone flame. Is water wood to serve a brook the same? How else dispose of an immortal force No longer needed? Staunch it at its source With cinder loads dumped down? The brook was thrown

Deep in a sewer dungeon under stone In fetid darkness still to live and run— And all for nothing it had ever done

Except forget to go in fear perhaps. No one would know except for ancient maps That such a brook ran water. But I wonder If from its being kept forever under, These thoughts may not have risen that so keep This new-built city from both work and sleep.

THE SPIRIT OF NATURE

By Richard Realf

O Earth! thou hast not any wind that blows Which is not music; every weed of thine, Pressed rightly, flows in aromatic wine;
And every humble hedge-row flower that grows, And every little brownbird that doth sing,

Hath something greater than itself, and bears A living word to every living thing,

Albeit it holds the message unawares. All shapes and sounds have something which is not

Of them; a spirit broods amid the grass, Vague outlines of the everlasting thought

Lie in the melting shadows as they pass, And touch of an eternal presence thrills The fringes of the sunsets and the hills.

HIS EPITAPH

By Clarence E. Flynn

He wasn't rich; he wasn't great,His place was lowly and obscure.His clothing was not up-to-date,His house was tumble-down and poor.

No special honor did he claim. He never walked with lords and kings. No glory has illumed his name, But he was kind to helpless things.

He won no victories to boast.

He made no conquests, waged no strife. He never led a conquering host;

He lived an unpretentious life. But, when is writ the judgment scroll,

And Time its final verdict brings, This will be said of him: his soul

Was rich in love for helpless things.

ON THE DEDICATION OF A DRINKING FOUNTAIN

Alameda, California

By Charles Keeler

The skies yielded up their bounty unto the earth;

In the Sierra heights the thunder-cloud gave of its plenty,

And the leaden curtain of the mist of the winter moons

- From seaward and the south swept in to drench the + valleys;
- Yea, the teeming mothers of the heavens gave birth to the rain children,

And the earth was gladdened and sent up pæans of joy.

The grass-blades were the prayers of the grateful land,

And the happy flowers were the hymns of the exultant earth.

Then all the little rillets began to sing songs of praise; Jubilant canticles of swelling brooks arose from every mountain side,

- And the voices of streams all joined in a grand hallelujah chorus,
- And the rivers chanted in deep-voiced harmony thanksgiving to the Sender of Rain.
- O ye babbling brooks and mellifluous rills,
- O ye laughing waterfalls and crystal cascades,
- O ye joyous life-giving waters, careering deliriously downward,
- Sing Te Deums triumphal on the awakening of spirit from earth!
- In the mountains loom the titan watchmen pine-trees,
- And the vast Sequoias near their sentinel towers anear the streams;
- In the valley-lands the oaks, benignant guardians,
- Spread their gnarled boughs beside the rivers.

There the wild birds come to drink,

- And the thirsty bear leads forth her cubs to lap the tide, And the native woman, grinding acorns in potholes by the river,
- Scoops up the water in the hollow of her hand to quench her thirst.

Then, lo, another day, another race, another world! The white man, he who loves power more than beauty, The ravager of nature, the destroyer of the forest, The slayer of all wild things, of trees and flowers and birds. Cometh unto the land, and, glorying in his might, Lays waste all things most fair.

- He buildeth cities and the joyous streams he leadeth into murky sewers,
- Yea, the sweet springs he polluteth and hideth beneath the ground.

Where once were flower-starred banks and sighing trees He buildeth drear walls and sad unlovely temples.

- But the still small voice of the brooklet aye whispers unto him,
- And the mute appeals of thirsty brutes still clamor for the life-giving water.
- Though the deer and the mountain lion no longer roam abroad,

The helpless beasts by man subdued look up into his face And silent beg for drink.

Then somewhere in the great cold heart of man

- Awakens the spirit of tenderness and compassion,
- And the selfish monster arouses out of his lethargy,

And the God-spark kindles love in him,

- And he knows that the beast is his brother;
- Aye, he knows that there is but one family and one Father,
- And he loves the helpless ones and stretches out a hand to them.

Come, come, O children, little brothers and great,

- Let us drink together, for this is the holy sacrament,
- This is the communion service in which we all may join,
- This, the life-giving water, O my brothers, little birds and faithful dogs and patient horses,
- The same sweet water that quenches your thirst and mine,

Drink of this holy fountain reared in the midst of the sordid city,

Drink that you may be appeased and satisfied,

Drink, for such is the will of God, my brothers,

- And he who thinks of the least of the children of the all-merciful Father,
- Aye he shall be rewarded with the gift of love from on high,
- And the bond of fellowship shall gather him in with its benediction.

COMPASSION

AN ODE

In Celebration of the Centenary of the Royal Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals

By Thomas Hardy

Ι

Backward among the dusky years
A lonesome lamp is seen arise,
Lit by a few fain pioneers
Before incredulous eyes.

We read the legend that it lights: "Why should throughout this land of historied rights Mild creatures, despot-doomed, bewildered, plead Their often hunger, thirst, pangs, prisonment, In deep dumb gaze more eloquent Than tongues of widest heed?"

II

What was faint-written, read in a breath
In that year—ten-times-ten away—
A larger clearer conscience saith
More sturdily to-day.

But still those innocents are thralls To throbless hearts, near, far, that hear no calls Of honour towards their too-dependent frail; And from Columbia Cape to Ind we see How helplessness breeds tyranny

In power above assail.

III

Cries still are heard in secret nooks, Till hushed with gag or slit or thud; And hideous dens whereon none looks

Are blotched with needless blood.

But here, in battlings, patient, slow, Much has been won—more, maybe, than we know — And on we labour stressful. "Ailinon!" A mighty voice calls: "But may the good prevail!" And "Blessed are the merciful!"

Calls yet a mightier one.

January 22, 1924.



There is nevertheless, a certain respect and a general duty of humanity that ties us, not only to beasts that have life and sense, but even to trees and plants.

Of Cruelty.

MICHAEL DE MONTAIGNE.

THE ADORATION OF THE TREES

GOOD COMPANY

By Karle Wilson Baker

To-day I have grown taller from walking with the trees, The seven sister-poplars who go softly in a line; And I think my heart is whiter for its parley with a star That trembled out at nightfall and hung above the pine.

The call-note of a redbird from the cedars in the dusk Woke his happy mate within me to an answer free and fine;

And a sudden angel beckoned from a column of blue smoke-

Lord, who am I that they should stoop—these holy folk of thine?

SERMONS IN TREES

By Florence Wilkinson

The purple of early November

Lies like a dream on the hill; In this basking hollow of woodland The berry-vines glitter and thrill, And a maple is hushed to remember Trancèd days of quiet September,

And the gold that she used to spill.

My feet through the wood-path bearing Are an alien noise in the dale, Stirring to wings of terror A partridge or two from the trail; So with my uncourteous daring I have hindered their leisurely faring, The pretty brown birds of the dale. I am humbled and full of repentance For my race's enmity, That these gentle-eyed wood-creatures Should whir from their hostelry; And I fain would make their acquaintance That they should reverse the sentence And not be afraid of me. A tawny squirrel comes whisking Around the bole of a tree, With his bright shy look untroubled And his tail a-quiver with glee; I am glad of his billowy risking, The trustful heart of his frisking; And I thank my brother the squirrel,

For his friendliness to me.

TREES

By Joyce Kilmer

I think that I shall never see A poem lovely as a tree.

A tree whose hungry mouth is pressed Against the earth's sweet flowing breast;

ADORATION OF THE TREES 29

A tree that looks at God all day And lifts her leafy arms to pray;

A tree that may in summer wear A nest of robins in her hair;

Upon whose bosom snow has lain; Who intimately lives with rain.

Poems are made by fools like me, But only God can make a tree.

A WASTED MORNING

By Abbie Farwell Brown

I wasted a morning!

Where? And Why? I let swift hours go silently by, As I lay at the foot of an ancient tree, And let God's universe talk to me.

Wind and shadow, cloud and bird, Spoke each to my heart a musical word. The little brown cone that fell on my cheek, The squirrel who mocked with an impudent squeak, The golden mushroom brimmed with death, The golden mushroom brimmed with death, The twin-flower blessing the air with its breath; Old spider spinning above my head A magical dream with her rainbow thread; The liliput vases of moss below; The sudden caw of a picket crow;

The rhythmical green of a supple snake Quivering into a lair of brake; The grumbling bee, the whispering pine— What need had they for a word of mine? They lived the poem; they wove the spell No tongue could utter, no phrases tell; And a human voice could but disgrace The eloquent stillness of the place.

So I lay at the foot of the ancient tree, And let God's free verse sing to me.

A B C'S IN GREEN

By Leonora Speyer

The trees are God's great alphabet: With them He writes in shining green Across the world His thoughts serene.

He scribbles poems against the sky With a gay, leafy lettering, For us and for our bettering.

The wind pulls softly at His page, And every star and bird Repeats in dutiful delight His word, And every blade of grass Flutters to class.

Like a slow child that does not heed, I stand at summer's knees, And from the primer of the wood I spell that life and love are good, I learn to read.

ADORATION OF THE TREES 31

TREE FEELINGS

By Charlotte Perkins Gilman

I wonder if they like it—being trees? I suppose they do. . . . It must feel good to have the ground so flat, And feel yourself stand right straight up like that— So stiff in the middle—and then branch at ease, Big boughs that arch, small ones that bend and blow, And all those fringy leaves that flutter so. You'd think they'd break off at the lower end When the wind fills them, and their great heads bend. But then you think of all the roots they drop, As much at bottom as there is on top,— A double tree, widespread in earth and air Like a reflection in the water there.

I guess they like to stand still in the sun And just breathe out and in, and feel the cool sap run; And like to feel the rain run through their hair And slide down to the roots and settle there. But I think they like wind best. From the light touch That lets the leaves whisper and kiss so much, To the great swinging, tossing, flying wide, And all the time so stiff and strong inside! And the big winds, that pull, and make them feel How long their roots are, and the earth how leal!

And O the blossoms! And the wild seeds lost!And jewelled martyrdom of fiery frost!And fruit-trees. I'd forgotten. No cold gem,But to be apples—And bow down with them!

THE HEALING OF THE WOOD

By Clinton Scollard

To heal mine aching moods, Give me God's virgin woods, His cloistral solitudes, Where none intrudes!

A dim sequestered place,With leaves that link and lace,Where peace and primal graceMeet face to face.

There would I gain heart's-ease From the sweet calm of trees, And the low melodies Of birds and bees.

There would the balm distill A soothing for all ill; With cheerfulness the rill My heart would fill.

I would go softly thence With a far kindlier sense; With more benevolence, And less pretence.

Fairer the sky would ope;Less would I, faltering, grope;But tread life's onward slopeWith surer hope!

MY LEGACY

By Ethelwyn Wetherald

The little tree I planted out And often muse upon, May be alive to grow and thrive And out into the sunlight strive, When I am dead and gone.

So it shall be my legacy

To toilers in the sun, So sweet its shade, each man and maid May be induced to take a spade And plant another one.

THE TREE'S WAY

By George Cronyn

The high trees are honest folk; They do not stand so much aloof Up under heaven's roof, Altho' they are earth's fairest cloak. Their lives are very calm and slow; They wait for coming things to come, They wait, they rest, they ponder some Purpose forgotten long ago Like quiet folk; And sometimes I am moved to stroke Hand-greeting as I pass them near, And often I am sure I hear An answer from these stately folk!

TREES

By Angela Morgan

Trees are astronomers, benign and hoary, Tellers of tall antiquity, who stand Bastioned upon the bosom of the land Yet freed eternally from earth's red story. No lowly secrets of the dark soil Command their toil: Their learnèd eyes Fastened in solemn rapture on the skies Witness the bright procession of the stars move on From early dark till dawn. Seeing Orion with his blazing shield Marshal his hosts upon the battlefield. Beholding Perseus, whose winged leap Turns the devouring demon into stone, Melting the while a virgin heart from sleep That fair Andromeda shall be his own. Trees are historians who tell upon their pages The pageantry of ages. No earthly dwellers they Who watch all day The scenic splendor of the sky Drifting by. Battles and beauties, palaces that rear Imperial domes within the painted atmosphere. Princes on prancing steeds, Heroic deeds Unseen of man, whose eager hours are spent In ways unseemly to the firmament.

ADORATION OF THE TREES 35

Fever and fret are stranger to the trees Riding among the stars in giant ease, Dwelling amid an ecstasy of light. . . . Such glory as would stun our smaller sight. Trees are historians who strive to render, Year upon year, the record of the sky's splendor. Shedding their flaming stars for us to see, Printing their new green pages, tirelessly. . . . While we, who gather handfuls of their gold See not it is the starlight that we hold!

GREEN LEAVES

By Basho

Ah, how sublime— The green leaves, the young leaves, In the light of the sun!

TAPESTRY TREES

By William Morris

Oak. I am the Roof-tree and the Keel: I bridge the seas for woe and weal.

Fir. High o'er the lordly oak I stand, And drive him on from land to land.

Ash. I heft my brother's iron bane; I shaft the spear and build the wain.

Yew. Dark down the windy dale I grow, The father of the fateful Bow.

Poplar. The war shaft and the milking-bowl I make, and keep the hay-wain whole.

Olive. The King I bless; the lamps I trim; In my warm wave do fishes swim.

Apple-tree. I bowed my head to Adam's will; The cups of toiling men I fill.

Vine. I draw the blood from out the earth; I store the sun for winter mirth.

Orange-tree. Amidst the greenness of my night My odorous lamps hang round and bright.

Fig-tree. I who am little among trees In honey-making mate the bees.

Mulberry-tree. Love's lack hath dyed my berries red:For Love's attire my leaves are shed.

For hove's attire my leaves are sheu.

Pear-tree. High o'er the mead-flowers' hidden feet

I bear aloft my burden sweet.

Bay. Look on my leafy boughs, the Crown Of living song and dead renown!

ADORATION OF THE TREES 37

MY CATHEDRAL

By Henry Wadsworth Longfellow

Like two cathedral towers these stately pines
Uplift their fretted summits tipped with cones;
The arch beneath them is not built with stones,
Not Art but Nature traced these lovely lines,
And carved this graceful arabesque of vines;
No organ but the wind here sighs and moans,
No sepulchre conceals a martyr's bones,
No marble bishop on his tomb reclines.
Enter! the pavement, carpeted with leaves,
Gives back a softened echo to thy tread!
Listen! the choir is singing; all the birds,
In leafy galleries beneath the eaves,
Are singing! listen, ere the sound be fled,
And learn there may be worship without words.

TO THE FALLEN GUM-TREE ON MT. BAW-BAW

By Douglas W. Sladen

Yes, you lie there in state unearthly-solemn, As though you'd been a heaven-supporting column, Not a dead tree, of bark and foliage stript, Gigantic Eucalypt!

Your brothers, standing still, look half-defiant, Half in mute silence for the fallen giant: I doubt if aught so great e'er fell so far Except a falling star.

How tall would you have grown in course of Nature? How old are your five hundred feet of stature? Can you remember Noah and the flood When you were yet a bud?

Standing beside your trunk, one almost fancies That he beholds the Middle Age romances, And that the stories travellers have told, In books despised and old,

May not have been without some slight foundation, Though they, of course, lost nothing in narration: Herodotus we dare not now ignore As Egypt we explore.

What have you witnessed in your long existence On remote ranges in the Gippsland distance? Have you seen savage empires rise and fall,

And stories tragical?

Did some black Dido, flying from her lovers, Found a new kingdom, happy in thy covers, Until a Maori Æneas came

And lit the cursed flame?

Or a dark Robin Hood devote his leisure To stealing skulls, and take a savage pleasure In making, what blacks have by way of, priests, Uneasy at their feasts?

Or saw you earlier and gentler races, Of nobler instincts and with fairer faces, Die out before the circling boomerang And the black serpent's fang?

ADORATION OF THE TREES 39

You look like a great chip of the creation, A relic of the former Dispensation, When men were forced to spend nine hundred years Here in this vale of tears.

Yet to us, creatures of a day, it's soothing To know that, as trees go, your years are nothing: There's little in Australia but rocks Of old age orthodox.

Lie there in fallen majesty, I love you! May you lie there till the last trump shall move you, Magnificent as Cheops in his crypt,

You dead king Eucalypt!

(This tree, lying in one of the gorges of Mt. Baw-Baw, Gippsland, Victoria, measured, as it lay 480 feet long, and where the top had been broken off, had a diameter of two feet. Our most eminent naturalist pronounces it to have been at least 40 feet longer, as it stood.)

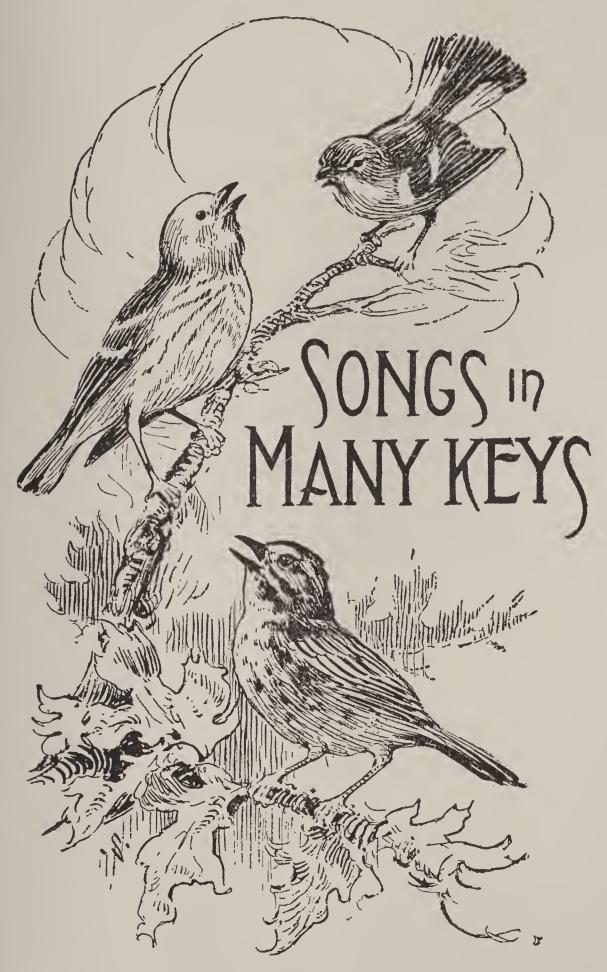
THE LESSON OF A TREE

By Walt Whitman

I should not take either the biggest or the most picturesque tree to illustrate it. Here is one of my favorites now before me, a fine yellow poplar, quite straight, perhaps ninety feet high, and four feet thick at the butt. How strong, vital, enduring! how dumbly eloquent! What suggestions of imperturbability and *being*, as against the human trait of mere *seeming*. Then the qualities, almost emotional, palpably artistic, heroic, of a tree; so innocent and harmless, yet so savage. It is,

yet says nothing. How it rebukes by its tough and equable serenity all weathers, this gusty-tempered little whiffet, man, that runs indoors at a mite of rain or snow. Science (or rather half-way science) scoffs at a reminiscence of dryad and hamadryad, and of trees speaking. But, if they don't, they do as well as most speaking, writing, poetry, sermons—or rather they do a great deal better. I should say indeed that those old dryad reminiscences are quite as true as any, and profounder than most reminiscences we get. ("Cut this out," as the quack mediciners say, and keep by you.) Go and sit in a grove or woods, with one or more of those voiceless companions, and read the foregoing, and think.





Hast thou named all the birds without a gun? Forbearance. RALPH WALDO EMERSON.

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4

STUPIDITY STREET

By Ralph Hodgson

I saw with open eyes Singing birds sweet Sold in the shops For the people to eat, Sold in the shops of Stupidity Street.

I saw in vision
The worm in the wheat,
And in the shops nothing
For people to eat;
Nothing for sale in
Stupidity Street.

THE BIRDS

By Jack Collins Squire

Within mankind's duration, so they say, Khephren and Ninus lived but yesterday. Asia had no name till man was old And long had learned the use of iron and gold; And æons had passed, when the first corn was planted, Since first the use of syllables was granted.

Men were on earth while climates slowly swung, Fanning wide zones to heat and cold, and long Subsidence turned great continents to sea, And seas dried up, dried up interminably, Age after age; enormous seas were dried Amid wastes of land. And the last monsters died.

Earth wore another face. O since that prime Man with how many works has sprinkled time! Hammering, hewing, digging tunnels, roads; Building ships, temples, multiform abodes. How, for his body's appetites, his toils Have conquered all earth's products, all her soils; And in what thousand thousand shapes of art He has tried to find a language for his heart!

Never at rest, never content or tired: Insatiate wanderer, marvellously fired, Most grandly piling and piling into the air Stones that will topple or arch he knows not where. And yet did I, this spring, think it more strange, More grand, more full of awe, than all that change, And lovely and sweet and touching unto tears, That through man's chronicled and unchronicled

years,

And even into that unguessable beyond The water-hen has nested by a pond, Weaving dry flags into a beaten floor, The one sure product of her only lore. Low on a ledge above the shadowed water Then, when she heard no men, as nature taught her, Plashing around with busy scarlet bill She built that nest, her nest, and builds it still.

O let your strong imagination turn The great wheel backward, until Troy unburn, And then unbuild, and seven Troys below Rise out of death, and dwindle, and outflow, Till all have passed, and none has yet been there: Back, ever back. Our birds still crossed the air; Beyond our myriad changing generations Still built, unchanged, their known inhabitations. A million years before Atlantis was Our lark sprang from some hollow in the grass, Some old soft hoof-print in a tussock's shade; And the wood-pigeon's smooth snow-white eggs were laid.

High amid green pines' sunset-coloured shafts, And rooks their villages of twiggy rafts Set on the tops of elms, where elms grew then, And still the thumbling tit and perky wren Popped through the tiny doors of cosy balls And the blackbird lined with moss his high-built walls; A round mud cottage held the thrush's young, And straws from the untidy sparrow's hung. And, skimming forktailed in the evening air, When man first was were not the martens there? Did not those birds some human shelter crave, And stow beneath the cornice of his cave Their dry tight cups of clay? And from each door Peeped on a morning wiseheads three or four.

Yes, daw and owl, curlew and crested hern, Kingfisher, mallard, water-rail, and tern, Chaffinch and greenfinch, wagtail, stonechat, ruff, Pied warbler, robin, fly-catcher, and chough,

Missel-thrush, magpie, sparrow-hawk, and jay, Built, those far ages gone, in this year's way. And the first man who walked the cliffs of Rame, As I this year, looked down and saw the same Blotches of rusty red on ledge and cleft With grey-green spots on them, while right and left A dizzying tangle of gulls were floating and flying, Wheeling and crossing and darting, crying and cry-

ing,

Circling and crying, over and over and over, Crying with swoop and hover and fall and recover. And below on a rock against the grey sea fretted, Pipe-necked and stationary and silhouetted, Cormorants stood in a wise, black, equal row Above the nests and long blue eggs we know.

O delicate chain over all the ages stretched, O dumb tradition from what far darkness fetched: Each little architect with its one design Perpetual, fixed and right in stuff and line, Each little ministrant who knows one thing, One learnèd rite to celebrate the spring. Whatever alters else on sea or shore, These are unchanging: man must still explore.

PENSIONERS

By W. M. Letts

My Pensioners who daily Come here to beg their fare, For all their need dress gaily And have a jaunty air.

With "Tira—lira—lira— Now of your charity Pray help the little brethren Of noble poverty."

One shines in glossy sable, One wears a russet coat, And one who seeks my table Has red about his throat. With "Tira—lira—lira—" Gay waistcoat, speckled vest, Black cap and fine blue bonnet, They all come bravely dressed.

To them I gladly scatter In this their time of need, Heap bread upon their platter And ask not for my meed, But in the jocund spring-time Their songs give back to me A thousand-fold—my brethren Of noble poverty.

From "MAY-DAY"

By Ralph Waldo Emerson

O birds, your perfect virtues bring, Your song, your forms, your rhythmic flight, Your manners for the heart's delight, Nestle in hedge, or barn, or roof, Here weave your chamber weather-proof,

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Forgive our harms, and condescend To man, as to a lubber friend, And, generous, teach his awkward race Courage, and probity, and grace!

A HEALTH TO THE BIRDS

By Seumas MacManus

Here's a health to the birds one and all!
A health to the birds great and small!
The birds that from hill and hedge call,
Through the highlands and islands of grey
Donegal—
Here's a health to them,
Health to them,
Health to them all!

Ι

Here's a health to the mavis!

A health to the mavis that sits on the thorn, And trolls a gay breastful to brighten the morn, And lighten the load of the man in the corn! May its breast ne'er be tuneless, its heart ne'er forlorn—

A health to the mavis!

Π

Here's a health to the leverock! A health to the leverock that loves the blue sky! No bog is too low, no hill is too high, And the moor's not too poor, for the leverock to lie; May its name, and its fame, and its song, never die! A health to the leverock!

III

Here's a health to the linnet! A health to the linnet that lilts on the tree, The little green linnet so pretty to see, The linnet whose tinkling tones gladden the lea— High health, and heart-wealth, little linnet, to thee! A health to the linnet!

IV

Here's a health to the blackbird!

A health to the blackbird who hides in the bush,

In the glen, far from men, where the dark rivers rush,

And rolls a full soul in the round notes that gush From his silver-toned throat at dawning's first flush—

A health to the blackbird!

V

Here's a health to the wren!

Ay, a health to the wren, too, the devil's dear pet, Though thousands of years he's owed a black debt, And it's often we've made the vile thummikin sweat—

But, away with old scores! forgive and forget! Here's a health to the wren!

VI

Here's a health to the birds one and all! A health to the birds great and small— The birds that from hill and hedge call,

Through the highlands and islands of grey Donegal— Here's a health to them, Health to them, Health to them all!

"SING ON, BLITHE BIRD"

By William Motherwell

I've plucked the berry from the bush, the brown nut from the tree,

But heart of happy little bird ne'er broken was by me.

- I saw them in their curious nests, close couching, slyly peer
- With their wild eyes, like glittering beads, to note if harm were near;
- I passed them by, and blessed them all; I felt that it was good
- To leave unmoved the creatures small whose home was in the wood.
- And here, even now, above my head, a lusty rogue doth sing;
- He pecks his swelling breast and neck, and trims his little wing.
- He will not fly, he knows full well, while chirping on that spray,

I would not harm him for the world, or interrupt his lay.

Sing on, sing on, blithe bird! and fill my heart with summer gladness;

It has been aching many a day with measures full of sadness!

CHANTICLEER

By Katharine Tynan

Of all the birds from East to West That tuneful are and dear,

I love that farmyard bird the best, They call him Chanticleer.

Gold plume and copper plume, Comb of scarlet gay;
'Tis he that scatters night and gloom, And whistles back the day!

He is the sun's brave heraldThat, ringing his blithe horn,Calls round a world dew-pearledThe heavenly airs of morn.

O clear gold, shrill and bold!
He calls through creeping mist
The mountains from the night and cold
To rose and amethyst.

He sets the birds to singing,And calls the flowers to rise;The morning cometh, bringingSweet sleep to heavy eyes.

Gold plume and silver plume,
Comb of coral gay;
'Tis he packs off the night and gloom,
And summons home the day!

Black fear he sends it flying,Black care he drives afar;And creeping shadows sighingBefore the morning star.

The birds of all the forest Have dear and pleasant cheer, But yet I hold the rarest The farmyard Chanticleer.

Red cock or black cock, Gold cock or white, The flower of all the feathered flock, He whistles back the light!

A LITTLE BIRD

)

By Ellen M. Huntington Gates

I know a little bird that singsIts anthem from a slender tower,Then from a cedar bough it swingsAnd seems as fragile as a flower.

I long to hold it in my handAnd tell it of my passing days;I wish to make it understandHow much I love its little ways.

But ah! the bird is wondrous wise;It sits superior in its placeTill something calls it, and it fliesAnd flings its shadow in my face.

Up! up it goes! an atom fineThat knows the secrets of the Blue,And meets with no restraining lineAmong the clouds it passes through.

What thing is this that God has made And set between the earth and sky,So blithe and small, yet unafraid 'Among His thunderbolts to fly?

THE BIRD MAN

By Lucy Branch Allen

Mr. Sylvanus McFarland of South Bristol, Maine, began at the age of seventy, carving and painting the birds of his locality. At the age of seventy-six, he had made and shipped to different parts of the world sixteen thousand birds. Over sixty varieties were represented.

His summer fled, but winter's chill
Bred in him no deadening blight,
For underneath his cunning hand there thrill
To life, and wing o'er distant hills their flight
Those little birds, those happy birds
That sang along his morning way
Of Beauty.

A robin in a mist of rain,
A bluebird on a blossomy bough,
A veery fluting from some shadowy lane—
His old remembering fingers mold them now—
Dawn's choristers, dawn's wingèd words
Chanting at set of sun their lay
Of Beauty.

O golden youth on the morning hill, With softly fluttering wings fair Visions wait! With all things lovely fill Your soul; capture to-day life's glories rare, Then set them free—late singing birds, Fulfillment of your yesterday Of Beauty.

THE MOTHER BIRD

By Walter de la Mare

Through the green twilight of a hedge I peered, with cheek on the cool leaves pressed, And spied a bird upon a nest: Two eyes she had beseeching me Meekly and brave, and her brown breast Throbb'd hot and quick above her heart; And then she oped her dagger bill,— 'Twas not a chirp, as sparrows pipe At break of day; 'twas not a trill, As falters through the quiet even; But one sharp solitary note, One desperate, fierce, and vivid cry Of valiant tears, and hopeless joy, One passionate note of victory: Off, like a fool afraid, I sneaked, Smiling the smile the fool smiles best, At the mother bird in the secret hedge Patient upon her lonely nest.

A BIRD IN THE HAND

By Norman Gale

Look at this ball of intractable fluff, Panting and staring with piteous eyes!
What a rebellion of heart! what a ruff Tickles my hand as the missel-thrush tries,
Pecking my hand with her termagant bill, How to escape (and I love her, the sweet!)
Back where the clustering oaks on the hill Climb to the blue with their branches, and meet!

Nay, polished beak, you are pecking a friend!
Bird of the grassland, you bleed at the wing!
Stay with me, love; in captivity mend
Wrong that was wrought by the boy and his sling.

Would that a Priest of the Birds might arise,Wonderful words on his lips to persuadeReasoning creatures to leave to the skiesSong at its purest, a-throb in the glade!

Bow, woodland heart, to the yoke for a while! Soon shall the lyrics of wind in the trees Stir you to pipe in the green forest-aisle---

God send me there with the grass to my knees! Trusting to-day an affectionate breast

Full of its duty to welcome and share,Build from the twigs of my friendship a nestNot to be plundered, Delight of the air!

A MEADOW TRAGEDY

By Dora Sigerson Shorter

Here's a meadow full of sunshine, Ripe grasses lush and high;There's a reaper on the roadway, And a lark hangs in the sky.

There's a nest of love enclosing Three little beaks that cry; The reaper's in the meadow And a lark hangs in the sky.

Here's a mead all full of summer, And tragedy goes byWith a knife amongst the grasses, And a song up in the sky.

THE RAPE OF THE NEST

By Francis Adams

In early spring I watched two sparrows build, And then their nest within the thickest hedge Construct, two small dear mates within whose life And love, foreshadowed and foreshadowing, I Had some sweet underpart. And so at last The little round blue eggs were laid, and her post The mother brooding kept, while far and wide He sought the food for both, or, weariness Compelling her, he changed and kept his post Within the nest, and she flew forth in turn. One day, a schoolboy, or some other, came And caught her, took the eggs, and tore the nest, And went his way. Then, as I stood looking Through gathering tears and sobs, all swiftly winged,

Food-bearing, came the lover back, and flew Into the thickest hedge. How shall we say How the sweet mate lost forever, the ruined home, And the hope of young, with all life's life and light Quenched at a moment forever, were to him? For grief like this grows dumb, deeper than words, And man and animal are only one.

MY THRUSH

By Mortimer Collins

All through the sultry hours of June, From morning blithe to golden noon,

And till the star of evening climbs The gray-blue East, a world too soon,

There sings a Thrush amid the limes.

God's poet, hid in foliage green, Sings endless songs, himself unseen;

Right seldom come his silent times. Linger, ye summer hours serene!

Sing on, dear Thrush, amid the limes!

Nor from these confines wander out, Where the old gun, bucolic lout,

Commits all day his murderous crimes: Though cherries ripe are sweet, no doubt, Sweeter thy song amid the limes.

May I not dream God sends thee there, Thou mellow angel of the air,

Even to rebuke my earthlier rhymes With music's soul, all praise and prayer? Is that thy lesson in the limes?

Closer to God art thou than I: His minstrel thou, whose brown wings fly Through silent ether's summer climes.

Ah, never may thy music die!

Sing on, dear Thrush, amid the limes!

THRUSHES

By Evelyn Underhill

I think the thrush's voice is more like God's Than many a preacher's telling of the Word; I think the mother-thrush, who turns the sods To find fat earth-worms for her baby bird— And, worn by her maternal toil, With busy eye and mild That marks each subtle movement of the soil Patiently tends upon her greedy child—

She is the feathery image of that grace Which spends itself to feed our thankless race.

THRUSHES

By Karle Wilson Baker

Through Tanglewood the thrushes trip, As brown as any clod, But in their spotted throats are hung

The vesper-bells of God.

And I know little secret truths, And hidden things of good, Since I have heard the thrushes sing At dusk, in Tanglewood.

THE FIRST BLUEBIRDS

By Katharine Lee Bates

The poor earth was so winter-marred, Harried by storm so long, It seemed no spring could mend her, No tardy sunshine render Atonement for such wrong. Snow after snow, and gale and hail, Gaunt trees encased in icy mail, The glittering drifts so hard They took no trace Of scared, wild feet, No print of fox and hare Driven by dearth To forage for their meat Even in dooryard bare And frosty lawn Under the peril of the human race; And then one primrose dawn, Sweet, sweet, O sweet, And tender, tender, The bluebirds woke the happy earth With song.

BIRDS

By Katharine Morse

A bluebird in an apple-tree A glad adventure is to me;

While, sudden glimpsed, the swallow's dart Like laughter flicks across my heart;

Grey-shadowed gulls with wide blown wings Wake in me vagrant hankerings;

A silver thrush at dusk of day Calls from dim woods and then I pray.

THE ORIOLE

By Louise Helen Coburn

Hark! do you hear that note, sustained and clear? Come, look into the top of yonder tree! No, higher—higher yet! There, do you see? It is the Oriole, that's lighted here To bring a bit of tropic splendor near,— A vision of the warmth and brilliancy Of southern coloring to you and me. Now he is stirring! There's a gleam of sheer Translucent flame, and he has flown away. We welcome, do we not, our timid guest; Upon our tallest elm, if he will stay, He and his mate shall hang their hammock nest, Where the light zephyrs, that forever sway The pendent leaves, shall rock their babes to rest.

TO SOME PHILADELPHIA SPARROWS

By Jeannette Marks

Men say unfriendly words of you, poor birds! And I? I praise you for your saucy joy On dusty streets; I love you for your twitter In vines that cling to heated city walls; Your noisy congregations on the trees; Unchurchly ways of saying this and that About your brother men; your gaieties In parks near by a fountain's dripping brim.

Men say your manners are not fine. And, too, They call you scavengers, they call you thief And enemy to other prettier birds. Perhaps we are one feather, you and I! I would not hold it any grief to be Your brother bird upon the city street.

I love you, chatterers! Yet I have heard The lark in other lands, the thrush in this. Dull many a day had been without your din, Your wrangles under foot, your shameless ways.

Men say unfriendly words of you. Of me They speak unkindly, too. Yet see how gay We are! Ah, well, we are one feather, you And I! We have the city streets for plunder, The eaves for wonder, and above there is The sky!

THE SONG SPARROW

By Henry van Dyke

There is a bird I know so well,

It seems as if he must have sung Beside my crib when I was young; Before I knew the way to spell

The name of even the smallest bird, His gentle-joyful song I heard.

Now see if you can tell, my dear, What bird it is that, every year, Sings "Sweet—sweet—very merry cheer."

He comes in March, when winds are strong, And snow returns to hide the earth:

But still he warms his heart with mirth,

And waits for May. He lingers long

While flowers fade; and every day

Repeats his small, contented lay; As if to say, we need not fear The season's change, if love is here With "Sweet—sweet—very merry cheer."

He does not wear a Joseph's-coat

Of many colors, smart and gay;

His suit is Quaker brown and gray, With darker patches at his throat.

'And yet of all the well-dressed throng Not one can sing so brave a song.
It makes the pride of looks appear
A vain and foolish thing, to hear
His "Sweet—sweet—sweet—very merry cheer."

