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RELATING CHIEFLY TO THE YEAR

**1905.**

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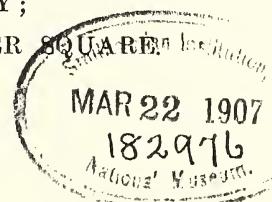
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# XIII. INSECTA.

BY D. SHARP.

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## INTRODUCTION.

THE number of titles this year is 1669, contrasting with 1549 last year.

KELLOGG's Introduction to North American entomology (834) is the only work of very wide scope we have to notice this year. BLANCHARD's work (124) on mosquitoes is intended specially for those who are not general entomologists, and will be found very useful by medical officers and others who have to do with *Culicidae*.

In the monograph of *Heliconiidae* by STICHEL & RIFFARTH (1452) a most complicated nomenclature is introduced; the species are arranged in Sections and Cohorts, each one of which has a name. As the name has a plural termination we may presume that it cannot be considered as a subgenus and we have therefore not specially recorded these terms, they being merely substitutes—and it would appear of a superfluous nature—for the numerals and letters ordinarily used in the arrangement of species. Besides this a trinomial or a quadrinomial nomenclature is used for each of the species.

The second part of the late Prof. PACKARD's Bombycine moths (1131) calls for special notice: though ostensibly devoted to the *Ceratocampinae*, it includes some introductory chapters containing much matter of great general interest; the wealth of illustration gives an additional charm to the work.

The first Volume of the butterflies of the Fauna of British India has appeared and is highly spoken of; BINGHAM (119). Another Volume of the British Museum Catalogue of *Lepidoptera* has appeared; HAMPSON (715). ALDRICH's catalogue of N. American *Diptera* (14) and BECKER & BEZZI's catalogue of Palaearctic flies are very valuable. LEWIS' catalogue of *Histeridae* (951) shows that the described species have more than doubled in number since 1868, the date of the corresponding Volume of the Munich catalogue of *Coleoptera*.

M. THÉRY's work on Madagascar Buprestidae describes many new species, and includes a discussion on the origin of the fauna of Madagascar. ENDERLEIN's (497) revision of two divisions of *Psocidae* is another good contribution; and JOHANNSEN gives us an important work on N. American *Chironomidae* (820). ESCHERICH's study of *Lepismatidae* shows the extraordinary development of knowledge that has occurred in the past 30 years. LASS's paper on the flea (918) is of more general interest than its title would lead one to expect; besides its anatomical interest it also deals with metamorphosis and habits.

VERHOEFF (1539) has given us an important paper on the morphology of the head, based on a study of the lower orders.

Voss's memoir (1555) on the thorax of *Gryllus* contains much matter of morphological importance concisely stated: it is lengthy but it touches on many points. He has a good phylogenetic table of the winged Insects: and promises a paper in which development is to be dealt with.

In anatomy HOFFMANN's study (753) of the mouth-parts of *Tomocerus*, and KULAGIN's (901) of *Culicidae* are each valuable. The second of these memoirs is accompanied by some very thoughtful considerations as to a great polyphyly in Insects. WANDOLLECK (1565) contributes a study of the abdomen of the ♀ in *Coleoptera*; although not based on a very large number of examples, it is in other respects of considerable value. We have a summary of the structure and function of Malpighian tubes from VENEZIANI, together with new observations and elucidations (1536). SCOTT

gives (1371) a very interesting sketch of the tracheal system, including the anal structures, of a developing Libellulid dragon fly.

Of two papers on the sense organs, the one by RÖHLER (1288) deals with the subject in general, and contains much interesting matter, while that by SEILER (1375) discusses the Ocelli of *Ephemeridae*. Both touch also on the question of function, though rather lightly. PHILLIPPS contributes a valuable paper on the compound eye (1164). POPOVICI-BAZNOSANU (1211) has studied the structure of the dorsal vessel in *Chironomus* and a few other insects. RÄDL (1230) has an interesting discussion of the sense of hearing.

FABRE's new volume (533) is chiefly devoted to spiders, but it includes two short chapters on *Coccidae*. BUTTEL-REEPEN has an article on Insect-sociology (224). We owe to DOFLEIN a most interesting account of the proceedings of *Ecophylla smaragdina*, the weaver-ant (436), while HUBER's account (791) of the mode of establishing a colony in the case of the leaf-cutting ants is quite fascinating. The origin of slavery in ants is discussed at length by WHEELER (1619) and WASMANN (1579, 1580). FERTON gives us some valuable notes on the habits of *Hymenoptera*; the case of parasitism in a *Pompilus* being of special interest (558). Some very interesting information as to the Natural History of a Singhalese species of *Termitidae* is given by DOFLEIN (437). Dr GOELDI has published a very considerable contribution to the Natural History of Brazilian mosquitoes (672).

GROSS (699) has written on the ovaries of *Mallophaga* and *Anoplura*, and finds them to be extremely similar. He discusses the classification of these groups, and concludes that there is but little ground for placing *Anoplura* with *Hemiptera*.

BORDAGE has produced a very interesting treatise on autotomy and regeneration (135), and THIENEMANN (1491) makes an important contribution by his sketch of the biology of the pupa of *Trichoptera*, and accompanies it with a very complete bibliographic list.

SILVESTRI gives a preliminary account (1393) of an extraordinary case of germinogony, accompanied by larval dimorphism. HEYMONS (745) gives a brief sketch of the peculiar embryology of *Machilis*. Miss FIELD (559) contributes a valuable set of observations on the progeny of virgin—chiefly worker—ants.

Miss STEVENS (1449) gives us a number of interesting observations as to the very earliest processes of ontogeny in those extraordinary creatures *Aphidae*.

In Variation we have an important memoir from ENTEMAN on the colour and pattern of *Polistes* (518). PICTET has given the results of his experiments as to the variation produced by changing the food of Lepidopterous larvae (1198). He experimented with 4 or 5000 individuals of 21 species of Swiss Lepidoptera. The part of his work relating to humidity is less conclusive.

The memoir by PETERSEN (1155) on the sexual organs, requires careful consideration from all Lepidopterists, as he is far from considering previous work exhaustive, and makes various suggestions having a very wide bearing. He also has a paper (1156) to exemplify his views as to the origin of species by physiological isolation, by the case of *Hadena adusta*; the variation of the male genitalia being illustrated by photographs.

JORDAN's work (822) should be read in conjunction with PETERSEN's; he discusses geographical and nongeographical variation. The two works emphasise the necessity of a thorough study of the variation of sexual organs, both writers apparently taking it for granted, that disparity in the copulatory organs prevents copulation. A hypothesis which is by no means established, though the assumption is far from new.

The most remarkable of the Economic work of the year, is the series produced as Report of the Hawaiian Sugar Planters' Association by

PERKINS (1149-1154) and others. They include a great deal of matter of interest to the Naturalist as well as to the Economist. Mr WASHBURN's (1577) plan of devoting an annual Economic report to the insects of one Order will prove of value if completed, as it would soon provide a Manual of Economic entomology for the State, in place of the desultory repetitions that now abound in this department of Entomology. This system he says was inaugurated by his predecessor. The part published this year is a good brief guide to the study of *Diptera*.

SCHUCHERT & BUCKMAN (1353) have promulgated a system of nomenclature of types, which is unnecessarily complex, owing to their having confounded three categories, under the term type.

HANDLIRSCH has given us an interesting sketch of BRAUER's scientific career (724).

The Recorder has nowhere met with a new entomological periodical in Bohemian called *Casopis Ceské Společnosti entomologické*. An account of its contents for the year 1905 is given in *Zool. Zentrbl.* 1905, p. 809.

The question of "publication" is one that calls for serious consideration. Does the printing and selling of two or three copies constitute of itself publication? And if not, where is the line to be drawn between this and an authoritative list of recognised channels of communication between Zoologists? The number of doubtful publications is now so great that every Recorder would be glad to know that they are not to be encouraged, as he finds it impossible to get a sight of many such.

## I. TITLES.\*

1. ABEILLE DE PERRIN, E. DE. Description d'un *Trechus (Anophthalmus)* nouveau de France. Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905, p. 19. [*Coleoptera*.]
2. —. Description d'un *Bythinus* nouveau de France. T. c. p. 42. [*Coleoptera*.]
3. —. Descriptions de trois *Buprestides* méditerranéens nouveaux. T. c. pp. 207, 208. [*Coleoptera*.]
4. —. Description d'un nouveau *Coleoptère* aveugle de France. T. c. p. 208.
5. —. Notes biologiques sur *Siettitia balsetensis*. T. c. pp. 225-227. [*Coleoptera*.]
6. ADAMS, C. F. On the North American species of *Oscinias*. Ent. News Philad. xvi, pp. 108-111. [*Diptera*.]
7. ADAMSON, C. H. E. Catalogue of butterflies collected in Burmah by Lt.-Col. C. H. E. Adamson, C.I.E., up to the end of 1895 and presented by him to the Museum of the Natural History Society of Northumberland, Durham and Newcastle-upon-Tyne. Tr. Northumb. Soc. i, pp. 155-189. [*Lepidoptera*.]
8. ADELUNG, N. von. Symbola nova ad cognitionem *Blattodeorum (Orthoptera)* Africae orientalis. Annaire Mus. St. Petersb. ix, pp. 417-489.
9. —. Symbola ad cognitionem faunae *Orthopterorum* Rossiae. Op. cit. x, pp. i-v.

\* An asterisk prefixed to a quotation indicates that the recorder has not seen the Journal or Work referred to.

10. [ADELUNG, N. v.]. [Review of] Verhoeff; zur vergleichenden Morphologie und Systematik der *Embiiden*, zugleich 3. Beitrag zur Kenntnis der Thorax der Insecten. Zool. Zentrbl. 1905, pp. 580-585.
11. ADIE, J. R. & ALCOCK, A. On the occurrence of *Anopheles (Myzomyia) listoni* in Calcutta. P. R. Soc. London 1905, pp. 319-321. [Diptera.]
12. AIGNER-ABAIFI, L. v. Über *Aporia cratigi* L. Zeitschr. Insbiol. i, pp. 204-209. [Lepidoptera.]
13. —. Die Tagfalter Ungarns. Rov. Lapok. 1905, pp. 4-12 etc. [Lepidoptera.] Tables in Hungarian.
14. ALDRICH, J. M. A catalogue of North American Diptera (or two-winged flies). No. 1444. Smithson. Collect. (pt. of Vol. xlvi), 680 pp. Noticed Nature lxxii, p. 317. Reviews: by MELANDER, Ent. News Philad. xvi, pp. 241-243; by BRUES, Science xxii, p. 176; by DE MEIJERE, Zool. Zentrbl. 1905, p. 755; by C. W. J., Psyche xii, pp. 77, 78.
15. —. A contribution to the study of American Dolichopodidae. Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxx, pp. 269-286. [Diptera.]
16. ALFKEN, J. D. Die von P. Knuth auf seiner 1898-99 unternommenen Reise nach Java, Japan und Kalifornien gesammelten Lepidopteren und Hymenopteren und die von diesen besuchten Pflanzen. Abh. Ver. Bremen xviii, pp. 132-138.
17. —. Zur Kenntnis einiger nordwestdeutscher Bienen. T. c. pp. 69-76. [Hymenoptera.]
18. —. Die Förstersche Monographie der Bienen-Gattung *Hylaeus* F. (Latr.) = *Prosopis* F. und die *Prosopis*-Sammlung Försters. T. c. pp. 108-124. [Hymenoptera.]
19. —. Über einige Bienen-Arten Thomson's. T. c. pp. 125-128. [Hymenoptera.]
20. —. Die Gruppe der *Andrena varians* K. T. c. pp. 129-131. [Hymenoptera.]
21. —. Neue und wenig bekannte *Prosopis* Arten. Zeitschr. Hym. Dipt. v, pp. 91-95. [Hymenoptera.]
22. —. *Melitta nigricans* n. sp., eine neue deutsche Biene. T. c. pp. 95, 96. [Hymenoptera.]
23. —. Ueber einige afrikanische *Prosopis*-Arten. T. c. pp. 146-150. [Hymenoptera.]
24. ANDRÉ, E. *Mutillides* nouveaux ou peu connus de l'Ancien monde et de l'Australie. Zeitschr. Hym. Dipt. v, pp. 201-216, 265-277. [Hymenoptera.]
25. —. Nouvelles espèces de *Mutillides* d'Amérique. T. c. pp. 361-376 (incomplete). [Hymenoptera.]
26. —. Description d'un genre nouveau et le deux espèces nouvelles de fourmis d'Australie. Rev. Ent. franc. 1905, pp. 205-208. [Hymenoptera.]
27. —. Diagnoses de deux espèces nouvelles de *Mutilles* du Transvaal. Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905, pp. 24, 25. [Hymenoptera.]
28. —. Catalogue analytique et raisonné des *Lépidoptères* de Saône-et-Loire et des départements limitrophes. Deuxième partie. *Sphinges, Bombyces*. Bull. Soc. Autun xvii, pp. 177-267, pls. viii bis-xii.

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30. ARROW, G. J. On some Oriental *Aphodiid Coleoptera* of the *Rhyparus* group, with description of a new genus. Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xv, pp. 534-539.
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32. —. New *Hymenoptera* from the Philippines. Op. cit. xxix, No. 1416, pp. 107-119.
33. —. New genera and species of *Hymenoptera* from the Philippines. T. c. No. 1424 pp. 397-413.
34. —. New *Hymenoptera* from the Philippine Islands. Canad. Ent. 1905, pp. 3-8.
35. —. A new *Pezomachus* from Italy. T. c. p. 142. [*Hymenoptera*.]
36. —. A skeleton of a new arrangement of the families, subfamilies, tribes and genera of the ants, or the superfamily *Formicoidea*. T. c. pp. 381-384. [*Hymenoptera*.]
37. —. A new *Thrips* from the Philippine Islands. Ent. News Philad. xvi, p. 20. [*Thysanoptera*.]
38. —. Two new *Mymaridae* from Russian Turkestan. T. c. pp. 213, 214. [*Hymenoptera*.]
39. AUEL, H. Messungen an *Lepidopteren* (1905). Zeitschr. Insbiol. i, pp. 499-502.
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41. —. Lieutenant A. Schultz's Sammlung von *Lepidopteren* aus West-Afrika. Arkiv Zool. ii, No. 12, 47 pp., 5 pls.
42. —. Fam. *Circulionidae*. Jägerskiöld exp. No. 10α pp. 16, 17. [*Coleoptera*.]
43. —. *Hymenoptera*, Fam. 3-6 (*Vespidae*, *Mutillidae*, *Scoliidae*). Ent. Tidskr. xxvi, pp. 209-240.
44. AUSTAUT, J. L. Notice sur une nouvelle espèce du genre *Satyrus*, ainsique sur deux genres nouveaux de la famille des *Sphingides*. Ent. Zeitschr. Guben xix, pp. 25, 26. [*Lepidoptera*.]
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- 47A. —. Two additional British species of the *Dipterous* genus *Erigone* Rob.-Desv. Ent. Mag. 1905, pp. 57-60.
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N.B.—The numbers in brackets refer to "Titles"; by their means it is intended to give a reference to every memoir containing a notice affecting the entomological fauna of each of the twelve regions here adopted. But synomymical notes and changes of systematic position are not included in these references. In addition to giving references to titles of works that actually add to the faunistic record of a region, there are also comprised references to a large number of works on local faunæ, or "stations." In such cases the reference is, as a rule, made direct to the original work, not to our title-numbers, many of these local faunistic notes not being included at all in our list of titles.

In this Faunistic division varieties are not included: neither is a new genus (unless it is also a n. sp.), nor synonymy. When no subordinate locality is mentioned in connection with a memoir, it is to be understood that it refers to several divisions of the region indicated by the immediate subheading.

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*Tibicen* n. sp., KUHLGATZ (899). *Homoptera*, RÜBSAAMEN (1315), Galls,  
*Psyllidae*, *Aphidae*, *Coccoidea* n. sp. *Pyrgomorphidae*, BOLÍVAR (130),  
*Desmoptera* sp. n.  
 Fiji Ids.: *Coleoptera*, PIC (1178), *Anthicus* n. sp. *Lepidoptera*,  
 BETHUNE-BAKER (108), *Sphingidae*, *Hepialidae*, *Dasychira*, *Argyrothripa*,  
*Geometridae*, *Locasta* spp. n.; HAMPSON (717), *Barasa* n. sp., *Carea* n. sp.  
 Loyalty Ids.: *Coleoptera*, PIC (1176), *Hylophilus* n. sp.  
 New Caledonia: *Coleoptera*, BOILEAU (126), *Syndesus* n. sp.; FAUVEL  
 (550A). *Orthoptera*, BOLÍVAR (130), *Orthacrine*, 2 spp. n.  
 New Zealand: *Insecta*, HUDSON (792), Mount Holdsworth, list chiefly  
*Lep.* *Coleoptera*, BROUN (194), *Metaglymma*, 2 spp. n., *Cilibe* n. sp.,  
*Curculion.* Auckland Ids. n. g. *Hymenoptera*, FOREL (590), *Formicidae*,  
 revised list, 19 spp. *Lepidoptera*, BULLER (217), brief list, 1 novelty;  
 HAMPSON (715), *Hadeninae* n. spp.; HAMPSON (716), *Morrisonia*, 2  
 spp. n.; HUDSON (793), *Chærocampa celerio*; HUDSON (794), 5 spp. n.;  
 MEYRICK (1041), many spp. n.; PHILPOTT (1167), *Melananchra*, *Leucania*,  
*Xanthorhoe*. *Diptera*, BROUN (195), *Dacus* n. sp. *Coccidæ*, LEONARDI  
 (936), *Mytilaspis* n. sp.  
 Falkland Ids.: *Diptera*, ENDERLEIN (505), *Limnobiidae* n. g. *Psocidae*,  
 ENDERLEIN (507), *Philotarsus* n. sp.  
 Crozet Ids.: *Coleoptera*, ENDERLEIN (503), *Carabidae*, 2 n. genn.,  
*Trechini*. Crozet Ids. and Kerguelen: *Lepidoptera*, ENDERLEIN (506),  
*Tineinae* g. n., 2 spp. n.

### 3. PALÆARCTIC REGION.

(a.) Collective: i.e. papers referring to more than one of  
 the following sub-divisions, *c—h*:

China, with the exception of Mongolia, is included in "Asia," as is also Japan.

*Coleoptera*. Statistics of Koltze's coll. of palæarctic *Coleoptera*, Deutsche  
 ent. Zeitschr. 1905, pp. 55, 56. Pp. 35-45 Munchen Kol. Zeitschr. iii

give localities for a very large number of species European *Coleoptera*, by numerous authors. BERNHAUER (102), *Staphylinidae*, 18 spp. n. DU BUYSSEN (226), *Mantchuria*, *Agriotes* n. sp. DESBROCHERS (399), *Magdalis*, revision. LAPOUGE (913), North Mongolia, *Carabus*, short list. LUZE (993), *Lathrinæum*, 4 spp. n. LUZE (994), *Acidota*, 3 spp. n. PETRI (1157), *Lixus*, table, 4 spp. n. PIO (1181), *Cerambycidae* n. spp. PIO (1173), Persia, *Polyarthron*, *Leptura*, *Dorcadion* sp. n. PIO (1184), *Limichus*, *Acmæodera*, *Stenosis*, *Abdera*, *Galerucella* sp. n., *Curculionidae*, 5 spp. n. PIC (1187), numerous localities, various families, 21 spp. n. PIC (1191), Algeria, *Prionolixus* sp. n., W. Asia, *Desimia*, *Rhagonycha*, *Hymenalıa*, *Tychius* sp. n. PIC (1195), Greece, Palestine, Turkestan, *Eriotomus*, *Dictyoptera*, *Rhagonycha*, *Anthicus*, *Cyclomias*, *Collimus* sp. n. REITTER (1244), *Tenebrionidae* n. genn., n. spp. REITTER (1245), *Elateridae*, tables, *Athouina*, 36 spp. n. REITTER (1248), *Epicauta*, table. REITTER (1249), 8 spp. n. REITTER (1254), 10 spp. n. REITTER (1256), *Bothynoderes*, 4 spp. n. SCHILSKY (1331), *Bruchidae*, 4 spp. n. WAGNER (1556), S.E. Eur. and Caucasus, *Apion*, 2 spp. n. ZAITZEV (1649), East Siberia and Turkestan, *Hydroporus*, 2 spp. n. ZAITZEV (1650), Russian Empire, *Haliplide* and *Dytiscidae*, localities.

*Hymenoptera*. FRIESE (611), Russian Empire, *Bombus*, 7 spp. n., *Psithyrus* sp. n. KIEFFER (840), *Proctotrypidæ*, general work, many n. spp. KOHL (874), Mediterranean and Irkutsk, *Crabro*, 5 spp. n. SZÉPLIGETI (1467), *Ichneumonidae*, 14 spp. n. SZÉPLIGETI (1465), Spain, Hungary, *Ophioninæ*, 2 spp. n.

*Lepidoptera*. HAMPSON (715), catalogue of *Hadeninæ*, n. spp. PÜNGELEN (1221), Centr. Asia, *Pseudohadena*, 2 spp. n., *Sesia*, 2 spp. n., Palestine, *Metopoceras* sp. n. Vladimar Bay, *Rhopalocera*, LANG, pp. 122-124, Entomologist 1905.

*Diptera*. BECKER & BEZZI (90), catalogue vol. iv. HERMANN (740), *Asilidae*, 11 spp. n. Pekin, *Systropus*, see Asia.

*Hemiptera*. HORVÁTH (774), Hungary and Egypt, *Berytidæ*, 2 spp. n. HORVÁTH (775), *Ommatidiotus*, 4 spp. n. HORVÁTH (777), *Tingitidæ*, 17 spp. n.

*Trichoptera*. ULMER (1517), Centr. Asia and Amurland, 5 spp. n.

*Thysanura*. ESCHERICH (525), Sevastopol, Athens, Egypt, Tunis, Persia, Transcaspian, *Lepismatidae* n. spp.

### (b.) Europe, collectively.

*Insecta*. Introduced insects in Europe, their distribution, DICKE (415).

*Coleoptera*. REITTER (1250), *Leistus*, 3 spp. n. REITTER (1255), Bosnia *Anophthalmus*, Caucasus *Rhinosimus*, Herzegovina *Rhizophagus* sp. n.

*Hymenoptera*. KONOW (883), *Tenthredinidae*, 3 spp. n. MAYR (1017), France and Austria, *Decatoma*, 2 spp. n., Germany, *Perilampus* sp. n. SCHMIEDEKNECHT (1334), *Ichneumonidae*, 40 spp. n.

*Diptera*. KRAMER (888), *Sarcophaga*, 2 spp. n.

*Orthoptera*. Synopsis of Orth. of W. Europe, continuation, BURR, Ent. Rec. xvii, pp. 10 etc.

### (c.) British Islands.

#### THE FAUNA AS A WHOLE.

*Coleoptera*. *Triplax bicolor*, novelty, BAGNALL (52). *Malachius spinosus*, novelty, CHAMPION, Ent. Mag. 1905, p. 66; *M. spinosus*, novelty corrected, t. c. p. 88 to *M. vulneratus* Ab.; *M. vulneratus* in 1859, WATERHOUSE, p. 234, Ent. Mag. 1905. *Oxypoda sericea*, novelty,

DONISTHORPE, Ent. Rec. xvii, 67. *Dinarda hagensi*, novelty, DONISTHORPE, p. 181, Ent. Rec. xvii. *Hadrotoma nigripes*, novelty, ELLIS (490). *Dacne fowleri* sp. n., *Læmophlaeus monilis*, *Melanophtalma distinguenda*, novelties, JOY (824). *Quedius variabilis*, novelty, NEWBERY (1098). *Criocephalus rusticus*, novelty, D. SHARP (1385). *Tetroptium*, 2 spp. n., D. SHARP (1386). *Tetroptium [crawshayi]* at Leighton Buzzard, CRAWSHAY, p. 223, Ent. Mag. 1905. *Amara anthobia*, novelty, W. E. SHARP (1389), and CRAWSHAY, Ent. Mag. 1905, pp. 159-161. *Silvanus mercator*, novelty, TOMLIN, p. 37, Ent. Mag. 1905; NEWBERY, t. c. p. 69. *Col.* of the Eastern Counties, table, MORLEY (1068). *Omophlus betulae* imported, JANSON, p. xxxi, P. ent. Soc. London 1905. Retrospect of a Coleopterist for 1904, Ent. Rec. xvii, pp. 29-34. *Coleoptera* in 1905, DONISTHORPE, Ent. Rec. xvii, pp. 291-293. Scrutiny of doubtful forms, NEWBERY, pp. 18-20, Ent. Rec. xvii; BEARE & DONISTHORPE, t. c. pp. 20-22, & 42-45. Myrmecophilous *Col.* in 1905, DONISTHORPE, p. 271, Ent. Rec. xvii. *Triplax*, tabulated, BEARE, pp. 176-178, Ent. Rec. 1905. *Phymatodes lividus* at Reading, BOUSKELL, p. 295, Ent. Rec. xvii. *Neoclytus erythrocephalus* in Lancashire, W. E. SHARP, p. 92, Ent. Mag. 1905. *Orcheses sparsus*, as British, NEWBERY, p. 116, Ent. Mag. 1905. *Anisotoma oblonga*, in Britain, CHAMPION, p. 198, Ent. Mag. 1905. *Baris T-album* and *pilistrigata*? two species, CHAMPION, p. 224, Ent. Mag. 1905. *Elater nigerrimus vice ethiops*, CHAMPION, p. 210, Ent. Mag. 1905.

**Hymenoptera.** KIEFFER (840), *Proctotrypidæ* numerous n. spp. *Tenthredinidae*, 3 novelties, MORICE (1065). *Ichneumonidae*, novelties, n. spp., MORLEY (1067).

**Lepidoptera.** *Agdistidae* and *Alucitidae*, list of British, TUTT (1512). Practical hints for the field, TUTT (1514). *Rhopalocera*, General work, TUTT (1510). General work, *Tortricidae*, BARRETT (78). *Tortrix pronubana*, novelty, FLETCHER (579). *Argyresthia illuminatella*, novelty, MEYRICK, p. 226, Ent. Mag. 1905. *Arctornis L-nigrum* at Chelmsford, PROUT, p. 73, Ent. Rec. xvii.

**Diptera.** VERRALL's tables continued, novelties, n. spp., Ent. Mag. 1905, pp. 50 etc. Retrospect of a Dipterist for 1904, COLLIN, pp. 55, 56, Ent. Rec. xvii. *Erigone*, two novelties, AUSTEN (47A). *Culex waterhousei* n. sp., WATERHOUSE (1591). *Callinymia elegantula*, *Agathomyia boreella*, *Homalomyia difficilis*, *Palloptera letabilis*, *Thryptocera frontalis*, novelties, WOOD, Ent. Mag. xli, p. 5. *Tachinidae*, 9 novelties, and critical notes, WAINWRIGHT (1561). *Micropalpus* and other *Tachinidae*, WAINWRIGHT, pp. 199-207, Ent. Mag. 1905. *Atrichosema aceris* n. sp., KIEFFER (844). *Hammerschmidtia ferruginea*, novelty, YERBURY, p. xlvi, P. ent. Soc. London 1905. *Anthomyia signata* in Scotland, SPEISER, p. 464, Zeitschr. Insbiol. i. GRIMSHAW, *Hydrotæa* (694). *Ulidia nigripennis*, novelty, WESCHE, p. 227, Ent. Mag. 1905.

**Aphaniptera.** ROTHSCHILD, *Ceratophyllus* n. sp. (1303). *Pulex cheopis*, novelty, ROTHSCHILD & GILES, p. 139, Ent. Mag. 1905.

**Hemiptera.** British waterbugs, contd., KIRKALDY, pp. 173—, pl. ii, Entomologist 1905. *Siphonophora* n. sp., THEOBALD (1485).

**Odonata.** Dragonfly season of 1904, LUCAS, pp. 178, 179, Entomologist 1905.

**Orthoptera.** List of British *Orthoptera*, LUCAS, pp. 21, 22, P. South London Ent. Soc. 1905. *Orthoptera* in 1904, LUCAS, pp. 266-268, Entomologist 1905. *Leucophaea surinamensis*, in Essex, Liverpool etc., HORRELL, p. 92, Entomologist 1905: SOPP, t. c. p. 111. *Phaneroptera quadripunctata* near Chester, GAHAN, p. li, P. ent. Soc. London 1905.

*Acridium egyptium*, LATTER, p. 47, Ent. Rec. xvii.

## LOCAL LISTS.

The arrangement adopted in each Order is roughly, Channel Islands, England from South to North and from West to East, Wales, Scotland, Ireland.

**Insecta.** Guernsey and Alderney, LUUFF, pp. 318-322, Rep. Guernsey Soc. 1904. Herm, LUUFF (987), Jethon, LUUFF (988). Severn Valley, *Col.* and *Lep.*, POTTS, pp. 39, 40, Rec. Caradoc Club, No. xiv. Marlborough, Catalogue of the district *Hymen.*, *Hemipt.*, *Neur.*, *Orthopt.*, Rep. Marlborough Soc. liii, pp. 86-98. Marlborough, MEYRICK, novelties etc. most of the Orders, Rep. Marlborough Soc. liii, pp. 67-81. Staffordshire, novelties, BOSTOCK, pp. 69-71, Rep. North Staffordsh. Club xxxix. EVANS, Upper Elf loch, Edinburgh (530). South Kerry, BOUSKELL, Tr. Leicester Soc. ix, pp. 39-47. Rosses Point, Sligo, JOHNSON, pp. 252-255, Irish Natural. 1905.

**Coleoptera.** Sidmouth, *Strangalia aurulenta*, ATTLEE, p. 69, Ent. Mag. 1905. Isle of Wight, DONISTHORPE, pp. 68-70, Ent. Rec. xvii. New Forest, short list, ANDREWS, pp. 71, 72, Ent. Mag. 1905. New Forest, *Dytiscidae*, W. E. SHARP, p. 161, Entomologist 1905. New Forest, *Elater* spp. etc., WHITAKER, p. 235, Ent. Mag. 1905. New Forest, *Elater sanguinolentus*, WOOD, p. 280, Ent. Mag. 1905. New Forest, *Lymexylon*, CHAMPION, p. 179, Ent. Mag. 1905. New Forest, list, *Tropidères sepicola*, WEST, Ent. Rec. xvii, p. 68. New Forest, *Orchestes sparsus*, DONISTHORPE, Ent. Mag. 1905, p. 20. Sussex, *Quedius nigrocoeruleus*, DOLLMAN, Ent. Rec. xvii, p. 17. Hastings, BOUSKELL, pp. 82, 83, Tr. Leicester Soc. ix. Ditchling, DOLLMAN, Ent. Rec. xvii, p. 183. Sheppet, *Lamosthenes* etc., WALKER, p. 234, Ent. Mag. 1905. Chatham, *Amara anthobia*, BEARE, p. 117, Ent. Mag. 1905. Woolwich, *Gnorimus nobilis*, BEDWELL, p. 159, Ent. Mag. 1905. Surrey, *Pselaphus dresdensis*, BRYANT, p. 159, Ent. Mag. 1905. S. W. Surrey, *Carabus intricatus* etc., CROFT, p. 93, Entomologist 1905. S. W. Surrey, CROFT, p. 26, Entomologist 1905. Woking, *Acrognathus*, CHAMPION, p. 161, Ent. Mag. 1905. Esher, *Tetropium*, BRYANT, p. 69, Ent. Mag. 1905. Ealing, Deleaster, DOLLMAN, p. 156, Ent. Rec. xvii. Enfield, *Hygrotypes*, POOL, p. 133, Ent. Rec. xvii. Enfield, *Symbiotes*, DONISTHORPE, p. 18, Ent. Rec. xvii. Hainault Forest, *Gnorimus nobilis*, COLLE, p. 73, Essex Natural. xiv. Hertfordshire novelties, GIBBS, p. 137, Entomologist 1905. Hertfordshire, *Col.* new to the fauna, GIBBS, p. 156, Tr. Hertfordshire Soc. xii:—*Col.* observed in 1904, ELLIMAN, t. c. p. 168. Tring, *Apion annulipes* etc., ELLIMAN, p. 20, Ent. Mag. 1905. Leighton Buzzard, *Harpalus discoides*, *Meteocus paradoxus*, CRAWSHAY, pp. 45, 46, Ent. Mag. 1905. Berkshire, JOY, p. 209, Ent. Mag. 1905. Reading, *H. honestus*, HOLLAND, p. 257, Ent. Mag. 1905. Streatley, Berks, *Rhizotropus ochraceus*, JOY, p. 16, Ent. Mag. 1905. Oxford, WALKER, pp. 180-183, Ent. Mag. 1905. Oxford, *A. astragali*, HOLLAND, p. 257, Ent. Mag. 1905. Oxford, *Medon castaneus*, WALKER, p. 138, Ent. Mag. 1905. Warwick, Victoria history, ELLIS, cf. Ent. Rec. xvii, pp. 165, 166. Upton-on-Severn, *Ceuth. viduatus*, TOMLIN, p. 235, Ent. Mag. 1905. Herefordshire, *Gnorimus nobilis*, TOMLIN, p. 235, Ent. Mag. 1905. Colchester, *Tropidères sepicola*, HARWOOD, p. 262, Ent. Mag. 1905. Market Bosworth, *Tetropium* etc., DONISTHORPE, p. 18, Ent. Rec. xvii. Leicester, BARROW, pp. 81, 82, Tr. Leicester Soc. ix. Suffolk, *Apion brunnipes*, BEDWELL, p. 256, Ent. Mag. 1905. Norfolk: on *Bagous lutosus*, Gyll, in Norfolk with some collateral matter, EDWARDS, pp. 102-106, and MORLEY, pp. 106, 107, Tr. Norfolk Soc. viii. Norfolk Broads, aquatic *Col.* collections, BROWNE (196). Sherwood, *Q. xanthopus*, TAYLOR, p. 80, Ent. Mag. 1905. Peterborough, *Oxypha*, CRUTTWELL, p. 209, Ent. Mag. 1905. Skegness, Lincs., *Anisotoma furva*, MORSE, p. 93, Ent. Mag. 1905. North Staffordshire, preliminary list,

JAHN, pp. 73-90, Rep. North Staffordsh. Club xxxix. Southport, *Amara anthobia*, TAYLOR, p. 257, Ent. Mag. 1905. Isle of Man, *Aphodius* list, BAILEY, pp. 90, 91, Ent. Mag. 1905. Isle of Man, *Meligethes obscurus*, BAILEY, p. 21, Ent. Mag. 1905. Isle of Man, *Rhopalomesites*, BAILEY, pp. 207-209, Ent. Mag. Isle of Man, novelties, TOMLIN, pp. 251-254, Ent. Mag. 1905. Isle of Man, TOMLIN, pp. 45-49, Rep. 29, Lancash. Chesh. ent. Soc. Teesdale, *Leptusa analis* etc., BAGNALL, p. 258, Ent. Mag. 1095. Derwent Valley, *Nitidulidae*, BAGNALL, p. 162, Ent. Mag. 1905. Sunderland, *Chrysom. hobsoni*, BAGNALL, p. 70, Ent Rec. xvii. Durham, *Lathridius angulatus*, BAGNALL, p. 157, Ent Rec. xvii. Durham, *Rhizophagus caeruleipennis*, BAGNALL, p. 156, Ent. Rec. xvii. Northumberland and Durham additions, BAGNALL (51). Cumberland, novelties, DAY, pp. 16, 17, Ent. Rec. xvii. Penrith, *Phytobius muricatus*, DAY, p. 20, Ent. Mag. 1905. N. Wales, *Atemeles* and *Claviger*, TOMLIN, p. 20, Ent. Mag. 1905. Peebles, BLACK, Ent. Rec. xvii, p. 70. Rannoch, *Trichius*, BEARE, pp. 18, 19, Ent. Mag. 1905. Argyllshire, *Cionus tuberculatus*, GRIMSHAW, Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist. 1905, p. 66. Edinburgh, *Grammoptera*, PATTERSON, Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist. 1905, p. 185. Forres, *Gyrophana pulchella*, CHITTY, p. 92, Ent. Mag. 1905. Sutherland and Inverness-shires, CRUTTWELL, pp. 209, 210, Ent. Mag. 1905. Flannan islds. (W. of Lewis), BEARE, p. 19, Ent. Mag. 1905. Flannan islds., BEARE (87). Lough Neagh and Portrush, list, BEARE, pp. 30, 31, Irish Natural. 1905.

**Hymenoptera.** Lyme Regis, *Aculeata*, NEVINSON, p. 21, Ent. Mag. 1905. New Forest, *Aculeata*, ARNOLD, p. 261, Ent. Mag. 1905. New Forest, *Formica fusca gagates*, ARNOLD, p. 211, Ent. Mag. 1905. Chatenden Roughs, *Schizoceros furcatus*, CHITTY, p. 47, Ent. Mag. 1905. Suffolk, *Cimber connata*, MORLEY, p. 214, Ent. Mag. 1905. Merioneth, *Aculeata*, MORTIMER, p. 261, Ent. Mag. 1905. Wexford, *V. austriaca*, MOFFAT, p. 182, Irish Natural. 1905. Wicklow, *Psithyrus campestris*, HALBERT, p. 198, Irish Natural. 1905 : Carlow, *Psithyrus*, PACK-BERESFORD, t. c. p. 247.

**Lepidoptera.** Cornwall, *D. livornica*, KENYON, p. 162, Entomologist 1905. Cornwall, *Eupithecia rectangulata*, CLAXTON, p. 239, Entomologist 1905. Cornwall, *L. boetica*, ROLLASON, pp. 91, 92, Entomologist 1905 : West Cornwall list, id. t. c. pp. 93, 94. Isle of Wight, *Eupithecia stenovata*, MUTCHE, p. 161, Entomologist 1905. Brockenhurst, *Sphinx convolvuli*, LYLE, p. 24, Entomologist 1905. Mortehoe, North Devon, LONGSTAFF, pp. 69, 70, Ent. Mag. 1905. Horsham, L. H. WHITE, pp. 18, & 20-36, Rep. Christ's Hospital Soc. iii. Sandwich, *Vanessa antiopa*, WILLSON, p. 260, Ent. Mag. 1905. Margate, *Aporia crataegi*, BARRETT, p. 215, Entomologist 1905. Ashford, *Myelophila cribrella*, JEFFREY, p. 235, Ent. Mag. 1905. Surrey, *Phtheochora rugosana*, various, p. 239, Entomologist 1905. Kenley, *Phtheochroa rugosana*, SOUTH, p. 214, Entomologist 1905. Clapham, *Abraxas ultima*, STONELL, p. 239, Entomologist 1905. Hertfordshire, novelties, notes on *Lep.* observed in 1903, GIBBS, Tr. Hertfordsh. Soc. xii, pp. 109-116; and 1904, id. t. c. pp. 159-164. Hertfordshire, novelties, census, GIBBS, p. 137, Entomologist 1905. Hertfordshire, novelties, GIBBS, p. 117, Ent. Mag. 1905. Rugby, 1904, KEYNES, Rep. Rugby Soc. xxxviii, pp. 29-35. Felsted in 1902 and in 1903, CHETWOOD, pp. 25-27, Rep. Felsted Soc. xvi. Marlborough, *Rhopalocera* after 30 years, MANDERS (1004). Worcestershire, rarities, REA, Tr. Worcestersh. Club 1897-99, pp. 8-10. Suffolk, numerous novelties, BLOOMFIELD, pp. 41-43, Ent. Mag. 1905. Suffolk, *Hyloicus pinastri*, Moss, pp. 212, 213, Ent. Rec. xvii. Ditchingham, Suffolk, taken in a moth trap, MANN, pp. 10-13, Ent. Mag. xli. Norfolk, *Cerura*, Moss, pp. 139-142, Ent. Rec. xvii. Chatteris, etc., FRYER & FRYER,

Entomologist 1905, pp. 125-127. Chatteris, fenland *Lep.*, FRYER, Rep. Rugby Soc. xxxviii, pp. 1-8. *Lepidoptera* of the Lincolnshire coast, GIBBS, pp. 79-81, Entomologist 1905. Gloucester, *Limacodes testudo*, CLUTTERBUCK, p. 215, Entomologist 1905. Gloucester, *D. livornica*, CLARKE, p. 186, Entomologist 1905. Ross and Hereford, HUTCHINSON, *Aporia* and *Thecla*, Tr. Woolhope Club 1902-4, p. 48. Newport, Mon., *D. livornica*, STAFFORD, p. 162, Entomologist 1905. A list of the *Macrolepidoptera* of Lancaster and district, FORSYTHE, pp. 86-90, 108-110, 133-135, etc., etc. Entomologist 1905. Carnforth, *Selenia lunaria*, FORSYTHE, p. 186, Entomologist 1905. Northumberland, Durham and Newcastle, ROBSON (1286), Catalogue. Barmouth, ARKLE, pp. 290-296, Entomologist 1905. Edinburgh, novelties, EVANS (529). Donegal, *Thecla rubi*, HART, p. 181, Irish Natural. 1905. Fermanagh, list, LANGHAM, pp. 110, 111, Irish Natural. 1905.

**Diptera.** Freshwater, *Machimus*, ANDREWS, p. 72, Ent. Mag. 1905. New Forest, ADAMS, p. 138, Ent. Mag. 1905. New Forest, list, *Oxycrea*, etc., BLOOMFIELD, pp. 93, 94, Ent. Mag. 1905. New Forest, *Rhamphomyia tenuirostris*, ADAMS, p. 94, Ent. Mag. 1905. Colchester, *Pocota apiformis*, HARWOOD, p. 262, Ent. Mag. 1905. Herefordshire, WOOD (1640, 1641). Burnhope, WINGATE, Tr. Soc. Northumb. i, pp. 95-105. Scotland, CARTER, pp. 163, 164, Ent. Mag. 1905. Scotland, rarities, JOHNSTON, Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist. 1905, p. 184. Kircudbright and Shetland, *Tipulidae*, HENDERSON (738). Nethy Bridge, *Microdon*, etc., YERBURG, pp. 185, 186, Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist. 1905. Flannan Islands, GRIMSHAW (696). Orkney and Shetland, GRIMSHAW (695).

**Hemiptera.** New Forest, short list, WEST, p. 67, Ent. Rec. xvii. Suffolk, MORLEY (1069). Northumberland, BAGNALL, *Zicrona*, Ent. Rec. xvii, pp. 47, 161. Forth, *Orthezia*, EVANS, Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist. 1905, p. 57.

**Trichoptera.** Isle of Man, *Limnophilus elegans*, PORRITT, p. 47, Ent. Mag. 1905.

**Psocidae.** Woking, SAUNDERS, p. 213, Ent. Mag. 1905.

**Odonata.** Edinburgh area, EVANS (528).

**Orthoptera.** Essex, *Leucophaea surinamensis*, HORRELL, p. 365, Essex Natural. xiii. Lancashire and Cheshire, SOPP (1427).

(d.) *North Europe and Siberia* [see also (a.) and (b.)].

**Insecta.** LIE-PETTERSEN (956), West Norway, list. SCHNEIDER (1337), Sydherø, list, *Col.*, *Hym.*, *Lep.* MJÖBERG (1049), Färön, account of insect-fauna. Finland, novelties and n. spp. *Col.*, *Hym.*, *Dipt.*, *Trichopt.* Lists in Medd. Soc. Faun. Fenn. xxx, pp. 211-216. SHURAWSKY (1390), Petschora, Tundra, travel.

**Coleoptera.** MÜNSTER & STRAND (1080), Norway, novelties, long list. MJÖBERG (1051), Sweden, 4 novelties. VARENJUS, Sweden, *Phloeobium clypeatum*, Ent. Tidskr. xxvi, p. 160; *Phyllobius viridiæris*, t. c. p. 247. LEINBERG (934), Finland, *Episernus* n. sp. REITTER (1251) Altai, *Proteinus* sp. n.

**Hymenoptera.** ROMAN (1289), Alpine Lapland, *Ichneumonidae*. AURI-VILLIUS (43), Swedish *Hymenoptera*, general work, *Vespidae-Scoliidae*. NORDENSTRÖM (1109), Sweden, *Ichneumonidae* list, *Lathrolestes* sp. n.

**Lepidoptera.** SCHNEIDER (1336), Tromso. STRAND (1453), Norway, new localities and n. varr. LAMPA, Gothland, *Rhopalocera*, Ent. Tidskr. xxvi, p. 192.

*Diptera.* WAHLGREN (1559), Swedish *Diptera*, general work, pt. i. WAHLGREN (1560), Sweden, *Tipulidae*, 4 spp. n.

*Hemiptera.* STRAND, Bidrag til det sydlige Norges Hemipterafauna, Arch. Naturv. Christian. xxvii, No. 3, 9 pp. MJÖBERG (1050), Sweden, *Hydrometra gracilenta*.

*Trichoptera.* MORTON (1074), Finland, *Leptocerus* n. sp.

*Perlidae.* KLAPOLEK (865), Siberia, *Dictyopteryx* n. sp.

*Thysanoptera.* REUTER (1260), Finland, hot-house, n. g.

*Collembola.* AXELSON (49), Finland *Collembola*, 8 spp. n.

(e.) Central and Eastern Europe, incl. Denmark [see also

(a.) and (b.) and for France (f.), for Caucasus (h.)].

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*Coccoptera.* FUCHS (625), Centr. Eur., *Hylesinus* n. sp. EVERTS, Driebergen, list, Ent. Ber. ii, pp. 27, 28. EVERTS (531), Netherlands, novelties. SCRIBA (1372), Alsatia, *Haliphus* n. sp. GERHARDT, Silesia, novelties, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905, p. 223. VORBRINGER, E. Prussia, list, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905, pp. 303, 304. WEISE (1601), Germany, Switzerland, Tyrol, *Tetropium* n. sp. HORMUZAKI, Soc. ent. xx, pp. 1, 2, & 10-12, Bukowina and Galicia, list. LUZE (992), Tyrol, *Olophrum* n. sp. LEWIS (954), Roumania, *Plegaderus* n. sp.

GANGLBauer (637), Salzkammergut, *Trechus* n. sp. CSIKI, Rov. Lapok 1905, pp. 177-179, Hungary, novelties to fauna. SCHULTZE (1357), Hungary, etc. *Ceuthorrhynchidius* sp. n. CSIKI (380), Hungary, general work. CSIKI, *Cerambycidae* of Hungary continued, Rov. Lapok 1905, pp. 14-16 etc. CSIKI (378), Hungary, *Anophthalmus*, *Acmæodera*, *Melanophila* spp. n. ZILAHÍ, Szilág, Hungary, list, Rov. Lapok 1905, pp. 16-18 etc. etc. CSIKI, additions to Hungarian fauna, Rov. Lapok 1905, pp. 119, 120. FORMANEK (593), Styria, *Brahysomus* sp. n. Styria, *Stenini*, PENECKE, Mt. Ver. Steiermark xli, pp. lxxvi-lxxx. FLECK, Roumania, Catalogue continued, Bull. Soc. Bucarest xliv, pp. 158-203, 491-570. ZAITZEV (1651), Novgorod, Catalogue.

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(f.) France [see also (a.), (b.) and (g.)].

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*Hymenoptera.* KIEFFER (683), *Timaspis*, *Læviola* n. sp.

*Lepidoptera.* ANDRÉ (28), Saône-et-Loire, *Sphinges*, *Bombyces*, analytical table and catalogue. CHRÉTIEN (319), S. France, n. g. *Tineidae*. SPRÖNGERTS (1440), Monte Albères, list. Pyrenees, *Rhopalocera*, ROWLAND-BROWN, pp. 243-249, 273-277, Entomologist 1905. TURATI (1508), Pyrenees, *Augiades* n. sp. Pyrenees, 2 novelties, RONDOU, p. xlvi, Pr.-verb. Soc. Bordeaux ix. PIC, Echange xxi, pp. 134, Charolais, *Sphingidae*, 6 spp.

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*Odonata*. GADEAU (631), Normandy list, 36 spp.

*Orthoptera*. LESNE, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905, p. 258, *Apterygidae arachidis*. VUILLEMIN, East France, *Mantis*, Feuille Natural. xxxv, p. 57.

(g.) *Southern Europe and Mediterranean Basin* [see also (a.), (b.) and (f.) and for Caucasus and Transcaucasus (h.)].

*Insecta*. CHAMPION & CHAPMAN (300), Spain, *Col.*, *Lep.*, *Hemipt.*, lists. NAVÁS (1085), Spain, *Machilis*, *Lepismina*, *Chrysopa*, *Rhithrogena* n. sp. Annuar. Ac. Porto 1898-9, pp. 122-140, Catalogue of specimens in Coll. at Porto, *Hymenoptera*: op. cit. 1899-1900, *Orthoptera* and various, pp. 107-122. FRIEDERICHS (599), Riviera in spring. SILVESTRI (1400), Elba and Pianosa, *Lepism.*, *Leucotermes*, *Embia*. PANDIANI (1134), Val Aosta, 76 novelties.

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- = *Saprinus conjungens*. FIORI (564), Italy, *Bembidion*, *Pterostichus*, *Amara*, *Acalles* n. sp. FIORI (565), Italy, *Haliphus* n. sp. FIORI (567), Italy, *Alophus* n. sp. FIORI (568), Italy, *Psilothrix* n. sp. FIORI (569), Bologna, *Cybocephalus*, *Limonius* sp. n. FIORI (570), Italy, *Malthodes* n. sp. FLACH (574), Calabria, *Troglorhynchus* sp. n. HOLDHAUS & WAGNER (754), Tuscany, *Bythinus*, *Pselaphus*, *Cephennium*, *Apion* n. spp. LUIGIONI (990), Italy, additions to Catalogue. PIC, Informazioni bibliografiche e note complimentari su diversi Coleotteri d'Italia, Riv. Col. ital. i, pp. 50-52. PORTA (1212), Italy, *Abax* and *Percus*, revision. PORTA (1213), Italy, *Atheta* n. sp. PORTA (1214), *Staphylinidae* of Italy, pt. 2. RAGUSA, Sicily, novelties, Natural. Sicil. xvii, pp. 288-292, and xviii, p. 24, pp. 69-72. VITALE (1554), Sicily, *Phyllobius*, *Microiarinus*, *Mylacus*, *Cathormiocerus*, *Larinus* n. sp. VITALE, Sicily, *Coccinellidae*, Natural. Sicil. xvii, pp. 193-200, 219-229. VITALE, Messina, Natural. Sicil. xvii, pp. 129, 165, and xviii, pp. 53-69, 73-86. VITALE, Messina, list continued, Boll. Natural. xxv, pp. 38-41, 74-77, 81, 82, 106-108. LE COMTE (932), Malta, *Cetonia* n. sp. REITTER (1257), Cyprus, Eubœa, *Reichenbachia*, 2 spp. n. REITTER (1247), Cyprus, *Stenichnus* n. sp. Island of Pelagosa, NETUSCHILL, pp. lxxxviii-xciii Mt. Ver. Steiermark xli. FORMÁNEK (594), Dalmatia, *Ptochus* sp. n. PIC (1190), Morea, *Anaglyptus* sp. n. PIC (1191), Morea, *Danacea* n. sp. GARRET (282), Syria, *Gynandromorphus* subg. n. PIO (1192), Syria, *Ludius*, Morea, *Ludius*, Crete, *Drilus*, Portugal, *Ptinus* sp. n. PIC (1194), Taurus, *Phyllocerus* n. sp. REITTER (1253), Akbœs, *Pilemia* sp. n.
- Hymenoptera*. CAMERON (254), Gibraltar, *Philomides* sp. n. DUSMET (468), Revision of *Apidae* of Spain, pt. 1, *Melecta*, *Crocisa*, *Epeorus*. FRIESE (607), Andalusia, *Panurgus* n. sp. GARCÍA (642), Escorial, *Mutilla*, 2 n. spp. KONOW (886), Spain, *Amasis* n. sp. ALFKEN (18), N. Med. region, *Prosopis* n. sp. GARCÍA MERCET (641), Tangier, *Gorytes*, *Bembex* sp. n. GARCÍA MERCET (640), Tangier, *Bembex*, 2 spp. n. SAUNDERS (1321), Algeria, *Diploptera*, 10 spp. n. SCHULZ (1359), Algeria, Tunis, *Cerceris*, *Pterochilus*, *Philanthus* spp. n. FOREL (591), Tunis, *Formicidae*, 2 spp. n. FERTON (558), Corsica, *Apidae*, 2 spp. n., *Tachysphex* sp. n. ZAVATTARI (1668), Elba and Pianosa, list. ANDRÉ (24), Egypt, *Mutilla*, *Apterogyna* n. sp. ASHMEAD (35), Portici, *Pezomachus* n. sp. Italy, *Apidae*, list, PAGANETTI-HUMMLER, pp. 13-16, Zeitschr. Insbiol. i. COBELLI, Verh. Ges. Wien 1905, pp. 596-599, Trentino 68 novelties. ALFKEN (21), Dalmatia, *Prosopis* n. sp. GRAEFFE (685), Trieste and Morea, *Cynips*, 2 spp. n.
- Lepidoptera*. CHAPMAN (302), N. Spain, *Érebia* n. sp. CHRÉTIEN (318), Spain, *Coleophora* n. sp. VÁZQUEZ (1535), Spain, *Heliophobus*, *Boarmia*, *Enconista*, *Cybolomia* n. sp. HIRSCHKE (751), Murcia, *Amphipyra* n. sp. AUSTAUT (44), Atlas, *Satyrus* n. sp. Mogador, *Syntomis alicia*, VAUCHER, p. 13, Feuille Natural. xxxvi. BLACHER (122), Marocco, *Chrysophanus*, *Cœnonymphä*, *Zygæna*, *Calophasia* sp. n. MEADE-WALDO (1022), Marocco, journey and list. Barcelona, Vernet, *Rhopalocera*, STANDEN, pp. 250-254, 277-280, 299-301. CHRÉTIEN (316), S. France, n. g. *Tineidae*. S. France, Corsica, *Rhopalocera*, Rosa, pp. 49-52, Entomologist 1905. HAMPSON (716), Algeria, *Phryganopsis*, *Timora* sp. n. PÜNGELEK (1223), *Sesia* n. sp. THIERRY-MIEG (1493), Algeria, *Tephrina* n. sp. TURATI (1508), Algeria, *Parascotia* n. sp. WALSINGHAM (1564), Algeria, *Tineidæ* spp. n. BLACHER (121), Tunis, *Calophasia*, *Cleophana* sp. n. COSTANTINI, Modena and Reggia, novelties, Riv. Ital. Sci. Nat. xxv, pp. 15, 61. KRÜGER, Sicily, novelties and *Euchloë damone*, Natural. Sicil. xviii, p. 49. ROSTAGNO (1297), Rome, *Pieris ergane*. ROSTAGNO (1298), Italy, General work, introduction. STEFANELLI, p. 184, Bull. Soc.

ent. Ital. xxxvi, Italy, novelties. TURATI (1508), Italy, *Acidalia*, 2 spp. n. VÉRITY (1540), Florence, *Orgya* sp. n. VÉRITY (1541), Lucca, annotated list. Island of Capri, suppl. list, BROWNE, p. 82, Entomologist 1905. RAGUSA (1231), Sicily, Catalogue. KRONE (896), Fiume, *Stagmatophora* n. sp. FLETCHER, Malta, list completed, Entomologist 1905, pp. 18-20. Egypt, GRAVES, pp. 147-150, Ent. Rec. xvii. Beyrouth, GRAVES, pp. 56, 57, 121-124, Ent. Rec. xvii. HABICH (711), Haifa, *Pseudophila* sp. n.

*Diptera*. KIEFFER (844), gall-dwelling Cecids, n. genn., n. spp. RICARDO (1266), N. Africa etc., *Tabanidae*, 1 sp. n. BILLET (118), Algeria, *Anopheles chaudoyei*, distribution. SERGENT (1382), Algeria, *Grabhamia* n. sp. THEOBALD (1477), Tunis, *Culicidae*, 4 spp. n. BEZZI (113), S. France, Italy, S. Hungary, *Clinocera* spp. n. NOÉ (1105), Rome, *Chironomidae* n. g. KIEFFER & TROTTER (849), Avellino, *Cecidomyiidae*, 2 spp. n. TROTTER (1503), Italy, *Janetiella* sp. n. STROBL (1455), Balkan penins., *Tipulidae*, *Strat.*, *Bombyl.*, *Emp.*, *Asil.*, *Scenop.*, *Lept.*, *Syrph.*, *Conop.*, *Tachin.*, *Acalyptr.* spp. n.

*Hemiptera*. HORVÁTH (779), Spain, *Heter.* and *Homopt.*, 7 spp. n. REUTER (300), Spain, 2 spp. n. DEL GUERCIO (392), Firenze, *Siphidae* n. sp.

*Coccoidea*. MARCHAL (1005), Algeria, 3 spp. n. LINDINGER (966), Corsica, *Leucaspis* n. sp.

*Trichoptera*. ULMER (1518), Algeria, *Triaenodes* n. sp.

*Neuroptera* s. l. Calatrava, list, NAVÁS, p. 502, Bol. Soc. espan. v. S. France and Spain, LUCAZ, pp. 296, 297, Entomologist 1905.

*Psocidae*. RIBAGA (1264), Florence, *Stenotroctes* n. sp. ENDERLEIN (497), N. Africa, *Lepinotus* n. sp., *Pachytroctes* n. g.

*Embiidae*. RIMSKY-KORSAKOW (1267), Villefranche-sur-mer, *Embia* sp. n.

*Odonata*. MORTON (1073), Algeria, *Ischnura* n. sp.

*Orthoptera*. Valladolid, list, GUTIÉRREZ, Bol. Soc. espan. v, pp. 140-143. BOLÍVAR (132), Tangier, *Racocleis* n. sp. BOLÍVAR (133), Mogador, *Gryllomorpha* n. sp. WERNER (1615), Egypt and Tunis, *Eremiaphila*, 3 spp. n. MEI (1023), Friuli, list. PAOLI, Rome, *Acridiidae*, 3 additions, Boll. Soc. zool. Ital. xiv, pp. 283, 284. KRAUSS (892), Montenegro, list, *Forfic.* sp. n.

*Thysanura*. JAPYX, Madrid, NAVÁS, p. 483, Bol. Soc. espan. v.

SILVESTRI (1397), Molfetta, n. g. *Campodeidae*.

*Collembola*. CARL & LEBEDINSKY (277), Crimea, n. g.

(h.) *Caucasus and West and Central Asia, including Arabia* [see also (a.) and (b.)]: for Tibet see 6, for Mediterranean Asia see (g.).

*Coleoptera*. FAIRMAIRE (536), Aresch, *Prionus* n. sp. REITTER (1251), Araxes Valley, *Proteinus* sp. n. GARRET (283), Mesopotamia, *Bembidium* n. sp. MAINDRON (1001), Mesopotamia, Arabia, *Glycia* sp. n. PIC (1179), Bagdad, *Adoretus* n. sp. KERREMANS (835), Persia, *Julodis* n. sp. NONFRIED (1108), Persian Kurdistan, *Dorcus* n. sp. PIC (1193), W. Asia, *Anoxia*, *Rhagonycha*, *Cteniopus*, *Strophomorphus* and n. g. near *Mylacus* n. sp. REITTER (1252), Transcaspian, *Dromius* sp. n. PIC (1170), Transcaspian, *Anthicus* n. sp. REITTER (1246), Transcaspian, *Throscus*, *Gonocephalum*, *Agapanthia*, *Stylosomus* sp. n. SUMAKOW, Transcaspian region, *Pinophilus* and *Mesostenus*, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiv, p. 28. PIO (1190), Arabia, *Adoretus* n. sp., Tokat, *Dorcadion* sp. n. CAMERON (237), Perim, *Oculadius* n. sp. FAUVEL (546), Perim, *Staphylinidae* n. sp.

*Hymenoptera*. KONOW (886), Asia Minor, *Amasis* n. sp. ZAVATTARI (1669), Syria, list. KONOW (884), Turkestan, Teheran, *Tenthredinidae*, 3 spp. n. ASHMEAD (38), Russian Turkestan, *Mymaridae*, 2 spp. n. KOHL (877), Socotra and S. Arabia, summary of collection.

*Lepidoptera*. DZIURZYŃSKI (486), Armenia, *Zygæna* sp. n. DZIURZYŃSKI (487), Caucasus, *Zygæna* n. sp. PÜNGELER (1222), Aksu, *Mamestra* n. sp.

*Diptera*. SPEISER (1437), Red Sea, *Pseudolfersia* sp. n. PATTON (1140), Aden, *Culicidae*, 5 spp. n.

*Hemiptera*. DISTANT (427), Aden, n. g. *Cicadidae*. DISTANT (426), Socotra, *Cicadidae* n. sp.

*Coccoidea*. LINDINGER (966), Persia, *Leucaspis* n. sp.

*Orthoptera*. KUTHY (908), Centr. Asia, *Acrididae*, 4 spp. n. BURR (219), Sokotra, *Forficulidae*, 2 spp. n.

4. AFRICA (TROPICAL & SOUTH). For North Africa see 3 (g.); for Comoro and Aldabra Ids. see 5. Socotra, see 3 (h.).

*Insecta*. SJÖSTEDT (1403), Cameroons, list of insects found, pp. 22-86. AUSTEN (45), Uganda, short list.

*Coleoptera*. AURIVILLIUS (41), White Nile and Khartum, *Bagous* and *Baris* sp. n. BERNHAUER (103), *Bledius* n. sp. BOURGEOIS (150), Spanish Guinea, *Malacodermidae*, 6 spp. n. BRAEM (170), Congo, *Fornasinius* n. sp. CLAVAREAU (322), Congo, *Megalopides*, 2 spp. n. DISTANT (421), Natal, *Cerambycidae*, 3 spp. n. ESCALERA (524), Rio de Oro, *Eulipus* n. sp. FAUVEL (546), *Staphylinidae* spp. n. FAUVEL (550), *Staphylinidae*, 10 spp. n. FAUVEL, Rev. Ent. franc. 1905, p. 148, Erythrea, *Staphylinidae*, short list. GEBIEN (646), White Nile, *Adesmia* n. sp.

GESTRO (649), Erythræa, *Hispidae* sp. n. GORHAM (676), S. Africa, *Cleridae*, 4 spp. n., *Melyridae*, 6 spp. n., *Ediarthrus* sp. n. GROUVELLE (703), W. Africa, *Cautomus* n. sp. HAGEDORN (714), E. Africa, *Scolytoplatus* sp. n. HARTMANN (726), *Niphades*, 2 spp. n. HARTMANN (727), W. Africa, *Megarhinus* n. sp. HEATH (730), W. Africa, *Cerambycidae*, 3 spp. n. HEATH (731), Angola, *Cicindelidae*, *Cerambycidae* sp. n. HINTZ (750), *Cleridae*, 17 spp. n. HINTZ, Fernando Po, *Cleridae*, short list, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905, p. 314. HORN (764), E. Africa, *Cicindela*, 2 spp. n. HORN (766), Cameroons, *Cicindelidae*, short list. HORN (771), E. Africa, *Odontochila* and *Cicindela* sp. n.

KERREMANS (835), *Buprestidae*, 5 spp. n. KOLBE (879), *Dynastidae* n. genn., 6 n. spp. LESNE (940), *Bostrychidae*, 3 spp. n. LESNE (945), Spanish Guinea, *Bostrychidae*, annotated list. LÉVEILLÉ (948), *Trogostidae*, 3 spp. n. LEWIS (952), Trop. Africa, *Histeridae*, 3 spp. n. LEWIS (953), Angola, *Macrolister* n. sp. LEWIS (954), Abyssinia, *Paratropus* n. sp. MAINDRON (1001), Erythræa, *Carabidae*, 4 spp. n. MARSHALL (1010), S. Africa, *Cossonus*, 6 spp. n. MOSER (1076), Africa trop., *Cetoniidae*, 4 spp. n. OBST (1114), E. Africa, *Buprestidae*, 4 spp. n. OHAUS (1119), Omdurman, *Adoretus* n. sp. OLIVIER (1121), White Nile and Abyssinia, *Luciola* n. sp. OLIVIER (1123), Pretoria and Gaboon, *Luciola*, 2 spp. n. D'ORBIGNY (1124), *Onthophagus*, many spp. n.

PIC (1172), *Formicomus*, 2 spp. n. PIC (1176), *Hylophilus*, 3 spp. n. PIC (1180), E. Africa, *Zygia* n. sp. PIC (1183), Timbuctoo, *Schizonycha* n. sp. PIC (1187), Obock, *Zygia* n. sp. PIC (1196), Spanish Guinea, *Xylophilidae*, 10 spp. n. RÉGIMBART (1234), Erythræa, *Dytiscidae*, *Hydrophilidae* spp. n. REITTER (1244), *Opatrini* spp. n. RITSEMA (1274), Cameroons, *Helota* n. sp.; Africa, *Helota*, 2 spp. n., id. (1276). ROUSSEAU (1313), Africa trop., *Dyschirius*, *Atractionota*, *Eudema* n. sp. SCHAFUSS (1328), *Scolytidae*, 5 spp. n. SCHULZ (1359), Zanzibar,

*Eumenes*, W. Africa, *Pompilus* sp. n. SCHWARZ (1370), *Elateridae*, 18 spp. n. SPAETH (1430), *Cassididae*, 8 spp. n. WASMANN (1585), Cameroons, termitephilous *Staph.* n. g. WATERHOUSE (1589), E. Africa, *Lucanidae* sp. n., *Cetoniidae*, 2 spp. n. WEISE (1596), White Nile, *Clytra* n. sp. WEISE (1597), *Chrysomelidae* and *Coccinellidae*, 20 spp. n. WEISE (1598), Yola and Cameroons, *Chrysomelidae*, 3 spp. n. WEISE (1603), Erythrea, *Exochomus* sp. n. WEISE (1604), Natal, *Chilocorus* n. sp. WEISE (1612), Rhodesia, *Chrysomelidae*, 4 spp. n., *Solanophila* sp. n. ZANG (1667), E. Africa, *Didymus* n. sp. White Nile, see also 3 (g.) under Jagerskiöld exp.

*Hymenoptera*. ALFKEN (21), Abyssinia, *Prosopis* n. sp. ALFKEN (23), Cape Colony, *Prosopis* n. sp. ANDRÉ (24), *Mutilla*, 3 spp. n. ANDRÉ (27), Transvaal, *Mutilla*, 2 spp. n. BRAUNS (173), S. Africa, *Masaridae*, 7 spp. n. BRAUNS (174), Cape Colony, *Fidelia* n. sp. BRAUNS (175), Cape Colony, *Serapis* n. sp. BUYSSEN (232), Congo, *Polistes*, 2 spp. n. CAMERON (239), Cape Town, *Cynipidae* subfam. n. CAMERON (244), Transvaal, *Odynerus*, *Tachytes* sp. n. CAMERON (246), Natal, *Pseudagenia* sp. n. CAMERON (247), Cape Colony, *Gasteruption* sp. n. CAMERON (248), Cape, *Hemitelini* n. g. CAMERON (249), Cape n. g. *Braconidae*. CAMERON (255), S. Africa, *Chalcididae*, 3 spp. n. CAMERON (256), Cape Colony, *Chirotica* n. sp. CAMERON (258), S. Africa, *Ichneumonidae*, 6 spp. n., *Phaenocarpa* sp. n. CAMERON (259), Cape Colony, *Eurytominae*, 2 spp. n. CAMERON (260), Natal, n. g. *Joppini*. CAMERON (261), S. Africa, *Apidae*, *Diptroptera*, *Fossoria*, *Ichneumonidae*, *Bracon*, *Evan.*, *Proctotryp.*, 79 spp. n. CAMERON (262), Cape Colony, *Fossoria*, 6 spp. n., *Crocisa* sp. n., *Ichneumonidae*, 4 spp. n., *Chalcididae*, 5 spp. n. CAMERON (263), Cape Colony, *Odynerus* 2 spp. n., *Fossoria*, 10 spp. n., *Bethylinae* n. g., *Iphiaulax* n. sp., *Ichneumonidae*, 7 spp. n. CAMERON (264), Cape Colony, *Halictus* and *Sphecodes*, 5 spp. n., *Odynerus*, 3 spp. n., *Fossoria*, 8 spp. n., *Ichneumonidae*, 2 spp. n., *Eupelmini* n. g. EMERY (493), *Formicidae*, 6 spp. n. EMERY (495), Cameroons, *Dorylus*, 2 spp. n. ENDERLEIN (498), Mombasa and S. Africa, *Gastrotheca*, 2 spp. n. ENDERLEIN (500), W. Africa, *Stephanidae* sp. n. ENDERLEIN (502), E. Africa, *Evania* sp. n. ENDERLEIN (510), Africa, *Braconidae* n. g., 6 spp. n. FOREL (586), South Angola, *Formicidae*, 8 spp. n. FOREL (591), Congo, n. g. near *Tapinoma*. FOREL (592), p. 13, Natal, *Strumigenys* n. sp. FRIESE (600), *Apidae* spp. n. FRIESE (603), *Tetralonia*, 8 spp. n. FRIESE & BRAUNS (604), *Anthidiium*, 8 spp. n. FRIESE (606), *Anthophora*, 22 spp. n. FRIESE (608), *Crocisa*, 4 spp. n. FRIESE (609), S. Africa and Old Calabar, *Ceratina*, 17 spp. n. GARCÍA (639), Rio de Oro, *Bembex* sp. n. KIEFFER (841), Trop. Africa, *Proctotrypidae*, 3 spp. n. KOHL (874), Abyssinia, *Belomicrus* sp. n. KOHL (875), Algoa Bay, *Passaloecus* n. sp. MAYR (1017), S. Africa, n. g. *Perilampidae*. SZÉPLIGETI (1465), Trop. Africa, *Ophionidae*, 3 spp. n. SZÉPLIGETI (1466), *Iphiaulax*, 12 spp. n., *Cremnops* sp. n., *Braunzia* sp. n. SZÉPLIGETI (1468), Cameroons, *Braconidae*, 12 spp. n.

*Lepidoptera*. AURIVILLIUS (40), *Lasiocampidae*, 17 spp. n. AURIVILLIUS (41), W. Africa, *Rhopalocera*, *Sesiidae*, *Bombyces* spp. n. BARTEL (84), *Rhopalocera*, 15 spp. n. BETHUNE-BAKER (112), Kikuyu escarpment, *Lycenidae*, 3 spp. n. DRUCE (456), Rhodesia, *Euphaedra* sp. n. DRUCE & DRUCE (457), Rhodesia, *Rhopalocera*, 11 spp. n. HAMPSON (715), *Hadeninae* n. genn., n. spp. HAMPSON (716), *Syntomidae*, *Arctiidae*, spp. n., *Agaristidae* n. g. HAMPSON (717), *Noctuidae* n. spp. HAMPSON (718), Uganda, n. g. *Pterophoridae*. HEYN (746), Quango, *Pieris* n. sp. HOLLAND (755), Sierra Leone, *Noctuidae* n. g. JUNOD (825), Delagoa, annotated list, *Pyrgus* n. sp., *Monda* n. sp. KHEIL (839), Spanish Guinea, list, *Liptena* sp. n. ROTHSCHILD & JORDAN (1306), N. E. Africa, *Rhopalocera* subspp. n. and *Papilio* sp. n. THIERRY-MIEG (1493),

Mozambique, *Problepsis*, *Scardamia* and *Acidalia* sp. n. WARREN (1570), *Geometridæ*, 15 spp. n. WARREN (1573), *Geometridæ* about 50 spp. n., *Epiplema*, 3 spp. n., *Banisia* sp. n. WARREN & ROTHSCHILD (1576), Sudan, 23 spp. n., *Bombyces*, *Noctuidæ*, *Geometr.*, *Pyral.*, *Tin.*. WEEKS (1594), Congo, *Colias* n. sp.

*Diptera*. AUSTEN (45), *Glossina*, distribution. AUSTEN (47), *Glossina palpalis*, distribution. DÖNITZ (448), E. Africa, *Cordylobia* n. sp. GILES (654), Zululand, *Culicidæ* n. sp. GRÜNBERG (705), W. Africa, *Culicidæ*, 6 spp. n. LAVERAN (922), French Guinea, *Culicidæ*, list. NEVEU-LEMAIRE (1096), Harar, *Stegomyia* n. sp. NEVEU-LEMAIRE (1097), Centr. Africa, *Nyssorhynchus* n. sp. SPEISER (1437), S. Africa, *Lipoptena* sp. n. THEOBALD (1478), S. Africa, *Culicidæ*, 6 spp. n. THEOBALD (1479), W. Africa, *Ficalbia* sp. n. THEOBALD (1482), W. Africa, *Culicidæ*, 4 spp. n. THEOBALD (1483), Transvaal, *Stegomyia* n. sp. WELLMAN, Bihe, Angola, J. trop. Medicine viii, p. 319.

*Aphaniptera*. ROTHSCHILD (1301), 4 spp. n.

*Hemiptera*. BERGROTH (98), Congo, *Katanga*, *Triboloecephala*, *Henicocephalus* sp. n. BERGROTH & SCHOUTEDEN (100), Congo, *Heteroptera*, 13 spp. n. BREDDIN (182), Cameroons, *Platymicrus*, E. Africa, *Tragelaphodes* sp. n. BREDDIN (184), E. Africa, n. g. *Acanthosomini*. DISTANT (426), *Cicadidæ*, 4 spp. n. DISTANT (427), *Cicadidæ*, 3 spp. n. DISTANT (428), *Cicadidæ*, 8 spp. n. DISTANT (429), *Cicadidæ* n. spp., *Pyrops* n. sp. DISTANT (430), *Platypleura*, 3 spp. n. DISTANT (431), *Cicadidæ*, 5 spp. n. DISTANT (433), Cape Town, *Oxycaenus* sp. n. DISTANT (435), S. Africa, *Lygaeidæ*, 3 spp. n. *Tingididæ*, 14 spp. n., *Hydrometridæ* sp. n. KIRKALDY (858), Bouake, n. g. *Tettigoniidæ*: MELICHAR (1029), E. Africa, *Fulgoridæ*, 16 spp. n., *Cercopidæ*, 3 spp. n., *Sciaridæ*, 2 spp. n., *Membracidæ*, 5 spp. n., *Jassidæ*, 15 spp. n. MELICHAR (1030), *Fulgoridæ* n. g. SCHMIDT (1332), *Ricaniidæ*, 3 spp. n. SCHMIDT (1333), *Fulgoridæ*, 7 spp. n. SCHOUTEDEN (1341), Eritrea, *Pentat.*, 2 spp. n. SCHOUTEDEN (1342), Abyssinia, *Pentatomidæ*, 2 spp. n. SCHOUTEDEN (1343), Usambara, *Garsauria* sp. n. SCHOUTEDEN (1344), Congo, n. g. *Graphosomini*. SCHOUTEDEN (1347), *Pentatomidæ*, 3 spp. n. VARELA (1532), Cameroons, *Reduviidæ*, 4 spp. n.

*Anoplura*. SPEISER (1435), Abyssinia, n. sp.

*Trichoptera*. ULMER (1517), W. Africa, 3 n. spp. ULMER (1518), Congo, 4 spp. n. ULMER (1518A), Congo, *Dipseudopsis* n. sp.

*Neuroptera*. WEELE, VAN DER (1595), Liberia, *Ancylopteryx* n. sp.

*Psocidæ*. ENDERLEIN (497), Cameroons, n. g.

*Termitidæ*. DESNEUX (401), Sao Thomé isld., *Termes* n. sp. SJÖSTEDT (1404), *Termitida*, 9 spp. n.

*Odonata*. KIRBY (851), Mashonaland, list with 2 spp. n.

*Thysanura*. ESCHERICH (525), *Lepismatidæ*, S. Africa, 11 spp. n., Congo, 1 sp. n.

*Orthoptera*. ADELUNG (8), E. Africa, *Blattidæ*, 13 spp. BOLIVAR (127), *Acrididæ*, 23 spp. n. BURR (219), *Opisthocosmia* sp. n. KIRBY (853), W. Africa, *Palophus* sp. n. REHN (1237), W. Africa, *Anisolabis* n. sp., *Labidura riparia*.

##### 5. MADAGASCAR, including ALDABRA ISLDS., etc.

*Insecta*. MEUNIER (1040), *Diptera* and *Chalcididæ* in Madagascar copal.

*Coleoptera*. BEGUIN-BILLECOQ (93), *Apion* n. sp. BEGUIN-BILLECOQ (94), Madag. and Mauritius, Mayotte, *Apion*, 33 spp. n. BERNHAUER (103), *Oxypodinus* n. sp. FAIRMAIRE (534), 60 n. spp. FAUVEL (547), *Staphylinidæ* n. spp. FLEUTIAUX (581), Comoro islds., *Sternotomis* sp. n. GROUVELLE (704), *Læmophlaeus* n. sp. HORN

- (771), *Pogonostoma*, *Odontochila* n. sp. LAMEERE (910), *Hoploderes*, 4 spp. n. LEWIS (954), *Histeridae*, 2 spp. n. LEWIS (953), *Histeridae*, 2 spp. n. NONFRIED (1107), *Proscopoculus* n. sp. PIC (1175), *Petalium* n. sp. SCHAUFUSS (1328), *Scolytoplatypus*, *Xyleborus* spp. n. SCHWARZ (1370), *Elateridae*, 8 spp. n. SPAETH (1430), *Cassididae*, 4 spp. n. THÉRY (1488), *Buprestides*, general work, many spp. n. WEISE (1610), Mauritius, *Brontispa* n. sp.  
*Hymenoptera*. ANDRÉ (24), *Mutilla*, 2 spp. n. BUYSSON (232), *Polistes*, 2 spp. n. FORREL (591), *Formicidae*, 2 spp. n. KIEFFER (841), Madagascar. *Proctotryp*, 5 spp. n. Réunion, 1 sp. n.  
*Lepidoptera*. BASTELBERGER (81), *Gullaca* n. sp. HAMPSON (715), Seychelles and Mauritius, *Hadeninae* n. sp. HAMPSON (717), Madag. and Mauritius, *Noctuidae* n. spp.  
*Diptera*. VENTRILLON (1537), *Culex*, *Stegomyia* sp. n. VENTRILLON (1538), *Culicidae*, 4 spp. n.  
*Hemiptera*. BERGROTH (98), *Pentatom*. 2 genn. n., *Cletomorpha*, *Lygaeidae* n. g., *Lethaeus* n. sp., *Reduv*. n. g., *Henicocephalus*, 2 spp. n. BREDDIN (180), n. g. *Henicocephalidae*. DISTANT (426), *Cicadidae*, 3 n. spp. DISTANT (427), Mauritius, *Stagira* n. sp. DISTANT (431), *Cicadidae*, 7 sp. n., Seychelles, 1 sp. n. SCHMIDT (1333), *Lichena* n. sp. SCHOUTEDEN (1346), Madagascar, *Catacanthus* sp. n., *Nezara* sp. n., Mauritius, *Nezara* sp. n. SCHOUTEDEN (1347), *Pentatomidae*, 5 spp. n. VARELA (1533), *Margasus*, 4 spp. n.  
*Trichoptera*. ULMER (1517), 4 spp. n. ULMER (1518A), 2 spp. n. BOLÍVAR (130), Mad. & Nossibé, *Atractomorphinæ* and *Orthacrinæ* spp. n. BURR (220), *Chatospania* n. sp.  
*Thysanura*. ESCHERICH (525), gen. n.

## 6. TROPICAL and EASTERN ASIA, incl. JAPAN and TIBET. For outskirts see also 3 (a.), (g.), (h.). Arabia, see 3 (h.).

- Insecta*. ALFKEN (16), Japan, *Hym.*, *Lep.* and flowers visited. KIEFFER (846), Bengal, Gall insects, 20 spp. n. NAVÁS (1084), Japan *Ascalaphus*, China n. g. *Hemerob*, Himalaya *Scyllina*, *Mantispa*, *Glenurus* n. sp.  
*Coleoptera*. ARROW (30), Malay penins., *Aphodiid*, 2 spp. n. BOILEAU (126), Índia, Formosa, *Lucanidae*, 3 spp. n. BOURGEOIS (152), Ceylon, *Malacod.*, 7 spp. n., *Atractocerus* sp. BOURGEOIS (157), Bengal, *Lycide*, 4 spp. n. DESNEUX (400), India, *Ceratoderus* n. sp. FAIRMAIRE (537), Kouïtcheou, n. g. *Cetoniidae*. FAUVEL (546), India etc., *Staphylinidae* spp. n. FLEUTIAUX (580), India, *Elateridae*, 8 spp. n. HORN (763), India and Ceylon, *Cicindelidae*, 2 spp. n. HORN (767), S. India, *Deroocrania* sp. n. HORN (770), Ceylon, Travancore, Siam, *Collyris*, 3 spp. n. HORN (771), Assam, *Therates* n. sp. JACOBY (810), Malay penins., *Chrysomelidae*, 10 spp. n. LAPOUGUE (914), Japan, *Carabus*, short list. LÉVEILLÉ (947), Tonkin, *Acrops*, India, *Ancyrona* spp. n. LÉVEILLÉ (948), China, *Alindria* sp. n. LEWIS (953), Trop. Asia, India etc., *Histeridae*, 4 spp. n. LEWIS (954), India, *Platysoma* sp. n., Yunnan, *Hister* sp. n. MAINDRON & FLEUTIAUX (1002), S. India, *Cicindelidae*, list. MOSER (1076), Assam, *Trichius* n. sp. NONFRIED (1108), S. W. China, *Prismognathus* n. sp. NÜSIMA (1110), Japan, *Scolytus*, 3 spp. n. OHAUS (1115), Tonkin, India, *Rutelides*, 17 spp. n. OLIVIER (1123), Pondichery, *Luciolu* n. sp. PIC (1177), Shanghai, *Macratria* n. sp. PIC (1181), Yunnan, *Cerambycidae*, 5 spp. n., Japan, *Obrium* n. sp. PIC (1182), India, *Attalus*, *Ebæus* sp. n. PIC (1186), Japan, *Podabrus* and *Cantharis* etc., 4 spp. n. PLANET (1208), Se-Tschuen or Yunnan? *Pseudolucanus* n. sp. REITTER (1244), China, India, *Tene-*

*brionidæ* n. spp. REITTER (1248), Tien-tsin, *Epicauta* sp. n. REITTER (1249), China, *Melolonthidæ* sp. n. RITSEMA (1273), Tonkin, Tenasserim, China, Bhutan, *Helota*, 8 spp. n. SCHAUFUSS (1328), Ceylon, *Coccotrypes* sp. n. SCHWARZ (1369), N. India and Ceylon, *Elateridæ*, 13 spp. n. SHARP (1385), Korea, E. Asia, Tibet, *Criocephalus*, 5 spp. n. SPAETH (1430), Tenasserim, *Lacoptera* n. sp. WATERHOUSE (1590), Ceylon, *Chrysodema* sp. n. WEISE (1599), Lower India, *Cassididae* and *Hispidae*, catalogue with 10 spp. n. WEISE (1605), Assam, *Chirida* n. sp. WEISE (1606), Darjiling, *Potaninia* n. sp. WEISE (1607), Yunnan, *Coccinellidae* n. sp. ZANG (1660), Tonkin, *Passalidae*, 3 spp. n. ZANG (1662), Ceylon, *Lucanidae* and *Passalidae*, *Figulus* sp. n. ZANG (1665), India, *Passalidae*, 2 spp. n. ZANG (1666), Ceylon, *Lepitaulacides* sp. n.

*Hymenoptera*. ANDRÉ (24), Pekin, *Mutilla* n. sp. CAMERON (238), Khasia Hills, *Sphegidæ*, *Ceropalidae*, 47 spp. n. CAMERON (241), India, *Fossoria*, 5 spp. n. CAMERON (243), India, *Fossoria*, 2 spp. n., *Ichneumonidæ*, 6 spp. n., *Bracon*, 2 spp. n. CAMERON (253), Sikkim, *Ichneumonidæ*, 18 spp. n. CAMERON (257), India, *Ichneumon*, *Chalcid*, 16 spp. n. CAMERON (266), Japan, *Ampulex* n. sp., Sikkim, *Icaria* n. sp. CAMERON (269), Singapore, *Agathis*, *Buodias*, *Skeatia*, n. sp.; Himalaya *Pleuroneurophion* n. sp. CAMERON (270), Ceylon, 36 spp. n., *Ichneumon*, *Bracon*, *Evan.*, *Chalcid*, *Bethyl*, *Siricid*. CAMERON (271), Ceylon, *Ichneumonidæ*, 58 spp. n. COOKERELL (326), Kashmir, *Bombus* n. sp. EMERY (493), Tsushima, *Pachycondyla* sp. n. ENDERLEIN (499), Siam, *Stantonia* n. sp. ENDERLEIN (502), Burma, *Evania* sp. n. FOREL (591), Nicobar Islds., *Formicidae*, 2 spp. n. FRIESE (601), Ceylon, Perak, Tshusima, *Crocisa* spp. n. FRIESE (611), W. China, *Bombus* n. spp. KIEFFER (841), India, Burma, *Proctotrypidæ*, 7 spp. n. KOHL (874), Japan, *Crabro* sp. n. MOCÁRY (1055), *Rhyssa*, 3 spp. n. PÉREZ (1146), Japan, *Aculeata*, many spp. n. SZÉPLIGETI (1466), Singapore, *Braconidæ*, 6 spp. n.

*Lepidoptera*. Geographical relation of *Lepidopterous* fauna of Japan, ELWES, pp. xli–xliv, P. Ent. Soc. London 1905. ADAMSON (7), Burmah, *Rhopalocera*, list of, 253 spp. BASTELBERGER (80), Assam, *Gullaca* n. sp. BASTELBERGER (81), N. India, *Dilophodes*, *Mnesiloba* n. sp. BINGHAM (119), India, Ceylon and Burma, *Rhopalocera*, general work. H. H. DRUCE (459), Malay Penins., list of 51 spp. DUDGEON (465), India, *Soritia*, *Acanthopsyche*, *Mahasena*, *Nonagria*, *Pterognia*, *Chilo*, *Polyocha*, sp. n. DUDGEON, Catalogue of the *Heterocera* of Sikkim and Bhutan, Part xvii, *Noctuidæ* contd., J. Bombay Soc. xvi, pp. 275–291. DYAR (470), Japan, *Zygænidæ*, *Limacodidæ*, *Geometridæ* and *Pyrausta* n. sp. HAMPSON (715), China, Japan, India etc., *Hadeninæ* n. spp. HAMPSON (717), India, Japan etc., etc., *Noctuidæ* n. spp. HAMPSON (718), Ceylon, n. g. *Orneodidae*. HAMPSON (719), India and Ceylon, Bombyces, 22 spp. n. JANET (814), Laos, *Stichophthalma* sp. n. LONGSTAFF (972), India and Ceylon, *Rhopalocera*. LONGSTAFF (974), Hong Kong, *Orsonoba* n. sp. MEYRICK (1043), India, *Micro-lepidoptera*, 89 spp. n. MOORE (1062), India, work on *Rhopalocera* continued, *Pieridae*, 3 spp. n. NAGANO (1082), Japan, *Sphingidae*. RHÉ-PHILIPPE, Lucknow, *Rhopalocera*, J. Bombay Soc. xvi, pp. 720–722. Malay States, *Dodona deodata*, ROBINSON, J. Fed. Malay Museums i, p. 15. SOUTH (1429), Japan and Korea, *Nodaria* n. sp. SWINHOE (1459), India, Malay Penins., *Drepan.*, *Hepialid.*, *Noctuidæ*, *Geometridæ* spp. n. SWINHOE (1460), Khasia Hills, *Limacod.*, *Lasioc.*, *Noctuid.*, *Geometr.*, 4 spp. n., *Rhodoneura*, 3 spp. n. SWINHOE (1461), India, Burma, Ceylon, *Chalcidiidæ*, *Noctuidæ*, 3 spp. n. SWINHOE (1462), India, *Drepanulid.*, *Noctuid.*, *Geometrid.* n. spp. THIERRY-MIËG (1493), Japan, *Problepsis* n. sp. WARREN (1569), China, *Geometridæ*, 2 spp. n.,

Shan States, *Hypolamprus* sp. n. WARREN (1574), Ceylon, *Geometr.*, 3 spp. n.; Shan States, 1 sp. n., Hainan, 3 spp. n. and *Epiplema*, 2 spp. n. YOUNG (1648), India, *Rhopalocera*.

*Diptera*. ADIE & ALCOCK (11), Calcutta, *Anopheles listoni*. BEZZI (115), Pekin, *Systropus*, 2 spp. n. BRUES (201), India and Singapore, *Phoridae*, 5 spp. n. CHALMERS (297), Ceylon, *Anophelinæ*, distribution. SPEISER (1437), Tenasserim, *Olfersia*, Ceylon, *Lipoptera* sp. n. THEOBALD (1476), Bombay, n. g. *Culicidae*. THEOBALD (1477), India, Singapore, *Culicidae*, 7 spp. n. THEOBALD (1478), India, *Culicidae* 4 spp. THEOBALD (1480), Ceylon, *Culicidae*, 8 spp. n. THEOBALD (1481), India, n. g. *Culicidae*.

*Aphaniptera*. ROTHSCHILD (1301), Malay States, *Ceratophyllus*, 2 spp. n. *Hemiptera*. BREDDIN (183), India and Cochin China, *Chrysocoris*, 2 spp. n. DISTANT (422), Yunnan, Assam, Tenasserim, *Dundubiaria*, 3 spp. n. DISTANT (423), India, *Terpnosia* sp. n. DISTANT (424), Hong Kong, *Mogannia* n. sp., Mts. Song-Chai, n. g. *Cicadidae*. DISTANT (426), China, *Cicadidae*, 2 spp. n. DISTANT (427), China, *Quintilia* n. sp. DISTANT (429), China, N. China, Siam, Tonkin, *Cicadidae* n. sp., Siam, *Pyrops* n. sp. DISTANT (430), Malacca, Cochin China, *Platycleura*, 2 spp. n. DISTANT (431), Ta-tsienlu, *Platylomia*, 2 spp. n. DISTANT (431), Tibet, *Oncotympana* sp. n. DISTANT (432), Yunnan, *Gaana* n. sp. DISTANT (434), Ceylon, *Aneurus* n. sp. HORVÁTH (774), Japan, n. g. *Berytidæ*. HORVÁTH (776), Japan, *Heteroptera*, 15 spp. n. JACOBI (805), Assam, Burma, *Cercopidae*, 2 spp. n. JACOBI (806), Tonkin, *Cicad.*, 1 sp. n., *Fulgor.*, 2 spp. n., *Cercop.*, 4 spp. n., *Jassid.*, 1 sp. n. KIRKALDY (858), India, *Gypona* sp. n. KIRKALDY (862), Ceylon, *Micronecta* sp. n. REUTER (1259), Szschwan, China, *Capsidae*, many spp. n. REUTER (1261), India, *Urostylis* sp. n. SCHMIDT (1333), Tonkin, *Fulgora* n. sp. SCHOUTEDEN (1344), *Scotinophara* n. sp. SCHOUTEDEN (1348), Ceylon, *Aphidae*, 2 spp. n.

*Coccide*. GREEN (687), Ceylon, 17 spp. n. LINDINGER (967), Singapore *Parlatorea* n. sp., Japan n. g. MARCHAL (1005), Ceylon, *Asterolecanium* sp. n.

*Trichoptera*. BANKS (72), Japan, 12 spp. n. ULMER (1517), Sikkim, Japan, 5 spp. n. ULMER (1518), Moupin, *Rhyacophilæ* sp. n., India, *Psilochorema* sp. n. ULMER (1518A), Assam, *Dinarthrum*, Ceylon, *Macronema*.

*Perlidae*. NEEDHAM (1089), Japan, *Perlidae*, 3 spp. n.

*Termitidae*. DESNEUX (401), Sind, *Termes*, 3 spp. n., *Hodotermes* n. sp. *Odonata*. FOERSTER (584), Tonkin, 2 spp. n. KIRBY (852), Ceylon *Zygontidæ* sp. n., Tonkin, *Zygontidæ*, *Onychothemis* sp. n.

*Thysanura*. BOUVIER (162), Tibet, *Japyx dux*.

*Collembola*. BECKER (88), Persian Gulf, n. g. *Collembola*.

*Orthoptera*. BOLÍVAR (129), Singapore, *Xiphidiopsis* n. sp. BOLÍVAR (130), India, China, *Atractomorpha*, 5 spp. n., *Orthacris* n. sp. BOLÍVAR (130), Malay penins., Cambodia, *Pyrgomorphidae*, 2 spp. n. BURR (220), Tonkin, N. India, Mou-Pin, *Forficulidae*, 3 spp. n. BURR (221), India, *Forficulidae*, 4 spp. n. BURR (222), India, *Opisthoecosmia* n. sp. DOHRN (443), Tonkin, *Hexacentrus* n. sp. KRAUSZE (894), Tonkin, *Conocephalus*, 2 spp. n. REHN (1237), Siam, Pekin, *Forficulidae*, 3 spp. n. WILLEY (1632), Ceylon, short list.

## 7. ASIATIC ARCHIPELAGO, including PAPUA. (For islands beyond Papua see 2. Insular.)

*Insecta*. ALFKEN (16), Java, *Hym.* and *Lep.* and flowers they visited. BIRÓ (120), New Guinea, notes.

*Coleoptera*. ARROW (30), Philippines, *Rhyparus* sp. n. BERNHAUER (103), Java, Sumatra, Engano, *Staphylinidae* n. spp. BOILEAU (126) *Lucanidae*, 7 spp. n. FAUVEL (544), Java, *Staphylinidae*, 10 spp. n. FAUVEL (546), Java, Sumatra, Borneo, *Staphylinidae* spp. n. HARTMANN (726), Sumatra, *Niphades* sp. n. HELLER (737), New Guinea, *Lomaptera* n. sp., *Cerambycides* n. g., *Curculionidae*, 8 spp. n. HORN (769), New Guinea, *Cicindela* n. sp. JANSON (815), New Guinea, *Cetoniidae*, 7 spp. n. LÉVEILLÉ (949), Java, *Ancyriona* n. sp. LEWIS (953), Borneo, *Coryphaeus* sp. n. LEWIS (954), Sumatra, New Guinea, *Platysoma*, 3 spp. n. MÖLLENKAMP (1057), Borneo, *Odontolabis*, *Prosopocerus* sp. n., Sumatra, *Eurytrachelus* sp. n. MOSER (1076), Dammer isld. *Protactia* n. sp., Key islds., *Clinteria* n. sp. OHAUS (1115), Java, Philippines, Timor, *Rutelidae*, 4 spp. n. OLIVIER (1123), Java, Borneo, *Luciola* and *Curtos*, 3 spp. n. PIC (1182), New Guinea, *Rhinosimus* n. sp. PIC (1183), Philippines, *Adoretus* n. sp. PIC (1186), Java, Sumatra, *Laius*, 3 spp. n. REITTER (1244), Java, *Scleron* n. sp. RITSEMA (1271), Borneo, *Apogonia*, 4 spp. n. RITSEMA (1275), Sumatra, *Cryptoderma* n. sp. SCHWARZ (1369), Sumatra, *Hemiptera* sp. n. VETH (1547), Sunatra, *Cryptoderma* n. sp. WEISE (1608), New Guinea, *Dactylispa* n. sp. ZANG (1655), Padang and Palawan *Passalid.*, 2 spp. n. ZANG (1659), Amboyna, *Analaches* n. sp. ZANG (1663), *Passalidae*, Borneo, 3 spp. n., Andamans, 1 sp. n. ZANG (1665), *Passalidae*, 7 spp. n. ZANG (1667), Sumbawa and New Guinea, *Passalidae*, 2 spp. n.

*Hymenoptera*. ANDRÉ (24), Celebes, New Guinea, *Mutillidae*, 4 spp. n. ASHMEAD (31), Philippines, 28 n. spp. ASHMEAD (32), Philippines, *Fossores*, *Formic.*, *Ichn.*, *Bracon.*, *Proct.*, *Cynip.*, 23 spp. n. ASHMEAD (33), Philippines, *Parasitica*, 27 n. spp. ASHMEAD (34), Philippines, *Vespidae*, *Ichneum.*, *Bracon.*, *Chalcid.*, *Proct.*, *Cynipidae*, n. spp. DU BUYSSEN (233), Java and Sumatra, *Ischnogaster*, 2 spp. n. CAMERON (240), Borneo, *Evanidae*, *Bracon.*, *Ichneum.*, 11 spp. n. CAMERON (245), Borneo, *Ichneumonidae*, 3 genn. n. CAMERON (265), *Ichneumonidae*, *Braconidae*, 10 spp. n. CAMERON (266), *Vespidae* and *Fossores*, 17 spp. n. CAMERON (267), Borneo, *Iphiaulax* and *Chaelia*, 30 spp. n. CAMERON (268), Borneo, *Chalcis* n. sp. CAMERON (269), Borneo, *Apidae*, *Odynerus*, *Fossores*, *Ichneumon*, *Bracon*, *Evan.*, *Chalcid.*, *Siricidae* spp. n. COCKERELL (326), Ternate, *Crocisa* n. sp. COCKERELL (329), Sumatra, *Bombus* n. sp. EMERY (493), Borneo, Timor, *Formicinae*, 3 spp. n. ENDERLEIN (498), Sumatra and Philippines, *Gastrotheca*, *Spinaria* n. spp. and n. g. ENDERLEIN (502), Sumatra, Borneo, *Evania*, 3 spp. n. FOREL (592), Java, *Formicidae*, 21 spp. n. FRIESE (601), *Crocisa*, 7 spp. n. FRIESE (602), Sunda islds., *Megachile* sp. n. MOCSÁRY (1055), Java, Borneo, New Guinea, Waigou, *Rhyssa* soc., 5 spp. n. SZÉPLIGETI (1465), Java, New Guinea, Celebes, *Ophonionidae*, 10 spp. n. SZÉPLIGETI (1466), *Braconidae*, many spp. n.

*Lepidoptera*. BASTELBERGER (80), Borneo, *Bulonga*, Sumba, *Abraxas*, sp. n. BASTELBERGER (82), Borneo, Obi, *Dysphania*, 3 spp. n. BASTELBERGER (83), *Dysphania*, 4 spp. n. BETHUNE-BAKER (110), New Guinea, *Leucania*, 2 spp. n. BETHUNE-BAKER (111), New Guinea, *Leucania* n. sp. FRUHSTORFER (621), Toli-toli, *Ismene* n. sp. FRUHSTORFER (622), New Guinea *Tenaris*, Mafor and Jobi *Cethosia*, n. sp. FRUHSTORFER (623), Kaju, *Tenaris* sp. n. HAMPSON (715) Java and New Guinea, *Hadeninae* n. spp. HAMPSON (716), Java, Borneo, Sala, Sangir, *Syntomiidae*, *Arctiid.*, *Noctuid.*, spp. n. HAMPSON (717), *Noctuidae* n. spp. PIEPERS & SNELLEN (1203), Java, *Lithosiidae*, *Agaristidae*, list. ROTHSCHILD & JORDAN (1307), British New Guinea, n. spp. of *Nymphal.*, *Satyr.*, *Pierid.*, *Lycen.*, *Erycin.*, *Chalcos.*, *Hepialidae*, *Bombyc.*, *Noct.*, *Geometr.*, *Pyral.* SWINHOE (1459), Borneo, *Chalcos.*, *Drepan.*, *Limacod.*, *Lymantre.*, *Noctuidae*, *Agathia*, spp. n.; New Guinea, *Zethes*, *Hypena*, spp. n. SWINHOE

(1460), Borneo, Sumatra, *Phacosia* n. sp., *Ctenane* n. g. *Lithos*. SWINHOE (1461), *Heterocera*, 7 spp. n. SWINHOE (1462), *Hesperiidae*, *Aganaidae*, *Arcidae*, *Noctuidae*, *Epiplema*, n. spp. THIERRY-MIEG (1493), *Geometridae*, 4 spp. n. WARREN (1569), Sumatra, Batchian, New Guinea, Christmas isld., *Thyrididae*, *Epiplem.*, *Geometr.*, 7 spp. n. WARREN (1574), *Geometridae* 15 spp. n., *Epiplema* 3 spp. n.

*Diptera*. BRUES (201), New Guinea, *Phoridae*, 7 spp. n. LUDLOW (984), Philippines, *Culicidae* n. genn., n. spp. MELJERE (1024), Java, *Siphonella* n. sp. SPEISER (1437), Philippines, *Olfersia* n. sp. THEOBALD (1477), New Guinea, *Culicidae*, 14 spp. n.

*Hemiptera*. BREDDIN (180), Java, *Heteroptera*, 21 spp. n. BREDDIN (181), Banguey, fauna, 11 n. spp., *Pentat.*, *Coreid.*, *Lygaeid.*, *Reduv.*, *Cicad.*, *Fulg.*, *Jassid.* BREDDIN (183), *Calliphara* and *Chrysocoris*, 5 spp. n. BREDDIN (185), Java, *Micronecta*, 5 spp. n. DISTANT (422), Philippines, Borneo, New Guinea, *Dundubiaria*, 6 spp. n. DISTANT (423), Java, *Kamalata* sp. n. DISTANT (425), Celebes, Philippines, *Cicadidae* sp. n. DISTANT (424), Java, *Mogannia* n. sp. DISTANT (428), Java, n. g. *Cicadidae*. DISTANT (429), Java, Borneo, Nias, New Guinea, *Cicadidae* n. spp., *Pyrops* and *Fulgora* n. sp. DISTANT (430), Borneo, Sunda islds., *Cicadidae*, 2 spp. n. DISTANT (431), Borneo, *Cosmopsaltria* sp. n. HORVÁTH (774), New Guinea, *Berytidae*, 2 spp. n. JACOBI (805), *Cercopidae*, 19 spp. n. KIRKALDY (862), Philippines, *Micronecta* sp. n. MONTANDON (1058), Philippines, *Ranatra* n. sp. SCHMIDT (1332), *Ricaniidae*, 5 spp. n. SCHMIDT (1333), Sumatra, Borneo, *Fulgoridae*, 6 spp. n. SCHOUTEDEN (1340), New Guinea, *Coleotichus* sp. n. SCHOUTEDEN (1344), Java, *Graphosomini* n. g.

*Coccoidea*. GREEN (688), Java, 4 spp. n.

*Trichoptera*. ULMER (1517), Sumatra, etc., 8 spp. n. ULMER (1518A), Borneo, Java, 2 spp. n. ULMER (1519), Java, 5 spp. n.

*Perlidae*, *Ephemeridae*. KLAPOLEK (866), Java sp. n.

*Termitidae*. DESNEUX (401), Borneo, *Termites* n. sp. DESNEUX (402), New Guinea, 8 spp. n.

*Thysanoptera*. ASHMEAD (37), Philippines, *Thrips* n. sp.

*Thysanura*. ESOHERICH (525), *Lepismatidae*.

*Orthoptera*. BOLÍVAR (129), New Guinea, *Conocephalides*, 10 spp. n. BOLÍVAR (130), *Atractomorphinæ* spp. n. BOLÍVAR (130), Obi, Lombok, New Guinea, *Pyrgomorphidae*, 2 spp. n. BOLÍVAR (130), Borneo, Engano, New Guinea, *Pyrgomorphidae*, 8 n. spp. BOLÍVAR (130), Sumatra, *Orthacrinæ*, 2 spp. n. BURR (219), Java, Mentawai, Batchian, *Forficulidae*, 3 spp. n. BURR (220), Java, *Labia* n. sp. DOHRN (443), *Conocephalides*, 10 spp. n. NAVÁS (1084), Philippines, *Hedotettix*, 2 spp. n.

## 8. AUSTRALIA and TASMANIA. (For New Zealand see 2. Insular.)

*Insecta*. WALKER (1563), Sydney, field notes.

*Coleoptera*. BLACKBURN (123), *Liparochrus*, *Systellopides*, *Liparetrus* n. spp. BOILEAU (126), *Lucanidae*, 5 spp. n. CARTER (284), *Heteromera*, 14 spp. n. LEA (924), *Cryptorhynchidae*, 8 spp. n., n. g. LEA (925), Austr. and Tasmania, *Curculionidae*, 34 spp. n. LEA (926), N. S. Wales, *Illaphanus* sp. n. LEA (928), *Nephritis*, *Ptinidae* n. g., *Tribolium* sp. n. PERKINS (1152), *Stylopidae* n. spp. SLOANE (1410), *Scaritini*, revision with n. spp. SLOANE (1411), *Cicindela*, 5 spp. n. SLOANE (1412), distribution and list, Australian *Carabinae*.

*Hymenoptera*. ANDRÉ (24), *Ephutomorpha*, 5 spp. n. ANDRÉ (26), Sydney, *Formicidae*, 2 spp. n. BRADLEY (167), S. Australia, *Megalyra* sp. n.

CAMERON (265), *Stephanus*, *Megalyra* n. sp. COCKERELL (326), *Apidae*, novelties, 5 spp. n. COCKERELL (327), and Austr. Tasmania, *Apidae*, 9 spp. n. COCKERELL (328), *Apidae*, 4 spp. n. COCKERELL (329), *Apidae*, 11 spp. n. COCKERELL (330), Austr. and Tasmania, *Apidae*, 20 spp. n. COCKERELL (331), Austr. and Tasmania, *Apidae*, 10 spp. n. COCKERELL (334), *Nomia*, 7 spp. n. COCKERELL (335), *Apidae*, 7 spp. n. COCKERELL (336), *Apidae* n. g. FRIESE (601), *Crocisa*, 2 spp. n. FROGGATT (612), *Chalcididae*, 2 spp. n. KIEFFER (841), *Epyris* n. sp., *Bethylinae* n. g. KONOW (885), Australia and Tasmania, *Tenthredinidae*, 3 spp. n. MAYR (1017), n. g. *Perilampides*. PERKINS (1150), Queensland, *Dryinidae* genn. and spp. n. PERKINS (1154), Queensland, *Mymaridae* and *Proctotrypidae* n. genn., n. spp. SZÉPLIGETI (1466), *Braconidae*, many spp. n.

*Lepidoptera*. BASTELBERGER (93), Cooktown, *Dysphania* sp. n. BETHUNE-BAKER (109), *Ogyris* monograph, 1 sp. n. HAMPSON (715), *Hadeninae* n. spp. HAMPSON (717), *Gaura* n. sp. LOWER (980), Austral. and Tasman., *Pyralidae* and *Tineidae*, 27 spp. n. LOWER (981), Austr. and Tasm., *Bombyces*, *Noct.*, *Geometr.*, *Pyral.*, 14 spp. n. LYELL, Victoria, *Ogyris genoveva*, Victorian Natural. xxi, p. 166. MEYRICK (1041), Tasmania, *Dryadaula* sp. n. PERKINS (1151), Queensland n. fam., n. genn., n. spp. SWINHOE (1461), N. S. W., *Anthela* n. sp. TURNER (1509), Austral. and Tasmania, *Pyralidae*, 24 spp. n. WARREN (1574), *Geometridae*, 3 spp. n.

*Diptera*. BRUES (201), *Aphiochæta*, 3 spp. n. COQUILLETT (367), Victoria, *Culex* sp. n. PERKINS (1153), *Pipunculus*, 26 spp. n. TERRY (1475), Queensland, *Baccha*, 2 spp. n. THEOBALD (1476), Queensland, *Sayomyia* n. sp. THEOBALD (1478), *Culicidae*, 1 sp. n. THEOBALD (1481), Queensland, n. g. *Culicidae*.

*Aphaniptera*. RAINBOW (1232), *Ceratophyllus* sp. n., *Ctenopsyllus musculi*. ROTHSCHILD (1301), Tasmania, 2 spp. n. ROTHSCHILD (1302), Tasmania, *Stephanocircus* sp. n.

*Hemiptera*. BERGROTH (97), Queensland, *Pentatomidae*, 5 spp. n. DISTANT (426), *Cicadidae*, 3 spp. n. DISTANT (427), W. Australia, n. g. *Cicadidae*. DISTANT (428), *Homoptera*, 7 spp. n. KIRKALDY (861), Brisbane, *Psyllidae* n. g. KIRKALDY (862), *Micronecta*, 2 spp. n. MELICHAR (1030), *Fulgoridae* n. g. SCHMIDT (1332), Queensland, *Ricanoptera* n. sp. SCHMIDT (1333), *Sephenidae* n. sp. SCHOUTEDEN (1340), *Coleotichus* sp. n. SCHOUTEDEN (1344), Victoria, *Graphosomini*, 2 spp. n. VAN DUZEE (1527), *Pentatomidae*, 13 spp. n.

*Coccidae*. GREEN (689), Victoria *Coccidae*, 5 spp. n. LEONARDI (936), *Mytilaspis* n. sp.

*Trichoptera*. ULMER (1518), *Macronema* n. sp. Thysanura. ESCHERICH (525), *Acrotelsa* n. sp. FROGGATT, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxx, p. 259, novelties.

*Orthoptera*. BOLIVAR (130), Rockhampton, *Atractomorpha* sp. n. BURR (219), *Gonolabis* sp. n. LEA (927), Tasmania, *Acrophylla* n. sp. REHN (1237), Queensland, *Labia* n. sp. TEPPER (1473), Centr. Austral., *Mantidae* sp. n., *Phasmidae* 6 spp. n.

## 9. NORTH AMERICA. For Bahamas and Bermudas see 11. Antilles.

*Insecta*. ALFKEN (16), California, *Hym.* and *Lep.* and flowers visited. COCKLE, Canad. Ent. 1905, pp. 263, 264, Brit. Columbia, hibernating specimens. COCKERELL (350), Colorado, *Col.*, *Coccoidea*, *Apidae*, novelties etc. GODMAN (670). LAURENT (920), Utah and Colorado trip. ENGELHARDT, Utah trip, Ent. News Philad. xvi, p. 91. LONGLEY,

pp. 125-127, Ent. News Philad. xvi, Chicago list. SHERMAN & BRIMLEY, N. Carolina expedition, J. E. Mitchell Soc. xx, pp. 134-136; captures, iid. t. c. pp. 141-144.

*Coleoptera*. BERNHAUER (103), *Borboropora* n. sp. BERNHAUER (105), California, *Aleocharidae*, 8 spp. n. CASEY (285), *Paderini* n. genn., n. spp. CASEY (286), *Cyphrus* n. sp., *Cryptophilus* etc., *Vanonus*, 2 spp. n. CHAGNON, Ent. News Philad. xvi, pp. 35, 36, Canadian *Cerambycidae*, 44 spp. CHITTENDEN (307), *Sphenophorus*, 10 spp. n. CHITTENDEN (308), *Sphenophorus*, 13 spp. n. FALL (538), Revision of *Ptinidae*, numerous n. spp., n. genn. FALL (539), California, *Dystasia* sp. n. FALL (540), *Aphodius*, 2 spp. n. FALL (541), *Tachycellus* and *Glycerius*, 5 spp. n. FALL (542), *Buprest.*, *Elater.*, *Dynast.*, *Ceton.*, *Long.*, n. spp. HOUGHTON, Ent. News Philad. xvi, pp. 50, 51, Summit of Mt. Seward, list. HOUGHTON, Ent. News Philad. pp. 210-213, Delaware at light. KEEN, Canad. Ent. 1905, pp. 297, 298, North Brit. Columbia, list. KNAB (870), Illinois, *Donacia* n. sp. KNAB, Ent. News Philad. xvi, p. 230, *Galeruca pomona*. KNAUS, Canad. Ent. 1905, pp. 348-352, Texas, list. OHAUS (1117), Florida, *Strigoderma* n. sp. PIC (1192), Mariposa, *Vrilleta* n. sp. SCHAEFFER (1323), N. Am. incl. Lower California, *Scydmaen.*, *Pselaph.*, *Parnidae*, *Buprest.*, *Cerambyc.*, *Chrysomel.*, *Meloidae*, *Curculionidae* spp. n. SCHAEFFER (1324), novelties, n. spp. *Coccinellidae*, *Erotylidae*, *Nitid.*, *Buprest.*, *Clerid.*, *Melolonth.*, *Ceramb.*, *Chrysomel.*, *Lagriidae*, *Cistel.*, *Curc.* SCHAEFFER (1326), *Statira*, 2 spp. n. SKINNER (1408), Arizona, *Plusiotis*, *Cleride*, *Ceramb.* spp. n. SLOSSON, Ent. News Philad. xvi, pp. 67-71, Biscayne Bay, just one log. WEBB (1592), Washington, *Desmocerus* n. sp. WICKHAM (1629), *Cotalpa* n. sp. WICKHAM (1630), *Cicind.*, *Aphodius*, *Gyascutus*, *Hydnocera*, *Zonitis*, *Elaphidion* sp. n.

*Hymenoptera*. ANDRÉ (25), Arizona, *Rhopromutilla* sp. n. BAKER (65), California and Nevada, *Odontophotopsis*, 5 spp. n. BAKER (66), *Photopsis* and *Chyphotes*, 13 spp. n. BRADLEY (166), Washington, *Deraidontus* n. sp. BRADLEY (168), *Cenocephalus*, 2 spp. n. BRADLEY (169), New York, *Ropronia* n. sp. BRUES (199), *Proctotrypidae*, 6 spp. n. CAMERON (274), Nevada and California, *Paratiphia*, 6 spp. n. CAMERON (275), California and Nevada, *Eumen.* and *Vesp.*, 6 spp. n., *Ichneumon.*, 10 spp. n., *Brasema* sp. n. COCKERELL (324), *Apidae*, 4 spp. n., *Proctotrypes* sp. n. COCKERELL (325), Rocky Mts., *Melissodes*, 9 spp. n. COCKERELL (326), *Apidae*, 3 spp. n. COCKERELL (333), Colorado, *Apidae*, 3 spp. n. COCKERELL (337), New Mexico and California, *Apidae*, 3 spp. n. COCKERELL (339), Colorado, *Apidae*, 3 spp. n. COCKERELL (340), Texas, *Perdita* n. sp. COCKERELL (342), *Diadasia*, 1 n. sp. COCKERELL (343), Wisconsin, *Nomada*, 2 spp. n. COCKERELL (344), Texas, *Apidae*, 3 spp. n. COCKERELL (345), California, 6 spp. n., *Andrena* and *Osmia*. COCKERELL (347), Arizona and New Mexico, *Melissodes*, 8 spp. n. COCKERELL (348), S. California, *Apidae*, numerous n. spp. COCKERELL (349), *Apidae*, 9 spp. n. COCKERELL, Psyche xii, p. 90, *Bombus medius* not N. American. GIRAUT (662), *Anaphes* n. sp. GIRAUT (663), *Paracentrobria*, *Gonatocerus*, from *Anthonomus* eggs, sp. n. GIRAUT (668), *Myrmaridae*, 2 spp. n. KIEFFER (847), *Gasteruption*, *Callirhytis*, 9 spp. n. KOHL (875), S. America, specially Chile, *Odynerus* and *Fosoria*, 18 spp. n. KONOW (884), Oran, *Emphytus* n. sp. KRIEGER (895), *Neotheronia* sp. n. LOVELL (977), Maine, *Halicthus*, 4 spp. n. LOVELL (978), Maine, *Halicthus*, 3 spp. n. LOVELL & COCKERELL (979), Maine, *Nomada*, 2 spp. n. NASON, Ent. News Philad. xvi, pp. 145-152, 168-172, Algonquin, Illinois, *Ichneumonidae*, extensive list. NASON, II *Alysidae*, *Braconidae*, t. c. pp. 293, 298. PERKINS (1150), *Dryinidae* spp. n. ROBERTSON (1284), Illinois, *Apidae*, 5 spp. n. SWENK (1457), *Colletes*, 3 spp. n. TITUS

- (1497), *Megachile* sp. n. TITUS (1497), *Anthidium*, 2 spp. n. VIERECK (1549), Oregon etc., *Apidae*, 3 spp. n. WHEELER (1621), *Formica* 5 spp. n. WHEELER (1624), New Jersey, *Formicidae*, Catalogue, 2 spp. n. WHEELER (1628), Mt. Washington, *Formicidae*.
- Lepidoptera*. BARNES (77), 5 spp. n. BROOKS, Ent. News Philad. xvi, p. 85, West Virginia Mountain *Rhopalocera*. BRUES, Ent. News Philad. xvi, p. 11, *Eubagis dionis*. DIETZ (419), *Amydriinae* and *Tineinae*, many spp. n. and genn. n. DIETZ (419), n. spp. DOD, Alberta, list, *Noctuidae* cont. from 1904, Canad. Ent. 1905, pp. 17-28. DYAR (472), Arizona, *Limacodidae*, 2 spp. n. DYAR (474), *Pyralidae*, 18 spp. n., *Tephrocystia* n. sp. DYAR (482), *Amblyscirtes* and *Megathymus* n. sp. DYAR (483), Nevada, *Oncocnemis* n. sp. ENGEL (517), *Xylina* n. sp. ENGEL (516), Pennsylvania, autumn and winter collecting. FERNALD (555), *Proteoteras* n. sp. FERNALD (556), *Tortricidae*, 3 spp. n. GIBSON, Ottawa *Sthenopis thule*, Ottawa Natural. xix, pp. 117, 118. GIBSON, Canad. Ent. 1905, p. 88, *Simaethis fabriciana*, novelty. GRINNELL, (697), California, *Satyrus*, *Thanaos* n. sp. GRINNELL (698), California, *Lycena* n. sp. GRINNELL, Ent. News Philad. xvi, pp. 134-137, butterflies of Mt. Wilson, S. California, 58 spp. HAMPSON (715), *Hadeninae* n. spp. HAMPSON (717), Florida, *Entelia* n. sp. HEATH, Canad. Ent. 1905, pp. 191, 192, Manitoba, season 1904. HEINDEL (735), *Acleris* n. sp. in gale of *Rhabdophaga*. KEARFOTT (829), *Polychrosis*, 3 spp. n. KEARFOTT (830), N. Carolina, *Tortricidae*, 9 spp. n. KEARFOTT (831), Assiniboina, *Pyralidae*, *Tortricidae*, *Tineidae* n. spp. KEARFOTT (832), *Tortricidae*, 3 spp. n. KEARFOTT (833), Ontario, *Aristotelia* sp. n. KEARFOTT, Canad. Ent. 1905, pp. 205-208, 253-256, 293-296, Manitoba, *Microlepidoptera* list. LYMAN (997), Canada, *Gortyna*, 2 spp. n. MCINTOSH, New Brunswick supplementary list, Bull. Soc. N. Brunswick xxiii, pp. 355-357. MURTFELDT (1081), Minnesota, *Bucculatrix* n. sp. NASON, Ent. News Philad. xvi, pp. 1, 2, Illinois, *Pyral.*, *Tort.*, *Tin.*, short list. PEARSALL (1142), *Euchoea* n. sp. SCHAEFFER (1325), Huachuca Mts., *Bombyces* list. SHAW, S. A., Ent. News Philad. xvi, pp. 323-327, Hampton, New Hampshire *Microlepidoptera*. SKINNER (1406), Arizona, *Crinodes* n. sp. SKINNER (1407), Arizona, *Megathymus* n. sp. SMITH (1415), *Noctuidae*, 10 spp. n. SMITH (1416), *Noctuidae* n. spp. SMITH (1417), *Noctuidae*, 35 spp. n. SOUTHER, Psyche xii, p. 96, Massachusetts, *Catocala*. WARREN (1572), Vancouver, *Sericosema* n. sp. WILLIAMS & GRINNELL (1633), Mt. Diablo, *Melicephria* sp. n. WINN, Canad. Ent. 1905, p. 61, *Pieris brassicae*. WRIGHT (1643), California, *Rhopalocera*, illustrated work.
- Diptera*. ADAMS (6), *Oscini*, 4 spp. n. ALDRICH (14), General catalogue. ALDRICH (15), *Dolichopidae*, 10 spp. n. BAKER (61), California and Nevada, various families, 30 spp. n. BUENO, Ent. News Philad. xvi, p. 83, Kansas, *Mixogaster breviventris*. Washington, *Chironomidae*, COCKERELL, p. 236, Entomologist 1905. COQUILLET (366), *Nematocera*, 24 spp. n.; also *Ceratopogon*, 18 spp. n. COQUILLET (369), New Mexico, *Limnophila* n. sp. DAECKE (386), New Jersey, *Chrysops*, 2 spp. n. DYAR (480), *Culex* n. sp. DYAR (481), *Culicidae*, novelty and some new localities. FELT (554), *Culex* n. sp. GROSSBECK (701), New Jersey, *Culex*, 2 spp. n. HERRICK, Ent. News Philad. xvi, pp. 281-283, Mississippi, *Culicidae*. HINE (749), *Chrysops* n. sp. JOHANNSEN (820), Aquatic *Chironomidae*, monograph, 38 n. spp. JOHNSON (821), N. Carolina, *Bittacomorpha* n. sp. LUDLOW (985), California, *Taeniorhynchus* n. sp. LUDLOW (986), Illinois, *Finlaya* sp. n. MCINTOSH (1020), New Brunswick, list. MOODIE (1061), Wyoming, *Syrphidae*, Arizona, *Milesia* n. sp. SWENK (1456), *Cuterebra*, 3 spp. n. WASHBURN (1577), Minnesota, *Diptera* of.
- Aphaniptera*. BAKER (53), *Ceratopsyllus* n. sp. BAKER (62),

California, 2 spp. n.     ROTHSCHILD (1299), *Ceratophyllus*, 17 spp. n.  
*Hemiptera*.     BAKER (56), Nevada, *Gnathodus* n. sp.     BAKER (59), California, *Eupteryx* n. sp.     BAKER (60), California, *Macropsis* n. sp.  
    BALL (69), *Homoptera*, 7 spp. n.     BALL (70), *Phlepsius* etc., 5 spp. n.     BRITTON (192), Connecticut, *Aleurodidae* spp. n.     BUENO (209), *Notonecta* sp. n.     BUENO (210), Georgia, *Hydrometra* n. sp.  
    BUENO (213), *Ranatra* n. sp.     COCKERELL (352), Colorado, *Pemphigus* sp. n.     COCKERELL (353), Colorado, *Rhopalosiphum nymphaeæ*.  
    HEIDEMANN (732), Washington, *Anasa* n. sp.     HEIDEMANN (733), Plummer's Id., *Ceratocombidae* n. g.     HEIDEMANN (734), N. York, *Capsidæ*, 1 sp. n.     OSBORN (1125), *Fulgoridae*, 5 spp. n.     OSBORN (1126), Ohio, novelties, n. spp.     SCHOUTEDEN (1344), Colorado, *Graphosomini* n. g.     SHERMAN, Ent. News Philad. xvi, pp. 7, 8, North Carolina, *Aradidae*.     UHLER (1515), Arizona, *Cicada* sp. n.  
*Coccidae*.     COCKERELL (354), Colorado, 3 spp. n.     COCKERELL (355), Colorado, *Pulvinaria* n. sp.     COCKERELL (357), New Mexico, *Tachardia* n. sp.     YORK (1647), Ohio, *Aspidiotus* n. sp.  
*Trichoptera*.     MORTON (1075), New York, *Hydroptilidae*, 12 spp. n.  
*Ulmeri* (1518A), 4 spp. n.  
*Neuroptera*, BAKER (64), California, *Perla* n. sp., Nevada, *Berotha* n. sp.     BANKS (71), N. Carolina, *Trichoptera*, *Panorpidae*, *Perlidae* spp. n.     CURRIE (383), Texas, *Brachynemurus* sp. n.     NEEDHAM (1092), *Micromus* n. sp.  
*Perlidae*.     BANKS (73), 3 spp. n.     NEEDHAM (1089), New York, n. g.  
*Perlidae*.  
*Sociidae*.     RIBAGA (1264), California n. g.  
*Termitidae*.     DESNEUX (401), *Termes* n. spp.  
*Ephemeroidea*.     NEEDHAM (1093), Revision with 5 spp. n.  
*Odonata*.     OSBURN (1127), Brit. Columbia, annotated catalogue.  
    WILLIAMSON, Rockcastle Riv., *Odonata*, Ohio Natural. v, pp. 309, 310.  
    CURRIE, Kootenay district, Brit. Columbia, P. ent. Soc. Washington vii, pp. 16-20.  
*Thysanoptera*.     HINDS (748), Florida, *Euthrips* sp. n.  
*Thysanura*.     ESCHERICH (525), Texas, *Atelura* sp. n.     SILVESTRI (1397), Texas, *Nicoletia*, 2 spp. n.  
*Collembola*.     FRANKLIN (597), *Entomobrya* sp. n.  
*Orthoptera*.     BAKER (63), Western side, list, *Ecanthus* n. spp.  
    Lower California, *Acrididae*, 3 spp. n., see Centr. Amer., BOLÍVAR.  
    BRUNER (670), *Acrididae* spp. n.     CAUDELL (287), Arizona, *Forficulidae*, *Acrididae*, 6 spp. n.     CAUDELL (289), California, *Melanoplus*, *Trimerotropis* n. sp.     CAUDELL (290), Kansas, *Amblycorypha* n. sp.  
    CAUDELL (291), Florida, *Aplopus* n. sp.     CAUDELL (292), Indiana, *Bacunulus* sp. n.     CAUDELL (294), S. W. Texas, *Anaplecta*, *Phasmid*, *Acrid*, 5 spp. n.     CAUDELL, Ent. News xvi, pp. 216-219, Florida, annotated list.     DAVIS (390), New Jersey, *Orchelimum*, *Conocephalus*, n. sp.     REHN & HEBARD (1242), Florida, *Acrididae* 2 spp. n., *Locustidae* 4 spp. n., *Gryllidae* sp. n.     STEVENSON, Ent. News Philad. xvi, p. 98, Montreal, *Blattidae*.     WALKER (1562), Ontario, *Locustidae*, *Ceuthophilus* sp. n.

## 10. CENTRAL AMERICA (MEXICO to PANAMA incl.).

*Coleoptera*.     BERNHAUER (103), Mexico, *Lispinus* n. sp.     BERNHAUER (104), Costa Rica, *Brachydirus* sp. n.     CASEY (285), incl. Lower California, *Paderini* n. genn., n. spp.     CASEY (286), Chihuahua, *Carabus* n. sp.     CHAMPION (670), *Circulionidae*, *Cryptorhynchides*, many novelties.     FALL (538), Lower California, *Ptinidae* n. spp.     FAUVEL (546), *Oxytelus* sp. n.     HOPKINS (758), Mexico, *Scolytidae*, 10 spp. n.

LÉVEILLÉ (947), Mexico, *Corticotomus* sp. n. OHAUS (1117), *Rutelidae*, 7 spp. n. PANGELLA (1135), Costa Rica, *Passalidae*, 3 spp. n. PIC (1188), Mexico, *Eupactus* n. sp. SHARP (670), *Chelonarium*, 4 spp. n., *Rhipidandrus*, 2 spp. n. WATERHOUSE (1590), Mexico, *Halecia* sp. n. WEISE (1600), Mexican *Hispidæ*, list of, with 5 spp. n. ZANG (1665), *Passalidae*, 2 spp. n. ZANG (1667), Chiapas, *Proculus* n. sp. Lower California, see N. Amer. Col., SCHAEFFER.

*Hymenoptera*. ANDRÉ (25), *Rhopromutilla* n. sp. BRUES (199), Mexico, *Anteon* n. sp. CAMERON (242), Panama, n. g. *Larride*. CAMERON (250), Mexico, *Masridæ*, *Fossoaria*, *Ichn.*, *Bracon*, *Oxyura*, 30 spp. n. CAMERON (251), Mexico, *Fossoaria*, 8 spp. n., *Odynerus* and *Arygon* n. sp., *Braconidae*, 5 spp. n., *Heptamerocera* sp. n. CAMERON (252), Mexico, *Odynerus*, 4 spp. n. CAMERON (272), *Fossoaria*, *Ichneumon*., *Bracon*, *Proctotryp*, *Chalcid*, 52 spp. n. CAMERON (273), Nicaragua, *Mutillidae*, *Tiphidae*, *Eumenidae*, *Ichneumonidae*, 8 spp. n. COCKERELL (324), Mexico, *Prosopis* sp. n. COCKERELL (341), Oaxaca, *Tripeolus* n. sp. EMERY (494), Costa Rica, *Camponotus* sp. n. KIEFFER (841), Costa Rica, n. g. *Diapriinae*. KRIEGER (895), *Neotheronida* sp. n. MAYR (1017), Mexico, *Andricus* sp. n. MCSARY (1055), Costa Rica, *Rhyssa* 3 spp. n. PÉREZ (1147), Mexico, *Centris*, *Cælioxys* spp. n. SZÉPLIGETI (1465), Costa Rica, n. g. *Ophioninae*.

*Lepidoptera*. DOGNIN (438), Costa Rica, *Nacoleia* n. sp. DOGNIN (439), San Salvador, *Dasylophia* n. sp. DOGNIN (442), San Salvador, *Adelocephala* n. sp. DYAR (472), *Limacodidae*, 7 spp. n. HALL, *Rhopalocera*, Entomologist 1905, pp. 228-231. HAMPSON (715), *Hadeninae* n. spp. HAMPSON (716), *Isanthrene* sp. n. HAMPSON (717), Panama, *Ingura* n. sp. and n. g. *Noctuidæ*. PACKARD (1131), Jalapa, *Adelocephala* sp. n. SCHAUS (1329), *Bombyces*, Mexico, 8 spp. n., Panama, 2 spp. n., Costa Rica, 1 sp. n. STICHEL & RIFFARTH (1452), *Heliconiidae*, localities. THIEME (1490), Mexico, *Pedaliodes* sp. n. WARREN (1571), *Erosia* sp. n. and *Geometridæ*, 3 spp. n. WARREN (1572), *Epiplema*, 2 spp. n., *Geometrid*. many spp. n.

*Diptera*. ALDRICH (14), General Catalogue. COQUILLETT (366), Mexico, *Ceratopogon*, 2 spp. n. COQUILLETT (371), Mexico and Costa Rica, *Culicidae*, 3 spp. n. HINE (749), Guatemala, *Chrysops*, 3 spp. n.

*Hemiptera*. BAKER (56), Guatemala and Nicaragua, *Eugnathodus*, 5 spp. n. BAKER (58), Nicaragua, *Erythria*, 4 spp. n. BAKER (58), Nicaragua, *Typhlocybini* n. g. BAKER (59), *Typhlocybini*, 11 spp. n. BAKER (60), Nicaragua, *Macropsis* n. sp. BREDDIN (184), Costa Rica, *Edessa* n. sp. FOWLER (670), *Issidae*, *Dephacidae*, spp. n. KIRKALDY (861), Mexico, *Trioza* n. sp.

*Trichoptera*. ULMER (1518), Mexico, *Hydropsyche* sp. n. ULMER (1518A), Mexico, *Wormaldia* n. sp.

*Neuroptera*. BAKER (64), Nicaragua, *Megalomus* n. sp.

*Odonata*. WILLIAMSON (1635), Account of trip.

*Orthoptera*. BAKER (63), Nicaragua, *Bostra* and *Cyrtoxipha* n. sp., *Oecanthus* n. sp., *Heterocois* (sic) n. sp. BOLIVAR (130), Lower California, *Orthacrinae*, 3 spp. n. BRUNER (206), Costa Rica, *Proscopidae*, 2 genn. n. BRUNER (670), *Acridiidae* spp. n. BURR (219), Guatemala, *Forficula* sp. n. REHN (1238), Costa Rica, *Acridiidae*, 18 spp. n. REHN (1239), Costa Rica, list with *Blattidae*, *Phasmidae*, *Locustidae*, *Gryllidae* n. spp.

## 11. ANTILLES, including BERMUDAS, BAHAMAS, BARBADOS. For Trinidad see 12.

*Coleoptera*. BERNHAUER (103), Grenada, *Thinobius*, *Parosus* n. sp. OHAUS (1117), S. Domingo, *Pelidnota* n. sp. PIC (1175), Gaudeloupe,

*Petalium* sp. n. PIC (1182), Cuba, *Eupactus* n. sp. PIC (1192), Guadeloupe, n. g. *Dorecatomini*. SCHAUFUSS (1328), Guadeloupe, *Stephanoderes* sp. n.

*Hymenoptera*. WHEELER (1620), Bahamas and Antilles, *Formicidae*, lists, n. spp.

*Lepidoptera*. DRUCE (456), Cuba, *Perrhanaea* sp. n. HAMPSON (715), Jamaica, *Hadeninae* n. sp. HAMPSON (716), Jamaica, *Napata* n. sp., *Eucereon* n. sp., Cuba, *Cincia* n. sp. HAMPSON (717), Cuba, *Eutelia* n. sp. SCHAUS (1329), Cuba, *Robinsonia*, Jamaica, *Tolytpe* sp. n. WARREN (1568), Grenada, *Hemiplisis* sp. n. WARREN (1572), *Geometridae* n. spp.

*Diptera*. ALDRICH (14), General Catalogue. COQUILLET (366), Cuba, *Ceratopogon* sp. n. COQUILLET (368), Barbados, *Cecidom.* n. sp. COQUILLET (370), Cuba, *Thelairodes* n. sp. COQUILLET (371), Cuba, S. Domingo, St. Thomas, Guadeloupe, *Culicidae*, 4 spp. n. GRABHAM (684), Jamaica, *Culicidae* spp. n. JOHANNSEN (820), St. Vincent, *Chironomus* sp. n. LUDLOW (986), Porto Rico, *Culex* sp. n. THEOBALD (1484), Jamaica, Handbook of *Culicidae*, 1 sp. n.

*Thysanura*. ESCHERICH (525), *Acrotelsa* n. sp.

*Orthoptera*. CAUDELL (293), Porto Rico, *Ischnoptera* n. sp. MORSE (1072), Bahamas, *Acriidiidae*, *Locustidae*, *Gryllidae*, 6 spp. n. REHN (1237), Cuba, *Ferificidae* n. sp. REHN (1241), Lesser Antilles incl. Barbados, novelties, *Orphulella* sp. n.

## 12. SOUTH AMERICA, including TRINIDAD.

*Coleoptera*. BERNHAUER (103), *Staphylinidae*, 7 spp. n. BERNHAUER (104), *Staphylinidae*, 17 spp. n. BOURGEOIS (151), Ecuador, *Lycidae*, 1 sp. n. BRÉTHES (188), Tucumán, *Cyclocephala*, 2 spp. n. BRÉTHES (190), *Lathridiidae* n. g. FAIRMAIRE (535), Argentina, *Heteromera*, 39 spp. n. FAUVEL (545), Argentina, n. tribe *Staphyl.* FAUVEL (546), *Staphylinidae* spp. n. GOUNELLE (679), Tucuman, *Coremia* n. sp. GOUNELLE (680), GOYAZ, *Parozodes* sp. n. HAGEDORN (713), Northern S. America, *Scolytidae*, 8 spp. n. HORN (762), *Tetracha* n. sp. HORN (765), Peru, *Odontochila* sp. n. HORN (772), Amazonas, *Tetracha* n. sp. *Odontochila* n. sp. KERREMANS (835), GOYAZ, *Buprestidae* n. g. LÉVEILLÉ (957), *Trogositidae*, 11 spp. n. LÉVEILLÉ (948) *Trogositidae*, 2 spp. n. LÉVEILLÉ (949), Brazil, *Lophocateres* sp. n. LEWIS (954), *Omalodes*, 2 spp. n. LEWIS (954), Bahia, *Histeridae* n. g. MOSER (1076), Bolivia, *Blesia* n. sp. OHAUS (1116), Chile and Ecuador, *Anoplognathidae*, 4 spp. n. OHAUS (1117), *Rutelidae*, 39 spp. n. OHAUS (1118), *Spodochlamys*, 4 spp. n., *Anatista* sp. n. OLIVIER (1122), *Macrolampis*, 9 spp. n. OLIVIER (1123), Bolivia, Brazil, *Photuris*, 3 spp. n. PANGEILLA (1136), Paraguay and Argentina, *Passalidae*, 4 spp. n. PIC (1170), Peru, *Anthicus*, 3 spp. n. PIC (1175), Brazil, *Petalium* n. sp. PIC (1176), Brazil, *Hylophilus* 7 spp. n. PIC (1182), *Astylos*, *Cathorama*, *Priotoma* n. sp. PIC (1188), *Priotoma* n. sp., *Lanthanus* n. sp. SPAETH (1430), *Cassididae*, 14 spp. n. STIERLIN, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905, p. 140, S. Patagonia, *Otiorrhynchus antarcticus*. THERY (1489), Guyaquil, *Ectinogonia* sp. n. VACHAL (1526), Chile, *Apidae* n. g. WATERHOUSE (1590), *Buprestidae*, 6 spp. n. WEISE (1609), Bolivia, n. g. *Cassididae*. ZANG (1665), Peru and Bolivia, *Passalidae*, 2 spp. n. ZANG (1667), Venezuela, *Verres* n. sp.

*Hymenoptera*. ANDRÉ (25), *Mutillidae*, 7 spp. n. BRAUNS (176), Brazil, *Mesostenus*, 2 spp. n. BRÉTHES (187), La Plata, *Ichneumonidae*, 4 spp. n., *Tetrasichus* n. sp. BRÉTHES (188), Tucumán, *Iphiavulax*

- n. sp. BUYSSEN (230), *Odynerus* sp. n. BUYSSEN (231), Bahia, *Charterginus* sp. n. CAMERON (251), *Iphiaulax*, *Agathis*, 6 spp. n. COCKERELL (332), *Ega*, *Augochlora* sp. n. DUCKE (460), Para, *Cleptes*, 2 spp. n. DUCKE (461), Social *Vespidae*, n. genn., n. spp. DUCKE (462), Lower Amazons, *Zethus*, 3 spp. n. DUCKE (463), Obydos, *Melissa* sp. n. EMERY (493), Ecuador, *Ectatomma* sp. n. EMERY (494), *Camponotus*, 9 spp. n. ENDERLEIN (499), *Braconidae*, 4 spp. n. ENDERLEIN (502), Peru and Bolivia, *Evaniidae*, 8 spp. n. FOREL (591), *Formicidae*, 8 spp. n. FRIESE (605), Chile, *Megachile* and *Coelioxys*, 10 spp. n. HERING (800), Brazil, *Vespidae* monograph, 3 spp. n. KIEFFER (841), Brazil n. g. *Dryinæ*. KONOW (884), S. Am. incl. Chile, *Tenthredinidae*, 6 spp. n. KRIEGER (895), *Neotheronina*, 42 spp. n. MOCSÁRY (1055), *Rhyssa*, 7 spp. n. SCHROTTKY (1350), Argentina, Uruguay, Paraguay; Catalogue. SCHROTTKY (1351), Paraguay, *Apidae*, 5 spp. n. SCHULZ (1359), *Trigonalidae*, *Diptera*, *Meliponidae* n. spp. SZÉPLIGETI (1465), *Ophioninae*, 3 spp. n. *Lepidoptera*. CLARK (321), Venezuela, Margarita isld., *Rhopalocera*. DOGNIN (438), *Pyralidae*, *Tortricidae*, *Tineidae*, 61 spp. n. DOGNIN (439), *Notodontidae*, 3 spp. n., *Cossidae*, 2 spp. n., *Lasiocampidae*, 3 spp. n. DOGNIN (440), Peru, *Eucereon*, *Ctenucha*, *Cymbalophora*, *Saturnia*, sp. n. DOGNIN (441), Peru and Colombia, *Hydriias*, *Perophora*, *Edebessa* spp. n. DOGNIN (442), Argentina, *Adelocephala* n. sp. DRUCE (453), *Noctuidae*, 10 spp. n. DRUCE (454), Venezuela and Peru, *Syntomidae*, *Arctiidae*, 26 spp. n. DRUCE (455), N. W. S. Amer., *Notodontidae*, 7 spp. n. DYAR (472), *Limacodidae*, n. genn., n. spp. GODMAN (671), *Satyridae*, 13 spp. n. HAENSCH (712), new *Ithomiinae*. HAMPSON (715), Brazil, Patagonia etc., *Hadeninae* n. spp. HAMPSON (716), third Suppl. to Cat. Lep. Phal., many spp. n., *Syntom.*, *Arct.*, *Noct.* HAMPSON (717), *Noctuidae* n. spp. HAMPSON (718), Amazonas, n. g. *Chrysaurinæ*. KAYE (828), Brit. Guiana, *Napeogenes* and *Hyrmina* sp. n. ROTHSCHILD (1305), Bolivia, *Papilio* sp. n. SCHAUS (1329), *Bombyces*, about 400 n. spp. STICHEL & RIFFARTH (1452), *Heliconiidae*, localities. THIEME (1490), *Pedaliodes*, 40 spp. n. THIERRY-MIEG (1493), *Geometridæ*, 7 n. spp., *Noctuidæ* n. g. WARREN (1568), Guiana, *Thyrididae*, 8 spp. n. WARREN (1571), chiefly Peru, *Geometridæ*, *Uranidae*, *Thyrididae*, 68 spp. n. WARREN (1572), *Thyrididae* sp. n., *Epiplemidæ*, 3 spp. n., *Geometridæ*, many spp. n. WEEKS (1594), Bolivia, lists, *Rhopalocera*, account of trip.  
*Diptera*. ALDRICH (15), Brazil, *Psilopodinus*, 2 spp. n. BECKER (89), Ile des États, n. g. *Ephydriidae*. BEZZI (114), *Empidae*, catalogue, many spp. n. BRÈTHES (188), Tucuman, *Leptogaster* n. g., *Asilidae*, *Baccha*, *Euxesta* n. sp. BRÜES (200), Peru, *Phoridae*, 5 spp. n. COQUILLETT (371), Trinidad, *Culicidae*, 2 spp. n. GOELDI (672), Brazil, *Chironomus* n. spp., *Hæmatomyidium* n. g., *Simulium* n. sp. HOLMGREN (756), Peru, *Termitomastidae*, 2 spp. n. RIBEIRO (1265), Minas Geraes, *Nycteribius* n. g. RÜBSAAMEN (1316), Brazil and Peru, *Cecid.*, galls etc., etc., n. spp. SPEISER (1437), *Lipoptena* sp. n. THEOBALD (1477), *Culicidae*, 2 spp. n. THEOBALD (1478), Brit. Guiana, *Culicidae*, 2 spp. n.  
*Aphaniptera*. ENDERLEIN (508), Argentina, *Malacopsylla* n. sp. ROTHSCHILD (1301), Brazil, *Pulex* sp. n.  
*Hemiptera*. SCHMIDT (1333), *Fulgoridae*, 3 spp. n. SCHMIDT (1332), Ecuador, *Sassula* n. sp. BRÈTHES (188), Tucumán, *Jassus* n. sp. BREDDIN (184), *Pentat.*, 9 spp. n. BERGROTH (99), *Coreid.*, *Reduv.*, 5 spp. n. MONTANDON (1058), *Ranatra*, 3 spp. n. MONTANDON (1059), *Cryptocerata*, 3 spp. n. KIRKALDY (859), Peru, *Tingidae*, 3 spp. n. JACOBI (807), Peru, *Jassidae*, 50 spp. n. HORVÁTH (774), Peru, *Parajalythus*, 2 spp. n. DISTANT (429), Argentina, n. g. *Tibicinae*. DISTANT (427), Rio Salado, *Derottetix* n. sp. DISTANT (426), Peru and

Chile, *Cicadidae*, 2 spp. n. DISTANT (424), *Cicadidae*, 2 spp. n. DISTANT (423), *Cicadidae*, 9 spp. n. DISTANT (430), Bolivia, *Fulgoridae*, 2 spp. n. DISTANT (425), Peru and Bolivia, *Cicadidae*, 3 spp. n.

*Coccidae*. COCKERELL, Paraguay, *Lecanium perlatum*, Nature lxxii, p. 397. COCKERELL (338), Paraguay and Chile, *Coccidae*, 3 spp. n.

*Trichoptera*. ULMER (1517), 26 n. spp. ULMER (1518 A), 11 n. spp. ULMER (1518), Patagonia, *Limnophilus*, n. sp.

*Perlidae*. ENDERLEIN (504), Tierra del Fuego, 3 n. spp.

*Psocidae*. ENDERLEIN (497), Argentina, n. g. aff. *Troctes*.

*Odonata*. FÖRSTER (596), Paraguay, *Libellulidae*, 3 spp. n. NEEDHAM (1090), Brazil, n. g. *Libelluline*.

*Thysanura*. ESCHERICH (525), Colombia and Blanquille, *Lepismatidae*, 2 spp. n. SILVESTRI (1394), Chile, *Thysanura*, 3 spp. n. SILVESTRI (1397), Venezuela, *Nicoletia* n. sp.

*Orthoptera*. BOLÍVAR (128), *Myrmecophilous Blattidae*, n. genn., n. spp. BOLÍVAR (130), Pernambuco, n. g. *Atractomorphinae*. BORELLI (145), Paraguay, *Forficulidae*, 5 spp. n. BRUNER (205), Paraguay, *Acriidiidae*, 2 spp. n. BURR (219), *Forficulidae*, 2 spp. n. REHN (1237), Peru and Colombia, *Forficulidae*, 3 spp. n. REHN (1240), Paraguay, n. g. *Acriidiidae*.

#### PALÆO-ENTOMOLOGY.

Table of the periods of first appearance of fossils, HANDLIRSCH (723). Insects in copal, extraction of, their state of preservation, PROWAZEK (1219).

*Diptera* and *Hymenoptera* from Madagascar Copal, see MEUNIER (1040) and Systematic.

Monograph of *Psychodidae* in Baltic amber, MEUNIER, Ann. Mus. Hungar. iii, pp. 235-255, pls. vi, vii.

#### Coleoptera.

ZANG, in SB. Ges. naturf. Berlin, 1905, describes the following *Col.* from Baltic amber.

*Platycerus berendti*, p. 199, pl. f. 1, n. sp.

*Aphodius succini*, p. 204, pl. f. 5, n. sp.

*Pogonochærus jackeli*, p. 233, pl. f. 5, n. sp.

*Nothorrhina granulicollis*, p. 236, pl. f. 1, n. sp.

*Dorcaschema succineum*, p. 240, pl. f. 6, n. sp.

*Strangalia berendtiana*, p. 243, pl. f. 4, n. sp.

Re-examination of Berendt's determinations of *Longicornia* in Baltic amber, ZANG, pp. 232-245, 1 pl., t. c.

#### Hymenoptera.

*Dimorphomyrmex theryi*, Baltic amber, EMÉRY, p. 188, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905, n. sp.

*Gonatocerus henneberti*, Baltic amber, MEUNIER, p. 2, Miscell. ent. xiii, n. sp.

*Limacis armata*, Baltic amber, id. p. 3, t. c. n. sp.

#### Diptera (Cecidomyiidae).

MEUNIER n. g. for *Miastor* of amber, KIEFFER, p. 408, Ann. Soc. Bruxelles xxviii.

#### Diptera (Psychodidae).

*Palaeosycorax* n. g. *tertiariae* n. sp., Baltic amber, MEUNIER, p. 50, Miscell. ent. xiii.

*Pericoma formosa*, p. 243, *speciosa*, p. 244, Baltic amber, MEUNIER, t. c. n. spp.

*Psychoda eocenica*, Baltic amber, MEUNIER, p. 246, t. c. n. sp.

*Trichomyia pulchra*, p. 246, *formosula*, *concinna*, p. 247, *decora*, *tenera*, p. 248, *procera*, p. 249, *nova*, *distincta*, p. 250, Baltic amber, MEUNIER, t. c. n. spp.

*Diplonema crassicornis*, Baltic amber, MEUNIER, p. 251, Ann. Mus. Hungar. iii, n. sp.

*Sycorax tumultuosa*, *prompta*, Baltic amber, MEUNIER, p. 253, t. c. n. spp.

*Eatonisca* n. g. *tertiaria* n. sp., Baltic amber, MEUNIER, p. 253, t. c.

*Phlebotomus tipuliformis*, Baltic amber, MEUNIER, p. 254, t. c. n. sp.

### Diptera (*Mycetophilidae*).

MEUNIER, Ann. Soc. Bruxelles, gives a table of fossil *Mycetophilidae*, pp. 93–100, and describes the following new forms from Baltic amber:

*Mycetobia calida*, p. 101, t. c. n. sp.

*Macrocerca longicornis*, *abundans*, p. 102, *ciliata*, *filiformis*, p. 104, *elegantissima*, p. 105, t. c. n. spp.

*Platyura kunowi*, p. 107, *veralli*, p. 108, *graciosa*, p. 109, *moniliformis*, p. 110, *ectorsii*, p. 111, *mikii*, *distincta*, p. 112, *ceroplatoides*, *ceroplatites*, p. 114, t. c. n. spp.

*Asindulum longipalpis*, p. 115, *girschneri*, *curvipalpis*, p. 116, *elegantulus*, p. 117, t. c. n. spp.

*Sciophila helmi*, p. 124, *subquadrata*, *crassicornis*, p. 125, t. c. n. spp.

*Empheria minor*, p. 126, *major*, p. 127, t. c. n. spp.

*Polypleta filipes*, p. 127, t. c. n. sp.

*Ceroptatus major*, p. 183, t. c. n. sp.

*Palaeoempalia crassipes*, p. 128, *brongniarti*, *succini*, p. 129, *mutabilis*, *broeckii*, p. 130, *cylindrica*, p. 184, t. c. n. spp.

*Empalia subtriangularis*, p. 131, t. c. n. sp.

*Loewiella indistincta*, *incompleta*, p. 132, *tenebrosa*, *ciliata*, p. 133, *mucronata*, *asinduloides*, p. 134, *empalioides*, p. 135, t. c. n. spp.

*Lasiostoma curvipetiolata*, p. 135, t. c. n. sp.

*Tetragoneura elongatissima*, *elongata*, p. 136, *rectangulata*, *glabra*, p. 137, *borussica*, *gracilis*, p. 138, *minuta*, p. 139, t. c. n. spp.

*Syntemna elongata*, *pinites*, p. 150, *compressa*, p. 151, *subcylindrica*, p. 152, *subquadrata*, *sciophiliformis*, p. 153, t. c. n. spp.

*Palaeoanaclinia* n. g. *curvipetiolata*, p. 154, *distincta*, *affinis*, p. 155, MEUNIER, t. c. n. spp.

*Proanaclinia* n. g. *giebeli*, *gibbosa* n. spp., MEUNIER, p. 156, t. c.

*Anachileia* n. g. *anacliniformis*, p. 157, *sylvatica*, *gazagnairei*, p. 158, *dissimilis*, p. 159, MEUNIER, t. c. n. spp.

*Palaeophthinia* n. g. *aberrans* n. sp., MEUNIER, p. 160, t. c.

*Archaeboletina* n. g. *tipuliformis* n. sp., MEUNIER, p. 160, t. c.

*Palaeoboletina* n. g. *grandis*, p. 161, *elongatissima*, p. 162, n. spp., MEUNIER, t. c.

*Proboleptina* n. g. *syntemniformis* n. sp., MEUNIER, p. 162, t. c.

*Boletina anacliniiformis*, p. 163, *onstaleti*, *pilosa*, *fimbriata*, p. 164, *hirta*, p. 165, *hirtella*, *subhirta*, p. 166, *conspicua*, *serrata*, p. 167, t. c. n. spp.

*Proneoglyptoptera* n. g. *eocenica* n. sp., MEUNIER, p. 169, t. c.

*Neoglyptoptera curvipetiolata*, p. 170, *longipetiolata*, p. 170, *crassipalpis*, *longipalpis*, p. 171, t. c. n. spp.

*Palaeodocosia* n. g. *brachycezooides* n. sp., MEUNIER, p. 172, t. c.

*Docosia petiolata*, p. 173, *varia*, *subtilis*, p. 174, t. c. n. spp.

*Allodia fungicola*, *succinea*, p. 175, *separata*, *brevicornis*, p. 176, t. c. n. spp.

*Brachycampta extincta*, p. 177, *antiqua*, *procera*, *tomentosa*, p. 178, t. c. n. spp.

*Palaeotrichonta* n. g. *brachycamptites* n. sp., MEUNIER, p. 179, t. c.

- Trichonta brachycamptoides*, p. 179, *crassipes*, p. 180, t. c. n. spp.  
*Phronia ciliata*, t. c. p. 180, n. sp.  
*Palaeoepicypta* n. g. *longiculcar* n. sp., MEUNIER, p. 181, t. c.  
*Mycothera cordyliformis*, *agilis*, p. 182, t. c. n. spp.  
*Dynatosoma crassicornis*, p. 172, t. c. n. sp.  
*Azana rarissima*, p. 184, t. c. n. sp.  
*Acnemia bolsiusi*, p. 185, t. c. n. sp.

### Diptera (Chironomidae).

MEUNIER, in the same work, Ann. Soc. Bruxelles xxviii, describes the following new Chironomidae from Baltic amber

- Chironomus vagabundus*, p. 209, *tenebrosus*, *elegantulus*, p. 210, *umbraticus*, *meticulosus*, p. 211, *umbrosus*, *inglorius*, p. 212, *subobscurus*, *uliginosus*, p. 213, *tenebricosus*, *abietarius*, p. 214, *paludosus*, *uliginosus* (sic), p. 214, *lacunus*, *lacus*, p. 216, t. c. n. spp.  
*Cricotopus crassicornis*, p. 216, *antiquus*, p. 217, *amniculus*, *alluvionis*, p. 218, *pygmaeus*, *delicatus*, p. 219, *robustus*, *permutabilis*, p. 220, *variabilis*, *pulchellus*, p. 221, *ambiguus*, p. 222, *dilapsus*, *abiegnus*, p. 223, *paganus*, *insolitus*, p. 224, *saltuosus*, *coniferus*, p. 225, *existitus*, *nemorivagus*, p. 226, *minutissimus*, *minutus*, p. 227, t. c. n. spp.

- Tanystarsus insularis*, p. 228, *wulpii*, *maritimus*, p. 229, t. c. n. spp.  
*Euryxenmus vulgaris*, p. 229, *stagnum*, *tenellus*, p. 230, *appendiculatus*, *hyalinus*, *pilosellus*, p. 231, t. c. n. spp.

- Camptocladius flexuosus*, *sinuosus*, p. 232, t. c. n. spp.  
*Tanypus fusiformis*, p. 233, *porrectus*, *compactus*, p. 234, *subrotundatus*, *eridanus*, p. 235, *longicornis*, *parvus*, p. 236, *filiformis*, p. 237, t. c. n. spp.

- Ceratopogon turbinatus*, *unculus*, p. 238, *piriformis*, *prominulus*, p. 239, *eminens*, *defectus*, *speciosus*, p. 240, *flagellus*, p. 241, *elongatus*, *cothurnatus*, p. 242, *lacus*, p. 243, *falcatus*, p. 244, *sinuosus*, *spinosus*, p. 245, *forcipiformis*, *obtusus*, *gracilitarsis*, p. 247, t. c. n. spp.

### Diptera (Muscidae acal.).

- Agromyza minuta*, p. 90, *aberrans*, p. 91, Baltic amber, MEUNIER, Ann. Soc. Bruxelles xxix, n. spp.

### Psocidae.

- Amphientomum colpolepis*, p. 577, *leptolepis*, p. 580, Prussian amber, ENDERLEIN, Zool. Anz. xxix, n. spp.

## III. SYSTEMATIC.

N.B.—The reference numbers collected under the headings of the various groups refer to "Titles" on pp. 5-86, and are intended to give, in each case, a complete list of all memoirs containing anything of importance in connection with the group.

Table of affinities of winged Insects, VOSS, Zeitschr. wiss. Zool. lxxviii, p. 736.

List of Insects that have been found in copal, MEUNIER, pp. 204-209, Rev. Sci. Bourbonnais 1905.

Introduction to N. American entomology, KELLOG (834): includes some general chapters, e.g. Insects and flowers, Insects and disease, Colour and its uses.

Malpighian tubes, no. of in the Orders, structure and function, VENEZIANI (1536).

## (A.) COLEOPTERA.

Corrections to Munich Cat. in relation to Klug's nomenclature in Insekten Madagaskar's, GEBIEN (645).

Wing-nervures of *Coleoptera*, KEMPERS, Tijdschr. Ent. Verslag, pp. li-lv.

Defensive glands, BORRAS (142).

Morphology of abdomen ♀, WANDOLLECK (1565).

Anomalous larva in *Yucca*, California, BARKER, pp. 117-121, cuts, P. ent. Soc. Washington vii.

## CICINDELIDÆ.

[Memoirs relating to *Cicindelidae*: HEATH (731), HORN (762-772), MAINDRON & FLEUTIAUX (1002), SLOANE (1411), WICKHAM (1630).]

*Cicindelidae* of S. India, habits etc., MAINDRON & FLEUTIAUX, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1905, pp. 1-19.

A list of *Cicindelidae*, with varr. n., HORN (762).

*Cicindelidae* of Western France, HOULBERT & MONNOT (785).

Herbivorous [?] *Cicindelidae*, HORN, p. 172, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905.

Larvae burrowing in stems and twigs, SHELFORD, p. lxxii, P. ent. Soc. London 1905.

*Cicindela japonica* varr. p. 185, *germanica*, var. p. 186, BEUTHIN, Soc. ent. xix ; *C. reducta* Motsch. = (*pudibunda* Boh.), *C. chersonensis* Motsch. is small *sahlbergi*, HORN, p. 296, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905 ; *C. peringueryi* *immaculipennis* subsp. n., HORN, p. 151, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905 ; *C. hybrida* and Siberian forms, validity of, *C. transbaicalica* *magnifica* subsp. n., p. 156, HORN, pp. 153-159, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905 ; *C. viridilabris* var. n. *fuscocuprascens*, p. 60, *belli* var. n. *umbropolita*, p. 61, HORN, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905 ; *C. discrepans*, pl. 1, f. 3, *rugosiceps*, f. 4, *malabarica*, f. 5, p. 14, MAINDRON & FLEUTIAUX, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1905.

*C. haftigeri*, E. Africa, HORN, p. 281, Stettin ent. Zeit. lxvi ; *C. hauserana*, p. 143, *ocellifera*, p. 144, E. Africa, HORN, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905 ; *C. bellana*, Kurrachee, HORN, p. 63, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905 ; *C. excisilabris*, New Guinea, HORN, p. 160, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905 ; *C. hackeri*, p. 229, *doddi*, p. 230, *plebeia*, p. 232, *curvicollis*, p. 233, Australia, SLOANE, P. Liun. Soc. N. S. Wales xxx ; *C. parowana*, Utah, WICKHAM, p. 165, Canad. Ent. 1905 : n. spp.

*Collyris saundersi continentalis* subsp. n., HORN, p. 295, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905.

*C. planifrons*, Ceylon, p. 293, *maindroni*, Travancore, p. 294, *contracta*, Siam, p. 295, HORN, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905, n. spp.

*Deroocrania longesulcata*, pl. i, f. 1, p. 8, MAINDRON & FLEUTIAUX, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1905.

*Euryoda paradoxa*, pl. i, f. 2, p. 9, MAINDRON & FLEUTIAUX, t. c.

*Megacephala*, spp. doubted, *M. regalis* *baby* subsp. n., HORN, p. 159, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905.

*M. steinheili*, S. America, HORN, p. 51, Index Cicind., n. sp.

*Odontochila kigonserana*, E. Africa, p. 278, *cicindeloides*, Madagascar, p. 279, HORN, Stettin ent. Zeit. lxvi ; *O. curvipennis*, Amazons, HORN, p. 220, Notes Leyden Mus. xxv ; *O. eurytarstipennis*, Peru, HORN, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905, p. 148 : n. spp.

*Ophyrodera distanti*, Angola, HEATH, p. 97, f. 1, Entomologist 1905, n. sp.

*Oxygonia*, characters, with notes on *Odontochilini*, HORN, pp. 145-148, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905.

*Pogonostoma septentrionale simplex* subsp. n., FLEUTIAUX, p. 65, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905.

*P. fleutiauxi*, Madagascar, HORN, p. 276, Stettin ent. Zeit. lxvi, n. sp.

*Tetracha carolina* in Baltic amber, ZANG & HORN, SB. Ges. naturf. Berlin 1905.

*T. lateralis* Amazons, p. 219, HORN, Notes Leyden Mus. xxv, n. sp.

*Therates dohertyi*, Assam, HORN, p. 277, Stettin ent. Zeit. lxvi, n. sp.

*Tricondyla (Derocrania) brevicollis*, Trichinopoly, HORN, p. 152, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905; *T. (Derocrania) agnes*, Ceylon, HORN, p. 64, t. c. : n. spp.

### CARABIDÆ.

[Cf. ABEILLE (1), BORN (146, 147), BROUN (194), CARRET (282, 283), CASEY (286), CSIKI (378), DESBROCHERS (398), DEVILLE (408), ENDERLEIN (603), FAIRMAIRE (634), FALL (541), FAUVEL (548), FIORI (564), GANGLBAUER (637), JEANNEL (817), LAPOUGE (913-917), LEA (926), MAINDRON (1001), MJÖBERG (1048), MÜLLER (1078), PIC (1195), PORTA (1212), REITTER (1250, 1252, 1255), ROUSSEAU (1313, 1314), SILVESTRI (1398), SLOANE (1410, 1412).]

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Australian *Carabinae*, list and distribution, SLOANE, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxx, Suppl.

Rearing larvae of *Carabidæ*, LAPOUGE (915).

*Abax*, and *Percus*, revision of Italian, PORTA, pp. 135-144 and 183-198, Riv. Col. ital. i.

*Acroleistus* subg. n. cf. *Leistus*.

*Acupalpus parallelus*, Omdurman, MJÖBERG, p. 3, Jägerskiöld exp. No. 10a, n. sp.

*Amara anthobia*, CRAWSHAY, pp. 159-161, Ent. Mag. 1905.

*A. (Celia) amiliana*, Italy, FIORI, p. 160, Riv. Col. ital. i, n. sp.

*Amblystogenium* n. g. *Trechini*, p. 716, *murcipenne*, n. sp., Crozet islds., p. 718, ENDERLEIN, Zool. Anz. xxviii.

*Anochomenidæ* of France and Corsica, DESBROCHERS, Frelon xiii, pp. 1-124.

*Anchromenus niloticus*, White Nile, MJÖBERG, p. 4, Jägerskiöld exp. No. 10a, n. sp.

*Anisodactylus crouzeti*, description, reprint, PUJAL, Bull. Soc. Nîmes xxxii, p. 7.

*Anophthalmus bilimeki tergestinus* subsp. n., MÜLLER, p. 32, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiv.

*A. ottonis*, Bosnia, REITTER, p. 311, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiv; *A. (Duvalius) biroi*, p. 575, *pseudoparaoecus*, p. 576, Hungary, CSIKI, Ann. Mus. Hungar. iii : n. spp.

*Anthia*, subg. *Pachymorpha*, variations, MAINDRON, pp. 134, 161, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905.

*Anthiinae*, the genera and species, ROUSSEAU, Gen. Ins. fasc. 38.

*Apotomopterus tientei yunanensis* subsp. n., BORN, p. 33, Soc. ent. xx.

*Atractonota gallemaretsi*, Trop. Africa, ROUSSEAU, p. 232, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905, n. sp.

*Bembidion (Testediolum) alticola*, Italy, FIORI, p. 153, Riv. Col. ital. i; *B. (Philochthus) pallidiveste*, Mesopotamia, CARRET, p. 109, Echange xxi : n. spp.

*Carabus*; notes on North Mongolian, *sibiricus frontosus* var. n. p. 302,

*graullatus*, *expansus* var. n. p. 304, LAPOUGE, Bull. Mus. Paris 1905;

*C. morbillulosus*, variation in Morocco, BORN, pp. 75-81, Mt. Schweiz.

ent. Ges. xi; *C. (Morphocarabus) forms and their affinities*, HORMUZAKI, Zeitschr. Insbiol. i, pp. 155-167; *C. blaptooides* var., LAPOUGE, p. 306,

Bull. Mus. Paris 1905; *C. neumayeri* var. n. *calabrus*, FIORI, p. 78,

- Riv. Col. ital. i ; *C.*, hybridisation and variation, BORN, pp. 129-134, Mt. Schweiz, ent. Ges. xi ; Phylogeny of *C.*, LAPPOUGE, Trav. Univ. Rennes, pp. 51-64, 269-282 ; *C.* and *Calosoma*, table for determining larvæ, LAPPOUGE, p. 159 etc., Echange xxi.
- Carabus townsendi*, Chihuahua, CASEY, p. 160, Cahad. Ent. 1905, n. sp.
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- C. tenuicollis*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 116, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905, n. sp.
- Calodromius* subg. n. cf. *Dromius*.
- Calosoma inquisitor* var. h. *funerea*, RAGUSA, p. 288, Natural. Sicil. xvii.
- Carenidium purpuratum*, Queensland, SLOANE, p. 128, P. Linh. Soc. N. S. Wales xxx, n. sp.
- Carenum concinnum*, p. 117, W. Australia, SLOANE, t. c. n. sp.
- Chlaenius dives* varr. n. *gredosanus*, *viridicæruleus*, LAUFFER, p. 405, Bol. Soc. espan. v.
- Chrysocarabus lateralis* var. n. *strasseri*, p. 403, *C. rugosus* varr. n. *levantinus*, *seguranus*, p. 404, LAUFFER, t. c.
- Clivina nitida*, Assuan, MJÖBERG, Jägerskiöld exp. No. 10a, n. sp.
- Cyprhus pustulosus*, Washington, CASEY, p. 160, Canad. Ent. 1905, n. sp.
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- Diachromus germanus* var. n. *bimaculatus*, JOUKL, p. 317, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiv.
- Dromiolus* subg. n. cf. *Dromius*.
- Dromius*, synonym of the Atlantic Islands species, FAUVET, pp. 190, 191, Rev. Ent. franc. 1905 ; *D.*, tabulation of European species with *Manodromius (linearis)*, *Calodromius (quadrinotatus)*, *Dromiolus (nigritractus)*, subgg. n., REITTER, pp. 229-239, *D. strigiceps* n. n. for *strigifrons*, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiv.
- D. wollastoni*, Ilh. de Fora, *conicippennis*, Madeira, FAUVET, p. 191, Rev. Ent. franc. 1905 ; *D. stolzi*, Transcaspian, REITTER, p. 238, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiv : n. spp.
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- Dyschirius cylindricus* and *pusillus* variation, *cylindricus transilvanicus* var. n., FLEISCHER, pp. 49, 50, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiv.
- D. congoensis*, Africa, ROUSSEAU, p. 202, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905, n. sp.
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- Eriotomus semiobscurus*, Jericho, PIC, p. 185, Echange 1905, n. sp.
- Eudema bouvieri*, Congo, ROUSSEAU, p. 203, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905, n. sp.
- Euleistulus* subg. n. cf. *Leistus*.
- Eurycalleida* n. n. for *Phæa* Chaud., MAINDRON, p. 95, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905.
- Glycerius politus*, *intermedius*, *obtusus*, California, FALL, p. 176, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xiii, n. spp.
- Glycia rufolimbata*, Arabia, Erythræa, etc., MAINDRON, p. 332, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1905, n. sp.
- Gynandromorphus (Morphogynandrus* subg. n.) *peyroni*, Syria, n. sp., CARRET, p. 122, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905.
- Hypolithus incertus*, Erythræa, MAINDRON, p. 336, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1905, n. sp.
- Illaphanus macleayi*, N. S. Wales, LEA, p. 368, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1905, n. sp.
- Lachnolebia* n. n. for *Dictya* Chaud., MAINDRON, p. 95, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905.

- Laemostenes cavicola romualdi* subsp. n., MÜLLER, p. 32, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiv.
- Lebia*: Italian, FIORI, pp. 89–98, Riv. Col. ital. i; *L. scapularis*, habits, metamorphosis, cocoons, SILVESTRINI, pp. 68–84, pls. iii–vii, Redia ii.
- Leistophorus* subg. n. cf. *Leistus*.
- Leistus*; classification of, with subgg. n. *Leistophorus*, p. 213, *Euleistulus*, *Acroleistus*, p. 214, REITTER, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiv.
- L.* (*Pogonophorus*) *sutomorensis*, Dalmatia, p. 215, *munganastii*, Arragon, p. 217, *L.* (*Leistophorus* subg. n., p. 219), *danieli*, Sardinia, p. 221, REITTER, t. c. n. spp.
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- Lionychus* cf. *Eremolestes*.
- Manodromius* subg. n. cf. *Dromius*.
- Metabletus xanthomus*, Aden, MAINDRON, p. 334, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1905, n. sp.
- Metaglymma doullii*, minor, New Zealand, BROUN, p. 543, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xv, n. spp.
- Metapedius* subg. n. cf. *Pterostichus*.
- Mormolyce*; habits, SHELFORD, p. lxxiii, P. ent. Soc. London 1905.
- Morphogynandrus* subg. n. cf. *Gynandromorphus*.
- Notiophilus*; ♂ tarsi, HAYWARD, p. 95, Psyche xii.
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- Oreodicastes* n. n. for *Oxyglossus* Chaud., MAINDRON, p. 95, t. c.
- Percus brunneipennis*, variation, varr. n., FRACASSI, pp. 63–68, Riv. Col. ital. i.
- Pheropsophus desbordesi*, MAINDRON, p. 94, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905.
- Philoscaphus bicostatus*, Queensland, SLOANE, p. 114, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxx, n. sp.
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- Procrustes coriaceus*, larva, PLANET, p. 281, Naturaliste 1905.
- Pterostichus bicolor*, *jurinei*, *xatarti*, CAVAZZA, pp. 105–116, pl., Riv. Col. ital. ii.
- P.* (*Metapedius* subg. n. p. 156) *pantanellii* n. sp., Italy, p. 158, FIORI, Riv. Col. ital. i.
- Scarites aegyptianus*, Cairo, MJÖBERG, p. 2, Jägerskiöld exp. No. 10a, n. sp.
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- Stenolophus subcyanescens*, White Nile, MJÖBERG, p. 4, Jägerskiöld exp. No. 10a, n. sp.
- Storthodontus brevipennis*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 114, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905, n. sp.
- Styphromerus tellinii*, Erythræa, MAINDRON, p. 335, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1905, n. sp.
- Tachycellus* and allies, generic characters, FALL, pp. 169–178, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xiii.
- T. conformis*, *turbatus*, N. America, FALL, p. 173, t. c. n. spp.
- Temnostega* n. g. *Trechini*, p. 719, *antarctica* n. sp., Crozet Ids., p. 720, ENDERLEIN, Zool. Anz. xxviii.
- Teratidium frenchi*, W. Australia, p. 133, *convexum*, Queensland, p. 134, SLOANE, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxx, n. spp.
- Tetragonoderus assuanensis*, Nile, MJÖBERG, p. 2, Jägerskiöld exp. No. 10a, n. sp.

- Tomocarabus convexus paganettii* subsp. n., BORN, p. 121, Soc. ent. xx.  
*Trichis maculata* varr. n., PIC, pp. 97 & 137, Echange xxi ; *T. maculata*, nomenclature of varr., PIC, p. 273, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiv ; *T. maculata*, nomenclature of varr., VON HEYDEN, p. 95, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiv.  
*Trichocarenum castelnaui*, Roebuck Bay, SLOANE, p. 123, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxx, n. sp.  
*Trechus (Anophthalmus) vulcanus* = (*pueli* Chob.), *magdalena* Ab. = (*fagniezi* Chob.), ABEILLE, p. 209, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905 ; *T. orpheus subparallelus*, CHOBAUT, p. 251, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905 ; *T. magniceps*, REITTER, p. 241, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiv.  
*T. (Anophthalmus) jeannelli*, Basses-Pyrénées, ABEILLE, p. 19, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905 ; *T. wagneri*, Schafberg, GANGLBAUER, p. 11, München. Kol. Zeitschr. iii : n. sp.

## HALIPLIDÆ.

Revision of Italian *Haliplidæ*, with varr. n., FIORI, Riv. Col. Ital. ii, pp. 186–205.

*Haliplus lombardus*, Italy, FIORI, p. 198, Riv. Col. Ital. ii ; *H. alsaticus* Barr, SCRIBA, p. 337, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905 : n. spp.

## DYTISCIDÆ.

[Cf. ABEILLE (5), CHOBAUT (309), PEYERIMHOFF (1161), RÉGIMBART (1234, 1235), ROBERTS (1282), ZAITZEV (1649, 1650).]

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*Agabus basalis* Gebl., synonymy = (*abnormicollis* Ball.), ZAITZEV, p. 39, t. c. *A. limbicollis*, p. 224, *ferrugatus*, p. 225, E. Africa, RÉGIMBART, Bull. Soc. ent. Ital. xxxvi, n. spp.

*Allonychus* n. n. for *Heteronychus* Seidl. ; *Agabus (Allonychus) coxalis* Sharp, characters, sexes, distribution, ZAITZEV, pp. 39, 40, Rev. Russe Ent. 1905.

*Bidessus hamulatus*, variation, MJÖBERG, p. 17, Arkiv Zool. ii, No. 17.

*B. andreini*, Erythrea, RÉGIMBART, p. 206, Bull. Soc. ent. Ital. xxxvi, n. sp.

*Cœlambus marklini* = (*mixtus* Fisch. = *mistellus* Mars. = *steppensis* Van der Br.) distribution, ZAITZEV, p. 38, Rev. Russe Ent. 1905.

*Copelatus andreini*, Erythrea, RÉGIMBART, p. 208, Bull. Soc. ent. Ital. xxxvi, n. sp.

*Dytiscus dauricus* = (*ventralis* Motsch.), *D. lapponicus* = (*borealis* Motsch.), ZAITZEV, p. 41, Rev. Russe Ent. 1905 ; *D. ibericus*, is smooth ♀ of *D. pisanus*, *D. dimidiatus* smooth ♀, RÉGIMBART, p. 254, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905 ; *D. punctulatus*, early stages, SORP, pp. 50–57, Rep. 29 Lancashire and Cheshire ent. Soc. ; *D. punctulatus* ♀ var. nov. *expectata*, PEYERIMHOFF, p. 229, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905 ; *D. latissimus, rufino*, ROUBAL, p. 18, Soc. ent. xx ; *D.*, the species of Eastern North America, ROBERTS, pp. 103–107, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xiii.

*Herophydrus erythræus*, Africa, RÉGIMBART, p. 203, Bull. Soc. ent. Ital. xxxvi, n. sp.

*Hydaticus abyssinicus*, p. 225, *basicollis*, p. 226, East Africa, RÉGIMBART, t. c. n. spp.

*Hydroporus quernei*, in France, CHOBAUT, p. 156, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905 ; *H. bilineatus hopffgarteni*, CHITTY, p. 66, Ent. Mag. 1905.

*H. jakolevi*, Angara, p. 25, *glasunovi*, Turkestan, p. 26, ZAITZEV, Rev. Russe Ent. 1905; *H. tellini*, Erythrea, RÉGIMBART, p. 202, Bull. Soc. ent. Ital. xxxvi : n. spp.

*Hydrovatus spissicornis*, Erythrea, RÉGIMBART, p. 207, t. c. n. sp.

*Rhantus pictiventris*, Erythrea, RÉGIMBART, p. 208, t. c. n. sp.

*Siettia*, characters, a division of *Graptodytes*, RÉGIMBART, pp. 252–254, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905; *S.*, characters, cut, MAYET, p. 46, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905; *S. balsetensis*, habits, ABEILLE, p. 225, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905.

### HYDROPHILIDÆ.

[Cf. DEVILLE (410), FIORI (569), PERAZZO (1145), PIC (1189), RÉGIMBART (1234).]

*Helophorus rugosus* injuring turnips, MACDOUGALL, p. 102, J. Board Agric. xii.

*Hydrena gracilis* var. n. *samnitica*, FIORI, p. 248, Riv. Col. ital. ii.

*H. pici*, *lepturi*, *numidica*, Algeria, DEVILLE, p. 2, Echange No. 248, suppl.; *H. explanata*, Algeria, PIC, p. 145, Echange xxi; *H. abyssinica*, *erythrea*, Africa, RÉGIMBART, p. 223, Bull. Soc. ent. Ital. xxxvi : n. spp.

*Hydrochus perforatus*, Erythrea, RÉGIMBART, p. 220, t. c. n. sp.

*Hydrophilus piceus*, the variation of, PERAZZO, Atti Acc. Torino xl, pp. 885 & 1089, 1 pl.

*Laccobius erlangeri*, *propinquus*, Erythrea, RÉGIMBART, p. 218, Bull. Soc. ent. Ital. xxxvi, n. spp.

*Limnobioides conoideus*, Erythrea, RÉGIMBART, p. 219, t. c. n. sp.

*Ochthebius atratulus*, p. 221, *andreinii*, p. 222, Erythrea, RÉGIMBART, t. c. n. spp.

*Philhydrus circumductus*, p. 213, *anticus* with var. *fulvescens*, p. 214, *reductus*, *erythraeus*, p. 215, Erythrea, RÉGIMBART, t. c. n. spp.

*Sphaeridium scarabaeoides*, spread in N. America, BARBER, p. 127, P. ent. Soc. Washington vii, and KNAB, p. 53, Ent. News Philad. xvi.

### STAPHYLINIDÆ.

[Cf. BERNHAUER (102–105), BILLARD & BRUYANT (117), CASEY (285), FAUVEL (544–547, 549, 550), LUZE (992–995), PEYERIMHOFF (1160), PORTA (1213, 1214), REITTER (1249, 1251, 1254), WASMANN (1585, 1588).]

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Generic revision of the *Paeaderini* of the New World, CASEY, Tr. Ac. St. Louis xv, pp. 17–248.

*Abletotibium* n. g. near *Lathrobium*, *pallescens* n. sp., Massachusetts, CASEY, p. 79, Tr. Ac. St. Louis xv.

*Acalophaena compacta*, Arizona, *horridula*, Mexico, CASEY, p. 146, t. c. n. spp.

*Acanthoglossa hova*, *longiceps*, Madagascar, FAUVEL, p. 158, Rev. Ent. franc. 1905, n. spp.

*Acidota*, revision of palæarctic, LUZE, pp. 69–79, Verh. Ges. Wien 1905.

*A. clandestina*, Croatia, p. 75, *minuta*, Morea, p. 76, *sculpturata*, Caucasus, p. 77, id. t. c. n. spp.

*Actobius leptocerus*, *boops*, p. 177, *oculatus*, p. 178, Madagascar, FAUVEL, Rev. Ent. franc. 1905, n. spp.

*Acylophorus delphinus*, Madagascar FAUVEL, p. 181, t. c. n. sp.

- Aderobium* n. g. type *Cryptobium angustifrons* Sharp, CASEY, p. 28, Tr. Ac. St. Louis xv.
- Aleochara capitata*=(*Microglossa rugipennis* Luze), BERNHAUER, p. 596, Verh. Ges. Wien 1905.
- A. (Rheochara) fengesti*, California, BERNHAUER, p. 255, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905, n. spp.
- Alianta pictipennis*, Perini, FAUVEL, p. 142, Rev. Ent. franc. 1905; *A. rufa*, Africa, FAUVEL, p. 198, t. c. : n. spp.
- Amaurodera* n. g. for *Falagria veluticollis* Motsch., *opacicollis* Kr., and *Astibus opacicollis* Epp., FAUVEL, p. 142, t. c.
- Amaurodera kraepelini*, Java, FAUVEL, p. 35, Mt. Mus. Hamburg xxii, n. spp.
- Ancaeus nitidissimus*, Engano, BERNHAUER, p. 10, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905, n. spp.
- Anchocerus* n. g. near *Acylophorus, birmanus* n. sp., Burma, FAUVEL, p. 141, Rev. Ent. franc. 1905.
- Ancyrophorus emarginatus*=(*Psilotrichus elegans* Luze), BERNHAUER, p. 596, Verh. Ges. Wien 1905.
- Anisolinus raffrayi*, p. 180, *anthracinus*, p. 181, Madagascar, FAUVEL, Rev. Ent. franc. 1905, n. spp.
- Apteralium* n. g. for part of *Lathrobium*, p. 77, *A. carolinae* n. sp., N. America, p. 78, CASEY, Tr. Ac. St. Louis xv.
- Astenus perangustus*, p. 153, *punctipennis*, *perrieri*, p. 154, *psilographus*, p. 155, Madagascar, FAUVEL, Rev. Ent. franc. 1905, n. spp.
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- Atheta (Liogluta) bertolini*, Trentino, PORTA, p. 180, Riv. Col. ital. ii;
- A. (Aloconota) chifana*, Algeria, FAUVEL, p. 192, Rev. Ent. franc. 1905; *A. hyperbolica*, Tunis, BERNHAUER, p. 589, Verh. Ges. Wien 1905; *A. (Amischa) virgula*, Java, FAUVEL, p. 84, Mt. Mus. Hainburg xxii : n. spp.
- Biocrypta* n. g. for *Cryptobium perspiciens* Lec., CASEY, p. 51, Tr. Ac. St. Louis xv.
- Bledius lecontei* n. n. for *cribricollis* Lec., *B. monstratus* Casey queried, BERNHAUER, p. 14, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905.
- B. winkleri*, Cephalonia, BERNHAUER, p. 588, Verh. Ges. Wien 1905; *B. bipustulatus*, E. Africa, BERNHAUER, p. 14, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905 : n. spp.
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- B. grandis*, N. America, BERNHAUER, p. 21, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905, n. spp.
- Brachydirus bang-haasi*, p. 184, *nigroscutellatus*, Bolivia, *occipitalis*, Costa Rica, p. 185, *major*, Peru, p. 186, *speciosus*, Bolivia, p. 187, BERNHAUER, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905, n. spp.
- Caloderma pollens*, p. 184, *peregrina*, *conjux*, *discolor*, p. 185, *mollis*, *exilis*, *brevipennis*, *quadripennis*, p. 186, N. America, CASEY, Tr. Ac. St. Louis xv, n. spp.
- Conurus pulchricolor*, p. 183, *gracilicornis*, *connexus*, p. 184, Madagascar, FAUVEL, Rev. Ent. franc. 1905, n. spp.
- Coryphium*=(*Polychelus* Luze), BERNHAUER, p. 595, Verh. Ges. Wien 1905.
- Creophilus maxillosus*, larva, pl. f. 11, p. 28, MJÖBERG, Arkiv Zool. ii, No. 17.
- Cryptobiella* n. g. *colonica* n. sp., Panama, CASEY, p. 29, Tr. Ac. St. Louis xv.
- Cryptobium alluaudi*, Madagascar, FAUVEL, p. 168, Rev. Ent. franc. 1905, n. spp.
- Cylindropsis africana*, Algeria, PEYERIMHOFF, p. 186, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905, n. spp.

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- Delopsis microphthalma*, Java, BERNHAUER, p. 12, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905, n. sp.
- Deratopeus* n. g. near *Tetartopeus*, p. 112, *parvipennis* n. sp., Massachusetts, p. 113, CASEY, Tr. Ac. St. Louis xv.
- Dibelonetes alluaudi*, Madagascar, FAUVEL, p. 152, Rev. Ent. franc. 1905, n. sp.
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- Echiaster ludovicianus*, N. America, CASEY, p. 247, Tr. Ac. St. Louis xv, n. sp.
- Edaphus dentiventris*, Singapore, FAUVEL, p. 137, Rev. Ent. franc. 1905; *E. densatus*, Java, FAUVEL, p. 81, Mt. Mus. Hamburg xxii : n. sp.
- Erchomus ampliatus*, Gaboon, FAUVEL, p. 198, Rev. Ent. franc. 1905; *E. retipennis*, p. 182, *madecassa*, p. 183, Madagascar, FAUVEL, t. c.; *E. planus*, Tonkin, FAUVEL, p. 142, t. c. : n. spp.
- Eucryptina* n. g. type *Cryptobium opacum* Sharp, CASEY, p. 28, Tr. Ac. St. Louis xv.
- Eulathrobium* n. g. for *L. grande*, Lec., CASEY, p. 114, t. c.
- Eustenia* n. g. near *Falugria aspera*, Java, p. 145, *opacicollis*, Burma, p. 146, n. spp., FAUVEL, Rev. Ent. franc. 1905.
- Gastrolobium* n. g. for part of *Cryptobium*, p. 31, *virginicum*, p. 33, *atriceps*, p. 34, *strenuum*, p. 36, with varr. *illiniene* and *spissiceps*, p. 37, *coloradense*, p. 38, *peninsulare*, *suturale*, p. 39, N. America, n. spp., CASEY, Tr. Ac. St. Louis xv.
- Gauropterus bucharicus*, Buchara, BERNHAUER, p. 585, Verh. Ges. Wien 1905, n. sp.
- Geostiba peyerimhoffi*, Algeria, FAUVEL, p. 193, Rev. Ent. franc. 1905, n. spp.
- Gnypeta lucens*, California, BERNHAUER, p. 254, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905, n. sp.
- Hemimedon* n. g. *rufipes*, p. 160, *angustum*, p. 161, n. spp., N. America, CASEY, Tr. Ac. St. Louis xv.
- Hesperobium pacificum* with var. *vancouveri*, p. 44, *clavicorne*, p. 47, *atronitens*, *parviceps*, p. 48, *rubripenne*, p. 49, N. America, CASEY, n. spp.
- Heterolinus distinctus*, Chanchamayo, BERNHAUER, p. 17, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905, n. sp.
- Holotrochus*, descriptions, FAUVEL, pp. 135–137, Rev. Ent. franc. 1905.
- H. brevipennis*, Brazil, BERNHAUER, p. 15, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905, n. sp.
- Homalium vaulogeri*, Tunis, FAUVEL, p. 192, Rev. Ent. franc. 1905, n. sp.
- Homalota nigrescens*, Sumatra, FAUVEL, p. 147, t. c. n. sp.
- Homoeusa acuminata*, habits, WASMANN, pp. 418–420, Zeitschr. Insbiol. i.
- Lamprinus* (*Lamprinodes*), habits, WASMANN, pp. 420–424, t. c.
- Lathriameum*, revision of palaeartic, cf. *Prionothorax*, LUZE, pp. 53–68, Verh. Ges. Wien 1905.
- L. hamatum*, Armenia, p. 59, *metallicum*, Akbès, p. 63, *ganglbaueri*, Hungary, p. 65, *gracilicorne*, Algeria, p. 66, LUZE, t. c. n. spp.
- Lathrobiella* n. g. p. 133, for part of *Lathrobium*, *nigricans*, p. 134, *barda*, p. 135, *gracilicornis*, *oregonensis*, *fallax*, p. 136, *vagans*, *habilis*, p. 137, *merens*, *aemula*, p. 138, *modesta*, *fragilis*, p. 139, *rubida*, *famelica*, p. 140, *integra*, *angustula*, p. 141, n. spp., N. America, CASEY, Tr. Ac. St. Louis xv.
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- Lathrobiopsis* n. g. p. 97, *texana* n. sp., N. America, p. 98, CASEY, t. c.  
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*Leptobium* n. g. type *Dolicaon biguttulum* Lac., CASEY, p. 57, Tr. Ac. St. Louis xv.  
*Leptochirus piestoides* = (*foersteri* Bernh.), p. 78, var. n. *cribellus*, p. 77, FAUVEL, Mt. Mus. Hamburg xxii.  
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*Leptusa kokæ*, Velika, p. 586, *lombarda*, Monte Grigna, p. 587, BERNHAUER, Verh. Ges. Wien 1905; *L. atrocephala*, p. 250, *americana*, p. 251, California, BERNHAUER, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905 : n. spp.  
*Leucopæderus* n. g. type *P. ustus* Lec., CASEY, p. 67, Tr. Ac. St. Louis xv.  
*Leucorus* n. g. near *Scopæus*, p. 192, *ferrugineus*, *luridus*, *ochrinus*, p. 193, *rubens*, p. 194, n. spp., N. America, CASEY, t. c.  
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*Lispinus rufulus*, Gaboon, FAUVEL, p. 194, Rev. Ent. franc. 1905; *L. breviceps*, Mexico, BERNHAUER, p. 9, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905 : n. spp.  
*Lissobiops* n. g. for *Cryptobium serpentinum* Lec., CASEY, p. 50, Tr. Ac. St. Louis xv.  
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*Litolathra* n. g. for part of *Lathrobium*, p. 93, *rhodeana*, *semirubida*, *cruralis*, p. 94, *convictor*, *amputans*, p. 95, *inornata*, *subgracilis*, p. 96, *specta*, p. 97, N. America, n. spp., CASEY, t. c.  
*Lobathrium tacome*, p. 120, *montanicum*, *coloradense*, p. 121, *bipartitum*, p. 122, N. America, CASEY, t. c. n. spp.  
*Medon meuseli*, Transcaspian, BERNHAUER, p. 584, Verh. Ges. Wien 1905; *M. prognathus*, *megalops*, p. 159, *duplicatus*, *dieganus*, p. 160, *maderensis*, *sexualis*, p. 161, *heterogenus*, *maculipennis*, p. 162, *nova*, *delphinus*, p. 163, Madagascar, FAUVEL, Rev. Ent. franc. 1905; *M. præstus*, p. 138, *latecinctus*, *nanus*, p. 139, Java, FAUVEL, t. c.; *M. helene*, p. 162, *lacustre*, *insulare*, p. 163, *americanum*, *inguinatum*, p. 164, *nitidulum*, *opaculum*, *texanum*, p. 165, N. America, CASEY, Tr. Ac. St. Louis xv : n. spp.  
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*Microlathra* n. g. *Lathrobiina*, p. 142, *rutilans* n. sp., Pennsylvania, p. 144, CASEY, t. c.

- Micromedon* n. g. for *Medon seminigrum* Fairm., CASEY, pp. 153, 155, t. c.  
*Monocrypta* n. g. for *Cryptobium apicatum* and *pectorale* Sharp, CASEY,  
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*Neomedon arizonense*, N. America, CASEY, p. 156, t. c. n. sp.  
*Neophonus* n. g. and n. trib. near *Omaliiini*, *bruchi* n. sp., Argentina,  
 FAUVEL, p. 99, Rev. Ent. franc. 1905.  
*Ocalea glabricollis*, Greece, BERNHAUER, p. 590, Verh. Ges. Wien 1905,  
 n. sp.  
*Ocyphus olens* and *tenebricosus*, FRIEDRICHs, Zeitschr. Insbiol. i, p. 461.  
*Ocyusa maura*, *picina*, distinguished, CHITTY, p. 91, Ent. Mag. 1905.  
*Oligopterus remotus*, p. 181, *filum*, *flexilis*, p. 182, N. America, CASEY, Tr.  
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*Olophrum*, revision of palaeartic, LUZE, pp. 33–47, Verh. Ges. Wien 1905.  
*O. transversicolle*, Tyrol, id. p. 41, t. c. n. sp.  
*Omostilicus* n. g. p. 229, *sonorinus* n. sp., Arizona, p. 230, CASEY, Tr. Ac.  
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*Osorius regularis*, p. 194, *incisifrons*, p. 195, W. Africa, FAUVEL, Rev. Ent.  
 franc. 1905; *O. frontalis*, Sumatra, FAUVEL, p. 134, t. c. : n. spp.  
*Oxymedon* n. g. *rubrum* n. sp., California, CASEY, p. 177, Tr. Ac. St.  
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*Oxyopoda (Bacoglena) dalmatina*, Radostak, BERNHAUER, p. 594, Verh.  
 Ges. Wien 1905; *O. gatosensis*, California, BERNHAUER, p. 256,  
 Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905 : n. spp.  
*Oxyopodinus alienus*, Madagascar, BERNHAUER, p. 20, t. c. n. sp.  
*Oxytelus syriacus*=(*excellens* Luze), BERNHAUER, p. 595, Verh. Ges. Wien  
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*O. extensicornis*, p. 79, *bigemmatus*, *longicornis*, p. 80, Java, FAUVEL, Mt.  
 Mus. Hamburg xxii; *O. punctipennis*, India, *barbatus*, Java, p. 113,  
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*speculiceps*, p. 133, S. America, FAUVEL, t. c.; *O. paradoxus*, Bolivia,  
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*sharpi*, p. 14, Brazil, BERNHAUER, t. c. : n. spp.  
*Pachycorinus puncticollis*, p. 169, *scalabrei*, p. 170, Madagascar, FAUVEL,  
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 n. spp.  
*Pachystilicus* n. g. for *quadriceps* Lec. and *hanhami* Wickh., CASEY, p. 226,  
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*Pæderillus* n. g. for part of *Pæderus*, p. 62, *carolinæ*, *saginatus*, p. 63,  
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 Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905; *P. ovaliceps*, *boliviensis*, p. 180, *sub-  
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*Paragonus*, *acuticollis*, *heterocerus*, Sumatra, FAUVEL, p. 134, Rev. Ent.  
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*Paralathra* n. g. *Lathrobiina*, p. 130, *filicornis* n. sp., Colorado, p. 131,  
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- Paralesteva* n. n. for *Pseudolesteva*, CASEY, p. 164, Canad. Ent. 1905.
- Paramedon* n. g. p. 166, *vancouveri*, *shastanicum*, p. 167, *kumboldti*, p. 168, *kernianum*, *subsimile*, p. 169, *diforme*, p. 170, *apacheanum*, p. 171, *gulare*, *distans*, *pallecens*, p. 172, *conforme*, p. 173, *debile*, *tahoense*, p. 174, *montanum*, *boreale*, *amazonicum*, p. 175, *pinalicum*, p. 176, n. spp., N. America, CASEY, Tr. Ac. St. Louis xv.
- Parastenus* n. n. for *Mesostenus* Rey nec Grav., von HEYDEN, p. 262, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiv.
- Parosus* *skalitzkyi*, Antilles, BERNHAUER, p. 12, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905, n. sp.
- Pentanota* n. g. *Aleocharini*, p. 591, *meuseli* n. sp., Lake Baikal, p. 593, BERNHAUER, Verh. Ges. Wien 1905.
- Philonthus cinctus*, Abyssinia, FAUVEL, p. 140, Rev. Ent. franc. 1905; *P. dimidiaticornis*, *pallidipennis*, Africa, FAUVEL, t. c.; *P. pollux*, p. 178, *limbipennis*, *ingratus*, *ovicollis*, p. 179, *hova*, p. 180, Madagascar, FAUVEL, t. c. : n. spp.
- Phleconomus chlorizans*, p. 10, *sumatrensis*, p. 11, Sumatra, BERNHAUER, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905, n. spp.
- Phleopora obscura*, Tien-schan, BERNHAUER, p. 590, Verh. Ges. Wien 1905, n. sp.
- Phyllodrepa* (*Dalyrcera*) *sekeræ*, Italy, REITTER, p. 242, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiv, II. sp.
- Phytosus obockianus*, Perim, FAUVEL, p. 146, Rev. Ent. franc. 1905, n. sp.
- Pinophilus aegyptius* var. n. *punctatulus*, FAUVEL, p. 150, t. c.
- P. schuberti*, p. 149, *mesocerus*, *speculifrons*, p. 150, *fairmairei*, p. 151, Madagascar, FAUVEL, t. c. n. spp.
- Platydromus* n. g. near *Xantholinus*, *erosus* n. sp., Madagascar, p. 174, FAUVEL, t. c.
- Platymedon nevadicum*, N. America, CASEY, p. 179, Tr. Ac. St. Louis xv, n. sp.
- Platystethus spinosus* = (*flavipennis* LUZE), BERNHAUER, p. 595, Verh. Ges. Wien 1905.
- Plociopterus miriventris*, Chancamayo, BERNHAUER, p. 18, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905, n. sp.
- Polymedon* n. g. for litt. *tabacinum* Cas., CASEY, p. 156, Tr. Ac. St. Louis xv.
- Prionothorax* subg. n. of *Lathrimænum* for *L. reflexum* Reitter, LUZE, pp. 56, 68, Verh. Ges. Wien 1905.
- Proteinus*, table of European, REITTER, pp. 226–228, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiv.
- P. refericollis*, Araxes Valley, p. 226, *altaicus*, Altai, p. 227, REITTER, t. c.; *P. planicollis*, Araxes Valley, REITTER, p. 201, t. c. : n. spp.
- Pseudolathra* n. g. *Lathrobiiina*, p. 129, *leviceps* n. sp., N. America, p. 130, CASEY, Tr. Ac. St. Louis xv.
- Pseudomedon ruficolle*, *thoracicum*, *clarescens*, p. 188, *alabamæ*, p. 189, N. America, CASEY, t. c. n. spp.
- Pycnocrypta* n. g. type *Cryptobium maxillosum* Gaér., CASEY, p. 28, t. c.
- Pycnorus* n. g. near *Scopæus*, p. 194, *iowanus* n. sp., N. America, p. 195, CASEY, t. c.
- Quedius oblitteratus* var. major = (*imitatus* LUZE), BERNHAUER, p. 596, Verh. Ges. Wien 1905.
- Q. hummleri*, Greece, BERNHAUER, p. 585, t. c. n. sp.
- Sciocharella* n. g. p. 158, *delicatula* n. sp., Arizona, p. 159, CASEY, Tr. Ac. St. Louis xv.
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- Scopæoma* n. g. near *Scopæus*, p. 211, *puritana*, p. 212, *procera*, *angusticeps*, p. 213, n. spp., N. America, CASEY, t. c.