A lofty place he does not love, But sits by choice, and well at ease, In hedges, and in little trees That stretch their slender arms above The meadow-brook; and there he sings Till all the field with pleasure rings; And so he tells in every ear, That lowly homes to heaven are near In "Sweet—sweet—sweet—very merry cheer."

I like the tune, I like the words; They seem so true, so free from art, So friendly, and so full of heart, That if but one of all the birds Could be my comrade everywhere, My little brother of the air, This is the one I'd choose, my dear, Because he'd bless me, every year, With "Sweet—sweet—very merry cheer."

CHICKADEE

By Hilda Conkling (Written at the age of six)

The chickadee in the apple-tree Talks all the time very gently. He makes me sleepy. I rock away to the sea-lights. Far off I hear him talking The way smooth bright pebbles Drop into water. . . . Chick-a-dee-dee-dee. . . 63

THE TITMOUSE

By Ralph Waldo Emerson

You shall not be overbold When you deal with arctic cold, As late I found my lukewarm blood Chilled wading in the snow-choked wood. How should I fight? my foeman fine Has million arms to one of mine: East, west, for aid I looked in vain, East, west, north, south, are his domain. Miles off, three dangerous miles, is home; Must borrow his winds who there would come. Up and away for life! be fleet!-The frost-king ties my fumbling feet, Sings in my ears, my hands are stones, Curdles the blood to the marble bones, Tugs at the heart-strings, numbs the sense, And hems in life with narrowing fence. Well, in this broad bed lie and sleep,— The punctual stars will vigil keep,— Embalmed by purifying cold; The winds shall sing their dead-march old, The snow is no ignoble shroud, The moon thy mourner, and the cloud.

Softly,—but this way fate was pointing, 'Twas coming fast to such anointing, When piped a tiny voice hard by, Gay and polite, a cheerful cry, *Chic-chicadeedee!* saucy note Out of sound heart and merry throat,

As if it said, "Good day, good sir! Fine afternoon, old passenger! Happy to meet you in these places, Where January brings few faces."

This poet, though he live apart, Moved by his hospitable heart, Sped, when I passed his sylvan fort, To do the honors of his court, As fits a feathered lord of land; Flew near, with soft wing grazed my hand, Hopped on the bough, then, darting low, Prints his small impress on the snow, Show feats of his gymnastic play, Head downward, clinging to the spray.

Here was this atom in full breath, Hurling defiance at vast death; This scrap of valor just for play Fronts the north-wind in waistcoat gray, As if to shame my weak behavior; I greeted loud my little savior, "You pet! what dost here? and what for? In these woods, thy small Labrador, At this pinch, wee San Salvador! What fire burns in that little chest So frolic, stout and self-possest? Henceforth I wear no stripe but thine; Ashes and jet all hues outshine. Why are not diamonds black and gray, To ape thy dare-devil array? And I affirm, the spacious North Exists to draw thy virtue forth.

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I think no virtue goes with size; The reason of all cowardice Is, that men are overgrown, And, to be valiant, must come down To the titmouse dimension."

'Tis good-will makes intelligence, And I began to catch the sense Of my bird's song: "Live out of doors In the great woods, on prairie floors. I dine in the sun; when he sinks in the sea, I too have a hole in a hollow tree; And I like less when Summer beats With stifling beams on these retreats, Than noontide twilights which snow makes With tempest of the blinding flakes. For well the soul, if stout within, Can arm impregnably the skin; And polar frost my frame defied, Made of the air that blows outside."

With glad remembrance of my debt, I homeward turn; farewell, my pet! When here again thy pilgrim comes, He shall bring store of seeds and crumbs. Doubt not, so long as earth has bread, Thou first and foremost shalt be fed; The Providence that is most large Takes hearts like thine in special charge, Helps who for their own need are strong, And the sky doats on cheerful song. Henceforth I prize thy wiry chant O'er all that mass and minster vaunt;

For men mis-hear thy call in Spring, As 'twould accost some frivolous wing, Crying out of the hazel copse, *Phe-be!* And, in winter, *Chic-a-dee-dee!* I think old Cæsar must have heard In northern Gaul my dauntless bird, And, echoed in some frosty wold, Borrowed thy battle-numbers bold. And I will write our annals new, And thank thee for a better clew, I, who dreamed not when I came here To find the antidote of fear, Now hear thee say in Roman key, *Paean! Veni, vidi, vici.*

TITMOUSE

By Walter de la Mare

If you would happy company win, Dangle a palm-nut from a tree, Idly in green to sway and spin, Its snow-pulped kernel for bait; and see,

A nimble titmouse enter in.

Out of earth's vast unknown of air, Out of all summer, from wave to wave, He'll perch, and prank his feathers fair, Jangle a glass-clear wildering stave,

And take his commons there—

This tiny son of life; this spright,
By momentary Human sought,
Plume will his wing in the dappling light,
Clash timbrel shrill and gay—
And into time's enormous nought,
Sweet-fed, will flit away.

BOB WHITE

By Edgar A. Guest

Out near the links where I go to play My favorite game from day to day, There's a friend of mine that I've never met, Walked with or broken bread with, yet I've talked to him oft and he's talked to me Whenever I've been where he's chanced to be; He's a cheery old chap who keeps out of sight, A gay little fellow whose name's Bob White.

Bob White! Bob White! I can hear him call As I follow the trail to my little ball— Bob White! Bob White! with a note of cheer That was just designed for a mortal ear; Then I drift far off from the world of men An' stand an' answer him back right then, An' we whistle away to each other there, Glad of the life which is ours to share.

Bob White! Bob White! May you live to be The head of a numerous family! May you boldly call to your friends out here, With never an enemy's gun to fear;

I'm a better man as I pass along, For your cheery call and your bit of song; May your food be plenty and skies be bright To the end of your days, good friend, Bob White!

PARTRIDGES

By Alonzo Teall Worden

Under the alders, along the brooks, Under the hemlocks, along the hill, Spreading their plumage with furtive looks, Daintily pecking the leaves at will; Whir! and they flit from the startled sight,— And the forest is silent, the air is still.

Crushing the leaves 'neath our careless feet, Snapping the twigs with a heavy tread, Dreamy October is late and sweet, And stooping we gather a blossom dead; Boom! and our heart has a thunderous beat As the gray apparition flits overhead.

Up from the path with a thunderous roar That startles the dreamer amid his dreams, Till he peers into vistas that open before For the flash of the plumage with silver gleams: Why, modest brown hermit, thus fearful of him Who would share in the secrets of forest and streams?

I lie on windrows of leaves and gaze At thy innocent preening of serrate wing, Or watch where the last crimson colors blaze, And the red autumn leaves to the maple cling,— Too fond of this life myself, to destroy The motion and life I am worshiping.

THE LIBRARY DOVE

By John Russell Hayes

Columba, O Columba, come again, And murmur softly at my window-pane!

One day a dove in at our window flew, A comely dove with neck of iris hue. He seemed bewildered, far from home, and lost, As if on some wild wind he had been tossed, Then in the after-lull had drifted down And sought a refuge in our friendly town;— I know not,—but for weeks he lingered near, And every day I heard his murmur clear And soft as music from a fairy flute Or far-heard throb of mandolin or lute, So gently would he murmur.

He was tame, And every morning to the window came To eat the oats and corn I scattered there; Then would he croon, and preen his feathers fair And entertain me with his murmur sweet, While sideways on the sill with dainty feet

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He stepped, with air most solemn and sedate And head aslant, as pondering the fate

That kept folks bound to books through such long hours

While all outdoors was bright with sun and flowers!

At last, in late October, off he flew. Alas, the lovely creature never knew How much I miss my little fairy friend, And how I hope a kindly fate will send This darling dove some day again to cheer Our dusty hours with murmured music clear.

Columba, with your lovely Latin name, Come back again as long ago you came, And croon your pensive songs upon the sill; Tap on the window with your little bill And tell us how the sunshine and the flowers Rebuke us for our long and bookish hours. Columba, O Columba, come again, And murmur gently at my window-pane.

THE BELFRY PIGEON

By N. P. Willis

On the cross-beams, under the Old South bell, The nest of a pigeon is builded well; In summer and winter that bird is there, Out and in with the morning air. I love to see him track the street, With his wary eye and active feet; And I often watch him as he springs, Circling the steeple with easy wings,

Till across the dial his shade has passed,
And the belfry edge is gained at last.
'Tis a bird I love with its brooding note,
And the trembling throb in its mottled throat;
I often stop with the fear I feel,
He runs so close to the rabbit wheel.
Whatever is rung on that noisy bell—
Chime of the hour or funeral knell—
The dove in the belfry must hear it well.
When the tongue swings out to the midnight moon,

When the sexton cheerily rings for noon; When the clock strikes clear at morning light, When the child is waked with "Nine at night," When the chimes play soft in the Sabbath air, Filling the spirit with tones of prayer— Whatever tale in the bell is heard, He broods on his folded feet unstirred; Or, rising half in his rounded nest, He takes the time to smooth his breast, Then drops again with filmed eyes, And sleeps as the last vibration dies. Sweet bird! I would that I could be A hermit in the crowd like thee!

THE WILD DUCK'S NEST

By William Wordsworth

The imperial Consort of the Fairy-King Owns not a sylvan bower, or gorgeous cell With emerald floored, and with purpureal shell Ceilinged and roofed, that is so fair a thing
As this low structure, for the tasks of Spring
Prepared by one who loves the buoyant swell
Of the brisk waves, yet here consents to dwell;
And spreads in steadfast peace her brooding wing.
Words cannot paint the o'ershadowing yew-tree bough,

And dimly-gleaming nest—a hollow crown Of golden leaves inlaid with silver down, Fine as the mother's softest plumes allow: I gazed—and self-accused while gazing, sighed For human-kind, weak slaves of cumbrous pride!

WAGTAIL AND BABY

By Thomas Hardy

- 'A baby watched a ford, whereto A wagtail came for drinking;
- A blaring bull went wading through, The wagtail showed no shrinking.
- A stallion splashed his way across, The birdie nearly sinking;He gave his plumes a twitch and toss, And held his own unblinking.

Next saw the baby round the spot A mongrel slowly slinking; The wagtail gazed, but faltered not In dip and sip and prinking.

A perfect gentleman then neared; The wagtail, in a winking With terror rose and disappeared; The baby fell a-thinking.

THE OWLS

By Helen Granville-Barker

Three little feathery owls flew overhead As I walked down the frozen garden path; One on the chestnut lit, one chose the pine, And one a twisted pear-tree, bare and brown.

There in the garden it was still as death; Beyond the wintry meadows glowed the west, Rose that receded swiftly into gray; The little owls and I seemed all that lived.

Softly I tiptoed near the chestnut-tree, Two little, shining, curious eyes looked out; And from the pear-tree two, and from the pine. I fancied for the moment we were friends.

THE SANDPIPER

By Celia Thaxter

Across the narrow beach we flit, One little sandpiper and I; And fast I gather, bit by bit, The scattered driftwood, bleached and dry.

The wild waves reach their hands for it, The wild wind raves, the tide runs high, As up and down the beach we flit,— One little sandpiper and I.

Above our heads the sullen clouds Scud black and swift across the sky; Like silent ghosts in misty shrouds Stand out the white lighthouses high. Almost as far as eye can reach I see the close-reefed vessels fly, As fast we flit along the beach,— One little sandpiper and I.

I watch him as he skims along, Uttering his sweet and mournful cry; He starts not at my fitful song, Or flash of fluttering drapery. He has no thought of any wrong; He scans me with a fearless eye; Stanch friends are we, well tried and strong, The little sandpiper and I.

Comrade, where wilt thou be to-night When the loosed storm breaks furiously? My driftwood fire will burn so bright! To what warm shelter canst thou fly? I do not fear for thee, though wroth The tempest rushes through the sky; For are we not God's children both, Thou, little sandpiper, and I?

TO A WATERFOWL

By William Cullen Bryant

Whither, midst falling dew, While glow the heavens with the last steps of day, Far, through their rosy depths, dost thou pursue Thy solitary way?

Vainly the fowler's eye Might mark thy distant flight to do thee wrong, As, darkly painted on the crimson sky, Thy figure floats along.

Seek'st thou the plashy brink Of weedy lake, or marge of river wide, Or where the rocking billows rise and sink On the chafed ocean-side?

There is a Power whose care Teaches thy way along that pathless coast,— The desert and illimitable air,— Lone wandering, but not lost.

Lone wandering, but not lost.

All day thy wings have fanned At that far height, the cold, thin atmosphere, Yet stoop not, weary, to the welcome land, Though the dark night is near.

And soon that toil shall end; Soon shalt thou find a summer home, and rest, And scream among thy fellows; reeds shall bend, Soon, o'er thy sheltered nest.

Thou'rt gone, the abyss of heaven Hath swallowed up thy form; yet, on my heart Deeply hath sunk the lesson thou hast given, And shall not soon depart.

He who, from zone to zone, Guides through the boundless sky thy certain flight, In the long way that I must tread alone, Will lead my steps aright.

ON SCARING SOME WATERFOWL IN LOCH-TURIT

By Robert Burns

Why, ye tenants of the lake, For me your watery haunt forsake? Tell me, fellow creatures, why At my presence thus you fly? Why disturb your social joys, Parent, filial, kindred ties? Common friend to you and me, Nature's gifts to all are free: Peaceful keep your dimpling wave, Busy feed, or wanton lave; Or, beneath the sheltering rock, Bide the surging billow's shock.

Conscious, blushing for our race, Soon, too soon, your fears I trace. Man, your proud usurping foe, Would be lord of all below: Plumes himself in Freedom's pride, Tyrant stern to all beside.

The eagle, from the cliffy brow, Marking you his prey below, In his breast no pity dwells, Strong necessity compels, But man, to whom alone is given A ray direct from pitying Heaven, Glories in his heart humane— And creatures for his pleasure slain.

In these savage, liquid plains, Only known to wand'ring swains, Where the mossy riv'let strays; Far from human haunts and ways; All on Nature you depend, And life's poor season peaceful spend.

Or, if man's superior might, Dare invade your native right, On the lofty ether borne, Man with all his powers you scorn; Swiftly seek, on clanging wings, Other lakes and other springs; And the foe you cannot brave, Scorn at least to be his slave.

WILD GEESE

By Frederick Peterson

How oft against the sunset sky or moon I watched that moving zigzag of spread wings In unforgotten Autumns gone too soon, In unforgotten Springs!

Creatures of desolation, far they fly Above all lands bound by the curling foam;
In misty fens, wild moors and trackless sky These wild things have their home.
They know the tundra of Siberian coasts, And tropic marshes by the Indian seas;
They know the clouds and night and starry hosts From Crux to Pleiades.
Dark flying rune against the western glow— It tells the sweep and loneliness of things,
Symbol of Autumns vanished long ago. Symbol of coming Springs!

THE WOUNDED GULL

By Edmund Gosse

Along a grim and granite shoreWith children and with wife I went,And in our face the stiff breeze boreSalt savours and a samphire scent.

So wild the place and desolate, That on a rock before us stood— All upright, silent and sedate— Of slate-gray gulls a multitude.

The children could not choose but shout To see these lovely birds so near, Whereat they spread their pinions out, Yet rather in surprise than fear.

They rose and wheeled around the cape,
They shrieked and vanished in a flock—
But lo! one solitary shape
Still sentinelled the lonely rock.

The children laughed, and called it tame!But ah! one dark and shrivell'd wingHung by its side; the gull was lame,A suffering and deserted thing.

With painful care it downward crept;Its eye was on the rolling sea;Close to our very feet, it steptUpon the wave, and then—was free.

Right out into the east it went, Too proud, we thought, to flap or shriek; Slowly it steered, in wonderment To find its enemies so meek.

Calmly it steered, and mortal dreadDisturbed nor crest nor glossy plume;It could but die, and being dead,The open sea should be its tomb.

We watched it till we saw it float Almost beyond our furthest view;It flickered like a paper boat, Then faded in the dazzling blue.

It could but touch an English heart, To find an English bird so brave; Our life-blood glowed to see it start Thus boldly on the leaguered wave;

And we shall hold, till life departs, For flagging days when hope grows dull, Fresh as a spring within our hearts, The courage of the wounded gull.

SEA-GULLS OF MANHATTAN

By Henry van Dyke

Children of the elemental mother, Born upon some lonely island shore
Where the wrinkled ripples run and whisper, Where the crested billows plunge and roar;
Long-winged, tireless roamers and adventurers, Fearless breasters of the wind and sea,
In the far-off solitary places
I have seen you floating wild and free!

Here the high-built cities rise around you;
Here the cliffs that tower east and west,
Honeycombed with human habitations,
Have no hiding for the sea-bird's nest:
Here the river flows begrimed and troubled;
Here the hurrying, panting vessels fume,
Restless, up and down the watery highway,
While a thousand chimneys vomit gloom.

Toil and tumult, conflict and confusion, Clank and clamour of the vast machine Human hands have built for human bondage— Yet amid it all you float serene;

Circling, soaring, sailing, swooping lightlyDown to glean your harvest from the wave;In your heritage of air and water,You have kept the freedom Nature gave.

Even so the wild-woods of Manhattan Saw your wheeling flocks of white and gray; Even so you fluttered, followed, floated,

Round the *Half-Moon* creeping up the bay; Even so your voices creaked and chattered,

Laughing shrilly o'er the tidal rips, While your black and beady eyes were glistening Round the sullen British prison-ships.

Children of the elemental mother,

Fearless floaters 'mid the double blue, From the crowded boats that cross the ferries

Many a longing heart goes out to you. Though the cities climb and close around us, Something tells us that our souls are free,

While the sea-gulls fly above the harbour,

While the river flows to meet the sea!

THE SEA-MEW

By Elizabeth Barrett Browning

How joyously the young sea-mew Lay dreaming on the waters blue Whereon our little bark had thrown A little shade, the only one, But shadows ever man pursue.

Familiar with the waves and free As if their own white foam were he, His heart upon the heart of ocean Lay learning all its mystic motion, And throbbing to the throbbing sea.

And such a brightness in his eye As if the ocean and the sky Within him had lit up and nurst A soul God gave him not at first, To comprehend their majesty.

We were not cruel, yet did sunder His white wing from the blue waves under, And bound it, while his fearless eyes Shone up to ours in calm surprise, As deeming us some ocean wonder.

We bore our ocean bird unto A grassy place where he might view The flowers that curtsey to the bees, The waving of the tall green trees, The falling of the silver dew.

But flowers of earth were pale to him Who had seen the rainbow fishes swim; And when earth's dew around him lay He thought of ocean's wingèd spray, And his eyes waxèd sad and dim.

The green trees round him only made A prison with their darksome shade; And drooped his wing, and mournèd he For his own boundless glittering sea— Albeit he knew not they could fade.

Then One her gladsome face did bring, Her gentle voice's murmuring, In ocean's stead his heart to move And teach him what was human love: He thought it a strange, mournful thing.

He lay down in his grief to die, (First looking to the sea-like sky That hath no waves) because, alas! Our human touch did on him pass, And, with our touch, our agony.

THE EAGLE

By Alfred, Lord Tennyson

He clasps the crag with hookèd hands; Close to the sun in lonely lands, Ring'd with the azure world, he stands.

The wrinkled sea beneath him crawls; He watches from his mountain walls; And like a thunderbolt he falls.

THE LOON

By Amelia Josephine Burr

Where shaken shallows multiply the moon, Alone amid the silence laughs the Loon. Heard far away across the night, he seems Some happy wood-god laughing in his dreams.

THE BLACK VULTURE

By George Sterling

Aloof upon the day's immeasured dome, He holds unshared the silence of the sky. Far down his bleak, relentless eyes descry
The eagle's empire and the falcon's home—
Far down, the galleons of sunset roam; His hazards on the sea of morning lie; Serene, he hears the broken tempest sigh
Where cold sierras gleam like scattered foam.
And least of all he holds the human swarm— Unwitting now that envious men prepare To make their dream and its fulfillment one,
When, poised above the caldrons of the storm, Their hearts, contemptuous of death, shall dare His roads between the thunder and the sun.

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A righteous man regardeth the life of his beast: but the tender mercies of the wicked are cruel.

PROVERBS 12:10.

THE HORSE

THE OLD PLOUGH-HORSE

By Mahlon Leonard Fisher

Worn-out and useless, lone, he stands and dreams,
Day after day, the long sweet summer through:
The last turf-ridge upturned, what is to do
Save watch the crow-hordes, or a hawk that screams
High o'er his master's dooryard, till it seems
The world was made a place for dreaming in?
Around him, daisy-wheels ecstatic spin,
And cattle splash, knee-deep, through cooling streams;
But he, inert, thought-wrapt, oblivious, drifts,
Dream-drawn, a-browse, towards other fields than these,
Where first he felt the Spring's quick kiss, and seas
Of green about him swam. . . . His bent head lifts . . .
Like some sweet message caught from far-off lands,

He hears his mother whinny, where he stands!

THE ARAB'S FAREWELL TO HIS STEED

By Caroline Norton

My beautiful, my beautiful, that standest meekly by, With thy proudly arched and glossy neck, and dark and

fiery eye!

- Fret not to roam the desert now with all thy winged speed,
- I may not mount on thee again—thou'rt sold, my Arab steed!

- Fret not with that impatient hoof-snuff not the breezy wind;
- The farther that thou fliest now, so far am I behind!
- The stranger hath thy bridle-rein, thy master hath his gold-
- Fleet-limbed and beautiful, farewell—thou'rt sold, my steed, thou'rt sold!
- Farewell! those free, untired limbs full many a mile must roam,
- To reach the chill and wintry clime that clouds the stranger's home;
- Some other hand, less kind, must now thy corn and bed prepare;
- The silk mane that I braided once must be another's care.
- The morning sun shall dawn again—but nevermore with thee
- Shall I gallop o'er the desert paths where we were wont to be;
- Evening shall darken on the earth, and o'er the sandy plain
- Some other steed with slower pace shall bear me home again.
- Only in sleep shall I behold that dark eye glancing bright—
- Only in sleep shall hear again that step so firm and light;
- And when I raise my dreaming arms to check or cheer thy speed,
- Then must I startling wake to feel thou'rt sold, my Arab steed!

- Ah, rudely then, unseen by me, some cruel hand may chide,
- Till foam-wreaths lie, like crested waves, along thy panting side,
- And the rich blood that's in thee swells in thy indignant pain,
- Till careless eyes that on thee gaze may count each starting vein.
- Will they ill-use thee? if I thought—but no, it cannot be;
- Thou art so swift, yet easy curbed; so gentle, yet so free.
- And yet if haply when thou'rt gone this lonely heart should yearn,
- Can the hand that casts thee from it now command thee to return?
- "Return!" alas, my Arab steed! what will thy master do,
- When thou that wast his all of joy hast vanished from his view?
- When the dim distance greets mine eyes, and through the gathering tears
- Thy bright form for a moment like the false mirage appears?
- Slow and unmounted will I roam with wearied foot alone,
- Where, with fleet step and joyous bound, thou oft hast borne me on,

- And sitting down by the green well, I'll pause, and sadly think,
- "'Twas here he bowed his glossy neck when last I saw him drink."
- When last I saw thee drink?—Away! the fevered dream is o'er!
- I could not live a day and know that we should meet no more;
- They tempted me, my beautiful—for hunger's power is strong—
- They tempted me, my beautiful—but I have loved too long—
- Who said that I had given thee up? Who said that thou wert sold?
- 'Tis false, 'tis false, my Arab steed! I fling them back their gold!
- Thus—thus I leap upon thy back, and scour the distant plains!
- Away! who overtakes us now shall claim thee for his pains.

THE BLOOD HORSE

By Bryan Waller Procter

Gamarra is a dainty steed, Strong, black, and of a noble breed, Full of fire, and full of bone, With all his line of fathers known;

THE HORSE

Fine his nose, his nostrils thin, But blown abroad by the pride within! His mane is like a river flowing, And his eyes like embers glowing In the darkness of the night, And his pace as swift as light.

Look,—how round his straining throat Grace and shifting beauty float; Sinewy strength is in his reins, And the red blood gallops through his veins: Richer, redder, never ran Through the boasting heart of man. He can trace his lineage higher Than the Bourbon dare aspire,— Douglas, Guzman, or the Guelph, Or O'Brien's blood itself!

He, who hath no peer, was born Here, upon a red March morn. But his famous fathers dead Were Arabs all, and Arab-bred, And the last of that great line Trod like one of a race divine! And yet,—he was but friend to one Who fed him at the set of sun By some lone fountain fringed with green; With him, a roving Bedouin, He lived (none else would he obey Through all the hot Arabian day), And died untamed upon the sands Where Balkh amidst the desert stands.

HASSAN TO HIS MARE

By Bayard Taylor

Come, my beauty! come, my desert darling!On my shoulder lay thy glossy head!Fear not, though the barley-sack be empty, Here's the half of Hassan's scanty bread.

Thou shalt have thy share of dates, my beauty! And thou know'st my water-skin is free:

Drink and welcome, for the wells are distant, And my strength and safety lie in thee.

Bend thy forehead now, to take my kisses!Lift in love thy dark and splendid eye:Thou art glad when Hassan mounts the saddle,—Thou art proud he owns thee: so am I.

Let the Sultan bring his boasted horses, Prancing with their diamond-studded reins; They, my darling, shall not match thy fleetness When they course with thee the desert-plains!

Let the Sultan bring his famous horses,

Let him bring his golden swords to me,-

Bring his slaves, his eunuchs, and his harem;

He would offer them in vain for thee.

We have seen Damascus, O my beauty!

And the splendor of the Pashas there:

What's their pomp and riches? Why, I would not Take them for a handful of thy hair!

THE HORSE

ON THE PASSING OF THE LAST FIRE HORSE FROM MANHATTAN ISLAND

By Kenneth Slade Alling

I remember the cleared streets, the strange suspense, As if a thunder-storm were under way;

Magnificently furious, hurrying thence,

The fire-eyed horses racing to the fray; Out of old Homer where the heroes are,

Beating upon the whirlwind thunderous hoofs, Wild horses and plumed Ajax in his car:

Oh, in those days we still possessed the proofs Men battled shouting by the gates of Troy,

With shields of triple brass and spears of flame. With what distended nostrils; what fierce joy;

What ring on stone and steel; those horses came; Like horses of gods that whirl to the dawn's burning,

They came, and they are gone, and unreturning.

DIALOGUE OF THE HORSES

(The Festival of Industry)

By Will Carleton

FIRST HORSE

We are the pets of men— The pampered pets of men! There is naught for us too gentle and good In the graceful days of our babyhood; We frisk and caper in childish glee— Oh, none so pretty and proud as we!

They cheer and cherish us in our play— Oh, none so smilingly sweet as they! And when a little our lives have grown, Each has a table and room his own, A waiter to fill his bill of fare, A barber to clean and comb his hair.

Yes, we are the pets of men— The pampered pets of men! They show us, gayly dressed and proud, To the eager eyes of the clamorous crowd; They champion us in the rattling race, They praise our beauty and cheer our pace; They keep for us our family trees— They trumpet our names beyond the seas; They hang our portraits on their walls, And paint and garnish and gild our stalls.

> Yes, we are the pets of men-The pampered pets of men!

SECOND HORSE

We are the slaves of men-

The menial slaves of men! They lash us over the dusty roads, They bend us down with murderous loads; They fling vile insults on our track, And know that we cannot answer back; In the winds of Winter, or Summer sun, The tread of our toil is never done; And when we are weak, and old, and lame, And labor-stiffened, and bowed with shame And hard of hearing, and blind of eye, They drive us out in the world to die.

THE HORSE

Yes, we are the slaves of men— The slaves of selfish men! They draft us into their bloody spites, They spur us, bleeding, into their fights; They poison our souls with their senseless ire And curse us into a storm of fire. And when to death we are bowed and bent, And take the ball that for them was meant, Alone they leave us to groan and bleed, And dash their spurs in another steed!

Yes, we are the slaves of men-The slaves of brutish men!

DAT OL' MARE O' MINE

By Paul Laurence Dunbar

- Want to trade me, do you, mistah? Oh, well, now, I reckon not,
- W'y you couldn't buy my Sukey fu' a thousan' on de spot.

Dat ol' mare o' mine?

- Yes, huh coat ah long an' shaggy, an' she ain't no shakes to see;
- Dat's a ring-bone, yes, you right, suh, an' she got a on'ry knee,
- But dey ain't no use in talkin', she de only hoss fu' me, Dat ol' mare o' mine.
- Co'se, I knows dat Suke's contra'y, an' she moughty ap' to vex;
- But you got to mek erlowance fu' de nature of huh sex; Dat ol' mare o' mine.

- Ef you pull her on de lef' han'; she plum 'termined to go right,
- A cannon couldn't skeer huh, but she boun' to tek a fright
- At a piece o' common paper, or anyt'ing whut's white, Dat ol' mare o' mine.
- W'en my eyes commence to fail me, dough, I trus'es to huh sight,
- An' she'll tote me safe an' hones' on de ve'y da'kes' night,

Dat ol' mare o' mine.

- Ef I whup huh, she jes' switch huh tail, an' settle to a walk,
- Ef I whup huh mo', she shek huh haid, an' lak ez not, she balk.
- But huh sense ain't no ways lackin', she do evah t'ing but talk,

Dat ol' mare o' mine.

- Y.
- But she gentle ez a lady w'en she know huh beau kin see.
- An' she sholy got mo' gumption any day den you or me, Dat ol' mare o' mine.

She's a leetle slow a-goin', an' she moughty ha'd to sta't,

- But we's gittin' ol' togathah, an' she's closah to my hea't,
- An' I doesn't reckon, mistah, dat she'd sca'cely keer to pa't;

Dat ol' mare o' mine.

THE HORSE

POLO PONIES

By Eleanor Baldwin

Has Pegasus, then, visited the earth,
Borne on great pinions lyrical with thunder,
And these his foals,—this breed of racing wonder,
Fearless and free, and sensible of worth?
With flash of eye and silver gleam of girth.
They charge, now neck to neck, now wheeled asunder,

With shining sides, small feet that scorn to blunder,Dark nostrils trembling in their pride of birth.Sired from the skies, they eddy down the plain,Chestnut and black and the fast-flying dun,And swift and strong they crowd, and tense and fain,

Eager as fire though the last goal is won, These wilding creatures gentled to the rein, These little brothers of the wind and sun.







He was a gash and faithfu' tyke As ever lapt a sheugh or dyke.

Lauth.

ROBERT BURNS.

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THE ROAD TO VAGABONDIA

By Dana Burnet

He was sitting on the doorstep as I went strolling by; A lonely little beggar with a wistful, homesick eye-

And he wasn't what you'd borrow, and he wasn't what you'd steal,

But I guessed his heart was breaking, so I whistled him to heel.

- They had stoned him through the city streets, and naught the city cared,
- But I was heading outward, and the roads are sweeter shared,

So I took him for a comrade, and I whistled him away-

On the road to Vagabondia, that lies across the day!

- Yellow dog he was; but bless you—he was just the chap for me!
- For I'd rather have an inch of dog than miles of pedigree.

So we stole away together, on the road that has no end,

- With a new-coined day to fling away and all the stars to spend!
- Oh, to walk the road at morning, when the wind is blowing clean,
- And the yellow daisies fling their gold across a world of green-

- For the wind it heals the heartache, and the sun it dries the scars,
- On the road to Vagabondia that lies beneath the stars.
- 'Twas the wonder of our going cast a spell about our feet—
- And we walked because the world was young, because the way was sweet;
- And we slept in wild-rose meadows by the little wayside farms,
- Till the Dawn came up the highroad with the dead moon in her arms.
- Oh, the Dawn it went before us through a shining lane of skies,
- And the Dream was at our heartstrings, and the Light was in our eyes,
- And we made no boast of glory and we made no boast of birth,
- On the road to Vagabondia that lies across the earth!

MY DOG

By William Griffith

To-day hell chuckled at another lie,

That gave no human being any pain,

Except one temporary soul. Nor Cain Was more heart-heavy when he came to die.

I branded him a cur that by-and-bye Would go the way of mongrels and be slain,

By man nor God regretted; clear and plain Were the reproaches written in his eye.

He bridled slightly ere he slunk away
An hour ago and perished in a bog,
Saving two children who had gone astray:
Since when the sirens sounding through the fog
Are Gabriel horns that thunder me to pray,
Or to be damned for slandering my dog.

"IS THY SERVANT A DOG?"

By John B. Tabb

So *must* he be who, in the crowded street, Where shameless Sin and flaunting Pleasure meet, Amid the noisome footprints finds the sweet Faint vestige of Thy feet.

BISHOP DOANE'S TRIBUTE TO HIS DOG CLUNY

I am quite sure he thinks that I am God— Since He is God on whom each one depends For life, and all things that His bounty sends— My dear old dog, most constant of all friends; Not quick to mind, but quicker far than I To Him whom God I know and own; his eye Deep brown and liquid, watches for my nod; He is more patient underneath the rod Than I, when God His wise corrections sends. He looks love at me, deep as words e'er spake; And from me never crumb or sup will take But he wags thanks with his most vocal tail;

And when some crashing noise wakes all his fear He is content and quiet if I'm near, Secure that my protection will prevail; So, faithful, mindful, thankful, trustful, he Tells me what I unto my God should be.

MY DOG

By John Kendrick Bangs

I have no dog, but it must be
Somewhere there's one belongs to me—
A little chap with wagging tail,
And dark brown eyes that never quail,
But look you through, and through, and through,

With love unspeakable, but true.

Somewhere it must be, I opine, There is a little dog of mine With cold black nose that sniffs around In search of what things may be found In pocket, or some nook hard by Where I have hid them from his eye.

Somewhere my doggie pulls and tugs The fringes of rebellious rugs, Or with the mischief of the pup Chews all my shoes and slippers up, And when he's done it to the core, With eyes all eager pleads for more.

Somewhere upon his hinder legs My little doggie sits and begs, And in a wistful minor tone Pleads for the pleasures of the bone— I pray it be his owner's whim To yield, and grant the same to him.

Somewhere a little dog doth wait, It may be by some garden-gate. With eyes alert and tail attent— You know the kind of tail that's meant— With stores of yelps of glad delight To bid me welcome home at night.

Somewhere a little dog is seen, His nose two shaggy paws between, Flat on his stomach, one eye shut Held fast in dreamy slumber, but The other open, ready for His master coming through the door.

FOR A LITTLE BROWN DOG

Anonymous

For a Little Brown Dog, who " sees " me down The hill to the car when I go to town, And carries my bag with an air of pride, As he trots sedately by my side, And waits to see that I'm on all right, And watches the car till it's out of sight— I thank thee.

For the way he tears down the hill to meet That car at night on his mad little feet— The car that will bring me, he knows, from town— And the joyous greeting, as I step down, A greeting the passengers hear, and see, Every one of them envying me,

I thank thee.

For the great true heart that is in his eyes, Tender, and patient, 'and brave, and wise, That makes him know when I'm sick, or sad, And, knowing, love me the more—dear lad— With a love unquestioning, high and fine— For all of that Little Brown Dog of mine, I thank thee.

MY DOG AND I

By Norah M. Holland

My dog and I, the hills we know Where the first faint wild roses blow,

We know the shadowy paths and cool That wind across the woodland dim, 'And where the water beetles swim

Upon the surface of the pool.

My dog and I, our feet brush through Full oft the fragrant morning dew,

Or when the summer sun is high We linger where the river flows, Chattering and chuckling as it goes,

Two happy tramps, my dog and I.

Or, when the winter snows are deep, Into some fire-lit nook we creep

And, while the north wind howls outside, See castles in the dancing blaze, Or, dozing, dream of summer days

And woodland stretches, wild and wide.

My dog and I are friends till death, And when the chill, dark angel's breath

Shall call him from me, still I know Somewhere within the shadowy land Waiting his master he will stand

Until my summons comes to go.

And, in that life so strange and new, We'll tramp the fields of heaven through,

Loiter the crystal river by, Together walk the hills of God As when the hills of earth we trod,

Forever friends, my dog and I.

DA PUP EEN DA SNOW

By T. A. Daly

Deed you evra see Joy

Gona wild weeth delight, Jus' so lika small boy W'en som' brighta new toy

Mak's heem crazy excite', You would know w'at I mean Eef you jus' coulda seen—

Not so long time ago— How my leetla fat pup Ees first play een da snow.

O! I scream an' I roar An' so shaka weeth laughtra, Dat my sides dey are sore For mos' three-four days aftra. An' how mooch I would try, I no speak weeth sooch skeell I could put een your eye W'at ees fresh een mine steell: How dat leetla pup romp All aroun' da whole place, How he bark, how he jomp An' fall down on hees face: How he fight, how he bite An' ees tumble aroun', Teel hees cover' weeth white Lik a leetla fat clown; W'at su'prise fill hees eyes W'en he see da flakes sail, How he bark at da skies, How he chasa hees tail.