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- Silusa leptocera*, Java, FAUVEL, p. 145, Rev. Ent. franc. 1905, n. sp.
- Stamnodes*, *carolinæ*, *pallidus* n. spp., N. America, CASEY, p. 233, Tr. Ac. St. Louis xv.
- Staphylinus notatiniventris*, Abyssinia, FAUVEL, p. 140, Rev. Ent. franc. 1905; *S. hemichrysis*, *alluaudi*, Africa, FAUVEL, p. 196, t. c.; *S. tanalensis*, p. 175, *violaceovirens*, p. 176, Madagascar, FAUVEL, t. c. : n. spp.
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- S. monachus*, p. 582, Greece, *ganglbaueri*; Dalmatia, *indubius*, Centr. Asia, p. 583, BERNHAUER, t. c.; *S. azeganus*, Abyssinia, FAUVEL, p. 137, Rev. Ent. franc. 1905 : n. spp.
- Stichoglossa græca*, Greece, BERNHAUER, p. 593, Verh. Ges. Wien 1905, n. sp.
- Stilicolina* n. g. for *tristis* Melsh., CASEY, p. 228, Tr. Ac. St. Louis xv.
- Stilicopsis breviceps*, Java, FAUVEL, p. 138, Rev. Ent. franc. 1905, n. sp.
- Stenus* (*Silusa*) *californica*, Pasadena, BERNHAUER, p. 249, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905, n. sp.
- Stilicosoma* n. g. for *Stilicus rufipes* Germ., CASEY, pp. 219, 220, Tr. Ac. St. Louis xv.
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- Styngetus langei*, Chancamayo, BERNHAUER, p. 18, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905, n. sp.
- Suniocharis guttula*, p. 155, *dilutipes*, p. 156, Madagascar, FAUVEL, Rev. Ent. franc. 1905, n. spp.
- Sunius strigilis*, *americanus*, p. 237, *spectrum*, p. 238, *simulans*, *inconstans*, p. 239, *ornatellus*, *fusciceps*, p. 240, *zuni*, *arizonicus*, p. 241, *tenuiventris*, *sextator*, p. 242, *robustulus*, p. 243, CASEY, Tr. Ac. St. Louis xv, n. spp.
- Tachinus nitidissimus* n. n. for *splendens* Bernh., BERNHAUER, p. 596, Verh. Ges. Wien 1905.
- Tanygnathus crassicornis*, Madagascar, FAUVEL, p. 182, Rev. Ent. franc. 1905, n. sp.
- Teras* n. g. near *Mesotrochus*, p. 15, *mirabile* n. sp., Engano, p. 16, BERNHAUER, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905.
- Termitusa* n. g. aberrant, p. 199, *sjoestedti* n. sp., p. 200, Cameroons, with Termites, WASMANN, Rev. Ent. franc. 1905.
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- Tetrallus* n. g. near *Ocyusa*, p. 252, *T. fenyesi*, p. 253, *dense punctatus*, p. 254, n. spp., California, BERNHAUER, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905.
- Tetrameson* n. g. *rufipenne* n. sp., New York, CASEY, p. 178, Tr. Ac. St. Louis xv.
- Thinobius appelbecki*, p. 580, *brevicornis*, p. 581, Sarajevo, BERNHAUER, Verh. Ges. Wien 1905; *T. nitidulus*, Antilles, BERNHAUER, p. 11, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905 : n. spp.
- Thinocharis inermis*, p. 164, *impressa*, *curticollis*, p. 165, *alluaudi*, *brevigenis*,

- aptera*, p. 166, *diegana*, p. 167, Madagascar, FAUVEL, Rev. Ent. franc. 1905, n. spp.  
*Trogophlœus (Thinodromus) arcitenens*, Java, FAUVEL, p. 78, Mt. Mus. Hamburg xxii, n. sp.  
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*Zyras compressicornis*, China etc., FAUVEL, p. 143, Rev. Ent. franc. 1905 ; *Z. sulcicollis*, Java, FAUVEL, p. 85, Mt. Mus. Hamburg xxii : n. spp.

## PSELAPHIDÆ.

[Cf. ABEILLE (2), FIORI (566), HOLDHAUS (754), PEYERIMHOFF (1161), PIC (1191), REITTER (1257), SCHAEFFER (1323).]

- Bythinus*, male characters, *B. porsenna*, *collaris*, *italica*, varr. n. of, FIORI, pp. 233-250, Riv. Col. ital. ii ; *B. cristatus* ♂ = (*fagniezi* Ab.), CHOBAUT, p. 251, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905 ; *B. erichsoni* var. n. *rugosicollis*, p. 269, FIORI, Natural. Sicil. xvii.  
*B. (Machaerites) fagniezi*, Ariège, ABEILLE, p. 42, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905 ; *B. insularis*, p. 30, *B. (Bythoxenus) majori*, p. 31, Tuscany, HOLDHAUS, Riv. Col. ital. iii : n. spp.  
*Desimia latipennis*, Bagdad, PIC, p. 161, Echange xxi, n. sp.  
*Nisaxis caudata*, Texas, SCHAEFFER, p. 124, Bull. Brooklyn Inst. i, n. sp.  
*Pselaphus conosternum*, Elba, HOLDHAUS, p. 32, Riv. Col. ital. iii, n. sp.  
*Reichenbachia impressa* var. n. *puncticollis*, FIORI, p. 271, Natural. Sicil. xvii.  
*R.*, the palaeartic species, with table, *R. ceconii*, Cyprus, *munganasti*, Euboea, p. 208, n. spp. *antennata* var. n. *atricolor*, p. 209, REITTER, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905, pp. 206-210.  
*Tychus depexus*, Algeria, PEYERIMHOFF, p. 229, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905, n. sp.

## PAUSSIDÆ.

- The genera of *Paussidæ* and lists of the species, DESNEUX, Gen. ins. fasc. xxxv, 34 pp., 2 pls.  
 Corrections to Wasmann's paper of last year, WASMANN, p. 110, Notes Leyden Mus. xxv.  
*Ceratoderus andrewesi*, Nilgiri hills, DESNEUX, p. 194, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905, n. sp.  
*Euplatyrhopalus* n. g. for part of *Platyrhopalus*, DESNEUX, p. 18, Gen. ins. fasc. xxxv.  
*Platyrhopalopsis* n. g. for *P. mellyi* and *picteti*, DESNEUX, p. 20, t. c.

## PLATYPHYLLIDÆ.

- Platypyllus castoris*, food, etc., BUSIGNY, p. 108, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905 ; *P. castoris*, habits, food, MINGAUD, pp. 161, 162, Feuill Natural. xxxv.

## SCYDMAENIDÆ.

[Cf. HOLDHAUS & WAGNER (754), REITTER (1247, 1254), SCHAEFFER (1323).]

- Cephennium (Cephennarium) insulare*, *tarsale*, p. 33, *nobile*, p. 35, HOLDHAUS, Riv. Col. ital. iii, n. spp.

- Euconnus (Tetramelus) leonhardi*, Cephalonia, REITTER, p. 242, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiv, n. sp.  
*Lophiderus atlanticus*, N. Carolina, SCHAEFFER, p. 123, Bull. Brooklyn Inst. i, n. sp.  
*Scydmaenichnus* subg. n. of *Stenichus*, *fossifrons*, *ceconii* n. spp., Cyprus, REITTER, p. 99, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiv.

### SILPHIDÆ.

[Cf. ABEILLE (4), CHOBBAUT (311), DEVILLE (409), FLEISCHER (575), MÜLLER (1078), PEYERIMHOFF (1161, 1162), REITTER (1246), SCHOUTEDEN (1345).]

- Abtattaria subtriangula*, Spain, REITTER, p. 90, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiv, n. sp.  
*Bathyscia mascarauxi*, *jeanneli*, distinct, DEVILLE, p. 231, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905; *B. pueli*, *B. nemausica*, synonymy and variation, CHOBBAUT, p. 250, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905; *B. aubei*, distribution, CHOBBAUT, p. 293, variation, distribution, pp. 297–303, subsp. n. *nicaensis*, p. 300, PEYERIMHOFF, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905; *B. chardoni* = (*pueli* Chob.) *linderi* = (*nemausica* Chob.), ABEILLE, p. 209, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905.  
*B. mascarauxi*, Basses Pyrénées, DEVILLE, p. 160, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905; *B. bucheti*, Nice, ABEILLE, p. 208, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905: n. spp.  
*Catops rescissicollis*, Algeria, PEYERIMHOFF, p. 230, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905, n. sp.  
*Choleva blackburni* n. n. for *antipodum* Bl., PORTEVIN, p. 49, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905.  
*Dissochaetus* Portevin and its two species were previously (1885) described by Reitter; REITTER, p. 199, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiv.  
*Eusilpha*: the synonymy, PORTEVIN, p. 51, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905.  
*Hyponecrodes*; characters of species, synonymy, PORTEVIN, pp. 49, 50, t. c.; *H.*, tabulation, with *Katanecrodes* subg. n. for *biguttatus apicalis* and *anticola*, SCHOUTEDEN, pp. 195–199, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905.  
*Katanecrodes* subg. n. cf. *Hyponecrodes*.  
*Leptoderus hohenwarti reticulatus* subsp. n., MÜLLER, p. 32, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiv.  
*Liodes rotundata* Er. is var. of *pallens*, *L. algirica* = (*heydeni* and *bipunctata* Rag.) p. 314, *distinguenda* Fairm. has *montana* Halbh. as ab., p. 315, FLEISCHER, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiv.  
*Liodes cinnamomea*, *humeralis*, *grandis*, *anglica*, *oblonga*, *simplex*, all one species, FLEISCHER, pp. 269–272, t. c.  
*Necrophorus basalis* Falb., PORTEVIN, p. 51, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905.  
*Oryctes schmidti subdentatus* subsp. n., MÜLLER, p. 32, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiv.  
*Pteromerula* subg. n. of *Liodes* for *pallens* Sturm., FLEISCHER, p. 314, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiv.  
*Silpha fairmairei* n. n. for *bituberosa* Fairm., PORTEVIN, p. 50, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905.  
*Thanatophilus tuberculatus*, *rugosus*, distinguished, PORTEVIN, p. 50, t. c.

### SCAPHIDIIDÆ.

- Scaphisoma agaricinum* var. n. *punctipenne*, PETZ, p. 100, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiv; *S. agaricinum robustior* var. n., PIC, p. 169, Echange xxi.  
*S. flavonotatum*, Algeria, PIC, p. 129, t. c. n. sp.

## HISTERIDÆ.

[Cf. FIORI (563), LEWIS (951–954), VIEHMEYER (1548), WASMANN (1588).]  
Catalogue of the family, 2306 species, LEWIS (951).

- Abraeus fakir*, India, LEWIS, p. 349, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xvi, n. sp.  
*Chalcurgus brevipennis*, pl. x, f. 8, LEWIS, t. c.  
*Coryphæus violaceus*, Borneo, LEWIS, p. 347, t. c. n. sp.  
*Cyllostoma* n. g. type *Platysoma richteri*, LEWIS, p. 302, op. cit. xv.  
*C. epilissum*, Madagascar, LEWIS, p. 344, op. cit. xvi, n. sp.  
*Eblisia tenuipes*, Yunnan, LEWIS, p. 345, t. c. n. sp.  
*Heterius ferrugineus*, habits, VIEHMEYER, Zeitschr. Insbiol. i, p. 242; WASMANN, t. c. pp. 330–332.  
*Hister'aino*, pl. x, f. 3, *latistrius*, f. 4, LEWIS, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xvi.  
*H. laqueatus*, Cameroons, LEWIS, p. 303, op. cit. xv; *H. dauphini*, Madagascar, LEWIS, p. 346, op. cit. xvi; *H. impiger*, Yunnan, LEWIS, p. 609, t. c. : n. spp.  
*Hololepta fea*, pl. x, f. 1, LEWIS, t. c.  
*H. trulla*, Centr. Africa, LEWIS, p. 302, op. cit. xv, n. sp.  
*Lioderma intersectum*, pl. x, f. 2, LEWIS, op. cit. xvi.  
*L. acutipectum*, W. Africa, LEWIS, p. 302, op. cit. xv, n. sp.  
*Lissosternus* n. g. p. 347, *gracilipes*, n. sp., Bahia, p. 348, pl. x, f. 10, LEWIS, op. cit. xvi.  
*Macrolister striatisternus*, Angola, LEWIS, p. 345, t. c. n. sp.  
*Notodoma saturatum*, pl. x, f. 9, p. 347, LEWIS, t. c.  
*Omalodes bullatus*, Goyaz, *tuberculatus*, Fr. Guiana, LEWIS, p. 608, t. c. n. spp.  
*Pachycærus sulcicollis*, f. 5, 6, *princeps*, f. 7, pl. x, LEWIS, t. c.  
*Paratropus chelonitis*, Abyssinia, LEWIS, p. 610, t. c. n. sp.  
*Plæsius hamatus*, Tonkin, p. 342, *asperimargo*, Burma, *striatipectus*, New Britain, p. 343, LEWIS, t. c. n. spp.  
*Platysoma pullum* Gerst. to *Pachycærus*, LEWIS, p. 609, t. c.  
*P. rimæ*, N. W. India, LEWIS, p. 343, t. c.; *P. lavidorsum*, New Guinea, p. 605, *rosselense*, Louisiade Arch., *rufopygum*, p. 606, *pygidiale*, Sumatra, *dorsale*, S. India, p. 607, LEWIS, t. c. : n. spp.  
*Plegaderus rumanicæ*, Roumania, LEWIS, p. 610, t. c. n. sp.  
*Pygocætis strigifrons*, Madagascar, LEWIS, p. 605, t. c. n. sp.  
*Saprinus conjugens* = (*Xenonychus rotundatus* FIORI), FIORI, p. 96, Natural. Sicil. xviii.  
*S. sinaiticus* Crotch, 1871, n. sp. but not recorded, SHARP, p. 520, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xv; *S. cervuleatus*, Madagascar, LEWIS, p. 611, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xvi, n. sp.  
*Sternocelis lavidorsis major* var. n., PIC, p. 129, Echange xxi.  
*Terestrius distinctus*, habits, LEWIS, p. 605, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xvi.  
*Xenonychus rotundatus*, Rome, FIORI, p. 4, Natural. Sicil. xviii, n. sp. (but cf. *Saprinus*).

## NITIDULIDÆ.

- [Cf. FIORI (569), REITTER (1255), SCHAEFFER (1324).]  
*Brachypterus rotundicollis*, Texas, SCHAEFFER, p. 146, Bull. Brooklyn Inst. i, n. sp.  
*Cybocephalus festivus* var. n. *Clypeoniticus*, FIORI, p. 136, Riv. Col. ital. iii.  
*C. marginatus*, Bologna, FIORI, p. 134, t. c. n. sp.  
*Pocadius pilosistratiatus*, habits, FROGGATT, p. 229, Agric. Gaz. N. S. W. xvi.  
*Rhizophagus brancsiki*, Herzegovina, REITTER, p. 312, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiv, n. sp.

## TROGOSITIDÆ.

[Cf. LÉVEILLÉ (947–949).]

- Acrops perraudierei*, Tonkin, LÉVEILLÉ, p. 38, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1905, n. sp.
- Airora bituberculata*, Brazil, LÉVEILLÉ, p. 45, t. c.; *A. vicina*, Brazil, p. 30, *ferruginea*, Venezuela, p. 31, LÉVEILLÉ, t. c. : n. spp.
- Alindria auberti*, China, LÉVEILLÉ, p. 92, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905, and p. 31, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1905, n. sp.
- Ancyrona plana*, p. 38, *bouchardi*, *soror*, p. 41, LÉVEILLÉ, t. c.
- A. feai*, *brunneolimbata*, *congolensis*, Africa, LÉVEILLÉ, p. 93, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905, and pp. 30, 39, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1905; *A. brunnea*, *elongata*, India, LÉVEILLÉ, p. 42, t. o.; *A. javanica*, Java, LÉVEILLÉ, p. 179, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905 : n. spp.
- Corticotomus sharpi*, Mexico, LÉVEILLÉ, p. 29, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1905, n. sp.
- Gaurambe*, table of species, LÉVEILLÉ, p. 43, t. c.
- Lophocateres gounellei*, Brazil, LÉVEILLÉ, p. 179, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905, n. sp.
- Nemosoma cornutum* var. n. *reitteri*, *starcki*, PIC, p. 121, Echange xxi.
- Nemozomia pujoli*, LÉVEILLÉ, p. 29, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1905.
- N. fulva*, Brazil, LÉVEILLÉ, p. 44, t. c. n. sp.
- Tenebroides jatahyensis*, *donckieri*, p. 36, LÉVEILLÉ, t. c.
- T. similis*, Brazil, p. 34, *nigrocyanus*, Paraguay, p. 35, *passeti*, Brazil, p. 37, LÉVEILLÉ, t. c.; *T. nemozomieformis*, p. 46, *importunus*, p. 47, *scaberrimus*, p. 48, *alutaceus*, p. 49, LÉVEILLÉ, t. c.; *T. boggianii*, Paraguay, LÉVEILLÉ, p. 92, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905, and p. 34, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1905 : n. spp.
- Temnochila biolleyi* and *boliviensis*, LÉVEILLÉ, p. 33, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1905.
- T. grilloi*, Brazil, LÉVEILLÉ, p. 92, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905, and p. 32, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1905, n. sp.

## COLYDIIDÆ.

- Bothridores*; larval habits, HOPKINS, p. 26, P. ent. Soc. Washington vii.
- Caetomus monstruosus*, Liberia, GROUVELLE, p. 109, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905, n. sp.
- Nepharis goudiei*, Australia, LEA, p. 377, pl. xxvii, figg. 3, 9, P. Soc. Victoria xvii, n. sp.

## CUCUJIDÆ and CRYPTOPHAGIDÆ.

- Catogenus rufus*, larval habits, FISKE, p. 90, P. ent. Soc. Washington vii.
- Læmophlæus (Silvanophlæus) mirus*, Madagascar, GROUVELLE, p. 142, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905, n. sp.
- Atomaria prolixa* and *pulchra*, distinguished, GERHARDT, p. 271, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905.
- Cryptophagus pubescens* var., MJÖBERG, p. 200, Ent. Tidskr. xxvi.

## LATHRIDIIDÆ.

[Cf. BRÈTHES (190), PIC (1174), WASMANN (1588).]

- Coccidophilus* n. g. near *Fallia*, p. 76, *citricola* n. sp., Argentina, p. 77, destroying *Mytilaspis*, BRÈTHES, An. Soc. Argent. lix.

- Coluocera maderæ*, relations with *Prenolepis*, WÄSMANN, pp. 384–390, Zeitschr. Insbiol. i.  
*Dasycerus beloni, numidicus*, N. Africa, PIC, p. 103, Rev. Ent. franc. 1905, n. spp.  
*Enicmus minutus* and *anthracinus* the supposed sexes, GERHARDT, p. 224, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905.  
*Lathridius nodifer* ♂ characters, REITTER, p. 199, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiv.

### MYCETOPHAGIDÆ and DERMESTIDÆ.

- Mycetophagus tschitscherini* distinguished from *irroratus*, REITTER, p. 199, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiv.  
*Satorystia* n. g. near *Litargus, meschniggi*, Hungary, n. sp., REITTER, p. 244, t. c.  
*Dermestes murinus* subvar. n. *nigriceps*, REITTER, p. 244, t. c.  
*Thaumatoglossa americana*, antenna of ♂ and ♀, BARBER, p. 10, cuts, P. ent. Soc. Washington vii.

### BYRRHIDÆ.

[Cf. PIC (1184), REITTER (1246), SHARP (670).]

- Chelonarium scabrosum, gravidum, prolixum*, p. 689, *ducale*, p. 690, Centr. America, SHARP, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Col. ii, pt. i, n. spp.  
*Limnicus* (sic) *turkestanicus*, Ferghana, PIC, p. 97, Echange xxi, n. sp.  
*Trichobryrrhulus championi*, La Granja, REITTER, p. 90, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiv, n. sp.

### PARNIDÆ and GEORYSSIDÆ.

- Elmis (Latelmis) longior, surcoufi*, Algeria, PIC, p. 145, Echange xxi, n. spp.  
*Parnus arizonensis*, Arizona, SCHAEFFER, p. 122, Bull. Brooklyn Inst. i, n. sp.  
*Georyssus purpurascens*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 118, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905, n. sp.

### LUCANIDÆ.

[Cf. BOILEAU (126), GRIFFINI (691, 692), MÖLLENKAMP (1057), NONFRIED (1108), PLANET (1208), REED (1233), VAN ROON (1531), WATERHOUSE (1589), ZANG (1662, 1664).]

- Catalogue of the family, 76 genera, 732 spp., VAN ROON, Tijdschr. Ent. xlvi, pp. 83–180.  
The variation of the male mandibles, general discussion, GRIFFINI (691, 692).

- Agus jansoni*, Queensland, BOILEAU, p. 17, Naturaliste 1905, n. sp.  
*Ceratognathus flabellatus*, Queensland, p. 177, *macrognathus*, Australia, p. 200, BOILEAU, t. c. n. spp.  
*Chiasognathus*, 2 spp., *granti* and *jousselini*, synonymy, REED, Revist. chilena viii, pp. 181–188.  
*Cyclommatus lunifer*, Sumatra, p. 71, ♀, p. 286, *imperator*, New Guinea, p. 285, BOILEAU, Naturaliste 1905, n. spp.  
*Dorcus vavrai*, Persian Kurdistan, NONFRIED, p. 12, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. i, n. sp.  
*Eurytrachelus titan* var. n. *typhon*, BOILEAU, p. 17, cut, Naturaliste 1905.  
*E. minax*, Sumatra, MÖLLENKAMP, p. 168, Ins. Börse 1905, n. sp.

- Figulus cicatricosus*, Nilgherry hills, BOILEAU, p. 38, Naturaliste 1905 ;  
*F. horni*, Ceylon, ZANG, p. 161, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905 : n. spp.  
*Lissotes cornutus*, Australia, BOILEAU, p. 201, Naturaliste 1905, n. spp.  
*Metopodontus biplagiatus* var. n. *nigripes*, BOILEAU, p. 17, t. c.  
*M. elizabethae*, Usagara, WATERHOUSE, p. 375, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xv,  
 n. sp.  
*Neolucanus brevis* = (*birmaensis* Möll.), ZANG, p. 212, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr.  
 1905.  
*Nigidius*; *Hadronigidius* as doubtful subgenus, *N. validus* Pér., ZANG,  
 p. 215, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905.  
*N. helleri*, Sumatra, p. 47, *impressicollis*, Khasia Hills, p. 60, *lewisi*, Liou-  
 Kiou Ids., p. 61, BOILEAU, Naturaliste 1905 ; *N. bonneuilli*, *baeri*,  
 Philippines, BOILEAU, p. 18, t. c. : n. spp.  
*Odontolabis imperialis* ♀, BOILEAU, p. 147, t. c.  
*O. lowei* var. n. *nubigena*, MÖLLENKAMP, p. 168, Ins. Börse 1905 ; *O. mouhoti*  
 = (*elegans* Möll.), characters, ♀, p. 212, *O. lowei* and *aeratus*, male  
 variation, p. 214, ZANG, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905.  
*O. eremicola*, Borneo, MÖLLENKAMP, p. 7, Ins. Börse 1905 ; *O. parryi*,  
 Formosa, BOILEAU, p. 48, Naturaliste 1905 : n. spp.  
*Platycerus*, in amber, cf. Palaeont. p. 128.  
*Prismognathus branczickii*, S. W. China, NONFRIED, p. 11, Berlin. ent.  
 Zeitschr. I, n. sp.  
*Prosopocelus javanensis*, ♂ ♀, ZANG, p. 214, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905.  
*P. curvidens*, Madagascar, NONFRIED, p. 11, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. I ; *P.  
 aulicus*, Borneo, MÖLLENKAMP, p. 7, Ins. Börse 1905 ; *P. femoratus*,  
 Kina-Balu, p. 147, *laminifer*, Sumatra, p. 286, BOILEAU, Naturaliste  
 1905 : n. spp.  
*Pseudolucanus lesnei*, Yunnan ?, PLANET, p. 212, Naturaliste 1905, n. sp.  
*Sphenognathus nobilis* ♀, ZANG, p. 211, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905.  
*Syndesus macleayi*, Victoria, *punctatus*, New Caledonia (or new Hebrides),  
 BOILEAU, p. 61, Naturaliste 1905, n. spp.

### PASSALIDÆ.

[Cf. PANGELLA (1135, 1136), ZANG (1654–1656, 1659–1663, 1665–1667).]

ZANG proposes the following new names, *Gnomon* for *Eumelus* Kaup,  
*Lasioperix* for *Flavius* Kuw., *Rhipaspis* for *Heterochilus* Kuw.,  
*Chilomazus* for *Laches* Kaup, *Phalothorax* for *Microthorax* Kuw.,  
*Scalmus* for *Ninus* Kaup, *Protomocælus* for *Pelops* Kaup, *Psilomus* for  
*Phanocles* Kuw., *Macrolobus* for *Phoroneus* Kaup, *Trapezochilus* for  
*Phraortes* Kuw., *Embryulcus* for *Plesthenus* Kaup, *Arrox* for *Sertorius*  
 Kaup, *Heliscus* for *Soranus* Kaup, *Alococerus* for *Thryptocerus* Kuw.,  
*Epipleurothrix* for *Trichopleurus* Kuw., *Zosterothrix* for *Vatinius* Kaup;  
 Zool. Anz. xxix.

ZANG commences a revision of the work of Kuwert and Kaup, Notes  
 Leyden Mus. xxv, pp. 221–232.

Some noteworthy localities, ZANG, p. 112, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905.

- Aceraius oculidens*, p. 190, *laniger*, p. 191, Borneo, ZANG, Deutsche ent.  
 Zeitschr. 1905 ; *A. laevimargo*, Borneo, ZANG, p. 244, t. c. ; *A. palawanus*, Palawan, ZANG, p. 236, Notes Leyden Mus. xxv : n. spp.  
*Analaches*; monograph, ZANG, pp. 24–32, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1904.  
*A. brachymetopus*, Amboyna, ZANG, p. 30, t. c. ; *A. paraplesius*, p. 238,  
*laticauda*, p. 240, *bicarinis*, p. 241, New Guinea, ZANG, t. c. : n. spp.  
*Auritulus* n. g. for *Aulacocyclus patalis* Lew., ZANG, p. 229, Notes Leyden  
 Mus. xxv.  
*Basilianus certus* and *neelgherriensis*, ZANG, p. 223, t. c.

- B. binominis*, Lower India, ZANG, p. 243, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905, n. sp.  
*Comacupes*; synonymy, ZANG, p. 231, Notes Leyden Mus. xxv.  
*C. cornocerus*, Padang, ZANG, p. 233, t. c. n. sp.  
*Didimus duplicatus* and *parastictus* distinguished, ZANG, p. 109, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905.  
*D. latipunctus*, E. Africa, ZANG, p. 315, t. c. n. sp.  
*Episphenoides quæstionis* Kuw. = (*Mastochilus capitalis* Blackb.), ZANG, p. 223, Notes Leyden Mus. xxv.  
*Gonatas differens*, characters, ZANG, p. 110, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905.  
*G. cetioides*, hab. ?, ZANG, p. 316, t. c. n. sp.  
*Heterochilus*, characters and position, ZANG, p. 167, t. c.  
*Kaupiolus trigonophorus*, New Guinea, ZANG, p. 316, t. c. n. sp.  
*Labienus ptox* and allies, ZANG, p. 111, t. c.  
*Laches*; Kuwert's 5 spp. = varr. of *comptoni*, ZANG, p. 163, t. c.  
*Leptauleides* and *L. eschscholtzi*, characters, ZANG, p. 106, t. c.  
*L. rugulosus*, p. 100, *fruhstorferi*, p. 102, Tonkin, ZANG, t. c.; *L. barbicauda*, Borneo, p. 164, *andamanarum*, Andaman Ids., p. 166, ZANG, t. c.;  
*L. palawanicus*, Palawan, p. 232, *anipunctatus*, Assam, p. 234, *anaulax*, Sumatra, p. 235, ZANG, t. c.; *L. nietneri*, Ceylon, ZANG, p. 246, t. c. : n. spp.  
*Leptauleax timoriensis* Perch. = (*glabribellis* Kuw.), ZANG, p. 223, Notes Leyden Mus. xxv.  
*L. tonkinensis*, Manson Mts., ZANG, p. 102, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905 ;  
*L. anna*, Sumbawa, ZANG, p. 316, t. c. : n. spp.  
*Nasoproculus* n. g. for *Passalus heros* Truqui, ZANG, p. 226, Notes Leyden Mus. xxv.  
*Neleus camerani*, p. 9, *cognettii*, p. 13, Paraguay, PANGELLA, Boll. Mus. Torino xx, No. 508, n. spp.  
*Ninus hondurensis* var. n. *rosmarinæ*, PANGELLA, p. 11, t. c. No. 498.  
*N. nobilis*, Paraguay, PANGELLA, p. 5, t. c. No. 508, n. sp.  
*Oileus*; type is *sagittarius* Sm., ZANG, p. 226, Notes Leyden Mus. xxv.  
*Ophrygonius quadrifer* and *inæqualis*, ZANG, p. 192, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905.  
*Passalus*; type is to be *Neleus interruptus*, ZANG, p. 224, Notes Leyden Mus. xxv.  
*Paxilloides* and *Paxillosomus* are one, ZANG, p. 222, t. c.  
*Paxillosomus borellii*, Asuncion, PANGELLA, p. 3, Boll. Mus. Torino xx, No. 508 ; *P. alfari*, Costa Rica, PANGELLA, p. 9, t. c. No. 498 : n. spp.  
*Pelopides*; type *schraderi* Kuw., ZANG, p. 227, Notes Leyden Mus. xxv.  
*Platyverres*; valid, characters, ZANG, p. 231, t. c.  
*Proculejoides granulipennis*, Chiapas, ZANG, p. 229, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905, n. sp.  
*Procululus* n. g. *Petrejinae*, p. 225, *inca*, n. sp., Peru, p. 226, ZANG, t. c.  
*Proculus beckeri*, Mexico, ZANG, p. 315, t. c. n. sp.  
*Protomocetus sternbergi*, New Guinea, ZANG, p. 236, t. c. n. sp.  
*Publius spinipes*, Bolivia, ZANG, p. 231, t. c. n. sp.  
*Rhodocanthopus biolleyi*, Costa Rica, PANGELLA, p. 3, Boll. Mus. Torino xx, No. 498, n. sp.  
*Spurius dichotomus*, Centr. America, ZANG, p. 227, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905, n. sp.  
*Tæniocerus bicanthatus*, note, ZANG, p. 105, t. c.  
*Tiberius*, characters and composition, ZANG, p. 163, t. c.  
*Verres camerani*, Costa Rica, PANGELLA, p. 7, Boll. Mus. Torino xx, No. 498 ; *V. sternbergianus*, Venezuela, ZANG, p. 315, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905 : n. spp.

## SCARABÆIDÆ.

*Coprini.*

[Cf. ARROW (30), BLACKBURN (123), FAIRMAIRE (534), FALL (540), KOLBE (878), MOLLANDIN (1056), D'ORBIGNY (1124), PUCCIONI (1220), WICKHAM (1630), ZANG (1657).]

The habits and distribution of Coprophagous *Lamellicorns*, KOLBE, Zool. Jahrb. Suppl. viii, pp. 475–594, pls. xvii–xix.

The Scarabs of ancient Egypt, BOUSSAC, pp. 137, 138, cuts, Naturaliste 1905.

*Antiochus*, a valid genus, characters and components, BLACKBURN, pp. 273–275, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxix.

*Aphodius*, in amber, cf. Palæoent. p. 128; *A. cuniculorum*, description reprinted, MAYER, Bull. Soc. Nîmes xxxii, p. 2.

*A. blaisdelli*, p. 129, *knausii*, p. 130, N. America, FALL, Ent. News Philad. xvi; *A. kansanus*, N. America, WICKHAM, p. 169, Canad. Ent. 1905 : n. spp.

*Caccobius schreberi*, FIORI, pp. 105–109, Riv. Col. ital. i; *C. obtusus* = *mastrucatus* Pér. p. 383, *viridicollis* var. n. *semicærulus*, p. 386, *convexifrons* Raffr. = *pudens* Pér. p. 386, D'ORBIGNY, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1905.

*C. globaticeps*, p. 382, *mixtus*, p. 384, *biceps*, p. 385, *semiluteus*, p. 387, *postlitatus*, p. 388, *semieneus*, p. 390, Africa, D'ORBIGNY, t. c.; *C. (Diaglyptus) pluridens*, Nyassa, D'ORBIGNY, p. 525, t. c. : n. spp.

*Copris pueli*, Algeria, MOLLANDIN, p. 110, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905, n. sp.

*Geotrupes*, in Sweden, MJÖBERG, pp. 63–66, Arkiv Zool. ii, No. 17.

*Liparochrus*, revision of Australian, with synonymy, BLACKBURN, pp. 270–272, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxix.

*L. dilatifrons*, p. 272, *nitidicollis*, p. 273, Australia, id. t. c. n. spp.

*Onthophagus foliaceus* ♀ = (*alterneater* d'Orb.), D'ORBIGNY, p. 532, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1905; *O. denudatus* d'Orb. = (*rufulus* d'Orb.) p. 412, *lavissimus* n. n. for *leavis* d'Orb. 1904, p. 437, *O. nanus* = (*decipiens* Pér.) p. 442, *pixitzi* var. n. *seminiger*, p. 448, *longiceps* var. n. *cupriger*, p. 450, *bellus* n. n. for *gestroi* d'Orb. 1904, p. 454, *parumnotatus* var. n. *conunctus*, p. 454, *sansibaricus* var. n. *cruentus*, p. 455, D'ORBIGNY, t. c.; *O. ovatus*, *grossepunctatus* var. n., REITTER, p. 245, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiv.

*O. rufoguttatus*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 118, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905; *O. masaiicus*, p. 392, *mixtidorsis*, p. 393, *æquepubens*, p. 395, *bituberans*, p. 396, *laminosus*, p. 398, *pullatus*, p. 399, *rotundatus*, p. 400, *nimbatus*, p. 401, *crucenotatus*, p. 403, *quadrinotatus*, p. 404, *nigriventris*, p. 505, *subrugosus*, p. 408, *triimpressus*, p. 409, *areolatus*, p. 410, *longulus*, p. 412, *amplipennis*, p. 414, *trirugatus*, p. 415, *bifrons*, p. 417, *geminifrons*, p. 418, *camerunicus*, p. 419, *mirifrons*, p. 421, *sinuosicollis*, p. 423, *chalecochlorus*, p. 425, *ustus*, p. 426, *clavisetis*, p. 427, *limbibasis*, p. 428, *pulchellus*, p. 430, *spurcatus*, p. 432, *simulator*, p. 433, *mirepunctatus*, p. 435, *viviensis*, p. 436, *flavipennis*, p. 438, *latevittatus*, p. 439, *breviculus*, p. 440, *boops*, p. 442, *trichopygus*, p. 444, *pallidus*, p. 445, *alterneater*, p. 447, *chloroderus* with var. *cyanoderus*, p. 449, *inermiceps*, p. 450, *simpliciceps*, p. 452, *includens*, p. 455, *variegranosus*, p. 458, *longipilis*, p. 459, *angolanus*, p. 460, *cristatus*, p. 461, *bicristatus*, p. 462, *semigraniger*, p. 463, Africa, D'ORBIGNY, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1905; *rufipodex*, p. 465, *hilaris*, p. 466, *decoratus*, p. 467, *creber*, p. 468, *polyedrus*, p. 469, *informis*, p. 470, *asperatus*, p. 472, *dilutus*, p. 473, *guttiger*,

- p. 474, *rufipennis*, p. 476, *semirubens*, p. 478, *atrofasciatus*, p. 480, *capillous*, p. 482, *miscellus*, p. 483, *tenuistriatus*, p. 485, *atrovirens*, p. 486, *mixticeps*, p. 487, *asperulus*, p. 488, *clusifrons*, p. 489, *chrysoderus*, p. 490, *gibberosus*, p. 492, *gibber*, p. 493, *trifidisetis*, p. 495, *altilamina*, p. 496, *lobaticollis*, p. 498, *stelliooides*, p. 500, *debilis*, p. 502, *subocellatus*, p. 503, *ocellatus*, p. 504, *furculifer*, p. 505, *O. (Phalops) tuberosus*, p. 508, *O. (Proagoderus) nasidens*, p. 510, *fossidorsis*, p. 512, *longefossus*, p. 514, *atriclaviger*, p. 516, *ignitus*, p. 518, *rassidorsis*, p. 521, *trianguliceps*, p. 523, Africa, D'ORBIGNY, t. c.; *O. biconifer*, p. 527, *inclusus*, p. 528, *comatus*, p. 529, *ventrosus*, p. 530, Africa, D'ORBIGNY, t. c.: n. spp.  
*Orphnus bicavatus*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 118, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905, n. sp.  
*Rhyparus peninsularis*, Penang, p. 537, *philippensis*, Philippines, *gracilis*, S. E. isld., p. 538, ARROW, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xv, n. spp.  
*Stereomera* n. g. near *Rhyparus*, p. 534, *pusilla* n. sp., Singapore, p. 535, ARROW, t. c.  
*Sybacodes lutulentus* redescribed, ARROW, p. 539, t. c.

### *Glaphyrini.*

- Anthypna carceli* var. n. *laportei*, LEONI, pp. 116–119, Riv. Col. ital. iii.

### *Melolonthini.*

[Cf. BLACKBURN (123), FAIRMAIRE (534), MATUSOVITZ (1015), PIC (1183, 1193), REITTER (1249), RITSEMA (1271, 1272).]

Classification of Australian *Melolonthides*, BLACKBURN, pp. 276–281, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxix.

- Amphimallina* n. g. near *Amphimallus*, p. 203, *jenrichi* n. sp., Ural River, p. 204, REITTER, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiv.  
*Anoxia nigricolor*, Adana, PIC, p. 177, Echange xxi, n. sp.  
*Apogonia*, supplementary list, RITSEMA, pp. 111–116, Notes Leyden Mus. xxv.  
*A. waterstradti*, p. 103, *speculifera*, p. 105, *lobata*, p. 106, *helleri*, p. 107, Borneo, RITSEMA, t. c. n. spp.  
*Automolus*, characters, BLACKBURN, pp. 331, 332, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxix.  
*Chilotrogus* n. g. near *Rhizotrogus*, p. 202, *panotrogoides* n. sp., Persia, p. 203, REITTER, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiv.  
*Diplotaxis connata*, Arizona, SCHAEFFER, p. 158, Bull. Brooklyn Inst. i, n. sp.  
*Enamillus sharpi*, W. Australia, BLACKBURN, p. 279, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxix, n. sp.  
*Enthora atomaria*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 119, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905, n. sp.  
*Homaloplia fritschi*, Bosnia, REITTER, p. 201, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiv, n. sp.  
*Hoplia caerulea*, habits, LE COMTE, p. 188, Echange 1905.  
*Hovachela densevestitus*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 119, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905, n. sp.  
*Liparetrus*; revision, with much synonymy, for which refer to the work itself, BLACKBURN, pp. 282–290, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxix.  
*L. necessarius*, *distanti*, p. 318, *lividipennis*, p. 319, *incertus*, p. 320, *amabilis*, p. 321, *consanguineus*, p. 322, *puer*, p. 323, *perkinsi*, *alienus*, p. 324, *rotundicollis*, p. 325, *ventralis*, *gravidus*, p. 326, *cinctipennis*, *minor*, p. 327, *brevipes*, *blanchardi*, p. 328, *leai*, *rugatus*, p. 329, *insolitus*, p. 330, BLACKBURN, t. c. n. spp.]

*Melolontha vulgaris* var. n. *colpopygia*, PETZ, p. 100, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiv; *M. vulgaris, hippocastani*, statistics as to abundance and variation in Hungary in 1905, MATUSOVITZ, Rov. Lapok 1905, pp. 156 etc.; *M. vulgaris*, years of appearance, BOURGEOIS, p. 74, Mt. Schweiz. ent. Ges. xi.

*Microthopuss*—(*Macleayia* Bl.), characters, BLACKBURN, pp. 330, 331, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxix.

*Pectinichelus chinensis*, China, REITTER, p. 202, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiv, n. sp. *Rhizotrogus*, seasons and hours in the Pyrenees, XAMBEU, p. 117, Naturaliste 1905; *R. ochraceus*, a good species, JOY, p. 16, Ent. Mag. 1905.

*Schizonycha obscuricolor*, Timbuctoo, PIC, p. 131, Naturaliste 1905, n. sp. *Sphyrocallus bicolor*, W. Australia, BLACKBURN, p. 277, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxix, n. sp.

### Rutelini.

[Cf. FAIRMAIRE (534), OHAUS (1114–1119), PIC (1179, 1183, 1187, 1190), SKINNER (1408), WICKHAM (1629).]

Revision of American *Anoplognathides* completed, OHAUS, pp. 120–167, pl. v, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxvi.

*Adoretosoma humerale*, p. 82, *nigripenne*, *lineatum*, p. 83, *crassipes*, p. 84, Tonkin, OHAUS, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905, n. spp.

*Adoretus drurei*, Bagdad, PIC, p. 200, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905; *A. millingeni*, Arabia, PIC, p. 153, Echange xxi; *A. emarginatus*, Omdurman, OHAUS, p. 6, Jägerskiöld exp. No. 10a; *A. ampliatus*, p. 120, *lutosipennis*, p. 221, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905; *A. fruhstorferi*, Tonkin, OHAUS, p. 98, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905; *A. philippinus* (Brenske), Philippines, PIC, p. 131, Naturaliste 1905 : n. spp.

*Anatista* referred to *Spodochlamydes*, p. 272, *A. macrophylla*, Ecuador, n. sp. p. 273, OHAUS, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxvi.

*Anomala mimeloides* var. n. *fuscoviridis*, OHAUS, p. 285, t. c.; *A. devota* var. n. *pallidior*, PIC, p. 105, Echange xxi.

*A. palæstina*, Jerusalem, PIC, p. 129, t. c.; *A. nubeculosa*, p. 84, *viridiservicea*, *polychroma*, p. 85, *fuscosignata*, *graminea*, p. 86, *A. (Spilota) nupta*, p. 87, Tonkin, OHAUS, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905; *A. nigrosellata*, Venezuela, p. 283, *schniederi*, Honduras, p. 284, OHAUS, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxvi : n. spp.

*Anoplognathus analis* ♀ = (*Areoda magnifica* Nonfr.), OHAUS, p. 322, t. c.

*Antichira hemichlora* var. n. *nigripennis*, p. 293, *subænea* subsp. n. *fluminensis*, p. 294, *adamsi* subsp. n. *goyana*, p. 295, OHAUS, t. c.; *A. amazona* Thunb. to *Lagochile*, OHAUS, p. 286, t. c.

*A. helleri*, Ecuador, OHAUS, p. 295, t. c. n. sp.

*Areoda spiritosantensis*, S. America, OHAUS, p. 322, t. c. n. sp.

*Aulacopalpus clypealis*, p. 137, *pygidialis*, p. 139, Chile, OHAUS, t. c. n. spp. *Brachysternus prasinus* *araunicus*, p. 156, *viridipes*, p. 157, subsp. n., OHAUS, t. c.

*B. hirtus*, Chile, id. p. 158, t. c. n. sp.

*Byrsopolis mexicana*, Mexico, OHAUS, p. 324, t. c. n. sp.

*Chalcochlamys* n. g. for *Spodochlamys dohrni*, OHAUS, p. 263, t. c.

*Chlorota caucana*, Colombia, p. 308, *nasuta*, Peru, p. 309, OHAUS, t. c. n. spp.

*Cotalpa lanigera* var. n. *tau*, WICKHAM, p. 2, J. N. York Ent. Soc. iii.

*C. subcribrata*, Kansas, id., p. 3, t. c. n. sp.

*Dorystethus chlorophanus* subsp. n., OHAUS, pp. 295–297, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxvi.

*D. spiritosantensis*, *andicola*, p. 298, *columbiclus*, *maximus*, *castanipennis*,

- p. 299, *auriceps, jordani*, p. 300, *microcephaloïdes*, p. 301, *sulcatus*,  
p. 302, S. America, OHAUS, t. c. n. spp.
- Fruhstorferia sermaculata* var. n. *dohertyi*, OHAUS, p. 98, Deutsche ent.  
Zeitschr. 1905.
- Heterosternus oberthuri* ♂, OHAUS, p. 321, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxvi.
- Homonyx fuscoæneus*, Brazil, p. 313, *oryctoides*, Mexico, p. 314, OHAUS, t. c.  
n. spp.
- Hoplognathus helmenreichi*, p. 322, *parvulus*, p. 323, *limbatipennis*, p. 324,  
S. America, OHAUS, t. c. n. spp.
- Lagochile boliviiana*, Bolivia, *obscurata*, Venezuela, p. 287, *wiengreeni*,  
Brazil, p. 288, OHAUS, t. c. n. spp.
- Leucopelta baronii*, Ecuador, OHAUS, p. 123, t. c. n. sp.
- Lutera nigromaculata* ♂ var., OHAUS, p. 97, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905.
- Macraspis tristis* and allies, characters, OHAUS, pp. 290-293, Stettin Ent.  
Zeit. lxvi.
- M. maculicollis*, Peru, OHAUS, p. 289, t. c. n. sp.
- Macropopillia* n. g. *arrowi* n. sp., India, OHAUS, p. 94, Deutsche ent.  
Zeitschr. 1905.
- Mesomerodon* n. g. near *Pelidnota*, p. 319, *spinipenne* n. sp., Peru, p. 320,  
OHAUS, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxvi.
- Mimela globosa*, Assam, *sericea*, Sikkim, p. 88, *javana*, Java, *scheideieri*,  
Sikkim, p. 89, OHAUS, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905, n. spp.
- Odontognathus riedeli*, Brazil, OHAUS, p. 312, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxvi, n. sp.
- Ometis macraspidioïdes*, Para, OHAUS, p. 289, t. c. n. sp.
- Oogenius chilensis*, Chile, OHAUS, p. 326, t. c. n. sp.
- Parastasia indica* var. = (*fruhstorferi*), OHAUS, p. 97, Deutsche ent.  
Zeitschr. 1905.
- Pelidnota bahiana*, p. 315, *subandina*, p. 316, S. America, *sanctidomini*,  
Saint Domingo, *ludovici*, p. 317, *sancti jacobi*, *fusciventris*, p. 318,  
*crassipes*, p. 319, S. America, OHAUS, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxvi, n. spp.
- Phaenomeris rufescens*, *cyanicollis*, varr. n., OHAUS, pp. 95, 96, Deutsche  
ent. Zeitschr. 1905.
- Phrynapsis* n. g. near *Adoretus*, *oculata* n. sp., Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE,  
p. 120, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905.
- Phyllopertha carinicollis*, Tonkin, OHAUS, p. 81, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr.  
1905, n. sp.
- Platyrutela cibrata* ♂, OHAUS, p. 304, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxvi.
- Plusiotis beyeri*, Arizona, SKINNER, p. 289, Ent. News Philad. xvi ; *P. flohri*,  
Durango, OHAUS, p. 321, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxvi : n. spp.
- Popillia conopyga*, Luzon, p. 92, *timoriensis*, Timor, p. 93, OHAUS, Deutsche  
ent. Zeitschr. 1905, n. spp.
- Pseudochlorota* n. g., *chiriquina*, Chiriqui, p. 306, *peruana*, Perti, p. 307,  
n. spp., OHAUS, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxvi.
- Pseudomalaia flavopilosa*, Philippines, OHAUS, p. 91, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr.  
1905, n. sp.
- Rutela lineola* and *histrio*, variation, OHAUS, pp. 311, 312, Stettin Ent. Zeit.  
lxvi.
- R. pygidialis*, Panama, *tricolorea*, S. America, OHAUS, p. 34, t. c. n. spp.
- Rutelisca durangoana*, Mexico, OHAUS, p. 312, t. c. n. sp.
- Singhala helleri*, Malabat, OHAUS, p. 90, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905,  
n. sp.
- Spodochlamides* : revision of, OHAUS, pp. 260-276, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxvi.
- Spodochlamys flavofemorata*, Venezuela, p. 265, *iheringi*, Brazil, p. 266,  
*popayana*, p. 268, *curvibrachialis*, p. 270, Colombia, OHAUS, t. c.  
n. spp.
- Strigoderma floridana*, Florida, OHAUS, p. 285, t. c. n. sp.
- Thyridium violaceipes*, *oblongum*, p. 302, *marginicolle*, *caucanum*, p. 303,  
S. America, OHAUS, t. c. n. spp.

*Dynastini.*

[Cf. BRÈTHES (188), FAIRMAIRE (534), FALL (542), KOLBE (879), TITUS (1496).]

*Aphonodelus* n. g. *Heteronychides coriaceipennis* n. sp., Cameroons, p. 4, KOLBE, Arkiv Zool. ii, No. 18.

*Aphonoprotctus* n. g. *Heteronychides*, p. 2, *pentodontinus* n. sp., Cameroons, p. 3, KOLBE, t. c.

*Archophanes* n. g. for *Oryctes cratericollis* Fairm., KOLBE, p. 19, t. c.

*Cheiroplatys verticalis*, New Mexico, FALL, p. 272, Canad. Ent. 1905, n. sp.

*Cyclocephala tucumana*, p. 330, *andina*, p. 331, Tucumán, BRÈTHES, An. Mus. Buenos Aires (3) iv, n. spp.

*Heteronychus camerunus*, W. Africa, KOLBE, p. 5, Arkiv Zool. ii, No. 18, n. sp.

*Ligyrus rugiceps*, natural history, TITUS, Bull. U. S. Dep. Agric. Ent. No. 54, pp. 7–15.

*Oryctes erebus*, characters, p. 13, *pechueli* = (*mechowi* Qued.), p. 14, *ovariensis* and *gigas*, distinguished, p. 15, KOLBE, Arkiv Zool. ii, No. 18.

*Oryctes sjostedti*, Cameroons, KOLBE, p. 11, t. c. n. sp.

*Paranodon* n. n. for *Anodon*, COCKERELL, p. 104, Entomologist 1905.

*Pentodon*; note, with *P. reitteri* n. n., JAKOVLEV, pp. xv–xvii, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. lx.

*Prophileurus* n. g. for *Phileurus poggei* Har., KOLBE, p. 17, Arkiv Zool. ii, No. 18.

*Pycnoschema camerunum*, W. Africa, p. 6, *simplicicolle*, p. 7, *suillum*, p. 8, Angola, KOLBE, t. c.

*Temnorrhynchus rugatus*, p. 9, *scutiger*, p. 10, Cameroons, KOLBE, t. c. n. spp.

*Trionychus strigipennis*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 119, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905, n. sp.

*Cetoniini.*

[Cf. BRAEM (170), FAIRMAIRE (534, 537), HELLER (737), JANSON (815), LE COMTE (932, 933), MOSER (1076), WATERHOUSE (1589).]

*Cetoniidae* of France, tables, LE COMTE, pp. 76–85, Bull. Soc. Nimes xxxii.

*Bettonia* n. g. near *Compocephalus*, *mutabilis* n. sp., E. Africa, WATERHOUSE, p. 377, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xv.

*Blesia subrugosa*, Bolivia, MOSER, p. 211, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905, n. sp.

*Briopeltis variolosa* var. *rufescens*, a distinct species, FAIRMAIRE, p. 123, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905.

*Cetonia aurata*, Italian varr., FIORI, p. 45, Riv. Col. Ital. i; *C. aurata* var. n. *delyeri*, LE COMTE, p. 80, Bull. Soc. Nimes xxxii.

*C. (Potosia) mayeti*, Malta (or Benghazi), LE COMTE, p. 274, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905, n. sp.

*Cetonischema speciosa* varr. n., NONFRIED, pp. 330–332, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxvi.

*Chelorrhina krautzi*, Cameroons, MOSER, p. 210, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905, n. sp.

*Chloresthia* n. g. near *Heterorrhina*, *clypeata* n. sp., Kouitcheou, FAIRMAIRE, p. 91, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905.

*Clinteria ornatipennis*, E. Africa, p. 212, *alboguttata*, Key Ids., p. 213, MOSER, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905, n. spp.

*Dicellachilus* n. g. near *Compocephalus*, p. 376, *woodi* n. sp., Usagara, p. 377, WATERHOUSE, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xv.

- Euphoria limbalis*, Florida, *holochloris*, Arizona, FALL, p. 273, Canad. Ent. 1905, n. sp.
- Fornasinius wesselsi*, Congo, BRAEM, p. 43, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905, n. sp.
- Gnorimus guerryi* n. n. for *flavitarsis* Fairm., 1902, MOSER, p. 215, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905.
- Goniochilus rotundiceps*, E. Africa, MOSER, p. 214, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905, n. sp.
- Gymnetis Allorhina*, *Cotinis* of N. America, taxonomy, SCHAEFFER, pp. 159, 160, Bull. Brooklyn Inst. i.
- G. impius*, Arizona, FALL, p. 272, Canad. Ent. 1905, n. sp.
- Lomaptera semicastanea* varr. *n. signata*, *rufipennis*, *plagiata* and *unicolor*, JANSON, p. 15, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xvi.
- L. pratti*, p. 12, *lutea*, p. 13, *rubens*, p. 15, *pulchella*, p. 16, *cupriceps*, p. 17, New Guinea, JANSON, t. c.; *L. mycterocephalus*, New Guinea, HELLER, p. 65, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905 : n. spp.
- Lophogastra* n. n. for *Lophophora* Kr., the species, FAIRMAIRE, p. 123, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905.
- Malacotonia* n. g. near *Linotarsia*, p. 121, *rufopicta* n. sp., Madagascar, p. 122, and including *Gametes clytus* Westw., and *Linotarsia cincticollis* Fairm., FAIRMAIRE, t. c.
- Morokia* n. g. near *Lomaptera*, *meeki* n. sp., New Guinea, JANSON, p. 11, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xvi.
- Neptunides polychrous* var. *n. manowensis*, MOSER, p. 210, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905, n. sp.
- Osmoderma brevipennis* ♀, PIC, p. 121, Echange xxi.
- Potosia incerta* var. *n. hypocrita*, RAGUSA, p. 291, Natural. Sicil. xvii.
- Protæzia nigra*, Dammer Id., MOSER, p. 213, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905, n. sp.
- Rhynchocephala rufoscutata*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 122, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905, n. sp.
- Theodosia*, notes on the species, SCHWARZ, p. 102, P. ent. Soc. Washington vii.
- Tmesorrhina pectoralis*, E. Africa, MOSER, p. 211, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905, n. sp.
- Trichaulax sericea*, New Guinea, JANSON, p. 17, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xvi, n. sp.
- Trichius alboguttatus*, Assam, MOSER, p. 215, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905, n. sp.
- Valgus hemipterus*, metamorphosis, XAMBEU, p. 164, Naturaliste 1905.

## BUPRESTIDÆ.

[Cf. ABEILLE (3), CSIKI (378), FAIRMAIRE (534), FALL (539, 542), FLEUTIAUX (581), KERREMANS (835), OBST (1114), PIC (1184), REITTER (1249), SCHAEFFER (1323, 1324), THÉRY (1488, 1489), WATERHOUSE (1590), WICKHAM (1630).]

Revision of *Buprestidae* of Madagascar, and discussion of the fauna, THÉRY (1488).

- Acmaeodera arenicola*, Hungary, CSEKI, p. 578, Ann. Mus. Hungar. iii; *A. amanicola*, Syria, PIC, p. 97, Echange xxi; *A. angustata*, E. Africa, OBST, p. 432, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xxii; *A. fairmairei*, Madagascar, THÉRY, pl. i, fig. 1, p. 31, Bupr. Madag. : n. spp.
- Actenodes albifrons*, p. 111, *uniformis*, pl. iii, fig. 16, *frater*, fig. 17, p. 112, Madagascar, THÉRY, t. c. n. spp.
- Agæocera gentilis* = (*fenyesi* Kerr.), WATERHOUSE, p. 577, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xv.
- Agrilus perrini* n. n. for *divaricatus* Ab., PIC, p. 185, Echange 1905.

- A. divaricatus*, Algeria, p. 207, *bedeli*, La Granja, p. 208, ABEILLE, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905; *A. auroguttatus*, p. 149, *huachucæ, quercus*, p. 150, Arizona, SCHAEFFER, Bull. Brooklyn Inst. iii; *A. subtropicus*, Texas, SCHAEFFER, p. 131, op. cit. i; *A. snowi*, Arizona, FALL, p. 271, Canad. Ent. 1905 : n. spp.
- Anthaxia salicis* var. n. *speciosa*, CSIKI, p. 581, Ann. Mus. Hungar. iii.
- A. nyassica*, Africa, OBST, p. 430, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xxii; *A. ventricosa*, p. 106, *hydropica*, pl. ii, fig. 12, p. 107, *episcopalis*, fig. 13, *scabra*, fig. 14, *hova*, fig. 15, p. 108, Madagascar, THÉRY, Bupr. Madag. : n. spp.
- Aphanisticus bouvieri*, p. 144, *elegans*, *inornatus*, p. 145, *integricollis*, *sicardi*, p. 146, *maleficus*, p. 147, Madagascar, THÉRY, t. c. n. spp.
- Chrysobothris edwardsii* ♂, SCHAEFFER, p. 129, Bull. Brooklyn Inst. i.
- C. decorsei*, Madagascar, THÉRY, p. 109, Bupr. Madag.; *C. bimarginicollis*, Arizona, SCHAEFFER, p. 148, Bull. Brooklyn Inst. i; *C. thoracicus*, Lower California, p. 128, *serripes*, Utah, p. 130, SCHAEFFER, t. c. : n. spp.
- Chrysodema ventralis*=(*navicularis* Kerr.), *C. dohrnii*=(*fairmairei* Kerr.) *mnizechii* being distinct, *C. wallacei*=(*sumatrensis* Kerr.), WATERHOUSE, p. 583, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xv.
- C. yerburyi*, Ceylon, WATERHOUSE, p. 583, t. c. n. sp.
- Cinrya purpurasca*, Lower California, SCHAEFFER, p. 127, Bull. Brooklyn Inst. i, n. sp.
- Coræbus orientalis*, Bucharest, ABEILLE, p. 207, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905, n. sp.
- Cylindromorphus albifrons*, Madagascar, pl. v, fig. 28, THÉRY, p. 141, Bupr. Madag. n. sp.
- Dicerco alni*, food-habits, MOLLANDIN, p. 95, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905.
- Dilopholotus flacourtii*, p. 130, *farinosus*, p. 131, *mocquerysi*, *decorsei*, p. 132, *inconstans*, pl. iv, fig. 22, p. 133, *nivifera*, p. 134, *decoloratus*, fig. 23, p. 135, *fallax*, fig. 24, *inornatus*, fig. 25, p. 136, *abeillei*, fig. 26, p. 137, *tristis*, p. 138, *crassus*, fig. 27, *spurcus*, p. 139, Madagascar, THÉRY, Bupr. Madag. n. spp.
- Discoderes ampliatus*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 124, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905, n. sp.
- Dystaxia elegans*, San Diego, FALL, p. 71, Ent. News Philad. xvi, n. sp.
- Ectinogonia composi*, Guyaquil, THÉRY, p. 152, Naturaliste 1905, n. sp.
- Entomoguster mocquerysi*, *asperulus*, pl. iv, fig. 20, Madagascar, THÉRY, p. 120, Bupr. Madag. n. spp.
- Galbella insularis*, pl. vii, fig. 48, p. 167, *chrysonota*, fig. 49, p. 168, *pretiosa*, figs. 50, 51, p. 169, *byrrhoïdes*, fig. 52, *limbata*, fig. 53, p. 170, *antiqua*, fig. 54, p. 171, Madagascar, THÉRY, t. c. n. spp.
- Gyascutus juniperinus*, Utah, WICKHAM, p. 167, Canad. Ent. 1905, n. sp.
- Halecia soror*, Ecuador, p. 577, *trilineata*, Mexico, p. 578, *elongata*, *buckleyi*, Ecuador, p. 579, *sexcostata*, Bogota, p. 580, *rugosa*, p. 581, *viridisplendens*, Brazil, p. 582, WATERHOUSE, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xv, n. spp.
- Hypoprasis magnifica*, *harpago*, distinguished, WATERHOUSE, p. 577, t. c.
- Iridotenia lineata*=(*javana* Kerr.), WATERHOUSE, p. 583, t. c.
- Julodis mathiesseni*, Persia, REITTER, p. 204, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiv; *J. bouvieri*, Persia, p. 227, *damarina*, Namaqualand, p. 286, *karrooana*, S. Africa, p. 302, KERREMANS, Mon. Buprest. i : n. spp.
- Mastogenius robustus*, Arizona, SCHAEFFER, p. 148, Bull. Brooklyn Inst. i, n. sp.
- Melanophila hungarica*, Hungary, CSIKI, p. 579, Ann. Mus. Hungar. iii, n. sp.
- Melibœus insipidus*, Madagascar, THÉRY, pl. iv, fig. 21, p. 123, Bupr. Madag. n. sp.

- Neoptosima* n. g. p. 35, including *Ptos. sericea* and *fairmairei*, and with *kerremansi*, p. 36, *spinosa*, *deplanata*, p. 37, n. spp., Madagascar, THÉRY, t. c.
- Paracastalia ornatipennis*, p. 412, *minima*, p. 418, E. Africa, KERREMANS, Mon. Buprest. i, n. spp.
- Polycesta elata* a distinct species, FALL, p. 73, Ent. News Philad. xvi.
- Pseudacherasia* n. g. p. 382, *theryi* n. sp., Goyaz, p. 384, pl. vii, fig. 1, KERREMANS, Mon. Buprest. i.
- Pseudocoræbus* n. g. near *Chloricalla*, *mocquerysi*, pl. iii, fig. 18, n. sp., Madagascar, THÉRY, p. 121, Bupr. Madag.
- Psiloptera aspasia* Gerst. and *rubrocineta* Kerr. are the same, but *quadriareolata* Fährs. and *bioculata* Ol. are distinct, *P. nigroœneæ* Kerr. = (soror) Obst and *subcatenulata* Thoms. = (œnea) Obst, OBST, pp. 426, 427, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xxii.
- P. sexnotata*, E. Africa, OBST, p. 423, t. c.; *P. albovittata*, E. Africa, OBST, p. 429, t. c.; *P. (Lampetis) decorsei*, pl. i, fig. 4, p. 42, *vabreasi*, *lemur*, p. 43, *cyclops*, p. 44, *pater*, p. 45, *P. (Apatea) abeillii*, p. 54, *P. rubibipes*, *fallax*, *longicollis*, p. 57, *alcyon*, pl. i, fig. 6, p. 59, *pandus*, p. 60, *moralesi*, pl. ii, fig. 7, p. 62, *grandidieri*, p. 65, *mocquerysi*, p. 68, *wautersi*, p. 75, *adspersipennis*, p. 76, *rustica*, *republicana*, pl. ii, fig. 9, p. 78, *pulverulenta*, p. 80, *nivifera*, p. 84, *errata*, *angulosa*, p. 99, *heydeni*, pl. ii, fig. 10, p. 100, *diecki*, fig. 11, p. 101, Madagascar, THÉRY, Bupr. Madag.; *P. cupropunctata*, Texas, SCHAEFFER, p. 147, Bull. Brooklyn Inst. i : n. spp.
- Ptosima* 11-maculata var. n. *multimaculata*, PIC, p. 177, Echange xxi.
- Sphenoptera aliena*, E. Africa, OBST, p. 424, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xxii, n. sp.
- Stenianthe carbonaria*, Madagascar, THÉRY, pl. i, fig. 2, p. 35, Bupr. Madag. n. sp.
- Sternocera frutetorum*, Nyassa, p. 142, KERREMANS, Mon. Buprest. i, n. sp.
- Sternotomis pupieri*, Comoro Ids., FLEUTIAUX, p. 7, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905, n. sp.
- Trachys hova*, pl. v, fig. 20, *mocquerysi*, fig. 30, p. 150, *vivida*, fig. 31, p. 151, *decorsei*, fig. 32, *sicardi*, p. 153, *cambouei*, fig. 33, *spectrum*, fig. 34, p. 154, *niobeæ*, fig. 35, *nyctelia*, fig. 36, p. 155, *immota*, fig. 37, p. 156, *corculum*, fig. 38, *dedita*, fig. 39, p. 157, *dira*, pl. vi, fig. 40, *grandiceps*, fig. 41, p. 158, *kervillei*, fig. 42, *fischeri*, fig. 43, p. 159, *compacta*, fig. 44, *creon*, fig. 45, p. 160, *deliae*, pl. vii, fig. 46, p. 161, *corinna*, fig. 47, p. 162, Madagascar, THÉRY, Bupr. Madag. n. spp.

### EUCNEMIDÆ and THROSCIDÆ.

- Phyllocerus diversicornis*, Taurus, PIC, p. 181, Echange xxi, n. sp.
- Throscus bachofeni*, Transcaspian, REITTER, p. 91, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiv, n. sp.

### ELATERIDÆ.

[Cf. DU BUYSSEN (226–228), FALL (542), FIORI (569), FLEUTIAUX (580), PIC (1187, 1191), REITTER (1245), SCHWARZ (1169, 1170).]

*Elateridae*, table of genera of palaeartic, of the families of *Sternoxia* and of the species of *Athouina*, REITTER, Verh. Ver. Brunn. xlivi. Heft lvi of Bestimmungs-Tabelle.

*Adelocera auricollis*, Madagascar, SCHWARZ, p. 273, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905; *A. subaurata*, Ceylon, SCHWARZ, p. 257, t. c. : n. spp.

*Æolus* and *Heteroderes*, relations, FLEUTIAUX, p. 322, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1905.

- Agonischius subænescens*, Assam, SCHWARZ, p. 263, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905, n. sp.
- Agriotes rubidicinctus*, Mantchuria, DU BUYSSEN, p. 16, Bull. Mus. Paris 1905, n. sp.
- Alaotrypus duchoni*, Assam, SCHWARZ, p. 257, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905, n. sp.
- Alaus rotundimaculatus*, p. 284, *brevipennis*, *nigromaculatus*, p. 285, *tigrinus*, p. 286, W. Africa, SCHWARZ, t. c. n. spp.
- Aleimathous subg. n.* of *Athous* for *A. sacheri* Kies., REITTER, p. 42, Verh. Ver. Brunn. xliii.
- Arraphes diptychus* Cand. var. = (*confusus* Fleut.), FLEUTIAUX, p. 327, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1905.
- Athous*; treated, BUXSON, pp. 337–368, Faune gallo-rhénane; also REITTER, Verh. Ver. Brunn. xliii.
- A. olcesei*, Tangier, BUXSON, p. 211, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905; *A. corvinus*, Syria, p. 38, *nullus*, Caucasus, *plicatulus*, E. Siberia, p. 40, *A. (Grypocarus) densatus*, S.-E. Europe, p. 43, *vittatoides*, Albania, p. 46, *A. (Anathrotus) villigeroides*, Monte Rosa, p. 55, *A. (Haplathous subg. n. p. 61) corcyreus*, p. 62, *kerkyranus*, p. 63, Corfu, *milleri*, Istria, p. 65, *angulifrons*, Eur. mont. p. 66, *stellatus*, Carnian Alps, p. 67, *dilaticornis*, Crimea, p. 68, *carpathicus*, Rodna mts. p. 71, *sosybius*, Daghestan, p. 73, *turcicus*, Turkey, p. 75, *A. (Orthathous subg. n. p. 80) leonhardi*, Herzegovina, p. 81, *harmodius*, *holtzi*, Greece, p. 85, *apfelbecki*, Servia, p. 86, *krugeri*, N. Spain, p. 88, *singularis*, Dalmatia, p. 89, *caviformis*, p. 90, *meuseli*, Bosnia, *cavulus*, Nikolajew, p. 91, *lomnickii*, Galicia, p. 92, *A. (Grypathous subg. n. p. 92) gerezianus*, Spain, p. 99, *serbiclus*, Bosnia, *gobanzi*, Dalmatia, p. 105, *picipennis*, Banat, *carpathophilus*, Transsylvania, p. 106, *cervicolor*, Asturias, p. 107, *goriciensis* Görz, p. 110, *plagipennis*, Hungary, p. 112, REITTER, Verh. Ver. Brunn. xliii : n. spp.
- Calambus bipustulatus* var. n. *epipleuralis*, DU BUYSSEN, p. 17, Bull. Mus. Paris 1905.
- Cardiophorus latelimbatus*, Marocco, PIC, p. 105, Echange xxi; *C. impexus*, Biskra, p. 209, *sbeitensis*, Tunis, p. 210, DU BUYSSEN, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905; *C. differens*, Madagascar, p. 289, *obliquemaculatus*, Natal, p. 290, SCHWARZ, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905; *C. arizonensis*, Arizona, FALL, p. 270, Canad. Ent. 1905 : n. spp.
- Cardiotarsus nitidissimus*, Madagascar, SCHWARZ, p. 290, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905, n. sp.
- Compsolacon* n. g. for *Archontas crenicollis*, REITTER, p. 6, Verh. Ver. Brunn. xliii.
- Corymbites africanus*, Transvaal, SCHWARZ, p. 291, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905, n. sp.
- Diacanthous* subg. n. of *Harminius* for *Athous undulatus*, REITTER, p. 25, Verh. Ver. Brunn. xliii.
- Dicronychus crassipes*, S. Thomé, SCHWARZ, p. 282, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905, n. sp.
- Dorigonus ceylanicus*, Kandy, FLEUTIAUX, p. 321, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1905, n. sp.
- Drasterius bimaculatus*, *figuratus*, *egyptiacus*, DU BUYSSEN, p. 18, Bull. Mus. Paris 1905; *D. bimaculatus wachsmanni* subsp. n., REITTER, p. 91, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiv.
- Elasmosomus apicalis*, p. 273, *pulchellus*, p. 274, *pulcher*, p. 275, Africa, SCHWARZ, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905, n. spp.
- Elathouina* n. g. for *A. amicus* Perr., REITTER, p. 19, Verh. Ver. Brunn. xliii.
- Elatrigus* n. g. for *Tetrigus cyprius* Baudi, REITTER, p. 10, t. c.
- Euplatheous* subg. n. of *Athous* type *A. vanus* Duf., REITTER, p. 76, t. c.

- Grypathous* subg. n. cf. *Athous*.  
*Haplathous* subg. n. cf. *Athous*.  
*Harminius* (*Megathous* subg. n. p. 27) for *Athous menetriesi*, *major*, Styria, p. 28, *jakobsoni*, Mongolia, n. spp., p. 29, REITTER, Verh. Ver. Brunn xliii.  
*Hemicleus fasciculatus*, p. 276, *longicollis*, p. 277, Africa, SCHWARZ, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905, n. spp.  
*Hemiops assamensis*, p. 264, *duchoni*, p. 265, Assam, *angularis*, Sumatra, p. 266, SCHWARZ, t. c. n. spp.  
*Hemirraphes bivittatus*, S. India, FLEUTIAUX, p. 326, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1905, n. sp.  
*Heterathous* subg. n. of *Athous* for *A. sanguinicollis* Friv., REITTER, p. 32, Verh. Ver. Brunn xliii.  
*Homotechnes brunneus*, S. India, FLEUTIAUX, p. 325, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1905, n. sp.  
*Hypnoidus incommodus*, p. 325, *monadicoides*, *canderei*, p. 326, India, FLEUTIAUX, t. c. n. spp.  
*Lacon nebulosus*, *bigranosus*, Madagascar, SCHWARZ, p. 278, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905; *L. niger*, Darjiling, p. 258, *principatus*, Ceylon, p. 259, SCHWARZ, t. c. n. spp.  
*Leptoschema* = (*Elathous* Reitt.), REITTER, p. 20, Verh. Ver. Brunn xliii.  
*Limoniscus* n. g. for part of *Limonius*, *violaceus* etc., REITTER, p. 14, t. c.  
*Limonius* (*Propheletes* subg. n.) *grandii*, Bologna, FIORI, p. 131, Riv. Col. ital. iii, n. sp.  
*Lobotarsus ambiguus*, p. 279, *maculatus*, p. 280, Madagascar, *miser*, Gaboon, p. 281, SCHWARZ, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905, n. spp.  
*Ludius cinctus* var. n. *semitestacea*, PIC, p. 181, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905.  
*L. (Calosirus) incostatus*, Syria, p. 169, *L. (Selatosomus) taygetanus*, Morea, p. 170, PIC, t. c.; *L. maindroni*, S. India, FLEUTIAUX, p. 329, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1905 : n. spp.  
*Megathous* subg. n. cf. *Harminius*.  
*Melanathous* n. g. *sequensi* n. sp., Taygetos, REITTER, p. 25, Verh. Ver. Brunn xliii.  
*Melanoxanthus motschulskyi*, N. India, p. 323, *pomachilioides*, Nilgiris, p. 324, FLEUTIAUX, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1905, n. spp.  
*Negastrius quadriguttatus*, larva and pupa, pl. figg. 3, 4, p. 34, MJÖBERG, Arkiv Zool. ii, No. 17.  
*Nomopleus fleutiauxi*, S. Africa, *macer*, E. Africa, p. 20, SCHWARZ, p. 292, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905, n. spp.  
*Odontonychus niger*, Cameroons, SCHWARZ, p. 281, t. c. n. sp.  
*Orthathous* subg. n. cf. *Athous*.  
*Paralacon* n. g. for *Lacon cinnamomeus* Cand. ?, REITTER, p. 6, Verh. Ver. Brunn xliii.  
*Penia lateralis*, p. 261, *marmorata*, *bimaculata*, p. 262, *niger*, p. 263, N. India, SCHWARZ, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905, n. spp.  
*Phedomenus pallipes*, Madagascar, p. 287, *bipunctatus*, W. Africa, p. 288, SCHWARZ, t. c. n. spp.  
*Pleurathous* subg. n. of *Athous* type *A. godarti*, REITTER, p. 48, Verh. Ver. Brunn xliii.  
*Procrærus* n. g. for *Megapenthes tibialis* etc., REITTER, p. 11, t. c.  
*Propheletes* subg. n. cf. *Limonius*.  
*Psephus assamensis*, Kohima, SCHWARZ, p. 260, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905, n. sp.  
*Silesis vaulogeri*, Algeria, BUYSSON, p. 110, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905, n. sp.  
*Spilus africanus*, W. Africa, SCHWARZ, p. 283, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905, n. sp.  
*Tetralobus duchoni*, Assam, SCHWARZ, p. 260, t. c. n. sp.

*Tropihypnus* n. g. for *Paracardiophorus bimargo* Reitt., REITTER, p. 9, Verh. Ver. Brunn. xliii.

### CEBRIONIDÆ.

*Cebrio xanthoderes* var. n. *vaulogeri*, p. 153, *C. guyoni* var. n. *obscurior*, p. 154, PIC, Echange xxi.  
*C. subattenuatus*, *pelissieri*, Algeria, PIC, p. 154, t. c. n. spp.

### MALACODERMIDÆ.

[Cf. BARBER (75), BOURGEOIS (150–157), CHAIGNON (296), FAIRMAIRE (534), FIORI (568, 570), GORHAM (676), GOUNELLE (677), KNAB (871), OLIVIER (1121–1123), PIC (1180, 1182, 1186, 1187, 1189–1193).]

Isochromism of *Lycidae*, and of insects resembling them, GOUNELLE, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905, pp. 132–134.

*Absidia obscuricolor*, Japan, PIC, p. 121, Echange xxi, n. sp.

*Acanthocnemus brevicornis*, note, PIC, p. 23, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905.

*Anthocomus coriaceus*, S. Africa, GORHAM, p. 275, P. Zool. Soc. London 1905, ii, n. sp.

*Astylus argentinus*, S. America, PIC, p. 92, Naturaliste 1905, n. sp.

*Attalus nourricheli*, var. n. *marginatus*, LEONI, pp. 106–109, Riv. Col. Ital. iii.

*A. fruhstorferi*, Darjeeling, PIC, p. 92, Naturaliste 1905; *A. obscuripennis*, Algeria, PIC, p. 154, Echange xxi : n. spp.

*Axinotarsus robustus*, Tangier, PIC, p. 106, t. c. n. sp.

*Calopteron variegatum* var. n. *flavofasciatum*, p. 11, *torquatum albofasciatum* var. n. p. 113, *reticulatum inhumerale* var. n. p. 115, *melanoxanthum geayanum* var. n. p. 117, *limbatum signatum* var. n. p. 119, BOURGEOIS, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1905.

*Cantharis bicolor* var. n. *discotestacea*, *C. lateralis* var. n. *nigronotata*, PIC, p. 186, Echange 1905; *C. parnassicus* var. n. *latemaculata*, PIC, p. 161, t. c.; *C. fusca* var. n. *marsicana fracassii*, LEONI, p. 130, Riv. Col. Ital. iii.

*C. guilleti*, Japan, PIC, p. 113, Echange xxi, n. sp.

*Cladophorus biuarensis*, p. 191, *bolivari*, p. 192, Spanish Guinea, BOURGEOIS, Mem. Soc. Espan. i; *C. satrapa*, Kurseong, BOURGEOIS, p. 47, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905 : n. spp.

*Curtos motschulskyi*, Java, OLIVIER, p. 208, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905, n. sp.

*Cyrtopteron* n. g. for part of *Calopteron*, BOURGEOIS, p. 122, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1905.

*Cyrtosus baborensis*, Algeria, PIC, p. 121, Echange xxi, n. sp.

*Dalthones* subg. n. cf. *Malthodes*.

*Danacaca moreana*, Greece, PIC, p. 161, Echange xxi, n. spp.

*Dictyoptera taygetana*, Greece, PIC, p. 185, t. c.; *D. braeti*, Kurseong, BOURGEOIS, p. 47, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905 : n. spp.

*Dolichomorphus* subg. n. cf. *Psilothrrix*.

*Drilus creticus*, Crete, PIC, p. 170, Echange xxi, n. sp.

*Ebæus carinatipennis*, Sikkim, PIC, p. 92, Naturaliste 1905, n. sp.

*Hedonistes* n. g. near *Hedybius*, p. 278, *laetus*, n. sp., Cape Colony, p. 279, GORHAM, P. Zool. Soc. London 1905, ii.

*Hedybius sculpticeps*, p. 275, *quadricornis*, p. 276, S. Africa, GORHAM, t. c. n. spp.

*Idiopteron* n. g. for part of *Calopteron*, p. 120, *bivittatum* var. n. *morosum*, p. 121, BOURGEOIS, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1905.

- Lanius diabolicus*, Sumatra, *rouyeri*, *carinaticeps*, Java, PIC, p. 104, Echange xxi; *L. variolosus*, *miles*, Ceylon, BOURGEOIS, p. 131, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1905 : n. spp.
- Luciola italica*, nature of light, PASSERINI, pp. 181-183, Bull. Soc. ent. Ital. xxxvi.
- L. horni*, *antennalis*, Ceylon, BOURGEOIS, p. 128, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1905; *L. gemina*, White Nile, OLIVIER, p. 9, Jägerskiöld exp. No. 10a; *L. krugeri*, *mendax*, Africa, *nitescens*, Borneo, p. 206, *sordida*, Java, *calceata*, Pondicherry, p. 207, OLIVIER, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905 : n. spp.
- Lycostomus nigricollis*, Kurseong, BOURGEOIS, p. 46, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905, n. sp.
- Lycus (Lycostomus) vaucherii*, Atlas, BOURGEOIS, p. 291, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905, n. sp.
- Macrolampis*; redefined, p. 311, *M. omissus*, *elapsus*, p. 315, *roberti*, *frater*, *distinguendus*, p. 316, *transversenotatus*, *agonus*, p. 317, *meditabundus*, *cylindrus*, p. 318, n. spp., S. America, OLIVIER, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1905.
- Malthinus bilineatus* var. n. *neapolitana*, PIC, p. 186, Echange 1906.
- M. nitidithorax*, p. 145, *terrestris*, p. 146, Algeria, PIC, t. c. n. spp.
- Malthodes maurus*; *Podistrina continua* is wingless ♀, BOURGEOIS, p. 238, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905.
- M. gavoyi*, Aude, BOURGEOIS, p. 21, t. c.; *M. grandicornis*, Algeria, PIC, p. 106, Echange xxi; *M. cortadesi*, *inapicalis*, Algeria, PIC, p. 146, t. c.; *M. (Dalthomes) subg. n. p. 248) bertolini*, Italy, p. 248, FIORI, Riv. Col. Ital. iii : n. spp.
- Malthodinus* subg. n. of *Maltharcus*, FIORI, p. 236, t. c.
- Mesomalthodes* n. g. for part of *Malthodes*, pp. 236, 250, FIORI, t. c.
- Mesopteron* n. g. for part of *Calopteron*, p. 123, *riveti* n. sp., Ecuador, p. 125, BOURGEOIS, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1905.
- Metapteron* n. g. for part of *Calopteron*, BOURGEOIS, p. 126, t. c.
- Phengodes plumosa*, light of, KNAB, p. 239, Canad. Ent. 1905; *P. laticollis*, sexes, BARBER, p. 196, P. ent. Soc. Washington 1905; *P. hieronymi*, SCHWARZ, p. 197, t. c.
- Philhedonus sericeus*, p. 277, *rugulosus*, p. 278, S. Africa, GORHAM, P. Zool. Soc. London 1905, ii, n. spp.
- Photuris*, display of light, KNAB, p. 238, Canad. Ent. 1905.
- P. corvus*, Bolivia, p. 208, *vestita*, *subdola*, Brazil, p. 209, OLIVIER, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905, n. spp.
- Plateros (Planeteros) curtus*, *escalerae*, p. 194, *flavus*, p. 195, Spanish Guinea, BOURGEOIS, Mem. Soc. Espan. i, n. spp.
- Podabrus alpinus* var. n. *ruficeps*, GABRIEL, p. 142, Deutsche ent Zeitschr. 1905.
- P. longissimus*, Japan, PIC, p. 113, Echange xxi, n. sp.
- Promalthodes* n. g. for part of *Malthodes*, pp. 235, 240, FIORI, Riv. Col. Ital. iii.
- Prohalmodes* subg. n. of *Malthodes*, FIORI, p. 239, t. c.
- Psilothrix (Dolichomorphus) subg. n.) rufimanus*, Bologna, FIORI, p. 82, t. c. n. sp.
- Rhagonycha fulva*, oviposition, FRIEDRICH, p. 493, Zeitschr. Insbiol. i; *R. testacea* var. n. *taurinensis*, PIC, p. 105, Echange xxi.
- R. forticornis*, Bulghar Dagħ, PIC, p. 177, t. c.; *R. holtzi*, Greece, PIC, p. 186, t. c.; *R. (Absidia) vanlogeri*, Algeria, BOURGEOIS, p. 106, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905; *R. drurei*, Kurdistan, PIC, p. 161, Echange xxi; *R. caroli*, Japan, PIC, p. 121, t. c. : n. spp.
- Selasia (Euptilia) horni*, Ceylon, BOURGEOIS, p. 130, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1905, n. sp.
- Silis ceylonica*, Kandy, BOURGEOIS, p. 129, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1905;

- S. spinicollis*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 124, Ann. Soc. ent. Belge 1905 : n. spp.  
*Stadenus bolivari*, Spanish Guinea, BOURGEOIS, p. 193, Mem. Soc. Espan. i, n. sp.  
*Telephorus*; larval habits, REMER, pp. 12–14 z.-b. Sekt., Jahresber. Schlesisch. Ges. lxxxi.  
*T. testaceipes*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 124, Ann. Soc. ent. Belge 1905, n. sp.  
*Trichoceble fulvohirta* and allies, FIORI, p. 87, Riv. Col. ital. iii.  
*Zelotyptus horni*, Ceylon, BOURGEOIS, p. 132, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1905, n. sp.  
*Zygia notaticollis*, Obock, PIO, p. 130, Echange xxi ; *Z. alluaudi*, E. Africa, PIO, p. 303, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905 : n. spp.  
*Xylobanus cardoni*, Bengal, BOURGEOIS, p. 48, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905, n. sp.

#### CLERIDÆ.

[Of. GORHAM (676), HINTZ (750), SCHAEFFER (1324), SKINNER (1408), WICKHAM (1630).]

- Aphelochroa nigripes*, W. Africa, HINTZ, p. 308, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905, n. sp.  
*Cardiostichus*; the W. African, HINTZ, p. 310, t. c.  
*Cephaloclerus tibialis*, p. 311, *flavipes*, p. 312, W. Africa, HINTZ, t. c. n. spp.  
*Clerus quercus*, p. 154, *pinus*, Arizona, *humeralis*, California, p. 155, SCHAEFFER, Bull. Brooklyn Inst. i : *C. bimaculatus*, Arizona, SKINNER, p. 291, Ent. News Philad. xvi : n. spp.  
*Cylidrus*; colour-variation, etc., HINTZ, p. 305, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905.  
*Cymatodera*; sex-characters, SCHAEFFER, pp. 152, 153, Bull. Brooklyn Inst. i.  
*C. uniformis*, Arizona, p. 151, *santarosæ*, Lower California, p. 152, SCHAEFFER, t. c.; *C. tricolor*, Arizona, SKINNER, p. 292, Ent. News Philad. xvi : n. spp.  
*Dorocolletus sordidus*, Algoa Bay, GORHAM, p. 274, P. Zool. Soc. London 1905, ii, n. sp.  
*Erymanthus ater*, W. Africa, HINTZ, p. 309, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905, n. sp.  
*Euplacocerus dimidiatus* var. = (*apicalis*), HINTZ, p. 311, t. c.  
*Gyponyx algoensis*, p. 272, *braunsi*, p. 273, S. Africa, GORHAM, P. Zool. Soc. London 1905, ii, n. spp.  
*Hydnocera niveifascia*, Arizona, SCHAEFFER, p. 156, Bull. Brooklyn Inst. i ; *H. knausii*, Kansas, WICKHAM, p. 168, Canad. Ent. 1905 : n. spp.  
*Necrobia pilifera* var. n. *cupreonitens*, LAUFFER, p. 406, Bol. Soc. espan. v. Opilo signatus, W. Africa, HINTZ, p. 307, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905, n. sp.  
*Orthopleuroides*, characters ; HINTZ, p. 313, t. c.  
*Oxystigmatum cornutum*, W. Africa, HINTZ, p. 309, t. c. n. sp.  
*Philoculus convexus*, *elongatus*, W. Africa, HINTZ, p. 306, t. c. n. spp.  
*Phloeocopus niger*, *rufipennis*, Africa, HINTZ, p. 307, t. c. n. spp.  
*Plathanocera albopunctata*, W. Africa, HINTZ, p. 310, t. c. n. sp.  
*Tenerus orientalis* to *Lacordairius*, HINTZ, p. 314, t. c.  
*T. marginalis*, p. 312, *grandis*, *miniatus*, *auratus*, p. 313, W. Africa, HINTZ, t. c. n. spp.  
*Thanasimus ornatus*, W. Africa, HINTZ, p. 308, t. c. n. sp.  
*Tellodenops* n. g. p. 305, *brunneus*, n. sp., W. Africa, p. 306, HINTZ, t. c.  
*Thriocera bicinctella*, S. Africa, GORHAM, p. 274, P. Zool. Soc. London 1905, ii, n. sp.

## PTINIDÆ.

[Cf. FALL (538), LEA (928), LEINBERG (934), PIC (1175, 1182, 1187, 1188, 1192).]

Revision of *Ptinidæ* of North America, FALL, pp. 97-295, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxxi.

- Actenobius* n. g. for part of *Euceratocerus*, FALL, p. 155, t. c.  
*Anobiopsis* n. g. p. 177, *sericans*, n. sp., California, p. 178, FALL, t. c.  
*Cœnocara frontalis*, p. 271, *blanchardi*, p. 273, *neomexicana*, p. 274, *tenuipalpa*, p. 275, *inepta*, *ovalis*, p. 276, N. America, FALL, t. c. n. spp.  
*Cathorama cibrata*, *goyosensis*, Brazil, PIC, p. 92, Naturaliste 1905; *C. vitiosum*, *impressifrons*, p. 234, *mutans*, p. 235, *grande*, *lentum*, *conophilum*, p. 236, *simplex*, *metastruale*, *inæquale*, p. 237, *gibbulum*, p. 238, *carinatum*, p. 239, *densum*, *dichroum*, *nigripenne*, p. 240, *dispar*, p. 241, *vestitum*, *placidum*, p. 242, *posticum*, *tumidum*, *nubilum*, p. 243, *longulum*, *uniforme*, *fastigiatum*, p. 244, *otiosum*, *congruum*, *vexatum*, p. 245, *porosum*, *convexum*, p. 247, *politum*, *triviale*, *conjunctum*, p. 248, *consobrinum*, p. 249, *pingue*, *vacuum*, p. 250, *cicatricosum*, *geminatum*, p. 251, *gracile*, *mancum*, *validum*, *confusum*, p. 252, *angustum*, p. 253, *parvum*, *turbidum*, p. 254, *indistinctum*, *exiguum*, p. 255, N. America, FALL, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxxi : n. spp.  
*Cælostethus americanus*, p. 178, *alternatus*, *truncatus*, p. 188, FALL, t. c. n. spp.  
*Colposternus* n. g. for *Trypopitys tenuilineatus* Horn, FALL, p. 190, t. c.  
*Cryptorama* n. g. *oblongum*, Lower California, p. 256, *vorticale*, p. 257, n. spp., N. America, FALL, t. c.  
*Episernus granulatus* var. n. *sulcatus*, LEINBERG, p. 18, *angulicollis* var. n. *striatus*, p. 20.  
*E. tenuicollis*, Finland, id., p. 21, t. c. n. sp.  
*Ernobius nigrinus* and allies distinguished, GERHARDT, p. 221, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905.  
*E. socialis*, p. 142, *convergens*, p. 143, *collaris*, *crotchii*, p. 144, *lacustris*, *fissuratus*, *nigrans*, p. 146, *pallitarsis*, *montanus*, p. 147, *opicus*, p. 149, *gentilis*, *trapezoideus*, p. 151, N. America, FALL, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxxi, n. spp.  
*Eupactus* = (*Thaptor Gorh.*) *nactus*, *advenus*, *obsoletus*, p. 220, *amœnus*, *mixtus*, p. 221, *canonicus*, *similis*, p. 222, N. America, FALL, t. c.; *E. dejeani*, Mexico, PIC, p. 115, Echange xxi; *E. testaceipes*, Cuba, PIC, p. 92, Naturaliste 1905 : n. spp.  
*Eutylistus* n. g. p. 264, *ulkei*, *leu sternus*, p. 266, *fallax*, p. 267, *facilis*, p. 268, n. spp., N. America, FALL, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxxi.  
*Euvrilletta* n. g. p. 196, *xyletinoides* n. sp., p. 197, California, FALL, t. c.  
*Hadrobregmus defectus*, p. 182, *pusillus*, p. 183, *laticollis*, *umbrosus*, p. 184, N. America, FALL, t. c. n. spp.  
*Hedobia angulata*, California, FALL, p. 130, t. c. n. sp.  
*Lasioderma bicolor*, *semirufum*, *hemptychoides*, N. America, FALL, p. 205, t. c. n. spp.  
*Megoroma* n. g. p. 206, *viduum*, p. 207, *ingens*, p. 208, n. spp., California, FALL, t. c.  
*Microbregma emarginatum* var. n. *granicollis*, FALL, p. 185, t. c.  
*Microzogus* n. g. *insolens* n. sp., Florida, FALL, p. 135, t. c.  
*Niptinus* n. g. *ovipennis* n. sp. p. 108, Texas, FALL, t. c.  
*Oligomerodes* n. g. *occidentalis*, p. 161, *catalinae*, p. 162, n. spp., N. America, FALL, t. c.  
*Oligomerus tenellus*, p. 164, *californicus*, p. 165, *brevipilis*, p. 166, n. spp., N. America, FALL, t. c.

- Ozognathus dubius*, Arizona, FALL, p. 137, t. c. n. sp.  
*Paralobium* n. g. p. 152, *mundum* n. sp., California, p. 153, FALL, t. c.  
*Paussoptinus* n. g. p. 381, between *Paussidae* and *Ptinidae*, *laticornis* n. sp., Australia, p. 382, pl. xxvii, f. 7, LEA, P. Soc. Victoria xvii.  
*Petalium fauvei*, Guadeloupe, p. 188, *alluaudi*, Madagascar, *longipenne*, Brazil, p. 189, PIC, Rev. Ent. franc. 1905; *P. schwarzi*, p. 214, *yuccae*, *seriatum*, p. 215, *californicum*, p. 216, N. America, FALL, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxxi : n. spp.  
*Priotoma gounellei*, Brazil, PIC, p. 115, Echange xxi; *Pristoma* (sic) *minuta*, Caracas, PIC, p. 93, Naturaliste 1905; n. spp.  
*Pseudodorcatoma* n. g. *ornata* n. sp., Guadeloupe, PIC, p. 171, Echange xxi.  
*Ptinus superbus*=(*pyrenaeus* PIC), REITTER, p. 200, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiv.  
*P. (Gynopterus) barroisi*, Portugal, PIC, p. 170, Echange xxi; *P. biscrenensis*, Algeria, PIC, p. 106, t. c.; *P. alternatus*, *cælebs*, p. 116, *agnatus*, *cognatus*, p. 118, *longivestis*, p. 119, *strangulatus*, p. 120, *tumidus*, p. 121, *prolixus*, p. 122, *hystrix*, *eximus*, p. 123, *concurrentis*, *fallax*, *vagrarius*, p. 125, *feminulus*, p. 126, N. America, FALL, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxxi, n. spp.  
*Stichoptychus* n. g. *agonus* n. sp., Texas, FALL, p. 258, t. c.  
*Trichodesma klagesi*, p. 173, N. America, *beyeri*, p. 174, Lower California, FALL, t. c. n. spp.  
*Utobium* n. g. for *elegans* Horn, FALL, p. 134, t. c.  
*Vrilletta nigra*, Mariposa, PIC, p. 171, Echange xxi; *V. blaisdelli*, p. 194, *laurentina*, p. 195, *plumbea*, p. 196, N. America, FALL, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxxi : n. spp.  
*Xarifa* n. g. p. 137, *insularis* n. sp., California, p. 138, FALL, t. c.  
*Xeranopium* n. g. *laticeps*, p. 158, *macrum*, p. 159, *desertum*, p. 160, n. spp., N. America, FALL, t. c.  
*Xyletinus semibimaculatus* var. *testaceipennis*, PIC, p. 97, Echange xxi.  
*X. distans*, p. 200, *harrisii*, p. 201, *gracilipes*, p. 203, N. America, FALL, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxxi, n. spp.  
*Xyletomerus* n. g. p. 197, *histicus* n. sp., California, p. 198, FALL, t. c.

#### LYMEXYLONIDÆ, BOSTRICHIDÆ, CIOIDÆ.

- Atractocerus horni*, Ceylon, BOURGEOIS, p. 133, Anu. Soc. ent. France 1905, n. sp.  
*Bostrychopsis villosula* n. n. for *cephalotes* Lesne non Olivier, LESNE, p. 298, Bull. Mus. Paris 1905.  
*Enneadesmus sculptifrons*, Caffraria, LESNE, p. 275, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905, n. sp.  
*Sinoxylon doliolum*, E. Africa, p. 275, *cafrum*, S. Africa, p. 276, LESNE, t. c. n. spp.  
*Rhipidandrus* : see *Tenebrionidæ*.

#### TENEBRIONIDÆ.

[Cf. BROUN (194), CARTER (284), ESCALERA (523, 524), FAIRMAIRE (534, 535), GEBIEN (644–646), LEA (928), PIC (1184), REITTER (1244, 1246), SHARP (670).]

GEBIEN gives a long list of corrigenda to the *Tenebrionidæ* of the Munich Catalogue, and to Champion's supplement thereto; Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiv, pp. 252–260.  
 Table of the subfamilies of palæarctic *Tenebrionidæ*, REITTER, pp. 25–34, Verh. Ver. Brunn. xlii.  
 Twelve spp. n. *Tenebrionidæ*, Sinai, Crotch 1871 but not yet recorded, SHARP, p. 520, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xv.

- Adelium helmsi*, *reticulatum*, p. 181, *violaceum*, p. 182, *minor*, p. 183, *globulosum*, p. 184, Australia, CARTER, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxx, n. spp.
- Adesmia jägerskioeldi*, White Nile, GEBIEN, p. 12, Jägerskiöld exp. No. 10a, n. sp.
- Akidini*, tables of palæarctic, REITTER, pp. 36–49, Verh. Ver. Brunn xlvi.
- Akis melitana*, Malta, p. 40, *biskrensis*, Algeria, p. 41, REITTER, t. c. n. spp.
- Alaephus nitidipennis*, p. 275, California, *gracilis*, p. 276, Arizona, FALL, Canad. Ent. 1905, n. spp.
- Alphasida* subg. n. see *Asida*.
- Anmidanemia* subg. n. of *Anemia*, *asperula* Reitt. etc., REITTER, p. 132, Verh. Ver. Brunn xlvi.
- Asida*; revision of Iberian, ESCALERA, pp. 377–402, 430–450, Bol. Soc. espan. v.
- A. (*Alphasida* subg. n. p. 380) *gaditana*, p. 385, *volxemi*, *bécerreæ*, p. 387, *rufopubescens*, p. 388, A. (*Globasida* subg. n. p. 430) *cartagenica*, p. 433, *intermedia*, *bacaresensis*, p. 435, *frigida*, *rotunda*, *novissima*, p. 436, *deformis*, *almeriana*, p. 437, *nerjenensis*, p. 438, *segurensis*, *quadrata*, p. 439, *dubiosa*, *curvatipennis*, p. 440, Iberian penins., ESCALERA, t. c. n. spp.
- Asidelia* n. g. near *Nyctelia*, *contracta* n. sp., Argentina, FAIRMAIRE, p. 296, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1905.
- Aulonoleus* subg. n. of *Lobothorax*, for *altaicus* Gebl., REITTER, p. 168, Verh. Ver. Brunn xlvi.
- Cabirius dentimanus*, Samarcand, p. 64, *procerulus*, Aulie-Ata, p. 65, *puncticollis*, Buchara, *gracilis*, Mardin, p. 66, *castaneus*, Jerusalem, *subpubescens*, Beyrouth, p. 67, *desbrochersi*, *simonis*, Syria, p. 68, REITTER, t. c. n. spp.
- Callismilax bavayi*, *variolosa*, p. 216, *interrupta*, *fulgorans*, p. 217, *celestina*, *numeensis*, p. 218, *externa*, *bassalis*, *suturalis*, p. 220, *arcitenens*, p. 221, *caviceps*, *gloriosa*, p. 222, *semiviolacea*, *plicicollis*, *auripennis*, p. 223, *virescens*, *sulcipennis*, p. 224, *setigera*, p. 225, New Caledonia, FAUVEL, Rev. Ent. franc. xxiv, n. spp.
- Camaria tenuestriata*, p. 126, *semiænescens*, p. 127, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905; *C. obtusa*, p. 300, *impressifrons*, *biaculeata*, p. 301, Argentina, FAIRMAIRE, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1905: n. spp.
- Cerostena infravestita*, p. 297, *semistrigosa*, p. 298, Argentina, FAIRMAIRE, t. c. n. spp.
- Clilbe costella*, New Zealand, BROUN, p. 544, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xv, n. sp.
- Colpopatrum* subg. n. of *Opatrum*, for *asperipenne* Reitt., REITTER, p. 148, Verh. Ver. Brunn xlvi.
- Colpotus punctipleurus*, Asia Minor, REITTER, p. 63, t. c. n. sp.
- Coripera morleyana*, p. 184, *distincta*, p. 185, N. S. Wales, CARTER, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxx, n. spp.
- Dendaroscelis* subg. n. cf. *Dendarus*.
- Dendarus* (*Pandarinus*) *seidlitzii*, Dalmatia, p. 80, *vagabundus* (n. f. for *vagans* Reitt.), Transcaspian, p. 84, *D. scopariipes*, Cerigo, p. 86, *D. (Dendaroscelis* subg. n.) *serripes*, Spain, p. 92, REITTER, Verh. Ver. Brunn xlvi, n. spp.
- Diastolinus acuticollis*, *quadricollis*, *fortipes*, Argentina, FAIRMAIRE, p. 299, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1905, n. spp.
- Dietopsis bucculata*, *tenuis*, Tucuman, FAIRMAIRE, p. 302, t. c. n. spp.
- Dilamus bohni*, Egypt, REITTER, p. 71, Verh. Ver. Brunn xlvi, n. sp.
- Discotus* subg. n. cf. *Lobothorax*.
- Ectomopsis* n. g. near *Camarimena*, p. 299, *bruchi* n. sp., Argentina, p. 300, FAIRMAIRE, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1905.