O! I weesh I could show How ees looka, dat pup,
How he puff an' he blow
W'en hees leecked by da snow An' ees gotta geeve up.
'An' I sposa, no doubt,
You would say I am fibbin'

W'en I say hees tongue's out Lika yarda peenk ribbon—
O! how mooch I would try, I no speak weeth sooch skeell
I could put een your eye W'at's so fresh een mine steell.
But I weesh you had been
Where you, too, coulda seen W'at delighta me so—
How my leetla fat pup Ees first play een da snow!

WE MEET AT MORN

By Hardwicke Drummond Rawnsley

Still half in dream, upon the stair I hear A patter coming nearer and more near, And then upon my chamber door A gentle tapping, For dogs, though proud, are poor, And if a tail will do to give command Why use a hand? And after that a cry, half sneeze, half yapping, And next a scuffle on the passage floor, And then I know the creature lies to watch Until the noiseless maid will lift the latch, And like a spring That gains its power by being tightly stayed, The impatient thing Into the room Its whole glad heart doth fling, And where the gloom

Melts into light, and window blinds are rolled,
I hear a bounce upon the bed,
I feel a creeping toward me—a soft head,
And on my face
A tender nose, and cold—
This is the way, you know, that dogs embrace—
And on my hand, like sun-warmed rose-leaves flung,
The least faint flicker of the warmest tongue

—And so my dog and I have met and sworn Fresh love and fealty for another morn.

DREAMS

By S. Virginia Sherwood

I sing of a dog, the dearest dog That ever teased a shoe;His ears were straight, and his eyes were bright,

And filled with an impish heathen light;

I loved him, and he loved me true.

We played together, Dreams and I,
We ran at a leaping pace,
We laughed and barked in the summer sun,
And I slept on the hill when the play was done
And Dreams had won the race.

And after the breeze had cooled my cheek,

And the summer sounds had sung And hummed and rustled a lullaby, I woke with a yawn and a happy sigh At the touch of a rough warm tongue.

Ah, Dreams, you were ever so real to me,
And I was glad and sad
To look down into the eyes of you—
So deep, so deep, for the size of you,
Dear dog that I never had.

LAUTH

By Robert Burns

He was a gash and faithfu' tyke As ever lapt a sheugh or dyke. His honest, sawnsie, bawsint face Aye gat him friends in ilka place. His breast was white, his towsie back Weel clad wi' coat o' glossy black. His gawcie tail, wi' upward curl, Hung ower his hurdies wi' a swurl.

THE IRISH WOLF-HOUND

(From "The Foray of Con O'Donnell") By Denis Florence McCarthy

His stature tall, his body long,

His back like night, his breast like snow, His fore leg pillar-like and strong,

His hind leg like a bended bow; Rough curling hair, head long and thin, His ear a leaf so small and round;

Not Bran, the favourite dog of Finn, Could rival John MacDonnell's hound.

As fly the shadows o'er the grass, He flies with step as light and sure, He hunts the wolf through Tostan pass, And starts the deer by Lisanoure. The music of the Sabbath bells,

O Con! has not a sweeter sound Than when along the valley swells The cry of John MacDonnell's hound.

AT THE DOG SHOW To an Irish Wolf Hound By Christopher Morley

Long and grey and gaunt he lies, A Lincoln among dogs; his eyes, Deep and clear of sight, appraise The meaningless and shuffling ways Of human folk that stop to stare. One witless woman seeing there How tired, how contemptuous He is of all the smell and fuss Asks him, "Poor fellow, are you sick?"

Yea, sick, and weary to the quick Of heat and noise from dawn to dark. He will not even stoop to bark His protest, like the lesser bred. Would he might know, one gazer read The wistful longing in his face, The thirst for wind and open space And stretch of limbs to him begrudged.

There came a little dapper, fat And bustling man, with cane and spat And pearl-grey vest and derby hat— Such were the judger and the judged!

IN A SHOP WINDOW

By Margaret E. Sangster

- He was such a little puppy, in a window of a shop,
- And his wistful eyes looked at me, and they begged me please to stop
- And buy him—for a window's awful lonely, and folk pass
- And they make strange, ugly faces and rap sharply on the glass!
- He was such a cunning beggar, and his paws were soft and wide,
- And he had a way of standing with his head held on one side,
- And his mouth just slightly open, and he always seemed to cry:
- "Take me from this horrid window, 'cause I'm ready, most to die!"
- He got tangled in my heart-strings, made me want to break away
- From the lease I signed so gladly—was it only yesterday?
- Said that dogs were not admitted. . . . He was not a dog, not yet!
- Only just a tiny puppy—and his nose was black and wet.

- Did you ever speak unkindly of the friend you hold most dear?
- Did you ever call out crossly, so that bystanders could hear?
- Did you ever pull a curtain to shut out the smiling day?
- That's how I felt—but more so—as I turned and walked away!

THE PUP

By Edgar A. Guest

He tore the curtains yesterday,

And scratched the paper on the wall; Ma's rubbers, too, have gone astray—

She says she left them in the hall; He tugged the table cloth and broke

A fancy saucer and a cup; Though Bud and I think it a joke Ma scolds a lot about the pup.

The sofa pillows are a sight,

The rugs are looking somewhat frayed, And there is ruin, left and right,

That little Boston bull has made.

He slept on Buddy's counterpane-

Ma found him there when she woke up.

I think it needless to explain She scolds a lot about the pup.

And yet he comes and licks her handAnd sometimes climbs into her lapAnd there, Bud lets me understand,He very often takes his nap.

And Bud and I have learned to knowShe wouldn't give the rascal up:She's really fond of him, althoughShe scolds a lot about the pup.

THE YELLOW DOG

By Edgar A. Guest

It was a little yellow dog, a wistful thing to see,

- A homely, skinny, battered pup, as dirty as could be;
- His ribs were showing through his hide, his coat was thick with mud,
- And yet the way he wagged his tail completely captured Bud.
- He had been kicked from door to door and stoned upon his way,
- "Begone!" was all he'd ever heard, 'twas all that folks would say;
- And yet this miserable cur, forever doomed to roam,
- Struck up a comradeship with Bud, who proudly brought him home.
- I've never seen so poor a dog in all my stretch of years,
- The burrs were thick upon his tail and thick upon his ears;
- He'd had to fight his way through life and carried many a scar,
- But still Bud brought him home and cried, "Say, can I keep him, Ma?"

- I think the homeless terrier knows that age is harsh and stern,
- And from the shabby things of life in scorn is quick to turn;
- And when some scrubby yellow dog needs sympathy and joy,

He's certain of a friend in need, if he can find a boy.

A BOY AND HIS DOG

By Edgar A. Guest

A boy and his dog make a glorious pair: No better friendship is found anywhere,

For they talk and they walk and they run and they play,

And they have their deep secrets for many a day; And that boy has a comrade who thinks and who feels, Who walks down the road with a dog at his heels.

He may go where he will and his dog will be there, May revel in mud and his dog will not care; Faithful he'll stay for the slightest command And bark with delight at the touch of his hand; Oh, he owns a treasure which nobody steals, Who walks down the road with a dog at his heels.

No other can lure him away from his side; He's proof against riches and station and pride; Fine dress does not charm him, and flattery's breath Is lost on the dog, for he's faithful to death; He sees the great soul which the body conceals— Oh, it's great to be young with a dog at your heels!

A BOY AND A PUP

By Arthur Guiterman

The Boy wears a grin, A scratch on his chin, A wind-rumpled thatch, A visible patch, A cheek like a rose, A frecklesome nose.

The Pup, though he may Be tawny as hay, Is blithe as a song; He gambols along And waves to each friend A wagglesome end.

With whistle and bark They're off for a lark; According to whim, A hunt or a swim, A tramp or a run Or any old fun.

They don't care a jot If school keeps or not, When anything's up, The Boy and the Pup,— That duo of joy, A Pup and a Boy!

LITTLE LOST PUP

By Arthur Guiterman

He was lost!—not a shade of doubt of that; For he never barked at a slinking cat, But stood in the square where the wind blew raw, With a drooping ear and a trembling paw And a mournful look in his pleading eye And a plaintive sniff at the passer-by That begged as plain as a tongue could sue, "O Mister, please may I follow you?" A lorn, wee waif of a tawny brown Adrift in the roar of a heedless town— Oh, the saddest of sights in a world of sin Is a little lost pup with his tail tucked in!

Well, he won my heart (for I set great store On my own red Bute—who is here no more) So I whistled clear, and he trotted up, And who so glad as that small lost pup! Now he shares my board, and he owns my bed, And he fairly shouts when he hears my tread; Then, if things go wrong, as they sometimes do, And the world is cold and I'm feeling blue, He asserts his right to assuage my woes With a warm, red tongue and a nice, cold nose And a silky head on my arm or knee And a paw as soft as a paw can be.

When we rove the woods for a league about He's as full of pranks as a school let out;

For he romps and frisks like a three-months' colt, And he runs me down like a thunder-bolt. Oh, the blithest of sights in the world so fair Is a gay little pup with his tail in the air!

THE DOG

By George Sterling

"The dog!" a friend exclaimed; and hearing there The swift contempt expressed, I wondered how an angel might compare The planet's worst and best.

Fidelity and love we value most:Of all the hearts that live,What one fidelity like his can boast,Or such affection give?

Love absolute, undoubting and untaught! How grudging seems our own, Compared to his, the changeless and unbought, From so scant nurture grown—

The careless word, the cold hand's hurried touch, The cast-off bone or crust! What squandering of all we value much Shall buy that perfect trust?

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- O true, deep eyes! O heart that so delights To be the grateful slave!
- O poor, dumb lips that kiss the hand that smites, And mourn above its grave!
- If truer soul be known, proclaim who can! Nor would my tongue deny,

If heavenly tongue should praise a blameless man, "The dog!" it well could cry.

THE OUTCAST

By Henry Herbert Knibbs

With thrill of birds adown the dawn there cameA golden arrow through the eastern pass,And in the gold were eyes of amber flameThat burned upon me from the dewy grass.

- A wolf-dog, from some distant rancho strayed, Had made his bed beneath the pepper-tree;
- A great, gray ghost, sore-wounded, lone, afraid, He growled deep-throated as he glared at me.

With kindly word I lured him from his bed To proffer food and drink and nearer drew,

But in his eyes I saw affection dead;

'Twas only hate and hunger that he knew.

- Poor brute, once brave and fearless as the best, Faithful to some lost master's kindly hand,
- I grieved that I had so disturbed his rest, As trembling in the sun I saw him stand,

Fearful, and yet assured that in my voiceA friend he knew. He quivered, turned, and then,As though he had made choice against his choice,Betook him, limping, to the road again.

Slowly I followed, coaxing, calling, till
The very act of fleeing lent him fear,
Swiftly he climbed the long, low, eastern hill,
Gazed back an instant; turned to disappear;

And still I followed, sick at heart for him,Sad for the strong, brave brute he once had been,As in the morning sun my eyes grew dimTo see him stretched again amid the green,

Resting his battered head upon his paws, Licking his wounds, then glancing wildly round; Ah, pity that his fear was without cause; I turned and left him stretched upon the ground

An outcast; but if human love for beast
Has any worth, I prayed that night would send
An easy death. Ah, could he know at least
How much, how much I would have been his friend!



Please, friends, now have the graceTo plead the cause of my ill-treated race!Pussy's Plea.HENBY COYLE.

THE CAT

IN HONOUR OF TAFFY TOPAZ

By Christopher Morley

Taffy, the topaz-coloured cat, Thinks now of this and now of that, But chiefly of his meals. Asparagus, and cream, and fish, Are objects of his Freudian wish; What you don't give, he steals.

His gallant heart is strongly stirred By clink of plate or flight of bird, He has a plumy tail; At night he treads on stealthy pad As merry as Sir Galahad A-seeking of the Grail.

His amiable amber eyes Are very friendly, very wise; Like Buddha, grave and fat, He sits, regardless of applause, And thinking, as he kneads his paws, What fun to be a cat!

THE GARDENER'S CAT

By Patrick R. Chalmers

The gardener's cat's called Mignonette, She hates the cold, she hates the wet, She sits among the hothouse flowers And sleeps for hours and hours and hours. 127

She dreams she is a tiger fierce With great majestic claws that pierce, She sits by the hot-water pipes And dreams about a coat of stripes;

And in her slumbers she will go And stalk the sullen buffalo, And when he roars across the brake She does not wink, she does not wake.

It must be perfectly immense To dream with such magnificence, And pass the most inclement day In this indeed stupendous way.

She dreams of India's sunny clime, And only wakes at dinner-time, And even then she does not stir But waits till milk is brought to her.

How nice to be the gardener's cat, She troubles not for mouse or rat, But, when it's coming down in streams, She sits among the flowers and dreams.

The gardener's cat would be the thing, Her dreams are so encouraging; She dreams that she's a tiger, yet She's just a cat called Mignonette!

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• •

The moral's this, my little man— Sleep 'neath life's hailstones when you can, 'And if you're humble in estate, Dream splendidly, at any rate!

.

THE CAT

TO MY CAT

By Rosamund Marriott Watson

Half loving-kindliness and half disdain, Thou comest to my call serenely suave, With humming speech and gracious gestures grave, In salutation courtly and urbane; Yet must I humble me thy grace to gain, For wiles may win thee though no arts enslave, And nowhere gladly thou abidest save Where naught disturbs the concord of thy reign. Sphinx of my quiet hearth! who deign'st to dwell Friend of my toil, companion of mine ease, Thine is the lore of Ra and Rameses; That men forget dost thou remember well, Beholden still in blinking reveries With sombre, sea-green gaze inscrutable.

TO MY CAT

By John G. Neihardt

I watch you basking sleepy in the light, Majestic dreamer, humorously stern. Your little scratch-scarred nose betrays you quite, Yet how I long to know your thoughts, to learn What magic dreams beget themselves and burn Throughout your subtle nerves; for once I saw A cat's form graven on an antique urn, And round their god Egyptians knelt in awe. Was once thy hiss a blight, was once thy purr a law?

Perhaps through sentient chains of linkèd ages Your soul has fled; yet like a haunting dream Can recollect the prayers of swarthy sages, Can hear the wash of Nilus' mystic stream! It seems I see you basking in the gleam Of desert dawns. Majestical you gaze Into the eye of Ra, and dream a dream. Vast multitudes wait breathless in amaze For your oraculous purr to set their hearts ablaze!

Perhaps you think "How stupid grows the world," And pine for godhood, till you come to be A broken spirit, like a war flag furled, Or drought-drained river sighing for the sea! What potent utterance do you waste on me When I am kind and stroke your glossy fur? What do you gaze on that I cannot see? Perhaps if men could know the things that were, Their petted faiths should quake and tremble at your purr!

TO A CAT

By Algernon Charles Swinburne

I

Stately, kindly, lordly friend, Condescend Here to sit by me, and turn Glorious eyes that smile and burn, Golden eyes, love's lustrous meed, On the golden page I read.

THE CAT

All your wondrous wealth of hair, Dark and fair, Silken-shaggy, soft and bright As the clouds and beams of night, Pays my reverent hand's caress Back with friendlier gentleness.

Dogs may fawn on all and some As they come; You, a friend of loftier mind, Answer friends alone in kind. Just your foot upon my hand Softly bids it understand.

Morning round this silent sweet Garden-seat Sheds its wealth of gathering light, Thrills the gradual clouds with might, Changes woodland, orchard, heath, Lawn, and garden there beneath.

Fair and dim they gleamed below: Now they glow
Deep as even your sunbright eyes,
Fair as even the wakening skies.
Can it not or can it be
Now that you give thanks to see?

May not you rejoice as I, Seeing the sky Change to heaven revealed, and bid Earth reveal the heaven it hid All night long from stars and moon, Now the sun sets all in tune?

What within you wakes with day Who can say?
All too little may we tell,
Friends who like each other well,
What might haply, if we might,
Bid us read our lives aright.

Π

Wild on woodland ways your sires Flashed like fires;
Fair as flame and fierce and fleet
As with wings on wingless feet
Shone and sprang your mother, free,
Bright and brave as wind or sea.

Free and proud and glad as they, Here to-day
Rests or roams their radiant child,
Vanquished not, but reconciled,

Free from curb of aught above Save the lovely curb of love.

Love through dreams of souls divine Fain would shine Round a dawn whose light and song Then should right our mutual wrong— Speak, and seal the love-lit law Sweet Assisi's seer foresaw.

Dreams were theirs; yet haply may Dawn a day When such friends and fellows born, Seeing our earth as fair at morn, May for wiser love's sake see More of heaven's deep heart than we.

PUSSY'S PLEA

By Henry Coyle

Now is the winter of my discontent: When summer comes, and all the world is gay With Nature's smile, my mistress hies away
To shore and woodlands green, while I am pent
In backyards lone and empty. Weak and spent
From lack of food, I prowl by night and day
O'er fence and gate, and howl my doleful lay,
But there are none to heed a cat's lament.
Sad is my lot! why was I born a cat?
My lady's ugly poodle takes his nap
On some hotel veranda in her lap.
Without a care he feasts and waxes fat
The summer long. Please, friends, now have the grace
To plead the cause of my ill-treated race!

" DOOMED "

Anonymous

One day a statistician great

Computed that the pussies ate Six million, thirteen birds a year,

And called upon the clubs to hear His figures that were truly strange,

And showed a quite stupendous range Of most laborious observation,

He told how pussies in the spring Made mince meat of the birds that sing.
Descanted on this shame of shames, While many gatherings of dames
With aviaries on their hats Wept at the perfidy of cats,
And cried, "Our birds destroyed? No, no, The cat is doomed and he must go."





And the Lord opened the mouth of the ass, and she said unto Balaam, What have I done unto thee, that thou hast smitten me these three times?

NUMBERS 22:28.

BURDEN-BEARERS

THE DONKEY

By G. K. Chesterton

When fishes flew and forests walked And figs grew upon thorn,Some moment when the moon was blood Then surely I was born;

With monstrous head and sickening cry And ears like errant wings,The devil's walking parody On all four-footed things.

The tattered outlaw of the earth, Of ancient crooked will; Starve, scourge, deride me: I am dumb, I keep my secret still.

Fools! For I also had my hour;One far fierce hour and sweet:There was a shout about my ears,And palms before my feet.

A FRIEND IN NEED

By Jack Burroughs

There is a public garden in Bordeaux,
Where, carved in true, compelling lines of stone,
Rosa Bonheur, calm visaged and alone,
Looks ever down upon the endless flow
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Of life in the less rugged flesh. A slow, Ungainly little donkey, as, wind-blown, A weed into a garden drifts, unknown, Stole in one day to feed where flowers grow.

A keeper, shocked that this dull beast should browse Before the statue of the mighty dead,

Rushed up, with blows the sinner to arouse.

He stops, club poised above the shaggy head; Calm eyes seem watching him; his head he bows,

And leads the dumb brute gently forth instead.

I AM THE MULE

By Will Chamberlain

I am the mule, from ears which catch the gale To that unresting terminus, my tail; From downcast head and eye upon the soil, Where burdens chain me to the post of toil, To my one quick defense, the nimble heel, Which lashing tyrants sometimes justly feel. I climb the mountains where the eagles rule And tramp the dingy mine-path—I, the mule.

I am the mule—the butt of countless jokes— But since time was my neck has known the yokes Of labor merciless, of crushing tasks which tell Of human cruelty which breeds a human hell. But as for me, without a sigh or tear, Heat, cold or storm, I get my hell right here— On city street, in miry, rustic pool; My prayer a bray for pity on the mule.

BURDEN-BEARERS

I am the mule—where snows eternal cling, Or where tropics flaunt perpetual Spring; On trains which hide behind the mask of night, Where cotton bales are stacked and blackskins fight, Where bleak Alaska binds a pack of dust Upon the spine—the spoils of human lust— Or where for heartless Cubans I'm the tool To pull the ponderous cane-carts—I, the mule.

I am the mule, and when men madly fly To belching guns and paint a war-red sky, And cities tumble and armadas sink, I drag the cannons while the cowards slink. And when are ended all the blood-wet days Who ever hears for me a note of praise— I who have triumphs fashioned in the school Of world events—your humble slave—the mule?

THE BURTHEN OF THE ASS

By John B. Tabb

On Christmas night at Bethlehem
When Shepherds came, I watched with them The Mother and the Child,
Who, warned from Herod's wrath to flee,
Were into Egypt borne by me, Beyond the desert wild.
And back again, at Herod's death,
I brought them home to Nazareth; And when unto His own,
With loud Hosannas to His Name
As King the Son of David came, My shoulders were His throne.

NICHOLAS NYE

By Walter de la Mare

Thistle and darnel and dock grew there, And a bush, in the corner, of may, On the orchard wall I used to sprawl,

In the blazing heat of the day; Half asleep and half awake,

While the birds went twittering by, And nobody there my lone to share

But Nicholas Nye.

Nicholas Nye was lean and grey, Lame of a leg and old,

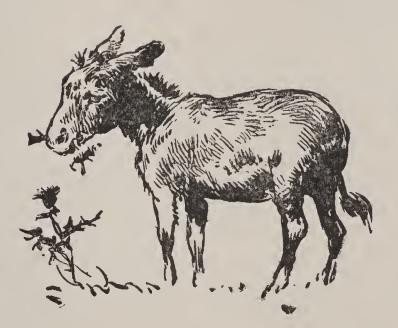
More than a score of donkey's years He had seen since he was foaled:

He munched the thistles, purple and spiked, Would sometimes stoop and sigh, And turn to his head, as if he said,

"Poor Nicholas Nye!"

Alone with his shadow he'd browse in the meadow, Lazily swinging his tail,
At break of day he used to bray,— Not much too hearty and hale;
But a wonderful gumption was under his skin, And a clear calm light in his eye,
And once in a while he'd smile:— Would Nicholas Nye. Seemed to be smiling at me, he would,
From his bush, in the corner, of may,—
Bony and ownerless, widowed and worn,
Knobble-kneed, lonely and grey;
And over the grass would seem to pass
'Neath the deep dark blue of the sky,
Something much better than words between me
And Nicholas Nye.

But dusk would come in the apple boughs, The green of the glow-worm shine,
The birds in nest would crouch to rest, And home I'd trudge to mine;
And there, in the moonlight, dark with dew, Asking not wherefore nor why,
Would brood like a ghost, and as still as a post, Old Nicholas Nye.





I would not enter on my list of friends

 (Though graced with polish'd manners and fine sense,
 Yet wanting sensibility) the man Who needlessly sets foot upon a worm.

 The Task. WILLIAM COWPER.

SNAKE

By D. H. Lawrence

A snake came to my water-trough On a hot, hot day, and I in pyjamas for the heat, To drink there.

In the deep, strange-scented shade of the great dark carob tree

I came down the steps with my pitcher

And must wait, must stand and wait, for there he was at the trough before me.

He reached down from a fissure in the earth-wall in the gloom

And trailed his yellow-brown slackness soft-bellied down, over the edge of the stone trough

And rested his throat upon the stone bottom,

And where the water had dripped from the tap, in a small clearness,

He sipped with his straight mouth,

Softly drank through his straight gums, into his slack long body,

Silently.

Some one was before me at my water-trough, And I, like a second-comer, waiting.

He lifted his head from his drinking, as cattle do, And looked at me vaguely, as drinking cattle do,

And flickered his two-forked tongue from his lips, and mused a moment,

And stooped and drank a little more,

Being earth-brown, earth-golden from the burning bowels of the earth

On the day of Sicilian July, with Etna smoking.

The voice of my education said to me

He must be killed,

For in Sicily the black, black snakes are innocent, the gold are venomous.

And voices in me said, If you were a man

You would take a stick and break him now, and finish him off.

But must I confess how I liked him,

How glad I was he had come like a guest in quiet, to drink at my water-trough

And depart peaceful, pacified, and thankless,

Into the burning bowels of this earth?

Was it cowardice, that I dared not kill him? Was it perversity, that I longed to talk to him? Was it humility, to feel honoured? I felt so honoured.

And yet those voices: If you were not afraid you would kill him.

And truly I was afraid, I was most afraid, But even so, honoured still more That he should seek my hospitality From out the dark door of the secret earth.

- He drank enough
- And lifted his head, dreamily, as one who has drunken,
- And flickered his tongue like a forked night on the air, so black,
- Seeming to lick his lips,
- And looked around like a god, unseeing, into the air, And slowly turned his head,
- And slowly, very slowly, as if thrice adream,
- Proceeded to draw his slow length curving round
- And climb again the broken bank of my wall-face.
- And as he put his head into that dreadful hole,
- And as he slowly drew up, snake-easing his shoulders, and entered further,
- A sort of horror, a sort of protest against his withdrawing into that horrid black hole,
- Deliberately going into the blackness, and slowly drawing himself after,
- Overcame me now his back was turned.
- I looked round, I put down my pitcher,
- I picked up a clumsy log
- And threw it at the water-trough with a clatter.
- I think it did not hit him,
- But suddenly that part of him that was left behind convulsed in undignified haste,
- Writhed like lightning, and was gone
- Into the black hole, the earth-lipped fissure in the wall-front,
- At which, in the intense still noon, I stared with fascination.

And immediately I regretted it.

- I thought how paltry, how vulgar, what a mean act!
- I despised myself and the voices of my accursèd human education.

And I thought of the albatross, And I wished he would come back, my snake. For he seemed to me again like a king, Like a king in exile, uncrowned in the underworld, Now due to be crowned again.

And so, I missed my chance with one of the lords Of life, And I have something to expiate:

A pettiness.

THE LIZARD

By Edwin Markham

I sit among the hoary trees With Aristotle on my knees, And turn with serious hand the pages, Lost in the cobweb-hush of ages; When suddenly with no more sound Than any sunbeam on the ground, The little hermit of the place Is peering up into my face— The slim gray hermit of the rocks, With bright inquisitive, quick eyes, His life a round of harks and shocks, A little ripple of surprise.

Now lifted up, intense and still, Sprung from the silence of the hill He hangs upon the ledge a-glisten, And his whole body seems to listen! My pages give a little start, And he is gone! to be a part Of the old cedar's crumpled bark, A mottled scar, a weather-mark!

How halt am I, how mean of birth, Beside this darting pulse of earth! I only have the wit to look Into a big presumptuous book, To find some sage's rigid plan To tell me how to be a man. Tradition lays its dead hand cold Upon our youth—and we are old. But this wise hermit, this gray friar, He has no law but heart's desire. He somehow touches higher truth, The circle of eternal youth.

TO A TREE-FROG

By Amélie Rives

Little enchanted leaf,

Apart from the tree yet of it, The magic of water made you

That so you love it; The brook gave you a voice,

Dew drops your eyes, Your little watery soul From a mist did rise:

And so you're ever trilling,
While rain is rilling,
For sheer delight
In its wetness bright,—
And so you're ever crooning
With muted glee
While the wind his harp is tuning
To a higher key,
For well you know
When he doth so,
Full soon he'll strike the chord of power
That brings a shower,
And while the rain is rilling
Again you will be trilling;—

"Tree! Tree! Tree! Dr-rink! Dr-rink! Creek! Creek! Creek! Br-rim a-br-rink! Dr-r-r-ops in millions, Billions, tr-r-rillions!"

It is ecstasy to be A little green frog on a tree When rain is rilling, When summer showers are shrilling.

THE TOAD

By Arthur C. Benson

Old fellow-loiterer, whither wouldst thou go? The lonely eve is ours. When tides of richer fragrance ooze and flow

From heavy-lidded flowers.

With solemn hampered pace proceeding by The dewy garden-bed, Like some old priest in antique finery, Stiff cope and jewelled head;

Thy sanctuary lamps are lit at dusk, Where leafy aisles are dim; The bat's shrill piccolo, the swinging musk Blend with the beetle's hymn.

Aye something paramount and priestly too, Some cynic mystery,

Lurks in the dull skin with its dismal hue, The bright ascetic eye;

Thou seem'st the heir of centuries, hatched out With æons on thy track; The dust of ages compasses about Thy lean and shrivelled back.

Thy heaving throat, thy sick repulsive glance Still awes thy foes around; The eager hound starts back and looks askance, And whining paws the ground.

Yet thou hast forfeited thy ancient ban, Thy mystical control;

We know thee now to be the friend of man, A simple homely soul;

And when we deemed thee curiously wise, Still chewing venomed paste, Thou didst but crush the limbs of juicy flies With calm and critic taste.

By the grey stone half sunk in mossy mold, Beside the stiff boxhedge, Thou slumberest, when the dawn with fingers cold Plucks at the low cloud's edge.

O royal life! in some cool cave all day, Dreaming old dreams, to lie, Or peering up to see the larkspur sway Above thee in the sky;

Or wandering when the sunset airs are cool Beside the elm-tree's foot, To splash and sink in some sequestered pool, Amid the cresses' root.

Abhorred, despised, the sad wind o'er thee sings; Thou hast no friend to fear, Yet fashioned in the secret mint of things And bidden to be here.

Man dreams of loveliness, and bids it be; To truth his eye is dim. Thou wert, because the spirit dreamed of thee, And thou art born of him.

THE WOODMOUSE

By Mary Howitt

Do you know the little woodmouse, That pretty little thing, That sits among the forest leaves, Or by the forest spring?

Its fur is red like the chestnut, And it is small and slim,It leads a life most innocent, Within the forest dim.

It makes a bed of the soft, dry moss,
In a hole that's deep and strong,
And there it sleeps secure and warm,
The dreary winter long;
And though it keeps no calendar,
It knows when flowers are springing,
And it waketh to its summer life,
When nightingales are singing.

TO A FIELD MOUSE

By Robert Burns

Wee, sleekit, cow'rin', tim'rous beastie,
O what a panic's in thy breastie!
Thou need na start away sae hasty,
Wi' bickering brattle!
I wad be laith to rin and chase thee

Wi' murd'ring pattle!

I'm truly sorry man's dominion Has broken Nature's social union, And justifies that ill opinion Which makes thee startle At me, thy poor earth-born companion, And fellow-mortal!

I doubt na, whyles, but thou may thieve; What then? poor beastie, thou maun live! A daimen icker in a thrave 's a sma' request: I'll get a blessin' wi' the lave, And never miss't! Thy wee bit housie, too, in ruin! Its silly wa's the win's are strewin': And naething, now, to big a new ane, O' foggage green! And bleak December's winds ensuin', Baith snell and keen! Thou saw the fields laid bare and waste, And weary winter coming fast; And cozie here, beneath the blast, Thou thought to dwell, Till, crash! the cruel coulter past Out thro' thy cell. That wee bit heap o' leaves and stibble Has cost thee mony a weary nibble! Now thou's turn'd out for a' thy trouble But house or hald, To thole the winter's sleety dribble And cranreuch cauld! But, Mousie, thou are no thy lane In proving foresight may be vain: The best laid schemes o' mice and men Gang aft a-gley, And lea'e us nought but grief and pain, For promised joy.

Still thou art blest, compared wi' me!
The present only toucheth thee:
But, och! I backward cast my e'e
On prospects drear!
And forward, tho' I canna see,
I guess and fear.

TO A WOOD-RAT

Whose home was destroyed by a class in Zoology By James Leo Duff

Och, it pulls at me heart to see you afflicted, You with th' great, sobbin' eyes of ye there; Could the Irish stand by to see one evicted An' say, "I don't care?"

You that have labored your home to be earnin', You've toiled in th' buildin' be day an' be night. Now they've pulled it apart for th' sake of their learnin'— God send thim light!

REMORSE ON KILLING A SQUIRREL IN A GARDEN

By William Ray

Rash was the hand, and foul the deed,That gave thee, thus, to death a prey;Oh! I could weep to see thee bleedAnd pant thy gasping life away.

What hast thou done to merit death, But gather for a future day,Just to prolong thy little breath? And yet I took thy life away.

For thou no wealth or fame didst crave, No costly food, or clothing gay;But only sought thy life to save; And yet I took thy life away.

Poor little thing; how hard it stroveTo shun the blow, as hid it lay:But all could not my pity move,I took its trembling life away.

Oh! how inhospitably vile! It came, a stranger, here to stay; To eat and drink, and live awhile, But I have taken its life away.

Too late, I now repent the blow,'Tis stiff, alas! and cold as clay!Its life to me it did not owe,And yet I took its life away.

The *power* which gave all nature law, Whose summons we must all obey, Gave thee thy vital breath to draw, And yet I took that breath away.

Whether thou hast a mate to moan, Or offspring dear, ah! who can say? No harm to me thou e'er hast done, And yet I took thy life away.

What millions do mankind destroy, Of their own race, for power or pay! Some would have kept thee for a toy, But I have toyed thy life away.

A NEIGHBOUR

By Norman Gale

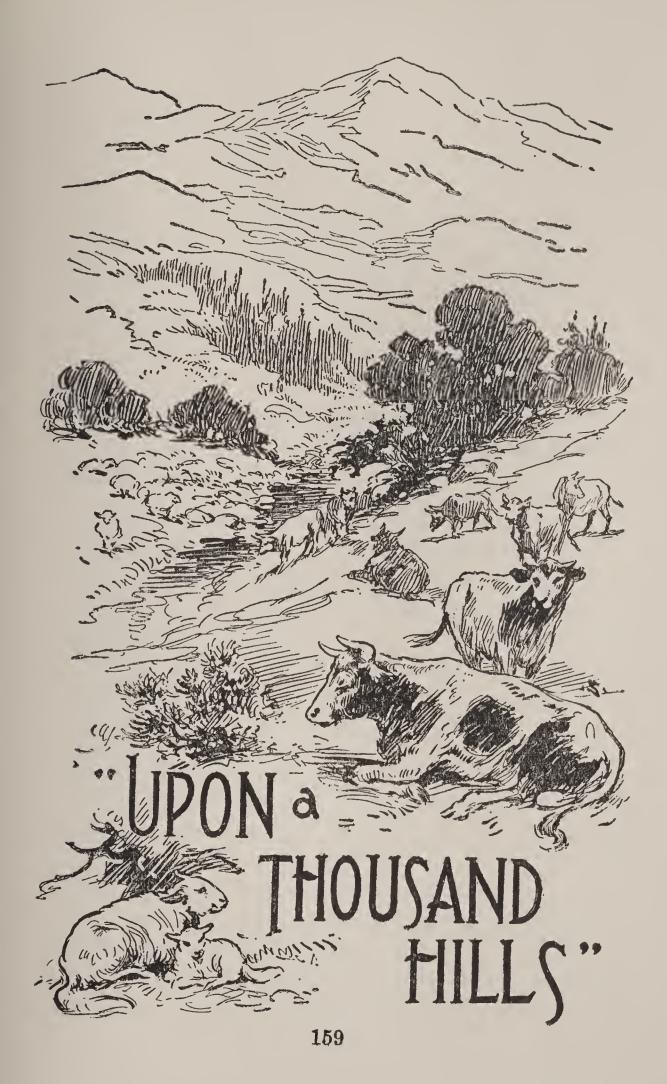
The Lord Almighty chose to give This hedgehog room enough to live Upon the world where you and I Look up to praise Him in the sky.

The hedgehog clearly understands The weakness of the little hands That seem, when he considers all His work and dangers, very small.

He steadily and strongly grows A bunch of thorns, to prick the nose Of any dog that dares attack The fortress on his rounded back.

If threatened, he applies the rule They taught him at his Infant School: He makes a ball of back and chest, And keeps on hoping for the best.

The Lord Almighty chose to give The hedgehog room enough to live Upon the world. I want to add That I, for one, am very glad.



For every beast of the forest is mine, and the cattle upon a thousand hills.

PSALM 50:10.

"UPON A THOUSAND HILLS"

A COW AT SULLINGTON

By Charles Dalmon

She leaves the puddle where she drinks, And comes toward the roadway bar And looks into our eyes, and thinks What curious animals we are!

THE OLD BRINDLE COW

By Thomas O'Hagan

Of all old memories that cluster round my heart, With their root in my boyhood days,
The quaintest is linked to the old brindle cow With sly and mysterious ways.
She'd linger round the lot near the old potato patch, A sentinel by night and by day,
Watching for the hour when all eyes were asleep, To start on her predatory way.
The old brush fence she would scorn in her course, With turnips and cabbage just beyond,
And some that was blocking through the hole of the

And corn that was blooming through the halo of the night—

What a banquet so choice and so fond!

- But when the stars of morn were paling in the sky The old brindle cow would take the cue,
- And dressing up her line she'd retreat beyond the fence,

For the old cow knew just what to do.

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- What breed did you say? Why the very best blood That could flow in a democratic cow;
- No herd-book could tell of the glory in her horns Or whence came her pedigree or how:
- She was Jersey in her milk and Durham in her build, And Ayrshire when she happened in a row,
- But when it came to storming the old "slash" fence She was simply the old brindle cow.
- It seems but a day since I drove her to the gate To yield up her rich and creamy prize;
- For her theft at midnight hour she would yield a double dower,

With peace of conscience lurking in her eyes.

But she's gone-disappeared with the ripened years of time,

Whose memories my heart enthrall e'en now;

And I never hear a bell tinkling through the forest dell But I think of that old brindle cow.

THE KERRY COW

By W. M. Letts

- It's in Connacht in Munster that yourself might travel wide,
- And be asking all the herds you'd meet along the country-side,
- But you'd never meet a one could show the likes of her till now,
- Where she's grazing in a Leinster field—my little Kerry cow.

- If herself went to the cattle fairs she'd put all cows to shame,
- For the finest poets of the land would meet to sing her fame;
- And the young girls would be asking leave to stroke her satin coat,
- They'd be praising and caressing her, and calling her a dote.
- If the King of Spain gets news of her, he'll fill his purse with gold,
- And set sail to ask the English King where she is to be sold.
- But the King of Spain may come to me, a crown upon his brow.
- It is he may keep his golden purse—and I my Kerry cow.
- The priest maybe will tell her fame to the Holy Pope of Rome,
- And the Cardinals' College send for her to leave her Irish home;
- But it's heart-broke she would be itself to cross the Irish sea,
- 'Twould be best they'd send a blessing to my Kerry cow and me.
- When the Ulster men hear tell of her, they'll come with swords an' pikes,
- For it's civil war there'll be no less if they should see her likes,
- And you'll read it on the paper of the bloody fight there's been,
- An' the Orangemen they're burying in fields of Leinster green.

- There are red cows that's contrary, and there's white cows quare and wild,
- But my Kerry cow is biddable, an' gentle as a child.
- You may rare up kings and heroes on the lovely milk she yields,
- For she's fit to foster generals to fight our battlefields.
- In the histories they'll be making they've a right to put her name
- With the horse of Troy and Oisin's hounds and other beasts of fame.
- And the painters will be painting her beneath the hawthorn bough
- Where she's grazing on the good green grass—my little Kerry cow.

CATTLE BEFORE THE STORM

By Glenn Ward Dresbach

About the water hole, half dried, The restless cattle weary eyed, Watching dark omens in the skies, Stir up the choking dust that settles Upon them with the flies That sting like nettles.

No shelter lifts where they may go. Far hazy hills in ragged row Are out where trails on distance break; And cattle group and mill together With rumps now hunched to take The lashing weather.

"UPON A THOUSAND HILLS" 165

Sparse pasture cannot lure them back Along the plain while lightnings crack Long whips of flame the clouds writhe from. Though something tells them to beware it, The cattle tense and dumb Must stay and bear it.

FEEDIN' THE STOCK

By Holman F. Day

- Hear the chorus in that tie-up, runch, gerrunch, and runch and runch!
- -There's a row of honest critters! Does me good to hear 'em munch.
- When the barn is gettin' dusky and the sun's behind the drifts,
- -Touchin' last the gable winder where the dancin' hay-dust sifts,
- When the coaxin' from the tie-up kind o' hints it's five o'clock—
- Wal, I've got a job that suits me—that's the chore of feedin' stock.
- We've got patches down to our house-honest patches, though, and neat,
- But we'd rather have the patches than to skinch on what we eat.
- Lots of work, and grub to back ye—that's a mighty wholesome creed.
- -Critters fust, s'r, that's my motto-give the critters all they need.

- And the way we do at our house, marm and me take what is left,
- And—wal,—we ain't goin' hungry, as you'll notice by our heft.
- Drat the man that's calculatin' when he measures out his hay,
- Groanin' ev'ry time he pitches ary forkful out the bay;
- Drat the man who feeds out ruff-scuff, wood and wire from the swale,
- 'Cause he wants to press his herds'-grass, send his clover off for sale.
- Down to our house we wear patches, but it ain't nobody's biz
- Jest as long as them 'ere critters git the best of hay there is.
- When the cobwebs on the rafters drip with winter's early dusk
- And the rows of critters' noses, damp with breath as sweet as musk,
- Toss and tease me from the tie-up—ain't a job that suits me more
- Than the feedin' of the cattle—that's the reg'lar windup chore.
- When I grain 'em or I meal 'em-wal, there's plenty in the bin,
- And I give 'em Quaker measure ev'ry time I dip down in;
- And the hay, wal, now I've cut it, and I own it and it's mine
- And I jab that blamed old fork in, till you'd think I'd bust a tine.

"UPON A THOUSAND HILLS" 167

I ain't doin' it for praises-no one sees me but the pup,

- -And I get his apperbation, 'cause he pounds his tail, rup, rup!
- No, I do it 'cause I want to; 'cause I couldn't sleep a wink,
- If I thought them poor dumb critters lacked for fodder or for drink.

And to have the scufflin' barnful give a jolly little blat

- When you open up o' mornin's, ah, there's comfort, friend, in that!
- And you've prob'ly sometimes noticed, when his cattle hate a man,
- That it's pretty sure his neighbors size him up on that same plan.
- But I'm solid in my tie-up; when I've finished up that chore,
- I enjoy it standin' list'nin' for a minit at the door.
- And the rustle of the fodder and the nuzzlin' in the meal
- And the runchin's of their feedin' make this humble feller feel
- That there ain't no greater comfort than this 'ere—to understand
- That a dozen faithful critters owe their comfort to my hand.
- Oh, the dim old barn seems homelike, with its overhanging mows,
- With its warm and battened tie-up, full of well-fed sheep and cows.

- Then I shet the door behind me, drop the bar and drive the pin
- And, with Jeff a-waggin' after, lug the foamin' milkpails in.
- That's the style of things to our house-marm and me we don't pull up
- Until ev'ry critter's eatin', from the cattle to the pup.
- Then the biskits and the spare-rib and plum preserves taste good,
- For we're feelin', me and mother, that we're actin' 'bout's we should.
- Like as can be, after supper mother sews another patch
- And she says the duds look trampy, 'cause she ain't got goods to match.
- Fust of all, though, comes the mealbins and the haymows; after those
- If there's any extry dollars, wal, we'll see about new clothes.
- But to-night, why, bless ye, mother, pull the rug acrost the door;
- -Warmth and food and peace and comfort-let's not pester God for more.

THE STOCK IN THE TIE-UP

By Holman F. Day

- I'm workin' this week in the wood-lot; a hearty old job, you can bet;
- I finish my chores with a larntern, and marm has the table all set

- By the time I get in with the milkin'; and after I wash at the sink,
- And marm sets a saucer o' strainin's for the cat and the kittens to drink,
- Your uncle is ready for supper, with an appetite whet to an edge
- That'll cut like a bush-scythe in swale-grass, and couldn't be dulled on a ledge.
- And marm, she slats open the oven, and pulls out a heapin'-full tin
- Of the rippin'est cream-tartar biskit a man ever pushed at his chin.
- We pile some more wood on the fire, and open the damper full blare,
- And pull up and pitch into supper—and comfort—and taste good—wal, there!
- And the wind swooshes over the chimbly, and scrapes at the shingles cross-grain,
- But good double winders and bankin' are mighty good friends here in Maine.
- I look 'crost the table to mother, and marm she looks over at me,
- And passes another hot biskit and says, "Won't ye have some more tea?"
- And while I am stirrin' the sugar, I relish the sound of the storm.
- For, thank the good Lord, we are cosy, and the stock in the tie-up is warm.
- I tell ye, the song o' the fire and the chirruping hiss o' the tea,
- The roar of the wind in the chimbly, they sound dreadful cheerful to me.

- But they'd harrer me, plague me, and fret me, unless as I set here I knew
- That the critters are munchin' their fodder and bedded and comf'table, too.
- These biskits are light as a feather, but, boy, they'd be heavier'n lead
- If I thought that my hosses was shiv'rin', if I thought that my cattle warn't fed.
- There's men in the neighborhood 'round me who pray som'w'at louder than me,
- They wear better clothes, sir, on Sunday—chip in for the heathen Chinee,
- But the cracks in the sides o' their tie-ups are wide as the door o' their pew,
- And the winter comes in there a-howlin', with the sleet and the snow peltin' through.
- Step in there, sir, ary a mornin' and look at their critters! 'Twould seem
- As if they were bilers or engines, and all o' them chockfull o' steam.
- I've got an old-fashioned religion that calkalates Sundays for rest,
- But if there warn't time, sir, on week days to batten a tie-up, I'm blest
- I'd use up a Sunday or such-like, and let the durned heathen folks go
- While I fastened some boards on the lintel to keep out the frost and the snow.
- I'd stand all the frowns of the parson before I'd have courage to face
- The dumb holler eyes o' the critters hooked up in a frosty old place.

" UPON A THOUSAND HILLS " 171

- And I'll bet ye that in the Hereafter the men who have stayed on their knees
- And let some poor, fuzzy old cattle stand out in a tie-up and freeze,
- Will find that the heat o' the Hot Place is keyed to an extra degree
- For the men who forgot to consider that critters have feelin's same's we.
- I dasn't go thinkin' o' tie-ups where winter goes whistlin' through.
- Where cattle are humped at their stanchions with scarcely the gumption to moo.
- But I'm glad for the sake of Hereafter that mine ain't the sin and the guilt,
- And I tell you I relish my feelin's when I pull up the big patchwork quilt.
- I can laugh at the pelt o' the snowflakes, and grin at the slat o' the storm,
- And thank the good Lord I can sleep now, the stock in the tie-up is warm.

I'VE GOT THEM CALVES TO VEAL

By Holman F. Day

It's a jolly sort of season, is the spring—is the spring, And there isn't any reason for not feeling like a king. The sun has got flirtatious and he kisses Mistress Maine, And she pouts her lips, a-saying, "Mister, can't you come again?"

The hens are all a-laying, the potatoes sprouting well,

And fodder spent so nicely that I'll have some hay to sell.

But when I get to feeling just as well as I can feel,

All to once it comes across me that I've got them calves to veal.

- Oh! I can't go in the stanchion, look them mothers in the eye,
- For I'm meditatin' murder; planning how their calves must die.
- Every time them little shavers grab a teat, it wrings my heart,
- -Hate to see 'em all so happy, for them cows and calves must part.
- That's the reason I'm so mournful; that's the reason in the spring
- I go feeling just like Nero or some other wicked thing,
- For I have to slash and slaughter; have to set an iron heel
- On the feelings of them mothers; I have got them calves to veal.

Spring is happy for the poet and the lover and the girl,

- But the farmer has to do things that will make his harslet curl.
- And the thing that hits me hardest is to stand the lonesome moos
- Of that stanchion full of critters when they find they're going to lose
- Little Spark-face, Little Brindle-when the time has come to part,
- And the calves go off a-blatting in a butcher's rattling cart.

" UPON A THOUSAND HILLS " 173

- Though the cash the butcher pays me sort of smooths things up and salves
- All the really rawest feeling when I sell them little calves,
- Still I'm mournful in the springtime; knocks me off my even keel,
- Seeing suffering around me when I have them calves to veal.

THE LITTLE RED BULLOCK

By Herbert Tremaine

- "Colleen, under the thorn-tree Wit' the sunbeams filtering through
- -Is it dreaming you are, sweet colleen, An' all the milking to do?"
- . . " I'm thinking of my little red bullock That they're killing at Ballinasloe.
- " 'Twas myself that watched by his mother All night in the old tarred shed;
- An' as soon as her pain was over

The creature put down her head,

An' she licked him as clean as a sixpence

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-An' she no better than dead!
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"That's his field on the edge of the bogland

Where there's bushes of wild sweet-gale. . .

Do you see where the wall is broken? . . .

I usety come wit' my pail. . .

I think I can feel him sucking An' see him whisking his tail. . . .

- "Agh, I'd reared him so big an' so lovely In the sun an' the green an' the blue!
- . . . I'm a fool to be sitting here crying, An' all the milking to do.
 - . . But it seemed like killing my baby When they tuk him to Ballinasloe."

THE CATTLE TRAIN

By Charlotte Perkins Gilman

Below my window goes the cattle train, And stands for hours along the river park,Fear, Cold, Exhaustion, Hunger, Thirst, and Pain; Dumb brutes we call them—Hark!

The bleat of frightened mother-calling young, Deep-throated agony, shrill frantic cries, Hoarse murmur of the thirst-distended tongue, Up to my window rise.

Bleak lies the shore to northern wind and sleet,

In open-slatted cars they stand and freeze;

Beside the broad blue river in the heat

All waterless go these.

Hot, fevered, frightened, trampled, bruised, and torn;

Frozen to death before the ax descends;

We kill these weary creatures, sore and worn, And eat them—with our friends.

"UPON A THOUSAND HILLS" 175

SHEEP

By William H. Davies

When I was once in Baltimore
A man came up to me and cried,
" Come, I have eighteen hundred sheep,
And we will sail on Tuesday's tide.

" If you will sail with me, young man, I'll pay you fifty shillings down; These eighteen hundred sheep I take From Baltimore to Glasgow town."

He paid me fifty shillings down,I sailed with eighteen hundred sheep;We soon had cleared the harbour's mouth,We soon were in the salt sea deep.

The first night we were out at sea Those sheep were quiet in their mind; The second night they cried with fear— They smelt no pastures in the wind.

They sniffed, poor things, for their green fields, They cried so loud I could not sleep:For fifty thousand shillings down I would not sail again with sheep.

A CHILD'S PET

By William H. Davies

When I sailed out of Baltimore,With twice a thousand head of sheep,They would not eat, they would not drink,But bleated o'er the deep.

Inside the pens we crawled each day,To sort the living from the dead;And when we reached the Mersey's mouth,Had lost five hundred head.

Yet every night and day one sheep, That had no fear of man or sea, Stuck through the bars its pleading face, And it was stroked by me.

And to the sheep-men standing near,"You see," I said, "this one tame sheep?It seems a child has lost her pet,And cried herself to sleep."

So every time we passed it by, Sailing to England's slaughter-house, Eight ragged sheep-men—tramps and thieves— Would stroke that sheep's black nose.

" UPON A THOUSAND HILLS " 177

THE CALF

By Eleanor Baldwin

In a pasture toward the sun, O my brothers, I have seen him leap and run with the others. I have watched him as he fed, Nuzzling with his curly head, And his baby coat was red Like his mother's.

They have penned him in the train with the others, And that distant low of pain is his mother's. For they seized him as he nursed— Hot his hunger and his thirst In this groaning place accursed, O my brothers.

He is goaded from the car, and he smothers Where the wheels and pulleys are, O my brothers! For his fear has found its proof: By his hind and cloven hoof He is swung twixt floor and roof With the others.

Now the knife has crossed his throat—like the others.
Redder glows his little coat than his mother's. (Far the pastures toward the south!)
Bitter drink for bitter drouth
Is the dark blood in his mouth,
O my brothers!



And the plain ox, That harmless, honest, guileless animal, In what has he offended? he whose toil, Patient and ever ready, clothes the land With all the pomp of harvest.

The Seasons.

JAMES THOMSON.

OXEN

OXEN

By Mahlon Leonard Fisher

Weary, they plod the ploughlands of the World. Wherever turf is turned their hooves have pressed. Gladly the great Earth-mother gives her breast For them to trample—her pure bosom, pearled With dews of innumerable mornings. Where were furled Slit pitiful flags, their passing stills dismay: Yoke-ridden, mute, Peace binds on them her bay.-For this the goad, the lash, the curse age-hurled! Patient (Ah, theirs the patient eyes of Christ!), They tread the centuries. Behind them flows The furrowed glebe, and hath since Egypt rose, Starlike, above the Nile. They bide the tryst Man hath appointed; till he dig their graves, Serve him, complaintless, who hath made them slaves.

THE OX

From the "Poesie."

I love thee, pious ox; a gentle feeling
Of vigor and of peace thou giv'st my heart.
How solemn, like a monument, thou art!
Over wide fertile fields thy calm gaze stealing,
Unto the yoke with grave contentment kneeling,
To man's quick work thou dost thy strength impart.
He shouts and goads, and answering thy smart,

Thou turn'st on him thy patient eyes appealing. From thy broad nostrils, black and wet, arise

Thy breath's soft fumes; and on the still air swells, Like happy hymn, thy lowing's mellow strain. In the grave sweetness of thy tranquil eyes

Of emerald, broad and still reflected dwells All the divine green silence of the plain.

> From the Italian of Giosué Carducci. Translation of Frank Sewall.

A YOKE OF STEERS

By DuBose Heyward

A heave of mighty shoulders to the yoke, Square patient heads, and flaring sweep of horn; The darkness swirling down beneath their feet Where sleeping valleys stir and feel the dawn; Uncouth and primal, on and up they sway, Taking the summit in a drench of day. The night-winds volley upward bitter-sweet, And the dew shatters to a rainbow spray Under the slow-moving cloven feet.

There is a power here that grips the mind— A force repressed and inarticulate, Slow as the swing of centuries, as blind As Destiny, and as deliberate.

They will arrive in their appointed hour Unhurried by the goad of lesser wills, Bearing vast burdens on.

They are the great Unconquerable spirit of these hills.

OXEN

CROSSING THE PLAINS

By Joaquin Miller

What great yoked brutes with briskets low; With wrinkled necks like buffalo, With round, brown, liquid, pleading eyes, That turned so slow and sad to you, That shone like love's eyes soft with tears, That seemed to plead, and make replies, The while they bowed their necks and drew The creaking load; and looked at you. Their sable briskets swept the ground, Their cloven feet kept solemn sound.

Two sullen bullocks led the line, Their great eyes shining bright like wine; Two sullen captive kings were they, That had in time held herds at bay, And even now they crushed the sod With stolid sense of majesty, And stately stepped and stately trod, As if 'twere something still to be Kings even in captivity.

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O'er folded blooms On swirls of mush, The beetle booms adown the glooms And bumps along the dusk.

The Beetle.

JAMES WHITCOMB RILEY.

The spider's touch, how exquisitely fine! Feels at each thread, and lives along the line.

Essay on Man, Epistle I.

ALEXANDER POPE.

His labor is a chant,His idleness a tune;Oh, for a bee's experienceOf clovers and of noon!

The Bee.

EMILY DICKINSON.

What more felicitie can fall to creature Than to enjoy delight with libertie, And to be lord of all the workes of Nature, To raine in th' aire from earth to highest skie, To feed on flowres and weeds of glorious feature.

Muiopotmos: or, The Fate of the Butterflie.

EDMUND SPENSER.

Go to the ant, thou sluggard; consider her ways, and be wise.

PROVERBS 6:6.

"THE LAST AND LEAST OF THINGS"

ALL THINGS WAIT UPON THEE

By Christina G. Rossetti

Innocent eyes not ours
And made to look on flowers,
Eyes of small birds, and insects small;
Morn after summer morn
The sweet rose on her thorn
Opens her bosom to them all.
The last and least of things,
That soar on quivering wings,
Or crawl among the grass blades out of sight,
Have just as clear a right
To their appointed portion of delight
As queens or kings.

THE BEE IN CHURCH

By Alfred Noyes

The nestling church at Ovingdean

Was fragrant as a hive in May; And there was nobody within

To preach, or praise, or pray.

The sunlight slanted through the door,

And through the panes of painted glass,

When I stole in, alone, once more

To feel the ages pass.

187

Then, through the dim grey hush there droned An echoing plain-song on the air,As if some ghostly priest intoned An old Gregorian there.

Saint Chrysostom could never lend More honey to the heavenly Spring Than seemed to murmur and ascend On that invisible wing.

So small he was, I scarce could see My girdled brown hierophant;
But only a Franciscan bee In such a bass could chant.

His golden Latin rolled and boomed.It swayed the altar flowers anew,Till all that hive of worship bloomedWith dreams of sun and dew.

Ah, sweet Franciscan of the May, Dear chaplain of the fairy queen,
You sent a singing heart away That day, from Ovingdean.

A BEE SETS SAIL

By Katharine Morse

The wind blows east, the wind blows storm, And yet this very hour I saw a bumblebee embark In frigate of a flower;

"LAST AND LEAST OF THINGS" 189

An admiral in epaulets, He strode the scented deck And in the teeth of tossing gales He rode without a wreck.

More valorous adventurer I never hope to see,— Though mariners be gallant men, — Than that same bumblebee.

THE HUMBLE-BEE

By Ralph Waldo Emerson

Burly, dozing humble-bee, Where thou art is clime for me. Let them sail for Porto Rique, Far-off heats through seas to seek; I will follow thee alone, Thou animated torrid-zone! Zigzag steerer, desert cheerer, Let me chase thy waving lines; Keep me nearer, me thy hearer, Singing over shrubs and vines.

Insect lover of the sun, Joy of thy dominion! Sailor of the atmosphere; Swimmer through the waves of air; Voyager of light and noon; Epicurean of June; Wait, I prithee, till I come Within earshot of thy hum,— All without is martyrdom.

When the south wind, in May days, With a net of shining haze Silvers the horizon wall, And, with softness touching all, Tints the human countenance With a color of romance, And, infusing subtle heats, Turns the sod to violets, Thou, in sunny solitudes, Rover of the underwoods, The green silence dost displace With thy mellow, breezy bass.

Hot midsummer's petted crone, Sweet to me thy drowsy tone Tells of countless sunny hours, Long days, and solid banks of flowers; Of gulfs of sweetness without bound In Indian wildernesses found; Of Syrian peace, immortal leisure, Firmest cheer, and bird-like pleasure.

Aught unsavory or unclean Hath my insect never seen; But violets and bilberry bells, Maple-sap and daffodels, Grass with green flag half-mast high, Succory to match the sky, Columbine with horn of honey, Scented fern, and agrimony, Clover, catchfly, adder's-tongue And brier-roses, dwelt among; All besides was unknown waste, All was picture as he passed.

"LAST AND LEAST OF THINGS" 191

Wiser far than human seer, Yellow-breeched philosopher! Seeing only what is fair, Sipping only what is sweet, Thou dost mock at fate and care, Leave the chaff, and take the wheat When the fierce northwestern blast Cools sea and land so far and fast, Thou already slumberest deep; Woe and want thou canst outsleep; Want and woe, which torture us, Thy sleep makes ridiculous.

INDIFFERENCE

By Louise Driscoll

Over my garden An airplane flew, But nothing there Either cared or knew.

Cabbage butterfliesChased each other.A young wren criedSeeking his mother.

Gay zinnias With heavy heads Flaunted yellows And mauves and reds.

A humming-bird On the late larkspur Never knew what Went over her.

Crickets chirped And a blinking toad Watched for flies On the gravel road.

They don't care How smart men are— To go through Heaven In a flying car!

To a yellow bee On a marigold The adventure seems A trifle old.

THE DRAGON FLY

By Jessie B. Rittenhouse

The day was set to a beautiful themeBy the blue of a dragon-flyThat poised with his airy wings agleamOn a flower, as I passed by.

So frail and so lovely—a touch would destroy;
He seemed but a fancy, a whim;
Yet this gossamer thing is a breath of God's joy,
And Life is made perfect in him!

A CATERPILLAR'S APOLOGY FOR EATING A FAVORITE GLADIOLUS

By Charles Dalmon

Confuse me not with impious things; But wait for the appointed hour When you shall see your vanished flower Reborn resplendent in my wings!

THE CAPTIVE BUTTERFLY

By Helen Granville-Barker

If I lie quite still in their net Good fortune may befall— They may think it was only a moth they caught—

No butterfly at all!

But if once they learn of the blue And purple of my wings, And their flash, when the rays of the noonday sun Light all their golden rings;

If once they know me the love Of the rose that sheltered me, And the playmate of all the garden flowers,— They will never set me free.

BÊTE HUMAINE

By Francis Brett Young

Riding through Ruwu swamp, about sunrise,I saw the world awake; and as the rayTouched the tall grasses where they dream till day,

Lo, the bright air alive with dragonflies, With brittle wings aquiver, and great eyes Piloting crimson bodies, slender and gay. I aimed at one, and struck it, and it lay Broken and lifeless, with fast-fading dyes. . . . Then my soul sickened with a sudden pain And horror, at my own careless cruelty, That where all things are cruel I had slain A creature whose sweet life it is to fly: Like beasts that prey with bloody claw. . . Nay, they Must slay to live, but what excuse had I?

A CRICKET SINGING IN THE MARKET-PLACE

By Louella C. Poole

Down in the city's market-place, To-day, as I passed by,
Above the tumult and the din I heard a cricket cry.
Poor little straying vagabond, Wee singer of the street,
Trilling in that mad wilderness His song so blithely sweet!

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I halted in that busy mart, Amongst the produce there, For suddenly I seemed to see A vista wondrous fair— Of God's great open country, Horizons dim and far. And that same call at even-fall, When rose the first pale star. I saw a brooklet edged with ferns, Where tiny minnows play, Above the glittering golden sands, At hide-and-seek all day; And rustling cornfields, meadows brown, A-spangled with the dew; The hills with Indian summer haze Ethereal and blue. I heard the tinkling cow-bells, And smelt the breath of kine, The scent of ripening orchards, Grapes purpling on the vine. O vision fair, revealing Such range of time and space! Moved nigh to tears, in softened mood I left the market-place. Ah, minstrel gay, wee troubadour With voice so shrilly sweet, You little know what power you had To spur my lagging feet, And bear my spirit far away From all that rush and roar, To God's own blessed country And happy days of yore!

THE GRASSHOPPER

By W. R. Childe

Upon a viol of carven jade,

With crystal stops and silver strings, Unvexed, untiring, unafraid,

He strums and sings, he strums and sings. Ah, what a music he imparts,

While every rich hill-meadow flames; He is a wizard of wise arts,

He is a minstrel of sweet names.
Through the hot noonday's breathless hours His delicate secret joy he tells,
Amid wind-murmuring azure flowers,

Wild crimson buds and golden bells. Beneath the cold marmoreal horns,

Beside the river's gray-green foam, He lifts his song to hail the morns,

And leads the coloured evenings home. The peaks shine towering in the sun,

The waters leap, the sweet winds stir; His faery praise he ne'er hath done, That emerald lad the grasshopper.

that emerald lad the grasshoppe.

THE ANTS

By John Clare

What wonder strikes the curious, while he views The black ant's city, by a rotten tree,

Or woodland bank! In ignorance we muse:

Pausing, annoyed,—we know not what we see, Such government and thought there seem to be;

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Some looking on, and urging some to toil, Dragging their loads of bent-stalks slavishly: And what's more wonderful, when big loads foil One ant or two to carry, quickly then A swarm flock round to help their fellow-men. Surely they speak a language whisperingly, Too fine for us to hear; and sure their ways Prove they have kings and laws, and that they be Deformed remnants of the Fairy-days.

THE GARDEN SPIDER

By Charles Mackay

Ι

Though fear'd by many, scorn'd by all, Poor spider on my garden wall, Accused as ugly, cruel, sly, And seen with an averted eye; Thou shalt not lack one friend to claim Some merit for thy injured name, If I have strength to right the wrong, Or in men's memory lives my song.

Π

Men call thee ugly;—did they look With closer eyes on Nature's book, They might behold in seeing thee A creature robed in brilliancy; They might admire thy speckled back Begemm'd with purple, gold, and black; Thy hundred eyes, with diamond rims; Thy supple and resplendent limbs.

III

They call thee cruel; but forget, Although thy skilful trap be set To capture the unwary prey, That thou must eat as well as they. No pamper'd appetites hast thou; What kindly Nature's laws allow Thou takest for thy daily food, And kindly Nature owns it good.

IV

Fie on us! we who hunt and kill, Voracious, but unsated still; Who ransack earth, and sea, and air, And slay all creatures for our fare, Complain of thee, whose instinct leads, Unerring, to supply thy needs, Because thou takest now and then A fly, thy mutton, to thy den.

V

And then we call thee sly, forsooth, As if from earliest dawn of youth We did not lay our artful snares For rabbits, woodcocks, larks, and hares, Or lurk all day by running brooks To capture fish with cruel hooks, And with a patient, deep, deceit Betray them with a counterfeit.

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VI

So let the thoughtless sneer or laugh; I'll raise my voice in thy behalf. The life thou livest, Nature meant— It cannot be but innocent; She gave thee instinct to obey, Her faultless hand design'd thy prey; And if thou killest, well we know 'Tis need, not sport, compels the blow.

VII

And while I plead thy simple case Against the slanderers of thy race, And think thy skilful web alone Might for some venial faults atone, I will not pass unnoticed by Thy patience in calamity, Thy courage to endure or wait, Thy self-reliance strong as Fate.

VIII

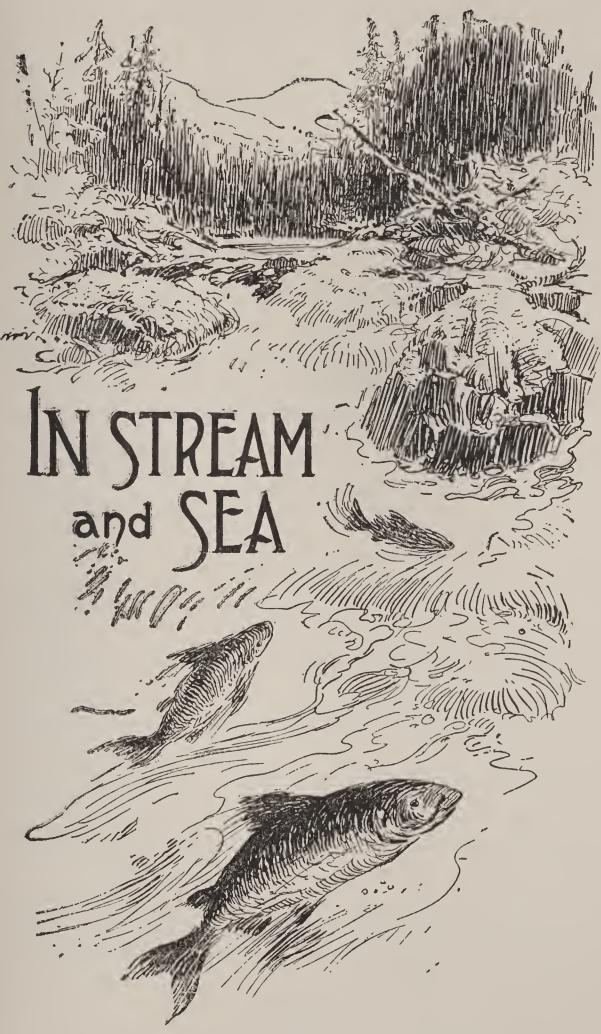
Should stormy wind or thunder-shower Assail thy web in evil hour; Should ruthless hand of lynx-eyed boy, Or the prim gardener's rake, destroy The clever mathematic maze Thou spreadest in our garden ways, No vain repinings mar thy rest, No idle sorrows fill thy breast.

\mathbf{IX}

Thou mayst perchance deplore thy lot, Or sigh that fortune loves thee not; But never dost thou sulk and mope, Or lie and groan, forgetting hope; Still with a patience, calm and true, Thou workest all thy work anew, As if thou felt that Heaven is just To every creature of the dust,

\mathbf{X}

And that the Providence whose plan Gives life to spiders as to man, Will ne'er accord its aid divine To those who lazily repine; But that all strength to those is given Who help themselves, and trust in Heaven. Poor insect! to that faith I cling— I learn thy lesson while I sing.



In a cool curving world he lies And ripples with dark ecstasies.

The Fish.

RUPERT BROOKE.

IN STREAM AND SEA

" LUKANNON "

(Song of the Seal-Rookeries, Aleutian Islands) By Rudyard Kipling

I met my mates in the morning (and oh, but I am old!) Where roaring on the ledges the summer ground-swell rolled.

- I heard them lift the chorus that drowned the breakers' song—
- The Beaches of Lukannon-two million voices strong!
- The song of pleasant stations beside the salt lagoons,
- The song of blowing squadrons that shuffled down the dunes,
- The song of midnight dances that churned the sea to flame—
- The Beaches of Lukannon-before the sealers came!
- I met my mates in the morning (I'll never meet them more!);
- They came and went in legions that darkened all the shore.
- And through the foam-flecked offing as far as voice could reach
- We hailed the landing-parties and we sang them up the beach.

The Beaches of Lukannon—the winter-wheat so tall— The dripping, crinkled lichens, and the sea-fog drenching all!

- The platforms of our playground, all shining smooth and worn!
- The beaches of Lukannon—the home where we were born!
- I meet my mates in the morning, a broken, scattered band.
- Men shoot us in the water and club us on the land;
- Men drive us to the Salt House like silly sheep and tame,

And still we sing Lukannon-before the sealers came.

Wheel down, wheel down to southward! Oh, Gooverooska go!

And tell the Deep-Sea Viceroys the story of our woe; Ere, empty as the shark's egg the tempest flings ashore, The Beaches of Lukannon shall know their sons no more!

MINNOWS

By John Keats

How silent comes the water round that bend; Not the minutest whisper does it send To the o'erhanging sallows; blades of grass Slowly across the chequer'd shadows pass,— Why, you might read two sonnets, ere they reach To where the hurrying freshnesses aye preach A natural sermon o'er their pebbly beds; Where swarms of minnows show their little heads, Staying their wavy bodies 'gainst the streams, To taste the luxury of sunny beams Tempered with coolness. How they ever wrestle With their own sweet delight, and ever nestle

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Their silver bellies on the pebbly sand. If you but scantily hold out the hand, That very instant not one will remain; But turn your eye, and they are there again. The ripples seem right glad to reach those cresses, And cool themselves among the em'rald tresses; The while they cool themselves, they freshness give, And moisture, that the bowery green may live.

"THOU LITTLE GOD WITHIN THE BROOK"

By Philip Henry Savage

Thou little god within the brook That dwellest, friend of man,I oft have heard the simple prayer Thou tellest unto Pan:

That he who comes with rod and line And robs thy life to-day,May yet by the great god be taught To come some other way.

THE FISH

By Rupert Brooke

In a cool curving world he lies And ripples with dark ecstasies. The kind luxurious lapse and steal Shapes all his universe to feel And know and be; the clinging stream Closes his memory, glooms his dream,

Who lips the roots o' the shore, and glides Superb on unreturning tides. Those silent waters weave for him A fluctuant mutable world and dim, Where wavering masses bulge and gape Mysterious, and shape to shape Dies momently through whorl and hollow, And form and line and solid follow Solid and line and form to dream Fantastic down the eternal stream: An obscure world, a shifting world, Bulbous, or pulled to thin, or curled, Or serpentine, or driving arrows, Or serene sliding, or March narrows, There slipping wave and shore are one, And weed and mud. No ray of sun, But glow to glow fades down the deep (As dream to unknown dream in sleep); Shaken translucency illumes The hyaline of drifting glooms; The strange soft-handed depth subdues Drowned colour there, but black to hues, As death to living, decomposes-Red darkness of the heart of roses, Blue brilliant from dead starless skies, And gold that lies behind the eyes, The unknown unnameable sightless white That is the essential flame of night, Lusterless purple, hooded green, The myriad hues that lie between Darkness and darkness! .

And all's one, Gentle, embracing, quiet, dun, The world he rests in, world he knows, Perpetual curving. Only—grows And eddy in that ordered falling A knowledge from the gloom, a calling Weed in the wave, gleam in the mud— The dark fire leaps along his blood; Dateless and deathless, blind and still, The intricate impulse works its will; His woven world drops back; and he, Sans providence, sans memory, Unconscious and directly driven Fades to some dank sufficient heaven.

O world of lips, O world of laughter, Where hope is fleet and thought flies after, Of lights in the clear night, of cries That drift along the wave and rise Thin to the glittering stars above, You know the hands, the eyes of love! The strife of limbs, the sightless clinging, The infinite distance, and the singing Blown by the wind, a flame of sound, The gleam, the flowers, and vast around The horizon, and the heights above— You know the sigh, the song of love!

But there the night is close, and there Darkness is cold and strange and bare; And the secret deeps are whisperless; And rhythm is all deliciousness;

And joy is in the throbbing tide, Whose intricate fingers treat and glide In felt bewildering harmonies Of trembling touch; and music is The exquisite knocking of the blood. Space is no more, under the mud; His bliss is older than the sun. Silent and straight the waters run. The lights, the cries, the willows dim, And the dark tide are one with him.



The war-lord, yea, of a countless host,
But gone is your kingly sway;
For never again will you head the herd
In the spring when the young calves play.To a Buffalo Skull.ROBERT V. CARR.

WESTERN TRAILS

THE BRONCHO THAT WOULD NOT BE BROKEN

By Vachel Lindsay

A little colt—broncho, loaned to the farm To be broken in time without fury or harm, Yet black crows flew past you, shouting alarm, Calling "Beware," with lugubrious singing . . . The butterflies there in the bush were romancing, The smell of the grass caught your soul in a trance, So why be a-fearing the spurs and the traces, O broncho that would not be broken of dancing?