- Eledona*; structure of feet, relations with *Rhipidandrus*, SHARP, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Col. ii, pt. 1, p. 690.
- Emallodera granocostata, strangulata*, Argentina, FAIRMAIRE, p. 290, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1905, n. spp.
- Encara nigrum*, N. S. Wales CARTER, p. 178, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxx, n. sp.
- Entomoderes pustulosus*, Argentina, FAIRMAIRE, p. 298, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1905, n. sp.
- Epipedonota planiuscula*, Argentina, FAIRMAIRE, p. 297, t. c. n. sp.
- Eulipus quirogai*, Rio de Oro, ESCALERA, p. 468, Bol. Soc. espan. v, n. sp.
- Eumylada* subg. n. of *Myladina, punctifera* Reitt., REITTER, p. 170, Verh. Ver. Brunn. xlvi.
- Eurycaulus* (*Scleronimon* subg. n.) *peyerimhoffi*, Sinai, *granulatus*, Egypt, REITTER, t. c. n. spp.
- Eustenia* n. g. near *Praogenia, tenuinembris* n. sp., Tucuman, FAIRMAIRE, p. 303, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1905.
- Globasida* subg. n. see *Aśida*.
- Gonocephalum arisi*, Transcaspian, REITTER, p. 92, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiv, n. sp.
- Gonocephalum quadrinodosum*, China, p. 146, *G. (Megadasus)* subg. n. p. 146) *subsetosum*, Canton, p. 147, REITTER, Verh. Ver. Brunn. xlvi, n. sp.
- Heliocrates* subg. n. cf. *Heliophilus*.
- Heliophilus* (*Heliocrates* subg. n.) *strigosus*, p. 98, *humerangulus*, Andalusia, *sulcipennis*, Escorial, p. 99, *H. parcefoveatus*, Spain and Portugal, p. 100, *immarginatus, conjunctus*, p. 101, *heydeni, sculpturatus*, p. 102, *subimpressus*, p. 103, Spain, REITTER, t. c. n. spp.
- Hemitrichestes* subg. n. of *Lobothorax* for *hirsutus* Reitt., REITTER, p. 169, t. c.
- Heterophylus seriepunctatus*, Algeria, p. 69, *tibialis*, Transcaspian, p. 70, REITTER, t. c. n. spp.
- Heterotarsus insularis*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 125, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905, n. sp.
- Hoplambius* subg. n. of *Melambius*, *Hoplarion melanoides*, REITTER, p. 114, Verh. Ver. Brunn. xlvi.
- Hoplarobius* subg. n. of *Micrositius* for *decurvatus* Fairm., etc., REITTER, p. 115, t. c.
- Isocerus cameroni*, Portugal, REITTER, p. 78, t. c. n. sp.
- Japetus* subg. n. of *Lobothorax* for *Opatrum melanarium* Er., REITTER, p. 160, t. c.
- Lesbidana* subg. n. cf. *Melanesthes*.
- Litoborus subtilimargo*, Algeria, REITTER, p. 113, Verh. Ver. Brunn. xlvi, n. sp.
- Litororus* subg. n. of *Olocrates* for *semicostatus* Muls., REITTER, p. 96, t. c.
- Lobothorax* (*Discotus* subg. n. p. 161) *netuschili*, Chinese Turkestan, p. 162, *L. auliensis*, Aulie-Ata, p. 163, *oblongopunctatus*, Transcaspian, p. 164, REITTER, t. c. n. spp.
- Megadasus* subg. n. cf. *Gonocephalum*.
- Melanesthes* (*Lesbidana* subg. n. p. 173) *coriaria*, Turkestan, p. 173, REITTER, Verh. Ver. Brunn. xlvi, n. sp.
- Meladocrates* subg. n. of *Olocrates, planiusculus* and *viaticus* Muls., REITTER, p. 96, t. c.
- Menephilus aeneus*, Sydney, CARTER, p. 179, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxx, n. sp.
- Mesomorphus* n. g. p. 73, *varendorffii*, Madeira or Congo, *dermestoides*, Centr. China, p. 74, n. spp., REITTER, Verh. Ver. Brunn. xlvi.
- Micrositius opacus*, Besika Bay, p. 116, *M. (Platylolus) tenebrioides*, Huelva,

- p. 118, *milleri*, p. 120, *lapidarius*, p. 121, Andalusia, REITTER, t. c. n. spp.
- Miglica* subg. n. of *Melanesthes* for *laticollis* Gebl., REITTER, p. 171, t. c.
- Mogadoria* n. g. for *Eulipus subelegans* Fairm., ESCALERA, p. 467, Bol. Soc. espan. v.
- Mongolesthes* subg. n. of *Melanesthes* for *heydeni* Csiki, REITTER, p. 174, Verh. Ver. Brunn. xlii.
- Morica pharaea* Egypt, REITTER, p. 38, t. c. n. sp.
- Netuschilia* n. g. for *Lachnopus hauseri*, REITTER, p. 35, t. c.
- Nyctelia timarchoides*, *suturacava*, p. 291, *geometrica*, *confusa*, *discoidalis*, *exasperata*, p. 292, *biapoides*, *pinguis*, *quadricarinata*, p. 293, *unicostata*, *bifoveata*, *planicauda*, p. 294, *producta*, *dorsata*, *crassescostata*, p. 295, *quadricollis*, p. 296, Argentina, FAIRMAIRE, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1905, n. spp.
- Nycteropus protensus*, *chrysocalceus*, p. 125, *attenuatus*, *crassicollis*, p. 126, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 126, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905, n. spp.
- Ochrolamus* subg. n. of *Dilamus* for *pictus* Mars., REITTER, Verh. Ver. Brunn. xlii.
- Olocrates italicus*, Italy, p. 93, *hamilcaris*, Andalusia, p. 94, *subheliopterus*, Spain, p. 95, REITTER, t. c. n. spp.
- Opatriini*; the paleoarctic tabulated, REITTER, pp. 106–182, t. c.
- Opelonesthes* subg. n. of *Melanesthes* for *punctipennis* Reitt., REITTER, p. 174, t. c.
- Opatum tebessanum*, Algeria, p. 153, *cypreaeum*, Cyprus, p. 155, *italicum*, Ischia, p. 156, *alutaceum*, Khartoum, p. 158, REITTER, t. c. n. spp.
- Otrintus jacksoni*, N. S. Wales, CARTER, p. 180, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxx, n. sp.
- Pachypterus serrulatus*, Caucasus, REITTER, p. 75, Verh. Ver. Brunn. xlii, n. sp.
- Pedinus bodemeyeri*, Asia Minor, p. 56, *paradoxus*, Syria, p. 59, *strigicollis*, Taurus, p. 61, REITTER, t. c. n. spp.
- Pentholasius* subg. n. of *Clitobius* for *variolatus* Allard, REITTER, p. 178, t. c.
- Penthomegus* subg. n. of *Lobothorax* for *granulosus* Mén. etc., REITTER, p. 162, t. c.
- Phobelius semigranosus*, Tucuman, FAIRMAIRE, p. 300, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1905, n. sp.
- Phylax insignis*, Syria, REITTER, p. 110, Verh. Ver. Brunn. xlii, n. sp.
- Piloxys perrieri*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 127, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905, n. sp.
- Pimelia punctata* var. n. *manchega*, LAUFFER, p. 406, Bol. Soc. espan. v.
- Psectrascelis coriaria*, Argentina, FAIRMAIRE, p. 297, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1905, n. sp.
- Pseudogena semiopaca*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 126, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905, n. sp.
- Pterohelcus icarus*, N. S. Wales, CARTER, p. 177, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxx, n. sp.
- Rhipidantri* classified with *Eledôna* near *Bolitophagini*, SHARP, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Col. ii, pt. 1, p. 691.
- Rhipidantrus mexicanus*, *championi*, Centr. America, SHARP, p. 691, t. c. n. spp.
- Rhizalemus* subg. n. of *Dendarus*, *D. pauper*, etc., REITTER, p. 90, Verh. Ver. Brunn. xlii.
- Scleron aequale*, Arabia, p. 124, *subclathratum*, Egypt, p. 125, *discicolle*, India and Java, p. 126, REITTER, t. c. n. spp.
- Scleronimon* subg. n. cf. *Eurycaulus*.
- Scotobius caraboides*, *cibricollis*, *quadricostatus*, Argentina, FAIRMAIRE, p. 289, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1905, n. spp.

- Solskyia subperegrina*, Turkestan, REITTER, p. 49, Verh. Brunn. xlvi,  
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*Stenopsis punica*, Tunis, PIC, p. 98, Echange xxi, n. sp.  
*Tenebrio noctivagus* var. n. *intermedius*, FIORI, p. 226, Riv. Col. ital. i; T.,  
parthenogenetic eggs, SALING, Zool. Anz. xxix, pp. 587–590.  
*Thesilea mirabilis*, p. 210, *kanalensis*, *politula*, *versicolor*, p. 211, *purpurea*,  
p. 213, New Caledonia, FAUVEL, Rev. Ent. franc. xxiv, n. spp.  
*Trachymetus* n. g. for *Pachypterus elongatus* Muls., REITTER, p. 76, Verh.  
Ver. Bruan. xlvi.  
*Tribolium myrmecophilum*, Australia, LEA, p. 383, P. Soc. Victoria xvii,  
n. sp.

### CISTELIDÆ.

[Cf. BEDEL (92), FAIRMAIRE (535), FAUVEL (550A), PIC (1191, 1193),  
SCHAEFFER (1324).]

- Alethia carbonaria*, Arizona, SCHAEFFER, p. 176, Bull. Brooklyn Inst. i,  
n. sp.  
*Allecula strigicollis*, p. 227, *rugicollis*, p. 228, *quadrillum*, p. 229, *phyllocera*,  
*simplex*, p. 230, *tenuicornis*, p. 231, *pusilla*, *insulana*, p. 232, *laevior*,  
*cupreipennis*, p. 233, *umbonata*, p. 234, *montana*, *curticollis*, p. 235,  
*anthracina*, *opacula*, p. 236, New Caledonia, FAUVEL, Rev. Ent. franc.  
xxiv, n. spp.  
*Crypticus vaucheri*, Morocco, BEDEL, p. 272, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905,  
n. sp.  
*Cteniopus angustatus*, Mesopotamia, PIC, p. 177, Echange xxi, n. sp.  
*Hymenalio obscuripennis*, Adana, PIC, p. 162, Echange xxi, n. sp.  
*Lystronychus humeralis*, Tucuman, FAIRMAIRE, p. 302, Ann. Soc. ent.  
France 1905, n. sp.  
*Omophlus splendidulus*, Morocco, BEDEL, p. 272, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905,  
n. sp.  
*Phedius funereus*, Arizona, SCHAEFFER, p. 176, Bull. Brooklyn Inst. i,  
n. sp.

### MELANDRYIDÆ.

- Phryganophilus ruficollis* var. n. *rosti* (= *Melandrya ruficollis* Lewis),  
HUBENTHAL, p. 57, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905.  
*Abdera viberti*, Algeria, PIC, p. 98, Echange xxi, n. sp.  
*Phlaeotrya nebulosa*, p. 237, *lancifera*, p. 238, New Caledonia, FAUVEL,  
Rev. Ent. franc. 1904, n. spp.

### LAGRIIDÆ.

- Nemostira vittulata*, *fuscipennis*, p. 127, *striatopunctata*, p. 128, Madagascar,  
FAIRMAIRE, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905, n. spp.  
*Statira defecta*, p. 175, *huachucae*, p. 176, Arizona, SCHAEFFER, Bull.  
Brooklyn Inst. i; *S. simulans*, Texas, *robusta*, Arizona, SCHAEFFER,  
p. 180, J. N. York Ent. Soc. : n. spp.

### XYLOPHILIDÆ, ANTHICIDÆ.

[Cf. CARTER (284), PIC (1170, 1172, 1176–1178, 1187, 1196), REITTER  
(1249).]

PIC completes his revision of *Hylophilidae*, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1905,  
pp. 181–286, pl. vii.

- Anthicus latedecoratus* var. n. *rosti*, PIC, p. 113, Echange xxi; *A. salsolæ* Motsch. is *Stenidius tenuipes* Laf., *umbrinus* Laf. is *terrestris* Motsch., *marinus* Motsch. is *dentatus* Pic, *liquidus* Motsch. is *tristis* Sch., *impressus* Motsch. = *tenellus* Laf. = *transversalis* Villa, p. 491, *A. palustris* n. n. for *lacustris* Motsch. p. 490, PIC, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. ix.
- A. foedus*; *A. (Lappus) proprius*, p. 492, *distincticeps*, Peru, *herzi*, Transcaspian, p. 493, PIC, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. ix; *A. arisi*, Samarcand, PIC, p. 186, Echange 1905; *A. lobatus*, Algeria, *remotus*, Fiji, PIC, p. 99, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905 : n. spp.
- Egestria albilineata*, N. S. Wales, CARTER, p. 189, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxx, n. sp.
- Formicilla punctata*, N. America, PIC, p. 491, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. lx, n. sp.
- Formicomus sterbae*, Turkestan, REITTER, p. 206, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiv ; *F. bozasi*, p. 242, *subrutilus*, p. 243, Africa, PIC, Bull. Mus. Paris 1905 : n. spp.
- Hylophilus bottegoi*, Lago, p. 197, *diversicornis*, Natal, p. 199, *punctatus*, Loyalty Ids., p. 204, *H. (Emelinus) magniceps*, p. 267, *H. (Elonus) distincticornis*, *H. (Scanylus) vicinus*, *H. (Vanonus) seminbrunneus*, p. 268, *H. apicipennis*, *H. (Zonantes) obscuricolor*, *rufithorax*, p. 269, Brazil, *H. (Olotelus) apicalis*, S. Africa, p. 282, PIC, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1905 ; *H. escalerae*, *niger*, p. 203, *inimpressus*, *longus*, *validicornis*, p. 204, *bolivari*, p. 203, *dentatipes*, p. 206, *cephalotes*, *dispar*, *biafrensis*, p. 207, Spanish Guinea, PIC, Mem. Soc. Espan. i : n. spp.
- Macratria basithorax*, Shanghai, PIC, p. 48, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905, n. sp.
- Macrosiagon carinicollis*, New Caledonia, FAUVEL, p. 242, Rev. Ent. franc. 1905, n. sp.
- Notoxus trifasciatus* var. n. *rosti*, PIC, p. 113, Echange xxi.
- Trotomma latipennis*, Tunis, PIC, p. 130, t. c. n. sp.
- Vanonus* (= *Tanilotes*) *fusciceps*, *congener*, N. America, CASEY, p. 163, Canad. Ent. 1905, n. spp.

## RHIPIPHORIDÆ.

- Metoecus paradoxus*, note on, CRAWSHAY, p. 45, Ent. Mag. 1905.  
*Myodites antoniæ* var., PIC, p. 165, Echange xxi.

## STYLOPIDÆ.

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*Elenchus tenuicornis* ♂ and ♀, pp. 106, 107, pls. i, ii, iii, PERKINS, t. c.  
*Halictophagus* (*Bruesia* subg. n. p. 102) *australensis*, *pheodes*, p. 103, *stenodes*, *H. ? schwarzi*, p. 104, Australia, *americanus*, Ohio, p. 105, PERKINS, t. c. n. spp.  
*Megalechthrus* n. g. p. 105, *tryoni* n. sp., Queensland, p. 106, PERKINS, t. c.  
*Xenos nigrescens*, *triungulin*, p. 290, cuts, *X. pallidus* ♀, cut, p. 295, habits, BRUES, Biol. Bull. viii.

## MORDELLIDÆ.

[Cf. FAIRMAIRE (534), FAUVEL (550A).]

*Anaspis (Silaria) numeensis*, New Caledonia, FAUVEL, p. 241, Rev. Ent. franc. 1905, n. sp.*Glipa longipennis*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 128, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905, n. sp.*Mordella polystipa, aurocordata, ornata*, to *Glipa*, FAIRMAIRE, p. 128, t. c. *M. scutellaris*, p. 128, *latefasciata*, p. 129, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, t. c. n. spp.*Mordellistena caledonica*, New Caledonia, FAUVEL, p. 240, Rev. Ent. franc. 1905, n. sp.

## CANTHARIDÆ.

[Cf. FAUVEL (550A), PIC (1187), REITTER (1248, 1254), SCHAEFFER (1323, 1324), WICKHAM (1630).]

*Meloidæ* of western France, HOULBERT & BÉTIS (784).*Alosimus viridissimus* var. n. *bipartitus*, PIC, p. 107, Echange xxi.*A. atripes*, Persia, PIC, p. 130, t. c. n. sp.*Epicauta obscurcephala*, Tien-tsin, REITTER, p. 195, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxxiv, n. sp.*Isopentra* merged in *Epicauta*, REITTER, l. c.*Lydus tenuicollis*, Persia, REITTER, p. 246, t. c. n. sp.*Meloe matthieseni, frontalis*, Persia, REITTER, p. 245, t. c. n. spp.*Pyrota virgata* and *tenuicostatis*, SCHAEFFER, pp. 177, 178, Bull. Brooklyn Inst. i.*Zonabris curta, wagneri*, pp. 167–170, *Z. curta* var. n. *ernesti*, p. 170, PIC, Rev. Sci. Bourbonnais 1905.*Zonitis dunniiana* and *perforata* Cas. to *Nemognatha*, SCHAEFFER, p. 138, Bull. Brooklyn Inst. i.*Z. nigripennis*, p. 243, *atriceps*, p. 244, New Caledonia, FAUVEL, Rev. Ent. franc. xxiv; *Z. vermiculatus*, Utah, SCHAEFFER, p. 138, Bull. Brooklyn Inst. i; *Z. sayi, californica*, N. America, WICKHAM, p. 171, Canad. Ent. 1905 : n. spp.

## PYTHIDÆ.

[Cf. PIC (1182, 1188), REITTER (1255).]

*Lanthanus latissimus*, Bolivia, PIC, p. 116, Echange xxi, n. sp.*Rhinosimus caucasicus*, Caucasus, REITTER, p. 312, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiv; *R. cœruleus*, New Guinea, PIC, p. 93, Naturaliste 1905 : n. spp.

## ŒDEMERIDÆ.

*Œdemera virescens* var. n. *cupreomicans*, REITTER, p. 93, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiv.*Œ. laufferi*, Spain, REITTER, p. 206, t. c. n. sp.*Pseudolyceus montanus*, p. 187, *rufipennis*, p. 188, N. S. Wales, CARTER, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxx, n. spp.

## CURCULIONIDÆ.

[Cf. AURIVILLIUS (42), BEDEL (91), BEGUIN-BILLECOQ (93, 94), BROUN (194), CAMERON (237), CHAMPION (670), CHITTENDEN (307, 308), CORTI (372), DESBROCHERS (399), FAIRMAIRE (534), FIORI (564, 567), FLACH (574), FORMÁNEK (593, 594), HARTMANN (726, 727), HELLER (736, 737),

HOLDHAUS & WAGNER (754), HUNTER & HINDS (798, 799), LEA (924, 925), LESNE (943), MARSHALL (1010), PETRI (1157), PIC (1184, 1187, 1189-1191, 1193), REITTER (1254, 1256), RITSEMA (1275), SCHAEFFER (1323, 1324), SCHULTZE (1357), SSILANTJEW (1441, 1442), VETH (1547), VITALE (1554), WAGNER (1556).]

Notes on *Curculionidae* at Messina, VITALE, Natural. Sicil. xvii, pp. 129 etc. and xviii, pp. 53 etc., etc.

Parthenogenesis in *Otiorrhynchus*, the primary sexual characters, SSILANTJEW, Zool. Anz. xxix, pp. 583-586, cuts.

*Acalles rolleti* var. *cynarae*, VITALE, p. 44, Riv. Col. ital. i ; *A. cunctans*, pl. xxii, fig. 16, p. 476, CHAMPION, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Col. iv, pt. 4 ;

*A. mutillarius* Gerst. to *Gerstaeckeria* n. g. and figured, pl. xxii, fig. 5, CHAMPION, p. 472, t. c.

*A. solarii*, Italy, FIORI, p. 163, Riv. Col. ital. i ; *A. algiricus*, Algeria, PIC, p. 99, Echange xxi ; *A. rugirostris*, pl. xxiii, fig. 9, *latescens*, fig. 10, p. 473, *fulvovittatus*, fig. 11, *cinericius*, fig. 12, *cavicollis*, fig. 13, p. 474, *indutus*, fig. 14, *rufotuberculatus*, fig. 15, p. 475, *quadrituberculatus*, *rugulosus*, p. 476, *tricinctus*, fig. 17, *foveolatus*, *crassisetis*, p. 477, *horrens*, *tantillus*, p. 478, *exaratus*, p. 479, Centr. America, CHAMPION, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Col. iv, pt. 4 : n. spp.

*Acicnemis, spinipennis*, New Guinea, HELLER, p. 73, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905, n. sp.

*Æatus* n. g. *Ithyporides*, p. 445, *ebeninus*, p. 446, pl. xxii, fig. 3, *rugicollis*, *costulatus*, fig. 4, p. 447, *vestitus*, p. 448, n. spp., Central America, CHAMPION, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Col. iv, pt. 4.

*Æmus* n. g. near *Conotrachelus*, *tuberosus* n. sp., Panama, pl. xxii, fig. 2, CHAMPION, p. 445, t. c.

*Ænesias* n. g. near *Conotrachelus*, *tuberculirostris*, pl. xxii, fig. 7, p. 452, *nigronotatus*, fig. 8, *cauifrons*, p. 453, n. spp., Centr. America, CHAMPION, t. c.

*Æpalius* n. g. near *Conotrachelus*, *chiriquensis* n. sp., Panama, pl. xxii, fig. 1, CHAMPION, p. 444, t. c.

*Allocorynus stossoni*, Florida, SCHAEFFER, p. 139, Bull. Brooklyn Inst. i, n. sp.

*Alophus*, European, with *A. italicus* n. sp., p. 64, FIORI, Riv. Col. ital. iii, pp. 55-67, Riv. Col. ital. iii.

*Amaurorrhinus* (*Mazagranus* subg. n.) *obscurepennis*, Algeria, PIC, p. 146, Echange xxi, n. sp.

*Anepigraphocis* n. g. near *Glyphagia*, *basiventris* n. sp., Swan River, LEA, p. 246, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxx.

*Anthonomus ornatus* var. n. *messanensis*, VITALE, p. 45, Riv. Col. ital. i ;

*A. rubi*, habits, LESNE, p. 178, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905 ; *A. grandis*, metamorphosis, natural history, HUNTER & HINDS, Bull. U. S. Dep. Agric. Ent. Nos. 45, 51 ; *A. aeneotinctus*, habits, larva, WALKER, pp. 43-48, Bull. U. S. Dep. Agric. Ent. No. 54.

*Aonychus striatus*, p. 253, *argus*, p. 255, *pachypus*, p. 256, Australia, LEA, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxx, n. spp.

*Apion*, characters of numerous palaeartic little-known species, WAGNER, pp. 13-34, Munchen. Kol. Zeitschr. iii ; *A. cantianum* n. n. for *breviscorne* Schilsky, *schilskyi* n. n. for *gibbosum* Faust, also new localities, id. t. c. p. 33 ; *A. virens* ab. n. *atratulus*, VITALE, p. 207, Riv. Col. ital. iii ; *A. violaceum*, natural history, DE STEFANI-PEREZ, p. 177, Natural. Sicil. xvii ; *A. angustatum* Phil., gall, KIEFFER & PABLO, Zeitschr. Insbiol. i, p. 66 ; *A. pubescens*, gall, CORTI, p. 178, Riv. Col. ital. i.

*A. holdhausi*, p. 37, *ilvense*, p. 38, Tuscany, WAGNER, Riv. Col. ital. iii ;

- A. (Aspidapion) foveatoscutellatum*, S. E. Europe, p. 19, *A. (Ceratapion) hamatum*, Araxes Valley, p. 22, WAGNER, Munchen. Kol. Zeitschr. iii; *A. nitidirostre*, p. 134, *maderasum, pullum*, p. 135, *blatta, bellum, ambovombense*, p. 137, *androicum*, p. 138, *beauchenei*, p. 139, *ceratum*, p. 140, *pluto, postscutatum*, p. 141, Madagascar, *mauritii*, Mauritius, p. 142, *erythræum*, p. 143, *philippii, perrieri*, p. 144, *unicum*, p. 145, *setulosum*, p. 146, *tessellatum*, p. 147, *A. (Rhinapion) subg. n.* p. 147), *obliquestriatum*, p. 148, *insigne, pauxillum*, p. 149, *pseudapricans*, p. 150, *A. (Apiotherium) subg. n.* p. 151), *albonigrum*, p. 151, *suturale*, p. 152, *sternale*, p. 153, *navicula, mitissimum*, p. 154, *A. barbatum*, p. 155, *puncticolle, tumefactum*, p. 166, *tetrum, fastidiosum*, p. 157, Madagascar, *exiguum*, Mayotte, p. 158, BEGUIN-BILLECOCQ, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1905; *A. formosum*, Madagascar, BEGUIN-BILLECOCQ, p. 45, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905 : n. spp.
- Apiotherium subg. n.* cf. *Apion*.
- Arthrocorynus* n. g. near *Gasterocercus, brachialis*, pl. xxv, fig. 11, p. 510, Centr. America and Amazons, *dotatus*, fig. 13, p. 511, Centr. America, n. spp., CHAMPION, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Col. iv, pt. 4.
- Atrichis occiduus* pl. xxvi, fig. 19, p. 534, *costirostris*, fig. 20, *semicostatus*, p. 535, *nubilans*, fig. 21, p. 536, Centr. America, CHAMPION, t. c. n. spp.
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- Bagous niloticus*, White Nile, AURIVILLIUS, p. 16, Jägerskiöld exp. No. 10a, n. sp.
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- Ceutorhynchus sinapis* var. n. *defensibilis*, PIC, p. 131, Echange xxi.
- Chalcoxybebus insignis*, p. 72, *exarmatus*, p. 73, New Guinea, HELLER, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905, n. spp.
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- C. acutidens*, Centr. America, p. 514, pl. xxv, fig. 19, id. t. c. n. sp.  
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*Cophes* n. g. type *Calosternus longiusculus* Boh., p. 515, figd. pl. xxv, fig. 21, *C. asperatus*, pl. xxv, fig. 22, p. 516, *gibbus*, fig. 23, *quadricostatus*, pl. xxvi, fig. 1, p. 517, *aspersus*, pl. xxv, fig. 24, *cognatus*, pl. xxvi, fig. 2, p. 518, *bifurcatus*, pl. xxv, fig. 25, *hieroglyphicus*, fig. 26, p. 519, Centr. America, n. spp., CHAMPION, t. c.  
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- Larinus zancleanus*, Sicily, VITALE, p. 128, Riv. Col. Ital. ii, n. sp.
- Leianisorhynchus* n. g. near *Mylacis*, p. 178, *brunnescens* n. sp., Adana, p. 179, PIC, Echange xxi.
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- Solariella* subg. n. cf. *Troglorhynchus*.
- Sphenophorus pertinax* varr. n. *australis, typhae*, CHITTENDEN, p. 53, P. ent. Soc. Washington vii.
- S. abrasus*, p. 54, *setiger, ludovicianus*, p. 55, *peninsularis*, p. 56, *villoso-ventris, laevigatus*, p. 58, *maidis*, p. 59, *incongruus*, p. 61, *robustior*, p. 62, *pontederiae*, p. 63, North America, CHITTENDEN, t. c.; *S. marinus*, p. 166, *graminis*, p. 168, *subopacus, monterensis*, p. 169, *diversus*, p. 170, *nevadensis, fallii*, p. 172, *subulatus*, p. 173, *destructor*, p. 174, *sublaevis*, p. 176, *soltaxii*, p. 178, *blanchardi*, p. 179, *striatipennis*, p. 180, CHITTENDEN, t. c. : n. spp.
- Spilonotus* n. g. near *Euxenus, ornatus* n. sp., Centr. America, pl. xxiv, fig. 14, CHAMPION, p. 496, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Col. iv, pt. 4.
- Staseas* n. g. near *Apteromechus*, p. 530, *granulatus*, pl. xxvi, figg. 13, 14, p. 531, *cingulatus, pullatus*, fig. 15, *pictipennis*, fig. 16, p. 532, *mexicanus* p. 533, n. spp., Centr. America, CHAMPION, t. c.
- Stromophorus insquamosus, damascenus*, Syria, PIC, p. 178, Echange xxi, n. spp.
- Synomus aeruginosus*, Queensland, LEA, p. 221, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxix, n. sp.
- Telaugia keysseri*, p. 74, *subtilis*, p. 75, New Guinea, HELLER, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905, n. spp.
- Tepperia sterculiæ*, habits, FROGGATT, p. 228, Agric. Gaz. N. S. W. xvi.
- Thegilis* n. g. near *Zascelis, baridioides*, pl. xxvi, fig. 9, n. sp., Centr. America, CHAMPION, p. 526, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Col. iv, pt. 4.
- Thrasymus uniformis*, pl. xxii, fig. 19, *conotracheloides*, fig. 20, Centr. America, CHAMPION, p. 460, t. c. n. spp.

- Titinia ignaria* = (*marmorata*, Pasc. = *læta* Blackb.), LEA, p. 219, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxix.
- T. parva*, Victoria, id. p. 220, t. c. n. sp.
- Trachyphlaeus beauprei*, Algeria, PIC, p. 155, Echange xxi, n. sp.
- Troglorhynchus* (*Solariella* subg. n.) *paganettii*, Calabria, FLACH, p. 318, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiv, n. sp.
- Tychius sinaticus* Crotch, 1871, n. sp. but not yet recorded, SHARP, p. 520, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xv; *T. varuligeri*, Algeria, PIC, p. 107, Echange xxi; *T. ciliciensis*, Taurus, PIC, p. 162, t. c. n. spp.
- Tyloderma aeneotinctum*, Mexico, CHAMPION, p. 528, pl. xxvi, fig. 10, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Col. iv, pt. 4, n. sp.
- Tyloclinus* n. g. p. 464, type *Tylodes nodulosus* Schönh., figured, pl. xxii, fig. 26, and as n. spp., *planicollis*, fig. 27, *quadrilamellatus*, fig. 28, p. 465, *fædus*, fig. 30, *16-tuberculatus*, fig. 29, *maculifrons*, pl. xxiii, fig. 1, p. 466, *canaliculatus*, fig. 2, *leucozona*, fig. 3, p. 467, *cavicus*, fig. 4, *callosus*, p. 468, Centr. America, CHAMPION, t. c. n. spp.
- Tyrannion* n. g. near *Eubulus*, *validus*, pl. xxix, fig. 8, p. 593, *tricristatus*, fig. 9, *fulvipennis*, fig. 11, p. 594, *scabidus*, fig. 10, *nigrosellatus*, fig. 12, p. 595, *irregularis*, fig. 13, *suffusus*, fig. 14, p. 596, *diffusus*, *pictilis*, fig. 15, *disparilis*, fig. 16, p. 597, *ochreopunctatus*, fig. 17, *punctipennis*, fig. 18, p. 598, *funestus*, *imbellis*, *admixtus*, p. 599, *stolidus*, *squalidus*, p. 600, n. spp., Centr. America, CHAMPION, t. c.
- Ulosomius* n. g. near *Ulosomus*, *quadrifasciatus*, pl. xxiii, fig. 25, *zunilensis*, p. 483, *nanus*, *quichensis*, *triseriatus*, fig. 26, p. 484, *angustatus*, p. 425, n. spp., Centr. America, CHAMPION, t. c.
- Xenosomus inflatus*, pl. xxiii, fig. 5, *turpis*, Guatemala, CHAMPION, p. 469, t. c. n. spp.
- Zascelis irrorata* Lec. pl. xxvi, fig. 3, p. 523, *affaber*, fig. 5, p. 524, CHAMPION, t. c.
- Z. carinipes*, pl. xxvi, fig. 4, p. 523, *brevicollis*, fig. 6, p. 524, *sulcifrons*, p. 7, *rugosa*, p. 525, *glabrata*, fig. 8, p. 526, Centr. America, CHAMPION, t. c. n. spp.

### SCOLYTIDÆ.

[Cf. EICELBAUM (489), FUCHS (625), HAGEDORN (713, 714), HOPKINS (758–760), NÜSIMA (1110), REITTER (1254), SCHAFUSS (1328), SCHEWYREW (1330), SCHOLZ (1338).]

The habits of European *Scolytidae*, SCHEWYREW (1330).

The mouth parts of the larvae, HOPKINS, pp. 143–149, pls. iv, v, P. ent. Soc. Washington vii.

The stridulating organs in *Scolytus*, SCHOLZ, Ins. Börse 1905, pp. 143, 144. Translation of Eichhoff's table of food plants and form of galleries of European, GROUZELLE, Echange xxi, pp. 149 etc.

*Amphicranus*, synopsis, p. 289, A. *elegans*, pl. ix, fig. 5, p. 290, BLANDFORD, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Col. iv, pt. 6.

*Amphicranus lesnei*, Columbia, HAGEDORN, p. 550, Bull. Mus. Paris x; A. *balteatus*, pl. ix, fig. 6, p. 291, *belti*, fig. 7, *torneutes*, fig. 8, p. 292, *brevipennis*, fig. 9, Centr. America, *schaufussi*, Venezuela, p. 293, *grouvellei*, Brazil ?, *collaris*, fig. 10, p. 294, *tenuis*, fig. 11, *filiformis*, fig. 12, p. 295, *terebella*, fig. 13, *fastigatus*, fig. 14, p. 296, *propugnatus*, fig. 15, p. 297, *hybridus*, fig. 16, p. 298, Centr. America ; id. t. c. n. spp.

*Camptocerus striatulus*, Guiana, HAGEDORN, p. 547, Bull. Mus. Paris x, n. sp.

*Chortastus* n. g. *Hylesinides*, *camerunus* n. sp., W. Africa, SCHAFUSS, p. 15, Ins. Börse 1905.

*Coccotrypes pygmaeus*, habits and localities, SCHAFUSS, p. 8, Ins. Börse 1905.

- C. cardamomi*, Ceylon, SCHAUFUSS, p. 8, t. c. n. sp.  
*Crossotarsus banghaasi*, E. Africa, p. 87, *cælocephalus*, Cameroons, p. 103, SCHAUFUSS, t. c. n. spp.  
*Cryphalus grothii*, larva, EICHELBAUM, pp. 248–250, Zeitschr. Insbiol. i.  
*Crypsinorhinus* n. g. p. 131, *chloropholoides* n. sp., Madagascar, p. 132, FAIRMAIRE, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905.  
*Dacryostactus* n. g. *Hylesinides*, *kolbei* n. sp., S. Africa, SCHAUFUSS, p. 79, Ins. Börse 1905.  
*Dendroctonus ponderosæ*, natural history and ravages, HOPKINS, Bull. U. S. Dep. Agric. Ent. No. 56.  
*D. mexicanus*, Amecameca, HOPKINS, p. 80, P. ent. Soc. Washington vii, n. sp.  
*Gnathotrichus nitidifrons*, Mexico, HOPKINS, p. 72, t. c. n. sp.  
*Hylesinus orni*, Centr. Europe, FUCHS, p. 51, Munchen. Kol. Zeitschr. iii, n. sp.  
*Lissoclastus* n. g. *Hylesinides*, *pimeloides* n. sp., Cameroons, SCHAUFUSS, p. 71, Ins. Börse 1905.  
*Meringopalpus* n. g. *Hylesinidarum*, p. 547, *fallax* n. sp., Venezuela, p. 548, HAGEDORN, Bull. Mus. Paris x.  
*Mitosoma rugosum*, Madagascar, SCHAUFUSS, p. 19, Ins. Börse 1905, n. sp.  
*Phlaeophthorus moriperda*, Mexico, HOPKINS, p. 77, P. ent. Soc. Washington vii, n. sp.  
*Phlaeostinus tacubayaæ*, p. 78, *baumannii*, p. 79, Mexico, HOPKINS, t. c. n. spp.  
*Phthorius edentatus*, Venezuela, HAGEDORN, p. 549, Bull. Mus. Paris x, n. sp.  
• *Pityophthorus chaleensis*, p. 73, *herrerae*, p. 74, Mexico, HOPKINS, P. ent. Soc. Washington vii, n. spp.  
*Platypus pini*, Mexico, HOPKINS, p. 71, t. c. n. sp.  
*Pterocyclon dimidiatum*, Guiana, HAGEDORN, p. 550, Bull. Mus. Paris x ;  
*P. bispinum*, p. 281, pl. viii, fig. 19, *vittatum*, fig. 20, p. 282, *sulcatum*, *ferrarii*, fig. 23, p. 284, *fimbriaticorne*, fig. 24, p. 285, Centr. America, BLANDFORD, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Col. iv, pt. 6 : n. spp.  
*Scolytoplatypus*, composition of the genus, p. 63, *S. pubescens* ♂, p. 64, HAGEDORN, Ins. Börse 1905.  
*S. hova*, Madagascar, SCHAUFUSS, p. 12, t. c. ; *S. eichelbaumi*, E. Africa, HAGEDORN, p. 64, t. c. : n. spp.  
*Scolytus chikisanii*, *curviventris*, *aequipunctatus*, Japan, NÜSIMA, J. Sapporo Agric. Coll. ii, n. spp. [not seen by Recorder, Cf. Munchen. Kol. Zeitschr. iii, p. 118] ; *S. productus*, Venezuela, HAGEDORN, p. 547, Bull. Mus. Paris x : n. sp.  
*Stephanoderes moschatæ*, Guadeloupe, SCHAUFUSS, p. 8, Ins. Börse 1905, n. sp.  
*Tomicus mexicanus*, p. 75, *bonansei*, p. 76, Mexico, HOPKINS, P. ent. Soc. Washington vii, n. spp.  
*Tricolus* n. g. p. 286, near *Pterocyclon*, *ovicollis*, pl. ix, fig. 3, *nodifer*, fig. 4; p. 287, n. spp., Guatemala, BLANDFORD, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Col. iv, pt. 6.  
*Xyleborus meuseli*, E. Siberia, REITTER, p. 249, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiv ; *X. triton*, p. 18, *fraterculus*, p. 19, Madagascar, SCHAUFUSS, Ins. Börse 1905 ; *X. conifer*, *camopinus*, Guiana, HAGEDORN, p. 549, Bull. Mus. Paris x : n. spp.

## ANTHRIBIDÆ.

Catalogue of Anthribidae, 217 genera, 1465 species, BOVIE, pp. 218–334, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905.

## CERAMBYCIDÆ.

[Cf. CHOBAUT (310), DANIEL (387), DISTANT (421), FAIRMAIRE (534, 536), FALL (542), GOUNELLE (677, 679), HEATH (730, 731), HELLER (737), LAMEERE (910), MAYET (1016), MJÖBERG (1049), MÜLLEB (1079), PIC (1173, 1181, 1187, 1190), REITTER (1246, 1253), SCHAEFFER (1323, 1324), SHARP (1385), SHARP & SMITH (1385), SKINNER (1408), WANDOLLECK (1565), WEBB (1592), WEISE (1601), WICKHAM (1630), ZANG (1658).]

*Longicornia*, in Baltic amber, redetermination of Berendt's species ; also n. spp. cf. Palaeoent. p. 128.

The ♀ abdomen of numerous forms, WANDOLLECK, Zool. Jahrb. Anat. xxii, pp. 477–576, pl. xxviii.

The Recorder has now seen parts 1 & 2 of Cah. v of PIC's Materiaux etc. and has contented himself with extracting what he believes to be intended as new species.

*Acanthocinus linearis*, Arizona, SKINNER, p. 290, Ent. News Philad. xvi, n. sp.

*Agapanthia pustulifera*, Jerusalem, PIC, p. 12, Mat. Long. Cah. v, 2 ; *A. subnuda*, Transcaspian, REITTER, p. 93, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiv : n. spp.

*Anaglyptus luteofasciatus*, Morea, PIC, p. 153, Echange xxi, n. sp.

*Ancylistus transversus*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 137, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905, n. sp.

*Artelida calcaraata*, *fuscosericans*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 134, t. c. n. spp.

*Asemum striatum*, larva, SHARP & SMITH, p. 162, pl. ix, fig. 6, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1905.

*Astynoscelis* n. g. near *Rhopaloscelis*, *longicornis* n. sp., Mantchuria, PIC, p. 8, Mat. Long. Cah. v, 1.

*Brachypterooma holtzi*, Taurus, PIC, p. 114, Echange xxi, n. sp.

*Brachytatus notabilis*, p. 136, *bipartitus*, p. 137, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905, n. spp.

*Callimus semicyaneus*, Greece, PIC, p. 187, Echange 1905, n. sp.

*Calocerambyx* n. g. near *Tetraschema*, p. 66, *hauseri* n. sp., New Guinea, p. 67, HELLER, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905.

*Cephalallus* n. g. near *Criocephalus*, *oberthuri*, n. sp., Yunnan, SHARP, p. 148, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1905.

*Cephalocrius* n. g. for *Criocephalus syriacus* Reitter, SHARP, p. 149, t. c.

*Ceresium rugulipenne*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 135, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905 ; *C. vitidorsum*, Yunnan, PIC, p. 10, Mat. Long. Cah. v, 1 : n. spp.

*Chariesthes rufula*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 138, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905, n. sp.

*Clytanthus hircanus*, Persia, PIC, p. 114, Echange xxi, n. sp.

*Clytus arvicola* var. n. *tridentata*, BLEUSE, p. 20, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905.

*C. circassicus*, Circassia, PIC, p. 10, Mat. Long. Cah. v, 2, n. sp.

*Coremia bruchi*, Tucuman, GOUNELLE, p. 227, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905, n. sp.

*Criocephalinæ*, new group, SHARP, p. 147, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1905.

*Criocephalus*, monograph, *C. pinetorum*, valid species, p. 155, ♀, p. 156, *C. ferus* var. n. *hispanicus*, p. 157, *C. obsoletus* Rand. = (*mexicanus* Th.), *C. ferus*, larva, pl. ix, fig. 5, SHARP, t. c.

*C. deceptor*, W. Tibet, p. 151, *coreanus*, Korea, p. 153, *tibetanus*, Tibet, *exoticus*, Chin Hills, p. 159, SHARP, t. c. n. spp.

*Demonax mongtsensis*, Yunnan, PIC, p. 12, Mat. Long. Cah. v, 1, n. sp.

*Derolus argentifer*, Yunnan, PIC, p. 11, t. c. n. sp.

- Desmocerus piperi*, Washington, WEBB, p. 104, P. ent. Soc. Washington vii, n. sp.
- Dorcadion arenarium*, the races with numerous varr. n., MÜLLER, pp. 129-153, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiv; *D. arenarium* var. n. *marsicanum*, FRACASSI, p. 112, Riv. Col. ital. iii; *D. biforme* var. n. *disconiaculatum* PIC, p. 187, Echange 1905; *D. talyschense* var. n. *morgani*, PIC, p. 301, Bull. Mus. Paris 1905; *D. navasi* and allies, NAVÁS, pp. 272, 273, Bol. Soc. Aragon. iv; *D. culminicola holtzi* subsp. n., PIC, p. 115, Echange xxi.
- D. grandevittatum*, Turkey, *subjunctum*, Greece, p. 7, *maljushenkoi*, Caucasus, p. 8, PIC, Mat. Long. Cah. v, 1; *D. henrici*, Tokat, PIC, p. 156, Echange xxi; *D. semiargentatum*, Persia, PIC, p. 301, Bull. Mus. Paris 1905 : n. spp.
- Elaphidion fuchsii*, California, WICKHAM, p. 170, Canad. Ent. 1905; *E. mimeticum*, *niveivestitum*, Texas, SCHAEFFER, p. 132, Bull. Brooklyn Inst. i : n. spp.
- Ergates faber*, larva and pupa, pl. i, figg. 8-10, p. 39, MJÖBERG, Arkiv Zool. ii, No. 17.
- Eupogonius fulvovestitus*, Texas, SCHAEFFER, p. 134, Bull. Brooklyn Inst. i, n. sp.
- Euryptera huachucae*, Arizona, SCHAEFFER, p. 164, t. c. n. sp.
- Exocentrus polymitus*, Natal, DISTANT, p. 207, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xv, n. sp.
- Grammoptera ruficornis* ab. n. *holomelina*, POOL, p. 133, Ent. Rec. xvii; *G. holomelina*, a valid species, DOMISTHORPE, p. 182, Ent. Rec. xvii.
- Holangus guerrisi*, Yunnan, PIC, p. 10, Mat. Long. Cah. v, 1, n. sp.
- Hoploderes*, revision, LAMEERE, pp. 361-367, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905.
- H. reticulatus*, p. 362, *laevipennis*, p. 363, *nitidior*, p. 364, *confectus*, p. 365, Madagascar, LAMEERE, t. c. n. spp.
- Hoplorana nigroscutata*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 137, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905, n. sp.
- Hypocephalus armatus*, habits, GOUNELLE, pp. 105-108, pl. vi, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1905.
- Icariotis politicollis*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 134, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905, n. sp.
- Ischnocnemis pallidus*, Lower California, SCHAEFFER, p. 132, Bull. Brooklyn Inst. i, n. sp.
- Leptostylus pini*, Arizona, SCHAEFFER, p. 165, t. c. n. sp.
- Leptura morgani*, Persia, PIC, p. 300, Bull. Mus. Paris 1905, n. sp.
- Lepturges yucca*, Arizona, p. 167, *celtis*, Texas, p. 168, SCHAEFFER, Bull. Brooklyn Inst. i, n. spp.
- Lepturgoidea* n. g. near *Liopus*, *pini* n. sp., Arizona, SCHAEFFER, p. 166, t. c.
- Lucasianus levaillanti*, characters, habits, habitat, MAYET, p. 277, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905.
- Lypsimena tigrina*, Arizona, SKINNER, p. 291, Ent. News Philad. xvi, n. sp.
- Macrocaulus angulosus*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 133, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905, n. sp.
- Macrotoma villosicollis*, p. 132, *semirugosa*, p. 133, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, t. c. n. spp.
- Madecops inornatus*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 136, t. c. n. sp.
- Mallotia græca* var. *cardoriensis*, PIC, p. 47, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905.
- Megaseum* defined, *M. 4-costatum* ♂, SHARP, p. 147, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1905.
- Neoclytus peninsularis*, Lower California, SCHAEFFER, p. 133, Bull. Brooklyn Inst. i, n. sp.

- Obrium brunneum*, food-habits, ESTIOT, p. 142, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905.
- O. japonicum*, Japan, PIC, Mat. Long. Cah. v, 1, n. sp.
- Oncideres quercus*, Arizona, SKINNER, p. 291, Ent. News. Philad. xvi, n. sp.
- Oxymirus cursor* var. n. *subvittatus*, REITTER, p. 206, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiv; *O. cursor* var. n. *nigrinus*, REITTER, p. 250, t. c.
- Parmena balteus* and *unifusciata*, synonymy, VON HEYDEN, pp. 25–28, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiv.
- Parozodes aurivillii*, Goyaz, GOUNELLE, p. 295, cut, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905, n. sp.
- Phytoecia*, revision of subg. *Pilemia*, with synonymy, DANIEL, pp. 55–64, Munchen. Kol. Zeitschr. iii; *P. modesta mapicalis* subsp. n., PIC, p. 107, Echange xxi.
- Pilemia wawerkanai*, Akbès, REITTER, p. 240, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiv, n. sp.
- Plagionotus bobelayei* var. n. *mouzafferi*, PIC, p. 114, Echange xxi.
- Plectrogaster jordani*, Gold Coast, HEATH, p. 76, fig. 3, Entomologist 1905, n. sp.
- Pogonocherus negundo*, Arizona, SCHAEFFER, p. 164, Bull. Brooklyn Mus. n. sp.
- Polyarthron minutum*, Persia, PIC, p. 300, Bull. Mus. Paris 1905, n. sp.
- Prionus laticollis*, number of eggs, LAURENT, p. 62, Ent. News Philad. xvi.
- P. areschanus*, Caucasus, FAIRMAIRE, p. 79, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905; *P. heros*, Arizona, FALL, p. 274, Canad. Ent. 1905 : n. spp.
- Prosopocera biplagiata*, Angola, HEATH, p. 75, fig. 3, Entomologist 1905; *P. rothschildi*, Angola, HEATH, p. 98, fig. 2, t. c. : n. spp.
- Psyrassa texana*, Brownsville, SCHAEFFER, p. 160, Bull. Brooklyn Inst. i, n. sp.
- Purpuricenus dalmatinus* var. n. *apicalis*, PIC, p. 163, Echange xxi.
- P. robusticollis*, Persia, PIC, p. 9, Mat. Long. Cah. v, 2, n. sp.
- Rhagium bifasciatum*, larva, SHARP, p. 163, pl. ix, fig. 9, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1905.
- Rhopalophora angustata*, Texas, SCHAEFFER, p. 162, Bull. Brooklyn Inst. i, n. sp.
- Romaleum niveitinctum*, Arizona, SCHAEFFER, p. 160, t. c. n. sp.
- Rosalia alpina*, variation in Sicily, FIORI, p. 7, Natural. Sicil. xviii; *R. alpina*, food-trees, GERMAIN, p. 188, Feuille Natural. xxxv.
- Semanotus russicus algirica* subsp. n., PIC, Echange xxi.
- Soridus griseus*, Natal, DISTANT, p. 206, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xv, n. sp.
- Spondylus buprestoides*, natural history, pp. 37–44, cut, MJÖBERG, Arkiv Zool. ii, No. 17.
- Stenopterus ater* var. n. *subhumeralis*, PIC, p. 156, Echange xxi.
- Stenosphenus beyeri*, Arizona, SCHAEFFER, p. 163, Bull. Brooklyn Inst. i, n. sp.
- Strangalia erinnys* Dan., PIC, p. 127, Echange xxi.
- Tambusa* n. g. *Acmoceridaria*, *marleyi* n. sp., Natal, DISTANT, p. 205, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xv.
- Tetropiopsis guldei*, Algeria, CHOBAUT, p. 157, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905, n. sp.
- Tetropium gabrieli*, Centr. Europe, WEISE, p. 136, Deutsche ent. Zeitschr. 1905, n. sp.; *T. gabrieli* noticed, SHARP, Ent. Mag. 1905, pp. 273, 274; *T. crawshayi*, p. 271, *parcum*, p. 272, England, SHARP, Ent. Mag. 1905, n. spp.
- Thaumasus gigas*, habits, RODRIGUEZ, p. 185, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905.
- Tragocephala luctifera*; Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, p. 135, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905, n. sp.
- Vesperus xatarti*; larva and natural history, NOËL, p. 42, Naturaliste 1905.

- Xylotrechus quadrupes*, natural history, Tonkin, BOUTAN, C.R. Ac. Sci. exl, p. 1654.  
*X. multinotatus*, Yunnan, PIC, p. 11, Mat. Long. Cah. v, 1; *X. quercus*, Arizona, SCHAEFFER, p. 163, Bull. Brooklyn Inst. i : n. spp.  
*Zographus lanei*, Angola, HEATH, p. 74, fig. 1, Entomologist 1905, n. sp.

## BRUCHIDÆ.

[Cf. PIC (1187), SCHILSKY (1331).]

- SCHILSKY, in Heft. 41, Käf. Eur. tabulates 100 spp. palæarctic *Bruchidæ*.  
*Acanthocelides* n. g. for *Bruchus mimosæ* etc., SCHILSKY, Käf. Eur. 41c.  
*Bruchidius* n. g., 41b, for a large part of *Bruchus angustifrons*, Egypt, 52, *ganglbaueri*, Centr. and S. Eur., 78, *sahlbergi*, Egypt, 94, n. spp., SCHILSKY, t. c.  
*Bruchus* not *Laria* to be used ; value of Geoffroy's name ; the question of opportunism, GANGLBAUER, Munchen. Kol. Zeitschr. iii; *B. n. sp.* from gall on Duvana, Chile, KIEFFER & PABLO, Zeitschr. Insbiol. i, p. 66.  
*Kytorhinus reitteri*, Mongolia, SCHILSKY, Käf. Eur. 41, p. 21, n. sp.  
*Laria beauprei*, Egypt, PIC, p. 122, Echange xxi, n. sp.  
*Mylabris*, *Bruchus* and *Laria*, nomenclatorial, SCHILSKY, Käf. Eur. Heft. 41a-c.

CHYSOMELIDÆ [except *Hispidæ* and *Cassididae*].

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### DIPLOPTERA (VESPIDÆ, EUMENIDÆ, MASARIDÆ).

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#### HYMENOPTERA FOSSORIA (or SPHEGOIDEA).

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- Wheeleria* n. g. near *Monomorium*, *santschii* n. sp., FOREL, p. 171, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905.
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- Lareiga alboannulata*, p. 246, *flavomaculata*, p. 247, Simla, CAMERON, Zeitschr. Hym. Dipt. v, n. sp.
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- Leptothelus flavomaculatus*, Sikkim, CAMERON, p. 142, Zeitschr. Hym. Dipt. v, n. sp.
- Lienella* n. g. *Hemitelini*, p. 246, *nigriceps* n. sp., Cape Colony, p. 247, CAMERON, Rec. Albany Mus. i.
- Lissonota peringueyi*, p. 238, *spilostoma*, p. 239, S. Africa, CAMERON, t. c.; *L. interstitialis*, Cape Colony, CAMERON, p. 251, t. c.; *L. greeni*, Ceylon, CAMERON, p. 142, Spolia Zeylan. iii : n. spp.
- Lissopimpla rufipes*, Ceylon, CAMERON, p. 140, t. c. n. sp.
- Lissotheronia* n. g. *Pimplinæ flavipes* n. sp., Ceylon, CAMERON, p. 139, t. c.
- Listrocryptus* n. g. p. 134, *spatulatus* n. sp., Centr. Europe, p. 135, BRAUNS, Zeitschr. Hym. Dipt. v.
- Listrognathus mengersseni*, Thuringia, p. 565, SCHMIEDEKNECHT, Opusc. ent. ii, n. sp.
- Limnerium iratum*, Grahamstown, CAMERON, p. 309, Rec. Albany Mus. i; *L. garrulum*, Cape Colony, CAMERON, p. 315, t. c.; *L. simlaensis*, N. India, CAMERON, p. 283, Zeitschr. Hym. Dipt. v; *L. taprobanicum*, Ceylon, CAMERON, p. 128, Spolia Zeylan. iii; *L. longicauda, leptogaster*, p. 256, *mexicanum, aztecum, centrale*, p. 257, Mexico, CAMERON, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxx : n. spp.
- Loiada* n. g. *Mesostenini*, p. 166, *maculiceps*, Borneo, n. sp. p. 167, CAMERON, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xvi.
- Macrophatnus* n. g. *Heresiarchini*, *rufipes* n. sp., S. Africa, CAMERON, pp. 232, 306, Rec. Albany Mus. i.
- Macrophion* n. g. *Ophioninæ*, p. 32, *fenestratus*, Brazil, *ornatus*, Costa Rica, n. spp. p. 33, SZÉPLIGETI, Gen. ins. fasc. xxxiv.
- Matura* = (*Cressonianus* Ashm.) belongs to *Listrodromini*, BRÈTHES, p. 335, An. Mus. Buenos Aires (3) iv.
- Megarhyssa areolata*, Hungary, p. 1, *variegata*, Perak, p. 2, Mocsáry, Ann. Mus. Hungar. iii, n. spp.
- Melanichneumon kandyensis*, Ceylon, CAMERON, p. 99, Spolia Zeylan. iii; *M. javanicus*, Java, CAMERON, p. 34, Tijdschr. Ent. xlviii : n. spp.
- Melcha cinctipes, annulipes*, p. 107, *varibalteata*, p. 108, *erythropus*, p. 109, pl. B, fig. 2, *maculiceps*, p. 110, Ceylon, CAMERON, Spolia Zeylan. iii; *M. hyalinis, reticulata*, p. 148, *albomaculata*, p. 149, Borneo, CAMERON, J. Straits Asiat. Soc. xliv : n. spp.
- Mesostenoides fulvipes*, Mexico, CAMERON, p. 253, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxx : *M. bakerianus*, Nicaragua, CAMERON, p. 102, Invert. pacif. i : n. spp.
- Mesostenus truncatidens*, Europe, p. 570, *peregrinus*, Thuringia, p. 572, *hellenicus*, Olympia, p. 575, SCHMIEDEKNECHT, Opusc. ent. ii; *M. leptonotus*, S. Africa, CAMERON, p. 234, Rec. Albany Mus. i; *M. basimacula*, p. 249, *mimeticus*, p. 250, Cape Colony, CAMERON, t. c.; *M. multimaculatus*, p. 139, *maculiscutis*, p. 140, Borneo, CAMERON, J. Straits Asiat. Soc. xliv; *M. leucozonatus*, Manila, ASHMEAD, p. 967, P. U. S. Mus. xxviii; *M. rufus*, Mexico, CAMERON, p. 252, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxx; *M. iheringi*, p. 129, *casunungæ*, p. 130, Brazil, BRAUNS, Zeitschr. Hym. Dipt. v : n. spp.
- Metophion* n. g. *Ophioninæ, bicolor, variegatus* n. spp., New Guinea, SZÉPLIGETI, Gen. ins. fasc. xxxiv.
- Metopius rufus*, N. India, CAMERON, p. 281, Zeitschr. Hym. Dipt. v; *M. browni*, Manila, ASHMEAD, p. 117, P. U. S. Mus. xxix : n. spp.
- Microcryptus funereus*, Carinthia, p. 630, *exquisitus*, p. 632, *brevialatus*, p. 639, *periculosus*, p. 641, *secernendus*, p. 647, *discedens*, p. 648, *unifasciatus*, p. 653, Thuringia, SCHMIEDEKNECHT, Opusc. ent. ii, n. spp.

- Myerma himalayensis*, p. 248, *iridipennis*, p. 278, *femorata*, p. 279, *robusta*, p. 280, *annulipes*, p. 281, N. India, CAMERON, p. 281, Zeitschr. Hym. Dipt. v, n. sp.
- Neleothymus*? *rufo-ornatus*, Nicaragua, CAMERON, p. 103, Invert. pacif. i, n. sp.
- Neotheronia*, KRIEGER, p. 286, recharacterises the genus and tabulates the species, the following being new; *aurata*, *micans*, *enderleini*, p. 289, *mandibularis*, *pilosa*, p. 290, *carinata*, *impressa*, *roraria*, p. 291, *veles*, *cristata*, *fossilata*, *subparallelia*, p. 292, *kohli*, *parallelia*, *angulata*, p. 293, *buccata*, *excisa*, *occipitalis*, p. 294, *terebratrix*, S. America, *hastata*, Panama, *surinamensis*, *costata*, p. 295, *sarisophora*, *radialis*, *vallata*, p. 296, *obesa*, *tricolor*, p. 297, *amphimedæna*, *tuberculata*, *mesoxantha*, p. 298, *austera*, p. 299, *kriechbaumeri*, *columbiensis*, p. 301, *marginata*, *submarginata*, p. 303, *fumosa*, p. 304, *aurulenta*, South America, *septentrionalis*, N. Carolina, p. 305, *australis*, *facialis*, p. 306, *oxyodus*, p. 307, *tenuis*, p. 333, *laticeps*, *coequata*, p. 334, *compta*, p. 337, *transversaria*, p. 338, S. America, KRIEGER, Zeitschr. Hym. Dipt. v, n. spp.
- Nesomesochorus* n. g. and subfam. n., p. 967, *oculatus* n. sp., Manila, p. 968, ASHMEAD, P. U. S. Mus. xxviii.
- Nothomalon* n. g. *Campopleginae*, *novoguineensis* n. sp., New Guinea, SZÉPLIGETI, p. 39, Gen. ins. fasc. xxxiv.
- Nototrachus* *flavomaculatus*, Cape Colony, CAMERON, p. 250, Rec. Albany Mus. i; *N. reticulatus*, Ceylon, CAMERON, p. 128, Spolia Zeylan. iii : n. spp.
- Ophiomorpha* n. g. p. 34, *concolor*, Trop. Africa, *bicolor*, Brazil, n. spp., p. 35, SZÉPLIGETI, Gen. ins. fasc. xxxiv.
- Ophion* *sibiricus*, p. 520, *albistylus*, Siberia, *turcomanicus*, Transcaspian, p. 521, SZÉPLIGETI, Ann. Mus. Hungar. iii; *O. bicarinatus*, Ceylon, CAMERON, p. 120, Spolia Zeylan. iii : n. spp.
- Ophionidae*, the genera with lists of species, and 2 subfamm. n. *Pharsalinae*, *Xiphosominae*, SZÉPLIGETI, Gen. ins. fasc. xxxiv.
- Orona* n. g. *Porizonini*, *petiolaris* n. sp., California, CAMERON, p. 131, Invert. pacif. i.
- Oxytænia rufolineata*, Mexico, CAMERON, p. 254, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxx, n. sp.
- Paipila* n. g. aberrant, p. 258, *longipes* n. sp., Mexico, p. 259, CAMERON, t. c.
- Paniscus elegans*, Tunis, SZÉPLIGETI, p. 540, Ann. Mus. Hungar. iii; *P. intermedius*, p. 125, *orientalis*, p. 126, *laevis*, p. 127, Ceylon, CAMERON, Spolia Zeylan. iii : n. spp.
- Pauropatnus* n. g. *Hemitelini annulipes* n. sp., S. Africa, CAMERON, p. 342, Zeitschr. Hym. Dipt. v.
- Pezomachus silvestrii*, Portici, ASHMEAD, p. 142, Canad. Ent. 1905, n. sp.
- Phalega* n. g. *Acenitini*, *lutea* n. sp., Borneo, CAMERON, p. 170, Entomologist 1905.
- Phalgea* n. g. near *Arotes*, p. 130, *lutea* n. sp., Borneo, p. 131, CAMERON, J. Straits Asiatic Soc. xliv.
- Pharzites* n. g. near *Lactolus*, p. 137, *nigritarsis* n. sp., Borneo, p. 138, CAMERON, t. c.
- Philopsycus* n. g. *Pimplinæ*, p. 137, *albopalteata* n. sp., Ceylon, pl. b, fig. 10, p. 138, CAMERON, Spolia Zeylan. iii.
- Phobetes bruchi*, La Plata, BRÈTHES, p. 21, An. Mus. Buenos Aires (3) iv, n. sp.
- Phthorimus anomalus*, England, MORLEY, p. 420, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1905, n. sp.
- Phygadeuon serotinus*, p. 691, *nubilipennis*, p. 696, *autumnalis*, p. 699, *rufovarius*, p. 700, *bischoffi*, p. 701, *alteareolatus*, p. 704, Thuringia,

- tergestinus*, Triest, p. 707, *lehmanni*, p. 708, *nobilitatus*, p. 716, *connectens*, p. 721, Thuringia, SCHMIEDEKNECHT, Opusc. ent. ii, n. spp.  
*Pimpla heliophila*, Transvaal, CAMERON, p. 343, Zeitschr. Hym. Dipt. v :  
*P. albipalpis*, p. 237, *brunneiventris*, p. 238, Grahamstown, CAMERON, Rec. Albany Mus. i; *P. aceticola*, p. 19, *holmbergi*, p. 20, La Plata, BRÈTHES, An. Mus. Buenos Aires (3) iv : n. spp.  
*Plectocryptus mephisto*, Germany, p. 597, *antennalis*, p. 598, *hilarulus*, p. 599, Thuringia, SCHMIEDEKNECHT, Opusc. ent. ii, n. spp.  
*Pleuroneurophorus erythrocerus*, Ceylon, CAMERON, p. 121, Spolia Zeylan. iii, n. sp.; *P. malayanus*, p. 122, Borneo, *grandis*, Himalaya, p. 123, CAMERON, J. Straits Asiat. Soc. xliv, n. spp.  
*Porizon vierecki*, characters, COCKERELL, p. 362, Canad. Ent. 1905.  
*Pristocelus* n. g. near *Pristomerus*, *atriceps* n. sp., New Guinea, SZÉPLIGETI, p. 48, Gen. ins. fasc. xxxiv.  
*Pristomeridia*? *microdonta*, Nicaragua, CAMERON, p. 46, Invert. pacif. i, n. sp.  
*Prometheus dodsi*, England, MORLEY, p. 421, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1905, n. sp.  
*Pseudamblyteles*? *erythropus*, S. Africa, CAMERON, p. 230, Rec. Albany Mus. i, n. sp.  
*Pseudanomalon* n. g. p. 33, *gracilis* n. sp., New Guinea, p. 34, SZÉPLIGETI, Gen. ins. fasc. xxxiv.  
*Pseudocremastus* n. g. near *Cremastus*, *radialis* n. sp., Hungary, SZÉPLIGETI, p. 50, t. c.  
*Pyramirhyssa* n. g. near *Rhyssa*, *magnifica* n. sp., Brazil, MOCSÁRY, p. 15, Ann. Mus. Hungar. iii.  
*Rhorus spinipes*, Ceylon, CAMERON, p. 132, Spolia Zeylan. iii, n. sp.  
*Rhynchocryptus* n. g. p. 338, *violaceipennis*, p. 339, n. sp., Cape G. H., CAMERON, Zeitschr. Hym. Dipt. v.  
*Rhyssa hungarica*, Budapest, p. 5, *mesopyrrha*, Java, p. 6, MOCsÁRY, Ann. Mus. Hungar. iii, n. spp.  
*Scopesis flavolineatus*, Mexico, CAMERON, p. 254, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxx, n. sp.  
*Silsila apicimaculata*, Borneo, CAMERON, p. 131, J. Straits Asiat. Soc. xliv, n. sp.  
*Siphimedia iridicolor*, Kuching, CAMERON, p. 130, t. c. n. sp.  
*Skeatia acutilineata*, pl. A, fig. 12, p. 113, *cyclospiae*, p. 114, *panthonæ*, p. 115, Ceylon, CAMERON, Spolia Zeylan. iii; *S. balteata*, Singapore, CAMERON, p. 143, J. Straits Asiat. Soc. xliv; *S. javanica*, Java, CAMERON, p. 35, Tijdschr. Ent. xlviii : n. spp.  
*Spanophatnus* n. g. near *Platylabris*, p. 230, *ruficeps* n. sp., Grahamstown, p. 231, CAMERON, Rec. Albany Mus. i.  
*Spilichneumon darjeelingensis*, Sikkim, CAMERON, p. 87, Zeitschr. Hym. Dipt. v; *S. annulicornis*, p. 85, *coxalis*, p. 105, Simla, CAMERON, Entomologist 1905 : n. spp.  
*Spilophion* n. g. *Ophioninae*, p. 124, *maculipennis* n. sp., Ceylon, pl. B, fig. 13, p. 125, CAMERON, Spolia Zeylan. iii.  
*Spiloxorides erythrocephalus*, Borneo, CAMERON, p. 166, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xvi; *S. erythrocephalus*, Borneo, CAMERON, p. 126, J. Straits Asiat. Soc. xliv : n. sp.  
*Stenichneumon*? *aethiopicus*, S. Africa, CAMERON, p. 229, Rec. Albany Mus. i, n. sp.  
*Stenopthalmus* n. g. *Ophioninae*, p. 23, *algiricus*, Algeria, *sibiricus*, Siberia, n. spp., p. 24, SZÉPLIGETI, Gen. ins. fasc. xxxiv.  
*Stiboscopus thuringiacus*, Germany, p. 606, SCHMIEDEKNECHT, Opusc. ent. ii, n. sp.  
*Stictichneumon* n. g. *Ichneumoninae*, p. 105, *macarie* n. sp., Ceylon, p. 106, CAMERON, Spolia Zeylan. iii.

- Stilbops limneriaeformis*. ♂, PFANKUCH, p. 141, Abh. Ver. Bremen xviii.  
*Strepsimallus bicinctus*, Manila, ASHMEAD, p. 115, P. U. S. Mus. xxix,  
 n. sp.  
*Stylocryptus tyrolensis*, Innsbruck, p. 662, *coxalis*, Thuringia, p. 663,  
 SCHMIEDEKNECHT, Opusc. ent. ii, n. spp.  
*Suvalta spinifrons*, Sikkim, CAMERON, p. 143, Zeitschr. Hym. Dipt. v,  
 n. sp.  
*Tanera* n. g. *Pimplinæ, annulipes* n. sp., Ceylon, CAMERON, p. 141, Spolia  
 Zeylan. iii.  
*Tanyphatrus* n. g. *Ichneumoninæ*, p. 104, *multimaculatus* n. sp., Ceylon,  
 p. 105, CAMERON, t. c.  
*Temelucha rugosa*, Budapest, SZÉPLIGETI, p. 582, Ann. Mus. Hungar. iii,  
 n. sp.  
*Theronia maskeliæ*, Ceylon, CAMERON, p. 133, Spolia Zeylan. iii, n. sp.  
*Trichionotus* n. g. *Ophioninæ, reticulatus* n. sp., Borneo, CAMERON, p. 168,  
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*Trichomma nigricans*, Ceylon, CAMERON, p. 131, Spolia Zeylan. iii, n. sp.  
*Trichonotus* n. g. *Ophioninæ, reticulatus* n. sp., Borneo, CAMERON, p. 124,  
 J. Straits Asiat. Soc. xliv.  
*Triptognathus*, table of species, *T. uniguttatus*, table of varr., BERTHOUMIEU,  
 pp. 123–126, 131–133, Echange xxi.  
*Urogaster opacus, albinervis*, Manila, ASHMEAD, p. 118, P. U. S. Mus. xxix,  
 n. spp.  
*Vagenatha armata*, Borneo, CAMERON, p. 144, J. Straits Asiat. Soc. xliv,  
 n. sp.  
*Xanthopimpla taprobanica*, p. 135, *kandyensis, parva, p. 136, minuta,*  
 p. 137, Ceylon, CAMERON, Spolia Zeylan. iii; *X. kuchingensis, clari-*  
*pennis*, Sarawak, CAMERON, p. 119, J. Straits Asiat. Soc. xliv; *X.*  
*maculiceps*, Java, CAMERON, p. 37, Tijdschr. Ent. xlviii; *X. kriegeri*,  
 Manila, ASHMEAD, p. 411, P. U. S. Mus. xxix : n. spp.  
*Xiphosomella* n. g. *brasiliensis* n. sp., Coary, SZÉPLIGETI, p. 4, Gen. ins.  
 fasc. xxxiv.  
*Zonocryptus fumipennis*, Grahamstown, CAMERON, p. 307, Rec. Albany  
 Mus. i, n. sp.

#### BRACONIDÆ (incl. ALYSIIDÆ).

[Cf. ASHMEAD (31–34), BRÈTHES (188), CAMERON (240, 242, 249, 250, 251,  
 258, 261, 263, 265, 267, 269, 270, 272), ENDERLEIN (498, 499, 510),  
 KIEFFER (842), NORDENSTRÖM (1109), SZÉPLIGETI (1466, 1468, 1469).]

Palæarctic Braconidæ, tables, SZÉPLIGETI (1469).

- Aclysis pleuralis*, Manila, ASHMEAD, p. 6, Canad. Ent. 1905, n. sp.  
*Agathiella tricolor, ruficeps*, p. 52, *minor*, p. 53, Sydney, SZÉPLIGETI, Ann.  
 Mus. Hungar. iii, n. spp.  
*Agathis kandyensis*, p. 77, *oya, ceylonicus*, p. 78, Ceylon, CAMERON, Spolia  
 Zeylan. iii; *A. malayana*, Singapore, CAMERON, p. 112, J. Straits  
 Asiat. Soc. xliv; *A. tricarinata*, p. 385, *trailii*, Amazons, *erythrogastera*,  
 Mexico, p. 386, CAMERON, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxxi, n. spp.  
*Apanteles biroi*, N. S. Wales, *singaporensis*, p. 49, Singapore, *novoguineensis*,  
 New Guinea, p. 50, SZÉPLIGETI, Ann. Mus. Hungar. iii, n. spp.  
*Ascogaster tricolor*, p. 46, *australiensis, palpalis, tegularis, caudata*, p. 47,  
 Australia, *novo-guineensis*, p. 48, New Guinea, SZÉPLIGETI, t. c.  
 n. spp.  
*Atanycolus tomentosus*, Queensland, SZÉPLIGETI, p. 25, t. c. n. sp.  
*Atoreutes brevicaudis*, Sydney, SZÉPLIGETI, t. c. n. sp.  
*Batotheca* n. g. p. 227, *dohrniana* n. sp., Sumatra, p. 228, and incl. 3 spp.  
*Spinaria*, ENDERLEIN, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxvi.

- Beognatha incompleta*, Singapore, SZÉPLIGETI, Ann. Mus. Hungar. iii, n. sp.
- Biosteres longicaudatus*, Manila, ASHMEAD, p. 970, P. U. S. Mus. xxviii.
- Blacus pulcher*, Singapore, SZÉPLIGETI, p. 53, Ann. Mus. Hungar. iii, n. sp.
- Bracon daphnephilæ, cecidobius*, Bengal, KIEFFER, p. 185, Ann. Soc. Bruxelles xxix; *B. singaporense*, Singapore, p. 37, *australiensis*, *bimaculatus*, p. 38, Australia, *transiens*, New Guinea, p. 39, SZÉPLIGETI, Ann. Mus. Hungar. iii; *B. vau*, Manila, ASHMEAD, p. 971, P. U. S. Mus. xxviii; *B. alquei*, Manila, ASHMEAD, p. 119, op. cit. xxix; *B. managuae, chinandegaensis*, p. 46, *nicaraguensis*, *bakeri*, p. 47, Nicaragua, *caroli, longicaudis*, p. 48, Guatemala, CAMERON, Invert. pacif. i : n. spp.
- Braunia antennalis*, Sierra Leone, SZÉPLIGETI, p. 52, Ann. Mus. Hungar. iii; *B. similis*, Cameroons, SZÉPLIGETI, p. 11, Arkiv Zool. ii, No. 14 : n. spp.
- Brownius* n. g. *Eurobraconini*, p. 7, *armatus* n. sp., Manila, p. 8, including also pt. of *Spinaria*, ASHMEAD, Canad. Ent. 1905.
- Cardiochiles philippensis*, Manila, ASHMEAD, p. 118, P. U. S. Mus. xxix, n. sp.
- Cendebeus* n. g. *Exothecini*, p. 105, *filicornis* n. sp., Sarawak, p. 106, CAMERON, J. Straits Asiat. Soc. xliv.
- Cenostomus trichiosomus*, Mexico, CAMERON, p. 387, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxxi, n. sp.
- Chaolita ruficeps*, p. 101, *lutea*, p. 202, Borneo, CAMERON, J. Straits Asiat. Soc. xliv; *C. tuberculata*, p. 40, *crassicauda*, p. 41, Borneo, CAMERON, Tijdschr. Ent. xlviii; *C. trituberculata*, p. 49, *sulcata*, *maculifrons*, p. 50, Sarawak, CAMERON, J. Straits Asiat. Soc. xlvi : n. spp.
- Chelonus tricoloratus*, Trincomalee, CAMERON, p. 79, Spolia Zeylan. iii; *C. albicinctus*, Manila, ASHMEAD, p. 968, P. U. S. Mus. xxviii; *C. similis*, p. 44, *unimaculatus*, *coriaceus*, p. 45, *australiensis*, p. 46, N. S. Wales, SZÉPLIGETI, Ann. Mus. Hungar. iii; *C. clavinervis*, Mexico, CAMERON, p. 261, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxx; *C. immaculatus, centralis*, Nicaragua, CAMERON, p. 49, Invert. pacif. i : n. spp.
- Cratospila longicornis*, Singapore, SZÉPLIGETI, p. 55, Ann. Mus. Hungar. iii, n. sp.
- Cremnops pulchripennis*, Cameroons, SZÉPLIGETI, p. 10, Arkiv Zool. ii, No. 14; *C. bispinosa*, Singapore, *africana*, Cameroons, SZÉPLIGETI, Ann. Mus. Hungar. iii : n. spp.
- Diospilus ruficeps*, N. S. Wales, SZÉPLIGETI, t. c. n. sp.
- Disophrys ornatipennis*, p. 112, *niger*, p. 113, *fumipennis*, p. 114, Borneo, CAMERON, J. Straits Asiat. Soc. xliv, n. spp.
- Edyia* n. g. near *Euscelinus*, p. 159, *annulicornis* n. sp., Borneo, p. 160, CAMERON, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xvi; *Ediya* n. g. p. 108, *annulicornis* n. sp., Sarawak, p. 109, CAMERON, J. Straits Asiat. Soc. xliv.
- Enagathis erythrocephala*, p. 110, *creophora*, p. 111, Borneo, CAMERON, t. c. n. spp.
- Ernestiella* n. g. *Cardiochilinae*, *nigromaculata* n. sp., Ceylon, CAMERON, p. 81, Spolia Zeylan. iii.
- Eugatris albotarsus*, Cameroons, SZÉPLIGETI, p. 10, Arkiv Zool. ii, No. 14, n. sp.
- Euphoriella testaceipes*, Mexico, CAMERON, p. 261, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxx, n. sp.
- Fornicia annulipes*, Manila, ASHMEAD, p. 7, Canad. Ent. 1905, n. sp.
- Forsteria ? ruficollis*, Nicaragua, CAMERON, p. 48, Invert. pacif. i, n. sp.
- Gastrotheca capra*, Mombasa, p. 234, *capensis*, S. Africa, p. 235, *sumatrana*, Sumatra, p. 236, ENDERLEIN, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxvi, n. spp.
- Goniarcha malayensis*, Manila, ASHMEAD, p. 411, P. U. S. Mus. xxix, n. sp.

- Habnoba* n. g. *Spathiinae*, *petiolata* n. sp., Sarawak, CAMERON, p. 108, J. Straits Asiat. Soc. xliv.
- Heacobolus rubrocinctus*, Manila, ASHMEAD, p. 8, Canad. Ent. 1905, n. sp.
- Hemiglyptus* n. g. near *Glyptomorpha*, p. 412, *flavus* n. sp., Manila, p. 413, ASHMEAD, P. U. S. Mus. xxix.
- Holcalystia* n. g. near *Phænacarpa*, p. 268, *testaceipes* n. sp., Cape Colony, p. 269, CAMERON, Entomologist 1905.
- Holcapanteles* n. g. near *Urogaster*, p. 43, *sulciscutis* n. sp., Java, p. 44, CAMERON, Tijdschr. Ent. xlvi.
- Holcobracon* n. g. p. 89, *fulvus* n. sp., p. 90, pl. A, fig. 6, Ceylon, CAMERON, Spolia Zeylan. iii.
- Homiopterus pacificus*, Manila, ASHMEAD, p. 412, P. U. S. Mus. xxix, n. sp.
- Iphiaulax clypeolus* n. n. for *apricans* Szépl. (Ann. Mus. Hungar. ii, p. 181), SZÉPLIGETI, p. 26, Ann. Mus. Hungar. iii.
- I. longiseta*, p. 3, *consultus*, p. 5, *cristatus*, p. 6, *deliberator*, p. 7, *posessor*, *annulicornis*, *annelatus*, p. 8, Cameroons, SZÉPLIGETI, Arkiv Zool. ii, No. 14; *I. trimeni*, p. 240, *spilopus*, *I. ? platynotus*, p. 241, S. Africa, CAMERON, Rec. Albany Mus. i; *I. ornaticollis*, Grahamstown, CAMERON, p. 252, t. c.; *I. elizeus*, *smenus*, Deesa, CAMERON, p. 107, Entomologist 1905; *I. xanthopsis*, p. 82, *fulvopilosus*, *greeni*, p. 83, *ernesti*, p. 84, *erythroura*, p. 85, pl. A, fig. 7, *haragamensis*, p. 86, Ceylon, CAMERON, Spolia Zeylan. iii; *I. lateritius*, Palembang, CAMERON, p. 39, Tijdschr. Ent. xlvi; *I. megapterus*, p. 23, *spilostigmus*, p. 24, *minos*, p. 25, *soranus*, p. 26, *ezerias*, p. 27, *cyrenius*, p. 28, *zaraces*, p. 29, *thespis*, p. 30, *amyrus*, p. 31, *sibaniensis*, *cilles*, p. 32, *tenuilineatus*, p. 33, *paternus*, p. 34, *smenus*, p. 35, *pheres*, p. 36, *aeneus* (see op. cit. xliv, p. 229), p. 37, *mobilis*, p. 38, *longitarsis*, p. 39, *nitidiusculus*, p. 40 and xliv, p. 229, *pangaeus*, p. 41, *monticola*, p. 42, *quæsitorius*, p. 43, *trichothecus*, p. 44, *abgarus*, *tristutor*, p. 45, *pampatensis*, p. 46, *leptogaster*, p. 47, *ornaticornis*, p. 48, Sarawak, CAMERON, J. Straits Asiat. Soc. xlvi; *I. longiseta*, *bifasciatus*, p. 28, *bisignatus*, *camerunensis*, *afer*, p. 29, *pulchricaudis*, *cristatus*, p. 30, *scoparius*, *speciosissimus*, *trifasciatus*, p. 31, *perspicax*, *longicornis*, p. 32, *australiensis*, *semirufus*, *ruficeps*, p. 33, *crenulatus*, p. 34, *micans*, *bipartitus*, p. 35, Australia, *palpalis*, New Guinea, p. 34, *genalis*, Bismarck Arch., *pretiosus*, Australia, p. 36, SZÉPLIGETI, Ann. Mus. Hungar. iii; *I. mammivaeensis*, p. 380, *jutahaeensis*, p. 381, *trailii*, *schrottkyi*, *javaryensis*, p. 382, *harperi*, *watertoni*, p. 383, S. America, *mathevi*, *occidentalis*, p. 384, Mexico, CAMERON, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxxi; *I. tornonii*, Tucumán, BRÈTHES, p. 334, An. Mus. Buenos Aires (3) iv : n. spp.
- Kareba* n. g. *flavipes*, Mexico, p. 50, *testacea*, Guatemala, p. 51, n. spp., CAMERON, Invert. pacif. i.
- Lathrolestes dilatatus* (Thoms. in coll.), Sweden, NORDENSTRÖM, p. 207, Ent. Tidskr. xxvi, n. sp.
- Lissobracon* n. g. *Braconinæ*, *forticornis* n. sp., Sarawak, CAMERON, p. 103, J. Straits Asiat. Soc. xliv.
- Mesostoma* n. g. p. 42, *testaceipes* n. sp., Java, p. 43, CAMERON, Tijdschr. Ent. xlvi.
- Meteorus trilineatus*, Grahamstown, CAMERON, p. 342, Rec. Albany Mus. i; *M. brownii*, Manila, ASHMEAD, p. 968, P. U. S. Mus. xxvii; *M. bicolor*, N. S. Wales, SZÉPLIGETI, p. 53, Ann. Mus. Hungar. iii : n. spp.
- Microbracon luteiceps*, Manila, ASHMEAD, p. 412, P. U. S. Mus. xxix, n. sp.
- Microdus greeni*, Ceylon, CAMERON, p. 79, Spolia Zeylan. iii; *M. matangensis*, Matang, CAMERON, p. 115, J. Straits Asiat. Soc. xliv; *M. pedunculatus*, N. S. Wales, SZÉPLIGETI, p. 51, Ann. Mus. Hungar. iii; *M. trochanteratus*, Nicaragua, Cameron, p. 50, Invert. pacif. i : n. spp.
- Microgaster petiolaris*, p. 48, *tegularis*, p. 49, N. S. Wales, SZÉPLIGETI, Ann.

- Mus. Hungar. iii; *M. carinicollis*, Ceylon, CAMERON, p. 81, Spolia Zeylan. iii.
- Microplitis philippensis*, habits, BROWN, p. 357, Canad. Ent. 1905.
- Mimagathis* n. g. *Mimagathilinae* subfam. n., *ashmeadi*, p. 460, *peruana*, *iuku*, p. 451, n. spp., S. America, ENDERLEIN, Zool. Anz. xxviii.
- Neotrimorus*? *luteus*, Borneo, CAMERON, p. 161, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xvi, n. sp.
- Opius albimanus*, N. S. Wales, SZÉPLIGETI, p. 54, Ann. Mus. Hungar. iii; *O. forticornis*, *iridipennis*, Nicaragua, CAMERON, p. 51, Invert. pacif. i : n. spp.
- Paraspinaria* n. g. *Rhogadinae pilosa* n. sp., Ceylon, CAMERON, p. 88, pl. A, fig. 9, Spolia Zeylan. iii.
- Phaenocarpa*? *testaceipes*, Cape G. H., CAMERON, p. 343, Zeitschr. Hym. Dipt. v, n. sp.
- Phanerotoma hendecasisella*, Ceylon, CAMERON, p. 80, Spolia Zeylan. iii; *P. albiscapa*, Manila, ASHMEAD, p. 969, P. U. S. Mus. xviii; *P. nigroscutis*, Nicaragua, CAMERON, p. 49, Invert. pacif. i : n. spp.
- Philomacropœa* n. g. *Braconinæ basimacula* n. sp., Ceylon, CAMERON, p. 88, Spolia Zeylan. iii.
- Plaxopsis* n. g. *Braconinæ sjostedti* n. sp., Cameroons, SZÉPLIGETI, p. 1, Arkiv Zool. ii, No. 14.
- Pseudapanteles agilis*, Manila, ASHMEAD, p. 969, P. U. S. Mus. xxviii, n. sp.
- Pseudospinaria* n. g. for *Spin. attenuata* Westw., ENDERLEIN, p. 229, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxvi.
- Rhacospathius* n. g. near *Spathius*, *striolatus* n. sp., Ceylon, CAMERON, p. 86, Spolia Zeylan. iii.
- Rhamnura* n. g. near *Iphiaulax*, *filicauda*, p. 195, *crinicauda*, *capillicauda*, p. 196, *seticauda*, p. 197, *tenuicornis*, p. 198, n. spp., W. Africa, ENDERLEIN, Zool. Anz. xxiv.
- Rhogas capensis*, S. Africa, CAMERON, p. 243, Rec. Albany Mus. i; *R. melanosoma*, Manila, ASHMEAD, p. 970, P. U. S. Mus. xxviii; *R. oculator*, Celebes, SZÉPLIGETI, p. 43, Ann. Mus. Hungar. iii; *R. aztecus*, Mexico, CAMERON, p. 385, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxxi : n. spp.
- Rhyssalus unicolor*, Manila, ASHMEAD, p. 970, P. U. S. Mus. xxviii, n. sp.
- Rhyssosigalpus* n. g. *Sigalpinæ R. rugosus* n. sp., Mexico, CAMERON, p. 260, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxx.
- Sigalpus tripartitus*, Sydnej, SZÉPLIGETI, p. 43, Ann. Mus. Hungar. iii, n. sp.
- Spathius fuscipennis*, Manila, ASHMEAD, p. 119, P. U. S. Mus. xxix; *S. antennalis*, p. 40, *albiventris*, *variipes*, p. 41, *fulvus*, p. 42, New Guinea, SZÉPLIGETI, Ann. Mus. Hungar. iii : n. spp.
- Spinaria curvispina* varr. n. *nigricanda*, *udei*, ENDERLEIN, p. 232, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxvi.
- S. philippensis*, p. 230, *luzonensis*, p. 231, Philippines, ENDERLEIN, t. c. n. spp.
- Stantonia conspurcata*, Siam, p. 453, *kriegeri*, Columbia, p. 454, ENDERLEIN, Zool. Anz. xxviii, n. spp.
- Trichiobracon* n. g. near *Spinaria*, p. 104, *pilosus* n. sp., Borneo, p. 105, CAMERON, J. Straits Asiat. Soc. xliv; *T.*, characters of Bornean, CAMERON, p. 161, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xvi.
- Tropobracon* n. g. *luteus* n. sp., Ceylon, CAMERON, p. 91, Spolia Zeylan. iii.
- Troporhogas* n. g. p. 92, *spilonotus*, *albipes*, p. 93, *maculipennis*, pl. A, fig. 5, *tricolor*, pl. A, fig. 8, p. 94, *ruficeps*, *lateralis*, p. 95, *trimaculata*, p. 96, n. spp., Ceylon, CAMERON, t. c.
- Urogaster albinervis*, Mexico, CAMERON, p. 261, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxx, n. sp.

## EVANIIDÆ and ROPRONIIDÆ.

[Cf. BRADLEY (166, 169), CAMERON (240, 247, 261, 267, 270), ENDERLEIN (502), KIEFFER (847).]

Classification and table of genera, ENDERLEIN, pp. 699, 700, Zool. Anz. xxviii.

Genera of *Evaniidæ*, BRADLEY, p. 26, Zeitschr. Hym. Dipt. v.

Corrections orthographical and taxonomic, BRADLEY, pp. 63, 64, Canad. Ent. 1905.

*Brachygaster magnus*, p. 712, *reticulifer*, *fraternus*, p. 713, Peru, ENDERLEIN, Zool. Anz. xxviii, n. spp.

*Deraidonotus violaceus*, Washington, BRADLEY, p. 26, Zeitschr. Hym. Dipt. v, n. sp.

*Evania alboannulata* ♂, p. 708, var. n. *tricarinulata*, p. 709, *orientalis* ♂, p. 709, ENDERLEIN, Zool. Anz. xxviii.

*E. schonlandi*, S. Africa, CAMERON, p. 243, Rec. Albany Mus. i; *E. interstitialis*, p. 74, *peradeniae*, p. 75, Ceylon, CAMERON, Spolia Zeylan. iii; *E. nyassica*, E. Africa, p. 702, *kriegeriana*, Borneo, p. 703, *solox*, Burma, p. 704, *sumatrensis*, p. 706, *micholitzi*, p. 707, Sumatra, *miniacea*, Peru, p. 710, ENDERLEIN, Zool. Anz. xxviii; *E. rubra*, Borneo, CAMERON, p. 100, J. Straits Asiat. Soc. xliv : n. spp.

*Evaniella* n. g. type *unicolor* Say, BRADLEY, p. 64, Canad. Ent. 1905.

*Evaniellus* n. g. pp. 701 & 714, *peruanus*, p. 714, *gracilis*, Peru, *chalcidipennis*, Bolivia, p. 715, ENDERLEIN, Zool. Anz. xxviii, n. spp.

*Evaniscus rufithorax*, Peru, ENDERLEIN, p. 711, t. c. n. sp.

*Gasteruption lisocephalus*, Cape Colony, CAMERON, p. 227, Entomologist 1905; *G. tricoloratum*, p. 76, *ceylonicum*, p. 77, Ceylon, CAMERON, Spolia Zeylan. iii; *G. rufo-maculatum*, Borneo, CAMERON, p. 99, J. Straits Asiat. Soc. xliv; *G. nevadense*, Nevada, *pyrrhosternum*, p. 41, *rubrofasciatum*, p. 42, California, KIEFFER, Invert. pacif. i : n. spp.

*Pristaulacus erythrocephalus*, Borneo, CAMERON, p. 159, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xvi; *P. erythrocephalus*, Borneo, CAMERON, p. 98, J. Straits Asiat. Soc. xliv : n. spp.

*Pseudevania* n. g., type *E. marginata*, BRADLEY, p. 64, Canad. Ent. 1905.

*Ropronia*, a distinct family *Roproniidæ*, BRADLEY, p. 16, Ent. News Philad. xvi.

*R. ashmeadi*, New York, id. p. 17, t. c. n. sp.

*Semaeodogaster* n. g. for *Brachygaster* Steph., BRADLEY, p. 63, Canad. Ent. 1905.

## STEPHANIDÆ and MEGALYRIDÆ.

*Stephanidæ*, Genera and classification, ENDERLEIN, pp. 473–477, Zool. Anz. xxviii.

*Diastephanus* n. g. *szepligetii* n. sp., Sierra Leone, ENDERLEIN, p. 476, Zool. Anz. xxviii.

*Stephanus rufo-ornatus*, Queensland, CAMERON, p. 45, Tijdschr. Ent. xlvi, n. sp.

*Megalyra erythropus*, Queensland, CAMERON, p. 46, t. c.; *M. szepligetii*, S. Australia, BRADLEY, p. 396, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1905 : n. spp.

*Parastephanus* n. g. for *macrurus* Schletter. etc., ENDERLEIN, p. 475, Zool. Anz. xxviii.

## TRIGONALIDÆ.

[Cf. ENDERLEIN (511), SCHULZ (1359).]

Classification of *Trigonalydæ*, with 3 subfamilies, SCHULZ, pp. 102-104, Hymen. Studien.

*Discenea* n. g. for *Trigonalydæ natalensis*, ENDERLEIN, p. 199, Zool. Anz. xxix.

*Liaba cisandina*, Brazil, SCHULZ, p. 93, Hymen. Studien. n. sp.

*Orthogonalys* n. g. p. 76, *boliviiana* n. sp., Bolivia, p. 81, SCHULZ, t. c.

*Platygonalys* n. g. p. 86, *phylogenetica* n. sp., Bolivia, p. 61, SCHULZ, t. c.

*Trigonalydæ hahni*, localities, distribution, and characters, SCHULZ, pp. 70-76, t. c.; *T. hahni* var. n. *pheognatha*, ENDERLEIN, p. 200, Zool. Anz. xxix.

## CHALCIDIDÆ.

[Cf. ASHMEAD (31, 33, 34), BRÈTHES (187), CAMERON (254, 255, 257, 259, 262, 264, 268, 269, 270), DE STEFANI PEREZ (406, 407), FROGGATT (612), GIRAULT (663), KIEFFER (846), KÜNCHEL (905), MARCHAL (1006), MAYR (1017), MEUNIER (1036, 1040), SILVESTRI (1393), WEBSTER (1593).]

Parasites from Cecidomyiid galls, DE STEFANI PEREZ, Marcellia iv, pp. 113, 114.

Development of *Litomastix truncatellus*, history of polar bodies, two forms of larva, SILVESTRI, Rend. Acc. Lincei xiv, ii, pp. 534-542.

Summary of Marchal's account, of last year, of *Encyrtus fuscicollis*, CLÈVES, pp. 161-164, cuts, Naturaliste 1905.

*Antrocephalus maculipennis, rufipes*, Borneo; CAMERON, p. 95, J. Straits Asiat. Soc. xliv, n. spp.

*Aphyctis albiclavatus*, Manila, ASHMEAD, p. 404, P. U. S. Mus. xxix, n. sp.

*Apterencyrtus* n. g. *Mirini, pulchricornis* n. sp., Manila, ASHMEAD, p. 5, Canad. Ent. 1905.

*Asparagobius* n. g. *Perilampides*, p. 549, *braunsi* n. sp., S. Africa, p. 553, pl. ii, fig. 1, MAYR, Verh. Ges. Wien 1905.

*Brasemina ruficollis*, California, CAMERON, p. 125, Invert. pacif. i; *B. maculipennis, maculicornis*, Centr. America, CAMERON, p. 65, t. c. : n. spp.

*Cenacis grandiclava*, host, FRIEDRICHs, p. 494, Zeitschr. Insbiol. i.

*Centrochalcis* n. g. *octodentata* n. sp., Transvaal, CAMERON, p. 230, Zeitschr. Hym. Dipt. v.

*Chalcis* spilopius, rotundata, S. Africa, CAMERON, p. 231, t. c.; *C. capensis*, p. 311, *pymi*, p. 312, S. Africa, CAMERON, Rec. Albany Mus. i; *C. bilobata*, p. 283, *marginata*, p. 284, India, CAMERON, Zeitschr. Hym. Dipt. v; *C. borneanus*, Borneo, CAMERON, p. 52, J. Straits Asiat. Soc. xlvi; *C. banksi*, Manila, ASHMEAD, p. 964, P. U. S. Mus. xxviii: n. spp.

*Celocycba viridilineata*, Australia, FROGGATT, p. 223, Agric. Gaz. N. S. W. xvi, n. sp.

*Decatoma*, tabulation of species, and notices of host-galls, MAYR, pp. 530-549, Verh. Ges. Wien 1905.

*D. plagiotrochi*, Montpellier, p. 535, scorzonerae, Vienna, p. 540, MAYR, t. c. n. spp.

*Dirhinus auratus*, Manila, ASHMEAD, p. 402, P. U. S. Mus. xxix, n. sp.

*Eudecatoma fulva*, Nicaragua, CAMERON, p. 62, Invert. pacif. i, n. sp.

*Eupelmus tenuicornis*, p. 192, *carinatus*, p. 194, Bengal, KIEFFER, Ann. Soc. Bruxelles xxix, n. spp.

*Eurycranius saissetiae*, Manila, ASHMEAD, p. 405, P. U. S. Mus. xxix, n. sp.

*Eurytoma striatula*, Cape Colony, CAMERON, p. 345, Zeitschr. Hym.

- Dipt. v; *E. banksi, albotibialis*, Manila, ASHMEAD, p. 965, P. U. S. Mus. xxviii; *E. sulcata*, Bengal, KIEFFER, p. 192, Ann. Soc. Bruxelles xxix; *E. erythroaspis*, p. 62, *xanthopus, pilicornis*, p. 63, Centr. America, CAMERON, Invert. pacif. i : n. spp.
- Euxysoma testaceitarsis*, Cape Colony, CAMERON, p. 344, Zeitschr. Hym. Dipt. v, n. sp.
- Hyperteles longicauda*, Bengal, KIEFFER, p. 195, Ann. Soc. Bruxelles xxix, n. spp.
- Hockeria melanaria*, Grahamstown, CAMERON, p. 314, Rec. Albany Mus. i, n. sp.
- Holceupelmus* n. g. near *Brasema*, p. 316, *bifasciatus* n. sp., Cape Colony, p. 317, CAMERON, t. c.
- Howardella tarsata*, Manila, ASHMEAD, p. 403, P. U. S. Mus. xxix, n. sp.
- Isosoma*; in timothy, and parasite, WEBSTER, pp. 114–116, P. ent. Soc. Washington vii.
- Lirata iridicolor*, p. 60, *fulvicornis, sulcifacies, nigriventris*, p. 61, Nicaragua, CAMERON, Invert. pacif. i, n. spp.
- Macreupelmus pulchriceps*, Nicaragua, CAMERON, t. c. n. sp.
- Megacolus fulvipennis*, p. 96, *rufitarsis, striolatus*, p. 97, Sarawak, CAMERON, J. Straits Asiat. Soc. xliv, n. spp.
- Megastigmus immaculatus*, Manila, ASHMEAD, p. 401, P. U. S. Mus. xxix; *M. brachyctoni*, Australia, FROGGATT, p. 233, fig. 4, Agric. Gaz. N. S. W. xvi: *M. fulvus*, Nicaragua, CAMERON, p. 58, Invert. pacif. i : n. spp.
- Mesidia minuta*, Zanzibar copal, MEUNIER, p. 214, Rev. Sci. Bourbonnais 1905, n. sp.
- Microcetus* n. g. *formidolosus* n. sp., Madagascar in copal, MEUNIER, p. 93, Miscell. ent. xiii.
- Monodontomerus phormio*, the parasitic habits, KÜNCKEL, p. 227, Bull. Mus. Paris 1905.
- Nesolynx* n. g. *Elachertini, flavipes* n. sp., Manila, ASHMEAD, p. 966, P. U. S. Mus. xxviii; *N. flavipes*, habits, BROWN, p. 358, Canad. Ent. 1905.
- Oencyrtus papilionis*, Philippines, ASHMEAD, p. 4, Canad. Ent. 1905, n. sp.; *O. papilionis*, habits, BROWN, p. 359, t. c.
- Oncocalcis deessensis*, India, CAMERON, p. 285, Zeitschr. Hym. Dipt. v, n. sp.
- Ormocerus pallidipes*, Manila, ASHMEAD, p. 402, P. U. S. Mus. xxix, n. sp.
- Paracentrobia flavipes*, N. America, from eggs of *Anthonomus*, GIRAULT, p. 287, Ent. News Philad. xvi, n. sp.
- Parasaphes townsendi*, Manila, ASHMEAD, p. 404, P. U. S. Mus. xxix, n. sp.
- Perilampus*; tabulation and notes, MAYR, pp. 562–569, Verh. Ges. Wien 1905.
- P. tristis*, Germany, MAYR, p. 566, t. c.; *P. reticulatus, laeviceps*, p. 59, *albitarsis*, p. 60, Nicaragua, CAMERON, Invert. pacif. i : n. sp.
- Philomides flavicollis*, Gibraltar, CAMERON, p. 150, Zeitschr. Hym. Dipt. v, n. sp.
- Philotrypesis fibicola*, Philippines, ASHMEAD, p. 400, P. U. S. Mus. xxix, n. sp.
- Phasgonophora rufo-ornata*, Grahamstown, CAMERON, p. 310, Rec. Albany Mus. i, n. sp.
- Plagiosmira* n. g. *ashmeadi* n. sp., Nicaragua, CAMERON, p. 56, Invert. pacif. i.
- Platychalcis* n. g. near *Halticella, flavicollis* n. sp., Nicaragua, CAMERON, p. 57, t. c.
- Plutothrix minutissima*, Zanzibar copal, MEUNIER, p. 215, pl. 1, fig. 13, Rev. Sci. Bourbonnais 1905, n. sp.

- Rekabia* n. g. near *Pleurotropis*, p. 65, *testaceipes* n. sp., Nicaragua, p. 66, CAMERON, Invert. pacif. i.  
*Sericops* referred to *Eurytomides*, characters, MAYR, p. 569, Verh. Ges. Wien 1905.  
*Smicra bergi* to *Spilochalchis*, BRÈTHES, p. 23, An. Mus. Buenos Aires (3) iv.  
*Spalangia*; table of European, KIEFFER, p. 2, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. I.  
*S. formicaria*, Luxemburg, KIEFFER, p. 1, t. c. n. sp.  
*Spilochalcis spilosoma*, p. 53, *managuaensis*, *denticoxis*, p. 54, *segoviae*, *beltii*, *marcosensis*, p. 55, Nicaragua, CAMERON, Invert. pacif. i, n. sp.  
*Spilomegastigmus* n. g. near *Megastigmus*, p. 73, *ruficeps* n. sp., Ceylon, p. 74, pl. A, fig. 3, CAMERON, Spolia Zeylan. iii.  
*Stomatocera sulcata*, Manila, ASHMEAD, p. 401, P. U. S. Mus. xxix, n. sp.  
*Syntomaspis purpureomaculata*, Centr. America, CAMERON, p. 58, Invert. pacif. i, n. sp.  
*Tanyctoryphus* n. g. near *Euchalcis*, p. 312, *sulcifrons* n. sp., Grahamstown, p. 313, CAMERON, Rec. Albany Mus. i.  
*Tetrasmicra bakeriana*, Nicaragua, CAMERON, p. 56, Invert. pacif. i, n. sp.  
*Tetrastichoides browni*, Manila, ASHMEAD, p. 113, P. U. S. Mus. xxix; *T. manilensis*, Philippines, ASHMEAD, p. 5, Canad. Ent. 1905 : n. spp.  
*Tetrastichus xanthomelanae*, nomenclature, p. 81, habits, oviposition, pp. 64-68, MARCHAL, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905.  
*T. basimacula*, p. 63, *nicaraguensis*, p. 64, Nicaragua, CAMERON, Invert. pacif. i; *T. platensis*, Buenos Aires, BRÈTHES, p. 23, An. Mus. Buenos Aires (3) iv : n. spp.  
*Torymus bakeri*, Nicaragua, p. 58, *aztecus*, Mexico, p. 59, CAMERON, Invert. pacif. i, n. spp.  
*Trichilogaster* n. g. *Perilampides*, p. 555, *T. pendulae* n. sp., Australia, p. 560, and *Cynips maideni*, *longifoliae* Frogg., MAUR, Verh. Ges. Wien 1905.  
*Trigonomerus* sp., STEBBING, p. 429, pl. xxxviii, Indian Forest. xxxi.

#### PROCTOTRYPIDÆ (incl. MYMARIDÆ and BETHYLIDÆ).

[Cf. ASHMEAD (31, 32, 33, 34, 38), BRUES (199), CAMERON (250, 261, 263, 270, 272), COCKERELL (324), GIRAULT (662, 663, 668), KIEFFER (840-843, 846), MEUNIER (1036, 1037), PERKINS (1150).]

The continuation of KIEFFER & MARSHALL's monograph of *Proctotrypidæ* of Europe and Algeria extends to p. 288 and pl. xii of André's Spec. Hym. Eur. vol. ix.

KIEFFER includes *Bethylinae* in *Proctotrypidæ*, though recognising that they are allied to *Scoliidae*.

*Mymaridæ*, taxonomy, PERKINS, Bull. exp. Stat. Hawaii i, No. 6.

*Mymaridæ* in baltic amber, see p. 128, Palaeoentomology.

Structure and function of foot of *Dryinus* ♀, KIEFFER, pp. 6-13, Zeitschr. Insbiol. i.

*Acrepyris* n. g., type *reticulatus* Kieff., KIEFFER, p. 249, Hym. Eur. Alg. ix.

*Alaptus immaturus*, Queensland, PERKINS, p. 197, Bull. exp. Stat. Hawaii i, n. sp.

*Allobethylus* n. g. *Bethylinae*, p. 247, for nondescript Papuan species, KIEFFER, Hym. Eur. Alg. ix.

*Anagrus hydrophilus*, Turkestan, ASHMEAD, p. 213, Ent. News Philad. xvi, n. sp.

*Anaphes conotrachelii*, Georgia, from eggs of *Conotrachelus*, GIRAULT, p. 220, Ent. News Philad. xvi, n. sp.

*Anectadius* n. g. near *Ectadius*, *striolatus*, p. 187, *bengalensis*, p. 189, n. spp., Bengal, KIEFFER, Ann. Soc. Bruxelles xxix.

- Anopedias luzonicus*, Philippines, ASHMEAD, p. 964, P. U. S. Mus. xxviii, n. sp.
- Anteon subapterus*, Scotland, p. 138, *reticulatus*, France, p. 140, *crenulatus*, Scotland, p. 141, *thomsoni*, Sweden, p. 142, *arcuatus*, p. 144, *vicinus*, p. 145, Scotland, *marginatus*, France, p. 147, *imberbis*, Scotland, p. 149, *longiforceps*, p. 151, *carinatus*, p. 152, France, *albidicollis*, Austria, p. 157, *rubrifrons*, p. 158, *citrinicollis*, p. 159, *ruficollis*, p. 160, Hungary, *gaullei*, France, p. 161, *cameroni*, Scotland, p. 162, *maculipennis*, Sweden, p. 164, *gracilicollis*, p. 165, *fusiformis*, p. 166, Scotland, *punctatus*, France, p. 168, *levigatus*, Switzerland, p. 169, *mayeti*, Austria, p. 170, *rectus*, p. 171, *nigricornis*, p. 172, *scoticus*, p. 174, *triareolatus*, p. 175, *brevicollis*, *flavitarsis*, p. 176, *aequalis*, p. 177, *melanocera*, p. 179, Scotland, *crassiscapus*, France, p. 180, *vitellinipes*, Scotland, p. 181, *proximus*, Hungary, p. 182, *forsteri*, Germany, p. 183, *procericornis*, Scotland, p. 184, *luteipes*, France, p. 187, *declivis*, p. 188, *pallidinervis*, p. 189, Scotland, *dolichocerus*, p. 190, *flavipes*, France, *flavinervis*, p. 192, *parvulus*, p. 193, Scotland, *tripartitus*, Trieste, *punctulatus*, France, p. 194, *nitidus*, Scotland, *albicoxis*, France, p. 195, *fuscoclavatus*, p. 196, *filicornis*, *triangularis*, p. 197, *xanthostigma*, Scotland, *sericeus*, France, p. 198, *indivisus*, p. 199, *divisus*, Scotland, *trichotomma*, Hungary, p. 200, *trivialis*, Scotland, p. 201, *dorsalis*, France, *vulgaris*, Europe, p. 202, *succineipes*, Austria and Scotland, p. 203, *giraudi*, Hungary, *minutus*, p. 204, *nigroclavatus*, Scotland, *radialis*, Hungary, p. 205, *integer*, Scotland etc., *parvicollis*, Europe, p. 206, *pyrenaicus*, France, p. 207, *curvinervis*, *fractinervis*, p. 208, *hyalinipennis*, Scotland, *fuscipennis*, Hungary, p. 209, KIEFFER, Hym. Eur. Alg. ix, n. spp.
- Anteon annulicornis*, Mexico, BRUES, p. 185, Bull. Wisconsin Soc. iii, n. sp.
- Aphanogmus formicarius*, Draufeld, KIEFFER, p. 6, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. 1, n. sp.
- Aphanomerus* n. g. *Platygasteridae* but anomalous, *bicolor*, pl. xi, fig. 1, p. 201, *niger*, *rufescens*, p. 202, *pusillus*, p. 203, n. spp., Queensland, PERKINS, Bull. exp. Stat. Hawaii i.
- Aphelopus albipes*, Bitche, KIEFFER, p. 217, Hym. Eur. Alg. ix, n. sp.
- Bethylinae*, table of genera, KIEFFER, pp. 98–109, Ann. Soc. Bruxelles xxix.
- Bethylus*, recharacterised and purified, KIEFFER, pp. 128, 129, t. c.
- B. apteryx*, Hungary, p. 272, *hamatus*, Morocco, p. 276, *arcuatus*, p. 277, *gaullei*, p. 279, Tangier, *lineatus*, Italy, p. 280, KIEFFER, Hym. Eur. Alg. ix, n. spp.
- Bothriopria* n. g. *Diapriinae*, p. 134, *saussurei* n. sp., Madagascar, p. 135, KIEFFER, Ann. Soc. Bruxelles xxix.
- Campoptera metotarsa*, N. America, GIRault, p. 91, Psyche xii, n. sp.
- Carina* n. g. *Belytinæ*, p. 140, *nitida* n. sp., Burma, p. 141, KIEFFER, Ann. Soc. Bruxelles xxix.
- Ceraphron opacus*, Luxemburg, KIEFFER, p. 6, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. 1, n. sp.
- Ceratepyris* n. g. *Bethylinae*, p. 285, *fuscipennis* n. sp., Hungary, p. 287, KIEFFER, Hym. Eur. Alg. ix.
- Ceratobaeus incertus*, Zanzibar copal, MEUNIER, p. 213, pl. 1, fig. 10, Rev. Sci. Bourbonnais 1905, n. sp.
- Chalcogonatopus* n. g. *Dryinidae*, p. 46, *gigas*, *optabilis*, *decoratus*, p. 47, Queensland, *P. (Eugonatopus) subg. n.*, p. 46) *pseudochromus*, Ohio, p. 48, n. spp., PERKINS, Bull. exp. Stat. Hawaii i.
- Chelogynus atriceps* to *Bocchus*, BRUES, p. 184, Bull. Wisconsin Soc. iii.
- C. ferrugineus*, p. 183, *grandis*, p. 184, N. America, BRUES, Bull. Wisconsin Soc. iii, n. spp.
- Chlorodryinus* n. g. *Dryinidae*, *pallidus* n. sp., Queensland, PERKINS, p. 57, Bull. exp. Stat. Hawaii i.

- Cœnopria* n. g. *Diapriinae*, p. 132, *fuscipennis* n. sp., Costa Rica with *Azteca*, p. 133, KIEFFER, Ann. Soc. Bruxelles xxix.
- Cryptobethylus* n. g. *Bethylinæ*, p. 242, HALIDAY & MARSHALL, spec. ? Italy, p. 259, Hym. Eur. Alg. ix.
- Diapria inconspicua*, Réunion, KIEFFER, p. 139, Ann. Soc. Bruxelles xxix ; *D. philippinensis*, Manila, ASHMEAD, p. 3, Canad. Ent. 1905 ; *D. madeirensis*, Madeira, p. 7, *clavatiscapus, sociæ*, p. 8, Luxembourg, KIEFFER, Berlin, ent. Zeitschr. 1 : n. spp.
- Disepyrus* n. g. *rufipes* n. sp., Malabar, KIEFFER, p. 115, Ann. Soc. Bruxelles xxix.
- Disogmus obsoletus*, Connecticut, BRUES, p. 186, Bull. Soc. Wisconsin iii, n. sp.
- Digoniozus* n. g. *Bethylinæ*, p. 245, for *Perisemus oregonensis*, KIEFFER, Hym. Eur. Alg. ix.
- Dryinidæ*, natural history and taxonomy, PERKINS, Bull. exp. Stat. Hawaii i, pt. 1.
- Dryinus longicollis*, Spain, p. 75, *szepligetii*, Hungary, p. 77, *dracunculus*, Spain, p. 82, *draco*, Andalusia, p. 83, KIEFFER & MARSHALL, Hym. Eur. Alg. ix ; *D. browni*, Manila, ASHMEAD, p. 109, P. U. S. Mus. xxix : n. spp.
- Ecthrodelphax nigricollis, bifusciatus*, Queensland, PERKINS, p. 49, Bull. exp. Stat. Hawaii i, n. spp.
- Epigonatopus* n. g. *Dryinidæ, solitarius* n. sp., Queensland, PERKINS, p. 45, t. c.
- Epyris*, synonymy, generic repartition of its species, KIEFFER, p. 111, Ann. Soc. Bruxelles xxix.
- E. foveatus*, Ceylon, CAMERON, p. 71, Spolia Zeylan. iii ; *E. analis*, India, p. 111, *lutescens*, Australia, *alluaudi*, Madagascar, p. 113, KIEFFER, Ann. Soc. Bruxelles xxix ; *E. tagala*, Manila, ASHMEAD, p. 109, P. U. S. Mus. xxix ; *E. varidens*, p. 262, *mexicanus*, p. 263, Mexico, CAMERON, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxx : n. spp.
- Eugonatopus* subg. n. of *Chalcogonatopus* q. v.
- Eukoebelecia* n. g. *Dryinidæ, mirabilis* n. sp., Ohio, PERKINS, p. 59, Bull. exp. Stat. Hawaii i.
- Galesus magrettii*, Burma, KIEFFER, p. 138, Ann. Soc. Bruxelles xxix ; *G. manilæ*, p. 397, *luzonicus*, p. 398, Philippines, ASHMEAD, P. U. S. Mus. xxix ; *G. viereckii*, Connecticut, BRUES, p. 187, Bull. Wisconsin Soc. iii : n. spp.
- Gonatocerus cingulatus*, Queensland, PERKINS, p. 196, Bull. exp. Stat. Hawaii i ; *G. anthonomi*, N. America, GIRAULT, p. 288, Ent. News Philad. xvi : n. spp.
- Gonatopus striatus*, Austria, p. 92, *albolineatus*, Algeria, p. 95, *dryiniformis*, Spain, p. 100, *multicolor*, Sicily, p. 102, *mayeti*, Austria, p. 103, *polychromus*, Cetè, p. 105, *scrophanes*, Spain, p. 107, *glaber*, p. 111, *filicornis*, p. 112, Mont-de-Marsan, *myrmophilus*, Luxembourg, p. 113, *gracilis*, France, p. 115, *distinguendus*, England, p. 116, *luteicornis*, Trieste, p. 117, *hispanicus*, Spain, p. 118, *conjugunctus*, Sweden, p. 119, *marshalli*, England, p. 121, *trinodis*, Germany, p. 122, KIEFFER & MARSHALL, Hym. Eur. Alg. ix ; *G. australis*, Queensland, PERKINS, p. 41, Bull. exp. Stat. Hawaii i : n. spp.
- Goniozus maurus*, Algeria, MARSHALL, p. 266, Hym. Eur. Alg. ix ; *G. rostratus*, Madagascar, KIEFFER, p. 127, Ann. Soc. Bruxelles xxix : n. spp.
- Hadronotus flavipes*, Manila, ASHMEAD, p. 399, P. U. S. Mus. xxix, n. sp.
- Haplogonatopus* n. g. *Dryinidæ, apicalis*, p. 39, *moestus*, Queensland, *americanus*, Ohio, p. 40, n. spp., PERKINS, Bull. exp. Stat. Hawaii i.
- Holcepyris* n. g. *Bethylinæ*, p. 121, *andrei* n. sp., India, p. 122, KIEFFER, Ann. Soc. Bruxelles xxix.

- Hoploteleia pacifica*, Philippines, ASHMEAD, p. 112, P. U. S. Mus. xxix, n. sp.
- Labeo albipennis*, p. 222, *conjunctionis*, p. 223, *albosignatus*, *testaceipes*, p. 224, Hungary, KIEFFER, Hym. Eur. Alg. ix, n. spp.
- Lepidocelio* n. g. *Scelioninae*, p. 129, *fuscipennis* n. sp., Madagascar, p. 130, KIEFFER, Ann. Soc. Bruxelles xxix.
- Lonchodryinus* n. g. p. 95, *tricolor* n. sp., Brazil, p. 96, KIEFFER, t. c.
- Loxotropa modesta*, Pennsylvania, BRUES, p. 188, Bull. Wisconsin Soc. iii, n. sp.
- Macrotelcia manilensis*, Philippines, ASHMEAD, p. 963, P. U. S. Mus. xxviii; *M. rufipes*, Nicaragua, *testaceinervia*, Panama, CAMERON, p. 52, Invert. pacif. i : n. spp.
- Megaspilus clavatipennis*, p. 4, *dimorphus*, *lasiophilus*, p. 5, Luxemburg, KIEFFER, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. I, n. spp.
- Mystrocnemis* n. g. p. 109, *Bethylinae*, *erythrothorax*, Rangoon, n. sp., p. 110, KIEFFER, Ann. Soc. Bruxelles xxix.
- Neochelogynus* n. g. *Dryinidae*, p. 60, *typicus*, *leiosomus*, p. 62, *dimidiatus*, *nigricornis*, p. 63, *destructor*, *cognatus*, p. 64, *parvulus*, *coriceus*, *pallidicornis*, p. 65, n. spp., Queensland, PERKINS, Bull. exp. Stat. Hawaii i.
- Neodryinus* n. g. *Dryinidae*, p. 50, *koebelei*, p. 51, *nelsoni*, *raptor*, with var. *umbratus*, p. 52, n. spp., Queensland, PERKINS, t. c.
- Neogonatopus* n. g. *Dryinidae*, p. 42, *ombrodes*, *erythrodes*, *obscurissimus*, p. 43, *brunneascens*, Ohio, *pulcherimus*, *dubiosus*, Queensland, p. 44, *pallidiceps*, California, p. 45, n. spp., PERKINS, t. c.
- Neurcypyris* n. g. p. 251, for a nondescript Erythrean species, KIEFFER, p. 251, Hym. Eur. Alg. ix.
- Neuropria inquilina*, Luxemburg, KIEFFER, p. 9, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. I, n. sp.
- Opisthacantha nigriclavata*, Manila, ASHMEAD, p. 399, P. U. S. Mus. xxix, n. sp.
- Ooconus vulgatus*, DEL GUERCIO, pp. 299, 300, Redia ii.
- O. australensis*, Queensland, PERKINS, p. 195, Bull. exp. Stat. Hawaii i, n. sp.
- Pachygonatopus* n. g. *Dryinidae*, p. 45, *melanias* n. sp., Queensland, p. 46, PERKINS, t. c.
- Paradryinus* n. g. *Dryinidae*, p. 53, *koebelei*, p. 54, *venator*, *threnodes*, *gigas*, p. 55, *leptias*, *varipes*, p. 56, n. spp., Queensland, PERKINS, t. c.
- Paragonatopus* n. g. p. 40, *nigricans* n. sp., Queensland, p. 41, PERKINS, t. c.
- Paralaelius* n. n. for *Bethylus* Ashm. nec Först., KIEFFER, p. 129, Ann. Soc. Bruxelles xxix.
- Paraloelius* n. g. *Bethylinae*, *firmitipennis* n. sp., Cape Colony, CAMERON, p. 254, Rec. Albany Mus. i.
- Paranteon* n. g. *myrmecophilus* n. sp., Queensland, PERKINS, p. 67, Bull. exp. Stat. Hawaii i.
- Parasierola gallicola*, Italy, with var. *punctata*, KIEFFER, p. 261, Hym. Eur. Alg. ix, n. sp.
- Planepyris* n. g. for a nondescript African sp., KIEFFER, p. 249, t. c.
- Plastanoxus* n. g. *Bethylinae*, p. 244, for some N. American *Anoxus*, KIEFFER, p. 244, t. c.
- Platygaster tibialis*, Bengal, KIEFFER, p. 191, Ann. Soc. Bruxelles xxix n. sp.
- Pleuropria* n. g. *Diapriinae*, p. 136, *maculipennis* n. sp., Burma, p. 137, KIEFFER, t. c.
- Polynema bergi*, Turkestan, ASHMEAD, p. 214, Ent. News Philad. xvi; *P. picipes*, N. America, GIRALULT, p. 91, Psyche xii; *P. reduvioli*, Hawaiian islands, PERKINS, p. 196, Bull. exp. Stat. Hawaii i : n. spp.

- Pristopyris* n. g. *Bethylinæ*, p. 118, *rugicollis*, Malacca, p. 119, *levicollis*, Madagascar, p. 120, n. spp., KIEFFER, Ann. Soc. Bruxelles xxix.  
*Pristobethylus* n. g. for *Epyris serriocollis* Westw., KIEFFER, p. 248, Hym. Eur. Alg. ix.  
*Pristocera*, ♀, KIEFFER, p. 124, Ann. Soc. Bruxelles xxix.  
*P. nigrita*, Congo, p. 125, *rufa*, India, p. 126, KIEFFER, t. c. n. spp.  
*Procalyza* n. g. for *Calyza westwoodi* Cam., KIEFFER, p. 248, Hym. Eur. Alg. ix.  
*Proctotrypes coloradicus*, Colorado, COCKERELL, p. 204, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xv, n. sp.; *P. coloradicus* and *pallidus* compared, COCKERELL, p. 362, Canad. Ent. 1905.  
*Prolaelius* n. g. (= *Paralaelius* Cam. nec Kieff.), KIEFFER, p. 251, Hym. Eur. Alg. ix.  
*Promesitius* n. g. *Bethylinæ*, *flavicollis* n. sp., Australia, KIEFFER, p. 123, Ann. Soc. Bruxelles xxix.  
*Propristocera* n. g. *Bethylinæ*, p. 247, for East Indian species, KIEFFER, Hym. Eur. Alg. ix.  
*Prosclerogibba* n. g. *Bethylinæ*, p. 241, KIEFFER, t. c.  
*Prosanteon* n. g. *Dryinidae*, *chelogynoides* n. sp., Queensland, PERKINS, p. 66, Bull. exp. Stat. Hawaii i.  
*Prosierolu* n. g. *Bethylinæ*, p. 243, for *Epyris nasalis* Westw., KIEFFER, p. 243, Hym. Eur. Alg. ix.  
*Pseudosobrachium* n. g. (= *Isobrachium* Ashm. nec Först.), KIEFFER, p. 124, Ann. Soc. Bruxelles xxix.  
*Pseudogonatopus* n. g. *Dryinidae*, p. 34, *kurandæ*, p. 35, *juncetorum*, *palustris*, *saccharetorum*, p. 36, *dichromus*, Queensland, *americanus*, Ohio, p. 37, *opacus*, *stenocrani*, with var. *dubiosus*, Queensland, p. 38, n. spp., PERKINS, Bull. exp. Stat. Hawaii i.  
*Roena* n. g. *Scelioni*, p. 225, *cariniscutis* n. sp., S. Africa, p. 226, CAMERON, Rec. Albany Mus. i.  
*Rhacoteleia* n. g. *Bethylinæ*, p. 72, *ptlosa* n. sp., Ceylon, p. 73, pl. A, fig. 2, CAMERON, Spolia Zeylan. iii.  
*Seelio asfer*, Gumbin, KIEFFER, p. 130, Ann. Soc. Bruxelles xxix; *S. philippinensis*, Manila, ASHMEAD, p. 963, P. U. S. Mus. xxviii : n. spp.  
*Sierolomorpha*, female, BRUES, p. 186, Bull. Wisconsin Soc. iii.  
*Thaumatomdryinus* n. g. *Dryinidae*, *koebelei* n. sp., Queensland, PERKINS, p. 58, Bull. exp. Stat. Hawaii i.  
*Triglenus* n. g. without species, MARSHALL, p. 250, Hym. Eur. Alg. ix.  
*Trissepyris* n. g. p. 116, *ruficeps* n. sp., Congo, p. 117, KIEFFER, Ann. Soc. Bruxelles xxix.  
*Tropidopria hospes*, p. 6, *sociata*, p. 7, Luxembourg, KIEFFER, Berlin, ent. Zeitschr. I, n. spp.  
*Zelotypa xanthopus*, Mexico, CAMERON, p. 262, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxx, n. sp.

## CYNIPIDÆ.

[Cf. ASHMEAD (32-34), CAMERON (239, 251), GRAEFFE (685), KIEFFER (683, 847).]

- Andricus radicis*, gall, p. 56, A. spp. ? galls, pp. 57, 58, TROTTER, Marcellia iv.  
*Callirhytis maculipennis*, p. 42, *eriophora*, *clarimontis*, p. 43, *bakeri*, *polythyra*, p. 44, N. America, KIEFFER, Invert. pacif. i, n. spp.  
*Cynips theophrasteus* to *Andricus*, MAYR, p. 51, Marcellia iv; *C. maideni*, *longifoliae*, cf. *Trichilogaster*, in Chalcididae.  
*C. tergestensis*, Trieste, KIEFFER, p. 370, *moreæ*, Morea, GRAEFFE, p. 372, Verh. Ges. Wien 1905, n. spp.

- Heptamerocera azteca*, Mexico, CAMERON, p. 387, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxxi, n. sp.  
*Hexamerocera kiefferi*, Manila, ASHMEAD, p. 113, P. U. S. Mus. xxix; *H. philippinensis*, Manila, ASHMEAD, p. 4, Canad. Ent. 1905: n. spp.  
*Kleidotoma philippinensis*, Manila, ASHMEAD, p. 399, P. U. S. Mus. xxix, n. sp.  
*Mesocynips insignis* ♂, CAMERON, p. 94, J. Straits Asiat. Soc. xliv, n. sp.  
*Pentamerocera pacifica*, Manila, ASHMEAD, p. 112, P. U. S. Mus. xxix, n. sp.  
*Pycnostigmus* n. g. *Pycnostigmusine* subfam. n., p. 20, *rostratus* n. sp., Cape Town, p. 21, CAMERON, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xvi.  
*Synergus flavus*, N. America, KIEFFER, p. 45, Invert. pacif. i, n. sp.  
*Timaspis papaveris*, France, KIEFFER, p. 200, Feuille Natural. xxxv, n. sp.

#### SESSILIVENTRES.

##### SIRICIDÆ, CEPHIDÆ, ORYSSIDÆ, LYDIDÆ.

[Cf. BRADLEY (168), CAMERON (267, 270), KONOW (880, 881).]

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*Canocephalus aldrichi*, konowi, Idaho, BRADLEY, p. 363, Canad. Ent. 1905, n. spp.  
*Stirocorsia cariniceps*, Sarawak, CAMERON, p. 93, J. Straits Asiat. Soc. xliv, n. sp.  
*Xiphydria striatifrons*, Ceylon, CAMERON, p. 70, pl. A, f. 1, Spolia Zeylan. iii, n. sp.

#### TENTHREDINIDÆ.

[Cf. ASHMEAD (31), KONOW (882–887), NIELSEN (1101), VAN ROSSUM (1296), SCHUSTER (1362), TULLGREN (1506).]

The genera of *Tenthredinidæ* with lists of species, KONOW, in Wytsman Gen. ins. fasc. xxix, 176 pp., 3 pls.

Some cases of parthenogenesis, VAN ROSSUM (1296).

*Allantus merceti*, Escorial, KONOW, p. 156, Zeitschr. Hym. Dipt. v; *A. brevivertex*, Turkestan, KONOW, p. 165, t. c.: n. spp.  
*Amasis dusmeti*, Spain, p. 242, *frontina*, Asia Minor, p. 243, KONOW, t. c. n. spp.  
*Arge modesta*, Turkestan, KONOW, p. 157, t. c. n. sp.  
*Blennocampa subcana*, larva, TULLGREN, p. 252, Ent. Tidskr. xxvi.  
*Campotropium atriceps*, Brazil, KONOW, p. 162, Zeitschr. Hym. Dipt. v, n. sp.  
*Cimbex fagi* and *capreae* distinguished, p. 151, *pallens* Lep., *sibirica* Kirby, notes, *carinulata* = (*nomurae* Marlatt), *taukushiensis* n. n. for *taukushi* Marl., *yoroensis* n. n. for *yorofui* Marl., p. 152, *venusta* Perty founded in error, p. 153, KONOW, t. c.  
*Cladius pectinicornis*, natural history, TULLGREN, p. 251, Ent. Tidskr. xxvi; *C. palmicornis* ♂, KONOW, p. 153, Zeitschr. Hym. Dipt. v.  
*Cryptocampus saliceti*, galls, NIELSEN, p. 383, Zeitschr. Insbiol. i.  
*Dolerus porcatus*, *mustus*, Turkostan, KONOW, p. 164, Zeitschr. Hym. Dipt. v, n. spp.  
*Emphytus armillatus*, Oran, *koschevnikovi*, Persia, KONOW, p. 163, t. c. n. spp.

- E. carpini?* injuring apple, THEOBALD, Rep. econ. zool. Wye 1905, p. 16.  
*Eriocampoides aethiops*, TULLGREN, p. 251, Ent. Tidskr. xxvi.  
*Heptacola* n. g. near *Perga*, p. 167, *buyssoni*, Tasmania, *mocsaryi*, N. S. Wales, n. spp., p. 168, KONOW, Zeitschr. Hym. Dipt. v.  
*Lagideus* n. g. *Lobocerotides*, p. 160, *crinitus* n. sp., Argentina, p. 161, KONOW, t. c.  
*Lophyrus pini*, larval habits in an attack in Germany, SCHUSTER, pp. 16-20, Zool. Garten xlvi.  
*Lycosceles* n. g. *Lobocerotides*, p. 159, *herbsti* n. sp., Chile, p. 160, KONOW, Zeitschr. Hym. Dipt. v.  
*Macroclada* n. n. for *Cladomacra* Smith, KONOW, p. 46, Gen. ins. fasc. xxix.  
*Macrophyia hispana* ♂, KONOW, p. 156, Zeitschr. Hym. Dipt. v.  
*Nematus borealis*, *stordalensis*, *marginifer*, KONOW, p. 175, t. c.  
*Pachynematus kubesi*, Bohemia, KONOW, p. 154, t. c. n. sp.  
*Paraselandria imitatrix*, Manila, ASHMEAD, p. 971, P. U. S. Mus. xxviii, n. sp.  
*Perga*; list of species in the Paris Museum, DU BUYSSON, p. 228, Bull. Mus. Paris 1905.  
*P. kohli*, Queensland, KONOW, p. 166, Zeitschr. Hym. Dipt. v, n. sp.  
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*Pteronus dispar*, characters, KONOW, p. 169, t. c.  
*Scolioneura surosa*, Chile, KONOW, p. 162, t. c. n. sp.  
*Taxonus nigrisoma*, habits, metamorphosis, CHITTENDEN & TITUS, Bull. U. S. Dep. Agric. Ent. 54, pp. 40-43.  
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*Trichiocampus eradiatus* and *ulmi*, KONOW, p. 153, Zeitschr. Hym. Dipt. v.  
*Trichiosoma jakovleffi* n. n. for *arctica* Kon. nec Kirb., KONOW, p. 153, t. c.  
*Trochophora* n. g. *Schizocerides duckei* n. sp., Brazil, KONOW, p. 158, t. c.

(c.) *LEPIDOPTERA.*

- The sexual organs of *Lepidoptera*, PETERSEN (1155).  
 The sensory organ at base of abdomen, taxonomy, JORDAN, pp. 506-508,  
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- D. callima*, New Guinea, ROTHSCHILD & JORDAN, p. 462, Nov. Zool. xii, n. sp.
- Euchloe belia* ab. *alhambra*, RIBBE, p. 137, Soc. ent. xx; *E. eupheno* var. *androgyno*, MEADE-WALDO, p. 372, pl. xix, fig. 7, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1905; *E. belemia* ab. *desertorum*, p. 27, pl. ii, *belia* var. *matutia*, p. 28, pl. ii, figg. 7–12, *belia* var. *kruegeri*, p. 29, pl. iii, figg. 1–6, *belia* var. *trinacriae*, p. 31, pl. iv, figg. 3–6, *euphenooides* ab. *lecitlosa*, p. 31, pl. iv, figg. 9, 10, TURATI, Natural. Sicil. xviii.
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- Huphina cingala*, Ceylon, MOORE, p. 219, pl. 546, fig. 3, Lep. ind. vi, n. sp.
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- Athyrtis distincta*, Columbia, HAENSCH, p. 144, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. 1.
- Calliploea mazares* subsp. n., FRUHSTORFER, p. 3, Soc. ent. xx.
- Callithomia schulzi*, Pará, pl. iv, fig. 6, HAENSCH, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. 1.
- Calloleria chanchamaya*, Peru, pl. v, fig. 17, p. 165, *robusta*, fig. 18, *orrecta*, *fuscens*, p. 166, Bolivia, *peruvensis*, Peru, p. 167, HAENSCH, t. c.
- Ceratinia polymnides*, Colombia, p. 148, *viola*, Amazons, p. 149, *pamina*, *nina*, *callunga*, Bolivia, p. 150, *ignoratu*, pl. iv, fig. 11, p. 151, Ama-

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- Hypoleria indecora*, Brit. Guiana, p. 177, *cajona*, Peru, *garleppi*, Amazons, p. 178, *riffarthi*, pl. v, fig. 14, Ecuador, p. 179, HAENSCH, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. 1.
- Hyposcada rezia*, pl. iv, fig. 4, *idina*, Amazons, HAENSCH, p. 167, t. c.
- Ithomia alienassa*, Colombia, p. 163, *eleonora*, Bolivia, p. 164, HAENSCH, t. c.; *I. gardneri*, pl. xl, p. 93, WEEKS, Illustr.
- Leucothyris amazona*, pl. v, fig. 5, Amazons, *tuberculata*, Colombia, *attalita*, *valida*, p. 168, *bioculata*, pl. v, fig. 4, *epimakrena*, pl. v, fig. 15, Bolivia, *caucana*, p. 169, *fumata*, p. 170, Cauca Valley, HAENSCH, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. 1.
- Mechanitis casabranca*, Brazil, p. 145, *eurydice*, p. 147, Peru, HAENSCH, t. c.
- Molinura magnifica*, Peru, HAENSCH, p. 145, t. o.
- Napeogenes adulta*, *molea*, pl. iv, fig. 10, Brit. Guiana, p. 157, *olyrina*, pl. iv, fig. 5, Bolivia, *terastis*, Lower Amazons, p. 158, *deuotion*, Peru, *gracilis*, Bolivia, pl. v, fig. 2, *pteronymiensis*, pl. v, fig. 3, Colombia, *sodalis*, Peru, p. 160, HAENSCH, t. c.
- N. potatorus*, Brit. Guiana, KAYE, p. 120, Ent. Rec. xvii, n. sp.
- Olyris sticheli*, S. Peru, HAENSCH, p. 142, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. 1.
- Pseudoscada emyra*, pl. v, fig. 11, Bolivia, p. 176, *fallens*, Brazil, p. 177, HAENSCH, t. c.
- Pteronymia dispar*, *splendida*, pl. v, fig. 12, Colombia, p. 173, *olimba*, Peru, *tenuis*, *auricula*, pl. v, fig. 10, p. 174, Colombia, *derama*, fig. 8, *nepis-cada*, fig. 9, *yungava*, *denticulata*, p. 175, Peru and Bolivia, *evonia*, fig. 20, *medellina*, fig. 13, p. 176, Colombia, HAENSCH, t. c.
- Sais paraensis*, p. 161, *budia*, Amazons, *camariensis*, Brit. Guiana, pl. iv, fig. 12, HAENSCH, t. c.
- Scada majuscula*, Brit. Guiana, *amplificata*, Muzo, pl. v, fig. 1, p. 162, HAENSCH, t. c.
- Tithorea melanina*, *assimilis*, p. 143, *brunnea*, p. 144 Peru, HAENSCH, t. c.

### ACRÆIDÆ and HELICONIIDÆ.

Monograph, recognising 2 genera, 87 good species and 4 doubtful; 49 of the species are divided into 214 subspecies, and these into named forms; thus *H. melpomene melpomenides* is the name of a form found in Dutch Guyana, and it belongs to the cohort *Melpomene-formes* of the section *Opisogynni* of the genus *Heliconius*. STICHEL & RIFFARTH, das Tierreich Lief. xxii.

- Acræa zetes sidamona*, p. 179, *A. peneleos gelonica*, *A. jodutta æthiops*, p. 183, *A. circeis rhodina*, *A. lycoa æqualis*, *A. alciope schevana*, p. 184, subsp. n., ROTHSCHILD & JORDAN, Nov. Zool. xii; *A. encedon* ab. n. *radiata*, AURIVILLIUS, p. 4, Arkiv Zool. ii, No. 12; *A. buxtoni* larva, JUNOD, p. 198, Bull. Soc. Neuchatel xxvii.
- Heliconius spadicarius*, pl. ix, p. 41, WEEKS, Illustr.; *H. doris*, variation, HENNEGUY & OBERTHÜR, pp. 146, 147, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905.
- Planema epæa homochroa* subsp. n., ROTHSCHILD & JORDAN, p. 185, Nov. Zool. xii.

## NYMPHALIDÆ.

[Cf. BARTEL (84), CLARK (321), DRUCE (456), FRUHSTORFER (620, 622), JUNOD (825), LINDEN (957), PETERSEN (1155), ROTHSCHILD (1304), ROTHSCHILD & JORDAN (1307), SCHÜLKE (1355), STICHEL (1450, 1451), WEEKS (1594).]

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*Amphichlora poseidon*, Venezuela, CLARK, p. 7, Psyche xii, n. sp.

*Apatura iris* and *ilia*, sexually distinct, PETERSEN, pp. 75, 76, cuts, Mem. Ac. St. Petersb. (8), xvi, No. 2.

*Argynnis*, the sex structures in the various species, PETERSEN, pp. 31–61, Mem. Ac. St. Petersb. (8) xvi, No. 2; *A. pales*, var., pl. i, fig. 3, HIRSCHKE, p. 5, Jahresber. Wien. ent. Ver. 1905; *A. pales killiasi*, cut, GALVAGNI, p. 513, Verh. Ges. Wien 1905; *A. sclene*, *lathonia*, varr., MÖBIUS, pl. i, figg. 1, 2, 4, 7, 8, Iris Dresden xviii; *A. niobe eris*, pl. i, fig. 7, BERGER, p. 87, Jahresber. Wien. ent. Ver. 1905; *A. paphia*, gynandromorph, TURATI, p. 35, pl. vi, fig. 2, Natural. Sicil. xviii.

*Asterope ansorgei*, *gurega*, etc., synonymy, BARTEL, p. 136, Nov. Zool. xii.

*Aterica galene* var. n. *dimorpha*, BARTEL, p. 138, t. c.

*Cethosia cydippe lucina* n. sp. (sic), Jobi, *biblis alceste* subsp. n., FRUHSTORFER, p. 36, Ins. Börse 1905.

*Charaxes epijasius*, variation, larva, pp. 7, 8, *C. kheili* var. *northcottii*, p. 9, AURIVILLIUS, Arkiv Zool. ii, No. 12; *C. nandina* ♀, *C. hansali bariniana* subsp. n., ROTHSCHILD, p. 78, Nov. Zool. xii; *C. zoolina*, pl. i, fig. 1, *C. neanthes*, p. 205, pl. i, fig. 2, hybrid, fig. 3, JUNOD, Bull. Soc. Neuchatel xxvii.

*Cirrochroa tyche thilina* subsp. n., FRUHSTORFER, p. 49, Soc. ent. xx.

*Cymothoë amphicede* characters, p. 148, *adelina-corsandra* variation, p. 149, BARTEL, Nov. Zool. xii.

*Diestogyna fuscomarginata*, p. 145, *aurivillii*, p. 146, Cameroons, BARTEL, t. c. n. spp.

*Ergolias murina*, Cameroons, BARTEL, p. 135, t. c. n. sp.

*Euphaedra themis* ab. n. *reducta*, *E. gausape* ab. n. *extensa*, p. 141, *E. xypete* ab. n. *mirabilis*, p. 142, *E. luperca* ab. n. *luteofasciata*, *E. losinga* ab. n. *impunctata*, p. 143, BARTEL, t. c.

*E. viridicarulea*, p. 139, *adelica*, p. 140, *karschi*, p. 141, W. Africa, BARTEL, t. c.; *E. cooksoni*, Rhodesia, DRUCE, p. 550, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xvi : n. spp.

*Euryphene barce* ab. n. *achillæna*, p. 144, *E. lætitia* var., p. 145, BARTEL, Nov. Zool. xii.

*E. intermedia*, Cameroons, BARTEL, p. 143, t. c. n. sp.

*Euryphura ochracea*, p. 146, *fulminea*, p. 147, W. Africa, BARTEL, t. c. n. spp.

*Eurytelia castelnau'i ochus* subsp. n., FRUHSTORFER, p. 49, Soc. ent. xx.

*Hypolimnas dubius* ab. n. *latepicta*, BARTEL, p. 135, Nov. Zool. xii.

*Junonia orithya metion* subsp. n., FRUHSTORFER, p. 50, Soc. ent. xx.

*Leucosticha dædabus* var., BARTEL, p. 139, Nov. Zool. xii.

*Melitæa athalia* var., pl. i, fig. 5, MÖBIUS, Iris Dresden xviii; *M. athalia* var., pl. i, fig. 2, GÜNNER, p. 4, Jahresber. Wien. ent. Ver. 1905; *M. aetherie* var. *perlinii*, TURATI, p. 33, pl. v, figg. 1–8, *M. didyma*, gynandromorph, p. vi, fig. 1, Natural. Sicil. xviii; *M. aurinia*, variation, KITCHIN, Tr. Hertfordsh. Soc. xii, pp. 165–167, pl. iv.

*Mycalesia streckeri*, pl. i, fig. 3, p. 6, WEEKS, Illustr.

*Neptis anjana* n. subsp., FRUHSTORFER, p. 41, Soc. ent. xx; *N. miah digitaria* subsp. n., FRUHSTORFER, p. 50, t. c.

*Pandora prola*, pl. iv, p. 7, WEEKS, Illustr.

- Perrhanæa cubana*, Cuba, DRUCE, p. 549, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xvi, n. sp.  
*Phaedyma shepherdii*, *donata*, pl. ix, fig. 3, *graciella*, fig. 5, subspp. n.,  
*columella sumbana* subsp. n., p. 314, pl. ix, fig. 6, FRUHSTORFER,  
 pp. 313, 314, Iris Dresden xvii.  
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*P. togoensis*, Africa, BARTEL, p. 137, t. c. n. sp.  
*Pseudargynnis hegemon nyassae* subsp. n., BARTEL, p. 138, t. c.  
*Rohana parvatis borneana* subsp. n., FRUHSTORFER, p. 50, Soc. ent. xx.  
*Salamis cacta languida* subsp. n., ROTHSCHILD, p. 135, Nov. Zool. xii.  
*Vanessa*, varieties of, and the origin of species, SCHÜLKÉ (1355); *V. io* var. n. *fulva*, OUDEMANS, p. 6, pl. ii, fig. 4, Tijdschr. Ent. xlvi; *V. urticæ*, abb. n., NEUBURGER, p. 170, Soc. ent. xix; *V. urticæ* ab., pl. i, fig. 10; *V. io* ab. *exoculata*, fig. 11, MÖBIUS, Iris Dresden xvii; *V. urticæ*, experimental varr., CHOLODKOVSKY, Zeitschr. Insbiol. i, pp. 117, 118; *V. antiopa lintneri*, occurrence in Finland, FEDERLEY, p. 78, Medd. Soc. Faun. Fenn. xxx.

### MORPHIDÆ (and allies).

[Cf. FRUHSTORFER (619, 623), JANET (814), STICHEL (1450, 1451), ROTHSCHILD & JORDAN (1307), WEEKS (1594).]

- Amathusia* varr. n., FRUHSTORFER, pp. 129, 130, 137, Soc. ent. xx.  
*Caligo gerhardi*, pl. xii, p. 46, WEEKS, Illustr.  
*Clerome*, list with varr. n., FRUHSTORFER, p. 35, Soc. ent. xx.  
*Discophorinæ*, *Discophora* and *Enispe*, STICHEL, Gen. ins. fasc. xxxi, 14 pp., 1 pl.  
*Enispe lunatus enervata* var. n., p. 12, *E. cycnus erosa* var. n., p. 11, STICHEL, t. c.  
*Hyantiæ*; the genera and species, STICHEL, Gen. ins. fasc. xxxix, 1 pl.  
*Hyantis* and *Morphopsis*, a distinct fam., *Hyantidæ*, RÖBER, p. 169, Soc. ent. xix.  
*Morpho* subsp. n., FRUHSTORFER, pp. 125, 126, Ent. Zeitschr. Guben xix; *M. adonis* var. n. *major*, LATHY, p. 226, Entomologist 1905.  
*Morphopsis ula*, p. 454, *meeki*, p. 456, New Guinea, ROTHSCHILD & JORDAN, Nov. Zool. xii, n. spp.  
*Stichophthalma matilda*, Laos, JANET, p. 215, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905, n. sp.  
*Tenaris*; revision, with numerous new forms, FRUHSTORFER, pp. 57–89 & 119–128, pls. 1, 2, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiv; *T. westwoodi* ab. n. *unipupillata*, FRUHSTORFER, p. 35, Soc. ent. xx.  
*T. tainia*, New Guinea, FRUHSTORFER, p. 36, Ins. Börse 1905; *T. merana*, Kaju, FRUHSTORFER, p. 118, Ent. Zeitschr. Guben xviii : n. spp.  
*Thaumantis* varr. n., FRUHSTORFER, p. 13, Soc. ent. xx.  
*Zeuxidia nicevillei* subsp. n., FRUHSTORFER, p. 33, t. c.

## SATYRIDÆ.

[Cf. AUSTAUT (44), BARTEL (84), BLACHIER (122), CHAPMAN (302), DRUCE (457), GODMAN (671), GRINNELL (697), ROTHSCHILD & JORDAN (1306, 1307), THIEME (1490), WEEKS (1594).]

*Cœnonymphia pamphilus*, GALVAGNI, p. 25, Verh. Ges. Wien 1905; *C. pamphilus* var. n. *pallida*, OUDEMANS, p. 15, pl. iv, fig. 14, Tijdschr. Ent. xviii.

*C. vaucherii* with var. *geminipuncta*, Marocco, BLACHIER, p. 213, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905, n. sp.; *C. vaucherii*, pl. xix, figg. 1, 2, MEADE-WALDO, p. 377, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1905.

*Cosmosatyrus nilesi*, pl. xxv, figg. 1, 2, p. 68, WEEKS, Illustr.

*Cystineura aurantia*, pl. xlvi, fig. 2, p. 97, t.c.

*Dædalma bronza*, pl. xxxv, p. 85, t. c.

*Epinephele imbrialis*, pl. x, fig. 2, p. 43, t. c.

*Erebia euryale* var., SCHÄWERDA, pp. 27, 29, Verh. Ges. Wien 1905; *E. flavofasciata*, variation in Engadine and Ticino, LOWE, pp. 38, 39, Ent. Rec. xvii; *E. stygne* and *evias* in Spain, larvæ, variation, CHAPMAN, pp. 9–31, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1905.

*Erebia patarica*, N. Spain, CHAPMAN, p. 13, pl. ii, t. c. n. sp.

*Eretis* n. g. p. 131, for part of *Pedaliodes, rubricaria*, Colombia, pl. iii, fig. 40, p. 134, *ochrea*, Ecuador, pl. iii, fig. 41, p. 135, n. spp., THIEME, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. 1.

*Erycinidia* n. g. near *Hypocysta, gracilis* n. sp., New Guinea, ROTHSCHILD & JORDAN, p. 457, Nov. Zool. xii.

*Euptychia monohani*, pl. xxiii, fig. 1, p. 64, *therkelsoni*, fig. 2, p. 65, WEEKS, Illustr.; *E. luttella*, pl. xxxvii, fig. 1, p. 87, WEEKS, t. c.

*E. analis*, Amazons, pl. x, fig. 1, p. 185, *stigmatica*, Argentina, fig. 2, *penicillata*, figg. 3, 4, *scopulata*, fig. 5, Amazons, p. 186, *mimas*, fig. 6, *boliviensis*, p. 7, *E. ? biocellata*, fig. 8, Bolivia, p. 187, GODMAN, Tr. ent. Soc. 1905, n. spp.

*Gnophodes chelys* var. n. *iris*, BARTEL, p. 130, Nov. Zool. xii.

*Lymanopoda maso*, pl. x, fig. 9, *malia, levana*, fig. 10, N.W. S. America, GODMAN, p. 188, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1905, n. spp.

*Melanargia ines* and *lachesis* varr., RIBBE, p. 138, Soc. ent. xx.

*Melanitis libya nyassae* subsp. n., BARTEL, p. 130, Nov. Zool. xii; *M. ansorgei*, pl. v, fig. 15, JORDAN, p. 512, Nov. Zool. xii.

*Myccalesis safitza ethiops* subsp. n., ROTHSCHILD & JORDAN, p. 175, Nov. Zool. xii; *M. iccius* ab. n. p. 131, *M. dubia* ♂, p. 132, BARTEL, Nov. Zool. xii.

*M. (Bicyclus) bicolor*, p. 130, *subocellatus*, p. 131, *M. (Monotrichitis) ploetzi*, p. 132, *fuelleborni*, p. 133, Africa, BARTEL, t. c.; *M. cooksoni*, p. 251, pl. xiii, fig. 1, *haroldi*, p. 252, fig. 2, Rhodesia, DRUCE, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1905 : n. spp.

*Oxeoschistus duplex*, Bolivia, GODMAN, p. 189, pl. x, fig. 12, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1905, n. sp.

*Pararge achiene* var., var. *mendelensis*, LOWE, p. 60, Entomologist 1905; *P. hiera* var. n. *finmarchica*, NEUBURGER, p. 49, Soc. ent. xx.; *P. hiera*, natural history, PEYRON, pp. 249–251, Ent. Tidsskr. xxvi.

*Pedaliodes*; revision, THIEME, pp. 43–141, pls. i–iii, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. 1; *P. prima*, pl. xiii, p. 48, WEEKS, Illustr.; *P. mariona*, pl. xxxvii, fig. 2, p. 88, WEEKS, t. c.

*P. albonotata*, Venezuela, GODMAN, p. 189, pl. x, fig. 11, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1905; *P. proculeja*, Peru, p. 57, pl. iii, fig. 27, *puma*, Bolivia, p. 58, pl. ii, fig. 19, *fumaria*, Merida, p. 60, pl. iii, fig. 25, *simpla*, Ecuador, p. 62, pl. iii, fig. 39, *exul*, Rio, p. 63, pl. iii, fig. 32, *nævia*,

- Ecuador, pl. iii, fig. 26, *auraria*, Peru, pl. ii, fig. 20, p. 64, *labulla* (= *perperna* Feld.) Bogotá, p. 65, *circumducta*, Mexico, p. 74, pl. iii, fig. 23, *maneja*, Colombia, p. 76, *amussis*, Cauca, p. 78, pl. iii, fig. 22, *sulpa*, Bolivia, p. 80, pl. iii, fig. 29, *rahab*, Peru, pl. iii, fig. 31, p. 82, *muscosa*, Bolivia, p. 83, pl. ii, fig. 17, *jephtha*, pl. ii, fig. 18, Antioquia, p. 84, *antulla*, p. 86, pl. iii, fig. 28, *daulis*, pl. iii, fig. 24, p. 87, Peru, *simmias*, Bolivia, pl. iii, fig. 36, p. 90, *albutia*, Peru, pl. iii, fig. 21, p. 91, *cestia*, Colombia, pl. i, fig. 8, p. 94, *nebris*, pl. i, fig. 10, *empetrus*, pl. i, fig. 7, Merida, p. 98, *tyro*, Amazona, p. 100, *pheres*, Bolivia, pl. i, fig. 9, p. 101, *uncus*, Tucumán, p. 102, *asconia*, Ecuador, pl. ii, fig. 13, p. 104, *baccara*, Antioquia, pl. iii, fig. 35, p. 105, *entella*, Ecuador, pl. ii, fig. 16, p. 106, *tucca*, Bolivia, pl. ii, fig. 15, *luperca*, Ecuador, p. 107, *cladonia*, Bolivia, pl. ii, fig. 14, p. 109, *quincedis*, Peru, pl. i, fig. 5, p. 110, *auristriga*, pl. ii, fig. 12, p. 111, *parma*, Colombia, p. 115, pl. i, fig. 2, *niphossa*, pl. i, fig. 1, p. 116, *milia*, pl. iii, fig. 34, p. 120, *amafania*, pl. i, fig. 4, p. 122, Peru, *pamphos*, Bolivia, p. 129, THIEME, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. I, n. spp.  
*Pierella chalybea*, Brazil, GODMAN, p. 85, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1905, n. sp.  
*Pieridopsis* n. g. near *Hypocysta*, *virgo* n. sp., New Guinea, ROTHSCHILD & JORDAN, p. 457, Nov. Zool. xii.  
*Platyphthima* n. g. near *Hypocysta*, *ornata*, p. 458, *simplex*, *decolor*, p. 459, n. spp., New Guinea, and including *Hypocysta leucomelar* R., ROTHSCHILD & JORDAN, t. c.  
*Pseudonympha cassius* ab. n. *triocellata*, BARTEL, p. 133, Nov. Zool. xii.  
*Satyrus mnizechi* var. n. *maroccana*, pl. xix, figg. 3, 4, MEADE-WALDO p. 375, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1905; *S. actaea* var. *nevadensis*, RIBBE, p. 137, Soc. ent. xx.  
*S. atlantis*, Atlas, AUSTAUT, p. 25, Ent. Zeitschr. Guben xix; *S. behrii*, California, GRINNELL, p. 33, Ent. News Philad. xvi : n. spp.  
*Steremnia* n. g. type *Pedaliodes polyxena*, *S. rugilas*, S. America, p. 137, *misella*, Peru, pl. iii, fig. 43, p. 138, n. spp., THIEME, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. I.  
*Taygetis puritana*, pl. xviii, p. 57, WEEKS, Illustr.  
*Yphthima albida* subsp. n., *argentata*, *occidentalis* and *uniformis*, BARTEL, p. 134, Nov. Zool. xii.

### ERYCINIDÆ, and allies (incl. *Elymnias*).

[Cf. ROTHSCHILD & JORDAN (1307), WEEKS (1594).]

Catalogue of the family, published by MENGELE, not seen by Recorder.

- Amarynthis muscolor*, pl. vi, fig. 2, p. 35, WEEKS, Illustr.  
*Aricoris aurigera*, pl. xi, fig. 1, p. 44, WEEKS, t. c.  
*Dicallaneura leucomelas* (= *amabilis* ♀ olim), New Guinea, ROTHSCHILD & JORDAN, Nov. Zool. xii, n. sp.  
*Dynamine albidula*, pl. vi, fig. 1, p. 34, WEEKS, Illustr.  
*Elymnias phegea* ab. n. *angustata*, BARTEL, p. 129, Nov. Zool. xii.  
*Eurybia hari*, pl. viii, p. 40, WEEKS, Illustr.; *Lasaia rosamunda*, pl. v, p. 9, WEEKS, t. c.; *L. kennethi*, pl. xxxvi, p. 86, WEEKS, t. c.  
*Lemonias virgulti*, life-history, GRUNDEL, p. 86, Ent. News Philad. xvi;  
*L. maxima*, pl. i, fig. 4, p. 3, WEEKS, Illustr.  
*Libythea geoffroyi nicevillei*, full synonymy, WATERHOUSE, pp. 13, 14, Ent. Mag. xli.  
*Metacharis indissimilis*, pl. xlv, fig. 1, p. 103, WEEKS, Illustr.  
*Stalachtis*; pupal suspension, RÖBER, p. 258, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxvi.

## LYCÆNIDÆ,

[Cf. AURIVILLIUS (41), BETHUNE-BAKER (109, 112), BLACHIER (122), DRUCE (457, 458), GRINNELL (698), KERSHAW (836), KHEIL (839), PETERSEN (1155), ROTHSCHILD & JORDAN (1307), WARREN & ROTHSCHILD (1576), WEEKS (1594).]

*Callophrys rubi*, pl. i, f. 3, MÜBIUS, Iris Dresden xviii.

*Catachrysops eleusis* ♂ ♀, pl. iv, figg. 15, 16, p. 22, ROTHSCHILD, Nov. Zool. xii.

*C. pampolis*, p. 258, pl. xiii, f. 11, *skotios*, f. 12, p. 259, DRUCE, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1905, n. spp.

*Chrysophanus*; new named varr. of European, SCHULTZ, Nyt. Mag. Naturw. xli, pp. 23–26; *C. phœas*, variations and their synonymy, OBERTHÜR, pp. 55, 56, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905; *C. phœas schmidii*, pl. i, f. 4, p. 79, PIĘSZCZEK, Jahresber. Wien. ent. Ver. 1905; *C. gordius* var. *granadensis*, RIBBE, p. 138, Soc. ent. xx; *C. hippothoe* ab. n. *eurybina*, TER HAAR, p. 204, Tijdschr. Ent. xlvi.

*C. phœbus*, Marocco, BLACHIER, p. 212, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905, n. sp.

*Cooksonia* n. g. near *Erikssonia*, p. 256, *trimeni* n. sp., Rhodesia, p. 257, pl. xiii, f. 3, DRUCE, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1905.

*Cupido theophrastus*, ♂ ♀, pl. iv, figg. 17, 18, p. 22, ROTHSCHILD, Nov. Zool. xii.

*Cyaniris puspa hermione* subsp. n., FRUHSTORFER, p. 2, Soc. ent. xx.

*Cyclrius aequatorialis* and *sharpiae* are one, BETHUNE-BAKER, p. 495, Nov. Zool. xii.

*Deudorix dohertyi*, Kikuyu escarp., BETHUNE-BAKER, p. 492, t. c.; *D. grandis*, New Guinea, ROTHSCHILD & JORDAN, p. 465, Nov. Zool. xii: n. spp.

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*Hypolycena festata*, pl. i, figg. 1, 2, p. 1, WEEKS, Illustr.

*Incisalia henrici*, validity, COOK, p. 216, Canad. Ent. 1905.

*Jolaus* sp., metamorphosis, AURIVILLIUS, pp. 13, 14, cuts, Arkiv Zool. ii, No. 12.

*J. schultzei*, p. 12, pl. iii, f. 1, *scintillans*, p. 13, f. 2, *bicaudatus*, p. 14, f. 3, W. Africa, AURIVILLIUS, t. c. n. spp.

*Iridopsis euprepes*, Rhodesia, DRUCE, p. 254, pl. xiii, f. 8, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1905, n. sp.

*Jamides bochus*, oviposition, young larva, GREEN, p. 204, Spolia Zeylan. ii.

*Lycaena*; notes on European varr., SCHULTZ, pp. 75–78, Jahresber. Wien. ent. Ver. 1905; *L. aleon* var. n. *rebeli*, pl. ii, figg. 1, 2, HIRSCHKE, p. 109, Jahresber. Wien. ent. Ver. 1904; *L. urgiades* var. n. *depuncta*, pl. ii, figg. 3, 4, HIRSCHKE, p. 112, t. c.; *L. argus* and *argyronomon*, sex differences, PETERSEN, p. 72, Mem. Ac. St. Petersb. (8) xvi, No. 2; *L. arion*, pupa, FROHAWK, p. 193, cut, Entomologist 1905; *L. bellargus* var. *alfacariensis*, RIBBE, p. 138, Soc. ent. xx; *L. corydon cinnus*, cuts, LEONHARDT, p. 128, Ins. Börse 1905; *L. hylas* var. n. *atlantica*, pl. xix, figg. 5, 6, ELWES, p. 380, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1905; *L. icarus* Rott. ab. *polyphemus* Esper, *melanotoxa* Pincitore, LEONHARDT, p. 1, Natural. Sicil. xviii; *L. icarus* Rott., hermaphrodite, pl. ii, figg. 5, 6, SCHNECK, p. 5, Jahresber. Wien. ent. Zeit. 1904; *L. melanops* var. n. *wheeleri*,

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- L. pulchristriata*, Kikuyu escarp., BETHUNE-BAKER, p. 495, Nov. Zool. xii; *L. emigdionis*, California, GRINNELL, p. 115, Ent. News Philad. xvi, n. sp.
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- L. anadema*, Rhodesia, DRUCE, p. 258, pl. xiii, f. 6, t. c.; *L. nigeriae*, W. Africa, AURIVILLIUS, p. 16, pl. iii, f. 4, Arkiv Zool. iv, No. 12, n. sp.
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- Polyommatus astrarche* varr., HARRISON, p. 280, Ent. Rec. xvii; *P. corydon*, attachment of pupa, CHAPMAN, pp. 79, 80, Ent. Rec. xvii.
- Spindaris kallimon*, Rhodesia, DRUCE, p. 254, pl. xiii, f. 9, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1905, n. sp.
- Stilbon meeki*, New Guinea, ROTHSCHILD & JORDAN, p. 465, Nov. Zool. xii, n. sp.
- Thecla ilicis* ab. n. *alineata*, ROSTAGNO, p. 92, Boll. Soc. zool. Ital. xiv; *T. spurina* = (*stagira*, *volana*, *timea* Hew.), *T. ericusa* ♂ = (*voconia* Hew.), H. H. DRUCE, pp. 194–196, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xv; *T. infrequens*, pl. vi, f. 3, p. 37, *T. lucaris*, pl. x, f. 1, p. 42, *T. harrietta*, pl. xi, f. 2, p. 45, *T. dickiei*, pl. xiv, f. 1, p. 49, *T. francis*, pl. xlivi, f. 3, p. 99, *sadie*, pl. xliv, f. 1, p. 100, WEEKS, Illustr.
- Zephyrus quercus*, hermaphrodite, MÖBIUS, pl. 1, f. 6, Iris Dresden xviii.

## HESPERIIDÆ.

[Cf. DRUCE & DRUCE (457), DYAR (482), FRUHSTORFER (621), GRINNELL (697), JUNOD (825), SWINHOE (1462), TURATI (1508), WEEKS (1594).] Revision of *Hesperiidae* of United States, DYAR, pp. 111–141, and notes on larvæ, p. 142, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xiii.

- Achlyodes fera*, pl. xxiv, fig. 3, p. 67, WEEKS, Illustr.; *A. guilfordi*, pl. xli, fig. 1, p. 94, *seatoni*, fig. 2, p. 95, WEEKS, t. c.
- Amblyscirtes meridionalis*, Florida, DYAR, p. 135, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xiii, n. sp.
- Anatrytone* n. g. type *Pamphila delaware* Edw., DYAR, p. 140, t. c.
- Augiades comma* and *sylvanus*, sexual differences, PETERSEN, p. 72, cuts, Mem. Ac. St. Petersb. (8) xvi, No. 2.
- A. faunus*, Gavarni, TURATI, p. 36, pl. vi, figg. 5, 9, and vii, fig. 3, Natural. Sicil. xviii, n. sp.
- Butleria duovata*, pl. xxiv, fig. 2, p. 66, WEEKS, Illustr.
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- Cobalopsis duspeca*, pl. xxvi, fig. 2, p. 71, WEEKS, Illustr.
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- C. cooksoni*, Rhodesia, DRUCE, p. 260, pl. xiii; fig. 10, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1905, n. sp.
- Epiphyes* n. g. type *Pamphila carolina*, DYAR, p. 132, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xiii.
- Gorgythion difficilis*, pl. xiv, fig. 2, p. 50, WEEKS, Illustr.
- Hasora pulinda*, Java, SWINHOE, p. 618, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xvi, n. sp.
- Hesperilla saxula* Mab., to *Telesio*, SWINHOE, p. 614, t. c.
- Hespéropsis* n. g. type *Pholisora alphæus*, DYAR, p. 118, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xiii.
- Heteropterus morpheus* var. n. *radiata*, KOLISKO, p. 275, Verh. Ges. Wien 1905.
- Ilma* n. g. near *Erionota*, *I. jovina* n. sp., Celebes, SWINHOE, p. 613, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xvi.
- Ismene aphrodite*, Toli-toli, FRUHSTORFER, p. 141, Soc. ent. xx; *I. lysima*, Ké Is., SWINHOE, p. 618, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xvi : n. spp.
- Minas melie* ♂, SWINHOE, p. 615, t. c.
- Megathymus*, see *Castniidae*.
- Nisionades tages*, larval hairs, CHAPMAN, p. 281, Ent. Rec. xvii; *N. menuda*, pl. xliv, fig. 2, p. 101, WEEKS, Illustr.; *N. tihoneta*, pl. xxii, fig. 1, p. 62, WEEKS, t. c.
- Padraona tranquilla*, *tabla*, p. 616, *silativa*, New Guinea, *batchiana*, Batjan, p. 617, SWINHOE, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xvi.
- Pamphila roncylgonis*, larva, JUNOD, p. 235, Bull. Soc. Neuchatel xxvii; *P. viridenex*, pl. xiv, fig. 3, p. 52, *errator*, pl. xv, fig. 1, *argentea*, fig. 2, p. 53, *cusillunia*, fig. 3, p. 54, *vesana*, pl. xvi, fig. 1, p. 55, *coroicana*, fig. 2, *serenus*, fig. 3, p. 56, WEEKS, Illustr.; *P. reedi*, pl. xxvi, fig. 1, p. 70, *alleni*, pl. xxvii, fig. 1, p. 71, *hurleyi*, fig. 2, p. 72, *leopardus*, pl. xxviii, fig. 1, p. 73, *taberi*, fig. 2, p. 74, *barbara*, fig. 3, p. 75, *warreni*, pl. xxix, fig. 2, p. 77, *cuadrada*, fig. 3, p. 78, *idee*, pl. xxx, fig. 1, p. 79, *artici*, pl. xxx, fig. 2, p. 79, *planus*, pl. xxxi, fig. 1, p. 80, *milesi*, fig. 2, p. 81, *briquenydan*, pl. xxxii, fig. 1, p. 82, *septimanus*, fig. 2, p. 83, *allianca*, pl. xxxiii, fig. 1, p. 83, *coroiconensis*, fig. 2, p. 82, WEEKS, t. c.
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- Paratrytone* n. g. type *Pamphila howardi*, DYAR, p. 136, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xiii.
- Preneis californica*, pl. xxii, fig. 2, p. 63, WEEKS, Illustr.
- Pyrgus pelagica*, pl. i, fig. 5, p. 4, WEEKS, t. c.
- P. delagoae* (Trim.), Delagoa, JUNOD, p. 233, pl. ii, fig. 3, Bull. Soc. Neuchatel xxvii, n. sp.
- Pyrrophopygopsis reedii*, pl. xvii, p. 57, WEEKS, Illustr.
- Pythonides hirta*, pl. xlvi, fig. 2, p. 104, WEEKS, t. c.
- Syrichthus fritillum*, chrysalis, pl. i, fig. 2, ROUGEMONT, Bull. Soc. Neuchatel xxix; *S. nigella*, pl. xxix, fig. i, p. 76, WEEKS, Illustr.
- Tagiades curiosa*, New Guinea, SWINHOE, p. 612, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xvi, n. sp.
- Telegonis tritone*, pl. xxxiv, p. 85, WEEKS, Illustr.; *T. finitimus*, pl. xxxviii, fig. 2, p. 90, WEEKS, t. c.
- Telesio uniformis*, Ké Is., SWINHOE, p. 614, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xvi, n. sp.
- Thanaos pernigra*, California, GRINNELL, p. 34, Ent. News Philad. xvi, n. sp.
- Thymele bridgmani*, pl. xxxviii, fig. 1, p. 89, WEEKS, Illustr.

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Varr. n. of palaeartic *Heterocera*, SCHULTZ, pp. 115-122, Nyt Mag. Naturv. xlili [not recorded in detail here].

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*Megathymus aryxna*, Arizona, DYAR, p. 141, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xiii; *M. polingi*, Arizona, SKINNER, p. 232, Ent. News Philad. xvi : n. spp. *Synemon monodesma*, W. Australia, LOWER, p. 173, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxix, n. sp.

## SPHINGIDÆ.

[Cf. AUSTAUT (44), BETHUNE-BAKER (108), CANNAVIELLO (276), NAGANO (1082), PACKARD (1131), ROTHSCHILD (1304), SPEISER (1433).]

The *Sphingidae* of Japan, NAGANO (1082).

*Sphingidae* phylogeny, derivation from *Ceratocampidae*, pp. 34–40; *Sysphingina* and *Protososphingina*, pp. 49, 50; PACKARD, Mem. Ac. Washington ix.

*Sphingidae* of Schwerin, with metamorphoses and variation, GILLMER, Arch. Ver. Mecklenb. lviii, pp. 64–69, and lix, pp. 99–120.

*Borshomia* n. g. for *Charocampa komarovi*, AUSTAUT, p. 30, Ent. Zeitschr. Guben xix.

*Ceratomia amyntor*, life-history, PACKARD, pp. 30 etc., pl. xxxiv, Mem. Ac. Washington ix.

*Daphnis nerii*, early stages, POWELL, pp. 249–252, Ent. Rec. xvii.

*Deilephila placida-torenia* Dr., pl. viii, fig. 2, p. 95, BETHUNE-BAKER, P. Zool. Soc. London 1905, i; *D. vespertilio* ab. n. *flava*, BLACHIER, p. 52, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905.

*Dilina tiliae*, var. nomenclature, SPEISER, pp. 170, 171, Zeitschr. Insbiol. i; *D. tiliae*, ab. *tilioides* Holle, GILLMER, p. 337, t. c. Zeitschr. Insbiol. i. *Calasymbolus excecaetus* var. n. *pecosensis*, COCKERELL, p. 111, Entomologist 1905.

*Hopliocnena brachycera* Low. (as *Coemotricha*)=(*melanoleuca* Roths.), LOWER, p. 177, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxix.

*Macroglossum micacea albibase*, Solomon Ids., ROTHSCHILD, p. 79, Nov. Zool. xii, n. sp. (sic).

*Metopsilus porcellus* var., GILLMER, p. 124, pl. vii, Arch. Ver. Mecklenb. lviii. *Protoparce euphorbiae*, larva, VERTIY, pp. 142–144, Bull. Soc. ent. Ital. xxxvi.

*Psilogramma jordani*, Fiji, BETHUNE-BAKER, p. 88, pl. viii, fig. 1, P. Zool. Soc. London 1905, i, n. sp.

*Pterodonta* n. g. for *Pterogon gorgoniades* H. S., AUSTAUT, p. 25, Ent. Zeitschr. Guben xix.

*Smerinthus populi*, varr. nomenclature, SPEISER, pp. 171–174, Zeitschr. Insbiol. i; *S. populi*, ab. *salicis* Holle, GILLMER, p. 327, Zeitschr. Insbiol. i.

*Sphinx sequoiae*, larva, WILLIAMS, p. 153, Ent. News Philad. xvi.

*Theretra polistratus*, pl. v, fig. 13, JORDAN, p. 512, Nov. Zool. xii.

## SESIIDÆ.

[Cf. AURIVILLIUS (41), PÜNGELER (1221, 1223).]

*Bembecia marginata*, habits and life-history, LAWRENCE, pp. 117–119, Ent. News Philad. xvi.

*Episannina* n. g. p. 44, *chalybea* n. sp., W. Africa, p. 45, AURIVILLIUS, Arkiv Zool. ii, No. 12.

*Melittia brevicornis*, Cameroons, AURIVILLIUS, p. 43, t. c. n. sp.

*Sesia flaviventris*, larva and habits, LÜDERS, p. 382, Zeitschr. Insbiol. i.  
*S. seitzi*, Algeria, PÜNGELER, p. 129, Soc. ent. xx; *S. bohatschi*, p. 268,  
*tancrei*, p. 269, Centr. Asia, PÜNGELER, Iris Dresden xvii; *S. ? xanthopyga*, W. Africa, AURIVILLIUS, p. 45, Arkiv Zool. ii, No. 12: n. spp.

### BOMBYCES

(*s. l.*, including CHALCOSIIDÆ, PSYCHIDÆ, HEPIALIDÆ, COSSIDÆ,  
 AGARISTIDÆ, and various families of more or less doubtful  
 position. *Uraniidæ* and *Epiplemidæ*, and *Cymatophoridæ*,  
 see GEOMETRIDÆ; *Thyrididae*, see PYRALIDÆ).\*

[Cf. AURIVILLIUS (40, 41), BARNES (77), BETHUNE-BAKER (108), BLACHIER (122), COVERDALE (373), DOGNIN (439, 440, 441, 442), DRUCE (454, 455), DUDGEON (465), DYAR (470, 471, 472), DZIURZYNSKI (486, 487), GIBSON (658), HAMPSON (716, 719), HUDSON (794), JUNOD (825), KÜCKEL (903–907), LOWER (981), MARSHALL (1011), PACKARD (1131), PERKINS (1151), PEEPERS & SNELLEN (1203), PÜNGELER (1221), ROTHSCHILD (1304), ROTHSCHILD & JORDAN (1307), SCHAUSS (1329), SCHWANGART (1367), SEIFERT (1374), SILVESTRI (1399), SKINNER (1406), SWINHOE (1456–1462), VÉRITY (1540), WARREN & ROTHSCHILD (1576).]

Monograph of Bombycine moths, pt. ii, with taxonomy of *Sphingoidea* and  
*Saturnoidea*, metamorphoses and general matter, PACKARD, Mem. Ac. Washington ix.

Sex-organs, ♀ *Hemileuca maia*, MARSHALL, Tr. Wisconsin Ac. xxv, 14 pp.,  
 2 plates.

Wild silkworms in Assam, E. St., Soc. ent. xx, pp. 19 etc.

Source of irritation of hairs of processionary caterpillar, VAN ROSSUM, Tijdschr. Ent. xlvi, Versl. p. lxvii.

*Acanthopsyche canarensis*, India, HAMPSON, p. 193, J. Bombay Soc. xvi;  
*A. (Metisa) theivora*, Sikkim, DUDGEON, p. 400, J. Bombay Soc. xvi:  
 n. spp.

*Acosus* n. g. type *C. undosus* LINTN., DYAR, p. 178, P. U. S. Mus. xxix.

*Acraga infusa*, *angulifera*, Guiana, SCHAUSS, p. 332, P. U. S. Mus. xxix,  
 n. spp.

*Acragopsis* n. g. *Dalceridae*, DYAR, p. 176, *flavetta* n. sp., French Guiana,  
 SCHAUSS, p. 332, t. c.

*Adelocepha bicolor*, and others, life-histories, PACKARD, pp. 65–90, pls.  
 i–iii, Mem. Ac. Washington ix.

*A. montezuma*, Jalapa, PACKARD, p. 77, pl. xix, f. 6, pl. xxxvii, f. 3, pl. lxi,  
 f. 3, t. c.; *A. purpurascens*, *plateada*, p. 182, *oda*, *pelota*, p. 183, Guiana,  
 SCHAUSS, P. U. S. Mus. xxix; *A. crispula*, Tucuman, *isara*, San  
 Salvador, DOGNIN, p. 215, Naturaliste 1905: n. spp.

*Ægocera venulia*, larva, HAMPSON, p. 439, J. Bombay Soc. xvi.

*Æmilie melanakra*, Peru, SCHAUSS, p. 226, P. U. S. Mus. xxix, n. sp.

*Æthria aner*, Venezuela, HAMPSON, p. 428, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xv, n. sp.

*Agamopsycé* n. g. *Epipyropidae*, p. 83, *threnodes* n. sp., Queensland, p. 84,  
 PERKINS, Bull. exp. Stat. Hawaii i.

*Aglia tau*, variation of eye-spots, OBERTHÜR, p. 57, Bull. Soc. ent. France  
 1905; *A. tau* ab., pl. ii, f. 4, MÖBIUS, Iris Dresden xviii.

\* Owing to diversity of opinion as to *Chalcosiidae*, *Epiplemidæ*, both *Bombyces* and *Geometridæ* should be inspected as regards these insects. As regards *Cymatophoridæ*, *Thyatiridae*; *Noctuidæ* should also be looked through as well as *Bombyces* and *Geometridæ*.

- Agylla delicia, auranticaria, subvoluta*, p. 196, *sanctæ-johannis*, p. 197,  
French Guiana, SCHAUS, P. U. S. Mus. xxix, n. spp.  
*Ammalo helops* var. n. *trujillaria*, DOGNIN, p. 148, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique  
1905.  
*Amaxia consistens*, Guiana, SCHAUS, p. 212, P. U. S. Mus. xxix, n. sp.  
*Amsacta latinea*, larva, pl. vii, figg. 1-3, p. 187, PIEPERS, Tijdschr. Ent.  
xlviii; *A. albistriga*, larva, HAMPSON, p. 210, J. Bombay Soc. xvi.  
*A. seminigra*, Abyssinia, HAMPSON, p. 447, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xv, n. sp.  
*Anacraga* n. g. *Dalceridae*, type *Dalcera citrina* Schaus, DYAR, p. 176,  
P. U. S. Mus. xxix.  
*Anadiasa cervina*, Africa, AURIVILLIUS, p. 314, pl. xvi, f. 5, Tr. ent. Soc.  
London 1905, n. sp.  
*Anarchylus* n. g. *Megalopygidæ*, type *Archylus mexicana* Schaus, DYAR,  
p. 177, P. U. S. Mus. xxix.  
*Anisota*, life-histories, PACKARD, pp. 102-116, pls. xxix-xxxii, Mem. Ac.  
Washington ix.  
*Anita norella*, p. 278, *syrtta, galibensis, lassa*, p. 279, Guiana, SCHAUS,  
P. U. S. Mus. xxix, n. spp.  
*Antaea omana*, Brit. Guiana, SCHAUS, p. 293, t. c. n. sp.  
*Antarctia fulvicollis*, Chile, *phacocera*, Paraguay, HAMPSON, p. 448, Ann.  
Nat. Hist. (7) xv, n. spp.  
*Antarctia meridionalis*, Peru, SCHAUSS, p. 190, P. U. S. Mus. xxix, n. sp.  
*Anthela epicrypha*, New South Wales, SWINHOE, p. 150, Ann. Nat. Hist.  
(7) xvi; *A. niphomacula, callispila*, p. 175, *pyromacula*, p. 176,  
Australia, LOWER, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxix: n. spp.  
*Antiophia albolineata*, Guiana, SCHAUS, p. 237, P. U. S. Mus. xxix, n. sp.  
*Apægocera* n. g. *Agaristidae*, *argyrogramma* n. sp., Ashanti, HAMPSON,  
p. 449, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xv.  
*Apantesis*; the early stages of Canadian species, GIBSON, Canad. Ent.  
1905, pp. 337-347.  
*Apatalodes pandariooides*, Guiana, SCHAUS, p. 295, P. U. S. Mus. xxix, n. sp.  
*Aplyle cuneata*, Brit. Guiana, HAMPSON, p. 440, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xv,  
n. sp.  
*Apocerca* n. g. *Syntomidæ*, DYAR, p. 174, *sobria* n. sp., French Guiana,  
SCHAUS, p. 193, P. U. S. Mus. xxix.  
*Areæmolis sanguinea*, Cayenne, HAMPSON, p. 442, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xv,  
n. sp.  
*Arctia proxima*, variation and natural history, SEIFERT, pp. 73-78, pl. iii,  
Canad. Ent. 1905; *A. villica* var., pl. ii, f. 8, MÖBIUS, Iris Dresden  
xviii; *A. flavia* var. n., LOREZ, p. 104, Mt. Schweiz. ent. Ges. xi.  
*Ardonea judaphila*, Guiana, SCHAUS, p. 197, P. U. S. Mus. xxix, n. sp.  
*Argyrolepidia æqualis integræ*, JORDAN, pl. v, f. 2, p. 511, Nov. Zool. xii.  
*A. palæa, lunaris*, New Guinea, ROTHSCHILD & JORDAN, p. 473, Nov. Zool.  
xii, n. spp.  
*Argyrophlebs simplex*, W. Africa, AURIVILLIUS, p. 42, Arkiv Zool. ii, No. 12,  
n. sp.  
*Arhabdosia* n. g. *Lithosiidae*, DYAR, p. 174, *subvarda* n. sp., French Guiana,  
SCHAUS, p. 201, P. U. S. Mus. xxix.  
*Arhacia elongata*, Peru, SCHAUS, p. 243, t. c. n. sp.  
*Aroa campbelli*, Madras, HAMPSON, p. 198, pl. D, f. 8, J. Bombay Soc. xvi,  
n. sp.  
*Ascaptesyle* n. g. *Lithosiidae*, DYAR, p. 175, *submarginata* n. sp., Trinidad,  
SCHAUS, p. 201, P. U. S. Mus. xxix.  
*Asota latiradia*, Babber Isld., p. 618, *symmorphæ*, Saparua Isld., p. 619,  
SWINHOE, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xvi, n. spp.  
*Asura rhodina*, New Guinea, ROTHSCHILD & JORDAN, p. 469, Nov. Zool. xii;  
*A. chrysomela, haemachroa, metascota*, Solomon Islds., HAMPSON, p. 438,  
Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xv : n. spp.

- Argyroeides flavicincta*, Venezuela, DRUCE, p. 461, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xv, n. sp.
- Aurivillius aratus*, larva, p. 33, AURIVILLIUS, Arkiv Zool. ii, No. 12.
- Autochloris Hübn.* = (*Bombyliodes*), HAMPSON, p. 427, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xv.
- Automolis aleteria*, *ochreata*, *asterooides*, p. 214, *pulverosa*, *carinosa*, *irrupta*, p. 215, *formona*, *sulfurea*, p. 216, *chrysopera*, *neira*, *zonana*, p. 217, *moma*, *apicata*, *crocopera*, *albiplaga*, p. 218, *polystria*, *bonora*, *ilioides*, p. 219, S. America, SCHAUß, P. U. S. Mus. xxix, n. spp.
- Azatrephe* n. n. for *Zatrephe* Hamps., HAMPSON, p. 420, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xv.
- Bardaxima*, type *lucilinea* Walk., SCHAUß, p. 233, P. U. S. Mus. xxix.
- Baritius haemorrhoides*, Guiana, SCHAUß, p. 223, t. c. n. sp.
- Beralade* = (*Chilena* Walk. and *Lahena* Wallengr.), the African species, AURIVILLIUS, pp. 319–321, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1905.
- B. bettoni*, E. Africa, pl. xvi, f. 9, *simplex*, Natal, f. 6, id. p. 322, t. c.; *B. pura*, Sudan, WARREN & ROTHSCHILD, p. 23, pl. iv, f. 13, Nov. Zool. xii : n. spp.
- Biopsyche* n. g. type *Thanatopsyche apicalis* Hamps., DYAR, p. 178, P. U. S. Mus. xxix.
- Blera nitida*, p. 264, *lauta*, p. 265, Guiana, SCHAUß, P. U. S. Mus. xxix ; *B. argenteata*, Peru, DRUCE, p. 540, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xv : n. spp.
- Bombiliodes cincta*, F. Guiana, SCHAUß, p. 184, P. U. S. Mus. xxix, n. sp.
- Bombycopsis conspersa*, E. Africa, AURIVILLIUS, p. 322, pl. xvi, f. 4, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1905, n. sp.
- Bombyx mori*, oviposition, GAL, Bull. Soc. Nîmes xxxii, pp. 68–71.
- Borita povera*, Brit. Guiana, SCHAUß, p. 264, P. U. S. Mus. xxix, n. sp.
- Brachychira* n. g. *Notodontidae*, *ferruginea* n. sp., W. Africa, pl. iv, f. 6, AURIVILLIUS, p. 28, Arkiv Zool. ii, No. 12.
- Brachycodilla perfusa*, Guiana, SCHAUß, p. 333, P. U. S. Mus. xxix, n. sp.
- Bunaea hersilia*, *dido*, *rendalli*, *ansorgei*; are one species, larva, pl. iv, figg. 2, 3, p. 31, *licharbas*, larva, pl. ii, f. 2, p. 32, AURIVILLIUS, Arkiv Zool. ii, No. 12 ; *B. ?* larva from Soudan, BLANCHARD, pp. 127–129, Bull. Soc. zool. France xxx.
- Burgena reducta*, pl. v, f. 6, JORDAN, p. 511, Nov. Zool. xii.
- B. constricta*, New Guinea, ROTHSCHILD & JORDAN, p. 472, t. c. n. sp.
- Burtia* = (*Gundlachia*), HAMPSON, p. 429, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xv.
- Calledema argenta*, *arema*, p. 230, Guiana, *sura*, Brazil, p. 231, SCHAUß, P. U. S. Mus. xxix, n. spp.
- Callidrepana pilana*, Borneo, SWINHOE, p. 150, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xv, n. sp.
- Callimorpha dominula* varr., SCHULTZ, p. 148, Soc. ent. xix ; *C. colona*, variation, pl. vii, p. 154, COVERDALE, Ent. News Philad. xvi.
- Callisthenia angusta*, Guiana, SCHAUß, p. 200, P. U. S. Mus. xxix, n. sp.
- Calosturnia mendocino*, early stages, WILLIAMS, p. 153, Ent. News Philad. xvi.
- Cania plumbeifusa*, Assam, pl. d, f. 7, p. 197, HAMPSON, J. Bombay Soc. xvi, n. sp.
- Caprima tricolor*, New Guinea, ROTHSCHILD & JORDAN, p. 477, Nov. Zool. xii, n. sp.
- Caprimima cærulescens bougainvillei* subsp. n., ROTHSCHILD, p. 79, Nov. Zool. xii ; *C. cærulescens bougainvillei*, f. 7, *cærulescens isabella*, f. 8, *cærulescens mononis*, f. 9, pl. v, JORDAN, Nov. Zool. xii.
- C. metallica*, *aenea*, New Guinea, ROTHSCHILD & JORDAN, p. 470, Nov. Zool. xii, n. spp.
- Carama impurilis*, *flammeicornis*, Guiana, SCHAUß, p. 334, P. U. S. Mus. xxix, n. spp.
- Casphalia nigridorsa*, p. 40, *citrinmaculata*, p. 41, W. Africa, AURIVILLIUS, Arkiv Zool. ii, No. 12, n. spp.

- Celama albirufa*, Guiana, SCHAUSS, p. 194, P. U. S. Mus. xxix, n. sp.  
*Ceramidia chloroplegia*, Venezuela, DRUCE, p. 462, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xv, n. sp.  
*Cerathosia idella*, Arizona, BARNES, p. 193, Canad. Ent. 1905, n. sp.  
*Ceratocampidae*; PACKARD, Mem. Ac. Washington ix.  
*Ceratonema fusca*, Khasia Hills, SWINHOE, p. 498, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xv, n. sp.  
*Cerura ? melanoglypta*, S. Australia, LOWER, p. 177, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxix; *C. gonema, lancea*, Guiana, SCHAUSS, p. 244, P. U. S. Mus. xxix: n. spp.  
*Chadisra multifida*, p. 265, *C. ? cuculloides*, p. 266, Guiana, SCHAUSS, t. c. n. spp.  
*Chalcosia electra*, Borneo, SWINHOE, p. 149, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xv, n. sp.  
*Charagia sordida*, New Guinea, ROTHSCHILD & JORDAN, p. 478, Nov. Zool. xii, n. sp.  
*Chiocnema axiologa*, Nias Isld., SWINHOE, p. 143, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xvi, n. sp.  
*Chliara novicia*, Guiana, SCHAUSS, p. 293, P. U. S. Mus. xxix, n. sp.  
*Chondrostegoides* n. g. *Lasiocampidae, capensis* n. sp., Deelfontein, AURIVILLIUS, p. 324, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1905.  
*Chrostosoma pellucida*, Peru, SCHAUSS, p. 185, P. U. S. Mus. xxix, n. sp.  
*Chrysomya* n. g. *Lithosianae, mesopotamia* n. sp., Africa, HAMPSON, p. 435, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xv.  
*Chrysopoloma nigrociliata*, W. Africa, AURIVILLIUS, pl. iii, f. 6, p. 38, Arkiv Zool. ii, No. 12, n. sp.  
*Chrysopsycche imparilis*, W. Africa, AURIVILLIUS, p. 34, t. c. n. sp.  
*Chrysostola discoplagia*, Venezuela, SCHAUSS, p. 189, P. U. S. Mus. xxix, n. sp.  
*Cicinnus submarcata*, p. 320, *joanna, fogia*, p. 321, *malca, glilia*, p. 322, *balea, marona*, p. 323, *eugenia, maloba, vitreata*, p. 324, *unalca, partha, enthona*, p. 325, *caudina, althea, patella*, p. 326, *anoca, esperans, lantona*, p. 327, *lucara, lola, rosea*, p. 328, *valva, narga, lemoulti*, p. 329, *fraterna, cunona*, p. 330, S. America, SCHAUSS, t. c. n. spp.  
*Cincia nephelitis*, Cuba, HAMPSON, p. 436, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xv, n. sp.  
*Cisthene triplaga*, Paraguay, HAMPSON, p. 434, t. c. n. sp.  
*Citheronia*, life-histories, PACKARD, pp. 128-147, pls. xviii, xix, xx, Mem. Ac. Washington ix.  
*Claphe naraxa*, p. 299, *roxana, salandria, melca*, p. 300, *herberti, iresca, albipлага*, p. 301, *parepa, semita, vithersi*, p. 302, *petrovna, varma, directilinea*, p. 303, *rundala, oblitterata, vecina, namora*, p. 304, *nigropunctata, teresina, sulga*, p. 305, *mya, durtrea, tamila*, p. 306, *napala, genesa, narceta*, p. 307, *viridiflava, albigrisea, folia*, p. 308, *horriter, lapana, pastica, daltha*, p. 309, *laurena, farina, talma*, p. 310, *tornipuncta, morens, giulia, medioclara*, p. 311, *onesca, putrida, temblora*, p. 312, *renesca*, S. America, *inconspicua*, Panama, *sura, gera*, p. 313, *lemoulti, bipuncta, lola*, p. 314, *ocruma, mita, tremula, dalceroides*, p. 315, *palma*, p. 316, S. America, SCHAUSS, P. U. S. Mus. xxix, n. spp.  
*Cleis aureola*, Obi Isld., SWINHOE, p. 149, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xvi, n. sp.  
*Clelea refulgens*, Manipur, HAMPSON, p. 193, J. Bombay Soc. xxi, n. sp.  
*Clemensia brunneomedia*, *subleis, distincta, inleis*, p. 204, *abnormis*, p. 205, S. America, SCHAUSS, P. U. S. Mus. xxix, n. spp.  
*Clerckia miles cybdela* subsp. n., ROTHSCHILD, p. 79, Nov. Zool. xii; *C. miles cybdela*, pl. v, figg. 10-12, JORDAN, p. 512, Nov. Zool. xii.  
*Cnethocampa pityocampa*, at Villafranca, FRIEDRICHs, pp. 494-496, Zeitschr. Insbiol. i.  
*Cnidocampa* n. n. for *Monema* Walk., DYAR, p. 952, P. U. S. Mus. xxviii.  
*Coccus luzena*, Arizona, BARNES, p. 216, Canad. Ent. 1905, n. sp.  
*Colla gaudialis*, p. 298, *albescens, umbrata*, p. 299, S. America, SCHAUSS, P. U. S. Mus. xxix, n. spp.

- Contheyla rotunda*, India, HAMPSON, p. 196, J. Bombay Soc. xvi, n. sp.  
*Correbia minima*, Venezuela, DRUCE, p. 465, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xv; *C. obscura*, French Guiana, SCHAUS, p. 193, P. U. S. Mus. xxix: n. spp.  
*Cosmosoma anoxanthia*, Venezuela, *apennina*, Peru, DRUCE, p. 460, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xv; *C. thoracicum*, French Guiana, SCHAUS, p. 186, P. U. S. Mus. xxix: n. spp.  
*Cossidae*; synopsis of genera, SCHAUS, p. 339, t. c.  
*Cossula magna*, Guiana, SCHAUS, p. 344, t. c. n. sp.  
*Cossus kashmirensis*, valid, characters, HAMPSON, p. 194, J. Bombay Soc. xvi.  
*C. henleyi*, Sudan, WARREN & ROTHSCHILD, p. 23, pl. iv, f. 14, Nov. Zool. xii; *C. rufidorsia*, Sikkim, HAMPSON, p. 194, pl. D, f. 5, J. Bombay Soc. xvi: n. spp.  
*Creatonotos vacillans*, pl. vi, f. 7, p. 190, larva, PIEPERS, Tijdschr. Ent. xlviii.  
*Crinodes besckei* etc. synonymy, SCHAUS, p. 238, P. U. S. Mus. xxix.  
*C. biedermannii*, Arizona, SKINNER, p. 209, pl. ix, Ent. News Philad. xvi, n. sp.  
*Cryptophobetron* n. g. for *Limacodes oropeso* Barnes, DYAR, p. 390, P. U. S. Mus. xxix.  
*Ctenanea* n. g. HAMPSON, *Lithosiinæ, labuana*, Borneo, n. sp., p. 497, SWINHOE, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xv.  
*Ctenucha nantana* Walk. (as *Ammalæ*)=(*rubicunda* Dogn.), HAMPSON, p. 431, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xv.  
*C. rubicunda*, Peru, DOGNIN, p. 10, Naturaliste 1905, n. sp.  
*Ctianophæa argentilinea, serena*, Guiana, SCHAUS, p. 234, P. U. S. Mus. xxix, n. sp.  
*Cyanopepla perspicua*, Bolivia, SCHAUS, p. 189, t. c. n. sp.  
*Cyclara brunneipennis, obscura, amarga*, S. America, SCHAUS, p. 337, t. c. n. sp.  
*Cyclosia*; numerous synonymy, SWINHOE, pp. 146-148, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xvi.  
*Cymbalophora polluta*, Peru, DOGNIN, p. 10, Naturaliste 1905, n. sp.  
*Dalceridæ*, synopsis of genera, SCHAUS, p. 331, P. U. S. Mus. xxix.  
*Dasychira cerebosa*, pl. D, fig. 23, *magnalia*, fig. 24, HAMPSON, p. 199, J. Bombay Soc. xvi.  
*D. vitensis*, Fiji, BETHUNE-BAKER, pl. viii, fig. 3, p. 92, P. Zool. Soc. London 1905, i, n. sp.  
*Dasylophia empirica*, San Salvador, DOGNIN, p. 148, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905; *D. abnormis*, Guiana, SCHAUS, p. 242, P. U. S. Mus. xxix: n. spp.  
*Datana*, origin of markings, larva, PACKARD, pp. 8, 9, phylogeny of species, p. 9, Mem. Ac. Washington ix.  
*Delorhachis schultzei*, W. Africa, AURIVILLIUS, p. 39, Arkiv Zool. ii, No. 12, n. sp.  
*Delphyre* Wilk.=*(Neacerea* Hamps.), *D. hebes*=*(Nodoza tristis* Schaus), HAMPSON, p. 430, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xv.  
*Desmidocnemis*, cf. *Hyalomis*.  
*Diacrisia strigatula*, pl. vi, figg. 2, 3, p. 184, *landaca*, figg. 4-6, p. 185, larvae, PIEPERS & SNELLEN, Tijdschr. Ent. xlviii.  
*D. metaleuca*, W. Africa, *pulverea*, Paraguay, HAMPSON, p. 447, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xv; *D. sumatrana*, Soekaranda, SWINHOE, p. 143, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xvi; *D. aurapsa*, Saparua Is., SWINHOE, p. 620, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xvi: n. spp.  
*Dialeucias violascens*, Guiana, SCHAUS, p. 222, P. U. S. Mus. xxix, n. sp.  
*Diarhabdosia strigipennis*, Guiana, SCHAUS, p. 205, t. c. n. sp.  
*Dicentria vallima, stridula, palmita*, Guiana, p. 247, drucei, Mexico, p. 248, SCHAUS, t. c. n. spp.