You were born with the pride of the lords great and olden

Who danced, through the ages, in corridors golden.
In all the wide farm-place the person most human.
You spoke out so plainly with squealing and capering,
With whinnying, snorting, contorting and prancing,
As you dodged your pursuers, looking askance,
With Greek-footed figures, and Parthenon paces,
O broncho that would not be broken of dancing.

The grasshoppers cheered. "Keep whirling," they said. The insolent sparrows called from the shed

"If men will not laugh, make them wish they were dead."

But arch were your thoughts, all malice displacing,

Though the horse-killers came, with snake-whips advancing.

You bantered and cantered away your last chance.

- And they scourged you; with Hell in their speech and their faces,
- O broncho that would not be broken of dancing.

"Nobody cares for you," rattled the crows,

As you dragged the whole reaper next day down the rows.

The three mules held back, yet you danced on your toes. You pulled like a racer, and kept the mules chasing. You tangled the harness with bright eyes side-glancing, While the drunk driver bled you—a pole for a lance— And the giant mules bit at you—keeping their places. O broncho that would not be broken of dancing.

In that last afternoon your boyish heart broke. The hot wind came down like a sledge-hammer stroke. The blood-sucking flies to a rare feast awoke.

- And they searched out your wounds, your deathwarrant tracing.
- And the merciful men, their religion enhancing, Stopped the red reaper to give you a chance.

Then you died on the prairie, and scorned all disgraces, O broncho that would not be broken of dancing.

THE MEETING

By Arthur Chapman

When walkin' down a city street, Two thousand miles from home,The pavestones hurtin' of the feet That never ought to roam, A pony just reached to one side
And grabbed me by the clothes;
He smelled the sagebrush, durn his hide!
You bet a pony knows!

I stopped and petted him, and seen A brand upon his side;
I'll bet, across the prairie green, He useter hit his stride;
Some puncher of the gentle cow Had owned him—that I knows;
Which same is why he jest says: "How! There's sagebrush in your clothes."

He knowed the smell—no doubt it waked Him out of some bright dream;
In some far stream his thirst is slaked— He sees the mountains gleam;
He bears his rider far and fast, And real the hull thing grows
When I come sorter driftin' past With sagebrush in my clothes.

Poor little hoss! It's tough to be Away from that fair land—
Away from that wide prairie sea With all its vistas grand;
I feel for you, old hoss, I do—
It's hard, the way life goes;
I'd like to travel back with you—
Back where that sagebrush grows!

A COYOTE PROWLED

By Annie Elizabeth Cheney

A coyote came one night to the sea, And howled at the waves and howled at me, And the white-maned monster roared and mumbled At the dog that prowled and starved and grumbled. Thin and lank and ruffled and grey, He stalked and stalked in search of prey, And snarled and snapped and wailed at fate That dealt him dust and the dregs of hate. I gave him a bone and words and sighs, And he showed me his teeth and he showed me his eyes; And his teeth were clean and strong and white, And his eyes were fine as a frosty night.

GRIZZLY

By Bret Harte

Coward,—of heroic size, In whose lazy muscles lies Strength we fear and yet despise; Savage,—whose relentless tusks Are content with acorn husks; Robber,—whose exploits ne'er soared O'er the bee's or squirrel's hoard; Whiskered chin and feeble nose, Claws of steel on baby toes,— Here, in solitude and shade, Shambling, shuffling plantigrade, Be thy courses undismayed!

WESTERN TRAILS

Here, where Nature makes thy bed, Let thy rude, half-human tread

Point to hidden Indian springs, Lost in ferns and fragrant grasses,

Hovered o'er by timid wings, Where the wood-duck lightly passes, Where the wild bee bolds her sweets,— Epicurean retreats, Fit for thee, and better than Fearful spoils of dangerous man. In thy fat-jowled deviltry Friar Tuck shall live in thee; Thou mayst levy tithe and dole;

Thou shalt spread the woodland cheer, From the pilgrim taking toll;

Match thy cunning with his fear; Eat, and drink, and have thy fill; Yet remain an outlaw still!

THE LAST ANTELOPE

By Edwin Ford Piper

Behind the board fence at the banker's house The slender, tawn-gray creature starves and thirsts In agony of fear. A dog may growl, It cowers; the cockcrow shakes it with alarm.

White frost lay heavy on the buffalo grass That winter morning when three graceful shapes Slipped by the saddle-back across the ridge Along the rutted pathway to the creek. In former years the track was bare, and worn With feet of upland creatures every day.

A boy spied these three outlaws. Two hours' chase, Fifty pursuers, and the ways all stopped,— Guns, dogs, and fences. Torn by the barbed wire, Drilled by a dozen buckshot, one; the next, O'erheaped by snapping jaws, cried piteously An instant; but the last on treacherous ice Crashed through, a captive.

Ropes—the jolting wagon— Its heart was audible as you touched its fur.

Behind the board fence at the banker's house,— Oh, once it capered wild on dewy grass In grace and glee of dancing, arrowy bounds!— At the banker's house, behind the high board fence The last slim pronghorn perishes of fear.

TO A BUFFALO SKULL

By Robert V. Carr

On the sable wall your great skull gleams, A regal ornament;

A relic of weathered bone and horn, Once lord of a continent.

The war-lord, yea, of a countless host, But gone is your kingly sway;

For never again will you head the herd In the spring when the young calves play.

All bleached with the merciless sun and rainOf many and many a day,You're all that is left to tell the taleHow the black lines passed this way.

WESTERN TRAILS

TO A RATTLESNAKE By Robert V. Carr

You try your best to slip away Across the sun-baked alkali; And failing, rattle warning fair, While I decree that you must die. My gun roars out, I ride away, I've killed a rattlesnake, that's all; No more o'er sun-baked alkali Will that dread shape in hatred crawl.

- "In hatred crawl?" Speak I the truth? I take your life as if I knew
- I had the right; yet I cannot Return that which I took from you.
- A baby has been known to lay Its little hands on you in glee,And you struck not. Perhaps my hate

Is what stirs hate in you for me.

A BISON-KING

By Joaquin Miller

Once, morn by morn, when snowy mountains flam'd With sudden shafts of light, that shot a flood Into the vale like fiery arrows aim'd At night from mighty battlements, there stood Upon a cliff, high-limn'd against Mount Hood, A matchless bull fresh forth from sable wold, And standing so seem'd grander 'gainst the wood

Than wingèd bull, that stood with tips of gold Beside the brazen gates of Nineveh of old.

A time he toss'd the dewy turf, and then Stretch'd forth his wrinkled neck, and long and loud He call'd above the far abodes of men Until his breath became a curling cloud And wreathed about his neck a misty shroud.

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. .



- I will remember what I was, I am sick of rope and chain—
 - I will remember my old strength and all my forestaffairs.

Toomai of the Elephants.

RUDYARD KIPLING.

FROM THE JUNGLE

THE TIGER

By William Blake

Tiger! Tiger! burning bright, In the forests of the night, What immortal hand or eye Could frame thy fearful symmetry?

In what distant deeps or skies Burnt the fire of thine eyes? On what wings dare he aspire? What the hand dare seize the fire?

And what shoulder, and what art, Could twist the sinews of thy heart? And when thy heart began to beat, What dread hand and what dread feet?

What the hammer? what the chain? In what furnace was thy brain? What the anvil? what dread grasp Dare its deadly terrors clasp?

When the stars threw down their spears, And watered heaven with their tears, Did He smile His work to see? Did He who made the Lamb, make thee?

Tiger! Tiger! burning bright, In the forests of the night, What immortal hand or eye Dare frame thy fearful symmetry? 221

THE PANTHER

By Edwin Markham

The moon shears up on Tahoe now: A panther leaps to a tamarack bough. She crouches, hugging the crookèd limb: She hears the nearing steps of him Who sent the little puff of smoke That stretched her mate beneath the oak.

Her eyes burn beryl, two yellow balls, As Fate counts out his last footfalls, A sudden spring, a demon cry, Carnivorous laughter to the sky. Her teeth are fastened in his throat (The moon rides in her silver boat) And now one scream of long delight Across the caverns of the night!

TOOMAI OF THE ELEPHANTS

By Rudyard Kipling

- I will remember what I was, I am sick of rope and chain—
 - I will remember my old strength and all my forestaffairs.
- I will not sell my back to man for a bundle of sugarcane.
 - I will go out to my own kind, and the wood-folk in their lairs.

- I will go out until the day, until the morning break, Out to the winds' untainted kiss, the waters' clean caress.
- I will forget my ankle-ring and snap my picket-stake. I will revisit my lost loves, and playmates masterless!

BEAST AND MAN IN INDIA

By John Lockwood Kipling

They killed a child to please the Gods In earth's young penitence, And I have bled in that Babe's stead Because of innocence.

I bear the sins of sinful men That have no sin of my own, They drive me forth to Heaven's wrath Unpastured and alone.

I am the meat of sacrifice, The ransom of man's guilt, For they give my life to the altar-knife Wherever shrine is built.

The Goat.

Between the waving tufts of jungle-grass, Up from the river as the twilight falls, Across the dust-beclouded plain they pass On to the village walls.

Great is the sword and mighty is the pen, But over all the labouring ploughman's blade— For on its oxen and its husbandmen An Empire's strength is laid. The Oxen.

The torn boughs trailing o'er the tusks aslant, The saplings reeling in the path he trod, Declare his might—our lord the Elephant, Chief of the ways of God.

The black bulk heaving where the oxen pant, The bowed head toiling where the guns careen, Declare our might—our slave the Elephant And servant of the Queen.

The Elephant.

Dark children of the mere and marsh, Wallow and waste and lea, Outcaste they wait at the village gate With folk of low degree.

Their pasture is in no man's land, Their food the cattle's scorn, Their rest is mire and their desire The thicket and the thorn.

But woe to those that break their sleep, And woe to those that dare To rouse the herd-bull from his keep, The wild boar from his lair! *Pigs and Buffaloes.*

FROM THE JUNGLE

The beasts are very wise, Their mouths are clean of lies, They talk one to the other, Bullock to bullock's brother Resting after their labours, Each in stall with his neighbours. But man with goad and whip, Breaks up their fellowship, Shouts in their silky ears Filling their soul with fears. When he has ploughed the land, He says: "They understand." But the beasts in stall together. Freed from the yoke and tether, Say as the torn flanks smoke: "Nay, 'twas the whip that spoke."

THE MONKEY

By Nancy Campbell

I saw you hunched and shivering on the stones, The bleak wind piercing to your fragile bones, Your shabby scarlet all inadequate: A little ape that had such human eyes They seemed to hide behind their miseries— Their dumb and hopeless bowing down to fate— Some puzzled wonder. Was your monkey soul Sickening with memories of gorgeous days, Of tropic playfellows and forest ways, Where, agile, you could swing from bole to bole In an enchanted twilight with great flowers For stars; or on a bough the long night hours

Sit out in rows, and chatter at the moon? Shuffling you went, your tiny chilly hand Outstretched for what you did not understand; Your puckered mournful face begging a boon That but enslaved you more. They who passed by Saw nothing sorrowful; gave laugh or stare, Unheeding that the little antic there Played in the gutter such a tragedy.



And he shall judge among the nations, and shall rebuke many people: and they shall beat their swords into plowshares, and their spears into pruninghooks: nation shall not lift up sword against nation, neither shall they learn war any more.

ISAIAH 2:4.

IN WAR SERVICE

A MASCOT

By Arthur Guiterman

In the glow of their youth they have come, and they pass

With the flare of the steel and the blare of the brass; And the brave little dog, with a brisk little wag To his stump of a tail, trots along by the flag, At his post in the ranks like the rest of the corps, For the brave little dog is away to the war.

"They will go! They will go!" throbs a drum as it nears;

There's the fall of a wail in the roar of our cheers. But the brave little dog is as gay as a lark; There is joy, there is heart in his brave little bark As he gambols behind or he frolics before, For the brave little dog is away to the war.

He's away to the war. There'll be need of him there— Of the stanch little tyke that's the foe of despair; For there's none that's so old in the world, or so wise, But may find a new faith in the depth of his eyes, And his tongue is a balm to the heart that is sore; So the brave little dog is away to the war.

May the powers be good to the glad little elf, Who is first for his friends and is last for himself; May there still be a bone for his hunger to find, And a pat on the head from a hand that is kind; May the heaven of men keep a wide-open door For the brave little dog that's away to the war.

THE FUSILIERS' DOG

(Run over, after having gone through the Crimean Campaign)

By Francis Doyle

Go lift him gently from the wheels, And soothe his dying pain,
For love and care e'en yet he feels Though love and care be vain;
'Tis sad that, after all these years, Our comrade and our friend,
The brave dog of the Fusiliers, Should meet with such an end.

Up Alma's hill, among the vines,
We laughed to see him trot,
Then frisk along the silent lines,
To chase the rolling shot:
And, when the work waxed hard by day,
And hard and cold by night;
When that November morning lay
Upon us, like a blight,

And eyes were strained, and ears were bent,
Against the muttering north,
Till the grey mist took shape, and sent
Grey scores of Russians forth—
Beneath that slaughter wild and grim,
Nor man nor dog would run;
He stood by us, and we by him,
Till the great fight was done.

And right throughout the snow and frost He faced both shot and shell;
Though unrelieved, he kept his post, And did his duty well.
By death on death the time was stained, By want, disease, despair;
Like autumn leaves our army waned, But still the dog was there:

He cheered us through those hours of gloom;
We fed him in our dearth;
Through him the trench's living tomb Rang loud with reckless mirth;
And thus, when peace returned once more, After the city's fall,
That veteran home in pride we bore, And loved him, one and all.

With ranks refilled, our hearts were sick, And to old memories clung;
The grim ravines we left glared thick With death-stones of the young.
Hands which had patted him lay chill, Voices which called were dumb,
And footsteps that he watched for still Never again could come.

Never again; this world of woe Still hurries on so fast; They come not back, 'tis he must go

To join them in the past:

There, with brave names and deeds entwined, Which Time may not forget, Young Fusiliers unborn shall find The legend of our pet. Whilst o'er fresh years, and other life Yet in God's mystic urn, The picture of the mighty strife Arises sad and stern-Blood all in front, behind far shrines With women weeping low, For whom each lost one's fane but shines, As shines the moon on snow---Marked by the medal, his of right, And by his kind keen face, Under that visionary light Poor Bob shall keep his place; And never may our honoured Queen

For love and service pay, Less brave, less patient, or more mean

Than his we mourn to-day!

THE TURKISH TRENCH DOG

By Geoffrey Dearmer

Night held me as I crawled and scrambled near The Turkish lines. Above, the mocking stars Silvered the curving parapet, and clear Cloud-latticed beams o'erflecked the land with bars I, crouching, lay between Tense-listening armies peering through the night, Twin giants bound by tentacles unseen.

IN WAR SERVICE

Here in dim-shadowed light I saw him, as a sudden movement turned His eyes towards me, glowing eyes that burned A moment ere his snuffling muzzle found My trail; and then as serpents mesmerize He chained me with those unrelenting eyes, That muscle-sliding rhythm, knit and bound In spare-limbed symmetry, those perfect jaws And soft-approaching pitter-patter paws. Nearer and nearer like a wolf he crept— That moment had my swift revolver leapt-But terror seized me, terror born of shame Brought flooding revelation. For he came As one who offers comradeship deserved, An open ally of the human race, And sniffling at my prostrate form unnerved He licked my face!

THE DOGS OF WAR

By Nora Archibald Smith

Time was, and not so long ago, as men count time, When dogs were symbols of uncleanliness, Wretched, abhorred, ranked with the scum of earth. No taunt, no insult deeper could be thought, When taunts were needed, than the old, old phrase: "Dog that thou art! Thou shameless and impenitent!"

Dogs such as these have had their evil day; No more they crawl and fawn, abased and suffering; No more they slink in gutters, feed from offal heaps.

Theirs is the post of pow'r, the warlike field, And man, who once abused them, trusts to-day In doggish fortitude, in doggish constancy.

Oh, wondrous change! Beasts that were scorned of all Sit by their masters now, as loaded wains Creep o'er the country with their freight of war. The soldier drives, one arm about his friend, And half his comfort in the endless days Is the warm heart beside him, doglike answering.

Pariahs once, now mascots dearly prized; Fugitives once, now messengers of war; No creature's place so changed in common estimate. Like beasts bewitched, in fairy tales of old, Some magic touch laid on their shaggy heads Has turned them all to kings, to four-foot potentates.

THE WAR-HORSE BUYERS

By Arthur Chapman

Twenty of us ridin' bronks, headed for the war; Twenty top-hand saddlemen, up in bustin' lore; Off the ranges fast they come, hosses black and gray, Hosses roan and calico, hosses brown and bay; Saddle, bridle, cinch and ride—buck, you big hoss, buck! You will be the captain's choice—'bye, old nag—good luck!

'Tillery and cavalry, 'tillery and cavalry, That's the way they pick 'em when the judges are at work; 'Tillery and cavalry, 'tillery and cavalry,

- Farewell, Western mountain hoss, and don't you ever shirk;
- Steel and lead and powder smoke, there acrost the way—

If it wasn't I'm a neutral I'd be off with you to-day.

All the range is bein' combed of the strong and fit; Bring more in, you wrangler men—let 'em taste the bit; Let the busters show each pace, 'neath the captain's eyes;

Good-bye, all of you to-day, to these Western skies; Twice around the ring you go—saddle off and stand While the captain tallies you for the fightin' band.

'Tillery and cavalry, 'tillery and cavalry, That's the way they pick and choose for the game of war;

'Tillery and cavalry, 'tillery and cavalry, Little difference where you go—fightin' is in store; Little difference where you show—most of you must die; Western hosses, do your best—good luck, and good-bye!

THE ARMY HORSE

By McLandburgh Wilson

Once they ploughed the fruitful field, Helped the reaper gain his yield, Came to eve with sweet content, Browsing when the day was spent. Now they lie with mangled hide, Fallen in the carnage tide.

What to them the sounding phrase Which explains the bloody ways? Honour, place or racial stem, Slav or Teuton, what to them? Torn and dead or death denied, Fallen in the carnage tide.

Now they wage the battle hot, Plunging under shell and shot, Charging in the cannon's breath Bearing dealers of the death, Till in agony they bide, Fallen in the carnage tide.

Theirs was not the chance to say Words of peace to save the day. They who could not hush the drum, Whose Creator made them dumb, Yet are one with those who ride, Fallen in the carnage tide.

THE HORSES

By Katharine Lee Bates

"Thus far 80,000 horses have been shipped from the United States to the European belligerents."

> What was our share in the sinning, That we must share the doom?
> Sweet was our life's beginning In the spicy meadow-bloom,
> With children's hands to pet us And kindly tones to call.
> To-day the red spurs fret us Against the bayonet wall.

IN WAR SERVICE

What had we done, our masters, That you sold us into hell?
Our terrors and disasters Have filled your pockets well.
You feast on our starvation; Your laughter is our groan.
Have horses then no nation, No country of their own?
What are we, we your horses,

So loyal where we serve, Fashioned of noble forces All sensitive with nerve? Torn, agonized, we wallow On the blood-bemired sod; And still the shiploads follow. Have horses then no God?

"GOOD-BYE, OLD FRIEND!"

Anonymous

(An actual incident on the road to a battery position in Southern Flanders)

Only a dying horse! Pull off the gear
And slip the needless bit from frothing jaws.
Drag it aside there—leave the roadway clear—
The battery thunders on with scarce a pause.

Prone by the shell swept highway there it liesWith quivering limbs, as fast the life tide fails.Dark films are closing o'er the faithful eyesThat mutely plead for aid where none avails.

Onward the battery rolls—but one there speeds, Heedless of comrade's voice or bursting shell— Back to a wounded friend who lonely bleeds Beside the stony highway where it fell.

Only a dying horse! He swiftly kneels, Lifts the limp head and hears the shivering sigh, Kisses the horse while down his cheek there steals Sweet Pity's tear—"Good-bye, old man, goodbye!"

No honors wait him, medal, badge or star, Though scarce could war a kindlier deed unfold;He bears within his breast, more precious far Beyond the gift of kings, a heart of gold.

THE HORSE

By Ella Wheeler Wilcox

(Dedicated to the American Red Star Animal Relief)

The man who goes into the fight, With the heart of a volunteer, Has the high ideal of doing right, To conquer his pain and fear, And the man who is forced to go Has his pride, and his will, and his faith, To help him over the road of woe To the goal of a crutch, or death.

But the steed that is dragged from his stall To be plunged in the hell of war— Why what does he know of the country's call, Or the cause he is suffering for?

IN WAR SERVICE 239

But I think when he lies in his pain, Tortured and torn by the fray, He must long for the touch of a hand on his mane And the fields where he used to play.

The world as we see it now Is only half man-made; As the horse recedes with a parting bow We know the part he has played. For the wonderful brain of man, However mighty its force, Had never achieved its lordly plan Without the aid of the horse.

The forests felled by hand By the horse were carried away: And furrow and field were made to yield By his willing toil each day. He helped bring true in this age, The visions our forebears saw; And oft was given a grudging wage, Scant fare and a bundle of straw.

The horse has no passion to kill Like man and the tiger and bear; Yet slave of a murderous will To the front of the fight he must fare Now the heart of a horse has love For the master and home it knew: And the mind of a horse can prove That memory dwells there, too.

Oh, I think on the blood red sod Each wounded man prays to God:

And I think from the heart of a steed There must rise in his hour of need A cry for his master who seems A god in his equine dreams.

GUN-TEAMS

By Gilbert Frankau, R. S. A.

- Their rugs are sodden, their heads are down, their tails are turned to the storm.
 - (Would you know them, you that groomed them in the sleek fat days of peace,—
- When the tiles rang to their pawings in the lighted stalls and warm,—
 - Now the foul clay cakes on breeching-strap and clogs the quick-release?)
- The blown rain stings, there is never a star, the tracks are rivers of slime.
 - (You must harness up by guesswork with a failing torch for light,
- Instep-deep in unmade standings, for it's active-service time,
 - And our resting weeks are over, and we move the guns to-night.)
- The iron tires slither, the traces sag; their blind hooves stumble and slide;
 - They are war-worn, they are weary, soaked with sweat and sopped with rain.

(You must hold them, you must help them, swing your lead and centre wide

Where the greasy granite pavé peters out to squelching drain.)

- There is shrapnel bursting a mile in front on the road that the guns must take;
 - (You are nervous, you are thoughtful, you are shifting in your seat,
- As you watch the ragged feathers flicker orange flame and break)—
 - But the teams are pulling steady down the battered village street.
- You have shod them cold, and their coats are long, and their bellies gray with the mud;
 - They have done with gloss and polish, but the fighting heart's unbroke.
- We, who saw them hobbling after us down white roads flecked with blood,
 - Patient, wondering why we left them, till we lost them in the smoke;
- Who have felt them shiver between our knees, when the shells rain black from the skies,
 - When the bursting terrors find us and the lines stampede as one;
- Who have watched the pierced limbs quiver and the pain in the stricken eyes,
 - Know the worth of humble servants, foolish-faithful to their gun!

"BAY BILLY"

By F. H. Gassaway

'Twas the last fight at Fredericksburg— Perhaps the day you reck—
Our boys, the Twenty-second Maine, Kept Early's men in check.
Just where Wade Hampton boomed away The fight went neck and neck.

All day we held the weaker wing,
And held it with a will;
Five several stubborn times we charged
The battery on the hill,
And five times beaten back, re-formed,
And kept our columns still.

At last from out the center fight Spurred up a general's aid.
"That battery must silenced be!" He cried, as past he sped.
Our colonel simply touched his cap, And then, with measured tread,
To lead the crouching line once more The grand old fellow came.
No wounded man but raised his head And strove to gasp his name,
And those who could not speak nor stir "God blessed him" just the same.

For he was all the world to us, That hero gray and grim;

IN WAR SERVICE

Right well he knew that fearful slope We'd climb with none but him, Though while his white head led the way We'd charge Hell's portals in.

This time we were not half-way up, When, 'midst the storm of shell, Our leader, with his sword upraised, Beneath our bay'nets fell; And, as we bore him back, the foe Set up a joyous yell.

Our hearts went with him. Back we swept And when the bugle said,

" Up, charge, again!" no man was there But hung his dogged head.

"We've no one left to lead us now," The sullen soldiers said.

Just then, before the laggard line, The colonel's horse we spied— Bay Billy, with his trappings on, His nostril swelling wide, As though still on his gallant back The master sat astride.

Right royally he took the place That was of old his wont, And with a neigh, that seemed to say, Above the battle's brunt, "How can the Twenty-second charge If I am not in front?"

Like statues we stood rooted there, And gazed a little space;
Above that floating mane we missed The dear familiar face;
But we saw Bay Billy's eye of fire, And it gave us heart of grace.

No bugle-call could rouse us all As that brave sight had done; Down all the battered line we felt A lightning impulse run; Up, up the hill we followed Bill, And captured every gun!

And when upon the conquered height Died out the battle's hum, Vainly 'mid living and the dead We sought our leader dumb;

It seemed as if a specter steed To win that day had come.

At last the morning broke. The lark Sang in the merry skies,

As if to e'en the sleepers there It bade awake! arise!—

Though naught but that last trump of al Could ope their heavy eyes.

And then once more, with banners gay, Stretched out the long brigade;

Trimly upon the furrowed field The troops stood on parade,

And bravely 'mid the ranks were closed The gaps the fight had made.

IN WAR SERVICE

Not half the Twenty-second's men Were in their place that morn,
And Corp'ral Dick, who yester-morn Stood six brave fellows on,
Now touched my elbow in the ranks,
For all between were gone.

Ah! who forgets that dreary hour When, as with misty eyes,
To call the old familiar roll The solemn sergeant tries—
One feels that thumping of the heart As no prompt voice replies.

And as in falt'ring tone and slow
The last few names were said,
Across the field some missing horse
Toiled up with weary tread.
It caught the sergeant's eye, and quick
Bay Billy's name was read.

Yes! there the old bay hero stood, All safe from battle's harms,
And ere an order could be heard, Or the bugle's quick alarms,
Down all the front, from end to end, The troops presented arms!

Not all the shoulder-straps on earth Could still our mighty cheer.
And ever from that famous day, When rang the roll-call clear,
Bay Billy's name was read, and then The whole line answered, "Here!"

SHERIDAN'S RIDE

By Thomas Buchanan Read

Up from the South, at break of day, Bringing to Winchester fresh dismay, The affrighted air with a shudder bore, Like a herald in haste, to the chieftain's door, The terrible grumble, and rumble, and roar, Telling the battle was on once more, And Sheridan twenty miles away.

And wider still those billows of war Thundered along the horizon's bar; And louder yet into Winchester rolled The roar of that red sea uncontrolled, Making the blood of the listener cold, As he thought of the stake in that fiery fray, And Sheridan twenty miles away.

But there is a road from Winchester town, A good, broad highway leading down: And there, through the flush of the morning light, A steed as black as the steeds of night Was seen to pass, as with eagle flight; 'As if he knew the terrible need, He stretched away with his utmost speed; Hills rose and fell, but his heart was gay,

With Sheridan fifteen miles away.

- Still sprang from those swift hoofs, thundering south,
- The dust, like smoke from the cannon's mouth,

IN WAR SERVICE 247

Or the trail of a comet, sweeping faster and faster, Foreboding to traitors the doom of disaster. The heart of the steed and the heart of the master Were beating like prisoners assaulting their walls, Impatient to be where the battle-field calls; Every nerve of the charger was strained to full play,

With Sheridan only ten miles away.

Under the spurning feet, the road Like an arrowy Alpine river flowed, And the landscape sped away behind Like an ocean flying before the wind; And the steed, like a bark fed with furnace ire, Swept on, with his wild eye full of fire; But, lo! he is nearing his heart's desire; He is snuffing the smoke of the roaring fray, With Sheridan only five miles away.

The first that the general saw were the groups Of stragglers, and then the retreating troops; What was done? what to do? a glance told him

both,

Then, striking his spurs, with a terrible oath,

He dashed down the line, 'mid a storm of huzzas,

And the wave of retreat checked its course there, because

The sight of the master compelled it to pause.

With foam and with dust the black charger was gray;

By the flash of his eye, and the red nostril's play,

He seemed to the whole great army to say:

"I have brought you Sheridan all the way From Winchester town to save the day!"

Hurrah! hurrah for Sheridan! Hurrah! hurrah for horse and man! And when their statues are placed on high, Under the dome of the Union sky, The American soldier's Temple of Fame, There, with the glorious general's name, Be it said, in letters both bold and bright: "Here is the steed that saved the day By carrying Sheridan into the fight,

From Winchester-twenty miles away!"

MILES KEOGH'S HORSE

By John Hay

On the bluff of the Little Big-Horn, At the close of a woful day, Custer and his Three Hundred In death and silence lay.

Three hundred to three thousand!They had bravely fought and bled;For such is the will of CongressWhen the White man meets the Red.

The White men are ten millions, The thriftiest under the sun; The Reds are fifty thousand, And warriors every one.

So Custer and all his fighting men Lay under the evening skies, Staring up at the tranquil heaven With wide, accusing eyes.

IN WAR SERVICE 24

And of all that stood at noonday In that fiery scorpion ring,Miles Keogh's horse at evening Was the only living thing.

Alone from that field of slaughter,Where lay the three hundred slain,The horse Comanche wandered,With Keogh's blood on his mane.

And Sturgis issued this order,

Which future times shall read, While the love and honor of comrades

Are the soul of the comrade's creed.

He said:

Let the horse Comanche, Henceforth till he shall die, Be kindly cherished and cared for By the Seventh Cavalry.

He shall do no labor; he never shall know The touch of spur or rein;
Nor shall his back be ever crossed By living rider again.
And at regimental formation Of the Seventh Cavalry,
Comanche, draped in mourning, and By a trooper of Company I,
Shall parade with the regiment!

Thus it was Commanded, and thus done, By the order of General Sturgis, signed By Adjutant Garlington.

Even as the sword of Custer, In his disastrous fall,Flashed out a blaze that charmed the world And glorified his pall,

This order, issued amid the gloomThat shrouds our army's name,When all foul beasts are free to rendAnd tear its honest fame,

Shall prove to a callous people That the sense of a soldier's worth,That the love of comrades, the honor of arms, Have not perished from earth.

ONLY MULES

By Katharine Lee Bates

"The submarine was quite within its rights in sinking the cargo of the Armenian,—1,422 mules valued at \$191,400."

> No matter; we are only mules And slow to understand We drown according to the rules Of war, we contraband.

War reckons us as shot and shell,As so much metal lost,And mourns the dollars gone to swellThe monstrous bill of cost.

Would that we had been wrought of steel And not of quivering flesh!Of iron, not of nerves that feel And maddened limbs that thresh

IN WAR SERVICE 251

The sucking seas in stubborn strife For that dim right of ours To what no factory fashions, life, No Edison endowers.

Our last wild screams are choked; you know It does not matter, for We're only mules that suffered so, And contraband of war.

THE LARK

By Robert W. Service

From wrath-red dawn to wrath-red dawn, The guns have brayed without abate; And now the sick sun looks upon The bleared, blood-boltered fields of hate As if it loathed to rise again. How strange the hush! Yet sudden, hark! From yon down-trodden gold of grain, The leaping rapture of a lark.

A fusillade of melody, That sprays us from yon trench of sky; A new amazing enemy We cannot silence though we try; A battery on radiant wings, That from yon gap of golden fleece Hurls at us hopes of such strange things As joy and home and love and peace.

Pure heart of song! do you not know That we are making earth a hell? Or is it that you try to show Life still is joy and all is well? Brave little wings! Ah, not in vain You beat into that bit of blue: Lo! we who pant in war's red rain Lift shining eyes, see Heaven too.

THE NIGHTINGALES OF FLANDERS

By Grace Hazard Conkling "Le rossignol n'est pas mobilisé." A FRENCH SOLDIER,

The nightingales of Flanders, They have not gone to war.A soldier heard them singing Where they had sung before.

The earth was torn and quaking, The sky about to fall.The nightingales of Flanders, They minded not at all.

At intervals he heard them Between the guns, he said, Making a thrilling music Above the listening dead.

Of woodland and of orchard And roadside tree bereft, The nightingales of Flanders Were singing, *France is left!*



I cannot tell how the truth may be; I say the tale as 'twas said to me. Lay of the Last Minstrel. SIR WALTER SCOTT.

THE HOMAGE OF BEASTS

A Persian Fable

By Augusta Larned

King Solomon, as I have heard, The language knew of every bird. He reigned alike o'er man and beast, And bade them to his marriage feast.

Slow filing past his ivory throne The animals came, one by one, And humbly made obeisance there For all their sovereign's gentle care.

The elephant, with mighty tread, This strange procession fitly led; And close behind the lion stalked, And all with due decorum walked.

Such gifts they brought to please the bride, As nature's richest stores supplied, And Solomon rejoiced to prove His subjects' loyalty and love.

Now far behind the stately train An ant came toiling o'er the plain, And in his mouth he dragged along A single grass-blade through the throng. 255

Nor him did Solomon contemn, Nor this poor offering condemn; The ant he welcomed to the feast, E'en though the very last and least.

By honoring both great and small, By scorning none and loving all, Was Solomon the wisest king In those old days whereof I sing.

"HOW THEY BROUGHT THE GOOD NEWS FROM GHENT TO AIX "

By Robert Browning

I sprang to the stirrup, and Joris, and he;

I galloped, Dirck galloped, we galloped all three;

"Good speed!" cried the watch, as the gate-bolts undrew;

"Speed!" echoed the wall to us galloping through; Behind shut the postern, the lights sank to rest, And into the midnight we galloped abreast.

Not a word to each other; we kept the great pace Neck by neck, stride by stride, never changing our place;

I turned in my saddle and made its girths tight, Then shortened each stirrup, and set the pique right, Rebuckled the cheek-strap, chained slacker the bit, Nor galloped less steadily Roland a whit. 'Twas the moonset at starting; but while we drew near Lokeren, the cocks crew and twilight dawned clear; At Boom, a great yellow star came out to see; At Düffield, 'twas morning as plain as could be; And from Mecheln church-steeple we heard the halfchime

So Joris broke silence with, "Yet there is time!"

At Aershot, up leaped of a sudden the sun, And against him the cattle stood black every one, To stare through the mist at us galloping past, And I saw my stout galloper Roland at last, With resolute shoulders, each butting away The haze, as some bluff river headland its spray:

And his low head and crest, just one sharp ear bent back

For my voice, and the other pricked out on his track; And one eye's black intelligence,—ever that glance O'er its white edge at me, his own master, askance! And the thick heavy spume-flakes which aye and anon His fierce lips shook upwards in galloping on.

By Hasselt, Dirck groaned; and cried Joris "Stay spur!

Your Roos galloped bravely, the fault's not in her,

We'll remember at Aix "-for one heard the quick wheeze

Of her chest, saw the stretched neck and staggering knees,

And sunk tail, and horrible heave of the flank,

As down on her haunches she shuddered and sank.

So, we were left galloping, Joris and I,
Past Looz and past Tongres, no cloud in the sky;
The broad sun above laughed a pitiless laugh,
'Neath our feet broke the brittle bright stubble like chaff;
Till over by Dalhem a dome-spire sprang white,
And "Gallop," gasped Joris, " for Aix is in sight!

"How they'll greet us!"—and all in a moment his roan Rolled neck and croup over, lay dead as a stone; And there was my Roland to bear the whole weight Of the news which alone could save Aix from her fate, With his nostrils like pits full of blood to the brim, And with circles of red for his eye-sockets' rim.

Then I cast loose my buffcoat, each holster let fall, Shook off both my jack-boots, let go belt and all, Stood up in the stirrup, leaned, patted his ear, Called my Roland his pet-name, my horse without peer; Clapped my hands, laughed and sang, any noise, bad or good,

Till at length into Aix Roland galloped and stood.

And all I remember is,—friends flocking round
As I sat with his head 'twixt my knees on the ground;
And no voice but was praising this Roland of mine,
As I poured down his throat our last measure of wine,
Which (the burgesses voted by common consent)
Was no more than his due who brought good news from Ghent.

THE BELL OF ATRI

By Henry Wadsworth Longfellow

At Atri in Abruzzo, a small town Of ancient Roman date, but scant renown. One of those little places that have run Half up the hill, beneath a blazing sun, And then sat down to rest, as if to say, "I climb no farther upward, come what may,"---The Re Giovanni, now unknown to fame, So many monarchs since have borne the name, Had a great bell hung in the market-place, Beneath a roof, projecting some small space, By way of shelter from the sun and rain. Then rode he through the streets with all his train, And, with the blasts of trumpets loud and long, Made proclamation, that whenever wrong Was done to any man, he should but ring The great bell in the square, and he, the King, Would cause the Syndic to decide thereon. Such was the proclamation of King John.