- Dichromapteryx* n. g. *Limacodidae*, p. 392, *obscura*, *dimidiata*, *ultima* n. spp., S. America, p. 393, DYAR, P. U. S. Mus. xxix.
- Dicranura vinula* var. n. *estonica*, HOYNINGEN-HUENE, p. 225, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxvi; *D. vinula*, note, BALDUCCI, pp. 117-122, pl., Bull. Soc. ent. Ital. xxxvi.
- Dipena incontenta*, Guiana, SCHAUER, p. 198, P. U. S. Mus. xxix, n. sp.
- Diptilon proleuca*, Venezuela, DRUCE, p. 462, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xv, n. sp.
- Doclia cincta*, *D. ? melaleuca*, New Guinea, ROTHSCHILD & JORDAN, p. 477, Nov. Zool. xii, n. spp.
- Dyasia* n. g. *Notodontidae*, p. 231, *viviana* n. sp., French Guiana, p. 232, SCHAUER, P. U. S. Mus. xxix.
- Dylomia ochreata*, *delicata*, *consobrina*, p. 276, *fragilis*, *pulverea*, *germana*, p. 277, Guiana, SCHAUER, t. c. n. spp.
- Dysdaemonia lemoulti*, French Guiana, SCHAUER, p. 180, t. c. n. sp.
- Eacles*, life-histories, PACKARD, pp. 116-128, pls. ix, xvii, xlvi etc., Mem. Ac. Washington ix.
- E. guianensis*, p. 180, *barnesi*, p. 181, *acuta*, p. 182, Brit. Guiana, SCHAUER, P. U. S. Mus. xxix, n. spp.
- Edebessa circumcincta*, p. 335, *languiata*, *megalopygæ*, p. 336, Guiana, SCHAUER, t. c.; *E. albida*, Peru, DOGNIN, p. 92, Naturaliste 1905 : n. spp.
- Elysius phantasma*, Guiana, SCHAUER, p. 223, P. U. S. Mus. xxix; *E. pyrosticta*, Brazil, HAMPSHIRE, p. 443, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xv : n. spp.
- Epectaptera discalis*, *umbrescens*, Peru, SCHAUER, p. 194, P. U. S. Mus. xxix, n. spp.
- Epiclea* n. g. type *Perola elaea* Druce, DYAR, p. 372, P. U. S. Mus. xxix.
- Epipinconia umbrifera*, Guiana, SCHAUER, p. 333, P. U. S. Mus. xxix, n. sp.
- Epiperola lagoaphila*, p. 382, *perornata*, *sombra*, p. 283, S. America, DYAR, P. U. S. Mus. xxix, n. spp.
- Epiphora bauhiniae*, larva and cocoon, pl. i, fig. 3, AURIVILLIUS, p. 29, Arkiv Zool. ii.
- E. schultzei*, W. Africa, pl. iv, fig. 1, p. 30, id. t. c. n. sp.
- Epipyropidæ* n. fam. allied to *Fumea* and *Psychidæ*, for *Epipyrops* and 3 genn. n. *Palaeopsyche*, *Agamopsyche*, *Heteropsyche*, PERKINS, p. 79, Bull. exp. Stat. Hawaii i.
- Episibine intensa*, *sibinides*, S. America, DYAR, p. 361, P. U. S. Mus. xxix, n. spp.
- Epitalara* n. g. *Lithosiidae*, DYAR, p. 175, *reversa* n. sp., French Guiana, SCHAUER, p. 205, t. c.
- Eragisa bocra*, Guiana, SCHAUER, p. 237, t. c. n. sp.
- Eriomastix* n. g. *Arctiidæ* near *Schistophleps*, *latus* n. sp., New Guinea, ROTHSCHILD & JORDAN, p. 469, Nov. Zool. xii.
- Eriostepta bacchans*, Guiana, SCHAUER, p. 212, P. U. S. Mus. xxix, n. sp.
- Estigmene unipuncta*, E. Africa, *internigralis*, Natal, HAMPSHIRE, p. 447, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xv, n. spp.
- Eucereon balium* to *Heliura*, HAMPSHIRE, p. 430, t. c.; *E. metoides* n. n. for 1074 Hamps. Synt., HAMPSHIRE, l. c.
- E. atrigutta*, p. 464, *leprota*, p. 465, Venezuela, DRUCE, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xv; *E. dorsipuncta*, Venezuela, p. 430, *ochrota*, Jamaica, p. 431, HAMPSHIRE, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xv; *E. carabayana*, p. 191, *flavincincta*, *meruloides*, *lemoulti*, S. America, SCHAUER, p. 192, P. U. S. Mus. xxix; *E. formosum*, p. 9, *robustulum*, p. 10, Peru, DOGNIN, Naturaliste 1905 : n. spp.
- Euchromia plagosa*, New Pomerania, p. 495, *shortlandica*, *salomonis*, *collaris*, Solomon Ids., p. 496, SWINHOE, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xv, n. spp.
- Euclea mira* n. n. for *Parasa incisa* N. & D. nec Harv., DYAR, p. 367, P. U. S. Mus. xxix.

- E. cipior*, p. 367, *permodesta*, *pallicolor*, *cuspostriga*, p. 368, S. America, *dolliana*, Arizona, *bidiscaulis*, Panama, p. 369, DYAR, t. c. n. spp.  
*Eudoliche longa*, Guiana, SCHAUß, p. 198, P. U. S. Mus. xxix, n. sp.  
*Eumaschane* n. g. *Notodontidæ*, *laura* n. sp., French Guiana, SCHAUß, p. 241, t. c.  
*Euphobetron* n. g. *Limacodidæ*, *aquapennis*, *cupreitincta*, p. 387, *natadooides*, p. 388, n. spp., S. America, DYAR, P. U. S. Mus. xxix.  
*Euproctis chrysorrhœa* ab. pl. ii, fig. 1, MÖBIUS, Iris Dresden xviii.  
*E. macrostigma*, Ceylon, pl. d, fig. 29, *laniata*, figg. 10, 11, *fulvinigra*, fig. 4, *xanthosticta*, figg. 12, 13, India, HAMPSON, p. 200, J. Bombay Soc. xvi; *E. dirtea*, Borneo, SWINHOE, p. 151, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xv : n. spp.  
*Euprosterna* n. g. near *Natada*, *eleanca*, Mexico to Guiana, *pernambuconis*, p. 377, Brazil, n. spp., DYAR, P. U. S. Mus. xxix.  
*Eupseudosoma aberrans*, Mexico, SCHAUß, p. 211, P. U. S. Mus. xxix, n. sp.  
*Eurhodia* n. g. *Saturniidæ*, *gyra* n. sp., New Guinea, ROTHSCHILD & JORDAN, p. 466, Nov. Zool. xii.  
*Eurosa acanthocera*, Sangir, HAMPSON, p. 434, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xv, n. sp.  
*Eurota xanthosoma*, Argentina, HAMPSON, p. 428, t. c. n. sp.  
*Eurynola* n. g. *Nolinæ* type *mesoleuca* Lower, HAMPSON, p. 432, t. c.  
*Eusemia vetula*, larva, pl. vii, fig. 6, p. 195, PIEPERS, Tijdschr. Ent. xlvi.  
*Eutane nivea*, Pulo Laut, HAMPSON, p. 439, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xv, n. sp.  
*Euzeugapteryx* n. g. *Lithosiidæ*, DYAR, p. 175, *speciosa* n. sp., French Guiana, SCHAUß, p. 205, P. U. S. Mus. xxix.  
*Erius albuscripta*, Guiana, SCHAUß, p. 213, t. c. n. sp.  
*Farigia magniplaga*, p. 242, *fragilis*, p. 243, Guiana, SCHAUß, t. c. n. spp.  
*Gastropakæschultzei*, W. Africa, AURIVILLIUS, pl. iv, fig. 5, p. 37, Arkiv Zool. ii, No. 12; *G. rufescens*, W. Africa, AURIVILLIUS, p. 314, pl. xvi, fig. 10, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1905 : n. spp.  
*Gerarctia* n. g. *Arctiidæ*, p. 448, *poliotis* n. sp., Canaries, p. 449, HAMPSON, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xv.  
*Glaucostola flavigula*, *binotata*, Guiana, *metaxantha*, Costa Rica, SCHAUß, p. 221, P. U. S. Mus. xxix, n. spp.  
*Ginaldia* n. g. *Notodontidæ*, *davidsoni* n. sp., French Guiana, SCHAUß, p. 282, t. c.  
*Givira triplex*, Guiana, SCHAUß, p. 342, t. c.; *G. chieclin*, p. 149, *moche*, p. 150, Peru, DOGNIN, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905 : n. spp.  
*Gonometa postica* ♂ ♀, JUNOD, pl. iii, Bull. Soc. Neuchatel xxvii.  
*G. regia*, Uganda, AURIVILLIUS, p. 313, pl. xvi, fig. 3, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1905, n. sp.  
*Gois* n. g. *Megalopygidae*, DYAR, p. 177, *nigrescens* n. sp., Brit. Guiana, SCHAUß, p. 338, P. U. S. Mus. xxix.  
*Gonimbrasia nictitans*, larva, AURIVILLIUS, p. 30, pl. ii, figg. 3, 4, Arkiv Zool. ii, No. 12.  
*Gophia niveigutta*, Guiana, SCHAUß, p. 245, P. U. S. Mus. xxix, n. sp.  
*Gymnelia pitthea* and *cocho* to *Pseudosphenoptera*, *pitthea* being ♂ of *P. basalis*, HAMPSON, p. 427, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xv.  
*G. tarsipuncta*, Brazil, SCHAUß, p. 184, P. U. S. Mus. xxix, n. sp.  
*Halisidota discalis* Walk. =(*Azatrephes pardisea*), HAMPSON, p. 430, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xv.  
*H. racema*, *maroniensis*, Guiana, p. 223, *apicepunctata*, Peru, p. 224, SCHAUß, P. U. S. Mus. xxix, n. spp.  
*Hapigia repandens*, Mexico and S. America, p. 291, *gaudens*, *annulata*, *aymara*, Guiana, p. 292, SCHAUß, t. c. n. spp.  
*Haplopuscha* n. g. near *Chondrostegu*, p. 323, *cinerea* n. sp., Rhodesia, p. 324, AURIVILLIUS, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1905.  
*Helicura phacosoma*, *zonata*, Venezuela, DRUCE, p. 464, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7)

- xv; *H. dolens, umbrimacula*, S. America, SCHAUSS, p. 191, P. U. S. Mus. xxix : n. spp.
- Hemeroampa leucostigma*, no. of eggs, GIRAULT, p. 167, Ent. News Philad. xvi.
- Hemiceras affinis*, Peru, buckleyi, Ecuador, DRUCE, p. 542, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xv; *H. indigna, undilinea, jejuna*, p. 283, *satelles, beata, gortynoides*, p. 284, *crassa, commentica*, p. 285, *longipennis, flava, maronita*, p. 286, *stupida, cayennensis, flavescens*, p. 287, *laurentina, manora*, p. 288, *metallescens, conspirata*, S. America, *nicans*, Mexico, p. 289, *nebulosa, nigriplaga, muscosa*, p. 290, *poulsoni*, p. 291, S. America, SCHAUSS, P. U. S. Mus. xxix : n. spp.
- Hemipeeten* n. g. *Cossidae*, DYAR, p. 177, *ecparilis, acutipenais, cossuloides*, p. 340, *niveogrisea, rotundopunctata, marmorata*, p. 341, French Guiana, n. spp., SCHAUSS, P. U. S. Mus. xxix.
- Heniocha terpsichore*, larva, pl. ii, fig. 1, AURIVILLIUS, p. 34, Arkiv Zool. ii.
- Heorta carema*, Guiana, SCHAUSS, p. 233, P. U. S. Mus. xxix, n. sp.
- Hepaliopsis* n. g. type *Semyra agemytha* Dr., DYAR, p. 374, P. U. S. Mus. xxix.
- Heptaliscus algeriensis* ab. n. *joannisi*, LUCAS, p. 53, pl. v, fig. 1, Ann. Soc. ent. France 1905.
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- Herea xanthogaster* = (*Desmidocnemis prittwitzi*), HAMPSON, p. 429, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xv.
- Herpa meeki* = (*Pidorus ericydes* Swinh.), ROTHSCHILD & JORDAN, p. 475, Nov. Zool. xii.
- Herpolasia* n. g. *Chalcosiidae*, *augarra* n. sp., New Guinea, and incl. *C. albomedia* Rothschild, iid. t. c.
- Heterocampa wymola*, Arizona, BARNEs, p. 214, Canad. Ent. 1905; *H. lama, gravis*, p. 249, *infanda, habilis*, p. 250, *bactrea, echina, delira*, p. 251, *foliata, cariosa*, p. 252, *marginalis, amula, notabilis*, p. 253, *otiosa, patricia, caluna*, p. 254, *poulsoni, subalbida*, p. 255, SCHAUSS, P. U. S. Mus. xxix; *H. multilineata*, Tucuman, DOGNIN, p. 148, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905 : n. spp.
- Heterogynis*, larval habits, matrivorously, CHAPMAN, pp. 177–184, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1905.
- Heteropan alberti*, New Guinea, ROTHSCHILD & JORDAN, p. 475, Nov. Zool. xii, n. sp.
- Heteropsyche* n. g. *Epipyropidae*, p. 81, *pecilochroma, melanochroma*, p. 82, *micromorpha, dyscrita, stenomorpha*, p. 83, n. spp., Australia, PERKINS, Bull. exp. Stat. Hawaii i.
- Hippia undulata*, Colombia, DRUCE, p. 540, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xv; *H. salandera*, Guiana, SCHAUSS, p. 243, P. U. S. Mus. xxix : n. spp.
- Homoneuronia* n. g. *Syntomidae*, DYAR, p. 174, *modesta* n. sp., Guiana, SCHAUSS, p. 188, P. U. S. Mus. xxix.
- Hyaleucerea leucosticta*, Venezuela, DRUCE, p. 466, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xv; *H. phæosoma*, Paraguay, HAMPSON, p. 431, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xv : n. spp.
- Hydromis* n. n. for *Desmidocnemis*, HAMPSON, p. 429, t. c.
- Hydrias gurda, congruens*, Peru, *canescens*, Venezuela, DOGNIN, p. 120, Naturaliste 1905, n. spp.
- Hypermæpha maroniensis*, Guiana, SCHAUSS, p. 199, P. U. S. Mus. xxix, n. sp.
- Hyperthæma ruberrima*, p. 221, *coccinata*, p. 222, Guiana, SCHAUSS, t. c. n. spp.
- Hypidalia sanguirena*, Guiana, SCHAUSS, p. 220, t. c. n. sp.

- Hypocladia elongata*, Venezuela, *albipuncta*, Peru, DRUCE, p. 461, Ann. Nat. Hist. (2) xv, n. spp.
- Hypomolis minca*, Mexico, SCHAUS, p. 227, P. U. S. Mus. xxix, n. sp.
- Hyponerita interna*, *lucens*, *furva*, p. 228, *carinaria*, *declivis*, *incerta*, p. 229, Guiana, SCHAUS, t. c. n. spp.
- Hypopta inguromorpha*, *crassiplaga*, *triarcata*, p. 343, French Guiana, SCHAUS, t. c. n. spp.
- Hypsa donatana*, pl. D, fig. 20, p. 201, HAMPSON, J. Bombay Soc. xvi.
- Ichoria chrostomides*, Guiana, SCHAUS, p. 187, P. U. S. Mus. xxix, n. sp.
- Idalus rubens*, *laurentia*, p. 207, *neja*, *flavoplaga*, *albicoxae*, p. 208, *catenata*, p. 209, S. America, SCHAUS, t. c. n. spp.
- Idonauton nigribasis*, India, pl. D, fig. 31, p. 196, HAMPSON, J. Bombay Soc. xvi, n. sp.
- Ilema henleyi*, Sudan, WARREN & ROTHSCILD, p. 23, pl. iv, fig. 31, Nov. Zool. xii ; *I. fuscifrons*, New Guinea, HAMPSON, p. 433, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xv : n. spp.
- Ilüberis pruni*, Japan, DYAR, p. 954, P. U. S. Mus. xxviii, n. sp.
- Illice faustiniula*, early stages, synonymy, WILLIAMS, p. 257, Ent. News Philad. xvi.
- I. abala*, *subrubra*, *pygmaea*, *rubricollis*, French Guiana, SCHAUS, p. 200, P. U. S. Mus. xxix ; *I. triplaga*, *roseiceps*, Paraguay, *rhodocraspis*, Argentina, HAMPSON, p. 436, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xv : n. spp.
- Isanthrene fulvipuncta*, Panama, HAMPSON, p. 427, t. c. n. sp.
- Isbarta pieridooides*, sexes and variation, p. 148, *I. binghami* Butl. = (*cyanescens* Hamps.), *I. curiosa* Swinh. = (*aspasia* Snell.) p. 149, SWINHOE, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xvi.
- Ischnocampa deceptura*, *flavicosta*, *barbata*, Peru, DRUCE, p. 466, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xv, n. spp.
- Ixylasia pyroproctis*, Venezuela, DRUCE, p. 462, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xv ; *I. semivitreata*, Brazil, HAMPSON, p. 429, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xv : n. spp.
- Kaseria* n. g. *Notodontidae*, *pallida* n. sp., French Guiana, SCHAUS, p. 283, P. U. S. Mus. xxix.
- Lacosoma otalla*, Guiana, SCHAUS, p. 330, t. c. n. sp.
- Lælia suffusa*, *testacea*, larvæ, HAMPSON, p. 198, J. Bombay Soc. xvi.
- L. euproctina*, W. Africa, AURIVILLIUS, p. 26, Arkiv Zool. ii, No. 12, n. sp.
- Lasiocampa josua* var. n. *vaucheri*, BLACHIER, p. 52, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905 ; *L. quercus* ab. n. *paradoxa*, FRINGS, p. 89, Soc. ent. xx ; but t. c. p. 99 is *olivaceo-fasciata* Cock.
- Lebedodes?* *schultzei*, Niger, AURIVILLIUS, p. 41, Arkiv Zool. ii, No. 12, n. sp.
- Lechriolepis pulchra*, Centr. Africa, AURIVILLIUS, p. 318, pl. xvi, f. 12, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1905, n. sp.
- Lenodora hyalomelena*, Madras, pl. D, f. 9, p. 197, HAMPSON, J. Bombay Soc. xvi, n. sp.
- Lentagenia* n. g. for *Eugivira nudria* Schaus, DYAR, p. 178, P. U. S. Mus. xxix.
- Lepasta maonica*, *maltha*, p. 239, *viridis*, p. 240, Guiana, SCHAUS, P. U. S. Mus. xxix, n. spp.
- Leucotmensis albigutta*, p. 185, *thoracicu*, p. 186, Guiana, SCHAUS, t. c. n. spp.
- Limacodes oropeso*, Arizona, BARNES, p. 216, Canad. Ent. 1905, n. sp.
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- Liparis chrysorrhea* and Thabor oaks at Rennes, HOULBERT, Bull. Soc. Sci. Med. Ouest France xiv, pp. 113-118.
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- Loxophlebia cinctata*, Venezuela, HAMPSON, p. 428, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xv;  
*L. geminata*, French Guiana, SCHAUS, p. 185, P. U. S. Mus. xxix : n. spp.
- Lusura plurabilis*, Guiana, SCHAUS, p. 275, t. c. n. sp.
- Lycomorphodes epatra*, Guiana, SCHAUS, p. 202, t. c. n. sp.
- Lymantria moesta*, pl. d, f. 22, HAMPSON, p. 199, J. Bombay Soc. xvi.
- Macrobrochis flavigutta*, pl. d, f. 21, Cachar, HAMPSON, p. 202, t. c. n. sp.
- Macrocneme maroniensis*, Guiana, SCHAUS, p. 188, P. U. S. Mus. xxix, n. sp.
- Macrolecta ceylonica*, Ceylon, *inconspicua*, Bombay, HAMPSON, p. 196, J. Bombay Soc. xvi, n. spp.
- Macrothyridia rubi* subsp. n. *digramma*, pl. xix, f. 10, MEADE-WALDO, p. 390, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1905.
- Mænas maculifascia*, larva, pl. vi, f. 1, p. 181, PIEPERS, Tijdschr. Ent. xlivii.
- M. fosteri*, Paraguay, HAMPSON, p. 446, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xv, n. sp.
- Mahasena destructor*, Sikkim, DUDGEON, p. 401, J. Bombay Soc. xvi, n. sp.
- Malocampa paramaribena*, p. 255, *piratica*, *maroniensis*, p. 256, *amanthis*, *gastriiva*, *eugenia*, p. 257, *sorex*, *tetrica*, p. 258, *gemonia*, *spurca*, *broma*, p. 259, *mayeri*, p. 260, Guiana, SCHAUS, P. U. S. Mus. xxix, n. spp.
- Malupa* n. g. *Notodontidae*, p. 245, *elongata* n. sp., Brit. Guiana, p. 246, SCHAUS, t. c.
- Manoba* Walk. = (*Stictane*), *M. implexa* = (*S. junctilinea*), HAMPSON, p. 434, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xv.
- Marthula grisescens*, p. 235, *castrensis*, *hirsuta*, p. 236, *minna*, p. 237, S. America, SCHAUS, P. U. S. Mus. xxix, n. spp.
- Maschane frondea*, Guiana, SCHAUS, p. 268, t. c. n. sp.
- Megalopygidae*; synopsis of genera, SCHAUS, p. 333, t. c.
- Melanothrix fumosa*, Borneo, SWINHOE, p. 142, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xvi, n. sp.
- Melastrota* n. g. *Lithosianæ*, type *nigrisquamata* Swinh., HAMPSON, p. 439, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xv.
- Melese castrena* Brazil, *chiriquensis*, Panama, SCHAUS, p. 220, P. U. S. Mus. xxix, n. spp.
- Meragisa arida*, *arenosa*, p. 266, *submarginata*, p. 267, S. America, SCHAUS, t. c.; *M. garlepi*, Bolivia, *semifulva*, Peru, DRUCE, p. 541, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xv : n. spp.
- Mesocia lorna*, p. 336, *terminata*, p. 337, Guiana, SCHAUS, P. U. S. Mus. xxix, n. spp.
- Mesothera caeruleicorpus*, Bolivia, *nanum*, Surinam, SCHAUS, p. 185, t. c.; *M. endoleuca*, Venezuela, *ockendeni*, Peru, DRUCE, p. 460, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xv : n. spp.
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- Metanastria lemoulti*, Guiana, SCHAUS, p. 316, t. c. n. sp.
- Metarbelia triguttata*, W. Africa, AURIVILLIUS, p. 41, Arkiv Zool. ii, No. 12, n. sp.
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- Metopoceras gauckleri*, Jordan Valley, PÜNGELER, p. 267, Iris Dresden xvii, n. sp.
- Metoxanthia threnodes*, Venezuela, DRUCE, p. 467, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xv, n. sp.
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- Odorinda unica*, Mexico, SCHAUS, p. 199, t. c. n. sp.
- Oiketicus specter*, Venezuela, SCHAUS, p. 344, t. c. n. sp.
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- Pachypasa bilineata*, pl. iv, f. 4, larva, pl. v, f. 1, AURIVILLIUS, p. 36, Arkiv Zool. ii, No. 12.
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- Paraclea* n. g. near *Euclea* type *dolita* Schaus, DYAR, p. 369, P. U. S. Mus. xxix.
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- Parapalosia* n. g. *Lithosiidae*, DYAR, p. 174, *cinderella* n. sp., French Guiana, SCHAUSS, p. 197, t. c.
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*Z. rosinæ*, Armenia, DZIURZYŃSKI, p. 52, pl. ii, fig. 14, Jahresber. Wien. ent. Ver. 1903; *Z. mitisi*, Caucasus, DZIURZYŃSKI, p. 89, pl. i, fig. 8, Jahresber. Wien. ent. Ver. 1905; *Z. aurata*, Atlas, BLACHIER, p. 213, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905 : n. spp.

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*Amaloptila ptalomela* Low. (as *Metaptila*) = (*triorbis* Turn.), LOWER, p. 180, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxix.

*Amphipyra satinea*, Switzerland, p. 371, vol. xxix, Bull. Soc. Neuchatel; *A. wichti*, Murcia, HIRSCHKE, p. 41, pl. 1, fig. 4, Jahresber. Wien. ent. Ver. 1903 : n. spp.

- Anarta phaea*, Arctic America, p. 45, pl. 79, fig. 15, *mausi*, Turkestan, p. 46, fig. 16, *zembla*, Novaya Zembla, p. 47, fig. 17, HAMPSON, Cat. Lep. Phalænæ v, n. spp.
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- Argyrothripa nigrostriata*, Fiji, BETHUNE-BAKER, pl. viii, fig. 4, p. 93, P. Zool. Soc. London 1905, i, n. sp.
- Ariola xanthobasis*, Nigeria, HAMPSON, p. 601, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xvi, n. sp.
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- Bocana subalbida*, Batjan, SWINHOE, p. 624, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xvi, n. sp.
- Boethantha bisignata* Walk.=(*Ctypansa bocanidia* Butl.), SWINHOE, p. 501, op. cit. xv.
- Bomolocha obductalis*=(*Hypena vestita* Moore), *flexuosa* Moore, is distinct, SWINHOE, p. 502, t. c.
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- Brittha biguttata*=(*Hypena colubalis* Feld.), SWINHOE, p. 626, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xvi.
- Brotolomia periculosa* ab. n. *interrupta*, WARREN, p. 441, Nov. Zool. xii.
- Bryophilà khasiana*=(*Apamea repetita* Swinh.), SWINHOE, p. 151, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xvi.
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- Calophasia albolineata*, Tunis, BLACHIER, p. 53, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905; *C. adamantina*, Marocco, BLACHIER, p. 215, t. c. n. sp.
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- C. praetexta*, Khasia Hills, SWINHOE, p. 152, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xv, n. sp.
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- Catada sabada*, Perak, SWINHOE, p. 162, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xv, n. sp.
- Catephiodes* n. g. for *Hadena zuelana* Schaus, HAMPSON, p. 36, Cat. Lep. Phalænæ v.
- Catocala elocata* var. *styx*, KOLLER, p. 4, pl. i, f. 1, Jahresber. Wien. ent. Ver. 1905; *C.*, coloration of hind wing ætiology, SCHRÖDER, pp. 51-63, Biol. Zentrbl. xxv.
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- Cleophana pauli*, pl. xix, fig. 11, *diffuens* var. *maroccana*, fig. 12, MEADE-WALDO, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1905.
- C. gafsanæ*, Tunis, BLACHIER, p. 53, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905, n. sp.
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- Cosmophila excavata*, Borneo, SWINHOE, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xv, n. sp.
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- Eucalyptera gigantea*, Texas, SMITH, p. 67, Canad. Ent. 1905, n. sp.
- Eucoccyta meeki*, New Guinea, ROTHSCHILD & JORDAN, p. 474, Nov. Zool. xii, n. sp.
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- Hypobarathra* n. g. for part of *Xylina*, HAMPSON, p. 221, Cat. Lep. Phalænæ v.
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- Hyssia sminthistis*, New Zealand, pl. 86, fig. 17, p. 280, *violascens*, China, pl. 85, fig. 28, p. 286, HAMPSON, Cat. Lep. Phalænæ v, n. spp.
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- leucotrigona*, Borneo, *poliotis*, Singapore, p. 371, HAMPSON, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xvi, n. spp.
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- Mashonaland, p. 163, pl. 82, f. 32, *stenotis*, California, p. 168, pl. 83, f. 8, *bilinea*, Japan, pl. 96, f. 11, p. 603, HAMPSON, Cat. Lep. Phalænæ v, n. spp.
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## GEOMETRIDÆ.

[Cf. BASTELBERGER (80–83), BETHUNE-BAKER (108), DRAUDT (450), DYAR (470, 474, 476), FUCHS (624), HUDSON (794), JORDAN (823), KAYE (828), LONGSTAFF (974), LOWER (981), MEYRICK (1041), PEARSALL (1142), PETERSEN (1155), PHILPOTT (1167), PROUT (1217, 1218), PUNGELER (1224), ROTHSCHILD & JORDAN (1307), SWINHOE (1459, 1460, 1462), THIERRY-MIEG (1493), TURATI (1508), VÁZQUEZ (1535), WARREN (1569–1575), WARREN & ROTHSCHILD (1576).]

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*Azata fulvida*, Hainan, WARREN, p. 433, t. c. n. sp.  
*Azelina, poaphilaria* is type, WARREN, p. 367, t. c.  
*A. fulvata*, Sta. Martha, WARREN, p. 65, t. c.; *A. geminipuncta*, Peru,  
 WARREN, p. 367, t. c. : n. spp.  
*Bagodares pallidicosta*, Ecuador, WARREN, p. 358, t. c. n. sp.  
*Berberodes penumbrata*, Peru, WARREN, p. 346, t. c. n. sp.  
*Biston pomonaria* hybr. *pilzii*, pl. ii, fig. 6, MÖBIUS, Iris Dresden xviii; *B.*  
*gracarius* var. *florentina*, ROSTAGNO, p. 92, Boll. Soc. zool. ital. xiv.  
*Boarmia properata*, characters and synonymy, SWINHOE, p. 503, Ann.  
 Nat. Hist. (7) xv.  
*B. fortunaria*, Spain, VÁZQUEZ, p. 116, Bol. Soc. espan. v. n. sp.  
*Bordeta ampliplaga*, Solomon Islds., WARREN, p. 429, Nov. Zool. xii, n. sp.  
*Bronchelia consimilis*, Mexico, *plumbilinea*, p. 62, *semicompleta*, p. 63,  
 Peru, WARREN, t. c. n. spp.  
*Bryoptera discata* ab. n. *cretata*, WARREN, p. 353, t. c.  
*B. distincta*, Parana, WARREN, p. 353, t. c. n. sp.  
*Bulonga trilineata*, Borneo, BASTELBERGER, p. 5, Ent. Zeitschr. Guben xix.  
 n. sp.  
*Bupalus pinarius* ab., pl. ii, fig. 7, MÖBIUS, Iris Dresden xviii.  
*Bursada albilunata*, p. 429, *conjugentiva*, Obi, *dependens*, *restricta*, p. 430,  
 Solomon Islds., WARREN, Nov. Zool. xii, n. spp.  
*Bursadopsis sectinota*, Halmahera, waterstradti, Batchian, WARREN, p. 431,  
 t. c. n. spp.  
*Callipia bulteata*, Peru, WARREN, p. 72, t. c. n. sp.  
*Cambogia trillista*, Peru, WARREN, p. 51, t. c. n. sp.  
*Campylona aurata*, Bogota, WARREN, p. 312, t. c. n. sp.  
*Cartaletis concolor*, Zululand, WARREN, p. 34, t. c. n. sp.  
*Cartellodes olivaria*, Peru, WARREN, p. 367, t. c. n. sp.  
*Catoria lucidata*, Solomon Islds., WARREN, p. 15, t. c.; *C. subalbata*,  
 Sumatra, WARREN, p. 432, t. c. : n. spp.  
*Certima strigifera*, Peru, WARREN, p. 66, t. c.; *C. leucaniata*, Peru,  
 WARREN, p. 368, t. c. n. sp.  
*Cerynia cupreata*, p. 52, *pamphilata*, p. 53, Peru, WARREN, t. c. n. spp.  
*Chiasmia maculilinea*, Celebes, *minuta*, Borneo, WARREN, p. 433, t. c.  
 n. spp.  
*Chlorochroma quieta* Luc. (as *Iodis*) = (*Cenochlora felix* Warr.), WARREN,  
 p. 422, t. c.  
*C. imparicornis*, Queensland, WARREN, p. 422, t. c. n. sp.  
*Chloroclystis sandycias*, New Zealand, MEYRICK, p. 220, Tr. ent. Soc.  
 London 1905; *C. minima*, New Zealand, HUDSON, p. 356, Tr. New  
 Zealand Inst. xxxvii : n. spp.  
*Chogada alienaria* ab. n. *nigrifasciata*, *C. decisaria* ab. n. *nigristigma*,  
 WARREN, p. 432, t. c.  
*C. funesta*, Natal, WARREN, p. 398, t. c. n. sp.  
*Chrotochlora* n. g. *Geometrinae*, *perpulchra* n. sp., Peru, WARREN, p. 317, t. c.  
*Chrysocchlorma nubecula*, New Guinea, WARREN, p. 421; t. c. n. sp.  
*Chrysocraspeda fulviplaga*, *conspicuaria*, Khasia Hills, SWINHOE, p. 165,  
 Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xv, n. spp.

- Cidaria* and allies, PROUT, pp. 53–56, Tr. City London Soc. 1904; *C. tophaceata* larva, pl. ii, fig. 8, ROUGEMONT, Bull. Soc. Neuchatel xxix.  
*C. selika*, Peru, THIERRY-MIEG, p. 181, Naturaliste 1905, n. sp.  
*Cidariophanes stellaris*, Bolivia, WARREN, p. 358, Nov. Zool. xii, n. sp.  
*Cimicodes angustipennis*, Bolivia, p. 66, *ferruginea*, Peru, p. 67, WARREN, t. c. n. sp.  
*Cirrhorheuma* n. g. *Hydriomeninae*, *pallidimargo* n. sp., Peru, WARREN, p. 329, t. c.  
*Cirrhosoma* n. g. near *Berberodes*, p. 54, *translucida* n. sp., Peru, p. 55, WARREN, t. c.  
*Cnemodes simplex*, Peru, WARREN, p. 320, t. c. n. sp.  
*Cnephora catocalaria*, Peru, WARREN, p. 368, t. c. n. sp.  
*Cœlura dissociata*, Paraguay, WARREN, p. 41, t. c. n. sp.  
*Cœnocalpe custodiata* Guen. = (*centrostrigaria* Wall.), WARREN, p. 442, t. c.  
*C. euboliata*, p. 329, *ignifera*, *nitida*, p. 330, Peru, WARREN, t. c. n. spp.  
*Colpodonta* n. g. type *Azelina prinienta* Dogn. (= *phyllodontaria* Warr.), WARREN, p. 369, t. c.  
*Cophocerotis casta*, Peru, WARREN, p. 341, t. c. n. sp.  
*Cosymbia maderensis* ab. n. *irrufata*, WARREN, p. 441, t. c.  
*C. marcida*, Sudan, WARREN & ROTHSCHILD, p. 27, pl. iv, fig. 28, t. c.; *C. nitidata*, Natal, WARREN, p. 387, t. c. n. spp.  
*Craspedia immaculata*, Ivory Coast, WARREN, p. 388, t. c. n. sp.  
*Craspedosis albistriata*, Batchian, WARREN, p. 431, t. c.; *C. cyanea*, *desmiata*, New Guinea, ROTHSCHILD & JORDAN, p. 468, Nov. Zool. xii : n. spp.  
*Crocallis elinguaria* abb., pl. ii, fig. 9, MÖBIUS, Iris Dresden xviii.  
*Crypsimetalla fimbriata*, *flava*, Solomon Islds., WARREN, p. 428, Nov. Zool. xii, n. spp.  
*Crypsityla subrosea*, Colombia, WARREN, p. 321, t. c. n. sp.  
*Ctenostochlora* n. g. *Deiliniinae* for *Aplochlora fallax*, WARREN, p. 428, t. c.  
*Cyllopoda latiflava*, Colombia, *tenuis*, Parana, WARREN, p. 312, t. c. n. spp.  
*Cymatophora suberinuta*, Peru, WARREN, p. 63, t. c.; *C. limbata*, *muscinincta*, Peru, WARREN, p. 354, t. c. n. spp.  
*Decetia uniformis*, Solomon Islds., WARREN, p. 8, t. c. n. sp.  
*Deinoptila peninsula* Dogn., ♀, WARREN, p. 331, t. c.  
*Derambila* = (*Rambara* Moore, and ? *Chionopteryx* Snell.), WARREN, p. 382, t. c.  
*D. costipunctata*, Sierra Leone, WARREN, p. 383, t. c. n. sp.  
*Diastictis festa* Hulst, validity of, TAYLOR, p. 62, Canad. Ent. 1905.  
*Dichromatopoda hepaticata*, Colombia, WARREN, p. 321, Nov. Zool. xii, n. sp.  
*Dichromodes ida*, New Zealand, pl. xxii, fig. 2, p. 356, HUDSON, Tr. N. Zealand Inst. xxxvii, n. sp.  
*Dilophodes amplificata*, Sikkim, BASTELBERGER, p. 22, Ent. Zeitschr. Guben xix, n. sp.  
*Diopis vitrifera*, Peru, WARREN, p. 43, Nov. Zool. xii; *D. vacuata*, Panama, WARREN, p. 313, t. c. n. spp.  
*Dirades unicauda*, sex distinctions, DUDGEON, p. 404, J. Bombay Soc. xvi.  
*Dysphania*, synonymous notes and varr. n., BASTELBERGER, pp. 201–224, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxvi; *D. cyane*, *flavinargo* is distinct, WARREN, p. 440, Nov. Zool. xii.  
*D. interrupta*, Sumatra, p. 206, *nigrostriata*, Borneo, p. 211, *goramensis*, Goram, p. 214, *splendida*, Cooktown, p. 216, *sericata*, Sumatra, p. 219, BASTELBERGER, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxvi; *D. azurea*, p. 115, *cancellata*, N. Borneo, *peregrina*, Obi, p. 116, BASTELBERGER, Ent. Zeitschr. Guben xviii : n. spp.  
*Ectropis (Tephrosia) consonaria*, ab. n. *nigra*, BANKES, p. 89, Ent. Mag. 1905.

- E. inelegans*, Niger, WARREN, p. 398, Nov. Zool. xii, n. sp.
- Emmiltis bisinuata*, Angola, p. 388, *cervinata*, W. Africa, *khakiata*, Natal, p. 389, WARREN, Nov. Zool. xii; *E. elyra*, Kashmir, SWINHOE, p. 628, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xvi; *E. placida*, *plenistigma*, Solomon Ids., WARREN, p. 423, t. c.; *E. malepicta*, Peru, WARREN, p. 46, t. c.; *E. inquinatula*, Peru, p. 321, *ochratipennis*, Venezuela, p. 322, WARREN, t. c. n. spp.
- Enconista oberthuri*, Madrid, VÁZQUEZ, p. 119, Bol. Soc. espan. v, n. sp.
- Entephria* (= *Glaucopsyche*) *ochribasis*, Argentina, WARREN, p. 333, Nov. Zool. xii.
- Ephemerophilia penumbrata*, Sierra Leone, WARREN, p. 395, t. c. n. sp.
- Ephialtias aperta*, Peru, *dorsispilota*, p. 313, *repetita*, Colombia, *percurrens*, Peru, p. 314, WARREN, t. c. n. spp.
- Epiplema asinina*, p. 380, *fumigera*, Natal, *subdistincta*, Sierra Leone, p. 381, WARREN, t. c.; *E. brunnea*, Obi, p. 411, *catenigera*, *cretistriga*, Solomon Ids., *exsanguis*, Hainan, p. 412, *guttata*, *lignicolor*, Solomon Ids., p. 413, *nigropustulata*, Obi, *umbrimargo*, p. 414, *ustanalis*, Solomon Ids., *ustiplaga*, Hainan, p. 414, *vacuata*, Solomon Ids., *vinculata*, N. Guinea, p. 416, WARREN, t. c.; *E. pacicularia*, Sumatra, SWINHOE, p. 626, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xvi; *E. triangulifera*, Solomon Ids., WARREN, p. 8, Nov. Zool. xii; *E. rotundata*, Paraguay, WARREN, p. 307, t. c. : n. spp.
- Erateina albiradiata*, Bolivia, p. 344, *hyaloplagia*, Peru, p. 345, WARREN, t. c. n. sp.
- Ereboclytora albistrota*, Peru, WARREN, p. 331, t. c. n. sp.
- Eriopygidia subrubescens*, Peru, WARREN, p. 332, t. c. n. sp.
- Erosia veninotata*, Costa Rica, WARREN, p. 42, t. c. n. sp.
- Euchlæna astylusaria*, life-history, DYAR, p. 43, Psyche xii.
- Euchloris dissimilis*, Sudan, WARREN & ROTHSCHILD, p. 26, pl. iv, fig. 27, Nov. Zool. xii, n. sp.
- Euchoeeca comptaria*, synonymy, TAYLOR, p. 411, Canad. Ent. 1905.
- E. salienta*, N. America, PEARSALL, p. 126, Canad. Ent. 1905, n. sp.
- Euclysia ochrivitta*, Bolivia, WARREN, p. 369, Nov. Zool. xii, n. sp.
- Eucrostes undulilinea*, Sierra Leone, WARREN, p. 384, t. c. n. sp.
- Eucymatodes versiplaga*, Peru, WARREN, p. 339, t. c. n. sp.
- Eudule flavinota* ab. n. *nigrata*, WARREN, p. 342, t. c.
- E. annuligera*, La Merced, *dioptoides*, Costa Rica, p. 341, *plurinotata*, Bolivia, *rufithorax*, Colombia, p. 342, WARREN, t. c. n. spp.
- Eumacrodès* n. g. near *Ptychopoda*, *gracilis* n. sp., Venezuela, WARREN, p. 322, t. c.
- Eumelea albimacula* Warr. to *Desmobathra*, WARREN, p. 419, t. c.
- E. inflata*, Solomon Ids., p. 417, *phenissa*, Obi, p. 418, WARREN, t. c. n. spp.
- Eumera regina*, early stages, REBEL, p. 398, Verh. Ges. Wien 1905.
- Eumoea ochrea*, Natal, WARREN, p. 409, Nov. Zool. xii, n. sp.
- Eupileta* n. g. *Fidoniina hirsuta* n. sp., Tijuco, WARREN, p. 362, t. c.
- Eupithecia rigida* Swinh. to *Eucymatoge*, WARREN, p. 425, t. c.; *E. interruptofasciata*, larva, FLETCHER & GIBSON, p. 262, Canad. Ent. 1905; *E. sinuosaria*, larva, DRAUDT, p. 259, pl. v, figg. 4-9, Iris Dresden xvii.
- Eurythecodes finosa*, Sierra Leone, WARREN, p. 38, Nov. Zool. xii, n. sp.
- Euschema malayaria* var. n. *paupera*, *E. remota* varr. n. *auctata*, *albimacula*, THIERRY-MIEG, p. 181, Naturaliste 1905. Cf. also *Pareuschema*.
- E. auriplena*, Waigiou, THIERRY-MIEG, p. 181, t. c. n. sp.
- Eutomopepla albicollaris*, Peru, WARREN, p. 369, Nov. Zool. xii, n. sp.
- Exelis ansorgei*, Niger Coast, WARREN, p. 409, t. c. n. sp.
- Gathynia bicellata*, Peru, WARREN, p. 308, t. c. n. sp.
- Geitonia* n. g. near *Anisoperas*, *gracilinea* n. sp., Chiriquí, WARREN, p. 370, t. c.

- Gelasma clemens*, Ecuador, WARREN, p. 317, t. c. n. sp.  
*Geometra papilionaria* varr. and larva, BURROWS, pp. 200–205, 221–227, pl. viii, Ent. Rec. xvii.  
*Gonanticlea deleta*, New Guinea, WARREN, p. 11, Nov. Zool. xii, n. sp.  
*Gonodela subcretata*, Uganda, WARREN, p. 37, t. c.; *G. apicepallens*, p. 401, *lunivallata*, *punctiversa*, p. 402, *rectilinea*, *unicolor*, p. 403, Africa, WARREN, t. c.; *G. semilutea*, Shan States, WARREN, p. 434, t. c. : n. spp.  
*Gullaca exilis*, Assam, BASTELBERGER, p. 5, Ent. Zeitschr. Guben xix; *G. derasata*, Madagascar, BASTELBERGER, p. 77, t. c. : n. spp.  
*Gymnoplozia* n. g. for *Epiplema parvidens* Dogn., WARREN, p. 42, Nov. Zool. xii.  
*Gynopteryx ligulifera*, Parana, WARREN, p. 370, Nov. Zool. xii, n. sp.  
*Hæmalea griseescens*, Peru, WARREN, p. 46, Nov. Zool. xii; *H. brunneata*, Colombia, p. 322, *rufifimbria*, Peru, p. 323, WARREN, t. c. : n. spp.  
*Haggardia spissata*, *subalbata*, Natal, WARREN, p. 396, t. c. n. spp.  
*Hammaptera dispansa*, Sta. Martha, *fumida*, Peru, WARREN, p. 47, t. c. n. spp.  
*Hemiplipsis immaculata*, Grenada, WARREN, p. 352, P. U. S. Mus. xxix, n. sp.  
*Herbita castanea*, Costa Rica, WARREN, p. 371, Nov. Zool. xii, n. sp.  
*Heterophyra duplicita*, Colombia, WARREN, p. 323, t. c. n. sp.  
*Heteroplasta lasioplaca* Lower, to *Polyclysta*, BASTELBERGER, p. 22, Ent. Zeitschr. Guben xix.  
*Heterusia ovaliplaga*, Peru, WARREN, p. 53, Nov. Zool. xii; *H. coecata*, Peru, WARREN, p. 345, t. c. : n. spp.  
*Hirasu denticulata* to *Hirasodes*, WARREN, p. 396, t. c.  
*Holorista dentatilinea*, Solomon Ids., WARREN, p. 428, t. c. n. sp.  
*Homospora rhodoscopa* Low. (as *Onychodes*)=(*procrita* Turn.), LOWER, p. 178, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxix.  
*Hyalopola marginata*, Peru, WARREN, p. 56, Nov. Zool. xii, n. sp.  
*Hydrochroma? cervinata*, Colombia, WARREN, p. 371, t. c. n. sp.  
*Hylemera subfulva*, Sierra Leone, WARREN, p. 395, t. c. n. sp.  
*Hypchedyle divisa*, Peru, WARREN, p. 43, t. c. n. sp.  
*Hypocæla uniformis*, Uganda, WARREN, p. 385, t. c. n. sp.  
*Hypolepis fulva*, *fuscata*, Peru, WARREN, p. 48, t. c. n. spp.  
*Hypopracta* n. g. *Enochrominae*, *persimilis* n. sp., East Africa, WARREN, p. 382, t. c.  
*Hyposidra leprosata*, Uganda, WARREN, p. 38, t. c.; *H. rauca*, *vittata*, Cagayan Sulu, WARREN, p. 437, t. c. : n. spp.  
*Hyrmyna protecta*, Brit. Guiana, KAYE, p. 121, pl. iii, fig. 8, Ent. Rec. xvii, n. sp.  
*Ira capnodiata* ab. n. *reducta*, WARREN, p. 372, Nov. Zool. xii.  
*I. crenulata*, Peru, WARREN, p. 372, t. c. n. sp.  
*Iridopsis grisescens*, Quito, *subnigrata*, Peru, WARREN, p. 355, t. c. n. spp.  
*Ischnopteris conjungens*, p. 59, *projectata*, p. 60, Peru, WARREN, t. c.; *I. brunneoviridis*, p. 359, *degener*, p. 360, Peru, WARREN, t. c. : n. spp.  
*Isochromodes denotata*, distinct not var. of *auxilians*, WARREN, p. 372, t. c.  
*I. straminea*, p. 67, *turbinata*, p. 68, Peru, WARREN, t. c. n. spp.  
*Iulocera* n. g. type *Azata variegata* Warr., *I. albiapicata* n. sp., Halmahera, WARREN, p. 434, t. c.  
*Iza mediovincta*, Amazonas, WARREN, p. 307, t. c. n. sp.  
*Josia radians*, Sta. Marta, WARREN, p. 44, t. c.; *J. turgida*, with ab. n. *conifera*, Venezuela, WARREN, p. 314, t. c. : n. spp.  
*Larentia sordidata* and *autumnalis*, sexual differences, PETERSEN, p. 73, cuts, Mem. Ac. St. Petersb. (8) xvi, No. 2; *L. multistrigaria*, melanism, MORLEY, pp. 170, 171, Ent. Rec. xvii.

- L. eximiata*, Rhine, FUCHS, Ent. Zeitschr. Guben xviii, No. 32, Beilage;  
*L. rewaensis*; Fiji, pl. viii, fig. 7, p. 94, BETHUNE-BAKER, P. Zool. Soc.  
 London 1905, i : n. spp.
- Lasiopates* n. g. *Mecoceratinæ*, p. 310, *hyacinthina* n. sp., Ecuador, p. 311,  
 WARREN, Nov. Zool. xii.
- Lasiophanes* n. g. near *Perizoma*, *rufisticta* n. sp., Peru, WARREN,  
 p. 333, t. c.
- Leptaletis variabilis* ab. n. *ampliflava*, WARREN, p. 383, t. c.
- Leptesthes circumflexaria* = (*Hyposidra megaspila* Moore, Hamps.),  
 SWINHOE, p. 627, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xvi.
- Leptomeris quinquelinearia*, life-history, DYAR, p. 93, Psyche xii.
- Leucodesmia confusa*, Ceylon, WARREN, p. 422, Nov. Zool. xii, n. sp.
- Leucula meganira* ab. n. *astigma*, WARREN, p. 350, t. c.
- Lignyoptera thaumastaria* ♀, REBEL, p. 23, Verh. Ges. Wien 1905.
- Lipocentris* n. g. near *Emmiltis*, *rubriceps* n. sp., Angola, WARREN, p. 389,  
 Nov. Zool. xii.
- Lipomelia rubicunda*, Trinidad, WARREN, p. 324, t. c. n. sp.
- Lisomma* n. g. near *Hypographa himerata* n. sp., S. Australia, and includes  
*Monostenias minuta* Swinh., WARREN, p. 418, t. c.
- Lissochlora intacta*, Dominica, WARREN, p. 318, t. c. n. sp.
- Lissopsis margarita*, Peru, WARREN, p. 343, t. c. n. sp.
- Lomaspilea casta*, Transvaal, WARREN, p. 35, t. c. n. sp.
- Lomographa extremata*, Peru, WARREN, p. 53, t. c.; *L. inaequata*, p. 348,  
 venata, p. 349, Peru, WARREN, t. c. : n. spp.
- Loxapicia cognata*, Peru, WARREN, p. 68, t. c. n. sp.
- Loxotephria* n. g. *Semiothisinæ*, p. 13, *olivacea*, n. sp., p. 14, Hainan,  
 WARREN, t. c.
- Lythria purpuraria cruentaria*, DEMAISON, p. 255, Bull. Soc. ent. France  
 1905; *L. purpuraria*, varr. at Reims, DEMAISON, p. 125, t. c.; *L.  
 purpuraria*, variation, DEMAISON, Bull. Soc. Reims xiv, p. 30.
- L. fulva*, New Zealand, HUDSON, p. 357, pl. xxii, fig. 3, Tr. N. Zealand  
 Inst. xxxvii, n. sp.
- Macaria liturata* ab. n. *nigrofulvata*, COLLINS, p. 45, Ent. Rec. xvii.
- Marmopteryx griseata*, and ab. *subrufata*, Bolivia, WARREN, p. 343, Nov.  
 Zool. xii, n. sp.
- Medasina leledaria*, Khasia Hills, SWINHOE, p. 503, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xv;
- M. pallidimargo*, Kashmir, SWINHOE, p. 627, op. cit. xvi : n. spp.
- Melanochroia albifascia*, *astigma*, Peru, WARREN, p. 349, t. c. n. sp.
- Melanolophia canadaria*, life-history, DYAR, p. 58, Psyche xii.
- Melinoches fulvitincta*, Argentina, WARREN, p. 69, Nov. Zool. xii, n. sp.
- Melinoessa subalbida*, Uganda, WARREN, p. 35, t. c. n. sp.
- Mesocala seriata*, Angola, WARREN, p. 38, t. c. n. sp.
- Mesoleuca vasiliata*, life-history, DYAR, p. 25, Psyche xii.
- Mesothisa* n. g. near *Hyposidra*, p. 403, *M. flaccida*, *gracilinea* n. sp.,  
 W. Africa, p. 404, WARREN, Nov. Zool. xii.
- Mesotrophe?* *subrubata*, Solomon Isds., WARREN, p. 10, t. c. n. sp.
- Metallospora* n. g. near *Hypephyra*, p. 38, *catori* n. sp., Sierra Leone,  
 p. 39, WARREN, t. c.
- Miantochora*, the female, WARREN, p. 405, t. c.
- Microgonia affinis* ab. n. *intensa*, p. 373, *M. praeditaria* ab. n. *rufa*, p. 375,  
 WARREN, t. c.
- M. alternata*, p. 373, *crepusculata*, Dominica, *coarctata*, Peru, p. 374,  
 WARREN, t. c.; *M. roseata*, S. Africa, WARREN, p. 385, t. c.; *M.  
 vestigiata*, Kashmir, SWINHOE, p. 629, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xvi :  
 n. spp.
- Microxydia gigantula*, *pumaria*, Peru, WARREN, p. 375, Nov. Zool. xii,  
 n. spp.
- Milionia glauca* var. n. *basirubra*, THIERRY-MIEG, p. 181, Naturaliste 1905.

- M. pericallis*, *callima*, p. 467, *aglaia*, p. 468, New Guinea, ROTHSCILD & JORDAN, Nov. Zool. xii, n. spp.  
*Mimaleitis albipennis*, Sierra Leone, WARREN, p. 384, Nov. Zool. xii, n. sp.  
*Mixocera torsilinea*, Paraguay, WARREN, p. 44, t. c. n. sp.  
*Mnesiloba seminigra*, Assam, BASTELBERGER, p. 77, Ent. Zeitschr. Guben xix, n. sp.  
*Monobolodes schistacea*, Solomon Ids., WARREN, p. 8, Nov. Zool. xii, n. sp.  
*Myrce Walk.* = (*Hemigymnodes Warr.*), WARREN, p. 315, t. c.  
*Myrmecophantes assimilis*, Peru, WARREN, p. 56, t. c. n. sp.  
*Nadararodes pulverata*, p. 435, *purpuraria*, p. 436, Solomon Ids., WARREN, t. c. n. spp.  
*Negla tenuiorata* and *nachtigali*, distinguished, WARREN, p. 394, t. c.  
*Neloclepiensis*, Ecuador, *tricolor*, Bolivia, THIERRY-MIEG, p. 181, Naturaliste 1905, n. spp.  
*Nemoria dorsicristata*, Natal, WARREN, p. 34, Nov. Zool. xii, n. sp.  
*Neodesmodes* n. g. near *Ischnopteris*, p. 360, *semialbata* n. sp., Peru, p. 361, WARREN, t. c.  
*Neoscelis cristata* Warr. (as *Gymnoscelis*) = (*rivula* Hamps.), WARREN, p. 11, t. c.  
*Neostega flavata*, *obscurata*, W. Africa, WARREN, p. 393, t. c. n. spp.  
*Nesophilà* n. g. *Semiothisinæ*, *vulgaris* n. sp., Solomon Ids., WARREN, p. 436, t. c.  
*Nipteria dispansa* ab. n. *infurcata*, WARREN, p. 57, t. c.  
*N. directa*, p. 56, *elongaria*, *fumosata*, p. 57, *pallidilinea*, *subbrunnea*, p. 58, Peru, WARREN, t. c.; *N. excavata*, *flavipecta*, p. 350, *infirma*, *pieridaria*, *subsordida*, p. 351, S. America, WARREN, t. c. : n. spp.  
*Nomenia* n. g. for *Epirrhita duodecimlineata* Pack., PEARSALL, p. 126, Canad. Ent. 1905; *Nomenia*, cf. also *Venusia*.  
*Nopia admiranda*, Natal, WARREN, p. 406, Nov. Zool. xii, n. sp.  
*Noreia dentilineata*, Cagayan Sulu, WARREN, p. 419, t. c. n. sp.  
*Notoreas ischnocyma*, New Zealand, MEYRICK, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1905, n. sp.  
*Numia deceptrix*, Tucuman, WARREN, p. 69, Nov. Zool. xii, n. sp.  
*Obolcola despecta*, Ivory Coast, WARREN, p. 400, t. c. n. sp.  
*Ochroplutodes crocea*, Durban, WARREN, p. 392, t. c. n. sp.  
*Ochyria discata*, Natal, WARREN, p. 391, t. c.; *O. amaura*, Quito, WARREN, p. 333, t. c. : n. spp.  
*Œnoptila* ? *subconfusa*, p. 60, *Œ. subfasciata*, p. 61, Peru, WARREN, t. c. n. spp.  
*Œnospila stellata*, variation, WARREN, p. 422, t. c.  
*Omphalucha* n. g. *Bistoninæ*, p. 396, *hirta*, Durban, p. 397, *O. ? rufinubes*, Angola, n. spp., p. 398, and incl. *Aphilopota ambusta*, WARREN, t. c.  
*Oospila depressa*, Costa Rica, WARREN, p. 45, t. c.; *O. thalassina*, Peru, WARREN, p. 318, t. c. : n. spp.  
*Opisthoxia argenticincta*, Peru, WARREN, p. 55, t. c.; *O. fulvata*, Venezuela, p. 347, *scintillans*, Peru, p. 348, WARREN, t. c. : n. spp.  
*Ophthalmophora chouya*, Peru, THIERRY-MIEG, p. 193, Naturaliste 1905; *O. humilis*, Peru, WARREN, p. 55, Nov. Zool. xii; *O. hybridata*, Bolivia, WARREN, p. 347, t. c. : n. spp.  
*Orsonoba* ? *euryscopa*, Queensland, LOWER, p. 178, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxix; *O. orthogrammaria*, Hong Kong, LONGSTAFF, p. 184, Ent. Mag. 1905 : n. spp.  
*Orthonama pudibunda*, Peru, *straminea*, Bolivia, WARREN, p. 334, Nov. Zool. xii.  
*Orthoprora albipлага*, *balteata*, Peru, WARREN, p. 49, t. c. n. spp.  
*Ouropteryx gisela*, Java, THIERRY-MIEG, p. 192, Naturaliste 1905, n. sp.  
*Oxyfdonia* n. g. *Fidoniinæ*, *fulvida* n. sp., Sierra Leone, WARREN, p. 400, Nov. Zool. xii.

- Ozola convergens*, Ceylon, WARREN, p. 419, t. c. n. sp.  
*Panthera semiconfluens*, Peru, WARREN, p. 56, t. c. n. sp.  
*Parachoreutes* merged in *Leptocenopsis*, WARREN, p. 310, t. c.  
*Paracomistis maculata*, Peru, WARREN, p. 69, t. c. n. sp.  
*Paradarisa ? viriditincta*, Usambara, WARREN, p. 399, t. c. n. sp.  
*Paragramma* n. g. *Hydriomeninae*, p. 424, *mimula* n. sp., Solomon Ids., p. 425, WARREN, t. c.  
*Paragyrtis* n. g. *Monoctenidae* for *Panagra inostentata* Walk., MEYRICK, p. 222, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1905.  
*Parascotia nisseni*, Algeria, TURATI, p. 42, pl. viii, fig. 1, Natural. Sicil. xviii, n. sp.  
*Pareclipsis insolita*, Sierra Leone, WARREN, p. 39, Nov. Zool. xii, n. sp.  
*Pareuschema* n. g. for *Eusch. regalis* Butl., THIERRY-MIEG, p. 181, Naturaliste 1905.  
*Penthophlebia subvenata*, Peru, WARREN, p. 59, Nov. Zool. xii; *P. fuscicosta*, *posticaria*, *subapicata*, S. America, WARREN, p. 352, t. c. : n. spp.  
*Peratophyga bifasciata*, Hainan, WARREN, p. 13, t. c. n. sp.  
*Pergama dissimilis*, Peru, WARREN, p. 375, t. c. n. sp.  
*Peridela butaria* ab. n. *spilota*, WARREN, p. 405, t. c.; *P. ochracea* to *Xenoecista*, WARREN, p. 437, t. c.  
*P. sudanata*, Sudan, WARREN & ROTHSCHILD, p. 28, pl. iv, fig. 26, Nov. Zool. xii, n. sp.  
*Perigramma repetita*, Costa Rica, WARREN, p. 352, Nov. Zool. xii, n. sp.  
*Perizera impudens*, locality is Galapagos Ids., WARREN, p. 72, t. c.  
*P. ustipennis*, Solomon Ids., WARREN, p. 423, t. c. n. sp.  
*Perizoma albivasa*, *carnepicta*, p. 335, *fallax*, Peru, *ochritineta*, Huatuxco, p. 336, WARREN, t. c. n. spp.  
*Pero externata*, Parana, *ravida*, Peru, WARREN, p. 376, t. c. n. spp.  
*Perusia verticata*, Peru, WARREN, p. 377, t. c. n. sp.  
*Petrophora convallaria*, life-history, DYAR, p. 59, Psyche xii.  
*Phasiane clathrata* var. *aurata*, p. 45, pl. ix, figg. 5-12, *P. partitaria* ab. *litoralaria*, p. 46, figg. 13-20, TURATI, Natural. Sicil. xviii.  
*Phelloë semiplaga*, Colombia, WARREN, p. 315, Nov. Zool. xii, n. sp.  
*Pherotesia alterata*, *flavincincta*, *potens*, p. 356, *subjecta*, p. 357, S. America, WARREN, t. c. n. spp.  
*Phorodesma rubrimaculata*, Natal, WARREN, p. 385, t. c. n. sp.  
*Phrygionis cruentata*, Dominica, WARREN, p. 345, t. c. n. sp.  
*Phyllodonta carneata* to *Euclyisia*, WARREN, p. 67, t. c.  
*Plerocymia ? rhombifascia*, Peru, WARREN, p. 337, t. c. n. sp.  
*Polla fuscata*, Peru, WARREN, p. 70, t. c. n. sp.  
*Prasinoscia* n. g. *Geometrinæ*, p. 318, *insolens* n. sp., Venezuela, p. 319, WARREN, t. c.  
*Problepsis venus*, Amboina, *maxima*, Japan, *mozambique*, Africa, THIERRY-MIEG, p. 192, Naturaliste 1905, n. spp.  
*Psaliodes tripartita* to *Hypolepsis*, WARREN, p. 49, Nov. Zool. xii.  
*P. bruchiata*, *dislocata*, Peru, WARREN, p. 50, t. c.; *P. marmorata*, Peru, WARREN, p. 337, t. c. : n. spp.  
*Psamathia parallelaria*, Costa Rica, WARREN, p. 308, t. c. n. sp.  
*Pseudasthena grataria*, abb. n. *marginata* and *perf lava*, WARREN, p. 426, t. c.  
*Pterocypha simpliciata*, Argentina, WARREN, p. 338, t. c. n. sp.  
*Ptychopa informipennis*, Peru, WARREN, p. 324, t. c. n. sp.  
*Ptychopoda crassisquama*, pl. iv, fig. 36, *microptera*, fig. 7, p. 27, *granulosa*, fig. 38, p. 28, Sudan, WARREN & ROTHSCHILD, Nov. Zool. xii, n. spp.  
*Pungaleria capreolaria*, pl. 11, fig. 7, ROUGEMONT, Bull. Soc. Neuchatel xxix.  
*Pycnostega* n. g. near *Neostega*, p. 393, *obscura* n. sp., Niger Riv. p. 394, WARREN, Nov. Zool. xii.  
*Pyrinia abditaria*, p. 377, *hemixantha*, *humeralata*, Peru, *tenuilinea*, Colombia, p. 378, WARREN, t. c. n. spp.

- Racasta caberaria* distinct from *spatiaria*, *extendata* Dogn. syn. of *caberaria*, WARREN, p. 310, t. c.
- Racheolopha rufiflimes*, Ecuador, WARREN, p. 319, t. c. n. sp.
- Racheospila megastigma*, Costa Rica, WARREN, p. 45, t. c.; *R. tenuimargo*, Tijuco, WARREN, p. 319, t. c. : n. spp.
- Rhinoprora ochriplaga*, New Guinea, WARREN, p. 425, t. c. n. sp.
- Rhodesia* n. g. *Geometrinae*, *viridalbata* n. sp., Natal, and incl. *Comibaena alboviridata* Saalm., WARREN, p. 386, t. c.
- Rhodochlora exquisita*, Peru, WARREN, p. 320, t. c. n. sp.
- Rhodophthitus procellosa*, Angola, WARREN, p. 394, t. c. n. sp.
- Rhomborista intermaculata*, Senegambia, WARREN, p. 387, t. c. n. sp.
- Ripula mahometaria* var. n. *chiffa*, THIERRY-MIEG, p. 192, Naturaliste 1905.
- Saccoploca excisa nigrosticta* ab. ? nov., WARREN, p. 43, t. c.
- Sangalopsis basidentata*, Peru, WARREN, p. 349, t. c. n. sp.
- Sarcinodes subfulvida* ab. n. *olivata*, WARREN, p. 9, t. c.
- Sauris angusta*, Solomon Islds., WARREN, p. 12, t. c. n. sp.
- Scardamia diuissima*, Mozambique, THIERRY-MIEG, p. 192, Naturaliste 1905, n. sp.
- Scia angustimargo*, Paraguay, WARREN, p. 315, Nov. Zool. xii, n. sp.
- Selidosema pungata* Feld. = (*fascialata* Philp.), MEYRICK, p. 223, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1905.
- Semiothisa crassissquama*, Paraguay, *orthodisca*, Peru, WARREN, p. 64, Nov. Zool. xii; *S. flavida*, *nigrescens*, p. 363, *salsa*, Colombia, *quadri-caudata*, Costa Rica, p. 364, *vulpina*, Ecuador, p. 365, WARREN, t. c. : n. spp.
- Sericosema angulata*, Vancouver, p. 361, *lignata*, Galapagos Islds., p. 362, WARREN, t. c. n. spp.
- Schematorhages* n. g. near *Ptychopoda*, p. 324, *arhostiodes* n. sp., Peru, p. 325, WARREN, t. c.
- Sciographia nephata*, life-history, DYAR, p. 115, Psyche xii.
- Somatina nucleata*, Sierra Leone, *rufitacta*, Durban, WARREN, p. 390, Nov. Zool. xii, n. spp.
- Somatophlia umbripennis* Hulst, validity of, TAYLOR, p. 61, Canad. Ent. 1905.
- Spargania nigrifasciata*, Peru, WARREN, p. 338, Nov. Zool. xii, n. sp.
- Stenalcidia?* *divisata*, St. Lucia, WARREN, p. 358, t. c. n. sp.
- Stenodonta* n. g. near *Pero*, *incurvata* n. sp., Argentina, WARREN, p. 379, t. c.
- Sterrha irrufata*, S. Africa, WARREN, p. 391, t. c. n. sp.
- Stibarostoma pulverata*, Queensland, WARREN, p. 424, t. c. n. sp.
- Stigma kuldshaensis* var. n. *negrata*, THIERRY-MIEG, p. 193, Naturaliste 1905.
- Syndromodes delicata*, Natal, WARREN, p. 34, Nov. Zool. xii, n. sp.
- Synelys pudens*, Natal, WARREN, p. 35, t. c.; *S. lubricata*, Angola, WARREN, p. 391, t. c.; *S. ochreolata*, Peru, WARREN, p. 325, t. c. : n. spp.
- Syngria griseata*, Peru, WARREN, p. 309, t. c. n. sp.
- Syngriodes discolor*, Costa Rica, WARREN, p. 309, t. c. n. sp.
- Systatica xanthastis* Low., genus ?, LOWER, p. 179, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxix.
- Tephrina bleusei*, Algeria, THIERRY-MIEG, p. 192, Naturaliste 1905, n. sp.
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- T. dissertata*, Wallis, PUNGELEK, p. 138, Soc. ent. xx; *T. latipennis*, Madeira, *ogilviata*, Azores, WARREN, p. 443, Nov. Zool. xii; *T. harlequinaria*, Seattle, DYAR, p. 29, P. ent. Soc. Washington vii;

- T. cuneilineata*, Peru, WARREN, p. 52, Nov. Zool. xii; *T. albiceps*, p. 339, *fumifascia, latitans*, p. 340, Peru, WARREN, t. c. : n. spp.  
*Thalassodes subviridis*, Christmas Isld., WARREN, p. 10, t. c. n. sp.  
*Therapis sordida*, Congo, WARREN, p. 40, t. c. n. sp.  
*Thinopteryx prætoraria* Feld. (as *Urapteryx*), habitat and varr., SWINHOE, p. 154, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xvi.  
*Thysanocraspeda nudata*, Peru, WARREN, p. 309, Nov. Zool. xii, n. sp.  
*Thysanopyga nigricosta*, Peru, WARREN, p. 61, t. c. n. sp.  
*Timandra amata* ab., pl. ii, fig. 5, MÖBIUS, Iris Dresden xviii.  
*Tithraustes albinigra, fumosa*, Chiriquí, WARREN, p. 316, Nov. Zool. xii, n. spp.  
*Tricentra commixta*, Peru, p. 325, *decorata*, Ecuador, *flavimargo*, Colombia, p. 326, WARREN, t. c. n. spp.  
*Trigonometra nigristigma*, Natal, WARREN, p. 309, t. c. n. sp.  
*Triphosia dubitata*, as a cave-insect, GADÉAU, p. 54, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905.  
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*Uranodoxa longicornis* ab. n. *maculata*, WARREN, p. 432, t. c.  
*Victoria fuscithorax*, Uganda, WARREN, p. 387, t. c. n. sp.  
*Venusia cambrica*, life-history, synonymy, varr. n., PROUT, pp. 33–45, Tr. City London Soc. 1904; V. and *Nomenia* criticised, TAYLOR, pp. 239, 240, Canad. Ent. 1905; V., PEARSALL again, t. c. pp. 331, 332.  
*Xanthorhoe inaequata*, Azores, WARREN, p. 443, Nov. Zool. xii; *X. imperfecta*, pl. xx, fig. 6, *recta*, fig. 3, PHILPOTT, p. 330, Tr. New Zealand Inst. xxxvii; *X. peripheia*, New Zealand, MEYRICK, p. 220, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1905 : n. spp.  
*Xanthyris planilimbata*, Peru, WARREN, p. 316, Nov. Zool. xii, n. sp.  
*Xenimpia* and *Procypha*, *X. erosa* ♂, WARREN, p. 407, t. c.  
*Xenoecista persimilis*, Solomon Islds., WARREN, p. 437, t. c.; *X. lapidata*, Tijuco, WARREN, p. 65, n. spp.  
*Zanclopera calidata*, Hainan, WARREN, p. 438, t. c. n. sp.

## PYRALIDÆ, THYRIDIDÆ.

[Cf. BETHUNE-BAKER (108), CHAPMAN (305), DAECKE (385), DOGNIN (438), DUDGEON (465), DYAR (470, 474), HAMPSON (718, 719), KEARFOTT (831), LOWER (980, 981), MEYRICK (1041), ROTHSCHILD & JORDAN (1307), SCHÜTZE (1366), SWINHOE (1460), TURNER (1509), VÁZQUEZ (1535), WARREN (1568, 1569, 1571–1575), WARREN & ROTHSCHILD (1576).]

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*Ædiodes bigeminalis*, Bolivia, DOGNIN, p. 68, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905, n. sp.  
*Ampycophora holophæa*, Brisbane, TURNER, p. 42, P. Soc. Queensland xix, n. sp.  
*Ancyclodes penicillata*, Australia, TURNER, p. 46, t. c. n. sp.  
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*B. discata*, Natal, WARREN, p. 380, t. c.; *B. plagiata*, Solomon Ids., WARREN, p. 410, t. c. : n. spp.  
*Barberia* n. g. near *Hypsotropa*, *affinitella* n. sp., Texas, DYAR, p. 39, P. ent. Soc. Washington vii.  
*Belonoptera sanguinea*, Guiana, WARREN, p. 347, P. U. S. Mus. xxix, n. sp.  
*Brixia neapolitana*, *guttulosa*, Guiana, WARREN, p. 348, t. c. n. sp.  
*Cacotherapia flexilinealis*, Texas, DYAR, p. 30, P. ent. Soc. Washington vii, n. sp.  
*Cacozelia alboplagialis*, Arizona, DYAR, p. 30, t. c. n. sp.  
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*Cluopeosoma rhodea*, Queensland, LOWER, p. 107, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxix, n. sp.  
*Cirrhochrista gaujonialis*, Colombia, DOGNIN, p. 75, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905, n. sp.  
*Cœnostenola confusalis*, Ecuador, DOGNIN, p. 71, t. c. n. sp.  
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*Cryptoblabes centroleuca*, N. S. Wales, LOWER, p. 106, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxix, n. sp.  
*Cybolomia rivosalis*, Spain, VÁZQUEZ, p. 120, Bol. Soc. espan. v; *C. simplex*, Sudan, WARREN & ROTHSCHILD, p. 30, pl. iv, fig. 5, Nov. Zool. xii; *C. angustalis*, Ecuador, DOGNIN, p. 78, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905 : n. spp.  
*Diadexia* n. g. near *Culladia*, *parodes* n. sp., N. W. Australia, TURNER, p. 56, P. Soc. Queensland xix.  
*Diptychophora diargema*, Queensland, TURNER, p. 58, t. c.; *D. microdera*, New Zealand, MEYRICK, p. 227, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1905 : n. spp.  
*Draconia basipleta*, Guiana, WARREN, p. 349, P. U. S. Mus. xxix, n. sp.  
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*Endotricha flammealis* varr. *adustalis*, *lutealis*, TURATI, p. 48, Natural. Sicil. xviii.  
*E. baryptera*, Queensland, LOWER, p. 180, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxix; *E. caustopa*, Queensland, TURNER, p. 58, P. Soc. Queensland xix : n. spp.  
*Ephestiopsis poliella*, Queensland, LOWER, p. 106, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxix, n. sp.  
*Epipaschia cletolis*, p. 62, *lygropa*, p. 63, Queensland, TURNER, P. Soc. Queensland xix, n. spp.  
*Epischnia cinerosalis*, Sudan, WARREN & ROTHSCHILD, p. 31, pl. iv, fig. 2, Nov. Zool. xii, n. sp.  
*Eurythmia spaldingella*, Utah, DYAR, p. 39, P. ent. Soc. Washington vii, n. sp.  
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- Hemiptocha* n. g. near *Crambus*, *agrapheella* n. sp., Tucuman, DOGNIN, p. 61, t. c.
- Heterographis rivulalis*, Sudan, WARREN & RÖTHSCHILD, p. 31, pl. iv, fig. 7, Nov. Zool. xii, n. sp.
- Heteromicta peodes*, Queensland, TURNER, p. 54, P. Soc. Queensland xix, n. sp.
- Heterudea* n. g. *Pyraustinæ*, *illustralis*, *grisealis*, Ecuador, n. spp., DOGNIN, p. 80, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905.
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- Hypsotropha stereosticha*, Thursday Is., TURNER, p. 41, P. Soc. Queensland xix, n. sp.
- Iza lilacina*, Brazil, WARREN, p. 349, P. U. S. Mus. xxix, n. sp.
- Laetilia ephestiella* = (*Maricopa lustrella* Dyar), DYAR, p. 37, P. ent. Soc. Washington vii.
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- Letchena furva*, Guiana, WARREN, p. 350, P. U. S. Mus. xxix, n. sp.
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- Macalla mniarias*, p. 60, *dochmoscia*, p. 61, Queensland, TURNER, P. Soc. Queensland xix, n. spp.
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## PTEROPHORIDÆ and ORNEODIDÆ.

[Cf. HAMPSION (718), HOUARD (780), MEYRICK (1041, 1043), TUTT (1512).]

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*Alucita sesamitis*, Burma, MEYRICK, p. 582, J. Bombay Soc. xvi, *n. sp.*

*Orneodes hübnerti*, galls, HOUARD, p. 31, Marcellia iv.

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*Platyptilia epotis*, New Zealand, MEYRICK, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1905, *n. sp.*

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## TORTRICIDÆ.

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- Tribonica* n. g. near *Heterocrossa*, p. 589, *eremitis* n. sp., Ceylon, p. 590, MEYRICK, J. Bombay Soc. xvi.
- Trymalitis* n. g. near *Commophila*, *margaritas* n. sp., Ceylon, MEYRICK, p. 590, t. c.

## TINEIDÆ.

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- ophrionella*, New York, pl. iii, fig. 6, *xanthostictella*, Georgia, p. 56, *mandarinella*, pl. iii, fig. 1, Ohio, p. 57, *roburella*, New Jersey, pl. ii, fig. 3, p. 58, *multistriatella*, Canada, pl. ii, fig. 5, *rileyi*, Florida, p. 59, *molybdanella*, California, pl. iii, fig. 7, p. 61, *geniculatella*, California, p. 62, *apioisignatella*, Pennsylvania, *angulifasciella*, pl. ii, fig. 7, Maryland, p. 65, *interstitiella*, Georgia, *fulvisufusella*, New Hampshire, p. 68, *nigroatomella*, New Jersey, pl. iii, fig. 4, p. 70, DIETZ, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxxi : n. spp.
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### CHIRONOMIDÆ.

[Cf. COQUILLETT (366), GOELDI (672), JOHANNSEN (820), KNAB (872), KULAGIN (902), LAUTERBORN (921), MEUNIER (1034), MÜLLER (1077), NOÉ (1105), SCHNEIDER (1335).]

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 N. America, COQUILLETT, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xiii, n. spp.  
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*Zalusa* n. g. *Limnobius* n. sp., p. 70, *falklandica* n. sp., Falkland Islands, p. 71, ENDERLEIN, Zool. Anz. xxix.

## BIBIONIDÆ and SIMULIIDÆ.

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*Bibio femorata*, oviposition, GIRAULT, pp. 322–330, Canad. Ent. 1905.

*Dilophus occipitalis*, California, COQUILLETT, p. 20, Invert. pacif. i, n. sp.

*Simulium amazonicum*, Amazons, GOELDI, p. 138, Mem. Mus. Goeldi iv, n. sp.

*Thripimorpha* n. g. near *Scatopse*, *paludicola* n. sp., Berlin, ENDERLEIN, p. 448, pl. xxii, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xxi.

## STRATIOMYIIDÆ, SCENOPINIDÆ.

*Clitellaria*: application of this name, SPEISER, p. 406, Zeitschr. Ins.-biol. i.

*Nemotelus serbicus*, S. E. Europe, STROBL, p. 520, Wiss. Mitt. Bosnien ix, n. sp.

*Odontomyia (Psellidotus) byzantina*, S. E. Europe, STROBL, p. 522, t. c. n. sp.

*Scenopinus lesinensis*, S. E. Europe, STROBL, p. 533, t. c. n. sp.

## TABANIDÆ.

[Cf. COQUILLETT (61), DAECKE (386), HINE (749), LAVERAN (923), LÉCAILLON (930), RICARDO (1266), SPEISER (1432), VILLENEUVE (1550, 1551).]

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Notes on Prussian *Tabanidae*, SPEISER (1432).

*Atylotus rusticus* = (*Tab. rousselii* Macq.), RICARDO, p. 197, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xvi.

*A. eatoni*, Algeria, RICARDO, p. 198, t. c. n. sp.

*Chrysops bistrigatus*, p. 249, *amazon*, p. 250, New Jersey, DAECKE, Ent. News Philad. xvi; *C. melanopterus, pachycnemius*, p. 391, *calopterus*, p. 392, Guatemala, *dimmocki*, Massachusetts, p. 393, HINE, Ohio Natural. vi : n. spp.

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*T. opacus*, Nevada, COQUILLETT, p. 21, Invert. pacif. i, n. sp.

*Therioplectes bisignatus* ♂, VILLENEUVE, p. 59, Feuille Natural. xxxv.

### LEPTIDÆ, THEREVIDÆ.

[Cf. COQUILLETT (61), STROBL (1455).]

*Atherix apfelbecki*, S. E. Europe, STROBL, p. 535, Wiss. Mitt. Bosnien ix, n. sp.

*Leptis balcanica*, S. E. Europe, STROBL, p. 534, t. c.; *L. flavonigra*, Nevada, COQUILLETT, p. 20, Invert. pacif. i : n. spp.

*Pheneus opacus*, Nevada, COQUILLETT, p. 20, t. c. n. sp.

*Ptiolina phragmitophila* ♀, LICHTWARDT, p. 310, Zeitschr. Hym. Dipt. v.

*Thereva flavicauda*, Nevada, COQUILLETT, p. 23, Invert. pacif. i, n. sp.

### ASILIDÆ.

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Asilid, capturing large *Cicada*, GLEADOW, p. 501, J. Bombay Soc. xvi.

*Andrenosoma trigoniferum*, Pamir, p. 14, *serratum*, Smyrna, p. 15, *pusillum*, Greece, p. 16, HERMANN, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. I, n. spp.

*Asilus flaviscopula*, S. France, *involvitis*, France, p. 72, *cyaneocinctus*, Pyrenees, p. 74, *flabellifer*, Prussia, p. 80, *lativentris*, Spain, p. 81, *hirucus*, S. France, p. 84, *diagonalis*, p. 87, *vermicularis*, p. 88, Corsica, *falcularis*, S. France, p. 94, PANDELLÉ, Rev. Ent. franc. 1905, n. spp.

*Dasytopogon rubiginipennis* Macq. to *Heteropogon*, HERMANN, p. 23, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. I.

*D. rubidus*, Issyk-Kul, HERMANN, p. 25, t. c. n. sp.

*Dioctria calceata* var. n. *nigriventris* vel. n. sp. ? S. E. Europe, STROBL, p. 530, Wiss. Mitt. Bosnien ix.

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*Heteropogon pyrinus*, Askhabad, p. 19, *lugubris*, Pamir, p. 20, HERMANN, Berlin. ent. Zeitschr. I, n. sp.

*Hystrichopogon* n. g. near *Cyrtopogon*, p. 26, *hirticeps* n. sp., Pamir, p. 27, HERMANN, t. c.

*Laphria cuspica*, Lenkoran, HERMANN, p. 18, t. c. n. sp.

*Laphystia carnea*, p. 39, *metallescens*, p. 40, HERMANN, t. c. n. spp.

*Leptogaster tornowii*, Tucumán, BRÈTHES, p. 337, An. Mus. Buenos Aires (3) iv, n. sp.

*Leptomydas hirtus, concinnus*, California, COQUILLETT, p. 39, Invert. pacif. i, n. spp.

*Myolestes* n. g. near *Allopogon*, p. 338, *lynchii* n. sp., Tucumán, p. 339, BRÈTHES, An. Mus. Buenos Aires (3) iv.

*Perasis* n. g. near *Laphystia*, p. 37, *sareptana* n. sp., Sarepta, p. 38, HERMANN, Berlin: ent. Zeitschr. l.

### BOMBYLIIDÆ and ACROCERIDÆ.

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*Acrocera bakeri*, Nevada, COQUILLETT, p. 23, Invert. pacif. i, n. sp.

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*Usia novakii*, Zara, STROBL, p. 526, Wiss. Mitt. Bosnien ix, n. sp.

### EMPIDÆ.

[Cf. BEZZI (113, 114), COQUILLETT (61), STROBL (1455).]

Catalogue of neotropical *Empidæ*, 185 species, BEZZI, pp. 456–460, Ann. Mus. Hungar. iii.

*Apalocnemis variegata*, Peru, BEZZI, p. 450, Ann. Mus. Hungar. iii, n. sp.

*Cladodromia* subg. n. cf. *Hemerodromia*.

*Clinocera* (*Röderia*) *czernyi*, Italy, p. 362, *C.* (*Wiedemannia*) *oxystoma*, p. 364, S. France, *tricuspidata*, *Mehadia*, p. 365, BEZZI, t. c. n. spp.

*Empis ambigua*, p. 439, *lucidilabris*, p. 440, *micropyga*, p. 441, Peru, *bullata*, Bolivia, p. 442, BEZZI, t. c. n. spp.

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*Hilara tetragramma*, exerted sacs, LICHTWARDT, p. 310, Zeitschr. Hym. Dipt. v.

*Hilarempis* n. g. p. 443, for part of *Hilara* from the southern hemisphere, and *xanthocera*, p. 444, *polychata*, p. 445, *nudifacies*, p. 446, n. spp., Peru, BEZZI, Ann. Mus. Hungar. iii.

*Hybos hyalopterus*, p. 425, *neotropicus*, p. 426, Peru, BEZZI, t. c. n. spp.

*Lamprempis* *tuberifera*, p. 435, *calopoda*, p. 436, Peru, *gemmea*, Bolivia, p. 437, BEZZI, t. c. n. spp.

*Microphorus dalmatinus*, S. E. Europe, STROBL, p. 527, Wiss. Mitt. Bosnien ix, n. sp.

*Rhamphomyia curvipes*, California, COQUILLETT, p. 24, Invert. pacif. i ; *R. boliviiana*, p. 429, *leucophenga*, *villosipes*, p. 430, *dolichocera*, *orthoneura*, p. 431, *pulchriventris*, p. 432, *abdominalis*, *rotundipennis*, p. 433, Peru or Bolivia, BEZZI, Ann. Mus. Hungar. iii : n. spp.

*Syneches phaeopterus*, p. 427, *pyramidalatus*, p. 428, Peru, BEZZI, t. c. n. spp.

*Tachydrómia fascipes* var. n. *obscurior*, STROBL, p. 528, Wiss. Mitt. Bosnien ix.

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*Hercostomus grallator*, and *pilifer* are one, LICHTWARDT, p. 309, t. c.

*Paracilius vicinus*, Massachusetts, ALDRICH, p. 277, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxx, n. sp.

*Pelastoneurus scutatus*, *parvus*, p. 276, *falcatus*, p. 277, *proximus*, p. 278, N. America, ALDRICH, t. c. n. spp.

*Psilopodinus pilicornis*, N. America, *gracilis*, Brazil, p. 282, *crinitus*, Florida, *imperator*, Brazil, p. 283, *viridicoxa*, *flavipes*, N. America, p. 284, ALDRICH, t. c. n. spp.

## PIPUNCULIDÆ.

Natural history, larva and puparium, PERKINS, Bull. exp. Stat. Hawaii i, pt. iv.

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## SYRPHIDÆ.

[Cf. BRÈTHES (188), COQUILLETT (61), MOODIE (1061), PANDELLÉ (1132), STROBL (1455), TERRY (1475), WOOD (1641).]

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*C. plumosa*, Nevada, COQUILLETT, p. 25, Invert. pacif. i, n. sp.

*Milesia mida*, Arizona, MOODIE, p. 138, Ent. News Philad. xvi, n. sp.

*Orthoneura nobilis* var. n. *byzantina*, STROBL, p. 538, Wiss. Mitt. Bosnien ix.

*Syrrhus flavomarginatus*, S. E. Europe, STROBL, p. 539, t. c. n. sp.

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## CONOPIDÆ.

*Glossigona nigritarsis*, S. E. Europe, STROBL, p. 543, Wiss. Mitt. Bosnien ix, n. sp.

## PHORIDÆ.

[Cf. BRUES (200, 201), MÉUNIER (1036, 1040).]

*Phoridae* mining in wings of *Morpho*, SZILÁDY (1470).

- Aphiochæta peruviana*, p. 396, *tarsata*, *delicatula*, p. 397, *bella*, p. 398, Peru, BRUES, Ann. Mus. Hungar. iii; *A. apicalis*, p. 544, *tibialis*, p. 545, *limbata*, India, *rustica*, p. 546, *planifrons*, p. 547, New Guinea, *crassimana*, p. 548, *debilis*, Australia, *minutissima*, New Guinea, p. 549, *sodalis*, Sydney, p. 550, BRUES, t. c. n. spp.  
*Chonocephalus similis*, Bombay, BRUES, p. 554, t. c. n. sp.  
*Conicera bicolor*, Singapore, *simplex*, New Guinea, BRUES, p. 553, t. c.; *C. kerteszi*, Peru, BRUES, p. 399, t. c. : n. spp.  
*Dorniphora*, subg. of *Phora*, the species, BRUES, p. 542, t. c.  
*Hypocera difformis*, New Guinea, BRUES, p. 543, t. c. n. sp.  
*Phora* sp. in Madagascar copal, MÉUNIER, p. 92, Miscell. ent. xiii.  
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## MUSCIDÆ CALYPTRATÆ.

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[Cf. ADAMS (6), BECKER (89), BENHAM (96), BRÈTHES (188), BROUN (195), CARPENTER (278), COQUILLET (61), LESNE (942), DE MEIJERE (1024), MEUNIER (1038, 1040), NIELSEN (1100), NOEL (1107), SPEISER (1434), STROBL (1455).]

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*B. lepida*, Tunis, HORVÁTH, p. 562, t. c. n. sp.

*Campylosteira falleni* var. n. *miridita*, p. 558, *pilifera* var. n. *humilis*, p. 560, and var. n. *diminuta*, p. 561, HORVÁTH, t. c.

*C. dispar*, p. 558, *cognata*, p. 559, *sororcula*, 560, Algeria, HORVÁTH, t. c. n. spp.

*Catoplatus nigriceps*, Europe, HORVÁTH, p. 569, t. c. n. sp.

*Compsuta montandoni*, Delagoa Bay, pl. viii, fig. 15, DISTANT, p. 434, Tr. S. African Soc. xiv, n. sp.

*Copium glabricorne* to *Euryicerca*, fig. pl. viii, fig. 9, DISTANT, p. 430, t. c.

*Derephysia nigricosta*, Spain, HORVÁTH, p. 272, Bol. Soc. espan. v, n. sp.

*Dictyonota tricornis* varr., HORVÁTH, p. 563, Ann. Mus. Hungar. iii.

*D. aethiops*, Algeria, p. 563, *iberica*, S. Spain, p. 563, HORVÁTH, t. c. n. spp.

*Galeatus consimilis*, Spain, HORVÁTH, p. 273, Bol. Soc. espan. v; *G. (Aconchus* subg. n. p. 566), *urbanus*, Italy, p. 565, HORVÁTH, Ann. Mus. Hungar. iii : n. spp.

*Hædus* n. g. near *Leptostyla*, *clypeatus* n. sp., Cape Colony, p. viii, fig. 12, DISTANT, p. 432, Tr. S. African Soc. xiv.

*Manuala* n. g. near *Eurypharsa*, *leinahoni* n. sp., Peru, KIRKALDY, p. 217, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905.

- Hyalochiton* subg. n. of *Galeatus*, for *G. komaroffi* Jak., HORVÁTH, p. 566, Ann. Mus. Hungar. iii.
- Lullius* n. g. near *Serenthia*, p. 429, *major*, pl. viii, fig. 7, *L. l minor*, fig. 8, n. spp., Cape Colony, p. 430, DISTANT, Tr. S. African Soc. xiv.
- Monanthia montandoni* var. n. *rivalis*, p. 570, *putoni* var. n. *pulla*, p. 572, HORVÁTH, Ann. Mus. Hungar. iii.
- M. ruficeps*, Tunis, *subdola*, Araxes Valley, HORVÁTH, p. 571, t. c. ; *M. mitrata*, Grahamstown, pl. viii, fig. 14, DISTANT, p. 433, Tr. S. African Soc. xiv : n. spp.
- Monosteira cleopatra*, Egypt, HORVÁTH, p. 572, Ann. Mus. Hungar. iii, n. sp.
- Physatocheila confinis*, S. E. Europe etc., HORVÁTH, p. 570, t. c. n. sp.
- Phyllontocheila waelbroecki*, Congo, SCHOUTEDEN, p. 381, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905 ; *P. junodi*, Transvaal, pl. viii, fig. 10, DISTANT, p. 431, Tr. S. African Soc. xiv : n. spp.
- Sanazarius* n. g. *Tingidaria*, *cuneatus* n. sp., Cape Colony, pl. viii, fig. 11, DISTANT, p. 431, t. c.
- Serenthia ruficornis* var. n. *dubia*, *femoralis* var. n. *antennata*, p. 556, and varr. n. *thoracica*, *imbecilla*, p. 557, *leta* var. n. *apicicornis*, p. 557, *nigra* var. n. *collaris*, p. 558, HORVÁTH, Ann. Mus. Hungar. iii.
- S. turanica*, Turkestan, p. 556, *blandula*, Caucasus, p. 558, HORVÁTH, t. c. ; *S. peringueryi*, Cape Town, DISTANT, pl. viii, fig. 6, p. 429, Tr. S. African Soc. xiv : n. spp.
- Sinalda* n. g. p. 426 for part of *Phatnoma elegans*, pl. viii, fig. 2, *reticulata*, fig. 3, p. 427, *nebulosa*, fig. 4, p. 428, n. spp., S. Africa, DISTANT, t. c.
- Stephanitis azaleæ* n. n. for *T. pyrioides* Scott, HORVÁTH, p. 568, Ann. Mus. Hungar. iii.
- S. rhododendri*, Holland, HORVÁTH, p. 567, t. c. n. sp.
- Teleonemia australis*, Cape Town, pl. viii, fig. 13, DISTANT, p. 432, Tr. S. African Soc. xiv, n. sp.
- Tingis chlorophana* to *Stephanitis auriculata* varr. n., HORVÁTH, p. 569, Ann. Mus. Hungar. iii.
- Ulmus* n. g. *Cantacaderaria*, p. 425, *testudineatus* n. sp., S. Africa, pl. viii, fig. 1, p. 426, DISTANT, Tr. S. African Soc. xiv.

## BERYTIDÆ and ARADIDÆ.

[Cf. DISTANT (434), HORVÁTH (774, 776).]

- Aneurus greeni*, Ceylon, DISTANT, p. 194, Entomologist 1905, n. sp.
- Aradus consentaneus*, Japan, HORVÁTH, p. 415, Ann. Mus. Hungar. iii, n. sp.
- Megalomerium tenellum*, New Guinea, *breviceps*, Hungary, HORVÁTH, p. 57, t. c. n. spp.
- Parajalysus andinus*, *concivis*, Peru, HORVÁTH, p. 60, t. c. n. spp.
- Pneustocerus* n. g. *nigricornis* n. sp., New Guinea, HORVÁTH, p. 59, t. c.
- Triconulus* n. g. *egyptius* n. sp., Egypt, HORVÁTH, p. 58, t. c.
- Yemma* n. g. *exilis* n. sp., Japan, HORVÁTH, p. 56, t. c.

## HYDROMETRIDÆ.

[Cf. BREDDIN (180), BUENO (210), DISTANT (435), HORVÁTH (776), MJÖBERG (1050), SCHOUTEDEN (100).]

- Angillia germari*, Cape Colony, DISTANT, p. 436, Tr. S. African Soc. xiv, n. sp.

- Gerris ysolt*, Java, BREDDIN, p. 130, Mt. Mus. Hamburg xxii, n. sp.  
*Hydrometra martini*, habits, BUENO, pp. 12–14, Canad. Ent. 1905; *H. australis* Say, a good species, BUENO, p. 284, t. c.  
*H. procera*, Japan, HORVÁTH, p. 416, Ann. Mus. Hungar. iii; *H. australis*, Georgia, BUENO, p. 15, Canad. Ent. 1905 : n. spp.  
*Mesovelia proxima*, Congo, SCHOUTEDEN, p. 388, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905, n. sp.  
*Metrocoris strangulator*, Java, BREDDIN, p. 134, Mt. Mus. Hamburg xxii, n. sp.  
*Peritopus vicarians*, Java, BREDDIN, p. 129, t. c. n. sp.  
*Ptilomera asbolus*, Java, BREDDIN, p. 132, t. c. n. sp.  
*Rhagadotarsus* n. g. near *Rhagovelia*, p. 136, *kraepelini* n. sp., Java, p. 137, BREDDIN, t. c. n. spp.

## REDUVIIDÆ.

- [Cf. BERGROTH (98, 99), BERGROTH & SCHOUTEDEN (100), BREDDIN (180–182), KIRKALDY (856), VARELA (1532, 1533).]
- Allaeorrhynchus piceus*, Java, BREDDIN, p. 145, Mt. Mus. Hamburg xxii, n. sp.  
*A. perminutus*, Congo, BERGROTH, p. 386, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905, n. sp.  
*Breddinia lobata*, p. 98, *B. ? gracilis*, p. 99, W. Africa, VARELA, Bol. Soc. espan. v, n. spp.  
*Diarthrotarsus* n. n. for *Lycimna* Stål, BERGROTH, p. 112, Rev. Ent. franc. 1905.  
*Ghilianella congoensis*, Africa, SCHOUTEDEN, p. 385, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905, n. sp.  
*Harpactor (Harpiscus) ausmeti*, Guinea, VARELA, p. 97, Bol. Soc. espan. v, n. sp.  
*Heteropinus* and *Platymicrus* distinguished, BREDDIN, p. 264, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiv.  
*Heza signoreti* Fallou, BERGROTH, p. 108, Rev. Ent. franc. 1905.  
*Katanga fuscolivens*, Congo, BERGROTH, p. 373, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905, n. sp.  
*Maryasus ornatus*, p. 145, *martini*, p. 146, *nitidus*, *elegans*, p. 147, Madagascar, VARELA, Bol. Soc. espan. v, n. spp.  
*Munia* n. g. near *Irantha*, p. 99, *schoutedeni* n. sp., Cameroons, p. 100, VARELA, t. c.  
*Oncocephalus amen*, New Britain, KIRKALDY, p. 340, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1905, n. sp.  
*Pasiopsis nabidoides*, Java, BREDDIN, p. 145, Mt. Mus. Hamburg xxii, n. sp.  
*Patago* n. n. for *Hoplogenius* Stål, BERGROTH, p. 112, Rev. Ent. franc. 1905.  
*Physoderus azrael*, New Britain, KIRKALDY, p. 339, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1905, n. sp.  
*Pirates grandis* Fallou, BERGROTH, p. 109, Rev. Ent. franc. 1905.  
*Platymicrus aneurooides*, Cameroons, BREDDIN, p. 263, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiv, n. sp.  
*Pselliopus* n. n. for *Milyas* Stål, BERGROTH, p. 112, Rev. Ent. franc. 1905.  
*Pygolampis kinchasse*, Congo, SCHOUTEDEN, p. 384, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905, n. sp.  
*Sastrapada noctivaga*, BERGROTH, p. 382, *vicina*, S. (*Harpagochares*) *signata*, p. 383, SCHOUTEDEN, Congo, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905 : n. spp.  
*Seadra nigriflula*, Java, BREDDIN, p. 147, Mt. Mus. Hamburg xxii, n. sp.  
*Sphedanolestes albigula*, Java, BREDDIN, p. 148, t. c. n. sp.

- Spiniger bergi*, p. 110, *paganus*, p. 111, Brazil, BERGROTH, Rev. Ent. franc. 1905, n. spp.  
*Sycanus rhombogaster*, Banguey, BREDDIN, p. 217, Mt. Mus. Hamburg xxii, n. sp.  
*Toxopus* n. g. *Ectrichodiinae*, p. 374, *politus* n. sp., Madagascar, p. 375, BERGROTH, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905.  
*Tragelaphodes bergrothi*, E. Africa, BREDDIN, p. 264, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiv, n. sp.  
*Tribelocephala breviceps*, Congo, BERGROTH, p. 375, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905, n. sp.  
*Zelus peregrinus*, natural history, eggs, SWEZEY, p. 232, pl. xvi, Rep. exp. Stat. Hawaii i.  
*Z. gradarius*, Brazil, BERGROTH, p. 109, Rev. Ent. franc. 1905, n. sp.