How swift the happy days in Atri sped, What wrongs were righted, need not here be said. Suffice it that, as all things must decay, The hempen rope at length was worn away, Unravelled at the end, and, strand by strand, Loosened and wasted in the ringer's hand, Till one, who noted this in passing by, Mended the rope with braids of briony, So that the leaves and tendrils of the vine Hung like a votive garland at a shrine.

By chance it happened that in Atri dwelt A knight, with spur on heel and sword in belt, Who loved to hunt the wild-boar in the woods, Who loved his falcons with their crimson hoods, Who loved his hounds and horses, and all sports And prodigalities of camps and courts;— Loved, or had loved them; for at last, grown old, His only passion was the love of gold.

He sold his horses, sold his hawks and hounds, Rented his vineyards and his garden-grounds, Kept but one steed, his favorite steed of all, To starve and shiver in a naked stall, And day by day sat brooding in his chair Devising plans how best to hoard and spare.

At length he said: "What is the use or need To keep at my own cost this lazy steed, Eating his head off in my stables here, When rents are low and provender is dear? Let him go feed upon the public ways; I want him only for the holidays." So the old steed was turned into the heat Of the long, lonely, silent, shadeless street; And wandered in suburban lanes forlorn, Barked at by dogs, and torn by brier and thorn.

One afternoon, as in that sultry clime It is the custom in the summer time, With bolted doors and window-shutters closed, The inhabitants of Atri slept or dozed; When suddenly upon their senses fell The loud alarum of the accusing bell! The Syndic started from his deep repose, Turned on his couch, and listened, and then rose And donned his robes, and with reluctant pace Went panting forth into the market-place, Where the great bell upon its cross-beams swung, Reiterating with persistent tongue, In half-articulate jargon, the old song: "Some one hath done a wrong, hath done a wrong!"

But ere he reached the belfry's light arcade He saw, or thought he saw, beneath its shade, No shape of human form of woman born, But a poor steed, dejected and forlorn, Who with uplifted head and eager eye Was tugging at the vines of briony. "Domeneddio!" cried the Syndic straight, "This is the Knight of Atri's steed of state! He calls for justice, being sore distressed, And pleads his cause as loudly as the best."

Meanwhile from street and lane a noisy crowd Had rolled together like a summer cloud, And told the story of the wretched beast In five-and-twenty different ways at least, With much gesticulation and appeal To heathen gods, in their excessive zeal. The Knight was called and questioned; in reply Did not confess the fact, did not deny; Treated the matter as a pleasant jest, And set at naught the Syndic and the rest Maintaining, in an angry undertone, That he should do what pleased him with his own.

And thereupon the Syndic gravely read The proclamation of the King; then said: " Pride goeth forth on horseback grand and gay, But cometh back on foot, and begs its way; Fame is the fragrance of heroic deeds, Of flowers of chivalry and not of weeds! These are familiar proverbs; but I fear They never yet have reached your knightly ear. What fair renown, what honor, what repute Can come to you from starving this poor brute? He who serves well and speaks not, merits more Than they who clamor loudest at the door. Therefore the law decrees that as this steed Served you in youth, henceforth you shall take heed To comfort his old age, and to provide Shelter in stall, and food and field beside."

The Knight withdrew abashed; the people all Led home the steed in triumph to his stall. The King heard and approved, and laughed in glee, And cried aloud: "Right well it pleaseth me! Church-bells at best but ring us to the door; But go not in to mass; my bell doth more: It cometh into court and pleads the cause Of creatures dumb and unknown to the laws; And this shall make, in every Christian clime, The Bell of Atri famous for all time."

SIR BAT-EARS

By Helen Parry Eden

Sir Bat-Ears was a dog of birth And bred in Aberdeen,
But he favoured not his noble kin And so his lot is mean,
And Sir Bat-Ears sits by the alms-houses On the stones with grass between.

Under the ancient archway His pleasure is to wait Between the two stone pine-apples That flank the weathered gate;

And old, old alms-persons go by,
All rusty, bent and black,
"Good day, good day, Sir Bat-Ears!"
They say and stroke his back.

And old, old alms-persons go by, Shaking and well-nigh dead,
"Good night, good night, Sir Bat-Ears!" They say and pat his head.

So courted and considered He sits out hour by hour, Benignant in the sunshine And prudent in the shower.

(Nay, stoutly can he stand a storm And stiffly breast the rain,That rising when the cloud is goneHe leaves a circle of dry stone Whereon to sit again.)

- A dozen little door-steps Under the arch are seen,
- A dozen agèd alms-persons To keep them bright and clean;

Two wrinkled hands to scour each step With a square of yellow stone—
But print-marks of Sir Bat-Ears' paws Bespeckle every one.

And little eats an alms-person,But, though his board be bare,There never lacks a bone of the bestTo be Sir Bat-Ears' share.

Mendicant muzzle and shrewd nose, He quests from door to door;
Their grace they say, his shadow grey Is instant on the floor—
Humblest of all the dogs there be, A pensioner of the poor.

FIDELITY

By William Wordsworth

A barking sound the shepherd hears,

A cry as of a dog or fox; He halts, and searches with his eyes

Among the scattered rocks; And now at distance can discern A stirring in a brake of fern; And instantly a dog is seen Glancing from that covert green.

The dog is not of mountain breed; Its motions, too, are wild and shy;

With something, as the shepherd thinks,

Unusual in its cry: Nor is there any one in sight All round, in hollow or on height; Nor shout, nor whistle strikes his ear; What is the creature doing here?

It was a cove, a huge recess, That keeps, till June, December's snow; A lofty precipice in front,

A silent tarn below! Far in the bosom of Helvellyn, Remote from public road or dwelling, Pathway or cultivated land, From trace of human foot or hand.

There sometimes doth a leaping fish

Send through the tarn a lonely cheer;

The crags repeat the raven's croak

In symphony austere;

Thither the rainbow comes—the cloud— And mists that spread the flying shroud; And sunbeams, and the sounding blast, That, if it could, would hurry past, But that enormous barrier binds it fast.

Not free from boding thoughts, a while

The shepherd stood; then makes his way Towards the dog, o'er rocks and stones,

As quickly as he may; Not far had gone before he found A human skeleton on the ground; The appalled discoverer with a sigh Looks round, to learn the history.

From those abrupt and perilous rocks

The man had fallen, that place of fear! At length upon the shepherd's mind

It breaks, and all is clear: He instantly recalls the name, And who he was, and whence he came; Remembered, too, the very day On which the traveller passed this way.

But hear a wonder, for whose sake

This lamentable tale I tell!
A lasting monument of words

This wonder merits well.

The dog, which still was hovering nigh,

Repeating the same timid cry,—
This dog had been through three months' space
A dweller in that savage place.

Yes, proof was plain that since the day

On which the traveller thus had died The dog had watched about the spot,

Or by his master's side: How nourished here through such long time He knows, who gave that love sublime, And gave that strength of feeling, great Above all human estimate!

"HOLD"

By Patrick R. Chalmers

I know, where Hampshire fronts the Wight, A little church, where " after strife " Reposes Guy de Blanquely, Knight, By Alison his wife: I know their features' graven lines In time-stained marble monotone, While crouched before their feet reclines Their little dog of stone! I look where Blanquely Castle still Frowns o'er the oak wood's summer state, (The maker of a patent pill Has purchased it of late), And then through Fancy's open door I backward turn to days of old, And see Sir Guy-a bachelor Who owns a dog called "Hold "! I see him take the tourney's chance, And urge his coal-black charger on To an arbitrament by lance For lovely Alison;

I mark the onset, see him hurl
From broidered saddle to the dirt
His rival, that ignoble Earl—
Black-hearted Massingbert!

Then Alison, with down-dropped eyes, Where happy tears bedim the blue,

Bestows a valuable prize

And adds her hand thereto; My lord, his surcoat streaked with sand,

Remounts, low muttering curses hot, And with a base-born, hireling band He plans a dastard plot!

"Tis night—Sir Guy has sunk to sleep, The castle keep is hushed and still— See, up the spiral stairway creep,

To work his wicked will,

Lord Massingbert of odious fame,Soft followed by his cut-throat staff;Ah, "Hold " has justified his nameAnd pinned his lordship's calf!

A growl, an oath, then torches flare; Out rings a sentry's startled shout; The guard are racing for the stair, Half-dressed, Sir Guy runs out; On high his glittering blade he waves, He gives foul Massingbert the point, He carves the hired assassin knaves

Joint from plebeian joint!

• • • • • • • • •

The Knight is dead—his sword is rust, But in his day I'm certain "Hold "
Wore, as his master's badge of trust, A collarette of gold:
And still I like to fancy that, Somewhere beyond the Styx's bound,
Sir Guy's tall phantom stoops to pat His little phantom hound!

BETH GÊLERT

By Robert William Spencer

The spearmen heard the bugle sound, And cheerily smil'd the morn; And many a brach, and many a hound, Obey'd Llewelyn's horn.

And still he blew a louder blast,
And gave a lustier cheer;
" Come, Gêlert, come, wert never last
Llewelyn's horn to hear."—

Oh where does faithful Gêlert roam, The flower of all his race; So true, so brave, a lamb at home, " A lion in the chase "?

'Twas only at Llewelyn's board The faithful Gêlert fed; He watch'd, he served, he cheer'd his lord, And sentinel'd his bed.

In sooth he was a peerless hound, The gift of royal John;But now no Gêlert could be found, And all the chase rode on.

And now, as o'er the rocks and dells
The gallant chidings rise,
All Snowdon's craggy chaos yells
The many-mingled cries!

That day Llewelyn little lov'dThe chase of hart and hare;And scant and small the booty prov'd,For Gêlert was not there.

Unpleas'd Llewelyn homeward hied;
When, near the portal seat,
His truant Gêlert he espied
Bounding his lord to greet.

But, when he gain'd his castle door, Aghast the chieftain stood;The hound all o'er was smear'd with gore, His lips, his fangs, ran blood.

Llewelyn gaz'd with fierce surprise; Unus'd such looks to meet, The favorite check'd his joyful guise, And couch'd, and lick'd his feet.

Onward, in haste, Llewelyn pass'd, And on went Gêlert too; And still, where'er his eyes he cast, Fresh blood-gouts shocked his view. O'erturn'd his infant's bed he found, With bloodstain'd covert rent; And all around the walls and ground With recent blood besprent.

He call'd his child, no voice replied—
He search'd with terror wild;
Blood, blood he found on every side,
But nowhere found his child.

Hellhound! my child's by thee devour'd," The frantic father cried;
And to the hilt his vengeful sword He plung'd in Gêlert's side.

His suppliant looks, as prone he fell,
No pity could impart;
But still his Gêlert's dying yell
Pass'd heavy o'er his heart.

Arous'd by Gêlert's dying yell,
Some slumb'rer waken'd nigh ;—
What words the parent's joy could tell
To hear his infant's cry!

Conceal'd beneath a tumbled heap His hurried search had miss'd, All glowing from his rosy sleep, The cherub boy he kissed.

Nor scath had he, nor harm, nor dread;
But, the same couch beneath,
Lay a gaunt wolf, all torn and dead,
Tremendous still in death.

Ah, what was then Llewelyn's pain!For now the truth was clear;His gallant hound the wolf had slain,To save Llewelyn's heir.

Vain, vain was all Llewelyn's woe;"Best of thy kind, adieu!The frantic blow which laid thee low,This heart shall ever rue."

And now a gallant tomb they raise,With costly sculpture deck'd;And marbles storied with his praisePoor Gêlert's bones protect.

There never could the spearman pass, Or forester, unmov'd;There, oft the tear-besprinkled grass Llewelyn's sorrow prov'd.

And there he hung his horn and spear,
And there, as evening fell,
In fancy's ear, he oft would hear
Poor Gêlert's dying yell.

And, till great Snowdon's rocks grow old,
And cease the storm to brave,
The consecrated spot shall hold
The name of "Gêlert's grave."

THE BIRDS OF KILLINGWORTH

By Henry Wadsworth Longfellow

It was the season, when through all the land The merle and mavis build, and building sing Those lovely lyrics, written by His hand,

Whom Saxon Cædmon calls the Blithe-heart King; When on the boughs the purple buds expand,

The banners of the vanguard of the Spring, And rivulets, rejoicing, rush and leap, And wave their fluttering signals from the steep.

The robin and the bluebird, piping loud,

Filled all the blossoming orchards with their glee; The sparrows chirped as if they still were proud

Their race in Holy Writ should mentioned be; And hungry crows, assembled in a crowd,

Clamored their piteous prayer incessantly, Knowing who hears the ravens cry, and said: "Give us, O Lord, this day our daily bread!"

Across the Sound the birds of passage sailed,

Speaking some unknown language strange and sweet Of tropic isle remote, and passing hailed

The village with the cheers of all their fleet; Or quarrelling together, laughed and railed

Like foreign sailors, landed in the street Of seaport town, and with outlandish noise Of oath and gibberish frightening girls and boys.

Thus came the jocund Spring in Killingworth, In fabulous days, some hundred years ago;

And thrifty farmers, as they tilled the earth, Heard with alarm the cawing of the crow, That mingled with the universal mirth, Cassandra-like, prognosticating woe; They shook their heads, and doomed with dreadful words To swift destruction the whole race of birds. And a town-meeting was convened straightway To set a price upon the guilty heads Of these marauders, who, in lieu of pay, Levied black-mail upon the garden beds And cornfields, and beheld without dismay The awful scarecrow, with his fluttering shreds; The skeleton that waited at their feast, Whereby their sinful pleasure was increased. Then from his house, a temple painted white, With fluted columns, and a roof of red, The Squire came forth, august and splendid sight! Slowly descending, with majestic tread, Three flights of steps, nor looking left nor right, Down the long street he walked, as one who said, "A town that boasts inhabitants like me Can have no lack of good society!" The Parson, too, appeared, a man austere, The instinct of whose nature was to kill; The wrath of God he preached from year to year,

And read, with fervor, Edwards on the Will; His favorite pastime was to slay the deer

In Summer on some Adirondac hill; E'en now, while walking down the rural lane, He lopped the wayside lilies with his cane. From the Academy, whose belfry crowned

The hill of Science with its vane of brass, Came the Preceptor, gazing idly round,

Now at the clouds, and now at the green grass, And all absorbed in reveries profound

Of fair Almira in the upper class, Who was, as in a sonnet he had said, As pure as water, and as good as bread.

And next the Deacon issued from his door,

In his voluminous neck-cloth, white as snow; A suit of sable bombazine he wore:

His form was ponderous, and his step was slow; There never was so wise a man before;

He seemed the incarnate "Well, I told you so!" And to perpetuate his great renown There was a street named after him in town.

These came together in the new town-hall,

With sundry farmers from the region round. The Squire presided, dignified and tall,

His air impressive and his reasoning sound; Ill fared it with the birds, both great and small;

Hardly a friend in all that crowd they found, But enemies enough, who every one Charged them with all the crimes beneath the sun.

When they had ended, from his place apart,

Rose the Preceptor, to redress the wrong,

And, trembling like a steed before the start, Looked round bewildered on the expectant throng;

Then thought of fair Almira, and took heart

To speak out what was in him, clear and strong,

Alike regardless of their smile or frown, And quite determined not to be laughed down.

"Plato, anticipating the Reviewers,

From his Republic banished without pity The Poets; in this little town of yours,

You put to death, by means of a Committee, The ballad-singers and the Troubadours,

The street-musicians of the heavenly city, The birds, who make sweet music for us all In our dark hours, as David did for Saul.

"The thrush that carols at the dawn of day From the green steeples of the piny wood; The oriole in the elm; the noisy jay,

Jargoning like a foreigner at his food; The bluebird balanced on some topmost spray,

Flooding with melody the neighborhood; Linnet and meadow-lark, and all the throng That dwell in nests, and have the gift of song.

"You slay them all! and wherefore? for the gain Of a scant handful more or less of wheat.

Or rye, or barley, or some other grain,

Scratched up at random by industrious feet, Searching for worm or weevil after rain!

Or a few cherries, that are not so sweet As are the songs these uninvited guests Sing at their feast with comfortable breasts.

"Do you ne'er think what wondrous beings these?

Do you ne'er think who made them, and who taught The dialect they speak, where melodies

Alone are the interpreters of thought?

Whose household words are songs in many keys,

Sweeter than instrument of man e'er caught! Whose habitations in the tree-tops even Are half-way houses on the road to heaven!

"Think, every morning when the sun peeps through The dim, leaf-latticed windows of the grove,

How jubilant the happy birds renew

Their old, melodious madrigals of love! And when you think of this, remember too

'Tis always morning somewhere, and above The awakening continents, from shore to shore, Somewhere the birds are singing evermore.

"Think of your woods and orchards without birds! Of empty nests that cling to boughs and beams As in the idiot's brain remembered words

Hang empty 'mid the cobwebs of his dreams! Will bleat of flocks or bellowing of herds

Make up for the lost music, when your teams Drag home the stingy harvest, and no more The feathered gleaners follow to your door?

"What! would you rather see the incessant stir

Of insects in the windrows of the hay,

And hear the locust and the grasshopper

Their melancholy hurdy-gurdies play?

Is this more pleasant to you than the whir

Of meadow-lark, and her sweet roundelay, Or twitter of little field-fares, as you take Your nooning in the shade of bush and brake?

"You call them thieves and pillagers; but know, They are the winged wardens of your farms,

Who from the cornfields drive the insidious foe,

And from your harvests keep a hundred harms; Even the blackest of them all, the crow,

Renders good service as your man-at-arms, Crushing the beetle in his coat of mail, And crying havoc on the slug and snail.

"How can I teach your children gentleness,

And mercy to the weak, and reverence

For Life, which, in its weakness or excess,

Is still a gleam of God's omnipotence, Or Death, which, seeming darkness, is no less

The selfsame light, although averted hence, When by your laws, your actions, and your speech, You contradict the very things I teach? "

With this he closed; and through the audience went

A murmur, like the rustle of dead leaves; The farmers laughed and nodded, and some bent

Their yellow heads together like their sheaves; Men have no faith in fine-spun sentiment

Who put their trust in bullocks and in beeves. The birds were doomed; and, as the record shows, A bounty offered for the heads of crows.

There was another audience out of reach,

Who had no voice nor vote in making laws, But in the papers read his little speech,

And crowned his modest temples with applause; They made him conscious, each one more than each,

He still was victor, vanquished in their cause. Sweetest of all the applause he won from thee, O fair Almira at the Academy! And so the dreadful massacre began;

O'er the fields and orchards, and o'er woodland crests,

The ceaseless fusillade of terror ran.

Dead fell the birds, with blood-stains on their breasts,

Or wounded crept away from sight of man,

While the young died of famine in their nests; A slaughter to be told in groans, not words, The very St. Bartholomew of Birds!

The Summer came, and all the birds were dead; The days were like hot coals; the very ground

Was burned to ashes; in the orchards fed

Myriads of caterpillars, and around The cultivated fields and garden beds

Hosts of devouring insects crawled, and found No foe to check their march, till they had made The land a desert without leaf or shade.

Devoured by worms, like Herod, was the town,

Because like Herod, it had ruthlessly Slaughtered the Innocents. From the trees spun down

The canker-worms upon the passers-by, Upon each woman's bonnet, shawl, and gown,

Who shook them off with just a little cry; They were the terror of each favorite walk, The endless theme of all the village talk.

The farmers grew impatient, but a few

Confessed their error, and would not complain, For after all, the best thing one can do

When it is raining, is to let it rain.

Then they repealed the law, although they knew

It would not call the dead to life again; As schoolboys, finding their mistake too late, Draw a wet sponge across the accusing slate.

That year in Killingworth the Autumn came

Without the light of his majestic look, The wonder of the falling tongues of flame,

The illumined pages of his Doom's-Day book.

A few lost leaves blushed crimson with their shame,

And drowned themselves despairing in the brook, While the wild wind went moaning everywhere, Lamenting the dead children of the air!

But the next Spring a stranger sight was seen, A sight that never yet by bard was sung,

As great a wonder as it would have been

If some dumb animal had found a tongue! A wagon, overarched with evergreen,

Upon whose boughs were wicker cages hung, All full of singing birds, came down the street, Filling the air with music wild and sweet.

From all the country round these birds were brought,

By order of the town, with anxious quest, And, loosened from their wicker prisons, sought

In woods and fields the places they loved best, Singing loud canticles, which many thought

Were satires to the authorities addressed, While others, listening in green lanes, averred Such lovely music never had been heard!

But blither still and louder carolled they Upon the morrow, for they seemed to know

It was the fair Almira's wedding-day, And everywhere, around, above, below,

When the Preceptor bore his bride away,

Their songs burst forth in joyous overflow, And a new heaven bent over a new earth Amid the sunny farms of Killingworth.

PEARL SEVENTY-EIGHT

(From Pearls of the Faith)

By Edwin Arnold

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High noon it was, and the hot khamseen's breath Blew from the desert sands and parched the town. The crows gasped, and the kine went up and down With lolling tongues; the camels moaned; a crowd Passed with their pitchers, wrangling high and loud, About the tank; and one dog by a well, Nigh dead with thirst, lay where he yelped and fell, Glaring upon the water out of reach, And praying succor in a silent speech, So piteous were its eyes; which when she saw This woman from her foot her shoe did draw, Albeit death-sorrowful, and, looping up The long silk of her girdle, made a cup Of the heel's hollow, and thus let it sink Until it touched the cool, black water's brink; So filled th' embroidered shoe, and gave a draught To the spent beast, which whined, and fawned and quaffed

Her kind gift to the dregs; next licked her hand, With such glad looks that all might understand

He held his life from her; then, at her feet He followed close all down the cruel street, Her one friend in that city.

But the king,

Riding within his litter, marked this thing,And how the woman, on her way to die,Had such compassion for the miseryOf that parched hound: "Take off her chain, and place

The veil once more above the sinner's face, And lead her to her home in peace!" he said. "The law is that the people stone thee dead For that which thou hast wrought; but there is come, Fawning around thy feet, a witness dumb, Not heard upon thy trial; this brute beast Testifies for thee, sister! whose weak breast Death could not make ungentle. I hold rule In Allah's stead, who is ' the Merciful,' And hope for mercy; therefore go thou free — I dare not show less pity unto thee!"

ONE OF HIS ANIMAL STORIES

By James Whitcomb Riley

Now, Tudens, you sit on this knee—and 'scuse It having no side-saddle on;—and, Jeems, You sit on this—and don't you wobble so And chug my old shins with your coppertoes;— And, all the rest of you, range round someway,— Ride on the rockers and hang to the arms Of our old-time splint-bottom carryall!—

IN LEGEND

Do anything but squabble for a place, Or push or shove or scrouge, or breathe out loud, Or chew wet, or knead taffy in my beard!— Do anything almost—act anyway,— Only keep still, so I can hear myself Trying to tell you "just one story more!"

One winter afternoon my father, with A whistle to our dog, a shout to us— His two boys—six and eight years old we were,— Started off to the woods, a half a mile From home, where he was chopping wood. We raced, We slipped and slid; reaching, at last the north Side of Tharp's corn-field.—There we struck what seemed

To be a coon-track—so we all agreed: And father, who was not a hunter, to Our glad surprise, proposed we follow it. The snow was quite five inches deep; and we, Keen on the trail, were soon far in the woods. Our old dog, "Ring," ran nosing the fresh track With whimpering delight, far on ahead. After following the trail more than a mile To northward, through the thickest winter woods We boys had ever seen,—all suddenly He seemed to strike another trail: and then Our joyful attention was drawn to Old "Ring"-leaping to this side, then to that, Of a big, hollow, old oak-tree, which had Been blown down by a storm some years before. There—all at once—out leapt a lean old fox From the black hollow of a big bent limb,-Hey! how he scudded !--- but with our old "Ring"

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Sharp after him—and father after "Ring"— We after father, near as we could hold! And father noticed that the fox kept just About four feet ahead of "Ring"-just that-No farther, and no nearer! Then he said :---"There are young foxes in that tree back there, And the mother-fox is drawing 'Ring' and us Away from their nest there!" "Oh, le''s go back!-Do le''s go back!" we little vandals cried,-"Le''s go back, quick, and find the little things-Please, father !--- Yes, and take 'em home for pets---'Cause 'Ring' he'll kill the old fox anyway!" So father turned at last, and back we went, And father chopped a hole in the old tree And about ten feet below the limb from which The old fox ran, and—Bless their little lives!— There, in the hollow of the old tree-trunk— There, on a bed of warm dry leaves and moss-There, snug as any bug in any rug— We found-one-two-three-four, and, yes-sir, five Wee, weenty-teenty baby foxes, with Their eyes just barely opened—*Cute?*—my-oh!— The cutest-the most cunning little things Two boys ever saw, in all their lives! "Raw weather for the little fellows now!" Said father, as though talking to himself,-"Raw weather, and no home now!"-And off came His warm old "waumus"; and in that he wrapped The helpless little animals, and held Them soft and warm against him as he could,-And home we happy children followed him.-Old "Ring" did not reach home till nearly dusk: The mother-fox had led him a long chase-

IN LEGEND

"Yes, and a fool's chase, too!" he seemed to say, And looked ashamed to hear us praising him. But, mother-well, we could not understand Her acting as she did—and we so pleased! I can see yet the look of pained surprise And deep compassion of her troubled face When father very gently laid his coat, With the young foxes in it, on the hearth Beside her, as she brightened up the fire. She urged—for the old fox's sake and theirs— That they be taken back to the old tree; But father-for our wistful sakes, no doubt-Said we would keep them, and would try our best To raise them. And at once he set about Building a snug home for the little things Out of an old big bushel-basket, with Its fractured handle and its stoven ribs: So, lining and padding this all cosily, He snuggled in its little tenants, and Called in John Wesley Thomas, our hired man, And gave him in full charge, with much advice Regarding the just care and sustenance of Young foxes.--- "John," he said, " you feed 'em milk---Warm milk, John Wesley! Yes, and keep 'em by The stove-and keep your stove a-roarin', too, Both night and day!-And keep 'em covered up-Not smothered, John, but snug and comfortable.---And now, John Wesley Thomas, first and last,-You feed 'em milk-fresh milk-and always warm-Say five or six or seven times a day-Of course we'll grade that by the way they thrive." But, for all sanguine hope, and care, as well, The little fellows *did not* thrive at all.—

Indeed, with all our care and vigilance, By the third day of their captivity The last survivor of the fated five Squeaked, like some battered little rubber toy Just clean worn out.—And that's just what it was! And—nights,—the cry of the mother-fox for her young

Was heard, with awe, for long weeks afterward. And we boys, every night, would go to the door And, peering out in the darkness, listening, Could hear the poor fox in the black bleak woods Still calling for her little ones in vain. As, all mutely, we returned to the warm fireside, Mother would say: "How would you like for me To be out there, this dark night, in the cold woods, Calling for my children?"

THE EMPEROR'S BIRD'S-NEST

By Henry Wadsworth Longfellow

Once the Emperor Charles of Spain, With his swarthy, grave commanders,I forget in what campaign,Long besieged, in mud and rain, Some old frontier town of Flanders.

Up and down the dreary camp, In great boots of Spanish leather, Striding with a measured tramp, These Hidalgos, dull and damp,

Cursed the Frenchmen, cursed the weather.

IN LEGEND

Thus as to and fro they went

Over upland and through hollow, Giving their impatience vent, Perched upon the Emperor's tent,

In her nest, they spied a swallow.

Yes, it was a swallow's nest,

Built of clay and hair of horses, Mane, or tail, or dragoon's crest, Found on hedgerows east and west, After skirmish of the forces.

Then an old Hidalgo said.

As he twirled his gray mustachio, "Sure this swallow overhead Thinks the Emperor's tent a shed, And the Emperor but a Macho!"

Hearing his imperial name

Coupled with those words of malice, Half in anger, half in shame, Forth the great campaigner came Slowly from his canvas palace.

"Let no hand the bird molest," Said he solemnly, "nor hurt her!" Adding then, by way of jest, "Golondrina is my guest, "Tis the wife of some deserter!"

Swift as bowstring speeds a shaft,

Through the camp was spread the rumor, And the soldiers, as they quaffed Flemish beer at dinner, laughed

At the Emperor's pleasant humor.

So unharmed and unafraid Sat the swallow still and brooded, Till the constant cannonade Through the walls a breach had made, And the siege was thus concluded.

Then the army, elsewhere bent,Struck its tents as if disbanding,Only not the Emperor's tent,For he ordered, ere he went,Very curtly, "Leave it standing!"

So it stood there all alone,

Loosely flapping, torn and tattered, Till the brood was fledged and flown, Singing o'er those walls of stone

Which the cannon-shot had shattered.

THE MILAN BIRD-CAGES

A. D. 1485

By Margaret J. Preston

Ι

Just four hundred years ago, (You may like to know)— In a city old and quaint, Lived a painter who could paint Knight or lady, child or saint, With so rich a glow, And such wondrous skill as none In the Land of Art had done.

IN LEGEND

Π

Should you ever chance to take (As you will) a foreign tour, Milan you will see, I'm sure,

For the Master's sake, And be shown, in colors dim, One grand picture drawn by him— Christ's Last Supper. If your eyes Fill, while gazing, no surprise Need be either yours or mine, O'er that face divine.

III

Then in Paris, if you go To the great Louvre Gallery, where Miles of paintings make you stare Till your eyes ache, they will show As they point the finest out, One the world goes mad about— Such a portrait, all the while How it haunts you with its smile, Lovely Mona Lisa! she Can't be bought for gold, you see; Not if kings should come to buy, —Let them try!

IV

Oft the Master used to go (Old Vasari tells us so) To the market where they sold Birds, in cages gay with gold,

Brightly tipped on wing and crest, Trapped just as they left the nest. Thither went he day by day, Buying all within his way, Making the young peasants glad, Since they sold him all they had; And no matter what his store, Counting birds and cages o'er, He was always buying more.

V

"Wherefore buy so many?" Well, That's just what I'm going to tell. Soon as he had bought a bird, O'er his upturned head was heard Such a trill, so glad, so high, Dropped from out the sunny sky Down into his happy heart; Filling it as naught else could— Naught save his belovèd Art— Full of joy, as there he stood Holding wide the wicker door, Watching the bright captives soar Deep into the blue. You see Why he bought so many: He Did it just to set them free.

VI

Love I Leonardo so For his splendid pictures?—No! But for his sweet soul, so stirred By a little prisoned bird.

IN LEGEND

WALTER VON DER VOGELWEID

By Henry Wadsworth Longfellow

Vogelweid the Minnesinger, When he left this world of ours, Laid his body in the cloister, Under Würtzburg's minster towers.

And he gave the monks his treasures,Gave them all with this behest:They should feed the birds at noontideDaily on his place of rest;

Saying, "From these wandering minstrels I have learned the art of song; Let me now repay the lessons They have taught so well and long."

Thus the bard of love departed;And, fulfilling his desire,On his tomb the birds were feastedBy the children of the choir.

Day by day, o'er tower and turret, In foul weather and in fair,Day by day, in vaster numbers, Flocked the poets of the air.

On the tree whose heavy branches Overshadowed all the place, On the pavement, on the tombstone, On the poet's sculptured face,

On the cross-bars of each window, On the lintel of each door, They renewed the War of Wartburg, Which the bard had fought before.

There they sang their merry carols, Sang their lauds on every side; And the name their voices uttered Was the name of Vogelweid.

Till at length the portly abbot Murmured, "Why this waste of food?Be it changed to loaves henceforward For our fasting brotherhood."

Then in vain o'er tower and turret, From the walls and woodland nests, When the minster bells rang noontide, Gathered the unwelcome guests.

Then in vain, with cries discordant, Clamorous round the Gothic spire, Screamed the feathered Minnesingers For the children of the choir.

Time has long effaced the inscriptions On the cloister's funeral stones, And tradition only tells us Where repose the poet's bones.

But around the vast cathedral, By sweet echoes multiplied, Still the birds repeat the legend, And the name of Vogelweid.



Yet there in distant forests, where The little fur-clad creatures fare, Shrill cries of torture rend the air!

To a Lady in Her Furs. JAMES BEEBE CARRINGTON.

FOR VANITY

FOUR LITTLE FOXES

By Lew Sarett

Speak gently, Spring, and make no sudden sound; For in my windy valley yesterday I found Newborn foxes squirming on the ground— Speak gently.

Walk softly, March, forbear the bitter blow; Her feet within a trap, her blood upon the snow, The four little foxes saw their mother go— Walk softly.

Go lightly, Spring, oh, give them no alarm;
When I covered them with boughs to shelter them from harm,
The thin blue foxes suckled at my arm—

Go lightly.

Step softly, March, with your rampant hurricane; Nuzzling one another, and whimpering with pain, The new little foxes are shivering in the rain— Step softly.

THE KIND LADY'S FURS

By Strickland Gillilan

The white wolves belled on the ermine's trail 'Way up in the heart of the heartless north. 295

The ermine must haste ere his strength should fail;
In spite of the danger, he hurried forth.
He saw some food in a tempting cache;
He hastened to gulp it and hurry on—
Two jaws of a demon of steel went "Smash!"
And the animal's hope of life was gone!
A white man came ere the wolves might come,
And he carried that ermine's peltry home.
Milady she wears it with joy and pride,
Not caring a whit how the ermine died!
(He had tugged at the trap for hours—ha, ha!
Had struggled with all of his powers—la, la!
So laugh as you wear your furs, ma chère,
Laugh as you flaunt your furs!)

The small boy placed by the meadow creek A steel trap held by a long strong chain. For there the muskrats, he knew, would seek Their nightly food-might they seek in vain! A muskrat came, and the jaws went "Crunch!" And the night—ah, the cruel night was young! He gnawed at his leg-'twas a hideous lunch!-But the terrible trap-jaws clung and clung. The little lad at the dawning came, (He was kind when he wasn't in search of "game"); He ripped from his victim the velvet hide, For milady's wardrobe must be supplied! (He had writhed in the grisly grip—ha, ha! Nearly gnawed off his leg at the hip-la, la! So merrily wear your furs, ma chère, Merrily wear your furs!)

FOR VANITY

TO A LADY IN HER FURS

By J. B. Carrington

The furs you wear are rich and rare, Your face is smiling, sweet and fair, Dear TENDERNESS seems biding there.

And as you step adown the way, Of fashion's pageant and display, You've not a care in all the day.

Yet there in distant forests, where The little fur-clad creatures fare, Shrill cries of torture rend the air!

MY LADY'S FUR

By F. Ursula Payne

'Tis midnight in the forest cold and bleak, The north wind drives the snow, the icy reedsBend o'er a cruel trap where faint and weakA timid furry creature slowly bleeds.

Faintly above the wind she seems to hearHer little babies crying for her care;She writhes in agony, and moans in fear.For two long nights she has been dying there.

'Tis midnight in the city. Cold and keen

The north wind blows the sparkling snow about. Before the opera house a limousine

Stops to receive a lady coming out.

Her rich, warm cloak she draws about her, so;The soft fur rests against her glowing cheek.This is the fur that just a year agoClad that poor forest creature, stiff and weak.

Could she but see that forest far away, Could she but hear the suff'ring creature's cry, The lady's laughter would not be so gay, Her lips would breathe a sympathetic sigh.

She, who can move the very hearts of men,Would storm great Congress at its mighty door,Till legislation she would gain, and thenThe cruel, cruel trap would be no more.

FOR VANITY

By Hannah J. Dawtrey

I would the scene might flash before your eye Of bonnie mother birds that bleed and die, When you with plumage rare Bedeck your hair, For Vanity.

I would the piteous cry might haunt your ear, Of helpless orphan broods that pine in fear, When you white feathers wear, Ye ruthless fair, For Vanity.

FOR VANITY

I would these sights and sounds of useless pain Might burn themselves upon your heart and brain, When you, unblushingly, dare Such spoils to share For Vanity.

Who loves the birdlings, gave them the plumage gay For their own joy,—the God to whom ye pray; Remember when at prayer— He does not care For Vanity.

DEAD BIRDS AND EASTER

By May Riley Smith

God thought it worth His while to make a bird— A joyous creature that could soar and float With sweetest melody man ever heard, Caught in the feathered meshes of its throat. And this rare thing with God's own touch upon it Is rended wing from wing to trim a bonnet!

It is an Easter morning, holy, calm,— And life, not death, is the glad theme to-day. The air is full of Spring's delicious balm, The maple buds are dropping on the way. And one I saw, with flush of crimson on it, Fall on the dead birds of a woman's bonnet!

What say the bells at these good Easter times? They tell of vanquished death, and risen life! Hush then, O bells, your inconsistent chimes.

You and the dull old world are hard at strife; For surely when the crimson leaf fell on it, I saw dead birds upon a woman's bonnet!

What does it cost, this garniture of death? It costs the life that God alone can give, It costs dull silence where was music's breath, It costs dead joy that foolish pride may live; Ah, Life and Love and Joy, depend upon it, Are costly trimmings for a woman's bonnet!