## CIMICIDÆ, ANTHOCORIDÆ, HENICOCEPHALIDÆ, CERATOCOMBIDÆ.

[Cf. BERGROTH (98), BERGROTH & SCHOUTEDEN (100), BREDDIN (180), GIRAULT (666, 667), HEIDEMANN (733), HORVÁTH (776).]

- Aenictopechys* n. g. *Henicocephalidæ*, p. 139, *necopinatus* n. sp., Java, p. 140, BREDDIN, Mt. Mus. Hamburg xxii.  
*Cocles* n. g. *Henicocephalidæ*, *contemplator* n. sp., Madagascar, BREDDIN, p. 142, t. c.  
*Clinocoris lectularia*, life-history, food-habits, longevity, GIRAULT, Psyche xii, pp. 61–74; *C. lectularius* attacks mice, and *C. columbarius* attacks man and mouse, GIRAULT, pp. 117–123, t. c.  
*Glyptocombus* n. g. *Ceratocombidæ*, p. 192, *G. saltator* n. sp., Plummer's Is., p. 194, HEIDEMANN, P. ent. Soc. Washington 1905.  
*Henicocephalus hymeneus*, *laticollis*, Madagascar, p. 376, *tuberculatus*, Congo, p. 377, BERGROTH, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905; *H. cornifrons*, Congo, SCHOUTEDEN, p. 385, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905; *H. soriculus*, p. 143, *sanguinipes*, p. 144, Java, BREDDIN, Mt. Mus. Hamburg xxii : n. spp.  
*Hypsosoma matsumurae*, Japan, HORVÁTH, p. 417, Ann. Mus. Hungar. iii, n. sp.  
*Piezostethus congoensis*, Congo, BERGROTH, p. 386, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905, n. sp.

## CAPSIDÆ.

[Cf. BREDDIN (180), HEIDEMANN (734), HORVÁTH (776, 779), KIRKALDY (856), REUTER (300, 1259, 1262).]

- Adelphocoris torquatus*, p. 12, *apicalis*, *divergens*, p. 13, *luridus*, p. 14, *fasciiger*, p. 17, *tæniophorus*, p. 18, China, REUTER, Annaire Mus. St. Petersb. 1905; *A. demissus*, Japan, HORVÁTH, p. 418, Ann. Mus. Hungar. iii : n. spp.  
*Amblytylus scutellaris*, Spain, HORVÁTH, p. 274, Bol. Soc. espan. v, n. sp.  
*Atractotomus nitidus*, Spain, HORVÁTH, p. 275, t. c. n. sp.  
*Chlamydatus longirostris* Hérault, REUTER, p. 8, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905, n. sp.  
*Cobalorrhynchus* n. g. *Bryocoraria*, p. 1, *biquadrangulifer* n. sp., China, p. 2, REUTER, Annaire Mus. St. Petersb. 1905.  
*Cyphodema hilare*, Japan, HORVÁTH, p. 419, Ann. Mus. Hungar. iii, n. sp.  
*Dereocoris ater* var. *n. amplius*, HORVÁTH, p. 419, t. c.  
*D. pallidus*, p. 419, *elegantulus*, p. 420, Japan, id. t. c. n. spp.  
*Dicyphus nigritrons*, China, REUTER, p. 61; Annaire Mus. St. Petersb. 1905, n. sp.

- Ectenellus* n. g. near *Phylidea*, p. 66; *tibialis* n. sp., China, p. 67, REUTER, t. c.
- Ectmetopterus* n. g. near *Halticus*, p. 59, *angusticeps* n. sp., China, p. 60, REUTER, t. c.
- Eucharicoris* n. g. near *Phylus*, p. 64, *pallidipennis* n. sp., China, p. 65, REUTER, t. c.
- Halticus micantulus*, Japan, HORVÁTH, p. 422, Ann. Mus. Hungar. iii, n. sp.
- Imogen* n. g. p. 337, *formosa* n. sp., New Britain, p. 338, KIRKALDY, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1905.
- Læmocoris?* *javanus*, Borobudur, BREDDIN, p. 149, Mt. Mus. Hamburg xxii, n. sp.
- Leucodellus* n. g. near *Plagiognathus*, p. 68, *albidus* n. sp., China, p. 69, REUTER, Annaire Mus. St. Petersb. 1905.
- Liistonotus* n. g. near *Liocoris*, p. 54, *xanthomelas*, p. 55, n. sp., Gansu, REUTER, t. c.
- Liocoridea melanostoma*, China, REUTER, p. 53, t. c. n. sp.
- Lopistus* n. n. for *Lopus* Spin. nec Hahn, KIRKALDY, p. 268, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiv.
- Lygus flavigenis*, Japan, HORVÁTH, p. 419, Ann. Mus. Hungar. iii; *L. rugosicollis*, p. 28, *longipennis*, p. 29, *striicornis*, p. 31, *pulchellus*, p. 33, *potanini*, p. 35, *dasypterus*, p. 37, *trivittulatus*, p. 39, *clavicornis*, p. 41, *validicornis*, p. 42, *bianchii*, p. 44, China, REUTER, Annaire Mus. St. Petersb. 1905 : n. spp.
- Mecomma chinensis*, Schubagu, REUTER, p. 63, t. c. n. sp.
- Orthocephalus beresovskii*, Gansu, REUTER, p. 57, t. c. n. sp.
- Pachytomella cursitans*, Cantabrian Mts., REUTER, p. 53, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1905, n. sp.
- Pantiliodes piceus*, China, REUTER, p. 7, Annaire Mus. St. Petersb. 1905, n. sp.
- Phytocoridae* n. g. near *Phytocoris*, p. 21; *dispar* n. sp., China, p. 22, REUTER, t. c.
- Phytocoris potanini*, China, REUTER, p. 4, t. c. n. sp.
- Pilophorus setulosus*, Japan, HORVÁTH, p. 421, Ann. Mus. Hungar. iii, n. sp.
- Plagiognathus lividus*, China, REUTER, p. 73, Annaire Mus. St. Petersb. 1905, n. sp.
- Psallus holometas*, p. 69, *alpestris*, p. 70, *opacus*, p. 72, China, REUTER, t. c.; *P. juniperi*, New York, HEIDEMANN, p. 49, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xiii : n. spp.
- Pseudoloxops* n. n. for *Loxops*, Fieb. *P. coccinatus* n. n. for *coccineus* Mey., KIRKALDY, p. 268, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiv.
- Reuteroscopus* n. n. for *Episcopius* Reut., KIRKALDY, p. 268, t. c.
- Stenodema rubrinerve*, Japan, HORVÁTH, p. 417, Ann. Mus. Hungar. iii, n. sp.
- Sthenarus potanini*, p. 77, *pallidipes*, p. 78, *interruptus*, p. 79, *niveoarcatus*, p. 80, REUTER, Annaire Mus. St. Petersb. 1905, n. spp.
- Strongylocoris obscurus* var. n. *oberthuri*, REUTER, p. 8, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905.

#### HYDROCORISÆ.

[Cf. BORDAS (138, 139), BREDDIN (180, 185), BUENO (208, 209, 211–213), HORVÁTH (776), HÜEBER (795), KIRKALDY (862), MONTANDON (1058, 1059), WIELOWIEYSKI (1631).]

Making collections, BUENO, Canad. Ent. 1905, pp. 137–142.

German *Hydrocorisæ*, HÜEBER, Jahresh. Ver. Wurttemb. lxi, pp. 91–175.

- Primary reprod. organs, ♂ *Nepa*, BORDAS, C.R. Soc. Biol. lviii, pp. 382–384.  
 Alimentary canal, *Nepa*, BORDAS, t. c. pp. 169, 170.
- Anisops occipitalis*, Java, BREDDIN, p. 153, Mt. Mus. Hamburg xxii, n. sp.  
*Enithares intricatus*, Java, BREDDIN, p. 154, t. c. n. sp.  
*Gelastocoridae*, the American, BUENO, p. 290, Ohio Natural. v.  
*Ilyocoris cimicoides*, natural history, KIRKALDY, pp. 173–176, Entomologist 1905.  
*Matinus americanus*, Brazil, MONTANDON, p. 404, Ann. Mus. Hungar. iii, n. sp.  
*Micronecta*, table and characters of Javanese, BREDDIN, pp. 155–160, Mt. Mus. Hamburg xxii.  
*M. vanduzei*, Philippines, *thelxinæ, memonoïdes*, Ceylon, *annæ*, p. 262, *erato*, p. 263, Australia, KIRKALDY, Ent. News Philad. xvi; *M. quadristrigata, fugitans, ludibunda, pardalina, inflatula*, Java, BREDDIN, p. 57, Soc. ent. xx; *M. sedula*, Japan, HORVÁTH, p. 423, Ann. Mus. Hungar. iii : n. spp.  
*Mononyx peruviana*, Callanga, MONTANDON, p. 403, Ann. Mus. Hungar. iii, n. sp.  
*Nerthra stygica*, pp. 287–289, BUENO, Ohio Natural. v.  
*Notonecta glauca*, migration, PROWAZEK, p. 67, Zeitschr. Insbiol. i.  
*N. howardi*, Arizona, BUENO, p. 151, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xiii, n. sp.  
*Pelocoris horvathi*, Brazil, MONTANDON, p. 405, Ann. Mus. Hungar. iii, n. sp.  
*Ranatra*, stridulation, BUENO, pp. 85–87, Canad. Ent. 1905; *R. longipes* and *varipes*, BREDDIN, p. 152, Mt. Mus. Hamburg xxii.  
*R. parvata*, p. 389, *annulipes*, p. 393, *macrophthalma*, p. 395, *unidentata*, p. 397, MONTANDON, Bull. Soc. Bucarest xiv; *R. stali*, Philippines, p. 390, *brevicauda*, p. 391, *signoreti*, p. 392, Brazil, *robusta*, Columbia and Surinam, p. 396, MONTANDON, t. c.; *R. kirkaldyi*, N. America, BUENO, p. 187, Canad. Ent. 1905 : n. spp.

## HOMOPTERA.

### CICADIDÆ.

[Cf. BREDDIN (181), DISTANT (422–432, 670), IMHOFF (804), JACOBI (806), KIRKALDY (856), KUHLGATZ (899), UHLER (1515).]

Structure of the wings of *Cicadidae*, IMHOFF, Zeitschr. wiss. Zool. lxxxiii, pp. 211–223.

- Abagazara* n. g. type *Callipsaltria bicolorata* Dist., DISTANT, p. 206, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xvi.  
*Abricta castanea*, N. Australia, p. 27, *burgessi*, Queensland, p. 28, DISTANT, t. c.; *A. elseyi*, N. Australia, DISTANT, p. 281, t. c. : n. spp.  
*Abroma boweringi*, China, DISTANT, p. 32, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xvi; *A. philippinensis*, Palouau, DISTANT, p. 561, t. c.; *A. kedenburgi*, Banguey, BREDDIN, p. 221, Mt. Mus. Hamburg xxii : n. spp.  
*Adenia* n. g. *Parnisaria*, p. 210, *yerburyi* n. sp., Aden, p. 311, DISTANT, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xvi.  
*Ahomana* n. g. *Tibicinaria*, p. 23, *neotropicalis*, Peru, *chilensis*, Chile, p. 24, n. spp., DISTANT, t. c.  
*Akamba* n. g. *Chlorocystaria*, *aethiopica* n. sp., Trop. Africa, DISTANT, p. 562, t. c.  
*Aola* n. g. type *Pomponia bindusara* Dist., DISTANT, p. 69, op. cit. xv.  
*Arfaka* n. g. type *Cephaloxys fulva* Walk., DISTANT, p. 276, op. cit. xvi.  
*Ariasa* n. g. type *Tympanoterpes colombiae* Dist., *A. nigrovittata* n. sp., Brazil, DISTANT, p. 314, op. cit. xv.

- Ayesha* n. g. type *Cosmopsaltria spathulata* Stål, DISTANT, p. 63, t. c.  
*Balinta* n. g. type *Cicada octonotata* Westw., p. 383, *B. auriginea* n. sp.,  
 Mts. Song-Chai, p. 384, DISTANT, t. c.  
*Basa* n. g. type *Dundubia singularis* Walk., DISTANT, p. 309, t. c.  
*Bavea* n. g. type *Cephaloxys concolor* Walk., the habitat being S. Africa,  
 DISTANT, p. 214, op. cit. xvi.  
*Burbunga* n. g. type *Tibicen gilmorei* Dist., *B. inornata* n. sp., W.  
 Australia, DISTANT, p. 29, t. c.  
*Carineta boliviiana*, p. 484, *illustris*, p. 485, *peruviana*, p. 486, S. America,  
 DISTANT, op. cit. xv, n. spp.  
*Champaka* n. g. type *Pomponia viridimaculata* Dist., DISTANT, p. 70, t. c.  
*Chonosia* n. g. type *Fidicina crassipennis* Walk., DISTANT, p. 481, t. c.  
*Cicada grossa*, synonymy, UHLER, p. 76, Ent. News Philad. xvi; *C. nubifurca* Walk. to *Abroma* (cf. *Panka* below), DISTANT, p. 35, Ann. Nat.  
 Hist. (7) xvi; *C. complex* Walk., note, DISTANT, p. 274, t. c.; *C. hirundo* Walk. and *conifacies* Walk. to *Purana*?, *C. nodosa* and  
*acutipennis* Walk. to *Diceropyga*?, *C. stipata* Walk. to *Terpnosia*?,  
 DISTANT, p. 553, t. c.  
*C. pulverulenta*, Madagascar and Seychelles, DISTANT, p. 199, Tr. ent. Soc.  
 London 1905; *C. tridentigera*, p. 220, *nesiotes*, p. 221, Banguey,  
 BREDDIN, Mt. Mus. Hamburg xxii; *C. townsendii*, Arizona, UHLER,  
 p. 74, Ent. News Philad. xvi : n. spp.  
*Collina* n. g. near *Tibicen*, for *Odopea biolleyi* (cut on p. 143) and *medea*,  
 DISTANT, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Homopt. i.  
*Conibosa* n. g. type *Cephaloxys occidentalis* Walk., DISTANT, p. 215, Ann.  
 Nat. Hist. (7) xvi.  
*Cosmopsaltria tonkiniana*, Tonkin, JACOBI, p. 429, pl. xxi, fig. 1, Zool.  
 Jahrb. Syst. xxi; *C. alticola*, Borneo, DISTANT, p. 200, Tr. ent. Soc.  
 London 1905 : n. spp.  
*Daza* n. g. type *Zammara montezuma* Walk., DISTANT, p. 480, Ann. Nat.  
 Hist. (7) xv.  
*Derotettix wagneri*, Rio Salado, DISTANT, p. 209, op. cit. xvi, n. sp.  
*Diceropyga boninensis*, Bonin Ids., DISTANT, p. 67, op. cit. xv; *D. aluana*,  
 Solomon Ids., DISTANT, p. 557, op. cit. xvi : n. spp.  
*Diemenia* n. g. type *Cicada coleoptrata* Walk., DISTANT, p. 206, t. c.  
*Dokuma* n. g. type *Dundubia nigristigma* Walk., DISTANT, p. 69, op.  
 cit. xv.  
*Drepanopsaltria* merged in *Prasia*, DISTANT, p. 278, op. cit. xvi.  
*Dulderana* n. g. type *Cicada truncatella* Walk., DISTANT, p. 280, t. c.  
*Dundubiaria*, synopsis of genera, DISTANT, pp. 58–70, op. cit. xv.  
*Fatima* n. g. type *Cosmopsaltria capitata* Dist., DISTANT, p. 62, t. c.  
*Fidicina roberti*, p. 315, *lacteipennis*, p. 316, Brazil, *flavibasalis*, Ecuador,  
 p. 317, DISTANT, t. c. n. spp.  
*Gæana vestita*, Yunnan, DISTANT, p. 121, Entomologist 1905, n. sp.  
*Gazuma* n. g. *Tibicininae*; *barrettæ*, *delalandei*, *pretoria* n. spp., S. Africa,  
 DISTANT, p. 268, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xvi.  
*Graptotextix rubromaculatus*, Celebes, DISTANT, p. 482, op. cit. xv, n. sp.  
*Guaranisaria* n. g. *Carinetaria*, *dissimilis* n. sp., Argentina, DISTANT,  
 p. 560, op. cit. xvi.  
*Gudanga* n. g. *Parnisaria*, *boulayi* n. sp., W. Australia, DISTANT, p. 208,  
 t. c.  
*Gymnotympana olivacea*, New Guinea, DISTANT, p. 563, t. c. n. sp.  
*Haphsa* n. g. type *Dundubia nicomache* Walk., *H. crassa* n. sp., Yunnan,  
 DISTANT, p. 64, op. cit. xv.  
*Hemisciera durhami*, Brazil, DISTANT, p. 317, t. c. n. sp.  
*Herrera* n. g. type *Cicada marginella* Walk., DISTANT, p. 486, t. c.  
*Hovana* n. g. type *Hemidictya distanti* Brancs., DISTANT, p. 279, op. cit.  
 xvi.

- Inyamana* n. g. *Tibicininae*, p. 266, *haemaris*, *ochracea* n. spp., E. Africa p. 267, DISTANT, t. c.
- Iruana* n. g. near *Lacetas*, *sulcata* n. sp., E. Africa, DISTANT, p. 278, t. c.
- Jacatra* n. g. *Tibicininae*, *typica* n. sp., Java, DISTANT, p. 277, t. c.
- Kamalata javanensis*, Java, DISTANT, p. 308, op. cit. xv, n. sp.
- Khimbya* n. g. type *Dundubia evanescens* Walk., DISTANT, p. 307, t. c.
- Kongota muiri*, Natal, DISTANT, p. 671, op. cit. xvi, n. sp.
- Koranna* n. g. *Parnisaria*, *analis* n. sp., E. Africa, DISTANT, p. 207, t. c.
- Kumanga* n. g. type *Bacturia sandaracata* Dist., DISTANT, p. 215, t. c.
- Lahugada* n. g. type *Pomponia dohertyi* Dist., DISTANT, p. 304, op. cit. xv.
- Lahugadaria*, division defined, DISTANT, p. 304, t. c.
- Lemuriana* n. g. type *Cicada apicalis* Germ., p. 32, *L. flavocostata*, E. Africa, *sikorae*, Madagascar, p. 33, n. spp., DISTANT, op. cit. xvi.
- Lethama* n. g. type *Cephaloxys locusta* Walk., DISTANT, p. 308, op. cit. xv.
- Majeorona* n. g. type *Fidicina aper* Walk., *M. bovilla* n. sp., Chapada, DISTANT, p. 318, t. c.
- Mapondera* n. g. type *Cicada pulchella* Stål, DISTANT, p. 212, op. cit. xvi.
- Mardalana* n. g. for *Cicada congrua* Walk. = (*Chlorocysta macrula* Stål), DISTANT, p. 215, t. c.
- Masupha dregei*, S. Africa, DISTANT, p. 208, t. c. n. sp.
- Maua* n. g. type *Cicada quadrituberculata* Sign., *M. affinis* n. sp., Borneo, DISTANT, p. 61, op. cit. xv.
- Meimuna* n. g. type *Dundubia tripurasura* Dist., DISTANT, p. 67, t. c.
- Melampsalta godingi*, Australia, *aethiopica*, Zomba, p. 270, *waterhousei*, *lactea*, p. 271, *issooides*, p. 272, Australia, DISTANT, op. cit. xvi, n. spp.
- Miranha* n. g. type *Zammara imbellis* Walk., DISTANT, p. 381, op. cit. xv.
- Mogannia caesar*, pl. 21, fig. 4, p. 433, JACOBI, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xxi.
- M. mandarina*, Hong Kong, p. 385, *horsfieldi*, Java, p. 386, DISTANT, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xv, n. spp.
- Monomatapa socotrina*, Socotra, DISTANT, p. 31, op. cit. xvi, n. sp.
- Munza revoili*, Somaliland, DISTANT, p. 192, pl. xi, fig. 5, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1905, n. sp.
- Mura* n. g. *Tibicininae*, *elegantula* n. sp., Panama, DISTANT, p. 144, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Homopt. i.
- Nelcynda madagascariensis*, Madagascar, DISTANT, p. 35, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xvi, n. sp.
- Odopea perspicua*, São Thomé, DISTANT, p. 380, op. cit. xv, n. sp.
- Okanagana* n. g. type *Cicada rimosa* Say, DISTANT, p. 23, op. cit. xvi.
- Ollanta* n. g. type *mexicana* Dist., DISTANT, p. 313, op. cit. xv.
- O. mexicana*, Atoyac, DISTANT, p. 141, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Homopt. i, n. sp.
- Oncotympana virescens*, Tibet, DISTANT, p. 201, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1905 ; *O. fusca*, N. China, p. 558, *stratoria*, Yunnan, p. 559, DISTANT, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xvi : n. spp.
- Orapa* n. g. type *Pycna numa* Dist., DISTANT, p. 480, op. cit. xv.
- Orellana* n. g. type *Zammara columba* Dist., p. 381, *O. brevis* n. sp., Colombia, p. 382, DISTANT, t. c.
- Pacarina* n. g. type *Cicada signifera* Walk., DISTANT, p. 314, t. c. ; *P. schumannii*, Mexico, DISTANT, p. 142, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Homopt. i : n. sp.
- Paharia* n. g. type *Cephaloxys lacteipennis* Walk., DISTANT, p. 25, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xvi.
- Panka* n. g. type *simulata* Dist. = (*Tibicen nubiferca* Dist.), p. 34, *P. africana* n. sp., Fernando Po, p. 35, DISTANT, t. c.

- Parnkalla* n. g. type *Tibicen mulleri* Dist., DISTANT, p. 29, t. c.  
*Parvityya* n. g. near *Graptotettix*, p. 482, *samara* n. sp., Philippines, p. 483, DISTANT, op. cit. xv.  
*Pauropsalta stigmatica*, *damei*, Australia, DISTANT, p. 273, op. cit. xvi, n. spp.  
*Platylomia* Stål recharacterised, *assamensis*, Assam, p. 65, *virescens*, Borneo, *albomaculata*, Philippines, p. 66, DISTANT, op. cit. xv; *P. juno*, p. 200, *diana*, p. 201, Ta-tsien-low, DISTANT, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1905 : n. spp.  
*Platyleura attenuata*, Nigeria, DISTANT, p. 554, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xvi ; *P. spicata*, Madagascar, p. 192, *seraphina*, p. 193, *esa*, p. 194, Africa, DISTANT, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1905 ; *P. lineatella*, Sunda Ids, *lindiana*, E. Africa, p. 668, *murchisoni*, Transvaal, p. 669, *ridleyana*, Malacca, *harmandi*, Cochin China, p. 670, DISTANT, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xvi ; *P. vitreolimbata*, Banguey, BREDDIN, p. 218, Mt. Mus. Hamburg xxii : n. spp.  
*Plautillaria*; n. div., *Plautilla* Stål, characters, DISTANT, p. 563, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xvi.  
*Pomponia piceata*, Tonkin, DISTANT, p. 558, t. c. ; *P. merula*, Borneo, *intermedia*, Tenasserim, DISTANT, p. 68, op. cit. xv, n. spp.  
*Proarna germari* n. n. for *Cicada grisea* Germ., DISTANT, p. 140, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Homopt. i.  
*P. insignis*, Centr. and S. America = (*albida* var. *insignis*), id. p. 141 ; *P. heidemanni*, p. 311, *bufo*, p. 312, Argentina, DISTANT, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xv : n. spp.  
*Purana* n. g. type *Dundubia tigrina*, DISTANT, p. 60, t. c. ; *P. davidi*, Kiang-Si, *pigmentata*, Siam, DISTANT, p. 555, op. cit. xvi, n. spp.  
*Pycna natalensis*, Natal, DISTANT, p. 197, pl. xi, fig. 4, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1905, n. sp.  
*Quesada* n. g. type *Cicada gigas* Ol., DISTANT, p. 478, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xv.  
*Quintilia souliei*, Yunnan, DISTANT, p. 561, op. cit. xvi ; *Q. mogannia*, China, *maculiventris*, Transvaal, DISTANT, p. 205, t. c. n. spp.  
*Rihana martini*, *hova*, Madagascar, DISTANT, p. 198, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1905, n. spp.  
*Sadaka hyalina*, W. Africa, DISTANT, p. 191, t. c. n. sp.  
*Sapantanga* n. g. type *Cephaloxys nutans* Walk., DISTANT, p. 276, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xvi.  
*Sawda* n. g. type *Cosmopsaltria mimica* Dist., *S. gestroei* n. sp., New Guinea, DISTANT, p. 63, op. cit. xv ; *S. pratti*, p. 556, *sharpi*, p. 557, New Guinea, DISTANT, op. cit. xvi, n. spp.  
*Sena* n. g. type *Cicada querula* Pall., DISTANT, p. 307, op. cit. xv.  
*Stagira darwini*, Mauritius, DISTANT, p. 213, op. cit. xvi, n. sp.  
*Taipinga* n. g. type *Cicada nana* Walk., DISTANT, p. 210, t. c.  
*Talainga distanti*, pl. 21, fig. 3, p. 432, JACOBI, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xxi.  
*Tamasa* n. g. type *Cicada tristigma* Germ., DISTANT, p. 386, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xv.  
*Tanna* n. g. type *Pomponia japonensis*, DISTANT, p. 62, t. c.  
*Terpnosia confusa*, India, DISTANT, p. 306, t. c. n. sp.  
*Tibicen reductus*, pl. 21, fig. 5, p. 434, JACOBI, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xxi.  
*T. dahli*, Bismarck Arch., KUHLGATZ, p. 77, pl. iii, figg. 10 & 13, Mt. Mus. Berlin iii, n. sp.  
*Tibicina chinensis*, N. China, DISTANT, p. 23, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xvi, n. sp.  
*Trismarcha atrata*, Congo, *angolensis*, Angola, DISTANT, p. 30, t. c. n. spp.  
*Tympanotropes alboapicata*, Argentina, DISTANT, p. 313, op. cit. xv, n. sp.  
*Ueana* n. g. type *Cicada lifuana* Montr., DISTANT, p. 28, op. cit. xvi ; *U. harmonia*, pl. xvii, fig. 1, *polymnia*, fig. 2, Lifu, KIRKALDY, p. 329, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1905, n. spp.

- Umjada alluaudi*, Madagascar, DISTANT, p. 196, pl. xi, fig. 1, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1905, n. sp.  
*Urabunana* n. g. *Tibicininae*, *segmentaria* n. sp., Queensland, DISTANT, p. 274, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xvi.  
*Xosopsaltria fuliginosa*, E. Africa, DISTANT, p. 206, t. c. n. sp.  
*Yanga bouvieri*, p. 194, pl. xi, fig. 2, *grandidieri*, p. 195, fig. 3, Madagascar, DISTANT, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1905, n. spp.

## FULGORIDÆ.

[Cf. BALL (69), BREDDIN (181), DISTANT (429, 430, 670), FOWLER (670), HORVÁTH (775), JACOBI (806), KIRKALDY (856), LESNE (941, 944), MELICHAR (1029, 1030), OSBORN (1125), ROUBAL (1308), SCHMIDT (1332, 1333), TORKA (1501).]

- Achæmenes niger*, Usambara, MELICHAR, p. 283, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiv, n. sp.  
*Aemonia?* *sanguinalis*, Mexico, pl. xiii, fig. 24, DISTANT, p. 145, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Homopt. i, n. sp.  
*Acræphia crepusculascens*, pl. xiii, fig. 25, *montezuma*, p. 144, *simillima*, *astralis*, fig. 27, p. 145, DISTANT, t. c. n. spp.  
*Anecphora minor*, p. 369, *olivacea*, *sanguineopunctata*, p. 370, *sanguinea*, p. 371, W. Africa, SCHMIDT, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxvi, n. spp.  
*Anigrus fuscomaculatus*, E. Africa, MELICHAR, p. 284, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiv, n. sp.  
*Aphena bimaculata*, Sumatra, SCHMIDT, p. 376, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxvi, n. sp.  
*Aselgeia longiceps*, E. Africa, MELICHAR, p. 281, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiv, n. sp.  
*Bladina fuscovenosa* Stål, SCHMIDT, p. 183, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxvi.  
*Colpoptera sinuata* Burm. = (*marginalis* Burm.), p. 129, figure, pl. xii, fig. 32, FOWLER, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Homopt. i.  
*Copicerus irroratus*, pl. xiii, figg. 1, 2, synonymy, p. 130, FOWLER, t. c.  
*Corethrura iocnemis*, p. 437, pl. xxi, fig. 6, *impunctata*, p. 438, fig. 7, JACOBI, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xxi, n. spp.  
*Cyphopterum*, defined, *Hysteropterus fauveli*, and *Issus retusus* referred to it, MELICHAR, pp. 475-477, Ann. Mus. Hungar. iii.  
*Delphax (Areopus) dorsata*, E. Africa, MELICHAR, p. 286, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiv, n. sp.  
*Dicranotropis lunaris*, E. Africa, MELICHAR, p. 286, t. c. n. sp.  
*Epididia* n. g. *Delphacidae*, *godmani*, pl. xiii, figg. 3-5, p. 131, *brunnea*, fig. 6, p. 132, n. spp., Panama, FOWLER, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Homopt. i.  
*Episcius boliviensis*, Bolivia, DISTANT, p. 673, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xvi, n. sp.  
*Eodelphax serendiba* = (*Eudelphax setulosus* Mel.), KIRKALDY, p. 266, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiv.  
*Fulgora basinigra*, Borneo, p. 345, *erecta*, Java, p. 346, *dohrni*, Sumatra, p. 347, *heringi*, p. 351, *bicolor*, p. 355, Borneo, *cardinalis*, Tonkin, p. 356, SCHMIDT, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxvi; *F. siderea*, Borneo, p. 566, *evanescens*, Nias, p. 567, DISTANT, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xvi : n. spp.  
*Goniolcium* n. g. *Delphacidae*, *granulosum*, pl. xiii, figg. 7, 8, p. 132, *testaceum*, fig. 9, p. 133, n. spp., Centr. America, FOWLER, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Homopt. i.  
*Hajar* n. g. near *Tarundia*, p. 335, *fornicatus* n. sp., New Britain, p. 336, KIRKALDY, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1905.  
*Helicoptera karaseki*, E. Africa, MELICHAR, p. 285, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiv, n. sp.  
*Holodictya karschi*, E. Africa, SCHMIDT, p. 375, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxvi, n. sp.  
*Itzalana* n. g. near *Aemonia*, *formosa* n. sp., Mexico, pl. xiii, fig. 23,

- DISTANT, p. 146, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Homopt. i; *I. submaculata*, Surinam, SCHMIDT, p. 377, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxvi, n. sp.
- Lagoana* n. g. near *Lyncides*, *bipunctata*, Delagoa Bay, p. 473, *longiceps*, E. Africa, p. 474, n. spp., MELICHAR, Ann. Mus. Hungar. iii.
- Lamenia lactea*, p. 284, *angustifrons*, p. 285, E. Africa, MELICHAR, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiv, n. spp.
- Liburnia seminigra*, E. Africa, MELICHAR, p. 286, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiv; *L. atrior*, pl. xiii, figg. 10, 11, *basifuscata*, fig. 12, p. 134, *teapae*, fig. 13, *albolineosa*, fig. 14, *marginicornis*, fig. 15, p. 135, *apicimacula*, fig. 16, *sagata*, fig. 17, p. 136, *paludata*, fig. 18, p. 137, Central America, FOWLER, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Homopt. i : n. spp.
- Lichenia inerminata*, Madagascar, SCHMIDT, p. 380, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxvi, n. sp.
- Malfevittia* n. g. near *Anecphora*, *flavopunctata* n. sp., Congo, SCHMIDT, p. 366, t. c.
- Megamelanus elongatus*, Florida, p. 118, *rufivittatus*, Thompsonville, p. 119, BALL, P. Soc. Washington xviii; *M. spartini*, N. America, OSBORN, p. 375, Ohio Natural. v : n. spp.
- Megamelus angulatus*, Pennsylvania, OSBORN, p. 374, t. c. n. sp.
- Metaphaena* n. g. type *Aphana novemmaculata* Dist., p. 360, *basirufa*, *tricolor*, p. 363, n. spp., Africa, SCHMIDT, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxvi.
- Nogodina fruhstorferi*, Java, SCHMIDT, p. 186, t. c. n. sp.
- Oeclus snowi*, Arizona, BALL, p. 117, P. Soc. Washington xviii, n. sp.
- Oliarus latus*, p. 281, *vitreus*, *frontalis*, p. 282, E. Africa, MELICHAR, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiv; *O. musca*, Banguey, BREDDIN, p. 224, Mt. Mus. Hamburg xxii : n. spp.
- Ommatidiotus*, monograph, HORVÁTH, pp. 378, 387, Ann. Mus. Hungar. iii.
- O. acutus*, Mongolia, *iranicus*, Persia, p. 380, *viduus*, Syria, p. 381, *cinnus*, Hungary, p. 383, HORVÁTH, t. c. n. sp.
- Ormenis suturalis*, E. Africa, MELICHAR, p. 289, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiv, n. sp.
- Peggioiga* n. g. near *Dictyophara*, *formosa* n. sp., Lifu, pl. xvii, fig. 6, KIRKALDY, p. 336, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1905.
- Phantopsis* n. g. *Flatidæ*, p. 474, *australiaca* n. sp., Sydney, p. 475, MELICHAR, Ann. Mus. Hungar. iii.
- Phrietus hoffmannsi*, Chanchamayo, p. 338, *moebiusi*, Antioquia, p. 340, SCHMIDT, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxvi; *P. auromaculatus*, Bolivia, DISTANT, p. 672, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xvi : n. spp.
- Phylliphanta birarae*, New Britain, KIRKALDY, p. 335, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1905, n. sp.
- Phyma usambarensis*, E. Africa, MELICHAR, p. 289, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiv, n. sp.
- Picunna varians*, pl. xii, fig. 28, *ovatipennis*, figg. 29, 30, FOWLER, p. 128, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Homopt. i.
- P. venosa*, Mexico, pl. xii, fig. 31, p. 128, FOWLER, t. c. n. sp.
- Poblicia pallidoconspersa*, Mexico, DISTANT, p. 145, pl. xiii, fig. 26, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Homopt. i, n. sp.
- Pochazia dohrni*, Sumatra, SCHMIDT, p. 169, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxvi, n. sp.
- Pochazoides conspersus*, E. Africa, MELICHAR, p. 287, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiv; *P. schoutedeni*, p. 196, *quinquemaculatus*, p. 197, E. Africa, SCHMIDT, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxvi : n. spp.
- Pristiopsis* n. g. for *Fulgora serrata* Fabr., SCHMIDT, p. 332, t. c.
- Prokelisia* n. g. *setigera* n. sp., N. America, OSBORN, p. 373, Ohio Natural. v.
- Pyrops rendalli*, Zomba, *pulmunculus*, p. 564, *tapirus*, Java, *dalyi*, Siam, p. 565, DISTANT, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xvi, n. spp.
- Rhotala ambigua*, Panama, pl. xiii, figg. 19, 20, p. 138, FOWLER, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Homopt. i, n. sp.
- Ricania karaseki*, Usambara, MELICHAR, p. 287, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiv;

- R. bitaniata*, Borneo, p. 174, *lurida*, Java, p. 176, *quinqe punctata*, E. Africa, p. 195, SCHMIDT, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxvi : n. spp.  
*Ricanopsis unipunctata*, Cameroons, SCHMIDT, p. 177, t. c. n. sp.  
*R. straminea*, Kei Isl., p. 179, *prominula*, Queensland, p. 180, SCHMIDT, t. c.; *R. hyalinomaculata*, MELICHAR, p. 288, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiv : n. spp.  
*Sassula apicalis*, Ecuador, SCHMIDT, p. 189, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxvi, n. sp.  
*Scolopsella* n. g. *Dictyopharidae*, *reticulata* n. sp., Arizona, BALL, p. 118, P. Soc. Washington xviii.  
*Seliza sinuata*, E. Africa, MELICHAR, p. 290, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiv, n. sp.  
*Sephena nigrirons*, Australia, SCHMIDT, p. 378, Stettin Ent. Zeit, lxvi, n. sp.  
*Stobæra pallida*, p. 375, *minuta*, p. 376, N. America, OSBORN, Ohio Natural. v, n. sp.  
*Syntames* n. g. p. 138, *delicatus* n. sp., Centr. America, p. 139, pl. xiii, fig. 21, with var. *chiriquensis*, fig. 22, FOWLER, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Homopt. i.  
*Tettigometra*; relations with ants, historical, LESNE, pp. 161–164, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905; *T. atra* relations with *Lasius*, ROUBAL, p. 168, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiv; *T. obliqua*, natural history, GORKA, Zeitschr. Insbiol. i, pp. 451–455.  
*Thionia pictifrons*, pl. xii, fig. 22, *conspersa*, fig. 23, *caviceps*, fig. 24, p. 125, *soluta*, fig. 25, p. 126, *stipes*, figg. 26, 27, p. 127, Centr. America, FOWLER, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Homopt. i, n. spp.

### MEMBRACIDÆ.

- Anchon minor*, E. Africa, MELICHAR, p. 296, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiv, n. sp.  
*Acutalis inornata*, Florida, BALL, p. 119, P. Soc. Washington xviii, n. sp.  
*Micreune* ? *electa*, E. Africa, MELICHAR, p. 296, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiv, n. sp.  
*Monocentrus* n. g. *delectus* n. sp., E. Africa, MELICHAR, p. 297, t. c.  
*Otionotus griseus*, E. Africa, MELICHAR, p. 295, t. c. n. sp.  
*Oxyrhacus gibbulus*, E. Africa, MELICHAR, p. 294, t. c. n. sp.

### CERCOPIDÆ.

- [Cf. JACOBI (805, 806), KIRKALDY (856), MELICHAR (1029).]
- Aufidus hyperion*, New Britain, KIRKALDY, p. 332, pl. xvii, fig. 4, Tr. ent. Soc. London 1905, n. sp.  
*Clovia birarensis*, p. 330, pl. xvii, fig. 3, *dryas*, p. 331, New Britain, KIRKALDY, t. c. n. spp.  
*Cosmoscarta fruhstorferi*, pl. 21, fig. 8, *trichodias*, fig. 9, JACOBI, p. 441, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xxi.  
*C. aerata*, pl. i, fig. 3, *papua*, fig. 13, p. 9, *latipennis*, fig. 16, p. 10, *geniculata*, fig. 4, p. 11, New Guinea, *torquata*, fig. 6, Palawan, p. 12, *sangaris*, Luzon, fig. 5, *coronis*, fig. 12, p. 13, *rubiana*, New Guinea, *nycteis*, Assam, fig. 11, p. 14, *jucunda*, fig. 2, p. 15, *cœruleans*, p. 16, Sumatra, *ledrina*, fig. 9, p. 17, Java, JACOBI, Mt. Mus. Berlin iii, n. spp.  
*Eoscarta limbipennis*, Sumatra, JACOBI, p. 22, t. c. n. sp.  
*Hemipterus viridicollis*, E. Africa, MELICHAR, p. 291, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiv, n. sp.  
*Mioscarta semperi*, Philippines, pl. i, fig. 1, JACOBI, Mt. Mus. Berlin iii, n. sp.  
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- P. icterica*, pl. xxi, fig. 11, *quadriplagiata*, fig. 12, p. 443, *moi*, fig. 13, *peltasta*, fig. 14, p. 444, Tonkin, JACOBI, t. c.; *P. axillaris*, Java, p. 19, *birmanica*, pl. i, fig. 8, Burma, *inops*, fig. 15, p. 20, *lais*, p. 21, Borneo, JACOBI, Mt. Mus. Berlin iii : n. spp.  
*Sialoscarta* n. g. *concinna* n. sp., Java, pl. i, fig. 10, JACOBI, p. 23, t. c.  
*Sphenorhina bicolor* Fall. to *Notoscarta*, ♂, JACOBI, p. 22, t. c.  
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*Annulion* n. g. near *Hecalus*, p. 267, *pulcherrimum* n. sp., Bouake, p. 268, KIRKALDY, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiv.  
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*Empoasca lineata*, Nicaragua, BAKER, p. 7, Invert. pacif. i, n. sp.  
*Erythria donaldsoni*, *guzmani*, *montealegrei*, p. 4, *deshoni*, p. 5, Nicaragua, BAKER, t. c. n. spp.  
*Eualebra notata*, Guatemala, BAKER, p. 7, t. c. n. sp.  
*Eugnathodus* n. g. p. 1, for *Gnathodus abdominalis* van D., and the following n. spp., *nevadensis*, N. America, p. 1, *flavescens*, *vermiculatus*, *delicatus*, *lacteus*, Nicaragua, *tumidus*, Guatemala, p. 2, BAKER, t. c.  
*Eupteryx quinquemaculata*, California, BAKER, p. 8, t. c. n. sp.  
*Eutettix ramosus*, E. Africa, MELICHAR, p. 302, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiv; *E. bicolorata*, Arkansas, BALL, p. 212, Canad. Ent. 1905 : n. spp.  
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*Macropsis nicaraguensis*, San Marcos, p. 11, *franciscana*, California, p. 12, BAKER, Invert. pacif. i, n. spp.  
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*Paramesus immaculatus*, Colorado, BALL, p. 212, Canad. Ent. 1905, n. sp.  
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*Wolfella lata*, E. Africa, MELICHAR, p. 299, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiv, n. sp.  
*Xestocephalus subfusculus*, E. Africa, MELICHAR, p. 303, t. c. n. sp.  
*Zygina punctigera*, Spain, HORVÁTH, p. 276, Bol. Soc. espan. v; *Z. scutata* E. Africa, MELICHAR, p. 304, t. c. n. spp.

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## (F.) NEUROPTERA, s. l.

## TRICHOPTERA.

[Cf. BANKS (71, 72), BUCHNER (207), KLAPOLEK (868), MARSHALL & VORHIES (1013), MORTON (1074, 1075), RIS (1268, 1269), THIENEMANN (1491, 1492), ULMER (1517-1520).]

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*Amphipsyche africana*, W. Africa, pl. i, figg. 36-39, p. 48, ULMER, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxvi, n. sp.

*Anabolia bimaculata*, p. 61, figg. 6-8, ULMER, Ann. Hofmus. Wien xx.

*Arctopsyche japonica*, Japan, BANKS, p. 111, P. ent. Soc. Washington vii; *A. irrorata*, N. Carolina, BANKS, p. 217, Bull. Amer. Mus. xxi : n. spp.

*Atomia modesta*, N. Carolina, BANKS, p. 217, t. c. n. sp.

*Barypenthus claudens* and *rufipes*, ULMER, p. 70, Ann. Hofmus. Wien xx; *B. Burm.*, pl. i, figg. 16-18, p. 20, ULMER, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxvi.

*Blepharopus diaphanus* Kol., pl. i, figg. 41-43, p. 51, ULMER, t. c.

*B. reticulatus*, Sta. Catharina, pl. iv, fig. 147, p. 52, ULMER, t. c. n. sp.

*Brachycentrus vernalis*, Japan, BANKS, p. 108, P. ent. Soc. Washington vii, n. sp.

*Calamoceratinæ*, table of genera, ULMER, p. 80, Ann. Hofmus. Wien xx.

*Centromacronema* n. g. p. 86 for part of *Macronema*, *C. apicale* Walk., p. 87, fig. 57, ULMER, t. c.

*Chilostigma ruficolle*, Japan, ULMER, pl. i, figg. 12, 13, p. 14, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxvi, n. sp.

*Chimarrha morio* Burm., pl. ii, figg. 74, 75, p. 94, ULMER, t. c.

*C. brasiliiana*, Sta. Catharina, pl. iv, figg. 128, 129, p. 96, *concolor*, Sumatra, pl. ii, fig. 76, p. 97, ULMER, t. c. n. spp.

*Cruonoecia albicornis*, Japan, BANKS, p. 109, P. ent. Soc. Washington vii, n. sp.

- Crunoecilla* n. g. *Lepidostomatides brunnea* n. sp., Madagascar, ULMER, p. 68, figg. 24-27, Ann. Hofmus. Wien xx.
- Dicentropus* n. g. *Sericostomatidae, flavipes* n. sp., Sta. Catharina, ULMER, p. 16, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxvi.
- Dicosmoecus atripes* Hag., p. 63, figg. 11-13, ULMER, Ann. Hofmus. Wien xx.
- D. grandis*, Washington Terr., p. 62, figg. 9, 10, *coloradensis*, Colorado, p. 64, figg. 15, 16, *nordenskioldii*, Argentina, p. 65, figg. 18, 19, ULMER, t. c. n. spp.
- Dinarthrum armatum*, Assam, ULMER, p. 69, figg. 28-31, t. c. n. sp.
- Dipseudopsis*, revision, ULMER, pp. 92-97, t. c.; *D. nebulosa* Alb., pl. ii, fig. 79, p. 100, ULMER, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxvi.
- D. africana*, Gaboon, pl. ii, figg. 77, 78, p. 99, ULMER, t. c.; *D. unguicularis*, p. 36, *furcata*, p. 37, Madagascar, ULMER, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905; *D. immaculata*, Borneo, p. 92, figg. 68, 69, *scissa*, Congo, p. 94, fig. 71, ULMER, Ann. Hofmus. Wien xx : n. spp.
- Ecnomus tropicus*, Congo, ULMER, p. 35, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905, n. sp.
- Ganonema brunneum*, Sumatra, pl. i, fig. 26, p. 31, ULMER, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxvi, n. sp.
- Goera conclusa*, Java, ULMER, p. 89, Mt. Mus. Hamburg xxii; *G. japonica*, Japan, BANKS, p. 108, P. ent. Soc. Washington vii; *G. fuscula*, N. Carolina, BANKS, p. 216, Bull. Amer. Mus. xxi : n. spp.
- Homaeoplectron* n. g. *Leptoceridae*, p. 33, *abdominalis*, Are-as (sic), pl. i, figg. 30, 31, p. 34, *assimile*, Sta. Catharina, p. 36, *tricalcaratum*, Brazil, pl. i, fig. 32, p. 37, n. spp., ULMER, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxvi.
- Hydromanicus*, table, ULMER, p. 97, Mt. Mus. Hamburg xxii.
- H. annulatus*, Java, p. 93, *aspersus*, p. 95, ULMER, t. c.; *H. luctuosus*, Sikkim, pl. iv, figg. 125-127, p. 92, *fasciatus*, Philippines, p. 93, ULMER, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxvi : n. spp.
- Hydropsyche auricolor*, Mexico, ULMER, p. 33, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905; *H. hamifera*, Celebes, pl. iv, figg. 115-118, p. 88, *javanica*, Java, figg. 119-121, p. 90, *asiatica*, Sikkim, pl. iv, figg. 122-124, p. 91, ULMER, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxvi : n. spp.
- Hydropsychodes* n. g. for part of *Hydropsyche*, with *albomaculata* n. sp., Congo, ULMER, p. 34, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905; *H. kraepelini*, Java, ULMER, p. 98, Mt. Mus. Hamburg xxii : n. sp.
- Hydroptila consimilis*, p. 65, *delineatus*, *spatulata*, p. 66, *hamata*, *perdita*, p. 67, New York, MORTON, Bull. N. York Mus. lxxxvi, n. spp.
- Ithytrichia clavata*, p. 67, *confusa*, p. 69, New York, MORTON, t. c. n. spp.
- Leptocella exquisita* Walk., p. 73, figg. 34, 35, *gemma* Müll., p. 74, figg. 36, 37, ULMER, Ann. Hofmus. Wien xx.
- L. punctata*, figg. 38, 39, Brazil, *jensenii*, Argentina, figg. 40-43, ULMER, p. 76, t. c.; *L. mulleri*, Sta. Catharina, pl. iii, figg. 94, 95, p. 29, ULMER, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxvi : n. spp.
- Leptocerus*, wing-connections, IMHOF, p. 510, C.R. Congr. Zool. vi.
- L. excisus*, Finland, MORTON, p. 67, Medd. Soc. Faun. Fenn. xxx; *L. squamosus*, p. 21, *trivittatus*, p. 22, Congo, ULMER, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905 : n. spp.
- Leptonema agraphum* Kol., pl. i, fig. 44, pl. ii, figg. 45-47, p. 55, *albovirens* Walk., pl. ii, figg. 48, 49, pl. iii, fig. 102, p. 56; *speciosum* Burm., pl. ii, figg. 56-59, p. 62, ULMER, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxvi.
- L. affine*, Madagascar, ULMER, p. 27, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905; *L. madagascariense*, Madagascar, ULMER, p. 81, Ann. Hofmus. Wien xx; *L. furcatum*, pl. ii, figg. 50, 51, p. 57, *crassum*, figg. 52, 53, p. 58, *stigmosum*, pl. iii, fig. 103, p. 60, *columbianum*, fig. 104, p. 61, *cinctum*, fig. 105, p. 64, S. America, ULMER, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxvi : n. spp.
- Limnophilus sitchensis*, pl. i, figg. 2, 3, ULMER, p. 7, t. c.

- L. amurensis*, Amur land, pl. i, figg. 4, 5, p. 8, *appendix*, Centr. Asia, p. 9, figg. 6, 7, ULMER, t. c.; *L. meridionalis*, Patagonia, ULMER, p. 18, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905 : n. spp.
- Macronematinæ*, table of genera, ULMER, p. 88, Ann. Hofmus. Wien xx.
- Macronema aculeata*, type, not a *Macr.*, ULMER, p. 17, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905; *M. excisum* ♂, ULMER, p. 29, t. c.; *M. sp.*, larva, THIENEMANN, pp. 289–291, Zeitschr. Insbiol. i; *M. chalybeum* Hag., p. 83, fig. 53, *lineatum* Pict., p. 85, fig. 56, ULMER, Ann. Hofmus. Wien xx; *M. hyalinum* Pict., pl. ii, figg. 60–62, p. 67, *fasciatum* Alb., p. 72, *auripenne* Ramb., pl. ii, figg. 68–71, p. 81, *oculatum* Walk., pl. ii, fig. 72, p. 84, ULMER, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxvi.
- M. tuberosum*, Brazil, p. 82, fig. 51, *opulentum*, Ceylon, p. 84, fig. 54, *santaerite*, p. 85, fig. 55, Brazil, ULMER, Ann. Hofmus. Wien xx; *M. dubium*, Australia, p. 28, *madagascariense*, Madagascar, p. 31, ULMER, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905; *M. dohni*, pl. ii, fig. 63, p. 69, *distinguendum*, p. 71, Sumatra, *parvum*, pl. iii, fig. 107, p. 73, *bicolor*, pl. iv, figg. 109, 110, p. 75, *M. (Leptonema ?) sparsum*, pl. ii, fig. 64, p. 76, *M. argentinum*, pl. iv, figg. 111–113, p. 77, *fulvum*, pl. ii, figg. 65–67, p. 78, *obscurum*, p. 83, *excisum*, pl. iv, fig. 114, p. 85, S. America, ULMER, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxvi : n. spp.
- Marilia albicornis* Burm., pl. i, figg. 20–22, p. 24, *major* Müll., pl. iii, fig. 91, p. 25, ULMER, t. c.
- M. flexuosa*, Santa Catharina, ULMER, p. 70, Ann. Hofmus. Wien xx, n. sp.
- Molanna moesta*, Japan, BANKS, p. 110, P. ent. Soc. Washington vii, n. sp.
- Moropsyche* n. g. *Limnophilides*, *parvula* n. sp., Japan, BANKS, p. 108, t. c.
- Musarna*, the species, ULMER, p. 22, pl. i, fig. 19, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxvi.
- Mystacides brasiliiana* Br. to *Notanolica*, ULMER, p. 72, fig. 33, Ann. Hofmus. Wien xx.
- Nemotaulius* n. g. type *Gr. brevilinea* McL., BANKS, p. 107, P. ent. Soc. Washington vii.
- Neotrichia* n. g. *collata* n. sp., N. America, MORTON, p. 72, Bull. N. York Mus. lxxxvi.
- Neuronia semifasciata*, p. 60, figg. 1, 2, *ocellifera*, p. 61, figg. 3, 4, ULMER, Ann. Hofmus. Wien xx.
- Notanolica*, larva, ULMER, p. 91, Mt. Mus. Hamburg xxii.
- Nothopsyche* n. g. for *Chilostigma ruficolle* Ulm., and *N. pallipes* n. sp., Japan, BANKS, p. 107, P. ent. Soc. Washington vii.
- Notidobia distincta*, Maine, ULMER, p. 67, figg. 21–23, Ann. Hofmus. Wien xx, n. sp.
- Notiopsyche latipennis*, N. Carolina, BANKS, p. 216, Bull. Amer. Mus. xxi, n. sp.
- Odontocerinae*, table of genera, ULMER, p. 72, Ann. Hofmus. Wien xx.
- Odontocerum japonicum*, Gifu, BANKS, p. 110, P. ent. Soc. Washington vii, n. sp.
- Oestropis fusca*, Sumatra, pl. iii, fig. 96, p. 42, ULMER, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxvi, n. sp.
- Oligophlebodes* n. g. *Limnophilides*, *coloradensis* n. sp., N. America, ULMER, p. 66, Ann. Hofmus. Wien xx.
- Orthotrichia brachiata*, New York, MORTON, p. 70, Bull. N. York Mus. lxxxvi, n. sp.
- Oxyethira coercens*, p. 70, *viminalis*, *dualis*, p. 71, N. America, MORTON, t. c. n. spp.
- Perissonneura paradoxa* McLachl., pl. i, figg. 14, 15, p. 19, ULMER, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxvi.
- P. similis*, *japonica*, Japan, BANKS, p. 109, P. ent. Soc. Washington vii, n. spp.
- Phanostoma senegalense*, nervuration, ULMER, p. 26, Bull. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905.

- Philopotamus japonicus*, Japan, BANKS, p. 111, P. ent. Soc. Washington vii, n. sp.
- Phryganea rotundata*, Lake Balkasch, pl. i, fig. 1, p. 5, ULMER, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxvi; *P. latipennis*, Japan, BANKS, p. 107, P. ent. Soc. Washington vii : n. spp.
- Phylloicus*, p. 77, fig. 45, *œneus* Hag., p. 79, fig. 49, ULMER, Ann. Hofmus. Wien xx.
- P. angustior*, Brazil, p. 78, figg. 46–48, ULMER, t. c. n. sp.
- Platycentropus* n. g. for *Halesus maculipennis* Kol., ULMER, p. 13, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxvi.
- Platiphyllax nigrovittatus* queried, ULMER, p. 20, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905; *P. designatus*, repair of cases after injury, MARSHALL & VORHIES, pp. 232–244, Biol. Bull. ix.
- Plectrocnemia aurea*, Sikkim, pl. iv, figg. 130, 131, p. 101, ULMER, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxvi; *P. auriceps*, N. Carolina, BANKS, p. 218, Bull. Amer. Mus. xxi : n. spp.
- Polycentropus carolinensis*, N. Carolina, BANKS, p. 217, t. c. n. sp.
- Polymorphanus* Walk. = (*Oestropsis* Brauer), ULMER, p. 24, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905.
- Polyplectropus* n. g. *Polycentropina*, *flavicornis* n. sp., Sta. Catharina, ULMER, p. 103, pl. iv, figg. 132–135, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxvi; *P. annulicornis*, Brazil, fig. 64, *javanicus*, Java, figg. 65–67, ULMER, p. 91, Ann. Hofmus. Wien xx : n. spp.
- Protomacronema hyalinum*, ULMER, p. 26, Bull. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905.
- P. splendens*, Gaboon, pl. iii, fig. 106, p. 65, ULMER, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxvi, n. sp.
- Pseudomacronema* n. g. near *Macronema*, p. 86, *vittatum* n. sp., Bogota, p. 87, pl. ii, fig. 73, ULMER, t. c.
- Pseudosetodes* n. g. near *Setodes*, p. 76, figg. 44, *punctipennis* n. sp., Brazil, p. 77, ULMER, Ann. Hofmus. Wien xx.
- Psilochorema indicum*, India, ULMER, p. 39, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905; *P. longipenne* (no locality), pl. iv, figg. 144–146, p. 110, ULMER, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxvi : n. spp.
- Rhabdoceras* n. g. *Leptoceridae*, p. 31, *japonicum*, Japan, n. sp., p. 32, ULMER, t. c.
- Rhyacophila tristis*, *aquitonica*, *philopotamoides*, larvæ, THIENEMANN, pp. 285–287, Zeitschr. Insbiol. i.
- R. maculipennis*, Kuku-Nor., pl. ii, figg. 80, 81, p. 108, ULMER, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxvi; *R. excisa*, Moupin, ULMER, p. 37, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905 : n. spp.
- Rhyacophylax columbianus*, pl. iv, figg. 138–140, p. 106, *brasiliensis*, figg. 141–143, p. 108, S. America, ULMER, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxvi, n. spp.
- Rhyacopsyche hageni*, metamorphoses, THIENEMANN, pp. 287–289, Zeitschr. Insbiol. i.
- Setodes brunnea*, Java, ULMER, p. 90, Mt. Mus. Hamburg xxii, n. sp.
- Smicridea nivea* Billopp., pl. iv, figg. 136, 137, p. 104, ULMER, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxvi, n. sp.
- Stenophylax latus*, Centr. Asia, pl. i, fig. 8, ULMER, p. 11, t. c. n. sp.
- Synagapetus ater*, Transsylvania, Klapálek, p. 729, Vestnik Ceske Ak. xiii, n. sp.
- Synæstropsis* n. g. near *Oestropsis*, *pedicillata*, pl. iii, figg. 97–100, p. 43, *obliqua*, fig. 101, p. 45, *punctipennis*, pl. i, fig. 34, p. 47, n. spp., S. America, ULMER, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxvi.
- Tetanonema* n. g. near *Helicopsyche*, p. 17, *clarum* n. sp., Sta. Catharina, p. 18, ULMER, t. c.
- Triænodes albicornis*, Algiers, ULMER, p. 23, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905, n. sp.

- Triplectides* and *Notantolica*, ULMER, p. 71, Ann. Hofmus. Wien xx;  
*Triplectides*, p. 29, *T. gracilis* Burm., pl. i, figg. 23–25, p. 27, ULMER,  
 Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxvi.  
*Wormaldia mexicana*, Mexico, p. 89, figg. 58–60, *parva*, Brazil, p. 90,  
 figg. 61–63, ULMER, Ann. Hofmus. Wien xx, n. spp.

### NEUROPTERA-PLANIPENNIA (incl. PANORPIDÆ).

[Cf. BAKER (64), BANKS (71), CURRIE (383), DZIEDZIELEWICZA (485),  
 ENDERLEIN (512, 514), KŁAPÁLEK (868), NAVÁS (1084, 1085),  
 NEEDHAM (1092), TERRY (1475), VAN DER WEELE (1595).]

- ENDERLEIN in Zool. Anz. xxix, pp. 225–227, sketches his paper on  
*Coniopterygidae* and proposes and tabulates the new generic names.  
*Ancylopteryx buttikoferi*, Liberia, VAN DER WEELE, Notes Leyden Mus.  
 xxv, p. 166, n. sp.  
*Ascalaphus kheili*, Japan, NAVÁS, p. 49, pl. ii, fig. 1, Bol. Soc. Aragon. iv,  
 n. sp.  
*Berotha occidentalis*, Nevada, BANKS, p. 89, Invert. pacif. i, n. sp.  
*Brachynemurus irregularis*, Texas, CURRIE, p. 186, P. ent. Soc. Washington  
 1905, n. sp.  
*Chrysopa microphya*, early stages, TERRY, p. 175, pl. x, figg. 1–3, Bull. exp.  
 Stat. Hawaii i.  
*C. marginalis*, Spain, NAVÁS, p. 122, Bol. Soc. Aragon. iv, n. sp.  
*Coniopterygidae* of Silesia, monograph, in Polish, DZIEDZIELEWICZA, pp.  
 377–385, 1 plate, Kosmos polski. xxx.  
*Glenurus pupillatus*, Himalaya, NAVÁS, p. 54, pl. ii, fig. 4, Bol. Soc.  
 Aragon. iv, n. sp.  
*Hemerobius striatellus*, Transsylvania, KŁAPÁLEK, p. 725, Vestnik Ceske  
 Ak. xiii, n. sp.  
*Mantispa rugicollis*, Himalaya, NAVÁS, p. 54, Bol. Soc. Aragon. iv, n. sp.  
*Megalomus minor*, Nicaragua, BANKS, p. 90, Invert. pacif. i, n. sp.  
*Micromus jonas*, New York, NEEDHAM, p. 15, Bull. N. York Mus. lxxxvi,  
 p. 15, n. sp.  
*Myrmeleon ocreatus*, characters, NAVÁS, p. 112, Bol. Soc. Aragon. iv.  
*Palmobius* n. g. type *H. amiculus* Fitch, NEEDHAM, p. 17, Bull. N. York  
 Mus. lxxxvi.  
*Panorpa pura*, Transsylvania, KŁAPÁLEK, p. 727, Vestnik Ceske Ak. xiii ;  
*P. carolinensis*, N. Carolina, BANKS, p. 216, Bull. Amer. Mus. xxi :  
 n. spp.  
*Panorpodes carolinensis*, N. Carolina, BANKS, p. 215, t. c. n. sp.  
*Parasemidalis* n. g. *Coniopterygidae*, p. 197, *annæ* n. sp.; Berlin, p. 198,  
 ENDERLEIN, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiv.  
*Semidalis* n. g. for *Coniopteryx aleurodiformis* Stéph., ENDERLEIN, p. 197,  
 t. c.  
*Sisyrra* n. g. near *Sisyra*, *pectinata* n. sp., Shanghai, NAVÁS, p. 51, pl. ii,  
 fig. 2, Bol. Soc. Aragon. iv.  
*Spadobius* n. g. type *H. occidentalis* Fitch, NEEDHAM, p. 16, Bull. N.  
 York Mus. lxxxvi.

### PSEUDO-NEUROPTERA.

#### PSOCIDÆ.

- [Cf. ENDERLEIN (497, 507, 513), RIBAGA (1263, 1264), SNODGRASS (1424).]  
 Revision of *Atropides* and *Troctides*, with table of the families of *Copeognatha*, ENDERLEIN, Jägerskiöld exp. No. 18, 51 pp.

SNODGRASS, pp. 300–302, describes and figures pl. viii, figg. 9–16, the mouth-parts of *Peripsocus californicus* and of *Troctes divinatorius*, compares them with *Mallophaga* and finds a morphological identity, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxxi.

Parthenogenesis, *Ectopsocus*, RIBAGA, Redia ii, pp. 33–36.

*Amphientotum*, in amber, cf. Palæoentomology, p. 130.

*Embidoipsocus luteus* Hag., ENDERLEIN, p. 51, fig. 11, Jägerskiöld exp. No. 18. *Embidotroctes* n. g. p. 48, *paradoxus* n. sp., Cameroons, p. 49, ENDERLEIN, t. c.

*Lepidilla* n. g. subfam. n. *Lepidillinae*, p. 99, *kelloggi* n. sp., California, p. 100, pl. ix, RIBAGA, Redia ii.

*Lepinotus reticulatus*, Cairo, ENDERLEIN, p. 31, Jägerskiöld exp. No. 18, n. sp.

*Myopsocnema* n. g. for *Clothilla annulata* Hag., ENDERLEIN, p. 17, t. c.

*Pachytroctes* n. g. *egyptius* n. sp., Cairo, ENDERLEIN, p. 46, figg. 9, 37–43, t. c.

*Philotarsus falklandicus*, Falkland Ids., ENDERLEIN, p. 126, Zool. Anz. xxix, n. sp.

*Stenotroctes* n. g. type *Troctes needhami*, with *S. virgatus* n. sp., S. America, p. 44, figg. 29, 31, 33, ENDERLEIN, Jägerskiöld exp. No. 18. *S. enderleini*, Florence, RIBAGA, p. 106, pl. x, figg. 12–15, Redia ii, n. sp.

## MALLOPHAGA.

[Cf. FULMEK (627), GROSS (699), SNODGRASS (1424).]

SNODGRASS describes, pp. 302–305, and figures, pl. viii, figg. 1–8, the mouth-parts of *Læmbothrium gypsis* and *Ancistrona gigas*, compares them with those of *Psocidae* and finds them morphologically identical, Tr. Amer. ent. Soc. xxxi.

Structure of heart, FULMEK, Zool. Anz. xxix, pp. 619–621.

Bird-louse of *Cypselus affinis*, as intermediary host of *Filaria cypseli*, fig. pl. v, DUTTON, p. 139, Thompson Yates Lab. Rep. vi.

The ovaries of *Mallophaga*, and the affinities of the group, GROSS, Zool. Jahrb. Anat. xxii, pp. 347–386, pls. xx, xxi.

Eggs of "Pediculines" of birds, TEMPÈRE, Microgr. prep. xiii, p. 34, pl. iii, figg. 1–11.

## TERMITIDÆ or ISOPTERA.

[Cf. BRUNELLI (203, 204), DESNEUX (401, 402), DOFLEIN (437), ROBINSON (1285), SJÖSTEDT (1404).]

Account of Australian *Termitidæ*, nests, economics, systematic, FROGGATT, Agric. Gaz. N. S. W. xvi, pp. 632–656, 753–774, plates and illustrations. Fungus-culture, building habits etc. *Termes obscuriceps*, DOFLEIN, pp. 140–149, Verh. Deutsch. zool. Ges. 1905.

Structure of ovary, and oogenesis, BRUNELLI (203).

*Acanthotermes laticeps*, Congo, SJÖSTEDT, p. 4, Arkiv Zool. ii, No. 16, n. sp. *Calotermes chilensis*, valid sp., characters, DESNEUX, p. 337, Ann. Soc. ent.

Belgique 1905; *C. adamsoni* Frogg. to *Porotermes*, DESNEUX, p. 360, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905; *C.* rendered infertile by *Protozoa*, BRUNELLI, pp. 718–721, Rend. Acc. Lincei xiv, ii.

*C. papua*, New Guinea, DESNEUX, p. 367, Ann. Mus. Hungar. iii, n. sp.

*Eutermes rhinoceros*, p. 11, *corniferus*, p. 12, *bicanistes*, p. 14, *lamanianus*, p. 15, *mandibularis*, p. 17, *mirandus*, p. 18, *bettonianus*, p. 19, Africa, SJÖSTEDT, Arkiv Zool. ii, No. 16, n. spp.

*Hodotermes macrocephalus*, Sind, DESNEUX, p. 344, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905; *H. pulcher*, Congo, SJÖSTEDT, p. 1, Arkiv Zool. ii, No. 16 : n. spp. *Rhinotermes dimorphus*, New Guinea, DESNEUX, p. 368, Ann. Mus. Hungar. iii, n. sp.

*Termites gestroi*, natural history, ROBINSON, J. Fed. Malay Mus. i, pp. 2–12; *T. tubiformans*, imago, p. 338, *tenuirostris*, imago, p. 341, *cinerous*, soldier, p. 342, *T. rixperti* subsp. n. *dendrophilus*, p. 357, *T. fatalis*, synonymy, with *kanigi* n. sp. (= *fatalis* Hag.), p. 360, *T. longirostris* Br. to *Rhinotermes*, p. 360, DESNEUX, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905. *T. apollo*, E. Africa, SJÖSTEDT, p. 6, Arkiv Zool. ii, No. 16; *T. (Coptotermes) elisae*, p. 368, *T. (Eutermes) biroi*, p. 369, with subsp. *brevior*, p. 370, *odontomachus*, p. 371, *grallator*, p. 374, *princeps*, p. 275, *gracilirostris*, p. 376, New Guinea, DESNEUX, Ann. Mus. Hungar. iii; *T. wheeleri*, Texas, p. 340, *mycophagus*, p. 348, *belli*, p. 352, *sindensis*, p. 354, *theobromae*, Sao Thomé, p. 355, *hosei*, Sarawak, p. 356, DESNEUX, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique 1905 : n. spp.

#### EMBIIDÆ or EMBIOPTERA.

The spinning apparatus, RIMSKY-KORSAKOW, Zool. Anz. xxix, pp. 438–442. Abstract of Verhoeff's paper of last year, ADELUNG, Zool. Zentrbl. 1905, pp. 580–585.

*Embia ramburi*, Alpes-maritimes, RIMSKY-KORSAKOW, Zool. Anz. xxix, p. 434, n. sp. *Oligotoma gurneyi*, habits, FROGGATT, p. 175, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales XXX.

#### PERLIDÆ or PLECOPTERA.

[Cf. BAKER (64), BANKS (71, 73), ENDERLEIN (504), FROGGATT (615), Klapálek (865, 866, 868), NEEDHAM (1089), REUTER (1258), Ris 1270.]

*Amphineumura cinerea*, true ♀, RIS, p. 96, Mt. Schweiz. ent. Ges. xi.

*Antarctoperla* n. g. p. 810, *anderssoni*, p. 811, *fuegiana*, p. 813, n. spp., Tierra del Fuego, ENDERLEIN, Zool. Anz. xxviii.

*Arcynopteryx* n. g. for *D. compacta* McLachl. etc., Klapálek, p. 7, Rozp. Ceske Ak. Praze xiii, No. 17.

*Atoperla* n. g. type *Perla producta*, BANKS, p. 56, Psyche xii.

*Austroperla* n. g. for *Perla cyrene* Newm., NEEDHAM, p. 109, P. Soc. Washington xviii.

*Capnia vidua*, Transsylvania, Klapálek, p. 723, Vestnik Ceske Ak. xiii, n. sp.

*Capnioneura* n. g. p. 94, *nemuroides* n. sp., Zurich, p. 95, RIS, Mt. Schweiz. ent. Ges. xi.

*Dictyogenus* subg. n. of *Isogenus* for *imhoffi* Pict. etc., Klapálek, p. 8, Rozp. Ceske Ak. Praze xiii, No. 17.

*Dictyopterygella* subg. n. p. 5, with *D. septentrionis* n. sp., Siberia, p. 6, Klapálek, t. c.

*Isogenus imhoffi*, p. 3, *rubecula*, nymph, p. 8, cuts, Klapálek, t. c.

*Leuctra antarctica*, Tierra del Fuego, ENDERLEIN, p. 814, Zool. Anz. xxviii, n. sp.

*Nemoura japonica*, Kiushiu, NEEDHAM, p. 110, P. Soc. Washington xviii, n. sp.

*Neoperla* n. n. for *Pseudoperla* Banks, NEEDHAM, p. 108, t. c.; *N. pilosella*, Java, Klapálek, p. 103, Mt. Mus. Hamburg xxii : n. sp.

*Peltoperla* n. g. p. 107, *arcuata* n. sp., New York, p. 108, NEEDHAM, P. Soc. Washington xviii.

- Perla myrmidon* Mab. to *Gripopteryx*, ENDERLEIN, p. 814, Zool. Anz. xxviii.  
*P. tennina*, Japan, NEEDHAM, p. 109, P. Soc. Washington xviii; *P. attenuata*, p. 55, *kansensis*, p. 56, Kansas, BANKS, Psyche xii; *P. californica*, Claremont, BANKS, p. 87, Invert. pacif. i; *P. carolinensis*, N. Carolina, BANKS, p. 215, Bull. Amer. Mus. xxi: n. spp.  
*Perlindella cinctipes*, Kansas, BANKS, p. 56, Psyche xii, n. sp.  
*Tænionema* n. g. p. 56, *analis* n. sp. Colorado, p. 57, BANKS, t. c.  
*Tæniopteryx nebulosa*, appearance in hard weather, REUTER, Medd. Soc. Faun. Fenn. xxx, pp. 99, 100.  
*T. tenuis*, Kiushiu, NEEDHAM, p. 110, P. Soc. Washington xviii, n. sp.

#### EPHEMERIDÆ OR EPHEMEROPTERA.

[Cf. Klapálek (866), Navás (1085), NEEDHAM (1093), Seiler (1375).]

Key to genera of N. American *Ephemeridae*, NEEDHAM, pp. 22–26, and of the nymphs, pp. 26–28, pls. iv–xii, Bull. N. York Mus. lxxxvi. In this paper the nymphs of various N. American species are also described and figured.

Investigation of structure and function of ocelli in five species, *Cloeon*, *Baetis*, *Ephemera*, *Heptagenia*, *Cænis*, SEILER, Zool. Jahrb. Anat. xxii, pp. 1–40, pls. 1, 2.

*Ameletus ludens*, New York, NEEDHAM, p. 36, Bull. N. York Mus. lxxxvi, n. sp.

*Cænis nigropunctata*, Java, Klapálek, p. 105, Mt. Mus. Hamburg xxii; *C. allecia*, New York, NEEDHAM, p. 47, Bull. N. York Mus. lxxxvi: n. spp.

*Chirotenetes albomanicatus*, N. York, NEEDHAM, p. 31, pls. 5, 6, t. c. n. sp.

*Cloeon virens*, Java, Klapálek, p. 106, Mt. Mus. Hamburg xxii, n. sp.

*Drunella* n. g. pp. 27, 42, for *Ephemerella grandis*?, NEEDHAM, Bull. N. York Mus. lxxxvi.

*Ephemerella bispina*, p. 43, *unicornis*, p. 45, Indiana, NEEDHAM, t. c. n. spp.

*Jolia roeseli*, the supposed nymph is really *Chirotenetes ignotus*, NEEDHAM, p. 28, t. c.

*Polymitarcys albus*, nymph, HOWARD, p. 60, Bull. N. York Mus. lxxxvi.

*Pseudocloeon* n. g. *kraepelini* n. sp., Java, Klapálek, p. 105, Mt. Mus. Hamburg xxii, n. sp.

*Rhithrogena ferruginea*, Spain, NAVÁS, p. 123, Bol. Soc. Aragon. iv, n. sp.

#### ODONATA or PARANEUROPTERA.

[Cf. BRAUNER (172), CALVERT (670), EAST (488), EVANS (528), FOERSTER (584), GADEAU (631), GEISSLER (648), KIRBY (851, 852), MORTON (1073), NEEDHAM (1090), OSBURN (1127), TILLYARD (1494, 1495), WILLIAMSON (1635).]

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Proportions of the sexes in *Odonata*, TILLYARD, pp. 344–349, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxx.

*Odonata* of the Crimea (in Russian), BRAUNER, Zapiski Novoross. Obshch. xxiv, pp. 73–102.

*Odonata* near Edinbro, EVANS, P. Phys. Soc. Edinb. xvi, pp. 87–96.

*Æshninae*, synopsis of Centr. American genera, CALVERT, pp. 174, 175, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Neuropt.

- Aeshna dugesii*, pl. viii, figg. 11, 12, p. 184, *williamsoniana*, figg. 13, 14, 19, p. 185, Mexico, CALVERT, t. c. n. spp.  
*Cordulegaster annulatus*, oviposition, RIS, p. 113, Ent. News Philad. xvi; *C. obliquus*, habits, nymph, NEEDHAM, pp. 3, 4, Ent. News Philad. xvi.  
*Cyanodromphus?* *tumens*, Mexico, CALVERT, p. 169, pl. vii, figg. 11, 41, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Neuropt. n. sp.  
*Diplacodes friedericella*, p. 75, *paraguayensis*, p. 76, Paraguay, FÜRSTER, Ins. Börse 1905, n. spp.  
*Diplax striolata*, habits in captivity, JOHNSTON, p. 43, Irish Natural. 1905.  
*Edonis* n. g. *Libellulinae*, p. 113, *helena* n. sp., Ypiranga, p. 114, NEEDHAM, P. Soc. Washington xviii.  
*Erpetogomphus eutania*, p. 162, pl. vii, figg. 24–27, 39, *ophibolus*, p. 163, figg. 30–32, 46, *sipedon*, p. 165, figg. 30, 40, 42, Mexico, *diadophis*, Texas, p. 167, pl. vii, figg. 35, 47, CALVERT, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Neuropt. n. spp.  
*Gomphine*, the Centr.-American genera, CALVERT, pp. 146–148, t. c.  
*Gomphoides volSELLA*, Mexico, p. 156, pl. vii, figg. 10, 13, 14, CALVERT, t. c. n. sp.  
*Heterogomphus naninus*, Tonkin, FOERSTER, p. 19, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiv, n. sp.  
*Ischnura elegans* var. n. *infuscans*, CAMPION, p. 299, Entomologist 1905; *I. heterosticta*, dimorphic ♀, TILLYARD, p. 302, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxx; *I. elegans*, rearing and crossing spp. with dimorphic ♀, DONCASTER, p. 110, Entomologist 1905.  
*I. fountaini*, Algérie, MORTON, p. 147, Ent. Mag. 1905, n. sp.  
*Libellulinae*, synopsis of Centr.-American genera, CALVERT, pp. 198–205, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Neuropt.  
*Misthotus* n. g. near *Orthetrum*, *marshalli*, p. 192, *ambiguus*, p. 194, n. spp., S. Africa, KIRBY, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xv.  
*Onychothemis notabilis*, Tonkin, KIRBY, p. 277, t. c. n. sp.  
*Progomphus clendoni*, pl. vii, figg. 8, 9, p. 150, Mexico, CALVERT, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Neuropt. n. sp.  
*Selysiophlebia* n. g. near *Gynacantha*, *aratrix* n. sp., Paraguay, FÜRSTER, p. 75, Ins. Börse 1905.  
*Somatochlora linearis* and nymph, NEEDHAM, p. 6, Ent. News Philad. xvi.  
*Sympetrum pallipes*, *maddidum*, characters, OSBURN, pp. 193–195, cuts, Ent. News Philad. xvi.  
*Tetragoneuria cynosura*, oviposition, WILLIAMSON, p. 255, Ent. News Philad. xvi.  
*Toæschna* n. g. near *Brachytron*, p. 21, *fontinalis* n. sp., Tonkin, p. 25, FOERSTER, Wien. ent. Zeit. xxiv.  
*Zygonidia ceylonica*, Ceylon, p. 273, *aenea*, Tonkin, p. 275, KIRBY, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xv, n. spp.

## THYSANOPTERA.

[Cf. ASHMEAD (37), HINDS (748), REUTER (1960).]

- Euthrips nicotianæ*, Florida, HINDS, p. 198, P. Soc. Washington xviii, n. sp.  
*Heliothrips haemorrhoidalis*, injurious habits, LEONARDI, Bull. Ent. agraria v, 4 pp.  
*Idolothrips tibialis*, Manila, ASHMEAD, p. 20, Ent. News Philad. xvi, n. sp.  
*Leucothrips* n. g. near *Heliothrips*, p. 107, *nigripennis* n. sp., Finland, in hothouses, p. 108, REUTER, Medd. Soc. Faun. Fenn. xxx.

(g.) *APTERA* or *THYSANURA* and  
*COLLEMBOLA*.*THYSANURA.*

[Cf. BOUVIER (162), ESCHERICH (525), HEYMONS (745), NAVÁS (1085), VON OLFFERS (1120), SILVESTRI (1394-1397), TEMPÈRE (1472), VERHOEFF (1539).]

The scales of *Collembola* and *Thysanura*, TEMPÈRE, Microgr. prep. xiii, pp. 254-260, pls. xxvii, xxviii.

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The structure of the head and mouth of *Machilis*, VERHOEFF, Acta Ac. German. lxxxiv.

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*Acrotelsa* n. g. p. 105, for part of *Lepisma*, *A. gigantea*, West Indies, p. 109, *producta*, Australia, p. 111, *impudica*, Colombia, p. 112, n. spp., ESCHERICH, Zoologica xlivi.

*Anajapyx vesiculosus*, characters, anatomy, classification, SILVESTRI, Ann. Scuol. Agric. Portici vi, 15 pp.

*Anelpistina* subg. n. cf. *Nicotetia*.

*Atelura pseudolepisma*, habits, FRIEDRICH, p. 498, Zeitschr. Insbiol. i.

*A. wheeleri*, Texas, p. 125, *anommatis*, Congo, p. 128, *desneuxi*, Java, p. 147, ESCHERICH, Zoologica xlivi, n. spp.

*Brauniella* n. g. p. 67, *heymonsii*, p. 68, *grassii*, p. 69, n. spp., S. Africa, ESCHERICH, t. c.

*Braunina* n. n. for *Brauniella* (supra), ESCHERICH, p. 144, t. c.

*Campodea*, morphology of head, abdomen etc., SILVESTRI, Zool. Jahrb. Suppl. vi, pp. 777-780.

*C. pacifica*, Chile, SILVESTRI, p. 780, Zool. Jahrb. Suppl. vi, n. sp.

*Ctenolepistina* n. g. p. 75, for part of *Lepisma*, *C. michaelseni*, Egypt, p. 80, *longicaudata*, S. Africa, p. 83, *versluysei*, Neotropical region, p. 84, *grandipalpis*, p. 85, *weberi*, p. 86, S. Africa, *albida*, Egypt, p. 87, *transcaucasica*, Balchany, p. 89, *kræpelini*, Athens, p. 90, ESCHERICH, Zoologica xlivi, n. spp.

*Eutrichocampa breviseta*, Chile, SILVESTRI, p. 784, Zool. Jahrb. Suppl. vi, n. sp.

*Maindronitina*, subfam. n. of *Lepismatidae*, ESCHERICH, p. 37, Zoologica xlivi.

*Microcoryphia*, n. order for *Machilis*, VERHOEFF, Acta Ac. German. lxxxiv, p. 109.

*Heterolepisma* n. g. for *L. pampeana* and *andina* Silv., ESCHERICH, p. 63, Zoologica xlivi.

*Isolepisma* n. g. p. 61, *trisetosa* n. sp., Lombok, p. 62, ESCHERICH, t. c.

*Japyx*, validity and synonymy of various species, SILVESTRI, pp. 641-643, Zool. Anz. xxviii; *J. dux* var. n. *soulieri*, BOUVIER, p. 30, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905; *J. megalocerus* = (*chilensis* Verh.), SILVESTRI, p. 786, Zool. Jahrb. Suppl. vi.

*Lepidospora* n. g. p. 131, *braueri* n. sp., Seychelles, p. 132, *gracilis*, Sumatra, n. sp., p. 148, ESCHERICH, Zoologica xlivi.

- Lepisma globosa*, p. 50, *oudemansi*, p. 53, S. Africa, *crassipes*, Tunis, p. 54, *skorikowi*, Sevastopol, p. 59, ESCHERICH, t. c. n. spp.  
*Lepismina argentea*, Spain, NAVÁS, p. 130, Bol. Soc. Aragon. iv; *L. persica*, Persia, p. 73, ESCHERICH, Zoologica xlivi : n. spp.  
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*Machilis torquata*, p. 109, *constricta*, p. 115, Spain, NAVÁS, Bol. Soc. Aragon. iv, n. spp.  
*Nicoletia grassii*, Sicily = (*phytophila* G. & R. nec Gerv.), p. 134, ESCHERICH, Zoologica xlivi; *N. (subg. n. Anelpistina) wheeleri*, p. 111, *ruckeri*, p. 113, Texas, *meinerti*, p. 114, Venezuela, SILVESTRI, pl. xi, Redia ii : n. spp.  
*Procampodea* n. g. p. 115, *brevicauda* n. sp., S. Italy, p. 117, pl. xii, SILVESTRI, t. c.  
*Silvestrella* n. g. p. 65, *S. termitophila*, p. 66, *myrmecophila*, p. 67, n. spp., S. Africa, ESCHERICH, Zoologica xlivi.  
*Thermobia longimana*, Thebes, ESCHERICH, p. 104, t. c. n. sp.  
*Trinemophora schaefferi*, Chile, SILVESTRI, p. 790, Zool. Jahrb. Suppl. vi, n. sp.

#### COLEMBOLA OR APONTOPTERA.

[Cf. AXELSON (49), BECKER (88), CARL & LEBEDINSKY (277), FRANKLIN (597), HOFFMANN (753), KRAUSBAUER (891), LEBEDINSKY (929).]

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- Achorutes armatus* var. n. *pallens*, KRAUSBAUER, p. 89, Ber. Oberhess. Ges. xviii; *A.*, 6 varr. n. from Finland, AXELSON, p. 788, Zool. Anz. xxviii.  
*A. frigidus*, Finland, AXELSON, p. 788, t. c.; *A. assimilis*, Germany, KRAUSBAUER, p. 88, Ber. Oberhess. Ges. xviii : n. spp.  
*Entomobrya marginata* var. n. *pallida*, KRAUSBAUER, p. 75, t. c.  
*E. superba*, Germany, KRAUSBAUER, p. 75, t. c.; *E. albicollis*, Massachusetts, FRANKLIN, p. 77, Ent. News Philad. xvi : n. spp.  
*Isotoma fimetaria* var. n. *caldaria*, AXELSON, p. 790, Zool. Anz. xxviii.  
*I. borealis*, *angularis*, Finland, AXELSON, p. 791, t. c.; *I. schafferi*, Germany, KRAUSBAUER, p. 70, Ber. Oberhess. Ges. xviii : n. spp.  
*Isotomini*, new sections *Furcati* and *Afurcati*, KRAUSBAUER, pp. 33, 34, t. c.  
*Oncopodura* n. g. subf. n. *Oncopodurina*, *hamata* n. sp., Crimea in caverns, CARL & LEBEDINSKY, p. 562, Zool. Anz. xxviii.  
*Neanura coronifera*, p. 789, *reticulata*, p. 790, Finland, AXELSON, Zool. Anz. xxviii, n. spp.  
*Papirius minutus* var. n. pp. 59, 60, KRAUSBAUER, Ber. Oberhess. Ges. xviii.  
*P. violaceus*, p. 61, *setosus*, p. 63, Germany, KRAUSBAUER, t. c. n. spp.  
*Pseudachorutes dubius*, Germany, KRAUSBAUER, p. 94, t. c. n. sp.  
*Pseudachorutides* n. g. *bogoyawlensky* n. sp., Persian Gulf, BECKER, p. 72, Zool. Anz. xxix.  
*Sira platani* var. n. *argenteocincta*, p. 81, *elongata* var. n. *fasciata*, p. 82, KRAUSBAUER, Ber. Oberhess. Ges. xviii.  
*Sminthurides cruciatus*, p. 792, *annulicornis*, p. 793, Finland, AXELSON, Zool. Anz. xxviii, n. spp.  
*Sminthurinus*, 3 varr. n., AXELSON, p. 794, t. c.; *S. pallipes* = (*speciosus* Krausb.), p. 42, *S. aureus* varr. n., pp. 45, 46, KRAUSBAUER, Ber. Oberhess. Ges. xxxiv.  
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*Xenylla borneri*, Finland, AXELSON, p. 789, Zool. Anz. xxviii, n. sp.

## (H.) ORTHOPTERA.

Regeneration of appendages, BORDAGE, Bull. Sci. France Belgique, pp. 307–454.

Synopsis of Orthopt. of W. Europe continued, BURR, Ent. Rec. xv, pp. 10 etc.

## FORFICULIDÆ.

[Cf. BORELLI (144, 145), BURR (219–222), CAUDELL (287, 288), GADEAU (632), KRAUSS (892), PAOLI (1137), PLANET (1209), REHN (1237), SÖPP (1426), TERRY (1475), VERHOEFF (1539).]

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Structure of the head and mouth, *Dermoptera*, VERHOEFF (1539).

Use of forceps and variability in male, SÖPP, Rep. Lancashire ent. Soc. 1904, pp. 38–43.

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*Ancistrogaster kervillei*, Venezuela, BURR, p. 490, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xvi ; *A. falcifera*, Peru, REHN, p. 510, P. U. S. Mus. xxix : n. spp.

*Anochura athymia* = (eoa Sem.), BURR, p. 495, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xvi.

*A. sokotra*, Sokotra, BURR, p. 493, t. c. ; *A. torquata*, Tonkin, BURR, p. 85, Ent. Mag. 1905 : n. spp.

*Anisolabis pluto*, Liberia, REHN, p. 506, P. U. S. Mus. xxix, n. sp.

*Chætospania capella*, Madagascar, BURR, p. 84, Ent. Mag. 1905 ; *C. confusa*, Mentawai, BURR, p. 489, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xvi : n. spp.

*Chelidura sinuata* var. n. *opisthogona*, p. 50, cut, *dilatata* var. on Canigou, p. 51, BORELLI, Feuille Natural. xxxv.

*Chelisoches flavipennis* Fabr. = (*variegata* Kirby = *vittatus* Burr), *C. shelfordi*, *hercules* is the ♂, BURR, p. 496, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xvi ; *C. morio*, abdominal structure, development of antennæ, life-history, TERRY, pp. 164–171, pl. viii, Bull. exp. Stat. Hawaii i, pt. v.

*C. stratioticus*, Siam, REHN, p. 509, P. U. S. Mus. xxix, n. sp.

*Diplatys gladiator*, India, BURR, p. 29, J. P. Asiat. Soc. Bengal i, n. sp.

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*F. obtusangula*, Montenegro, KRAUSS, p. 5, SB. Bohmisch. Ges. 1904, No. 10 ; *F. canariensis*, Tenerife, p. 493, *redempta*, Sokotra, *vidua*, Guatemala, p. 494, BURR, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xvi ; *F. acer*, p. 30, *celer*, p. 21, India, BURR, J. P. Asiat. Soc. Bengal i ; *F. interrogans*, Darjiling, *davidi*, Mou-Pin, BURR, p. 85, Ent. Mag. 1905 ; *F. schwarzi*, Cuba, REHN, p. 513, P. U. S. Mus. xxix : n. spp.

*Gonolabis verhoefii*, S. Australia, BURR, p. 487, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xvi, n. sp.

- Labia laminata*, Java, BURR, p. 84, Ent. Mag. 1905; *L. nigroflavida*, Queensland, REHN, p. 507, P. U. S. Mus. xxix; *L. silvestrii*, Paraguay, BORELLI, p. 8, Boll. Mus. Torino xx, No. 516; *L. tenuipes*, Peru, BURR, p. 487, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xvi : n. spp.  
*Labidura mongolica*, Pekin, REHN, p. 503, P. U. S. Mus. xxix, n. sp.  
*Labidurodes magnificus*, Siam, REHN, p. 504, t. c. n. sp.  
*Mecomera kervillei*, Java, BURR, p. 489, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xvi, n. sp.  
*Nesogaster dolichus* Burr (as *Labia*) = *fruhstorferi* Verh., BURR, p. 495, t. c.  
*Opisthocosmia poultoni*, Batchian, p. 491, *formosa*, Cameroons, p. 492,  
BURR, t. c.; *O. esculapius*, India, BURR, p. 530, Bol. Soc. espan. v;  
*O. vivax*, India, BURR, p. 30, J. P. Asiat. Soc. Bengal i; *O. bogotensis*, Colombia, REHN, p. 511, P. U. S. Mus. xxix : n. spp.  
*Psalis burri*, Paraguay, BORELLI, p. 2, Boll. Mus. Torino xx, No. 516, n. sp.  
*Pygidicrana peruviana*, Peru, REHN, p. 510, P. U. S. Mus. xxix, n. sp.  
*Sparatta incerta*, Paraguay, BORELLI, p. 11, Boll. Mus. Torino xx, No. 516,  
n. sp.  
*Sphingolabis semifulva* Borm., *furcifera* is the ♀, BURR, p. 495, Ann. Nat.  
Hist. (7) xvi.  
*Spongophora apincidentata*, Arizona, CAUDELL, p. 461, P. U. S. Mus. xxviii;  
*S. bertonii*, p. 5, *confusa*, p. 6, Paraguay, BORELLI, Boll. Mus. Torino xx,  
No. 516 : n. spp.

### BLATTIDÆ and HEMIMERIDÆ.

[Cf. ADELUNG (8), BOLIVAR (128), CAUDELL (288, 293, 294), REHN (1239).]

Notes on Kirby's Catalogue, with list of omitted genera and species,  
CAUDELL, pp. 85–88, P. ent. Soc. Washington vii.

- Anaplecta abortiva*, Brownsville, CAUDELL, p. 105, Bull. Brooklyn Inst. i,  
n. sp.  
*Attaaphila aptera*, Colombia, *sexdentis*, Brazil, p. 137, *schuppi*, Porto Alegre,  
p. 138, BOLIVAR, Mt. Schweiz. ent. Ges. xi, n. spp.  
*Atticola* n. g. *Corydiens* ?, p. 140, *mortoni* n. sp., San Leopoldo, in nests of  
*Camponotus*, p. 141, BOLIVAR, t. c.  
*Blaberus bolleyi*, Costa Rica, REHN, p. 792, P. Ac. Philad. 1905, n. sp.  
*Blatta scioana*, p. 421, *B. (Phyllodromia) desertorum*, p. 424, E. Africa,  
ADELUNG, Annaire Mus. St. Petersb. ix, n. spp.  
*Ceratoptera bolivari*, Galla land, ADELUNG, p. 431, t. c. n. sp.  
*Derocephalumma* : characters, pp. 473–476, ADELUNG, t. c.  
*Deropeltis gracilis*, p. 455, *negus*, p. 458, *erythropeza*, p. 460, Abyssinia,  
dmitriewi, Galla land, p. 463, ADELUNG, t. c. n. spp.  
*Hemimerus talpooides*, habits, MACLAUD, p. 174, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1905.  
*Ischnoptera austusta*, Porto Rico, CAUDELL, p. 237, Canad. Ent. 1905, n. sp.  
*Litaneutria minor* and allies, CAUDELL, p. 463, P. U. S. Mus. xxviii.  
*Loboptera ras*, Abyssinia, ADELUNG, p. 436, Annaire Mus. St. Petersb. ix,  
n. sp.  
*Mallotoblatta kraussi*, Abyssinia, ADELUNG, p. 428, t. c. n. sp.  
*Nothoblatta* n. g. p. 139, *N. wasmanni* n. sp., San Leopoldo, in nests of  
*Camponotus*, p. 140, BOLIVAR, Mt. Schweiz. ent. Ges. xi.  
*Oxyhaloa lukjanovi*, Abyssinia, ADELUNG, p. 467, Annaire Mus. St.  
Petersb. ix, n. sp.  
*Phorticolea* n. g. *Ectobiens*, p. 138, *testacea* n. sp., Rio Grande do Sul,  
p. 139, BOLIVAR, Mt. Schweiz. ent. Ges. xi.  
*Pseudoderopeltis conspersipennis*, p. 448, *spectabilis*, p. 451, Abyssinia,  
ADELUNG, Annaire Mus. St. Petersb. ix, n. spp.  
*Stylopyga flavilatera* ♂, ADELUNG, p. 439, t. c.  
*Temnopteryx brunneri*, Abyssinia, ADELUNG, p. 433, t. c. n. sp.

## MANTIDÆ.

[Cf. TEPPER (1473), WERNER (1615).]

*Brunneria borealis*, pl. iii, fig. 3, p. 82, CAUDELL, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xiii.  
*Centromantis* n. g. type *Eremiaphila hedenborgi*, WERNER, p. 404, Anz. Ak. Wien 1904.

*Eremiaphila tunetana*, Tunis, *heluanensis*, *pyramidum*, Egypt, WERNER, p. 405, t. c. n. spp.

*Fischeria quinquelobata*, Centr. Australia, TEPPER, p. 238, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxix, n. sp.

*Gongylus gongylodes*, WILLEY, p. 198, 2 plates, Spolia Zeylan. ii.

*Mantis religiosa* in East France, VUILLEMIN, pp. 57, 58, Feuille Natural. xxxv.

*Tenodera sinensis*, failure of its introduction in New Jersey, SMITH, p. 247, Ent. News Philad. xvi.; *T. sinensis*, persists in N. J., WENZEL, p. 312, t. c.

*Vates townsendi*, pl. iii, figg. 1, 2, p. 83, CAUDELL, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xiii.

## PHASMIDÆ.

[Cf. BAKER (63), CAUDELL (291, 292, 294), FROGGATT (614), KIRBY (853), LEA (927), REHN (1239), TEPPER (1473).]

*Acrophylla tasmaniensis*, Tasmania, LEA, p. 81, plate, P. Soc. Tasmania 1902; *A. nubilosa*, p. 241, *parva*, p. 242, Australia, TEPPER, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxix : n. spp.

*Aplopus mayeri*, Florida, CAUDELL, p. 83, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xiii, n. sp.

*Bacillus peristhenellus*, Australia, TEPPER, p. 244, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxix, n. sp.

*Baculum blatchleyi*, Indiana, CAUDELL, p. 212, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xiii, n. sp.

*Bostra*, table, REHN, p. 795, P. Ac. Philad. 1905.

*B. jugalis*, Nicaragua, REHN, p. 72, Invert. pacif. i, n. sp.

*Cyphocrania cornuta*, Australia, TEPPER, p. 240, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxix, n. sp.

*Diapheromera persimilis*, Brownsville, CAUDELL, p. 107, Bull. Brooklyn Inst. i, n. sp.

*Extatosoma tiaratum*, habits, FROGGATT, pp. 519, 520, cuts, Agric. Gaz. N. S. W. xvi.

*Hoplotibethra* n. g. near *Caulonia*, *tuberculata* n. sp., Brownsville, pl. vi, figg. 1, 2, CAUDELL, p. 108, Bull. Brooklyn Inst. i.

*Libethra auritus*, Costa Rica, REHN, p. 796, P. Ac. Philad. 1905, n. sp.

*Lonchodes caurus*, Australia, TEPPER, p. 239, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austral. xxix, n. sp.

*Necroscia bella*, Australia, TEPPER, p. 243, t. c. n. sp.

*Olcypoides viridipes*, Costa Rica, REHN, p. 798, P. Ac. Philad. 1905, n. sp.

*Palophus allridgei*, W. Africa, KIRBY, p. 279, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xv, n. sp.

*Phibalosoma hyp'harpax*, WILLEY, p. 199, pl., Spolia Zeylan. ii.

*Podacanthus wilkinsoni*, abundant and injurious in Australia, FROGGATT, p. 515, pl. with fig. of egg, Agric. Gaz. N. S. W. xvi.

## GRYLLIDÆ.

[Cf. BAKER (63), BOLÍVAR (133), CSIKI (379), HANCOCK (720), MORSE (1072), REHN (1239), REHN &amp; HEBARD (1242), VIEHMEYER (1548), VOSS (1555), WASMANN (1588).]

The thorax and organs of flight of *Gryllus domesticus*, Voss, Zeitschr. wiss. Zool. lxxviii.

*Amphiacustes bahamensis*, Bahamas, MORSE, p. 23, Psyche xii, n. sp.

*Cyrtoxiphia granadensis*, Nicaragua, REHN, p. 80, Invert. pacif. i, n. sp.

*Ectotrypa brevis*, Costa Rica, REHN, p. 836, P. Ac. Philad. 1905, n. sp.

*Gryllomorpha mughzeni*, Mogador, BOLÍVAR, p. 350, Bol. Soc. españ. v, n. sp.