Who would arrest the sweet pulse of a lark That flutters in such ecstasy of bliss, Or lay a robin's bright breast cold and stark For such a petty recompense as this? O, you who love your babies, think upon it. Mothers are slaughtered just to trim your bonnet!

Will Herod never cease to rule the land That we should slay sweet innocency so? Is joy so cheap, or happiness sure planned? Tell me, you who are intimate with woe— Does your sad heart proclaim no ban upon it? Would you slay happiness just for a bonnet?

And must God's choirs that through His forests rove Whose matinees are free to high and low,— Must His own orchestra of fields and grove, Himself their leader, be disbanded so? Nay, nay, O God, proclaim thy ban upon it. Protect thy birds from sport, and greed, and bonnet!

FOR VANITY

Dead birds, and dead for gentle woman's sake To feed awhile her vanity's poor breath! And yet the foolish bells sweet clamor make And tell of One whose power has vanquished death. Ah, Easter time has a reproach upon it While birds are slain to trim a woman's bonnet!

OUR BROTHERS OF THE FIELDS AND TREES

By Charles Keeler

I dreamed that I was Francis of Assisi In shadowy daisy field of misty dawn, The children of the air, my ministrants, Flocking about with matins of sweet song.

"My tiny choristers of field and tree, Blithe winged disciples," so my sermon ran, "I bring the word of God to comfort you, Good tidings of our Savior Christ, the risen."

And thereupon wings flapped about my face And cries derisive rang from feathered throats. "You of the Titan race," they shrilly called, "Who preach of love and seek us but to slay, Apostates revelling in lust of blood!"

A mother robin 'plained: "What bliss was mine, What hope, what promise in those eggs of blue, Snug in my plastered cradle hid away Until the prying bandit eyes had pierced My leafy screen and my dear home despoiled!"

"Alas," outpiped the quail, " the huntsman came And slew my chosen mate, and called it sport, While I am left in lonely copse to mourn."

Then with a wail of anguish winged anigh A snowy egret like an angel white Out of the mist of heaven to challenge me: "A host of wings erstwhile amid the trees, A throng of mothers' hearts about the nests! Ah, little did they dream of ravage drear, That mothers of the lordlier race of men So craved our nuptial dower of airy plumes That they should have us slain in wantonness While all our little ones with piteous cries Awaited the slow stealing on of death."

Thereat the frantic birds came clamoring round To mob me from the grove with mocking scorn, When loud a gun pealed forth its breath of doom, Some passing sportsman's challenge to the throng, And lifeless fluttered down a feathery form. Startled I roused me from my sombre dream But shook not off the woodland reverie.

What is this life we take so wantonly? A spark of God's great love so stamped upon Because we have the craft and lust to kill! What Golden Rule is made for man alone? The beast looks in your eyes and cries you shame. Let us renounce blood sacraments and dare To live untainted by corrupting flesh, And in the might of tenderness rejoice. Methinks that Buddha's way leads unto peace

FOR VANITY

Through kinship with the least and lowliest lives. All are God's children, even as thou and I, United in the spirit of brotherhood, And in th' eternal reckoning shall be Accounted in the great Creator's plan.



Sport! to slay with no cause to slay—not even the pride of hate!

- Courage? then stand to an even chance, facing a foeman's gun
- Out in the open, eye to eye, for Honor of Kin or State, Oh, ye who slink in the woven blind seeking to kill for fun!

Braves of the Hunt.

HENRY HERBERT KNIBBS.

"BRAVES OF THE HUNT"

IN COOL, GREEN HAUNTS By Mahlon Leonard Fisher

- A sweet, deep sense of mystery filled the wood. A star, like that which woke o'er Bethlehem, Shone on the still pool's brow for diadem— The first to fall of summer's multitude!
- In cool, green haunts, where, haply, Robin Hood Ranged royally, of old, with all his train, A hushed expectance, such as augurs rain, Enthralled me and possessed me where I stood.

Then came the wind, with low word as he went;
The quick wren, swift repeating what he said;
A chattering chipmunk lured me on and led
Where scented brakes 'neath some wee burden bent:—
One look—'twas this those wild things yearned to say:
"A little brown-eyed fawn was born to-day!"

THE CATCH

By John Kendrick Bangs

I've enjoyed the chase to-day Through the woodland wild.
Fortune in a lavish way Hath my heart beguiled.

I have filled my game-bag well-Better than I thought. Fat and teeming it doth swell With the things I sought. 307

Songs of birds, and songs of trees. Gentle whisperings of the breeze. Splendid mess of mountain air. Odors of wild-flowers rare. Happy thoughts that grew apace As I watched the rillets race. Wondrous pictures in the skies. Vistas soft for tired eyes. Hints of peace, and hints of rest. Gorgeous colors in the west. Stores of gold flung far and wide O'er the gleaming country-side, As the sun smiled on the scene, Lighting up the forest green.

O the joy, the glad delight,O the taste of bliss,Making homeward through the nightWith a catch like this.

THE QUAILS

By Francis Brett Young

(In the South of Italy the peasants put out the eyes of a captured quail so that its cries may attract the flocks of spring migrants into their nets.)

All through the night I have heard the stuttering call of a blind quail, A caged decoy, under a cairn of stones, Crying for light as the quails cry for love.

Other wanderers,

Northward from Africa winging on numb pinions, dazed

With beating winds and the sobbing of the sea, Hear, in a breath of sweet land-herbage, the call Of the blind one, their sister. . . . Hearing, their fluttered hearts Take courage, and they wheel in their dark flight, Knowing that their toil is over, dreaming to see The white stubbles of Abruzzi smitten with dawn, And split grain lying in the furrows, the squandered gold That is the delight of quails in their spring mating.

Land-scents grow keener, Penetrating the dank and bitter odour of brine That whitens their feathers; Far below, the voice of their sister calls them To plenty, and sweet water, and fulfillment: Over the pallid margin of dim seas breaking, Over the thickening in the darkness that is land, They fly. Their flight is ended. Wings beat no more. Downward they drift, one by one, like dark petals, Slowly, listlessly falling, Into the mouth of horror:

The nets . .

- Where men come trampling and crying with bright lanterns
- Plucking their weak, entangled claws from the meshes of net,
- Clutching the soft brown bodies mottled with olive,
- Crushing the warm, fluttering flesh, in hands stained with blood,
- Till their quivering hearts are stilled, and the bright eyes,
- That are like a polished agate, glazed in death.

But the blind one, in her wicker cage, without ceasing Haunts this night of spring with her stuttering call, Knowing nothing of the terror that walks in darkness, Knowing only that some cruelty has stolen the light That is life, and that she must cry until she dies.

I, in the darkness,

Heard, and my heart grew sick. But I know that tomorrow

A smiling peasant will come with a basket of quails

- Wrapped in vine-leaves, prodding them with bloodstained fingers
- Saying, "Signore, you must cook them thus, and thus, With a sprig of basil inside them." And I shall thank him,

Carrying the piteous carcases into the kitchen Without a pang, without shame.

"Why should I be ashamed? Why should I rail Against the cruelty of men? Why should I pity, Seeing that there is no cruelty which men can imagine To match the subtle dooms that are wrought against them

By blind spores of pestilence: seeing that each of us, Lured by dim hopes, flutters in the toils of death On a cold star that is spinning blindly through space Into the nets of time? "

So cried I, bitterly thrusting pity aside, Closing my lids to sleep. But sleep came not, And pity, with sad eyes, Crept to my side, and told me That the life of all creatures is brave and pitiful

"BRAVES OF THE HUNT" 311

Whether they be men, with dark thoughts to vex them, Or birds, wheeling in the swift joys of flight, Or brittle ephemerids, spinning to death in the haze Of gold that quivers on dim evening waters; Nor would she be denied. The harshness died Within me, and my heart Was caught and fluttered like the palpitant heart Of a brown quail, flying To the call of her blind sister, And death, in the spring night.

THE BLOODLESS SPORTSMAN

By Sam Walter Foss

"Hast thou named all the birds without a gun? Loved the wood-rose and left it on its stalk?"

EMERSON.

I go a-gunning, but take no gun;
I fish without a pole;
And I bag good game and catch such fish
As suit a sportsman's soul;
For the choicest game that the forest holds,
And the best fish of the brook,
Are never brought down by a rifle shot
And never are caught with a hook.

I bob for fish by the forest brook,

I hunt for game in the trees,

For bigger birds than wing the air

Or fish that swim the seas.

A rodless Walton of the brooks A bloodless sportsman, I— I hunt for the thoughts that throng the woods, The dreams that haunt the sky. The woods were made for the hunters of dreams, The brooks for the fishers of song; To the hunters who hunt for the gunless game The streams and the woods belong. There are thoughts that moan from the soul of the pine, And thoughts in a flower bell curled; And the thoughts that are blown with the scent of the fern Are as new and as old as the world. So, away! for the hunt in the fern-scented wood Till the going down of the sun; There is plenty of game still left in the woods For the hunter who has no gun. So, away! for the fish in the moss-bordered brook That flows through the velvety sod;

There are plenty of fish still left in the streams For the angler who has no rod.

POEM FOR PRUE

By Norman Gale

Bound, Hare, bound!

Here's a bully with a hound. If you'd *really* rather not Smell delicious in a pot,

"BRAVES OF THE HUNT" 313

Over briar and streamlet vault, Far from pepper, far from salt, Till at last your toothy foe Cannot see which way you go.

Bound, Hare, bound! Here's a bully— Yes, a bully with a yard or two of hound.

Look, Salmon, look!

Here's a bully with a hook. If it's *really* not your wish Soon to decorate a dish,

Don't, by playing tug-of-war,

Help this man to carry more Silvered beauty home, and bite Far too much of it at night.

Look, Salmon, look!

Here's a bully— Yes, a bully with a minnow on his hook.

Back, Fox, back!

Here are bullies in a pack. If you *really* want to be

Safe at home in time for tea,

Bid your pads and brain and breath

Hold you half a mile from Death

Hunting you since middle-day

All along your twisty way.

Back, Fox, back!

Here are bullies— Here are bullies with a horsey-doggy pack.

Run, Rabbit, run!

Here's a bully with a gun.

If you *really* dread to lie
Close to onions in a pie,

Quit that turnip, and begin
Legging homeward with the skin

Just as dear, of course, to you,

Powderpuff, as hers to Prue.
Run, Rabbit, run!
Here's a bully—

Yes, a bully with a cartridge in his gun.

HOW TO CATCH A BIRD

By Leland B. Jacobs

Don't hunt him with a sling or gun For that would surely spoil the fun; For when all life has left his breast You then can pick up all the rest— A crumpled body, red and small, A bit of plumage, that is all. You haven't got his song or call!

Don't kill him!

I'll tell a secret that I heard— The perfect way to catch a bird. Just get a bird book, called a guide, And with field-glasses at your side Go out into the woods and see The bird perched up in some tall tree; Stop, too, and hear his melody—

You've got him!

"BRAVES OF THE HUNT" 315

WOUNDED

By Florence Wilkinson

Let her creep to earth again, my children, She will never heed our signal calls. Do not whine along her track, She will not come footing back. She is wounded to the heart of her, my children, And the red blood follows where she falls.

Let her be, forget her steps, my children,
Forgotten be the anguish and the length:
Let her find a covert place,
There to hide her glazing face
And to stretch her grievous paws in silence, children,
Dripping drop by drop her scarlet strength.

She will dread the common trail, my children, Crouching where the deepest shade is cast. Creatures of the earth and sky— None can comfort when we die Only dark and unremembering, my children, For we feel the Hour is come at last.

She will creep wet-foot and slow, my children; She will never heed the signal call. She will voiceless be and blind To her kin and to her kind, Waiting in the shadow, O my children, Wounded—For that is the End of all.

THE PUZZLED GAME-BIRDS

By Thomas Hardy

They are not those who used to feed us When we were young—they cannot be— These shapes that now bereave and bleed us? They are not those who used to feed us, For did we then cry, they would heed us. —If hearts can house such treachery They are not those who used to feed us When we were young—they cannot be!

TO A WILD GOOSE OVER DECOYS

By Lew Sarett

"O lonely trumpeter, coasting down the sky, Like a winter leaf blown from the bur-oak tree By whipping winds, and flapping silverly Against the sun,—I know your lonely cry.

I know the worn wild heart that bends your flight And circles you above this beckoning lake, Eager of neck, to find the honking drake Who speaks of reedy refuge for the night.

I know the sudden rapture that you fling In answer to our friendly gander's call— Halloo! Beware decoys!—or you will fall With a silver bullet whistling in your wing!

"BRAVES OF THE HUNT" 317

Beat on your weary flight across the blue! Beware, O traveller, of our gabbling geese! Beware this weedy counterfeit of peace!— Oh, I was once a passing bird like you."

From "WINDSOR FOREST"

By Alexander Pope

With slaughtering guns the unwearied fowler roves, When frosts have whiten'd all the naked groves; Where doves in flocks the leafless trees o'ershade, And lonely woodcocks haunt the watery glade, He lifts the tube, and levels with his eye; Straight a short thunder breaks the frozen sky. Oft, as in airy rings they skim the heath, The clamorous lapwings feel the leaden death: Oft, as the mounting larks their notes prepare, They fall, and leave their little lives in air.

WOUNDS

By Arthur C. Benson

The wounded bird sped on with shattered wing, And gained the holt, and ran a little space, Where briar and bracken twined a hiding-place; There lay and wondered at the grievous thing.

With patient filmy eye he peeped, and heard Big blood-drops oozing on the fallen leaf; There hour by hour in uncomplaining grief

He watched with pain, but neither cried nor stirred.

The merry sportsmen tramped contented home, He heard their happy laughter die away;— Across the stubble by the covert-side His merry comrades called at eventide; They breathed the fragrant air, alert and gay, And he was sad because his hour was come.

NO SANCTUARY

(An event that happened in November, 1924) By Edwin Markham

Over the hills with terror-cry, An eagle burst into the sky. Thousands of crows pursued him, filling The heavens with sounds of curse and killing. They rusht in raucous murder crowds, Stung by some madness of the clouds. Over my head there came to me The thunder of an upper sea.

The noble bird in desperate hope, Fled to a camp upon the slope, Crasht down upon the men, that they Might keep his enemies at bay. It was good reasoning to suppose That men have higher souls than crows.

What happened as a crowning proof Of how divine a thing is man? The men saw tragedy and ran To shield the bird beneath their roof. They scared away the murder bands.

"BRAVES OF THE HUNT" 319

Taking him in with happy hands.
They brought him food and water, glad
To soothe a fugitive, terror-mad.
They felt the thrill of his great eyes
That still burned with the upper skies.
They loost him then to the airy spaces,
To gladden upward-looking faces. . .

No, no, you're wrong, my pen! Instead, They got their guns and shot him dead! And now, in bitter shame, I know How little a man transcends a crow!

THE WIDOWED EAGLE

By Edith M. Thomas

Out from the aerie beloved we flew, Now through the white, and now through the blue; Glided beneath us hilltop, and glen, River, and meadow, and dwellings of men!

We flew, we flew through the regions of light And the wind's wild pæan followed our flight! Free of the world, we flew, we flew— Bound to each other alone,—we two!

To the shivering migrant we called, "Adieu!" Mid the frost-sweet weather, we flew, we flew! Till, hark from below! the hiss of lead, And one of us dropped, as a plume is shed!

Around and around I flew, I flew, Wheeling my flight, ever closer I drew! There, on the earth, my belovèd lay, With a crimson stain on her breast-plumes gray!

And creatures of earth we had scorned before, Now measured the wings that would lift no more: And I stooped, as an arrow is shot from the height, And sought to bear her away in my flight—

Away to our aerie far to seek! Well did I fight with talons and beak; But the craven foe, in their numbers and might, Bore her in triumph out of my sight!

THE WOUNDED HARE

By Robert Burns

Inhuman man! curse on thy barbarous art,And blasted be thy murder-aiming eye;May never pity soothe thee with a sigh,Nor ever pleasure glad thy cruel heart!

Go, live, poor wanderer of the wood and field,
The bitter little that of life remains;
No more the thickening brakes and verdant plains
To thee shall home, or food, or pastime yield.

Seek, mangled wretch, some place of wonted rest, No more of rest, but now thy dying bed! The sheltering rushes whistling o'er thy head, The cold earth with thy bloody bosom prest.

"BRAVES OF THE HUNT" 321

Oft as by winding Nith, I, musing, wait The sober eve, or hail the cheerful dawn,

I'll miss thee sporting o'er the dewy lawn, And curse the ruffian's aim, and mourn thy hapless fate.

THE BEAVER

By Mary Howitt

Up in the north if thou sail with me, A wonderful creature I'll show to thee; As gentle and mild as a lamb at play,— Skipping about in the month of May; Yet wise as any old learned sage Who sits turning over a musty page!

Come down to the lonely river's bank, See driven-in stake and riven plank; 'Tis a mighty work before thee stands That would do no shame to human hands. A well-built dam to stem the tide Of this northern river so strong and wide; Look! the woven bough of many a tree, And a wall of fairest masonry. The waters cannot o'erpass this bound, For a hundred keen eyes watch it round; And the skill that raised can keep it good Against the peril of storm and flood.

And yonder the peaceable creatures dwell, Secure in their watery citadel! They know no sorrow, have done no sin; Happy they live 'mong kith and kin,—

As happy as living things can be, Each in the midst of his family! Ay, there they live, and the hunter wild Seeing how they were kind and good, Hath felt his stubborn soul subdued; And the very sight of their young at play Hath put his hunter's heart away; And a mood of pity hath o'er him crept, As he thought of his own dear babes and wept.

THE SNARE

By James Stephens

I hear a sudden cry of pain! There is a rabbit in a snare:Now I hear the cry again, But I cannot tell from where.

But I cannot tell from where He is crying out for aid; Crying on the frightened air, Making everything afraid.

Making everything afraid, Wrinkling up his little face, As he cries again for aid; 'And I cannot find the place.

And I cannot find the place
Where his paw is in the snare:
Little one! Oh, little one!
I am searching everywhere.

THE DEER-TRAPPER

By Francis Sterne Palmer

At sight of him the birds berate; The blackbird points him to her mate, The bluejay screams a scathing word, Even the thrush is anger-stirred;— Stealthy his step by wood-path dim, Yet they know and jeer at him.

His coming makes the fields less gay; The men who work there look away, No welcome, only a half-hid sneer, For Paul who loafs—and traps the deer!

When night-mist softens clearings rough, And men who work have worked enough, Around the shanty doors you hear Laughing girls make music clear; Jest answers jest, heart's cheer to heart,— But Paul Fineffe still keeps apart!

Sleepin' he dreams, and seems to hide Close by a spruce-tree's shadowy side; A slender doe through the mosses stepped, Under her foot a deer-trap leapt And fastened on her, biting deep, Biting deeper at each wild leap! She is no stolid, brutish bear To crouch and wait the trapper there;

Frantic she plunges, crazed with fright, Bruised and broken, a piteous sight!— Paul sees and shudders and would away, But something holds him—he too must stay!

Such day-time joy, such night-time cheer, For Paul Fineffe who traps the deer!

BRAVES OF THE HUNT

By Henry Herbert Knibbs

- Braves! that go out with your guides and gold and the polished tube of steel,
 - Playing safe with the hunting-pack, the trap and the prism-glass;
- Slaying the Moose or the Silver-tip, e'en as you pause and kneel
 - Loosing the power that ye wield for shame. . . . So do our monarchs pass.
- Not for the hunger of babes ye hunt; for mother or aged sire;
 - Not to the Red Gods offering the blood of your lust to kill;
- Not with the strength of your brawn and thew matching the fury-fire
 - Of the beast that fights for the life it loves; nay! but with sneaking skill
- Ye speed the sting of the spreading slug, giving your lust a name;
 - Sport! to shatter the buoyant life, to sever the liver thread!

Then ye stand with a gun in hand, grinning your pictured shame;

"See at my feet the mighty thing that I, yea, that I struck dead!"

- When ye have toiled on the foot-worn trail till the hunger-pinch is keen;
 - When ye have stood as a man with men earning your wage through strife
- Of the outland ways, ye have fair excuse to kill—an the kill be clean;
 - Then, perchance, will the vaunt be lost in fostering life with life.
- Sport! to slay with no cause to slay—not even the pride of hate!
 - Courage? then stand to an even chance, facing a foeman's gun
- Out in the open, eye to eye, for Honor of Kin or State, Oh, ye who slink in the woven blind seeking to kill for fun!
- Would that ye lay by the wounded thing that crawls to the brush to die;

Would that ye knew the biting pain and that lingering thirst of hell,

- Writhing down to the darksome pit as ye vainly implored the sky,
 - Asking It if there once was God that made ye and loved ye well!
- Perhaps, when the Hand that fashioned all shall strike, and the earth be dumb

Out of the dim and the voiceless vast—back to their own again—

Herd and band and the mated beasts, fearless and free, shall come,

Knowing naught of the ancient fear of a tribe that were named as men.

THE HUNT

By Gertrude Huntington McGiffert

Crash and off and away together Over the moors and the purple heather, Over the moors in the golden weather! Huntsmen, gentlemen, hunters, all Loosed at last by the harbourer's call! Off and away! Like a swinging lash Two score pitiless staghounds crash Out through the broom with hot fixed eyes, And surer and clearer and deadlier rise Over the hills where the fresh track lies.

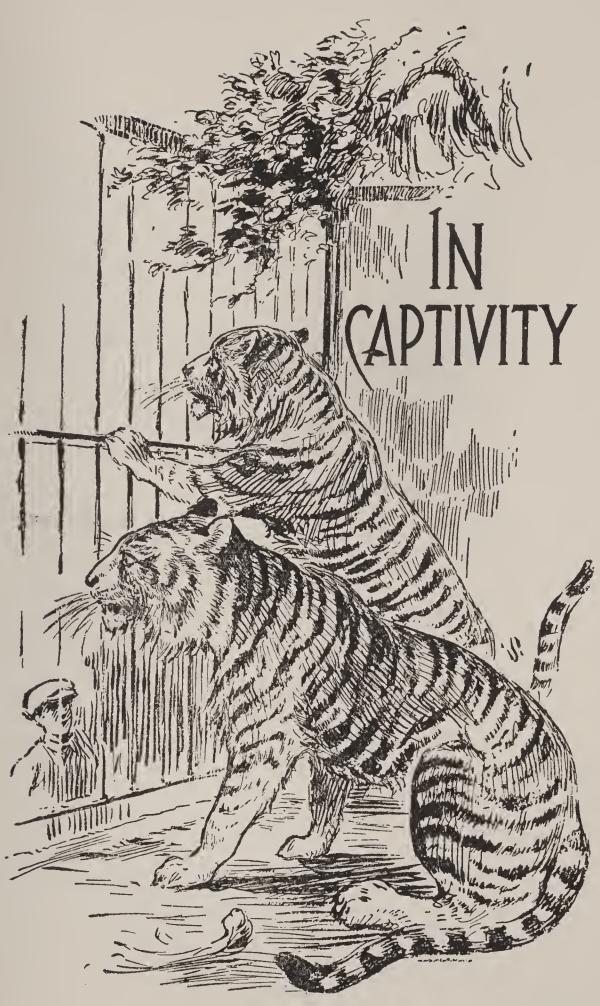
Hound to hound and horse to horse,
Mile on mile through the yellow gorse,
The scarlet coats, the bits agleam,
The reeking flanks, the froth, the steam,
The reddening spurs and the daring leap
Down treacherous foothold of mountain sheep,
Up perilous steep, from ledge to ledge,
Around the covert and over the hedge,
Through wooded coomb and baffling glen,
Through glen and coomb—pack, hunters, and men!

"BRAVES OF THE HUNT" 327

Beyond, the lordly wild red Deer, Gaining the cliff where the rocks fall sheer, Clears crag and chasm with breathless spring, Wheels down the wind like a bird on wing— Noble mile on mile with eyes on fire, Noble mile on mile through ooze and mire, Till his hide is black and his staunch limbs tire! At bay at last in brave defeat On a rocky ledge where the waters meet He turns on his foes with striking feet.

He rips a hound from flank to flank, The stream runs red from bank to bank. Hound after hound he grapples and turns, With tossing crest he fends and spurns, A death-trapped knight he fends and spurns. Death-trapped! The white blade at his throat! His proud head lowers, the hot hounds gloat, His royal antlers are borne away, A stately prize—brow, bay, and tray!

Had God walked over His hills to-day!



Exiles, they tread their narrow bounds Behind the iron bars.
Where'er they turn the hand of man Their straining vision mars,
Save only when at night they gaze Upon the friendly stars.

In the Zoo.

GEORGE T. MARSH.

AT THE ZOO

By Israel Zangwill

The sky is gray with rain that will not fall, The clayey paths are oozing ghostly mist. Reeking with sadness immemorial, The gray earth saps the courage to exist.

Poor tropic creatures, penned in northern land, I, too, desire the sun and am a slave. My heart is with you, and I understand The lion turning in his living grave.

IN THE ZOO

By George T. Marsh

Exiles, they tread their narrow bounds Behind the iron bars.
Where'er they turn the hand of man Their straining vision mars,
Save only when at night they gaze Upon the friendly stars.
See! there a golden eagle broods With glazed, unseeing eyes
That never more will sweep the snows Where blue Sierras rise;
And there, sick for his native hills, A sullen panther lies. 331

What dreams of silent polar nights
Disturb the white bear's sleep?
Roams he once more unfettered where
Eternal ice-floes sweep?
What memories of the jungle's ways
Does that gaunt tiger keep?

Exiles, they tread their narrow bounds Behind the iron bars,
For thus the ruthless hand of man Each God-made creature mars.
But oh, what hungry eyes they raise Up to the friendly stars!

TO A CAGED LION

By Oliver Wendell Holmes

Poor conquered monarch! though that haughty glance Still speaks thy courage unsubdued by time, And in the grandeur of thy sullen tread

Lives the proud spirit of thy burning clime;— Fettered by things that shudder at thy roar, Torn from thy pathless wilds to pace this narrow floor!

Thou wast the victor, and all nature shrunk

Before the thunders of thine awful wrath; The steel-armed hunter viewed thee from afar,

Fearless and trackless in thy lonely path! The famished tiger closed his flaming eye, And crouched and panted as thy step went by! Thou art the vanquished, and insulting man

Bars thy broad bosom as a sparrow's wing; His nerveless arms thine iron sinews bind,

And lead in chains the desert's fallen king. Are these the beings that have dared to twine Their feeble threads around those limbs of thine?

So must it be; the weaker, wiser race,

That wields the tempest and that rides the sea, Even in the stillness of thy solitude

Must teach the lesson of its power to thee; And thou, the terror of the trembling wild, Must bow thy savage strength, the mockery of a child!

THE DROMEDARY

By A. Y. Campbell

In dreams I see the Dromedary still,

As once in a gay park I saw him stand:

A thousand eyes in vulgar wonder scanned His humps and hairy neck, and gazed their fill At his lank shanks and mocked with laughter shrill.

He never moved: and if his Eastern land

Flashed on his eye with stretches of hot sand, It wrung no mute appeal from his proud will. He blinked upon the rabble lazily;

And still some trace of majesty forlorn And a coarse grace remained: his head was high,

Though his gaunt flanks with a great mange were worn:

There was not any yearning in his eye, But on his lips and nostril infinite scorn.

THE CAPTIVE POLAR BEAR

By Stephen Gwynn

His dam lay, powerless now to help,White fur on snow with one red stain;A sailor caught the snarling whelp,Who never swam the seas again.

Huge now, he lies behind the bars, Stretches, and gapes, and idly rolls:Too soft to face the winds and stars That freeze above the icy poles.

Mangy and yellow-toothed and oldHe lies, and lolls an inky tongue;Yet in his brain's most inward foldStill lives the world where he was young.

For still he keeps the sharp fish-head,The sloping shoulder, the round limbs,To cleave the water, for the dreadOf all that by the icefield swims.

Still upon keen, clear frosty daysThere comes a stirring in his blood,Inklings of his forefathers' ways,Of prey and battle in the flood.

He scents the blood of what they slew,He dreams, what he can never feel,How the snatched salmon quivers through,And how they tore the oily seal.

Forward and backward, like the tide,With ceaseless motion shambling slow,He sways himself from side to side,As if he rode the rocking floe.

Or in his tank—how cramped and small After wide waters of the pole! Contemptuously from wall to wall He surges with great wallowing roll.

He loves no keeper's hand; cold rage Haunts him for ever in his cell;Thus far he keeps his heritage, Tameless and unapproachable.

A JAPANESE SONG

THE HEART OF A BIRD By Dorothea MacKellar

What does the bird-seller know of the heart of a bird?

- There was a bird in a cage of gold, a small red bird in a cage of gold;
- The sun shone through the bars of the cage, out of the wide heaven;
- The depths of the sky were soft and blue, greatly to be longed for.
- The bird sang for desire of the sky, and her feathers shone redder for sorrow;
- And many passed in the street below, and they said one to another:
- "Ah, that we had hearts as light as a bird's!"

But what does the passer-by know of the heart of a bird?

What does the bird-seller know of the heart of a bird?

- "I have given grain for you to eat and water that you may bathe."
- Shall not this bird be content? is there need to clip her wings?
- No, for her cage is very strong, the golden bars are set close;
- Yet the real bird has flown away, very far away over the rice-fields;

There is only the shadow-body in the cage.

What does the bird-seller care for the heart of the bird?

THE CAPTURED EAGLE

By Janet Gargan

He broods upon the highest perch Within the wire-encircled run—
And motionless, his fierce eyes search The dazzling glory of the sun;
He deigns no glance at curious crowds— Their speech comes like the muffled roar
Below the sea cliffs wreathed in clouds, Far on a bleak and icy shore.
There was his nest, and from its height He watched, majestic as a king—
The sun could blind not with its light, Nor feared he any living thing;
A life in glorious freedom spent,

To feed the eaglets all his care— But here he sickens, prison-pent,

Untamed, though, in his fierce despair.

TO A CAPTIVE CRANE

By Hamlin Garland

Ho, brother! Art thou prisoned too?Is thy heart hot with restless pain?I heard the call thy bugle blew

Here by the bleak and chilling main (Whilst round me shaven parks are spread

And cindered drives wind on and on); And at thy cry, thy lifted head,

My gladdened heart was westward drawn.

O splendid bird! your trumpet brings To my lone heart the prairie springs.

From "THE MANCIPLE'S TALE"

By Geoffrey Chaucer

Take any brid, and put it in a cage, And do all thin entente, and thy corage, To foster it tendrely with mete and drinke Of alle deintees that thou canst bethinke, And kepe it al so clenely as thou may; Although the cage of gold be never so gay, Yet had this brid, by twenty thousand fold, Lever in a forest, that is wilde and cold, Gon eten wormes, and swiche wretchednesse. For ever this brid will don his besinesse To escape out of his cage whan that he may: His liberty the brid desireth ay.

THE CAGE

By James Stephens

It tried to get from out the cage; Here and there it ran, and tried At the edges and the side, In a busy, timid rage.

Trying yet to find the keyInto freedom, trying yet,In a timid rage, to getTo its old tranquillity.

It did not know, it did not see, It did not turn an eye, or care That a man was watching there While it raged so timidly.

It ran without a sound, it tried, In a busy, timid rage, To escape from out the cage By the edges and the side.

CAGED

By Grace Denio Litchfield

It was born behind bars, but it knew it had wings, And it felt God had meant it for happier things; And it sang of the joys that it never had known— Of fetterless flights over fields flower-strown: Of the green of the forest and gold of the wheat: Of the thrill of the tree-top, just touched by its feet: Of the feel of a lily-leaf, brushed by its breast, And the splash of a raindrop, caught on its crest. It sang of the beauty, the rapture of flying, The palpitant air to its heart-beats replying, Naught over, naught under, save limitless blue And the music of wing-strokes, rhythmic and true. It sang, and men said that its song was good; But not one understood.

They then brought in a wild bird, entrapped in a snare,
And a day and a night held it prisoner there.
And a night and a day, unbelieving, distraught,
With impassible fate for its freedom it fought,
Though it bled at the breast blindly beating the bars
As if strength of desire should force way to the stars.
And men pitied, and said: It was free its life long;
Who could bid it endure but a day of such wrong?
And they flung wide the door, and the bird, flashing through,

Swept away, like a leaf in a gale, from their view.

Then the other, behind the closed bars of its fate, Once again sang its heart out—its need, co-create, Of the Broad and the Boundless. In passionate song It besought men to right for one day its life's wrong— To bestow for a day, or for one only hour, The leave to make proof of its God-given power; For one hour only to float on free wings In the world where its soul lived—the world of best things,

Of commensurate effort and gain, of desire, Unlinked from despair, mounting higher and higher

Till lost in attainment—the world of clear visions, True measures, high aims, and untrammelled decisions— The world God had made it for. So its song rose, Ecstatic, tumultuous, thrilled with wild woes And delicious complainings, until the last note Broke off in an exquisite cry in its throat.— And men listened, and said that the song was good. But not one understood.

TO A LINNET IN A CAGE

By Francis Ledwidge

When Spring is in the fields that stained your wing, And the blue distance is alive with song,
And finny quiets of the gabbling spring Rock lilies red and long,
At dewy daybreak, I will set you free In ferny turnings of the woodbine lane,
Where faint-voiced echoes leave and cross in glee The hilly swollen plain.

In draughty houses you forget your tune, The modulator of the changing hours,
You want the wide air of the moody noon, And the slanting evening showers.
So I will loose you, and your song shall fall When morn is white upon the dewy pane,
Across my eyelids, and my soul recall From worlds of sleeping pain.

THE SKY-LARK CAGED

By Alfred Noyes

Ι

Beat, little breast, against the wires,
Strive, little wings and misted eyes
Which one wild gleam of memory fires
Beseeching still the unfettered skies,
Whither at dewy dawn you sprang
Quivering with joy from this dark earth and sang.

Π

And still you sing—your narrow cageShall set at least your music free!Its rapturous wings in glorious rage

Mount and are lost in liberty, While those who caged you creep on earth Blind prisoners from the hour that gave them birth.

III

Sing! The great City surges round.

Blinded with light, thou canst not know. Dream! 'Tis the fir-woods' windy sound

Rolling a psalm of praise below. Sing, o'er the bitter dust and shame, And touch us with thine own transcendent flame.

IV

Sing, o'er the City dust and slime;

Sing, o'er the squalor and the gold, The greed that darkens earth with crime,

The spirits that are bought and sold. O, shower the healing notes like rain, And lift us to the height of grief again.

V

Sing! The same music swells your breast, And the wild notes are still as sweet

As when above the fragrant nest

And the wide billowing fields of wheat You soared and sang the livelong day, And in the light of heaven dissolved away.

VI

The light of heaven! Is it not here?

One rapture, one ecstatic joy, One passion, one sublime despair,

One grief which nothing can destroy, You—though your dying eyes are wet Remember, 'tis our blunted hearts forget.

VII

Beat, little breast, still beat, still beat,

Strive, misted eyes and tremulous wings;

Swell, little throat, your Sweet! Sweet! Sweet!

Thro' which such deathless memory rings: Better to break your heart and die, Than, like your gaolers, to forget your sky.

MOTHER CAREY'S CHICKEN

By Theodore Watts-Dunton

I cannot brook thy gaze, beloved bird;

That sorrow is more than human in thine eye; Too deeply, brother, is my spirit stirr'd

To see thee here, beneath the landsmen's sky,

Coop'd in a cage with food thou canst not eat,

Thy "snow-flake" soil'd, and soil'd those conquering feet

That walk'd the billows, while thy "sweet-sweet-sweet" Proclaim'd the tempest nigh.

Bird whom I welcomed while the sailors cursed, Friend whom I bless'd wherever keels may roam,

Prince of my childish dreams, whom mermaids nursed

In purple of billows—silver of ocean-foam, Abash'd I stand before the mighty grief That quells all other: Sorrow's King and Chief, Who rides the wind and holds the sea in fief, Then finds a cage for home!

From out thy jail thou seest yon heath and woods,

But canst thou hear the birds or smell the flowers? Ah, no! those rain-drops twinkling on the buds

Bring only visions of the salt sea-showers. "The sea!" the linnets pipe from hedge and heath; "The sea!" the honeysuckles whisper and breathe, And tumbling waves, where those wild-roses wreathe, Murmur from inland bowers.

These winds so soft to others—how they burn!
The mavis sings with gurgle and ripple and plash,
To thee yon swallow seems a wheeling tern;
And when the rain recalls the briny lash,
Old Ocean's kiss we love—oh, when thy sight
Is mocked with Ocean's horses—manes of white,
The long and shadowy flanks, the shoulders bright—

Bright as the lightning's flash—

When all these scents of heather and brier and whin, All kindly breaths of land-shrub, flower, and vine,

Recall the sea-scents, till thy feather'd skin

Tingles in answer to a dream of brine— When thou, remembering there thy royal birth, Dost see between the bars a world of dearth, Is there a grief—a grief on all the earth— So heavy and dark as thine?

But I can buy thy freedom—I (Thank God!),

Who loved thee more than albatross or gull— Loved thee, and loved the waves thy footsteps trod—

Dream'd of thee when, becalm'd, we lay a-hull-'Tis I, thy friend, who once, a child of six, To find where Mother Carey fed her chicks, Climb'd up the boat and then with bramble sticks Tried all in vain to scull-

Thy friend who shared thy Paradise of Storm— The little dreamer of the cliffs and coves,

Who knew thy mother, saw her shadowy form

Behind the cloudy bastions where she moves, And heard her call: "Come! for the welkin thickens,

And tempests mutter and the lightning quickens!" Then, starting from his dream, would find the chickens Were daws or blue rock-doves—

Thy friend who owned another Paradise,

Of calmer air, a floating isle of fruit, Where sang the Nereids on a breeze of spice,

While Triton, from afar, would sound salute:
There wast thou winging, though the skies were calm;
For marvellous strains, as of the morning's shalm,
Were struck by ripples round that isle of palm
Whose shores were Ocean's lute.

And now to see thee here, my king, my king,

Far-glittering memories mirror'd in those eyes, As if there shone within each iris-ring

An orbèd world—ocean and hills and skies!— Those black wings ruffled whose triumphant sweep Conquer'd in sport!—yea, up the glimmering steep Of highest billow, down the deepest deep,

Sported with victories!---

To see thee here !--- a coil of wilted weeds Beneath those feet that danced on diamond spray, Rider of sportive Ocean's reinless steeds----

Winner in Mother Carey's Sabbath-fray

When, stung by magic of the Witch's chant,

They rise, each foamy-crested combatant—

They rise and fall and leap and foam and gallop and pant

Till albatross, sea-swallow, and cormorant Must flee like doves away!

And shalt thou ride no more where thou hast ridden,

And feast no more in hyaline halls and caves, Master of Mother Carey's secrets hidden,

Master and monarch of the wind and waves, Who never, save in stress of angriest blast, Ask'd ship for shelter—never till at last The foam-flakes hurled against the sloping mast Slash'd thee like whirling glaives?

Right home to fields no seamew ever kenn'd,

Where scarce the great sea-wanderer fares with thee,

I come to take thee—nay, 'tis I, thy friend!
Ah, tremble not—I come to set thee free;
I come to tear this cage from off this wall,

And take thee hence to that fierce festival Where billows march and winds are musical,

Hymning the Victor-Sea!

Yea, lift thine eyes to mine. Dost know me now? Thou'rt free! thou'rt free! Ah, surely a bird can smile!

Dost know me, Petrel? Dost remember how

I fed thee in the wake for many a mile,

Whilst thou wouldst pat the waves, then, rising, take The morsel up and wheel about the wake?

Thou'rt free, thou'rt free, but for thine own dear sake I keep thee caged awhile.

Away to sea! no matter where the coast:

The road that turns for home turns never wrong; Where waves run high my bird will not be lost:

His home I know: 'tis where the winds are strong-Where, on a throne of billows, rolling hoary

And green and blue and splash'd with sunny glory, Far, far from shore—from farthest promontory— Prophetic Nature bares the secret of the story That holds the spheres in song!

THE CAGED SQUIRREL

By Janet Gargan

As 'round and 'round he spins the wheel Within his cage of woven wires, What haunting memories may steal Across his heart—of forest spires, Of mossy banks, of bubbling springs That trickle from the fern-grown glades; Of happy furred and feathered things Within the silent, cloistered shades.

And thus when cold eyes ofttimes stare To watch his flashing, agile dart,
His treadmill 'round, then like a flare Of beating drums, his timid heart
Will urge him on and on; perhaps, This cage is but a dream that holds,
And he will wake to tree-trunk gaps And stores of nuts in mossy folds.
An evil dream that clutches tight And prisons in a tiny space,
Where falls no golden, dusky light That softly sifts through leafy lace—
Where are no great branched trees to run, No ripened nuts to fill his bin,

Nor singing birds to greet the sun-





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Their cause I plead,—plead it in heart and mind; A fellow-feeling makes one wondrous kind. DAVID GARRICK. Prologue on Quitting the Stage in 1776.

PERFORMING ANIMALS

BABOON

By Charles Hanson Towne

At eight o'clock in the evening, And at two in the afternoon
The monster curtains open, The fiddles creak and croon;
And then I bow to the people— A lumbering baboon.

I wonder why I do it?
Why do the humans stare
From even rows of shadow
Behind the footlights' glare?
Why do I go through my weary tricks
On a table and a chair?

They laugh and clap and giggle, They never seem to tire,
For I am quite amusing As I dance upon a wire,
Or leap, at my master's signal, Through golden hoops of fire.
I cannot smile, like the people, I cannot speak at all;
I pirouette insanely In the foolish carnival;
Yet could I laugh, oh, I would laugh When the velvet curtains fall!

For I wonder why those people
Sit in such even rows,
And smile at my useless knowledge,
Laugh at my mincing toes,
And dream that they have wisdom!—
How little a human knows!

And why do they always gather
In houses bright and hot,
When they might be out in the open
In a place I've never forgot?
Why do they live in a shell like this,
And bid me share their lot?

And why is my life a schedule, Run by rote and rule?
I was not meant for theaters, I was not made for school;
I was not meant to caper here, A thing of ridicule!

I was not meant to be the slaveOf a man in a shiny suit,Or bring the golden dollars in,To stand up and salute;

The good God put me in the world To be a happy brute!

But at eight o'clock each evening, And at two in the afternoon
The monster curtains open, The fiddles creak and croon;
And I bow to the senseless people—

A sensible baboon!

LITTLE DOG OF AMUSEMENT ZOO

By Alice Jean Cleator

Little dog of amusement zoo,
Who looks with quivering lips at you?
Instead they laugh at your tricks and say:
"Well, how do they learn 'em anyway?"
"How do they learn 'em?" O let me tell,
Hot irons, wire whips, and a life of hell!
We say they are "learned." They are clubbed and gripped
And dragged and tortured and choked and whipped.
Pabind the sames they are mulad by Feen

Behind the scenes they are ruled by Fear. A "rehearsal hour" would you care to hear? "How do they learn 'em?" By pain, I say, Whose cries would haunt you for many a day. Who is to blame that these things are so? Managers, trainers, and you who go! Decree, O statutes, with righteous scorn A stop to "pleasures" of torture born. Then no more tricks for all such as you, Little dog of amusement zoo!

TIGERS

By Louise Morgan Sill

I saw eight royal tigers in a ring

Barred round with iron like a monstrous cage, And in the midst a man, a puny thing,

With whip, pole, pistol shot defied their rage.

Their golden bodies, like the cage black-barred,Were lithe as houris in a paradise,With sneering nose and snarling lips to guardThe deathless fire of hatred in their eyes.

And for their righteous hate I loved them. Power Had violated, mangled—to its shame—
Unconquerable beings for an hour. My spirit joined with theirs as flame to flame.

God-made they were. Let man respect their right! God-taught were they to love their freedom so. And, tragic puppets, prisoners of might, They were unchanged as water in its flow.

Whatever force may be in love or hate, The soul is scarless, and resists forever,Man's soul is like the tiger soul, its mate, That may be trapped and bent, but broken never.



The wolf also shall dwell with the lamb, and the leopard shall lie down with the kid; and the calf and the young lion and the fatling together; and a little child shall lead them.

ISAIAH 11:6.

LITTLE FRIENDS IN FAIRYLAND

By Edith M. Thomas

When I was a child I used to roam In wonderful regions, though near at home; For I feigned that the Queen of Fairyland Made me a Knight, by the stroke of her wand— A Knight whose mission it was to seek And rescue the captive and the weak, Wherever I found them in her domain, Bind up their wounds and relieve their pain!

Now the cat, that under the trumpet-vine lay Was a tiger that crouched for a royal prey; For the humming-bird, with his ruby gem, Was heir to a fairy diadem! So I drove Grimalkin far away, And the bird flew back to his mother fay.

If a fly was caught in a net of gauze, The spider a wicked enchanter was; So I broke the net, and the fly went free; But if ever the spider I chanced to see Adrift on the stream—a luckless rover— With a leaf for a raft, I helped him over!

If a honey-bee fell by the way, overladen,
I saw in her a patient maiden,
One of the toilers that gather nectar
For my Queen and her Court, so I must protect her!

So I made a staff of a stem of grass, And helped to her feet the fairy lass!

If I met a tortoise, clumsy and slow, I took him along where he wished to go. If a merry hopper by chance was lamed, If a grig by some careless foot was maimed, A litter of leaves I quickly made, And carried the sufferer into the shade.

So I travelled abroad, the long summer days, In the wonderful realm of the Queen of Fays. Though I never came yet to the Court of the Queen,

I have heard her voice, her smile I have seen! Her voice, in the whispering leaves, I have heard, In the hum of insect and twitter of bird; And her smile with the sunny landscape blends, And all of her subjects are my true friends.

NURSERY RHYMES

I had a little pony,
His name was Dapple-grey
I lent him to a lady,
To ride a mile away.

She whipped him, she slashed him,She rode him through the mire;I would not lend my pony nowFor all the lady's hire.

A man went a-hunting at Reigate,
And wished to leap over a high gate;
Says the owner, "Go round,
With your gun and your hound,
For you never shall leap over my gate."

Shoe the horse, and shoe the mare; But let the little colt go bare.

Come hither, sweet Robin, And be not afraid, I would not hurt even a feather; Come hither, sweet Robin, And pick up some bread, To feed you this very cold weather.

I don't mean to frighten you, Poor little thing, And pussy-cat is not behind me;
So hop about pretty, And drop down your wing, And pick up some crumbs, and don't mind me.

There came to my window, One morning in spring,
A sweet little robin; It came there to sing.
And the tune that it sang Was prettier far
Than ever I heard On flute or guitar.

Mary had a little lamb, Its fleece was white as snow; And everywhere that Mary went, The lamb was sure to go.

He followed her to school one day, Which was against the rule;

It made the children laugh and play To see a lamb at school.

And so the teacher turned him out, But still he lingered near,And waited patiently about Till Mary did appear.

Then he ran to her, and laid His head upon her arm, As if he said, "I'm not afraid—

You'll keep me from all harm."

- "What makes the lamb love Mary so?" The eager children cried.
- "Oh, Mary loves the lamb, you know," The teacher quick replied.

And you each gentle animal In confidence may bind, And make them follow at your will, If you are only kind.

I had a little Doggy that used to sit and beg;

But Doggy tumbled down the stairs and broke his little leg.

Oh! Doggy, I will nurse you, and try to make you well,

And you shall have a collar with a little silver bell.

Ah! Doggy, don't you think that you should very faithful be,

For having such a loving friend to comfort you as me? And when your leg is better, and you can run and play, We'll have a scamper in the fields and see them making

hay.

- But, Doggy, you must promise (And mind your word you keep)
- Not once to tease the little lambs, or run among the sheep;
- And then the little yellow chicks that play upon the grass,
- You must not even wag your tail to scare them as you pass.

A QUESTION

By Fairmont Snyder

When you go to get a drink, Do you ever stop to think, That dogs and cats, and squirrels, too, Get just as thirsty, dear, as you?

They cannot turn a faucet,—so— All parched and thirsty they must go. Oh, did you ever stop to think, They cannot ASK you for a drink?

THE WISTFUL WAIF

By Fairmont Snyder

Edward found a homeless dog Out on Lonesome street, Edward took it home with him And gave it food to eat. Quite unhappy seemed the dog— It whined and sadly fretted; All that ailed that poor dog was— It wanted to be petted!

THE PETS' CHRISTMAS CAROL

By Winifred Sackville Stoner (Countess de Bruche)

"Tweet-tweet!" sang the canary, Which meant that he was very merry Because his little mistress Nell On Christmas eve had fed him well.

" Bow-wow-wow!" sang the gay young pup, "My master's gone away to sup, But though he won't be here for tea, Just see the meal he left for me!"

"Mew-mew-mew!" sang the mama cat, "Such milk as this will make me fat, And I am feeling very gay This cold and frosty Christmas Day."

THREE THINGS TO REMEMBER

By William Blake

A Robin Redbreast in a cage Puts all Heaven in a rage.

A skylark wounded on the wing Doth make a cherub cease to sing.

He who shall hurt the little wren Shall never be beloved by men.

KINDNESS TO ANIMALS

Anonymous

Little children, never give Pain to things that feel and live: Let the gentle robin come For the crumbs you save at home,— As his meat you throw along He'll repay you with a song; Never hurt the timid hare Peeping from her green grass lair, Let her come and sport and play On the lawn at close of day;

The little lark goes soaring high To the bright windows of the sky, Singing as if 'twere always spring, And fluttering on an untired wing,— Oh! let him sing his happy song, Nor do these gentle creatures wrong.

HIAWATHA'S CHICKENS

By Henry Wadsworth Longfellow

Then the little Hiawatha Learned of every bird its language, Learned their names and all their secrets, How they built their nests in Summer, Where they hid themselves in Winter, Talked with them whene'er he met them, Called them "Hiawatha's Chickens."

HIAWATHA'S BROTHERS

By Henry Wadsworth Longfellow

Of all beasts he learned the language, Learned their names and all their secrets, How the beavers built their lodges, Where the squirrels hid their acorns, How the reindeer ran so swiftly, Why the rabbit was so timid, Talked with them whene'er he met them, Called them "Hiawatha's Brothers."

LITTLE GUSTAVA

By Celia Thaxter

Little Gustava sits in the sun, Safe in the porch, and the little drops run From the icicles under the eaves so fast, For the bright spring sun shines warm at last, And glad is little Gustava.

She wears a quaint little scarlet cap, And a little green bowl she holds in her lap, Filled with bread and milk to the brim, And a wreath of marigold round the rim: "Ha! ha!" laughs little Gustava.

Up comes her little gray coaxing cat With her little pink nose, and she mews, "What's that?"

Gustava feeds her,—she begs for more;

And a little brown hen walks in at the door: "Good day!" cries little Gustava.

She scatters crumbs for the little brown hen. There comes a rush and a flutter, and then Down fly her little white doves so sweet, With their snowy wings and crimson feet:

"Welcome!" cries little Gustava.

So dainty and eager they pick up the crumbs. But who is this through the doorway comes? Little Scotch terrier, little dog Rags, Looks in her face, and his funny tail wags: "Hat hat?" laughs little Gustava

"Ha! ha!" laughs little Gustava.

"You want some breakfast, too?" and down She sets her bowl on the brick floor brown; And little dog Rags drinks up her milk, While she strokes his shaggy locks, like silk;

"Dear Rags!" says little Gustava.

Waiting without stood sparrow and crow,
Cooling their feet in the melting snow;
"Won't you come in, good folk?" she cried.
But they were too bashful, and stood outside,
Though "Pray come in!" cried little Gustava.

So the last she threw them, and knelt on the mat With doves and biddy and dog and cat. And her mother came to the open house-door: "Dear little daughter, I bring you some more. My merry little Gustava!"

Kitty and terrier, biddy and doves, All things harmless Gustava loves. The shy, kind creatures 'tis joy to feed, And oh, her breakfast is sweet indeed To happy little Gustava!

NATURE'S FRIEND

By William H. Davies

Say what you like, All things love me! I pick no flowers— That wins the Bee.

The Summer's Moths Think my hand one— To touch their wings— With Wind and Sun.

The garden Mouse Comes near to play; Indeed, he turns His eyes away.

The Wren knows well I rob no nest; When I look in, She still will rest.

The hedge stops Cows. Or they would come After my voice Right to my home.

The Horse can tell, Straight from my lip, My hand could not Hold any whip.

Say what you like, All things love me! Horse, Cow, and Mouse, Bird, Moth, and Bee. 367

DINAH

By Norman Gale

Our Dinah is a Persian cat Too beautiful for words! She wears about her neck a bell To warn the garden-birds.

Her eyes are blue as thrushes' eggs,Her coat is brown as cloves,And when she's wakeful, in my lapShe kneads her little loaves.

If you could see how diligent Her paws are when they knead,You'd think she had at least a score Of kittycats to feed.

And often, lying in my lap,
So velvety and still,
With steadiness she grinds and grinds
A little coffee-mill.

To hear the lovely miller grind, To watch her knead, is sweet;

It makes me want to pick her up To kiss her face and feet.

I love her sleeping in the sun, A hot and silky bale;

I love her when she tries to pounce Upon her shadow's tail.

I'd rather have her for my pet Than guinea-pigs or birds; For Dinah is a Persian cat Too beautiful for words!

I LIKE LITTLE PUSSY By Jane Taylor

I like little Pussy, Her coat is so warm; And if I don't hurt her She'll do me no harm. So I'll not pull her tail, Nor drive her away, But Pussy and I Very gently will play; She shall sit by my side, And I'll give her some food; And she'll love me because I am gentle and good. I'll pat little Pussy, And then she will purr, And thus show her thanks For my kindness to her; I'll not pinch her ears, Nor tread on her paw, Lest I should provoke her To use her sharp claw; I never will vex her, Nor make her displeased, For Pussy can't bear To be worried or teased.

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THE GRAY KITTEN

By Jane Campbell

A homeless little kitten Came to the door one day, "I'm cold and starved, oh, let me in!" Its sad cries seemed to say.

I took it up and shut the door Upon the bitter storm, And put the little shiv'ring thing Before the fire to warm.

I gave it milk to drink, and smoothed Its pretty, soft gray fur, "Poor pussy, stay with me," I said. It answered with a purr.

And ever since that winter dayI have so happy been;I gained a merry playmate whenI let my pussy in.

'F I WAS ER HORSE!

By Burges Johnson

'F I was er horse I'd hate t' wear A collar what didn't fit, An' blinder-things, an' I wouldn't care To chew on a iron bit. It ain't a way 'at I'd wanter live, To just go everywhere I was driv.

'F I was er horse, I guess you'd see
I'd run away pretty quick!
I'd tear my harness an' wriggle free
An' go where th' grass was thick.
I'd kick my heels, an' I'd neigh fer joy,
But I ain't er horse, I'm er little boy!

THE COW

By Robert Louis Stevenson

The friendly cow all red and white,I love with all my heart;She gives me cream with all her might,To eat with apple-tart.

She wanders lowing here and there,And yet she cannot stray,All in the pleasant open air,The pleasant light of day;

And blown by all the winds that pass And wet with all the showers, She walks among the meadow grass And eats the meadow flowers.

THE LAMB

By William Blake

Little Lamb, who made thee? Dost thou know who made thee? Gave thee life and bade thee feed By the stream and o'er the mead;

Gave thee clothing of delight, Softest clothing, woolly, bright; Gave thee such a tender voice, Making all the vales rejoice: Little Lamb, who made thee? Dost thou know who made thee?

Little Lamb, I'll tell thee!
Little Lamb, I'll tell thee.
He is callèd by thy name,
For He calls Himself a Lamb:—
He is meek, and He is mild;
He became a little child:
I, a child, and thou, a lamb,
We are callèd by His name.
Little Lamb, God bless thee;
Little Lamb, God bless thee.

THE BEST FRIEND

By Norman Gale

My Daddy is the truest friend The birds have anywhere;If swimming on the beamy lake Or flying in the air.

He knows their beaks and wings and tails, Their topknots and their legs, And how they make with clever bills The cups to hold the eggs. And sometimes when he sees a nook
Of safety in the quick
He says that he should build a home
Just there, if he were Dick!

He gently peeps, and sure enough He very often spies

A mother looking straight at him With rather worried eyes.

Thus every summer Daddy knows A thousand nests, or more, Among the lanes, upon the hills, And all along the shore.

He tells me where the chaffinch hides Away from all his foes The lovely cottage that he built So quickly with his nose!

He never shoots; he never stealsThe babies or the eggs,And never uses sticky stuffTo worry little legs.

He even throws a kiss to birds
Assembled overhead
To gossip for a little while
Before they go to bed;

And when they start for Africa, And other foreign lands,My Daddy watches from a hill The flitter-flutter bands.

He hates to lose them, but he knows The Spring will come again And toss a thousand thousand dears To field and wood and lane.

My Daddy is the closest friend The birds have anywhere;If swimming on the beamy lake Or twittering in the air.

TIT FOR TAT

By Walter de la Mare

- Have you been catching of fish, Tom Noddy?
 Have you snared a weeping hare?
 Have you whistled, "No Nunny," and gunned a poor bunny,
 Or a blinded bird of the air?
- Have you trod like a murderer through the green woods,

Through the dewy deep dingles and glooms,

While every small creature screamed shrill to Dame Nature,

"He comes—and he comes!"?

Wonder I very much do, Tom Noddy, If ever, when you are a-roam,An Ogre from space will stoop a lean face, And lug you home: Lug you home over his fence, Tom Noddy, Of thorn-stocks nine yards high, With your bent knees strung around his old iron gun And your head dan-dangling by:

And hang you up stiff on a hook, Tom Noddy, From a stone-cold pantry shelf,

Whence your eyes will glare in an empty stare, Till you are cooked yourself!

THE BLUE-TIT

By Norman Gale

He is nothing but a blue-tit,

Just a bright and fluffy blue-tit,

And he comes to peck my suet half a hundred times a day.

If he makes me mope or grumble

'Tis because he will not tumble

In my pinafore, and stop with me to whistle or to play.

He is hanging noddle downward, With his velvet noddle downward,

And is staring at a sparrow that has found a crumb of bread.

I can guess what he is jotting

In the tiny brain that's plotting

How to drive away the sparrow and to eat the crumb instead!

As I watch him in the ivy, Soft as leaf upon the ivy, I am sorry that his mother cannot give him sweets and toys. If he wore a little pocket I suppose he wouldn't stock it Full of sugar-plums and lollipops, like happy girls and boys. He is nothing but a blue-tit, Just a shy and silky blue-tit, And I love to watch his antics half a hundred times a day. If he makes me sigh or grumble 'Tis because he will not tumble In my pinafore, and stop with me to whistle or

to play!

IF EVER I SEE

By Lydia Maria Child

If ever I see, On bush or tree, Young birds in their pretty nest, I must not in play, Steal the birds away, To grieve their mother's breast. My mother, I know, Would sorrow so, Should I be stolen away;

So I'll speak to the birds In my softest words,

Nor hurt them in my play.

And when they can fly In the bright blue sky, They'll warble a song to me; And then if I'm sad It will make me glad To think they are happy and free.

THE BROWN THRUSH

By Lucy Larcom

There's a merry brown thrush sitting up in the tree.
He's singing to me! He's singing to me!
And what does he say, little girl, little boy?
"Oh, the world's running over with joy!
Don't you hear? Don't you see?
Hush! Look! In my tree,
I'm as happy as happy can be!"

And the brown thrush keeps singing, "A nest do you see

And five eggs, hid by me in the juniper-tree? Don't meddle! Don't touch!little girl, little boy, Or the world will lose some of its joy! Now I'm glad! now I'm free! And I always shall be, If you never bring sorrow to me."

So the merry brown thrush sings away in the tree, To you and to me, to you and to me; And he sings all the day, little girl, little boy, "Oh, the world's running over with joy! But long it won't be, Don't you know? Don't you see? Unless we're as good as can be."

THE SNOW-BIRD

By Frank Dempster Sherman

When all the ground with snow is white,The merry snow-bird comes,And hops about with great delightTo find the scattered crumbs.

How glad he seems to get to eatA piece of cake or bread!He wears no shoes upon his feet,Nor hat upon his head.

But happiest is he, I know,Because no cage with barsKeeps him from walking on the snowAnd printing it with stars.

NEST EGGS

By Robert Louis Stevenson

Birds all the sunny day Flutter and quarrel Here in the arbour-like Tent of the laurel.

Here in the forkThe brown nest is seated;Four little blue eggsThe mother keeps heated.

While we stand watching her, Staring like gabies, Safe in each egg are the Bird's little babies.

Soon the frail eggs they shall Chip, and upspringing, Make all the April woods Merry with singing.

Younger than we are, O children, and frailer, Soon in blue air they'll be Singer and sailor.

We, so much older, Taller and stronger, We shall look down on the Birdies no longer.

They shall go flying With musical speeches High overhead in the Tops of the beeches.

In spite of our wisdom And sensible talking, We on our feet must go Plodding and walking.

LITTLE BIRD

By Madison Cawein

Ι

A little bird sits in our cottonwood tree, And perks his head and sings; And this is the song he pipes to me While he flirts his tail and wings:—

"Hello! hello! You jolly little fellow! Hello! hello! I say! Do you hear me every morning How I try to give you warning? With my little song adorning Every day, every day; With my little song adorning every day. I want to tell you this, sir: You are sweeter than a kiss, sir, You are fairer than a posy, With your face so fresh and rosy; Oh, I love to see you merry at your play, Every day; I love to see you laughing at your play. Hello! hello! You merry little fellow!"

II

And I run to the tree where he sings and sits, High up on the topmost limb; And he cocks his eye and flirts and flits While I reply to him:--

"Hello! hello! You cunning little fellow! Hello! hello! I say! You are complimenting early; And your song is clear and pearly As the dewdrop dripping nearly From the spray, from the spray; As the dewdrop dripping nearly from the spray. Your singing is far sweeter Than any rhyme or metre: Oh, I love to hear you whistle, Swinging lighter than a thistle, And I hope you'll come and see me every day, Every day; I hope you'll come and see me every day. Hello! hello! You darling little fellow!"

MEADOW TALK

By Nora Archibald Smith

"Don't pick all the flowers!" cried Daisy one day To a rosy-cheeked boy who was passing her way.
"If you take every one, you will very soon see That when next summer comes, not a bud will there be!"

"Quite true!" said the Clover, "And over and over I've sung that same song To whoe'er came along."

Quoth the Buttercup, "I Have not been at all shy In impressing that rule On each child of the school."

"I've touched the same subject," Said Timothy Grass.
" Leave just a few flowers!" I beg, as they pass."

Sighed a shy little Fern,From her home in the shade,"About pulling up roots,What a protest I've made!"

"The children are heedless!" The Gentian declared.

"When my blossom-time comes, Not a bud will be spared."

"Take courage, sweet neighbor!" The Violet said; And raised in entreaty Her delicate head.

"The children are thoughtless, I own, in my turn;
But if we all teach them, They cannot but learn."

"The lesson," said the Alders, "Is a simple one, indeed, Where no root is, blooms no flower, Where no flower is, no seed." "'Tis very well said!" chirped the Robin, From the elm-tree fluttering down;

"If you'll write on your leaves such a lesson, I'll distribute them over the town."

- "Oh, write it, dear Alders!" the Innocents cried, Their pretty eyes tearfully blue;
- "You are older than we are; you're strong and you're wise—
 - There's none but would listen to you!"

But, ah! the alders could not write;
And though the Robin knew
The art as well as any bird—
Or so he said—he flew
Straight up the hill and far away,
Remarking as he went,
He had a business errand
And was not on pleasure bent.

Did the children learn the lesson,Though 'twas never written down?We shall know when, gay and blithesome,Lady Summer comes to town.

THE MISCHIEVOUS MORNING-GLORY

(Adapted from the Japanese) By Mary Fenollosa

It was the rosy flush of dawnIn beautiful Japan,When, from the house with swinging pail,

Came little Noshi-San, Her strapped and lacquered wooden clogs A-clicking as she ran.

She hurried to the mossy well,
Then paused, for—what a sight!—
Her bucket-pole was held secure
By tendrils curling tight,
And one great, dewy, purple bloom
Had opened to the light.

The dainty thief, with smile and nod, Looked up as if to say,
" I got here first; and don't you think That really I should stay? "
And Noshi gravely answered, " Yes, I'll find another way."

She sought a kindly neighbor's well And, laughing, told her plight.
"Gift-water I must beg of you!" The neighbor's smile was bright;
But, being Japanese, she thought The child exactly right.

THE SEED

By Mary Fenollosa

(Good-Night)

Here's a sleepy little seedWants to go to bed.Tightly shut the little eyeIn his sleepy head.

Dig a couch in earth for him, Soft and warm and deep; Tuck the cover gently in— Now he's fast asleep.

(Good-Morning)

What a yawn of little leaves!What a stretch of root!Baby seed is up at last;Now he wants to shoot!

Bring him bath of rosy dew,Give him yards of twine,Hear him laugh his tendrils out!Soon he'll be a vine.

(Growth)

Leaves are crowding thick and fast. Stems are brittle things! Grave responsibility High position brings.

Earth-worm dragons must be slain, Humming-birds defied.

"Would I were a seed again!" Morning-glory cried.

(Blossoms)

Ah, a bud! all blue and white, Twisted like a shell.Something strange must happen soon, Any one can tell!

Something stirs against the dawn !---Is it bird or bee? Or a purple-hearted song Blown for you and me?





And when the stream Which overflowed the soul was passed away, A consciousness remained that it had left, Deposited upon the silent shore Of memory, images and precious thoughts, That shall not die, and cannot be destroyed.

Excursion.

WILLIAM WORDSWORTH.

IN MEMORIAM

LADDIE

By Katharine Lee Bates

Lowly the soul that waits At the white, celestial gates, A threshold soul to greet Belovèd feet.

Down the streets that are beams of sun Cherubim children run; They welcome it from the wall; Their voices call.

But the Warder saith: "Nay, this Is the City of Holy Bliss. What claim canst thou make good To angelhood?"

"Joy," answereth it from eyes That are amber ecstasies, Listening, alert, elate, Before the gate.

> Oh, how the frolic feet On lonely memory beat! What rapture in a run 'Twixt snow and sun! 389

"Nay, brother of the sod, What part hast thou in God? What spirit art thou of?" It answers: "Love,"

Lifting its head, no less Cajoling a caress, Our winsome collie wraith, Than in glad faith

The door will open wide, Or kind voice bid: "Abide, A threshold soul to greet The longed-for feet."

> Ah, Keeper of the Portal, If Love be not immortal, If Joy be not divine, What prayer is mine?

TO SIGURD

By Katharine Lee Bates

Not one blithe leap of welcome? Can you lie Under this woodland mould, More still Than broken daffodil, When I, Home from too long a roving, Come up the silent hill? Dear, wistful eyes, White ruff and windy gold

IN MEMORIAM

Of collie coat so oft caressed, Not one quick thrill In snowy breast, One spring of jubilant surprise, One ecstasy of loving?

Are all our frolics ended? Never more Those royal romps of old, When one, Playfellow of the sun, Would pour Adventures and romances Into a morning run; Off and away, A flying glint of gold, Startling to wing a husky choir Of crows whose dun Shadows would tire Even that wild speed? Unscared to-day They hold their weird seances.

Ever you dreamed, legs twitching, you would catch
A crow, O leaper bold,
Next time,
Or chase to branch sublime
That batch
Of squirrels daring capture
In saucy pantomime;
Till one spring dawn,
Resting amid the gold
Of crocuses, Death stole on you

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From that far clime Where dreams come true, And left upon the starry lawn Your form without your rapture.

And was Death's whistle then so wondrous sweet Across the glimmering wold That you Would trustfully pursue Strange feet? When I was gone, each morrow You sought our old haunts through, Slower to play, Drooping in faded gold; Now it is mine to grieve and miss My comrade true Who used to kiss With eager tongue such tears away, Coaxing a smile from sorrow.

I know not what life is, nor what is death, Nor how vast Heaven may hold All this Earth-beauty and earth-bliss. Christ saith That not a sparrow falleth --O songs of sparrow faith!---But God is there. May not a leap of gold Yet greet me on some gladder hill,

IN MEMORIAM

A shining wraith, Rejoicing still, As in those hours we found so fair, To follow where love calleth?

HIS NAME WAS BOB

By M. V. Caruthers

A little mongrel dog—he couldn't boast
The smallest trace of blooded pedigree—
All legs and feet, a no'count tail, that thumped
Its joyous greeting at the sight of me—

But loving! There's no dictionary printsThe word which, to my thinking, can expressThat look that shone in his brown eyes of trust,Solicitude and wistful tenderness!

O' nights his tawny head against my knee, We'd sit together—yesterday he died— And every one who loves a dog will know Just why, a lonely-hearted man—I cried!

A FAITHFUL DOG

By Richard Burton

My merry-hearted comrade on a day Gave over all his mirth, and went away Upon the darksome journey I must face Sometime as well. Each hour I miss his grace,

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His meek obedience and his constancy. Never again will he look up to me With loyal eyes, nor leap for my caress As one who wished not to be masterless; And never shall I hear his pleading bark Outside the door, when all the ways grow dark, Bidding the house-folk gather close inside. It seems a cruel thing, since he has died, To make his memory small, or deem it sin To reckon such a mate as less than kin.

O faithful follower, O gentle friend, If thou art missing at the journey's end, Whate'er of joy or solace there I find Unshared by thee I left so far behind, The gladness will be mixed with tears, I trow, My little crony of the long ago! For how could heaven be home-like, with the door Fast-locked against a loved one, evermore?

IN MEMORY OF A DUMB FRIEND

By Amelia Josephine Burr

Strange that so small mortality should leave So large an emptiness! for as we grieve Your little life of seven happy years Ended for us, one who could understand Each subtle word, and answer hand with hand Had hardly taken greater toll of tears.

Yet why should we not mourn as for a friend? That name was yours; if every man would spend His life as well, earth were not hard to save.

Grant that God made your heart and brain but small.

What more has an archangel than his all? And all God gave to you, to us you gave.

TO THE DOGS OF THE GREAT ST. BERNARD

By Abbie Farwell Brown

(From the French of Chanoine Jules Gross of St. Bernard)

Brave dogs of St. Bernard, companions dear On the pale mountains through the livelong year, To you, the hardy squires of our King, Who scorn the storm and hail, to you I sing!

Here in the misty cloudlands where we dwell, What matters avalanche and tempest fell? Our realm of pure white snow and ice is best; Our task to save the wanderer, cheer the guest.

Many have sung of Barry, good and great, His was a hero's life, a martyr's fate.¹

And so, dear dogs, you all will live and die! Ah, you are dowered with beauty, strength and skill; Obedience, devotion and good will.

What wonder all men love you, as do I?

¹ The noble dog Barry saved the lives of forty persons and was killed by the forty-first.

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A DOG'S GRAVE

By W. M. Letts

He sleeps where he would wish, in easy call, Here in a primrose nook beside the wall, And near the gate, that he may guard us all Even in death, our faithful seneschal.

I do not think the courteous Cherubim Will chide him if he waits, nor Seraphim Summon him hence till we may follow him Who knew no heav'n without—faithful Tim.

A HORSE'S EPITAPH

By Lord Sherbrooke

Soft lies the turf on those who find their rest Beneath our common mother's ample breast, Unstained by meanness, avarice, or pride; They never cheated, and they never lied. They ne'er intrigued a rival to dispose; They ran, but never betted on the race; Content with harmless sport and simple food, Boundless in faith and love and gratitude; Happy the man, if there be any such,— Of whom his epitaph can say as much.

INSCRIPTION ON THE MONUMENT OF A NEWFOUNDLAND DOG

By Lord Byron

NEAR THIS SPOT ARE DEPOSITED THE REMAINS OF ONE WHO POSSESSED BEAUTY WITHOUT VANITY, STRENGTH WITHOUT INSOLENCE, COURAGE WITHOUT FEROCITY, AND ALL THE VIRTUES OF MAN WITHOUT HIS VICES. THIS PRAISE, WHICH WOULD BE UNMEANING FLATTERY IF INSCRIBED OVER HUMAN ASHES, IS BUT A JUST TRIBUTE TO THE MEMORY OF BOATSWAIN, A DOG, WHO WAS BORN AT NEWFOUNDLAND, MAY, 1803, AND DIED AT NEWSTEAD ABBEY, NOV. 18, 1808.

POEM TO THE SAME

When some proud son of man returns to earth, Unknown to glory, but upheld by birth, The sculptor's art exhausts the pomp of woe, And storied urns record who rests below; When all is done, upon the tomb is seen, Not what he was, but what he should have been: But the poor dog, in life the firmest friend, The first to welcome, foremost to defend, Whose honest heart is still his master's own, Who labors, fights, lives, breathes for him alone, Unhonored falls, unnoticed all his worth, Denied in heaven the soul he held on earth:

Ye! who perchance behold this simple urn, Pass on—it honors none you wish to mourn; To mark a friend's remains these stones arise; I never knew but one—and here he lies. Cries still are heard in secret nooks, Till hushed with gag or slit or thud; And hideous dens whereon none looks Are blotched with needless blood. But here, in battlings, patient, slow, Much has been won—more, maybe, than we know— And on we labour stressful. "Ailinon!" A mighty voice calls: "But may the good prevail!" And "Blessed are the merciful!" Calls yet a mightier one.

Compassion.

THOMAS HARDY.

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