*Gryllus bryanti*, Bahamas, MORSE, p. 22, Psyche xii, n. sp.

*Liphoplus zebra*, Florida, REHN, p. 49, pl. i, fig. 12, P. Ac. Philad. lvii, n. sp.

*Mogistoplistus baibouri*, Bahamas, MORSE, p. 21, Psyche xii, n. sp.

*Myrmecophila acervorum*, sexes distinguished, CSIKI, Allatt. Kozl. Magyar Tars. iv, pp. 97–100, pl. iv; *M. acervorum*, relations with ants, VIEHMEYER, p. 293, Zeitschr. Insbiol. i; WASMANN, t. c. pp. 333–336.

*Nemobius alieni*, Bahamas, MORSE, p. 21, Psyche xii, n. sp.

*Oecanthus fasciatus*, sex-relations, oviposition, HANCOCK, Amer. Natural. xxxix, pp. 1–11, cuts.

*O. marcosensis*, Nicaragua, rileyi, p. 81, rehnii, p. 82, California, BAKER, Invert. pacif. i, n. spp.

### LOCUSTIDÆ.

[Cf. BAKER (63), BOLÍVAR (129, 131, 132), BRÈTHES (189), CAUDELL (290), DAVIS (390), DOHRN (443), FROGGATT (613), FUSCHINI (628), KRAUSZE (894), MORSE (1072), NAVÁS (1086), REHN & HEBARD (1242), SCHUSTER (1363), SNODGRASS (1425), SWEZNEY (1458), WALKER (1562).]

Wing-dimorphism, in *Xiphidium*, SWEZNEY, pp. 218–222, Rep. exp. Stat. Hawaii i.

*Amblycorypha iselyi*, Kansas, CAUDELL, p. 50, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xiii; *A. floridana*, Florida, REHN, p. 42, pl. i, fig. 5, P. Ac. Philad. lvii, n. spp.

*Anabropsis marmorata*, p. 827, *costaricensis*, p. 830, Costa Rica, REHN, P. Ac. Philad. 1905, n. spp.

*Anaulacomera digitata*, Costa Rica, REHN, p. 810, t. c. n. sp.

*Anostosoma*, in Australia, FROGGATT, pp. 480, 481, Agric. Gaz. N. S. W. xvi.

*Anterastes raymondi*, ♂ characters, COBELLI, p. 369, Verh. Ges. Wien 1905.

*Anthracites geniculatus*, Mindanao, *femoralis*, Celebes, DOHRN, p. 241, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxvi, n. spp.

*Ceuthophilus*, characters of N. American, WALKER, pp. 114–119, pls. iv, v, Canad. Ent. 1905.

*C. pallidipes*, Canada, WALKER, p. 115, pl. iv, fig. 2, t. c. n. sp.

*Cigarras*: this Spanish term is applied to *Locustidae* not to *Cicada*, BOLÍVAR, pp. 90–94, Bol. Soc. españ. v.

*Cocconotus rarus*, Costa Rica, REHN, p. 818, P. Ac. Philad. 1905, n. sp.

*Conocephalus striatus*, *subtilis*, Tonkin, KRAUSZE, p. 43, Ent. Zeitschr. Guben xviii; *C. caudellianus*, New Jersey, DAVIS, p. 289, Canad. Ent. 1905; *C. diversus*, Costa Rica, REHN, p. 825, P. Ac. Philad. 1905; *C. lyrates*, p. 45, pl. i, figg. 8, 9, *hoplomachus*, p. 46, figg. 10, 11, Florida, REHN, P. Ac. Philad. lvii : n. spp.

*Dasyscelus normalis* = (*Pleminia argentina* Berg), natural history, BRÈTHES, pp. 67–73.

*Ephippiger vitium*, natural history, Germany, SCHUSTER, pp. 81–85, Zool. Garten xlvi.

*Heterocotis* (sic) *bakeri*, Nicaragua, REHN, p. 83, Invert. pacif. i, n. sp.

- Hexacentrus fruhstorferi*, Tonkin, p. 237, *femoralis*, Sumatra, p. 238, DOHRN, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxvi, n. spp.  
*Lichenochrurus marmoratus*, Costa Rica, REHN, p. 814, P. Ac. Philad. 1905, n. sp.
- *Lobaspis hageni*, New Guinea, p. 238, *minuta*, Sumba, *thoracica*, Obi, p. 239, DOHRN, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxvi, n. spp.  
*Macroriphus atomarius*, p. 243, *pictipes*, p. 245, Borneo, *nigrifrons*, Sumatra, p. 246, DOHRN, t. c.; *M. chyzeri*, New Guinea; BOLÍVAR, p. 390, Ann. Mus. Hungar. iii : n. spp.  
*Microcentrum rostratum*, Florida, REHN, p. 43, pl. i, figg. 6, 7, P. Ac. Philad. lvii, n. sp.  
*Orchelimum erythrocephalum*, New Jersey, DAVIS, p. 288, Canad. Ent. 1905, n. sp.  
*Orthorixiphus* n. g. for *Agroecia spada* Br., DOHRN, p. 240, Stettin Ent. Zeit. lxvi.  
*Parateuthras* n. g. *Conocephalides*, p. 393, *truncatus* n. sp., New Guinea, p. 394, BOLÍVAR, Ann. Mus. Hungar. iii.  
*Peranubrus scabricollis*, habits, SNODGRASS, pp. 74-82, pls. i, ii, J. N. York Ent. Soc. xiii.  
*Phaneroptera quadripunctata*, attacking galls of *Phylloxera* on vine-leaves, FUSCHINI, pp. 120-126.  
*Platephippius* n. g. for *Platystolus ustulatus* Ramb., NAVÁS, p. 275, Bol. Soc. Aragon. iv.  
*Pycnogaster cucullata* Charp. = (*jugicola* Graells = *bolivari* Br.), NAVÁS, p. 276, t. c.  
*Racocleis maroccana*, Tangier, BOLÍVAR, p. 345, Bol. Soc. espan. v, n. sp.  
*Sathrophyllia rugosa*, WILLEY, p. 199, pl. Spolia Zeylan. ii.  
*Steirodon*, the type, REHN, p. 807, P. Ac. Philad. 1905.  
*Synephippius* n. g. for *Platystolus obvius* Nav., NAVÁS, p. 275, Bol. Soc. Aragon. iv.  
*Teuthras arachnoides*, p. 391, *rubrosignatus*, p. 392, *crassipes*, p. 393, New Guinea, BOLÍVAR, Ann. Mus. Hungar. iii, n. spp.  
*Teuthroides* n. g. *Conocephalides*, p. 394, *mimeticus* n. sp., New Guinea, p. 395, BOLÍVAR, t. c.  
*Turpilia linearis*, Costa Rica, REHN, p. 812, P. Ac. Philad. 1905, n. sp.  
*Xerophyllopteryx* n. n. for *Xeropteryx* Br., REHN, p. 180, Ent. News Philad. xvi.  
*Xestophrys horvathi*, New Guinea, BOLÍVAR, p. 388, Ann. Mus. Hungar. iii, n. sp.  
*Xiphidiopsis longicerata*, New Guinea, p. 390, *teuthroides*, p. 391, Singapore, BOLÍVAR, t. c. n. spp.  
*Xiphidium chavesi*, Azores, BOLÍVAR, p. 180, Bol. Soc. espan. v; *X. redtenbacheri*, New Guinea, BOLÍVAR, p. 389, Ann. Mus. Hungar. iii; *X. insulare*, Bahamas, MORSE, p. 20, Psyche xii; *X. varipenne*, Hawaii, SWEZENY, p. 216, pl. xiv, Rep. exp. Stat. Hawaii, i : n. spp.

## ACRIDIIDÆ.

[Cf. BOLÍVAR (127, 130), BRUNER (205, 206, 670), CAUDELL (287, 289, 294), KUTHY (908), MORSE (1072), NAVÁS (1084), REHN (1238, 1240, 1241), REHN & HEBARD (1242), RÖHLER (1288), SJÖSTEDT (1405).]

Migratory locusts at Velletri, GALLI (634).

Migratory locusts, Africa, SJÖSTEDT, Ent. Tidskr. xxvi, pp. 80-84.

*Achurum minimipenne*, Brownsville, pl. vi, figg. 3, 4, CAUDELL, p. 110, Bull. Brooklyn Inst. i, n. sp.

*Acromyllum xerophylloide*, *conradti*, p. 211, *nigropunctatum*, p. 212, Africa, BOLÍVAR, Mem. Soc. Espan. i, n. spp.

- Acridium peregrinum*, colour variation, FISCHER, p. 369, J. Bombay Soc. vi.
- Acrotylus inornatus*, Ilysk, KUTHY, p. 216, Ann. Mus. Hungar. iii, n. sp.
- Ageneotettix australis*, Arizona, BRUNER, p. 110, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Orthopt. ii, n. sp.
- Algete* n. g. *Atractomorphinæ*, p. 213, *brunneri* n. sp., Pernambuco, p. 214, BOLÍVAR, Bol. Soc. espan. v.
- Annandalea* n. g. *Tagastinæ, robinsoni* n. sp., Malay penins., BOLÍVAR, p. 111, t. c.
- Anniceris truncatus*, Costa Rica, REHN, p. 421, P. Ac. Philad. lvii, n. sp.
- Apotettix minutus*, Florida, REHN, p. 34, t. c. n. sp.
- Aptenopedes clara*, variation, REHN, p. 41, t. c.
- Arbuscula* n. g. *Desmopterinæ*, p. 110, *cambodjiana* n. sp., Cambodia, p. 111, BOLÍVAR, Bol. Soc. espan. v.
- Arescentica karschi*, Biafra, BOLÍVAR, p. 238, Mem. Soc. Espan. i, n. sp.
- Arphia*, table of species, BRUNER, pp. 119–123, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Orthopt. ii.
- A. difficilis*, p. 124, *aurantipennis*, p. 125, *imperfecta*, p. 126, *calida*, p. 127, *crassa*, p. 128, *townsendi*, *aberrans*, p. 129, *pallidipennis*, *pulchripennis*, p. 131, *decepta*, p. 132, *kæbelei*, p. 133, N. America and Mexico, id. t. c.; *A. aberrans*, Arizona, BRUNER, p. 467, P. U. S. Mus. xxviii: n. spp.
- Atractomorpha aurivillii* valid, NAVÁS, p. 273, Bol. Soc. Aragon. iv; *A. lanceolata*, Padang, p. 202, *burri*, p. 203, *himalayica*, p. 204, N. India, *sinensis*, China, p. 205, *blanchardi*, Sind, p. 206, *augusta*, Moupin, p. 207, *ambigua*, Shang-hai, *australiana*, Rockhampton, p. 209, *dentifrons*, Ceram, p. 210, *philippina*, Dolores, *dohrni*, Borneo, p. 212, BOLÍVAR, t. c. n. spp.
- Aulocara brevipenne*, Mexico, BRUNER, p. 111, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Orthopt. ii, n. sp.
- Badistica ornata*, Ashanti, BOLÍVAR, p. 229, Mem. Soc. Espan. i, n. sp.
- Brunniella* n. g. *Pyrgomorphidae*, p. 299, *antistes* n. sp. ?, New Guinea ?, p. 300, BOLÍVAR, Bol. Soc. espan. v.
- Bugssoniella* n. g. *Atractomorphinæ, madecassia* n. sp., Nossibé, BOLÍVAR, p. 216, t. c.
- Chimarocephala*; the spp. and varr., *pacifica* varr. n. *incisa*, *obtusa*, CAUDELL, p. 124, P. ent. Soc. Washington vii.
- Chortophaga meridionalis*, Costa Rica, BRUNER, p. 136, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Orthopt. ii, n. sp.
- Cibotopteryx* n. g. near *Eleochlora, variegata* n. sp., Costa Rica, REHN, p. 408, P. Ac. Philad. lvii.
- Clinocephalus pulcher*, Florida, REHN, p. 36, pl. i, figg. 1, 2, t. c. n. sp.
- Colpolopha bruneri*, Costa Rica, REHN, p. 406, t. c. n. sp.
- Coptacra mellifica*, Biafra, BOLÍVAR, p. 235, Mem. Soc. Espan. i, n. sp.
- Coptotettix bilineatus*, p. 217, *minutus*, *angulatus*, p. 218, Africa, BOLÍVAR, t. c. n. spp.
- Crotogonus turanicus*, Ilysk, KUTHY, p. 217, Ann. Mus. Hungar. iii, n. sp.
- Dellia miniatula*, p. 423, *bimaculata*, p. 426, *ovatipennis*, p. 428, Costa Rica, REHN, P. Ac. Philad. lvii, n. spp.
- Deraspiella* n. n. for *Deraspis*, BOLÍVAR, p. 216, Bol. Soc. espan. v.
- Desmoptera moluccensis*, Obi, p. 108, *prasina*, Bismarck Arch., *biroi*, New Guinea, p. 109, BOLÍVAR, t. c. n. spp.
- Dichroplus morosus* ♂, REHN, p. 805, P. Ac. Philad. 1905.
- D. morosus*, Costa Rica, REHN, p. 442, t. c. n. sp.
- Dinotettix* n. g. near *Coptotettix, biafrensis*, p. 214, *elegans*, *major*, p. 215 n. spp., Africa, BOLÍVAR, Mem. Soc. Espan. i.

- Dissosteira pictipennis*, p. 163, *planipennis*, p. 164, California, BRUNER, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Orthopt. ii, n. spp.  
*Doriella paradoxa*, New Guinea, BOLÍVAR, p. 299, Bol. Soc. espan. v, n. sp.  
*Duronia pooensis*, W. Africa, BOLÍVAR, p. 221, Mem. Soc. Espan. i, n. sp.  
*Encoptolophus coloradensis*, *montanus*, p. 140, *fuliginosus*, *herbaceus*, pl. ii, fig. 13, p. 141, *californicus*, *texensis*, p. 142, N. America and Mexico, BRUNER, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Orthopt. ii, n. spp.  
*Eremobia stummeri*, Ilysk, KUTHY, p. 217, Ann. Mus. Hungar. iii, n. sp.  
*Escalera* n. g. near *Pristocorypha*, p. 231, *opilionoides* n. sp., Biafra, p. 232, BOLÍVAR, Mem. Soc. Espan. i.  
*Geloius crassicornis*, Madagascar, BOLÍVAR, p. 285, Bol. Soc. espan. v, n. sp.  
*Gerista* n. g. p. 233, *dimidiata* n. sp., W. Africa, p. 234, BOLÍVAR, Mem. Soc. Espan. i.  
*Goniatron* n. g. near *Ligurotettix*, p. 112, *planum* n. sp., Mexico, p. 113, pl. i, fig. 20, BRUNER, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Orthopt. ii.  
*Hedotettix puellus*, *equestris*, Philippines, NAVÁS, p. 52, Bol. Soc. Aragon. iv, n. spp.  
*Heliaustus benjamini*, Arizona, CAUDELL, p. 474, P. U. S. Mus. xxviii; *H. costaricensis*, Costa Rica, REHN, p. 402, P. Ac. Philad. lvii : n. spp.  
*Hesperotettix curtipennis*, ♂, CAUDELL, p. 465, P. U. S. Mus. xxviii.  
*Hippiscus australis*, Mexico, BRUNER, p. 157, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Orthopt. ii, n. sp.  
*Ichthiacris* n. g. *Orthacrine*, p. 287, *costulata*, *rehni*, p. 288, *californica*, p. 289, n. spp., Lower California, BOLÍVAR, Bol. Soc. espan. v.  
*Jodacris?* *costaricensis*, Carrillo, REHN, p. 430, P. Ac. Philad. lvii, n. sp.  
*Lactista oslari*, Arizona, CAUDELL, p. 468, P. U. S. Mus. xxviii, n. sp.  
*Leprus interior*, Utah, BRUNER, p. 160, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Orthopt. ii, n. sp.  
*Leptomerinthoprora* n. g. near *Xiphiola*, p. 436, *brevipennis* n. sp., Costa Rica, p. 437, REHN, P. Ac. Philad. lvii.  
*Melanoplus sonomaensis*, California, CAUDELL, p. 124, P. ent. Soc. Washington vii, n. sp.  
*Mestobregma gracilipes*, Arizona, CAUDELL, p. 471, P. U. S. Mus. xxviii, n. sp.  
*Microtylopteryx* n. g. near *Polysarcus*, *hebardi*, p. 448, *fusiformis*, p. 449, n. spp., Costa Rica, REHN, P. Ac. Philad. lvii.  
*Minorissa* Walk. = (*Phymaptera* Bol.), *M. pustulata* = (*P. jucunda* Bol.), BOLÍVAR, Bol. Soc. espan. v.  
*Morphopus* n. g. for African *Amorphopus*, *M. affinis* n. sp., Cameroons, BOLÍVAR, p. 216, Mem. Soc. Espan. i.  
*Nerenia* n. g. *Orthacrine*, p. 280, *francoisi* n. sp., Madagascar, p. 281, BOLÍVAR, Bol. Soc. espan. v.  
*Odontomelus biafrensis*, p. 219, Africa, BOLÍVAR, Mem. Soc. espan. i, n. sp.  
*Œdalometopon* n. g. near *Bucephalacris*, *petasatum* n. sp., Costa Rica, REHN, p. 418, P. Ac. Philad. lvii.  
*Omura* Walk. = (*Protomachus* Stål) *O. congrua* = (*P. depressus*), BOLÍVAR, p. 215, Bol. Soc. espan. v.  
*Orphulella balloui*, Barbados, REHN, p. 178, pl. viii, figg. 2, 3, Ent. News Philad. xvi, n. sp.  
*Orthaeis maindroni*, India, BOLÍVAR, p. 278, Bol. Soc. espan. v, n. sp.  
*Paracinema superba*, East Africa, BOLÍVAR, p. 223, Mem. Soc. Espan. i, n. sp.  
*Paroxya dissimilis*, Bahamas, MORSE, p. 20, Psyche xii, n. sp.  
*Piezotettix karschi*, BOLÍVAR, p. 213, Mem. Soc. Espan. i, n. sp.  
*Platypterna latipes*, Africa, BOLÍVAR, p. 222, t. c. n. sp.  
*Plectrotettix varipes*, Paraguay, BRUNER, p. 214, Ent. News Philad. xvi, n. sp.

- Podisma almasyi*, Tien-Shan, KUTHY, p. 218, Ann. Mus. Hungar. iii, n. sp.
- Pristocorypha latruncularia* ♂, BOLÍVAR, p. 232, Mem. Soc. Espan. i.
- Pterotiltus apicalis*, p. 226, *cæruleocephalus*, p. 227, W. Africa, BOLÍVAR, t. c. n. spp.
- P. impennis*-var. n. *multicolor*, BOLÍVAR, p. 228, t. c.
- Rhachicreagra* n. g. near *Polysarcus, nothra* n. sp., Costa Rica, REHN, p. 444, P. Ac. Philad. lvii.
- Rhionoderma humilis*, Costa Rica, REHN, p. 414, t. c. n. sp.
- Schistocerca malachitica*, Costa Rica, REHN, p. 439, t. c. n. sp.
- Schultessia* n. g. *Atractomorphinae, biplagiata* n. sp., Madagascar, BOLÍVAR, p. 217, Bol. Soc. espan. v.
- Scolocephalus* n. g. *Proscopidae, mirabilis* n. sp., Costa Rica, BRUNER, p. 315, Ent. News Philad. xvi.
- Scyllina rubripes*, Himalaya, NAVÁS, p. 53, Bol. Soc. Aragon. iv, n. sp.
- Serpisia blanchardi*, Liberia, BOLÍVAR, p. 238, Mem. Soc. Espan. i, n. sp.
- Sphenacris granulatus*, New Caledonia, BOLÍVAR, p. 279, Bol. Soc. espan. v, n. sp.
- Stenoxyphus variegatus* Blanch., BOLÍVAR, p. 105, t. c.
- Stirapleura salina, meridionalis*, p. 107, *brachyptera*, p. 108, Mexico, BRUNER, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Orthopt. ii, n. spp.
- Syletria* n. g. *Xipholarum, angulata* n. sp., Costa Rica, REHN, p. 433, P. Ac. Philad. lvii.
- Systella siccifolia* hab. ?, p. 304, *annandalei*, Malay penins., p. 305, *gestroi*, Engano, p. 306, *dusmeti*, Borneo, p. 307, BOLÍVAR, Bol. Soc. espan. v, n. spp.
- Tenipoda varipeennis*, Costa Rica, REHN, p. 410, P. Ac. Philad. lvii, n. sp.
- Tagasta* n. n. for *Mestra*, p. 111, *insularis* n. sp., Lombok, p. 114, BOLÍVAR, Bol. Soc. espan. v.
- Taxiarctus* n. g. *Proscopidae, septentrionalis* n. sp., Costa Rica, BRUNER, p. 314, Ent. News Philad. xvi.
- Teratodes monticollis*, WILLEY, p. 200, pl., Spolia Zeylan. ii.
- Tomonotus ferruginosus*, Arizona, CAUDELL, p. 470, P. U. S. Mus. xxviii, n. sp.
- Trachyrhachis*=(*Mestobregma* Scudd.), BRUNER, p. 259, Ent. News Philad. xvi.
- T. compacta*, N. America, p. 175, *inconspicua, townsendi*, Mexico, p. 176, BRUNER, Biol. Centr.-Amer. Orthopt. ii : n. spp.
- Trigonopteryx punctata* var. n. *multireticulata*, BOLÍVAR, p. 302.
- Trimerotropis titusi*, California, CAUDELL, p. 125, P. ent. Soc. Washington vii ; *T. schaefferi*, Brownsville, CAUDELL, p. 112, Bull. Brooklyn Inst. i : n. spp.
- Tropinotus regularis*, Paraguay, BRUNER, p. 215, Ent. News Philad. xvi, n. sp.
- Tryxalis nasuta*, habits and sense organs, RÖHLER, Zool. Jahrb. Anat. xxii, pp. 254-273.
- Uhagonia* n. g. *Atractomorphinae*, p. 214, *sphenariooides* n. sp., Madagascar, p. 215, BOLÍVAR, Bol. Soc. espan. v.
- Verdulia* n. g. for *Pyrgomorpha cycloideum* de Haan, p. 281, *dohrni*, p. 283, *olivacea*, p. 284, n. spp., Sumatra, BOLÍVAR, t. c.
- Zygoclistron* n. g. near *Paraleuas, trachystictum* n. sp., Paraguay, REHN, p. 39, Ent. News Philad. xvi.





## XIV. ECHINODERMA.

BY

M. GRANT.

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## INTRODUCTION.

When official decree stopped the assistance which for thirteen years it has been my pride and pleasure to offer to my colleagues, I was fortunate in persuading Miss Grant to take over the manuscript already prepared for the present issue and to complete the work with such supervision as I could give. She in turn has persuaded me to contribute this introduction and to insert within [ ], as usual, any remarks that might appear serviceable in the body of the Record. Consequently this, the last issue before the *Zoological Record* is amalgamated with the *International Catalogue*, preserves the style of its thirteen predecessors.

I. TITLES. The total 381 exceeds by 11 the number contained in the Record for 1900, when a special effort was made. Of these, however, 36 have not been seen. This is due, not to lack of effort, but mainly to the fact that I handed over to the Recorder a list of over 50 titles, many of which I had been trying to see for several years. A few of these have now been seen; others have been entirely excluded; 14, about which something definite is known, are placed in the ordinary list; while the remaining 22 form an appendix. Thus, it is hoped, these unseen works will not be entirely lost sight of, while at least those published after 1900 may receive attention in the *International Catalogue*.

The numbered titles belong to the following years: uncertain, 2; 1890, 1; 1893, 1; 1894, 3; 1895, 1; 1896, 1; 1897, 2; 1898, 5; 1899, 4; 1900, 3; 1901, 10; 1902, 10; 1903, 18; 1904, 35; 1905, 284; 1906, 1. The number 284 for the titular year has previously only been exceeded by the 288 of 1903, for which year we now know of 335 works. It is therefore probable that over 50 works remain to be recorded for 1905.

II. BIOLOGY. Although no work is conspicuous for either extent or fundamental character, several minor problems receive solutions while others are brought into prominence.

**Anatomy.**—In WOODLAND's account of spicule-formation in *Echinus* (344) the point of chief interest to us is that the spicule does not begin as a tetrahedron but as an intracellular granule which becomes triradiate. The axial organ and ovoid gland of echinoderms have long afforded matter for controversy. Not unnaturally, since PIETSOHMANN (256) discussing the varied histology and functions of the axial organ in Asteroids, and its connection with the oral blood-lacunae and with their radial extensions, proves that here as in crinoids different organs are confused. For *Iocrinus* these have been disentangled by REICHENSPERGER (267), who has been able to prove by excellent material of *I. decorus* that an adoral cell-complex, distinct from the glandular portion of the axial organ, but intimately connected with the labial blood-plexus, manufactures lymph-cells, which wander radially outward to the genital rachides of the arms and pinnules, becoming gonads on the way. His paper contains other interesting additions to our knowledge. Holothurians have no axial organ, but one seems to recognise something similar in RUSSO & POLARA's (283) statement that the formation of gonads in *Phyllophorus* and *Strongylocentrotus* is accompanied by a development of supporting and glandular cells, which latter nourish the gonads. POLARA (258) further shows that in *Phyllophorus* the bilateral symmetry of the genital caeca is not accompanied by corresponding symmetry of the genital lacuna and aboral sinus as is the case in *Synapta*.

By consideration of previous observations and by observation of un-stalked Crinoids preserved in alcohol, MINCKERT (214) confirms the views already expressed that the hypozygal and epizygial are complete brachial elements (Bather 1892, Bosshard 1900), and that the syzygy assists autotomy and provides a base for regeneration (Walther 1886, Bather 1896, 1900); he divides regeneration of brachia into simply reproductive, i.e. reproducing the branch as it existed before amputation, and augmentative, i.e. increasing the number of branches by the introduction of axillaries; to the latter he ascribes the origin, both phylogenetic and ontogenetic, of all bifurcations beyond the first; thus, species with more than 10 final series (to which he restricts the term "arms") owe the increased number not to normal growth, but to amputation, presumably autonomous, and augmentative regeneration. It remains for future workers to prove or disprove this ingenious theory by cultivating some many-branched species from early stages onwards.

Minor anatomical notes are scattered through the larger faunistic and systematic memoirs to be mentioned later. Among the smaller papers BELL (25) notes the restriction of podial pores to the proximal arm-region, with probable absence of podia, in *Ophiozona*, *Ophiura*, and *Ophiolipus*, and suggests search for a respiratory compound. KIERNIK (154, 155) shows that in the echinoids examined by him the glandular epithelium of the pedicellariae is columnar in a single layer, that the poison emerges by a single opening, that there are both striped and unstriped muscle fibres, quite distinct, the former probably effecting the rapid movements. The structure of various Palaeozoic Ophiurids leads BATHER (21) to suggest that the vertebrae of this class may be composed of two successive pairs of so-called ambulacrals.

**Physiology, Bionomics, Auxology.**—Students of experimental mor-

phology, in which echinoderms are so often the corpora vilia, will find a useful summary and guide in PRZIBRAM (262). Papers on normal development are few. HENDERSON (134) describes the early stages of an asterid, in general like the corresponding stages of *Asterina gibbosa*, but with more yolk. In a paper by VALETTE (324) dealing with new Chalk echinoids, the most valuable part is a study of young *Micraster coranguinum*; these facts of ontogenesis should now be compared with the phylogenetic results of ROWE. Among the important papers on the experimental side are those by GARBOWSKI (106, 107), the remarks on pigment in the latter being of general interest. It is also interesting to learn that GODLEWSKI (115) has reared plutei of Echinoid  $\times$  Crinoid origin. To the advances in the study of artificial parthenogenesis we cannot here refer, but may note abundant confirmation of the view previously expressed in these pages, that the most exact determination of the species or even variety under examination is a necessity for the purest of physiologists. Interesting physiological and bionomic notes will be found duly indexed, but attention may be directed to the discussion by LUKAS (201) of the stage of consciousness at which Echinoderms have arrived; though based mainly on the observations of others, it presents the matter in a novel and interesting light. The economically important subject of trepang fishery is considered in a pamphlet written for the government of the Dutch East Indies by DR KONINGSBERGER (166) of Buitenzorg, Java.

III. DISTRIBUTION. DOEDERLEIN (79, 80) contributes to Roemer & Schaudinn's 'Fauna Arctica' a discussion of the distribution of 27 species of Echinoids and 6 of Crinoids, which makes it noteworthy that the only species obtained by those gentlemen in the Arctic were *Strongylocentrotus droebachiensis*, *Antedon eschrichti*, and *A. prolixa*. KEMP (152) has drawn up a useful list of shallow and deep water echinoderms from W. Ireland, marred only by misuse of brackets. KOEHLER & VANNEY (164) discuss the deep sea Holothurian fauna of the Indian Ocean as dredged by H.M.S. Investigator, and consider that in general the deep-sea fauna is more broken up and less cosmopolitan than was once supposed. The distribution of various Asterids and Ophiurids collected by the Swedish Magellan Expedition is discussed by LUDWIG (199) who gives many interesting anatomical details. Such are also contained in the description of Holothurians from the Horn and from New Zealand by R. PERRIER (249), who considers that bipolarity is no general principle but a peculiar distribution of a few species, demanding independent explanation in each case. The increased collections of FOURTAU enable him (98) to add much valuable information concerning the Eocene and Upper Cretaceous Echinoids of Egypt.

IV. SYSTEMATIC. Species unfortunately have been founded on larvae before now, but GARBOWSKI (107) is the first to base a systematic division on a minute difference in the ovum alone. On the other hand, the real aid that biometry can render taxonomy is admirably illustrated by EDWARDS (88) from two species of *Holothuria*.

GROBBEN (124), following Metschnikoff, places the *Echinodermata* and *Enteropneusta* in a phylum *Ambulacraria* characterized by a prostoma functioning as anus, a secondary ventral mouth-opening, and a hydrocoel.

Among Holothurians, new species of *Myriotrochinae*, a subfamily hitherto known only from Arctic or Sub-Arctic Europe, are described from Korea by ÖSTERGREN (236), whose description (325) of new species of Scandinavian and Arctic Synaptids contains important notes on taxonomy. Keferstein's little known *Rhabdomolgus*, rediscovered off Helgoland, is proved by LUDWIG (196) to be a low form of *Synaptidae*. A new *Psolus* from California is described by FISHER (93). KOEHLER & VANNEY (164) introduce 59 new species and the following new genera of deep-sea Holothurians: *Dendrothuria*, *Pseudothuria*, *Allopatides*, *Perizoma*,

*Bathyzona*, *Amphideima*, *Benthophyces*, *Euri* [? *Eurino-*, or *Eury-*] *plastes*, *Filithuria*, *Gephyrothuria*; perhaps they never recognised the scholarly aptness of the names due to Théel.

New Echinoids from Arctic and Antarctic regions are briefly described by MORTENSEN (220). DOEDERLEIN (78) bases the following new genera on Echinoids obtained by the 'Valdivia': *Pygmaeocidaris*, *Lamprechinus*, *Orechinus*, *Notechinus*, *Mortensemia*; these are distinguished by minute, though not necessarily trivial, characters; the many new species are not figured. Tertiary Echinoids from Italy and Sardinia, Lower Cretaceous Echinoids from Capri, and interesting new species of *Diademopsis* and *Mesodiadema* from the Middle Lias of Italy, are described by AIRAGHI. With the cooperation of LAMBERT, SAVIN (286) has revised the fossil Echinoids of Isère, describing some new species; and in an appendix LAMBERT finds the new genus *Eosalenia*, which apparently is not a Salenid. The paper appears in three forms with two titles and three independent paginations; the fate of my (21) enables me to sympathise with Col. SAVIN in this misfortune. DONCIEUX (81) in collaboration with MIQUEL (215) & LAMBERT (171) has published a useful catalogue of the Nummulitic (Lower Lutetian) fossils of l'Aude and l'Hérault; the Echinoids are specially described by LAMBERT, in whose chapter so many novelties are concealed that one is sincerely grateful for the light shed on them by his own review, but would it not be simpler to use the expressions n. fam., n. g., etc. in the paper itself? His new genera appear to be *Stenaster* (afterwards *Parmulechinus*) and *Pseudobrissus*, neither from the rocks under discussion. The W. African Eocene fauna is increased by an interesting *Echinolampas* described by LAMBERT in CHAUTARD (47). Discussing the Eocene Spatangids of Egypt, FOURTAU (97) proposes the new genera *Heterospatangus* and *Plagiopneustes* and the new subgenus of *Euspatangus*—*Perispatangus*; he places the last two in a new group—*Megapneustidae*, but *Heterospatangus* and *Euspatangus* in the *Euspatangiidae*; the genotype of *Hypsospatangus* having been proved a *Trachyspatangus*, FOURTAU thinks to resuscitate the genus by selecting a new genotype, and gives its name to yet another of this sort of family. All these divisions show the danger of relying on the fascioles, and no wonder Mr FOURTAU is sometimes "assez embarrassé." *Fibulina* is a new genus described with other new Eocene Echinoids from Madagascar by TORNQUIST (316). P. DE LORIOL (195) describes a new Cretaceous *Astropecten* from Patagonia and many new Echinoids from the Tertiary of Spain and Africa, the Lower Cretaceous and Upper Jurassic of Portugal and Mt. Salève. He reestablishes *Echinites excavatus* Leske.

Continuing his report on the *Echinodermata* found off the coast of S. Africa, BELL (25, 26, 27) describes Asteroids, Ophiuroids, and Crinoids, and notes resemblance to both N. Atlantic and Indian Ocean faunas. Inter alia, he describes a new *Palmpipes* with 9 rays instead of the usual 5.

The most important work of the year is LUDWIG's (197) account of the *Astroidea* dredged by the Albatross in 1891 and 1899–1900, which establishes the genera *Parastropecten*, *Albatrossia* (nom. preocc.), *Pauliella*, *Sarkaster*, and *Alexandaster*. Although general morphological and taxonomic conclusions are reserved for the author's memoir on the starfish of the German Deep-Sea Expedition, still the present beautiful volume is full of new observations on the skeletal and internal anatomy. FISHER (92) describes, without figuring, 24 new species of starfish from Californian and Alaskan deep waters, including *Cryptopeltaster* n. g. and *Eremicaster* and *Myxoderma* n. s.-gg. The monograph of British Cretaceous *Astroidea* is being continued by SPENCER (305) who describes some new species; the previous descriptions by SLADEN are completed by SEARLE'S excellent drawings. The littoral Ophiurids collected by the Siboga are described by KOEHLER (160) who establishes 60 new species and the

genera *Ophiogyptis* and *Astrochalcis*. BATHER (21) describes a new Devonian Ophiurid *Sympterura*.

There is much to be said for MINCKERT'S (213) establishment of a new genus *Decametrocrinus* for the species of *Promachocrinus* with simple arms, and something to be said for his new family *Decametrocrinidae*; but one is curious to know what he will find to say in favour of his Orders *Eleutheroocrinoidea* and *Stylocrinoidea*, which resuscitate an idea that one had thought dead and buried. But even *Palaeocrinoidea* and *Neocrinoidea* are still in the text-books. If the long obscure genus *Cleioocrinus* still remains a puzzle, this is not the fault of SPRINGER's masterly description (306); it is noteworthy that his appeal to Cisatlantic phylogenists was independently answered in almost the same sense by two of them. Mignon TALBOT (312) publishes interesting and well-illustrated notes on several Lower Devonian crinoids of New York, but still fails to straighten out *Melocrinus* and *Mariocrinus*. Equal confusion attaches to *Cyathocrinus ornatussumus*, a figure of which adorns the cover of the Geological Report of the Fourth District, N.Y. (1843). The original material contained two distinct species of dicyclic inadunate crinoids with pinnulate arms, which in species A are heterotomous, but in species B bifurcate only once. J. M. CLARKE in a memoir (4) published two years ago, but not yet seen in this country, appears to have regarded a specimen of B as the holotype of *C. ornatussumus*. WHITFIELD (339) however has little difficulty in proving that the holotype was a specimen of A, which he agrees with JAEKEL to place in *Cosmocrinus*. For B, WHITFIELD establishes the new genus *Maragnicrinus*, which seems intermediate between the Silurian *Gothocrinus* and the Carboniferous *Scylocrinus*, to which latter CLARKE (4 & 57) referred the genotype. Continuing his researches on the fossil Echinoderms of Stramberg, REMES (269) describes a curious new genus, *Pseudosaccocoma*. BENECKE's fine monograph on the fossils of the Iron-ore formation of Lothringen and Luxemburg (29) describes an *Isocrinus* known as *Pentacrinus personatus*.

A Professional Paper on Lead, Zinc, and Fluorspar deposits is the hiding-place chosen by ULRICH (321) for valuable notes and excellent figures of Carboniferous Echinoderms including some new Blastoids. A new writer G. H. HUNSON (144) has published some admirable descriptions of interesting Ordovician crinoids and a cystid. Among problematica one mentions *pour mémoire* the *Astrechinus* of JAEKEL (145) though he has not yet published the description.

The following table gives the numbers of the new names proposed in the works indexed.

	New genera	Altered generic names	New sub-genera	New species	New varieties
Holothurioidae	10	0	0	68	8
Echinoidea	12	1	1	81	4
Asteroidea	6	0	2	86	2
Ophiuroidea	3	0	0	64	1
Crinoidea	3	0	0	15	0
Cystidea	0	0	0	1	0
Blastoidea	0	0	0	5	1
Incertae sedis	1 n.n.	0	0	0	0
Total	34 + 1 n.n.	1	3	320	16

Further remarks by me are placed in [ ].

F. A. BATHER.

December, 1906.

## CORRIGENDA in previous Records.

Record for 1900, vol. xxxvii:—

- p. 103. *Phymosoma abbatei*. For ‘Santonian not Turonian’ read  
‘Santonian as well as Turonian.’

Record for 1902, vol. xxxix:—

- p. 29. No. 247. For “pp. 1-23” read “pp. 265-287.”

Record for 1904, vol. xli:—

- p. 48. *Cucumaria frondosa*, entry under CLARK should read “that recorded from Florida reef probably not this sp., that from Alaska and N. Pacific probably *C. japonica*.”
- p. 93. *Agelaerinus chapmani*; AMI (7). Dr Ami desires to explain that, on p. 61<sup>g</sup> of his paper, “*Agelacrinites Chapmani*, Billings” is a clerical error for “*Agelacrinites Billingsi*, Chapman.”

It is hoped that corrections will, as heretofore, be furnished by authors, so that they may be inserted in future volumes.

## I. TITLES\*.

ABICH, H. (1) Zool. Rec. 1902. Abstract by N. J. KARAKASCH, Annuaire geol. min. Russie, vii, p. 42.

1. AEBERHARDT, B. Note sur la faune de l’Oxfordien inférieur du Jura bernois. Eclog. geol. Helvet. viii, pp. 439-444. (Jan.) [III, B, iii, c, 2.]
2. AGASSIZ, A. On the progress of the Albatross Expedition to the Eastern Pacific. Amer. J. Sci. (4), xix, pp. 143-148. (Feb.) [III, A, iv.]
3. —. Albatross Expedition to the Eastern Pacific. Science (n. s.), xxi, pp. 178-183. (3 Feb.) [III, A, iv.]  
Same as the first letter in AGASSIZ (4).

4. —. Three letters from Alexander Agassiz to the Hon. George M. Bowers, United States Fish Commissioner, on the Cruise, in the Eastern Pacific, of the U.S. Fish Commission steamer “Albatross,” Lieut.-Commander L. M. Garrett, U.S.N., commanding. Bull. Mus. Harvard, xlvi, pp. 65-84. (April.) [III, A, iv.]
- AIRAGHI, C. (2 & 3) Zool. Rec. 1903. Abstracts : Boll. Com. geol. Ital. xxxv, p. 268 (1904).

5. —. Echinodermi miocenici dei dintorni di S. Maria Tiberina (Umbria). Atti Acc. Torino, xl, pp. 43-54, i pl. (Jan.) [III, B, ii, d, iv, c.]  
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The Symbols in [ ] refer to the divisions of the Subject-Index, II, III, IV. Those referring to the Systematic portion [IV, A-K] are inserted only when some question of definite importance to the systematist is dealt with in the work. The names of the genera mentioned in any work can generally be gathered from the lists given under Distribution [III, A or B], and the species can then be traced by turning to Section IV. Only where this was not possible have names been inserted after the title.

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\*\* There is reason to believe that the following books and papers contain references to, or descriptions of, echinoderms; but, in spite of every effort short of actual purchase by the Recorder, it has not been possible to see them. Therefore they are not referred to in the Subject Index.

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## II. BIOLOGY.

### (A.) EVOLUTION.

- i. **General Principles** :—Heredity, experimental ; PRZIBRAM (262).—A source of weakness forms starting-point for a new line of evolution, e.g. invagination of base in *Lyriocer.* and *Blastoidocr.*; HUDSON (144) p. 272.

- ii. **Relations of Echinoderma** :—Place and definition of *Echinodera* in an embryologic classification of *Metazoa*; HALLEZ (127).—*Echinodera* allied with *Enteropneusta* to form a phylum *Ambulacraria*; GROBBEN (124).—Brief account of previous theories, exposition, and criticism of the Pentasomaea of Herouard (121, Zool. Rec. 1904); KEMNA (151).
- iii. **Phylogenies of smaller groups** :—Zonal Evolution of Chalk *Micraster*; TREACHER (319) p. 158.

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- 1. General accounts :—GROBBEN (124).—HERTWIG (136 & 136A) pp. 300–320.—PORTER (259).—Popular; SCHERREN (289) : littoral Echinoderms; FURNEAUX (102A) pp. 157–171, pl. iv : structure and classification; DAVIS (68) ii, p. 450, text-figg. and coloured plate.
- 2. Symmetries :—Vacant.
- 3. Homologies of Classes :—Vacant.
- 4. Skeletal tissue or Stereom :—The commencing spicule not a tetrahedron; WOODLAND (344) p. 312.
- 5–8. Vacant.
- 9. Nerve-System and Sense-organs :—LUKAS (201).—“Direction-eyes” in *Ech.* and *Ast.*, popular; DAVIS (68) vii, p. 41.
- 10–12. Vacant.

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- 1. General Anatomy :—General account, semi-popular; SHELDON (299) pp. 190–195: ditto, in Dutch; KONINGSBERGER (166) pp. 1–12, pls. i–iii.—Anat. *Caudina arenata*, orig. fig.; KINGSLEY in HERTWIG (136).—Anat. *Synapta bergensis*; ÖSTERGREN (235).—Anat. notes on various spp., see genera under III, A, iv & vi; PERRIER (249: ditto, see III, A, iii; KOEHLER & VANEY (164).
- 2–5. Vacant.
- 6. Hydrocoel and associated cavities :—Sucking feet and other podia of *Synallactes*; PERRIER (249) p. 7.
- 7. Coelom and other body-cavities :—Genital lacuna and aboral sinus in *Phyllophorus*; POLARA (258).
- 8. Digestive System :—Vacant.
- 9. Nervous System and Sense-organs :—Nerve-fibrils in perioesophageal ring *Synapta*; BOCHENEK (33).
- 10. Mesodermal tissues (exc. skeletal) :—Vacant.
- 11. Axial organ :—Vacant.
- 12. Genital System :—Genital caeca and connection with gonoduct in *Phyllophorus*; POLARA (258).

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- 1. General Account :—Semi-popular; SHELDON (299) pp. 171–190: elementary “sea-urchin”; COLTON (62) I, p. 338.
- 2. Symmetries :—Vacant.
- 3. Homologies with other Classes :—Vacant.
- 4. Stereom :—Formation of spicular skeleton in *Echinus* pluteus; WOODLAND (344).—Section of *Echinus* radiole  $\times$  60 diam.; KERR (153) p. 65, pl. xv.

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7. Coelom &c. :—Vacant.
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- 8–10. Vacant.
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- 2–4. Vacant.
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- 2, 3. Vacant.
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5. Skeleton :—General account ; HAMANN (129) p. 1449.—“Arm” restricted to final series (p. 166), “Syzygy” restricted as proposed by Bather (21 Zool. Rec. 1897) (p. 167), “Synar-

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6. Hydrocoel &c.:—Water-vascular system and pores; HAMANN (129) p. 1480.
  7. Coelom &c.:—General account; HAMANN (129) p. 1487.
  8. Digestive System:—Relations of subvective grooves, mouth, gut and anus in *Antedon*, orig. fig.; KINGSLEY in HERTWIG (136) p. 341.
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  10. Mesodermal tissues (exc. skeletal):—Muscles of arms and cirri; HAMANN (129) p. 1463.
  11. Axial organ:—General account; HAMANN (129) p. 1492.—Of *Pentaecr.* [= *Isocr.*]; REICHENSPERGER (267).
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- g. *CYSTIDEA*.
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- h. *BLASTOIDEA*.
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  - 2-12. Vacant.
- ii. Variation:—
- a. In form:—Vacant.
  - b. In form and surface characters:—in *Peltaster nidarosiensis*; GRIEG (121); in *Pentagonaster granularis*; GRIEG (122); in mouth-shields of *Ophiura signata*; KEMP (152) p. 193, pl. xxxv.
  - c. In colour:—in *Ophiolepis* not due to different pigments; GRIFITHS (123).—Colour in life of various spp. of *Muelleria*, *Stichopus*, *Holothuria*; KONINGSBERGER (166); in life and spirit of deep sea *Hol.*, for genera see III, A, iii; KOEHLER & VANEY (164); in formol of Somali *Hol.*, see III, A, iii; VANEY (326); in life of *Synapta digitata*, *Cucumaria elongata* et juv., *Synapta digitata profundicola* (and in spirit), *Laetmogone violacea*, *Asthenosoma hystrix*; KEMP (152); in life of many *Ast.*, see III, A, iv; FISHER (92).—Colour of littoral *Oph.*, see list of genera III, A, iii; KOEHLER (160).
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    2. Reduplication or absence of parts:—Apparent discontinuous variation often due to augmentative regeneration; MINCKERT

(214) & PRZIBRAM (262) p. 89.—Duplication of interradials in *Cryptoblastus*; ROWLEY (282) p. 301.—Suppression of cirrus and corresponding swelling of process from chambered organ in *Pentacr.* [*Isochr.*]; REICHENSPERGER (267) p. 180.

- e. Abnormalities:—in tuberculation and in arrangement of podial pore-pairs, *Cyphosoma abbatei*; FOURTAU (99) p. 123.—Teratogenesis; PRZIBRAM (262).

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- b. Differences of Colour:—Vacant.
- c. Protection of Young:—DAVIS (68) vi, p. 356.—Origin of, compared with symbiosis, instances in *Echinoderma*; GIARD (110) pp. 254, 256.—Marsupial petals in *Amphipneustes kochleri*; MORTENSEN (220) p. 243.—“Eine Art von Brutpflege” in *Asterina fimbriata*; LUDWIG (199) p. 63.

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- i. General:—Vacant.
- ii. Circulation:—in ventral lacunae and podia of *Ast.*; PIETSCHMANN (256).
- iii. Respiration:—DAVIS (68) iv. p. 411.—Osmotic pressure of perivisceral fluid in *Thyone*, *Arbacia*, and *Asterias*; GARREY (108).
- iv. Alimentation and Digestion:—Vacant.
- v. Excretion and its Products:—Lymphocyte formation in axial organ of *Ast.*; PIETSCHMANN (256).—Pigment of ova and larvae of *Ech.*, its origin and biological value; GARBOWSKI (107) p. 615.—Pigment of *Oph.*, esp., *Ophiopholis belli*, chemical and physical analysis; GRIFFITHS (123).
- vi. Sensation:—Sensation and sensibility. Have Echinoderms consciousness? not necessary. List of observations bearing on consciousness that remain to be made (p. 260); LUKAS (201).—Taxis and tropism; PRZIBRAM (262).—Tentacle-reflex in *Cucumaria*; GRAVE (118).—Need of central nervous system for oxygen as proved by experiments on *Echinus* and *Ophioderma*; BAGLIONI (120).
- vii. Miscellanea and Experimental Physiology:—Introduction to experimental morphology; PRZIBRAM (262).—Protoplasm of ova broken up by centrifuge, *Asterias*, *Strongylocentrotus*, *Sphaerechinus*; GURWITSCH (126).—Blood of *Ech.* no haemolytic action on blood corpuscles of bird and mammal; FRIEDENTHAL (99A) p. 499.—Lecithin in sexually active gonads of *Toxopneustes*; LOISEL (194).

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- i. General Accounts:—(a) popular; GALLUP (104); SCHERREN (289).—Deep-sea Echinoderms, popular, JOUBIN (149) pp. 25, 119, figg. 21–24, 104–139. (b) KONINGSBERGER (166) pp. 22–25.
- ii. Special habits:—Burrowing of *Hol.*; DAVIS (68) v, p. 230: of *Ophiocnida brachiata* by podia; KEMP (152) p. 181.—Phosphorescent *Diadema*, *Amphiura*, *Ophiacantha*, *Brisinga*; PUETTER (263) p. 23.
- iii. Habitat:—(a) of all species in Trondhjem Fjord; STORM (309).—Various *Hol.*, *Ech.*, *Ast.*, *Oph.*, see III, A, ii, Faeroes and Iceland;

- HØRRING (142).—Various spp. at Balearic Is.; BUEN (44). (b) Of various spp., see lists III, A, ii; KEMP (152).—*Bathyplotes*, *Mesothuria*, *Cucumaria*, *Myriotrochus*, on clay in deep water; NORDGAARD (230) p. 241.—*Cucumaria* at Beaufort, N. C.; GRAVE 118. (c) of various spp., see lists III, A, ii; KEMP (152). (d) Bottom affected by spp. of *Ast.* in Pacific, for genera see III, A, iv; LUDWIG (197): ditto, S. Patagonia, see III, A, vi; LUDWIG (199).—*Otemodiscus crispatus*, mud-eater; NORDGAARD (230) p. 244. (e) of various spp., see lists III, A, ii; KEMP (152).—*Ophiacantha spectabilis* on *Lophophelia*, ? always; NORDGAARD (230) p. 239. (f) of *Antedon bifida*, bottoms of moored hulks; KEMP (152) p. 179.
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- v. **Defence and Protection**:—Protection (IV, pp. 285, 287), Protective armour (IV, p. 340), Active defence (IV, p. 361); DAVIS (68).
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- vii. **Autotomy and Regeneration**:—(a) Autotomy; LUKAS (201).—Regeneration, experimental; MAAS (202) p. 98: and teratogenesis; PRZIBRAM (262). (b) Autotomy or division above coil of gut produces a straight gut, in *Synapta*; ÖSTERGREN (235) pp. cxlv, cxlv. (c) Pluteus of *Mellita testudinata* lacks this faculty almost wholly; GRAVE (119). (d) Regeneration, *Ast.*; MCINTOSH (204): DAVIS (68) VI, p. 328.—Forked disc-appendage probably due to regeneration, in *Porcellanaster pacificus*; LUDWIG (197) p. 90. (e) Rate of regeneration of rays in *Ophioglypha*; ZELENY (339) pp. 7-17: more rapid the greater the injury; ZELENY (340). (f) Regenerated parts of a lighter colour than the older parts, in arms of *Antedon* (p. 178), regeneration of cirri, of disc [i.e. tegmen and viscera], of pinnules, of rays [i.e. brachia], of arms [i.e. finials], the last being either simply reproductive or augmentative (pp. 187-205); in *Antedonidae* and *Actinometridae* all arm-branching after the first is due to augmentative regeneration (pp. 210-232), syzygies and modified articulations are predestined planes of autotomy, hypozygals are predestined bases of regeneration (pp. 232-240); MINCKERT (214).—Regeneration of cirri in *Pronachocr.* (p. 501), of arms in *Promachocr.* and *Decametrocr.* contrasted (p. 493); MINCKERT (213).
- viii. **Parasites and Commensals**:—(a) PÉREZ (246).—Resemblance of their position to that of the young; GIARD (110) p. 256. (b) *Gasterosiphon* (olim *Entosiphon*), gastropod in *Deima blakei*; KOEHLER & VANNEY (164) p. 56. (c) *Pinnavodes chilensis*, Decapod Crustacean in rectum *Strongylocentrotus*; ORTMANN (234) p. 697.—*Eumedon*, a crab commensal in apical region of *Echinothrix*; BOUVIER (37). (d) *Myzostoma fisheri* in body-cavity of *Tosia leptoceranus* Fisher, S. California; WHEELER (327); FISHER (92) p. 307.—*Dendrogaster*, cirripede in body-cavity of *Dipsacaster* and *Echinaster*; LE ROI (182).—Branched parasite, nondescr., in *Persephonaster armiger*, perhaps parasitic castration; LUDWIG (197) p. 41. (e) Gastropod on *Ophiotrix stelligera*; KOEHLER (160) p. 87.—A Chaetopod, *Ophiuricola cynips*, parasitic on arms of *Ophioglypha tumulosa*; LUDWIG (198). (f) *Myzostoma* on *Antedon*; GRAEFFE (117).—Coral, *Montipora amplexa* causing swellings on *Crin.* stems, esp. *Platycr.*, also constriction of stems by *Bryozoa*; ROWLEY (282) p. 304.

- ix. **Echinoderms as Food** :—(a) DAVIS (68) VII, p. 217. (b) *Stichopodus* and *Cucumaria* food of *Gadus callarias*, *Phyllophorus* food of *G. aeglefinus*; NORDGAARD (230) p. 161.—*Thyone fuscus* in *Scyllium*; KEMP (152) p. 178.—*Hol.* as food of man; KONINGSBERGER (166). (c) *Toxopneustes* as food of *Anarrhichas lupus* (p. 183); DITLEVSEN (77). *Amphidetus cordatus* as food of *Hippoglossoides platessoides* (p. 205); HØRRING (142). (e) *Ophiopholis aculeata* as food of *Gadus callarias* (p. 193), ditto and *Ophioglypha albida* as food of *Hippoglossoides platessoides* (p. 205); HØRRING (142): *Oph.*, of *H. platessoides*; DITLEVSEN (77) p. 206.
- x. **Echinoderms in Geological Aspect** :—Relations of Echinoderm remains to dolomitization; SKEATS (302) pp. 124, 135.—Pseudogaylussite and *Ech.* tests; MACNAIR (205).—*Crin.* as rockformers Trias and Lias of E. Alps; ESCHER-HESS (89).—Crinoid Limestones of Liassic (p. 268), Lower Cretaceous (pp. 271–274), and Upper Cretaceous (pp. 273, 274) of Unterengadin; PAULCKE (243).

(E.) MISCELLANEOUS.

- i. **Research and Instruction** :—
  - a. **Preservation** :—Collection and preservation of littoral Echinoderms; FURNEAUX (102A) p. 79.—Curious methods of collecting foss. *Ech.*; SAVIN (286) p. 111.—Formol dangerous for Echinoderms; BELL (26) p. 241.—Staining pluteus of *Echinus* for study of spicules; WOODLAND (344) p. 308.
  - b. **Methods of research** :—Importance of biometry in taxonomy; EDWARDS (88).—Method of measuring spicules in *Synapta*; ÖSTERGREN (235) p. cxxxvii.—Decalcification and staining, *Pentacr.*; REICHENSPERGER (267).—Study of axial organ in *Ast.*, decalcification; PIETSCHMANN (256).—Celloidin paraffin sections of yolk ova; HENDERSON (134).
  - c. **Museum Exhibits and Collections** :—Boston, Mass., museum guide, *Echinodera* recent and fossil; SHELDON (299) pp. 145–195.—Tübingen Geol. Mus. Guide, mentions Echinoderms in collection, esp. *Pentacr. subangularis*; KOKEN (165).—Nicholson Institute, Leek, Staffs, Carboniferous *Crin.*; WARDLE (331).—Types of Cretaceous *Ech.*, *Ast.*, *Crin.* at Acad. Nat. Sci., Philadelphia; JOHNSON (146).—List of type-specimens of fossil *Echinoderma* in U. S. NAT. Mus. (322): of fossil *Pelmatozoa* in State Mus. N. Y.; CLARKE (57 & 60).
  - d. **Instruction** :—Text-books; GROBBEN (124), HERTWIG (136 & 136A), PORTER (259).—Elementary account and guide to practical work of recent Echinoderms, esp. starfish and sea-urchin; COLTON (62) i, p. 331, ii, p. 177.—Dissection of Starfish and Sea-urchin, and Holothurian; WEED (332).—Characteristic fossils; FRAIPONT (99).—Guide to experimental morphology; PRZIBRAM (262).—Ditto, embryology; MAAS (202).
- ii. **Economics** :—see II, D, ix, Echinoderms as food.—Commercially valuable spp. of *Hol.*, districts of trepang-fishery in Dutch E. Indies; KONINGSBERGER (166) pp. 26 et seqq.—*Ech.* as “personal enemies” of man; DAVIS (68) VIII, p. 344.—*Asterias* diminishes numbers of *Pleuronectes platessa* by eating their molluscan food, its value as manure; PETERSEN (253).
- iii. **Bibliography** :—Literature for 1893 abstracted; BERGMANN (30): for 1905; LUDWIG (200): of *Crin.*; HAMANN (129) pp. 1431–1441: of Arctic *Ech.*; DOEDERLEIN (79) p. 393: of Arctic *Crin.*; DOEDER-

LEIN (80) pp. 405-406.—Troost's unpublished monograph on fossil crinoids of Tennessee; CLARKE (59) & GLENN (114) p. 79.—Account of S. A. Renier, Tavola alfabetica delle conchiglie adriatiche, especially as bearing on Molluscan and Echinoderm name *Discoides*; BATHER (19).

- iv. **Historical, Popular notions, &c.**:—History of opinion concerning axial organ; PIETSCHMANN (256).—History of discovery, *Crin.*; HAMANN (129) pp. 1442-1444.—Troost's monogr.; CLARKE (59) and GLENN (114).

Popular names at Skerries, Co. Dublin, Crossâne for *Uraster rubens*, Morane for *Ophiura albida*; COLGAN (61) p. 213.—Popular names of the commoner New England Echinoderms; CLARK (55).—Lapp names for *Echinus*, *Asterias*; QVIGSTAD (264) pp. 386, 387.—Native names for *Hol.* spp. in use in Malaysia; KONINGSBERGER (166) pp. 27-34, et passim.

#### (F.) AUXOLOGY.

- i. **General Principles**:—Growth in general; PRZIBRAM (262).—Different modes of development—poecilogony—in the same or closely allied species, how originating; GIARD (111) p. 621.
- ii. **General Accounts**:—(a) Life histories; DAVIS (68) vi, p. 354, figg. (b) semipopular, in Dutch; KONINGSBERGER (166) pp. 13-18, pls. iv, v.
- iii. **Formation of Gonads**:—(a) Spermatozoa of *Antedon*, *Brissopsis*, *Mesothuria*; RETZIUS (275). (b) Lining cells of genital caeca develop supporting cells and glandular cells which assist the nutrition of the gonads and the embryo, *Phyllophorus*; RUSSO (283). (c) Glandular elements associated with spermatozoa in *Strongylocentrotus*; RUSSO (283).—Ovum of *Paracentrotus*, pigment ring and relations to axis, polarity of *Ech.* ovum; GARBOWSKI (107). (d) Maturation due to hunger of the ovum, ova of *Asteracanthion* ripened by removal from ovary; HERTWIG (137) p. 202.
- iv. **Oviposition, Fertilisation, and Segmentation**:—Time of breeding-season for *Hol.*; KONINGSBERGER (166) pp. 19-22.—Breeding period of *Asterina fimbriata* (p. 63), two breeding periods per annum in *Cycethra verrucosa* (p. 58); LUDWIG (199).—Fertilisation, summary of recent work, esp. Buller and Giardina; LOISEL (193).
- v. **Larval Stages**:—(a) McINTOSH (204). (c) Pigmentation of larva, its increase by hybridisation; GARBOWSKI (107) p. 613.—Rearing larvae of *Echinus esculentus*; WOODLAND (344) p. 306. (d) Early stages of an Asterid with yolk eggs, anatomy, histology; HENDERSON (134).
- vi. **Organogeny**:—(c) *Echinoidea*:—(10) Origin of mesenchyme in *Echinus*, protoplasmic continuity of cells; WOODLAND (344) p. 308.
- vii. **Post-larval Growth-stages**:—(b) Increase in number of polian vesicles and stone-canals with age in *Holothuria*; EDWARDS (88). (c) Neanic *Micraster coranguinum* 11 to 50 mm. long, studied with reference to development of ambulacra, plastron, apical system, peri-proct, peristome, and fasciole; VALETTE (324) p. 40. (d) Young stages of *Pararchaster pectinifer* (p. 16), of *Archaster typicus* (p. 53), *Asterina cepheus* (p. 157), *Zoroaster* (p. 177), *Z. longispinus* (p. 183); LUDWIG (197); of *Asterodon*, *Odontaster*, *Porania*, *Cycethra*, *Asterina*; LUDWIG (199). (e) Young stages of various *Oph.*, see list of genera III, A, iii; KOEHLER (160).

viii. **Developmental mechanics and Experimental Embryology** :—General account ; MAAS (202).—General chapters on die Zeugung, die notwendigen Stoffe, der Eibau ; PRZIBRAM (262).—Echinoderm ovum and sperm-ovum illustrating cellular mechanics, segmentation, and development ; GURWITSCH (125) *passim*, with figg. after previous authors.—Experiments on segmentation, differentiation of tissues and organs, illustrated by *Ech.* and *Ast.* ; MAAS (202) pp. 24, 84.—Mesenchym-composition in *Ech.* larvae developed from inharmoniously united blastomeres ; DRIESCH (86).—Equipotence of ectoderm and endoderm in larva of *Asterias* and *Astropecten*, larvae from fragments ; DRIESCH (87).—Relation of size and number of cells in larvae to chromosomes of ovum ; experiments on *Echinus* and *Strongylocentrotus* ; BOVERI (38) : same continued by doubly fertilised *Ech.* ova ; BOVERI (39).—Modification of segmentation by artificial increase of yolk ; SANZO (285).—Retardation of development by increased temperature ; PETER (251).—*Sphaerechinus* gastrulae developing rapidly in warmth vary in number of mesenchyme-cells more than do those developing slowly in cold ; PETER (252).—Effect of removal of oxygen on segmentation of sperm-ova of *Arbacia* ; LOEB (184).—Action of spectrum rays, of ultraviolet light, of diffuse light on mitosis of sperm-ova of *Echinus microtuberculatus* ; HERTEL (135).—Lithium bromide produces exogastrulation in *Ech.* ; GARBOWSKI (106).—Effects of acid, alkali, phenol-phthalein, and di-methyl-amido-azo-benzol on sperm-ova of *Echinus* ; WHITLEY (340) : ditto, and comparison with cell-growths in malignant disease ; MOORE (217).

Hybridization :—BOVERI (38).—*Echinus*, *Strongylocentrotus*, and *Sphaerechinus* ♀ × *Antedon* ♂, and vice versa, brought to plutei, mother-characters only, also gastrulae from enucleated *Ech.* ova × *Antedon* ; GODLEWSKI (115).—*Echinus esculentus*, *Paracentrotus lividus*, and *Parechinus miliaris* in various combinations, Plutei without entoderm from *Echinus esculentus* ♂ and *Paracentrotus lividus* ♀ ; GARBOWSKI (106).—*Paracentrotus lividus* ♀ × *Spatangus purpureus*, *Sphaerechinus granularis*, and *Parechinus microtuberculatus* ; GARBOWSKI (107) p. 614.

Artificial Parthenogenesis :—General discussion ; ARIOLA (12A).—General summary of recent work, esp. Ariola, Viguier, Loeb, Delage ; LOISEL (193).—Summary and discussion of results obtained by Loeb et alii ; VERWORN (327).—General discussion of physico-chemical theory of fertilisation ; FISCHER (91A).—General discussion as to importance of nucleus ; ARIOLA (12B).—Methods of inducing parthenogenetic development of *Ech.* ova ; DRIESCH (85) p. 649.—Action of various salts and different concentrations on *Asterias* ova, fused blastulae ; DELAGE (70).—*Asterias* ova, increase of osmotic pressure not necessary, segmentation proceeding to blastula in a pure solution of manganese chloride, action of other salts, addition of calcium carbonate to carbonic acid produces fusion of numerous blastulae ; DELAGE (71).—Influence of temperature, of acid, on *Ech.* and *Ast.* ova, *Ast.* larva lives 4 months 19 days ; DELAGE (72).—Merogonic development sperm-ova *Psammechinus* and *Strongylocentrotus*, mitosis, cellular autotomy ; KRAHELSKA (168).—Piéri's ovulase disproved by experiments with *Strongylocentrotus lividus* ; PIZON (257).—Artificial formation of membrane in unfertilised ova of *Strongylocentrotus* produced by concentrated solutions ; LOEB (185) : ditto by hypertonic sea-water and ethyl acetate, resulting in normal development ; LOEB (186) : Remarks on preceding ; BOHN (34) : Similar results by substituting acetic, formic, or carbonic acid for ethyl acetate ; LOEB (187 & 188) : ditto, by fatty acid, segmentation after subsequent exposure to hypertonic sea-water for a shorter period, discussion of membrane-

forming acids ; LOEB (189) : ditto, development in *Asterina*, compared with *Strongylocentrotus* and *Arbacia* ; LOEB (190).—Theory of antagonistic action of various salts ; LOEB (191).—Artificial fertilisation ova of *Moera atropos* ; GRAVE (119).—Cytology of parthenogenetic larvae of *Strongylocentrotus* and *Echinus* ; DRIESCH (85).—Reply to BOHN, G. ; VIGUIER (328).—Reply to LOISEL (193), parthenogenetic and fertilized *Ech.* ova compared ; VIGUIER (329).—See further : BATAILLON (17) : BIGNET (31) : BOVERI (38) : *Ast.* ; GARBOWSKI (105).

### III. DISTRIBUTION\*.

#### A. GEOGRAPHICAL.

- i. General :—Distrib. dependent on hydrographical conditions and bottom, evidence from Norwegian Echinoderms (pp. 229–244), *Asterias rubens*, transported by tidal current (p. 232) ; NORDGAARD (230).—Bipolarity discussed with reference to (*inter alia*) *Hol.* after Theel ; BORCHGREVINK (36A) p. 530.—Bipolarity, *Psolus squamatus* alone among *Hol.*, general discussion of question ; PERRIER (249) pp. 65, 124.
- ii. Atlantic Ocean and adjacent Seas :—*Oph.* new to this Ocean are *Ophioglypha flagellata*, *O. inornata*, *O. clemens*, *Ophiotypa simplex*, *Ophiacantha valenciennesi*, many others are listed ; KOEHLER (159).—Distrib. of *Peltaster nidarosiensis* ; GRIEG (121) p. 11 : of *Pentagonaster granularis* ; GRIEG (122) p. 11.  
North Atlantic, Sub-Arctic, vide III, A, v ; DOEDERLEIN (79 & 80).—Iceland, *Cucumaria*, *Trochostoma*, *Echinocucumis*, *Benthodutes*, *Strongylocentrotus*, *Brissopsis*, *Dorocidaris*, *Stereocidaris*, *Porocidaris*, *Phormosoma*, *Calveria*, *Sperosoma*, *Echinus*, *Pourtalesia*, *Asterius*, *Ctenodiscus*, *Cribrella*, *Bathybiaster*, *Solaster*, *Hymenaster*, *Pontaster*, *Astropecten*, *Goniaster*, *Zoroaster*, *Pentagonaster*, *Mimaster*, *Retaster*, *Pararchaster*, *Astrogonium*, *Pteraster*, *Freyella*, *Ophioglypha*, *Ophiopholis*, *Ophiacantha*, *Ophiopleura*, *Ophioscolex*, *Gorgonocephalus*, *Ophioceter*, *Ophiactis*, *Amphiura*, *Amphilepis*, *Ophiomusium*, *Antedon* ; SCHMIDT (291) pp. 18–24.—S. of Iceland, *Urechinus*, *Hemicrinus*, and *Pourtalesia* n. sp. ; MORTENSEN (220).—Faeroes and Iceland, *Cucumaria*, *Psolus*, *Echinus*, *Strongylocentrotus*, *Amphidetus*, *Spatangus*, *Asterias*, *Cribrella*, *Solaster*, *Ophiopholis*, *Ophiacantha*, *Ophioglypha* ; HØRRING (142).  
Norway :—Fauna of fjords ; NORDGAARD (230).—*Synapta* & *Labidoplax* n. spp. ; ÖSTERGREEN (235).—Trondhjem Fjord, locc. for various Echinoderms ; STORM (309).  
N. Sea : Echinoderm Plankton. See Bull. d. Resultats Conseil. Internat. p. l'explor. de la mer, 1903–04, Nos. 1–4, Partie D.—Off Helgoland, *Rhabdomolgus* ; LUDWIG (196).  
British Coasts :—Firth of Clyde, *Auricularia*, *Bipinnaria*, *Pluteus* ; BROWNE (43).—Luce Bay, various Echinoderms ; JOHNSTONE (147) p. 221.—Near Plymouth, *Phyllophorus drummondi*, *Cucumaria montagui* ; NORMAN (232).—Plymouth, Dartmouth, and Galway, *Ophiopsila* ; NORMAN (233).—Irish Sea larval Echinoderms ; SCOTT (296).—Irish Sea, Skerries, Co. Dublin, *Comatula*, *Ophiura*, *Ophiocoma*, *Uraster*, *Solaster*, *Asterias*, *Echinus*, *Amphidotus* ; COLGAN (61).—Ballynakill and Bofin Harbours, Co. Galway, *Synapta*, *Cucumaria*, *Thyone*, *Holothuria*, *Antedon*, *Astropecten*, *Asterina*,

\* For the species found, refer to generic names under IV.

*Henricia, Asterias, Ophiura, Ophiocnida, Amphiura, Ophiocoma, Ophiothrix, Echinus, Strongylocentrotus, Echinocyamus, Spatangus, Echinocardium*; KEMP (152).—W. Coast Ireland, outside 50 fm. line, *Synapta, Cucumaria, Thyone, Psolus, Phyllophorus, Holothuria, Stichopus, Laetmogone, Rhizocr., Antedon, Pontaster, Plutonaster, Astropecten, Psilaster, Luidia, Pentagonaster, Nymphaster, Porania, Cheilaster, Palmipes, Stichaster, Neomorphaster, Zoroaster, Solaster, Pteraster, Hymenaster, Henricia, Asterias, Brisinga, Ophiura, Ophiocten, Ophiochiton, Ophiomusium, Amphiura, Ophiactis, Ophio-pholis, Ophiacantha, Ophiocoma, Ophiothrix, Ophiobrysa, Cidaris, Asthenosoma, Phormosoma, Echinus, Echinocyamus, Spatangus, Echinocardium, Brissopsis*; KEMP (152).

Rockall, complete list, *Cucumaria, Thyone, Holothuria, Antedon, Pontaster, Plutonaster, Astropecten, Luidia, Hippasterias, Stichaster, Henricia, Brisinga, Ophiura, Ophiactis, Ophio-pholis, Ophiothrix, Cidaris, Asthenosoma, Echinus, Spatangus, Pourtalesia*; KEMP (152).

French Coasts:—Boulonnais, *Echinus*; HALLEZ (128) p. l.—Cotentin, Echinoderm fauna; FAUVEL (90).—Off Arcachon, *Pseudocucumis* n. sp.; KOEHLER & VANNEY (163).

Mediterranean:—near Cetze. List of *Crin.* (p. 58), *Ast.*, *Oph.*, *Ech.*, *Hol.* (p. 59); CALVET (45).—Balearic Is., Echinoderms; BUEN (44).—G. of Palermo, *Arbacia*; CHECCHELLA (49).

Portugal, additions to Echinoderm fauna; NOBRE (228) p. 82, and (229) pp. 132–134.

Near Canaries, *Pentacr.*, *Benthodytes*, and between Canaries and Azores, 5413 m., *Hyphalaster*, *Neomorphaster*; ALBERT (9): 400–5413 metres, ditto and *Salenia* and *Stylocaster*; RICHARD (276) pp. 3, 4.

America, New England Coast, list of spp. of *Hol.*, *Ech.*, *Ast.*, *Oph.*, with locc. and depths; CLARK (55).—Anticosti, season, bottom, and depth of *Asterias*, *Solaster*, *Crossaster*, *Ophio-pholis*, *Strongylocentrotus*, *Pentacta*, *Psolus*, *Chirodota*: N. of G. St Lawrence, *Astrophyton*, *Echinorachnius*; SCHMITT (292).

iii. Indian Ocean and adjacent Seas:—Deep-Sea *Hol.* of ‘Investigator,’ *Mesothuria*, *Synallactes*, *Bathyptoles*, *Pelopatides*, *Benthothuria*, *Dendrothuria* n. g., *Pseudothuria* n. g., *Allopatides* n. g., *Perizona* n. g., *Bathyzona* n. g., *Oneirophanta*, *Amphideima* n. g., *Ophnurgus*, *Benthophyces* n. g., *Peniagone*, *Benthothuria*, *Dendrothuria* n. g., *Pseudothuria* n. g., *Allopatides* n. g., *Perizona* n. g., *Bathyzona* n. g., *Oneirophanta*, *Amphideima* n. g., *Euriplastes* n. g., *Benthodytes*, *Euphrionides*, *Psychropotes*, *Gephyrothuria* n. g., *Filithuria* n. g., *Psolidium* (!), *Psolus*, *Trochostoma*, *Ankyroderma*, *Protankyra*, and *Anapta*, all with n. spp., also *Pseudostichopus*, *Laetmogone*, *Apodogaster*, *Deima*, and *Ipsiloturia*: comparison of Indian Ocean fauna with that of Sunda Archipelago (p. 6) and with others [Station 199 appears to be in the middle of Ceylon, vide sub *Ankyroderma et Trochostoma*]; KOEHLER & VANNEY (164).

Red Sea, n. sp. of *Gymnechinus* and list of common *Ech.*, *Ast.*, *Oph.*; KOEHLER (161).—G. of Aden, *Phormosoma* n. sp.; DOEDERLEIN (78).

Off E. Africa down to Cape Colony, and Agulhas current, *Orechinus* n. g., *Palaeolampas*, and n. spp. of *Phormosoma*, *Hygrosoma*, *Sperosoma*, *Lamprechinus* n. g., *Paracentrotus*, and *Spatangus*; DOEDERLEIN (78).—Somali Coast, *Thyone*, *Phyllophorus*, *Holothuria*, *Muelleria*, *Chondrocloea*, and n. spp. of *Cucumaria* and *Colochirus*; VANNEY (326).

S. Africa, S. and E. coasts, various locc., *Ophioderma*, *Amphiura*, *Ophiothamnus*, *Ophiothrix*, *Ophiocolex*, *Gorgonocephalus*, and n. spp. of *Ophiozona* and *Ophiura*; BELL (25): *Pseudarchaster*, *Leptoptychaster*, *Astropecten*, *Psilaster*, *Luidia*, *Pentagonaster*, *Calliaster*, *Culcita*, *Stichaster*, *Solaster*, *Retaster*, *Hymenaster*, *Henricia*, *Asterias*, *Asterina*, *Echinaster*, and n. sp. of *Palmipes*, fauna allied to both N. Atlantic and Indian Ocean; BELL (26): *Antedon* n. spp., *Actinometra*; BELL (27).

Distrib. in Dutch E. Indies of commercial spp. of *Muelleria*, *Stichopus*, *Holothuria*; KONINGSBERGER (166).—Off Sumatra, *Pygmaecocidaris* n.g., and n. spp. of *Phormosoma* and *Palaeolampus*; DOEDERLEIN (78).—Littoral *Oph.* of 'Siboga,' *Pectinura*, *Ophiopeza*, *Ophioconis*, *Ophiozona*, *Ophioglypha*, *Ophiactis*, *Ophioctena*, *Amphiura*, *Ophiacantha*, *Ophiomastix*, *Ophiothrix*, *Ophiopteron*, *Ophiocampus*, *Ophiopsammium*, *Ophiadera*, *Ophiogyptis* n.g., *Astrophyton*, *Astrochalcis* n. g. all with n. spp., also *Ophiopezzella*, *Ophiolepis*, *Ophioplocus*, *Ophiostigma*, *Ophiopsila*, *Ophionereis*, *Ophiocoma*, *Ophiarachna*, *Ophiarthrum*, *Ophiomaza*, *Ophioenemis*, *Ophiothela*, *Ophio-myxa*, *Astrochoma*, *Euryale*, and *Sthenocephalus*, and *Ophiothrix* n. sp. 274 m.; KOEHLER (160).—Diego Garcia, *Mortensenia* n. g. *Ech.*; DOEDERLEIN (78).

New Amsterdam [?S. Indian Ocean, not Guiana], *Notechinus* n. g.; DOEDERLEIN (78).

iv. **Pacific Ocean and adjacent Seas:**—Alaska, n. spp. of *Mimaster*, *Pseudarchaster*, *Hippasteria*; FISHER (92).—Monterey Bay, Cal., 120 metres, *Psolus* n. sp.; FISHER (93).—Off California, n. spp. of *Porcellanaster*, *Bathybiaster*, *Dipsacaster*, *Persephonaster*, *Benthopecten*, *Dytaster*, *Odontaster*, *Pseudarchaster*, *Tosia*, *Mediaster*, *Hippasteria*, *Cryptopeltaster* n. g., *Lophaster*, *Peribolaster*, *Pteraster*, *Hymenaster*, *Zoroaster*, *Brisinga*, *Freyella*; FISHER (92).

E. Pacific, Hol., *Ech.* at great depths (2), various locc., *Aeste*, *Aerope*, *Ankyroderma*, *Deima*, *Scotoplanes*, *Psychropotes* (3 & 4), *Benthodytes*, *Freyella*, *Brisinga* (4); AGASSIZ.—Pacific, Albatross, 1891, with depths, temperature, and bottom, n. spp. of *Cheiraster*, *Pararchaster*, *Plutonaster*, *Persephonaster*, *Dytaster*, *Psilaster*, *Astropecten*, *Parastropecten* n. g., *Luidia*, *Porcellanaster*, *Albatrossia* n. g., *Pseudarchaster*, *Mediaster*, *Nymphaster*, *Pentagonaster*, *Hippasteria*, *Pauliella* n. g., *Zoroaster*, *Sarkaster* n. g., *Hymenaster*, *Retaster*, *Cribrella*, *Alexandraster* n. g., *Pedicellaster*, *Stolasterias*, *Sporasterias*, *Hydrasterias*, *Brisinga*, and *Freyella*, also *Ctenodiscus* and *Paulia*; LUDWIG (197).—S. W. of Callao, *Ophioglypha tumulosa*, 5203 m.; LUDWIG (198).—Chile, *Arbacia*; PORTER (260).

Off Korea, n. spp., of *Myriotrochus* and *Eupygrys*, ÖSTERGREN (236).

Tropical Pacific, Albatross 1899–1900, *Archaster*, *Astropecten*, *Hyphalaster* n. sp., *Culcita*, *Gymnasteria*, *Asterina*, *Linckia*, *Ophidiaster*, *Acanthaster*, *Mithrodia*, *Brisinga* n. sp. *Freyella* n. sp.; LUDWIG (197).—Ladrones, Guam Id., *Synapta* and other echinoderms; SAFFORD (284) p. 89.

Australia: 300 fm. 28 miles east of Sydney Heads, *Pannychia*; HEDLEY (133).—New Zealand, *Stichopus*, *Cucumaria*, *Pseudopsolus*, *Phyllophorus*, *Trochodota* and n. sp. of *Caudina*; PERRIER (249).

v. **Arctic Ocean and adjacent Seas:**—Arctic and sub-Arctic *Ech.* geogr. and bathymetric distrib., also temperature, comparison with Antarctic; DOEDERLEIN (79): ditto, *Crin.*; DOEDERLEIN (80).—Barents Sea, Echinoderm fauna; BREITFUSS (40).—Denmark Str., *Plexechinus* n. sp., Davis Str., *Pourtalesia* n. sp.; MORTENSEN (220).—N. W. of Jan Mayen, *Myriotrochus* n. sp.; ÖSTERGREN (235).

- vi. **Antarctic Ocean and adjacent Seas**:—*Ech.* and *Crin.* fauna compared with Arctic, vide III, A, v; DOEDERLEIN (79 & 80).  
 C. Horn and neighbourhood, *Synallactes*, *Stichopus*, *Cucumaria*, *Thyone*, *Psolidium*, *I'solus*, *Cardina*, *Trochodata*, *Chiridota*; PERRIER (249).—Kerguelen, *Trochostoma*; PERRIER (249) p. 65.—S. Patagonia, Swedish Exped. 1895–97, *Asterodon*, *Odontaster*, *Porania*, *Cycethra*, *Asterina*, *Solaster*, *Retaster*, *Cribrella*, *Cosmasterias*, *Sporasterias*, *Labidiaster*, *Ophioglypha*, *Ophiactis*, *Amphiura*, *Ophiomyxa*; LUDWIG (199).  
 Antarctic continent littoral:—Two figures from photographs of *Oph.*, one with young, both labelled “Seestern”; BORCHGREVINK (36A) pp. 518, 519.—“Discovery,” *Echinus*, *Cycethra*, *Hemaster*, *Cucumaria*, *Asterias*, *Ophiosteira*, *Ophionotus*; HODGSON (141) and LENDENFELD (179).—German S. Pole Exped., n. spp. of *Urechinus*, *Pleechinus*, and *Amphipneustes*; MORTENSEN (220): *Promachocr.* n. sp.; MINCKERT (213).

## B. GEOLOGICAL.

### (i) GENERAL.

“Les Echinides ne permettent généralement pas de déterminer l’âge des couches avec une grande précision”; DOUVILLE (83) p. 12.  
 Palaeozoic to Cainozoic of Tarbes and Luz in French Pyrenees, lists of Echinoderms; CAREZ (46) pp. 798, 831, 858, 895, 935.—Sahara, list of specimens collected; FOUREAU (96) pp. 734, 735.

### (ii) CAINOZOIC.

- a. **General** :—Japan, *Echinolampas*; YABE (336).—Patagonia, lists of *Ech.*; AMEGHINO (10) pp. 88, 162.  
 b. **Pleistocene**:—Post-glacial *Ech.* tests in nodules with pseudogaylussite in R. Clyde; MACNAIR (205) p. 254.—Loch Fyne, *Echinus*, *Echinocardium*; NEWTON (225).—*Yoldia* Clay, Esbjerg, *Psolus*, *Ophioglypha*; NORDMANN (231).—C. d’Espichel, Portugal, *Echinus*, *Strongylocentrotus*; CHOFFAT (52).—(Lower), Otranto, *Antedon*, *Schizaster*, *Spatangus*; BASSANI (16).—Glacial “Leda clay,” Lynn, Essex Co., Mass., *Asterias*, *Asteracanthion*; SEARS (297) p. 369.—New Hebrides, Cinder Beds at Epi, *Brissus*, *Clypeaster*, *Laganum* (p. 414), Tasiriki on Santo, *Brissus* (p. 451); MAWSON (211).  
 c. **Pleiocene** :—Mt. Gargano, *Cidaris*; CHECCHIA (48).—Djerf el Ihoudi, Morocco, *Rotuloidea*; BOISTEL (35).—Sables d’Edeghem, Belgium, *Cidaris*, VAN ERTBORN (325).  
 d. **Meiocene** :—Carcare, Piedmont, *Clypeaster* n. sp.; AIRAGHI (8) p. 212.—Corsica, *Brissopsis*; AIRAGHI (6).—Angola, *Amphiope*; CHOFFAT (50) p. 43.—Africa, Loanda, *Amphiope* n. sp. (p. 133), Oran, *Echinolampas* n. sp. (p. 135); LORIOL (195).—New Zealand, Oamaru series, Black point, *Schizaster* (p. 521), Wharekuri basin, *Crin.* col. (p. 527), Mount Brown beds, *Cidaris* (p. 539), Port Hills, Nelson, *Cidaris* (p. 550); PARK (241).  
 Upper.—Chalonnes (Maine-et-Loire) *Arbacia*; COUFFON (63).  
 Middle.—S. Maria Tiberina, Umbria, *Pentacr.*, *Antedon*, *Cidaris*, *Arbacia*, *Echinocymus*, *Clypeaster*, *Pliolampas*, *Conolampas*, *Echinolampas*, and n. spp. of *Maretia* and *Pliolampas*; AIRAGHI (5).—Helvetician.—N. Sardinia, *Clypeaster*, *Echinolampas*, *Heterodolypus*, *Schizaster*, *Brissus*, *Hemaster*; AIRAGHI (8).—C. Pyla, Cyprus, *Clypeaster*; BATHER (20); BATE (18); BELLAMY (28) p. 27.  
 Lower.—Upper Mediterranean of Osztroški-Vepor Gebirges, *Cidaris*,

- Clypeaster*, *Conoclypus*, *Echinocyamus*, *Goniaster*, *Scutella*, *Schizaster*, *Spatangus*; GAAL (103).—Burdigalian,—Alpes-maritimes, n. spp. of *Brissoides*, *Mareta*; LAMBERT (173).—Isère, *Cidaris*, *Echinolampas*, *Spatangus*; SAVIN (286).
- e. **Oligocene** :—Stampian, Gironde, *Stenaster* n.g. et sp.; LAMBERT (171) p. 140.—Kasić, N. Dalmatia, *Porocidaris*; SCHUBERT (293) p. 165.
- f. **Eocene** :—Ostliche Kientaleralpen, Switzerland; GERBER (109).—Fumane, Grola, and Novale, Italy, *Echinanthus*, and n. spp. of *Conoclypeus*, *Schizaster*, *Cyclaster*, *Echinolampas*; AIRAGHI (6).—Verona, *Psammechinus excavatus*; LORIOL (195) p. 131.—Basin of R. Adour, chiefly Biarritz, horizons of *Cidaris*, *Clypeaster*, *Euspatangus*, *Scutella*, *Coptosoma*, *Pygorhynchus*, *Echinolampas*, *Ditremaster*, *Oriolampas*, *Macropneustes*, *Echinocyamus*, *Porocidaris*, *Pentacr.*, *Conocr.*; DOUVILLE (83).—Catalonia, n. spp. of *Coptosoma*, *Triplacidia*, *Echinanthus*, *Schizaster*, *Euspatangus*; LORIOL (195).—Cernica, Galicia, *Porocidaris*, *Conocr.*; HAWELKA (131).—Persia, list of *Ech.*; MORGAN (218).—Egypt, *Euspatangus*, *Perispatangus* n. sg., *Heterospatangus* n. g., *Fourtaunia*, *Hypsospatangus*, *Megapneustes*, *Plagiopneustes* n. g., *Macropneustes*, *Plesiospatangus*; FOURTEAU (97) : *Rhabdocidaris* with n. sp., *Echinolampas*, *Amblypygus*, *Pericosnus*, *Ditremaster*, *Schizaster*, with n. sp., *Linthia*; FOURTAU (98).—Makamby Id., Madagascar, n. spp. of *Fibulina* n. g., *Fibularia*, and *Schizaster*; TORNQUIST (316).—Eocene ?, Somaliland, *Conoclypeus* ?, and from Garrasgoi Mt. *Schizaster* and *Linthia* ?; NEWTON (227) pp. 157, 173.—Eocene ?, *Ech.* in limestone, at Tokpli, Nigeria, compared with *Ech.* from Sokoto; AMMON (12) pp. 469, 471.—Corrio Bay, Victoria, *Scutellina*, *Antedon*; MULDER (222).—Lower Oamaru, Papakura, N. Zealand, *Schizaster*; CLARKE (56).
- Upper.—W. Roumania, *Cidaris*, *Bourguetier*; MURGOCI (223).
- Middle.—Lower Lutetian, Nummulitic, Hérault, list of *Ech.*; MIQUEL (215): of Aude and Hérault, S. France, *Conocr.*, *Cidaris*, *Rhabdocidaris*, *Heteractis*, *Coptosoma*, *Micropsidia*, *Thylechinus*, *Baueria*, *Echinopsis*, *Rhabdopleurus*, *Hypsospatangus*, *Linthia*, *Schizaster*, *Prenaster*, *Eolampas*, *Amblypygus*, *Oriolampas*, *Cassidulus*, *Plagiopygus*, *Echinanthus*, *Conoclypeus*, and n. spp. of *Circopeltis*, *Brissoides*, *Macropneustes*, *Linthia*, *Schizaster*, *Ilarionia*, *Echinolampas*, *Porpitella*; DONCLEUX (81) : LAMBERT (171).—Nummulitic, Carinthia, *Cidaris*, *Echinanthus*, *Linthia*, *Echinolampas*, *Cyphosoma*, *Conoclypeus*, *Ilarionia*, *Pyrina*, *Pygorhynchus*, *Macropneustes*; REDLICH (266) pp. 342, 343.—Ostrovica, N. Dalmatia, *Micropsis*, *Leiopedina*, *Schizaster*, *Macropneustes*, *Trachypatagus*, *Euspatangus*, *Porocidaris*; SCHUBERT (293) p. 168.—Ljubač, N. Dalmatia, *Porocidaris*, *Echinanthus*, *Leiopedina*, *Conoclypus*, *Euspatangus*, *Schizaster*; SCHUBERT (294).—Fayum, Egypt, *Euspatangus*, *Echinolampas*, *Anisaster*, *Dictyopleurus*, *Schizaster*; BEADNELL (24).—Lutetian.—Kalfu-Tamaskie, Sokoto, *Rhabdocidaris* ?; NEWTON (226) p. 89 : *Plesiolampas*, *Linthia*, *Leiocidaris*, Baol near Dakar, *Echinolampas*; LAPPARENT (176).—Senegal, *Plagiopygus* n. sp.; LAMBERT in MEUNIER (212) : *Echinolampas* n. sp.; CHAUTARD (47) pp. 145, 151.—Nummulitic of Agost, Spain, *Balanocr.*, *Pentacr.*, *Podocidaris*, *radiole* (fig.), *Prenaster*, *Trachyaster*, *Conoclypeus*, *Oriolampas*, *Pliolampas*, *Echinolampas*, *Micropsis*; CISNEROS (54).
- Lower.—Kharga Oasis, Egypt, *Conoclypeus*; BALL (14) p. 90.—Jebel Garra, W. of Assouan, *Rhynchopygus*; BALL (15) p. 30.

## (iii) MESOZOIC.

- a. **General** :—Isère, annotated catalogue of *Ech.* from Infralias to Senonian, comprising n. spp. of *Pygaulus*, *Trematopygus*, *Clitopygus*, *Hemipedina*, *Cidaris*, *Plegiocidaris*, *Rhabdocidaris*; SAVIN (286).

- b. **Cretaceous** :—Unterengadin, Crinoid limestones, *Pentacr.*; PAULCKE (243) pp. 271-274.—Near Moedling, Austria, *Nucleolites*, *Galerites*; TOULA (318) p. 321.—Tibet, *Hemiaster*, *Hemipneustes*; HAYDEN (132) pp. 164, 165.—N. America, *Crin.* 21 spp., *Ast.* 1 sp., and *Cassidulus*; JOHNSON (146).—Cerro Cazador, Patagonia, *Astropecten* n. sp.; LORIOL (195) p. 141.
1. **Upper** :—Chalk of Rochester district, Kent, locc. of Echinoderms; DIBLEY (76).—England, *Mitraster*, *Nymphaster* n. sp., *Pentagonaster* n. spp., *Pentaceros* n. spp.; SPENCER (305).—Sénonais (l'Yonne) various *Micraster* and *Marsupites*; LAMBERT (169).—Bohemia, lists of *Ech.*, *Ast.*, *Crin.*; ZAHALKA (348) pp. 159, 165, 168, 169.—Couches rouges de Leysin, Switzerland, *Echinocorys*, *Micraster*, *Cardiaster*, *Pentacr.*, *Balanocr.*; ROESSINGER (278).—E. Balkans, *Entrochus insignis* n. sp., and columnals cf. *Encrinus*, *Apiocr.* and *Pentacr.* [now known to be Trias] (p. 347), *Galerites*, *Ananchytes* (p. 362), *Cidaris* (p. 364); TOULA (317) p. 392.—Gabun, W. Africa, *Echinobrissus* n. sp.; KOSSMAT (167).—(?), Telemisi valley at the Tosaye bend, R. Niger, *Linthia*? collected by Lieut. Desplagnes; LAPAPPARENT (177).—Roca, Patagonia, *Linthia*; WILCKENS (341) p. 139.
- Danian,—Persia, locc. of *Ech.* and *Balanocr.*; MORGAN (218).—Kharga Oasis, Egypt, *Ananchytes*; BALL (14) p. 88.—Kurkur Oasis, W. of Assouan, *Ananchytes*, *Pentacr.*; BALL (15) p. 32.—(Upper), Kom Ombo plain, Nile Valley, *Echinocorys*; BEADNELL (23) p. 668.—Fox Hills beds, Lander, Wyo., *Pentagonaster* n. sp.; WELLER (334).
- Senonian,—Var, *Cidaris*; SAVIN (286) p. 307.—L'Yonne, spp. of *Gauthieria*, *Micraster*, and n. spp. of *Cidaris* and *Salenia*; VALETTE (324).—Presqu'ile St Jean (Alpes maritimes) *Micraster arenatus*; MAURY (210) p. 587.—Ekaterinoslav, *Cidaris*, *Tetragramma*, *Echinoconus*, *Holaster*, *Ananchytes*; FAVRE (91).—Abu Roach, Egypt, *Echinobrissus*; BEADNELL (22) pp. 19, 27.
- Upper Senonian,—Phosphatic Chalk, Taplow, *Marsupites*, *Bourgueticr.*, *Uintacr.*, *Cidaris*, *Echinocorys*, *Galerites*, *Micraster*, *Cardiaster*, *Pseudodiadema*, *Pentagonaster*, *Metopaster*, *Oreaster*; WHITE (338).—*Marsupites* zone, Westphalia, *Marsupites*, *Uintacr.*, *Bourgueticr.*, *Pentaer*, *Stellaster*, *Zeuglopleurus*, *Cassidulus*, *Pygurus*, *Cardiaster*, *Micraster*, *Catopygus*; WEGNER (333).—Pomerania, *Ananchytes*, *Cardiaster*, *Echinoconus*; DEECKE (69) pp. 15, 17.—Dakar, Senegal, *Physaster*; PERON (247).—Umzamba beds, Pondoland, *Hemiaster*, *Holaster*, *Cassidulus*; ROGERS (279) pp. 324, 326.
- Lower Senonian,—Seewerkalk, Glarner Alp, *Echinocorys*; ROTHPLETZ (281).—Santonian, Martigues, n. spp. *Goniopygus*, *Micropsis*; SAVIN (286).—Santonian, Abu Roach, Egypt, *Cyphosoma*, *Goniopygus*, *Catopygus*, *Hemiaster*, *Anthenea*, *Nardoa*; FOURTAU (98).
- Senonian to Turonian,—Wiltshire, distrib. of zones, *Holaster*, *Micraster*, *Echinocorys*, *Galerites*, *Marsupites*; JUKES-BROWNE (150) pp. 36-39.—N.E. Surrey, *Bourgueticr.*, *Marsupites*, *Uintacr.*, *Pentaer.*, *Cidaris*, *Cyphosoma*, *Salenia*, *Echinocorys*, *Echinoconus*, *Discoidea*, *Micraster*, *Hemiaster*, *Holaster*; YOUNG (347).—Marlow, Bucks, *Cidaris*, *Galerites*, *Micraster*, *Echinocorys*, *Infularaster*, *Holaster*, *Bourgueticr.*; TREACHER (319).—Douai, *Micraster*, *Echinocorys*, *Echinoconus*; GOSSELET (116) pp. 18, 20, 21, 42.
- Turonian,—Presqu'ile St Jean (Alpes Maritimes) *Micraster leskei*; MAURY (210) p. 586.—Pomerania, *Bourgueticr.* &c.; DEECKE (69) p. 19.—Poland, *Cidaris*, *Discoidea*, *Cardiaster*, *Holaster*, *Galerites*, *Caratomus*, *Ananchites*, *Micraster*; SIEMIRADZKI (301).—Oppeln, Silesia, *Micraster*, *Ananchytes*; FLEGEL (94).—Heuscheuergebirge, Silesia, *Cardiaster*, *Micraster*; FLEGEL (95).—Persia, locc. and list

- of *Ech.*; MORGAN (218).—Abu Roach, Egypt, *Cyphosoma*, *Gonio-pygus*; FOURTAU (98).
- Cenomanian,—Chloritic Marl, Wiltshire, *Discoidea*, *Pseudodiadema*; JUKES-BROWNE (150) p. 29.—Aude, *Plegiocidaris*; SAVIN (286) p. 314.—Calabria, *Epiaster*, *Hemaster*; DE STEFANO (75).—(Bellasián), Ericeira, Portugal, *Hemaster*; CHOIFFAT (51) p. 32.—Misburg, Hannover, *Pseudodiadema*, *Peltastes*, *Stereocidaris*; WOLLEMAN (343).—Glarner Alp, *Cidaris*, *Holaster*; ROTHPLETZ (281).—Zone of *Actinocamax plenus*, E. Bohemia, *Cidaris*; PETRASCHECK (254) p. 425.—Persia, locc. of *Ech.*; MORGAN (218).—Abu Roach, Egypt, *Hemaster*, *Cyphosoma*, and other *Ech.*; BEADNELL (22) pp. 19, 21, 26, 32.
- Albian,—near Escragnolles and Nice, *Cidaris*, *Typocidaris*, *Peltastes*, *Diplopodia*, *Polydiadema*, *Discoidea*, *Conulus*, *Pygaulus*, *Catopygus*, *Holaster*, *Epiaster*, *Toxaster*, *Hemaster*, *Tylocidaris*, *Cardiopelta*; HITZEL (140).—Near Grenoble, *Stereocidaris*, *Cidaris*, *Rhabdocidaris*, *Discoidea*; PAQUIER (238) p. 134.—Angola, *Salenia*, *Pygurus*; CHOIFFAT (50) p. 56.—Pomerania, *Ech.* jaws, *Asterias*, *Pentacr.*, *Hol.* (*Uncinulina*); HUCKE (143) p. 166.—Korycaner Quader, E. Bohemia, *Pygurus*, *Catopygus*; PETRASCHECK (254) p. 416.—Persia, locc. of *Ech.*; MORGAN (218).
- Upper Greensand,—England, *Comptonia*, *Astropecten*; SPENCER (305).—Wiltshire, list of *Ech.*; DAVEY (67).—Zone of *Peoton asper*, near Devizes, *Holaster*, *Cardiaster*, *Catopygus*; JUKES-BROWNE (150) p. 25.
- Vraconian ?, Angola, *Rhabdocidaris* (pp. 48, 58), *Cidaris*, *Isaster*, *Epiaster*, *Holaster* (p. 58), *Stigmatopygus* (p. 59); CHOIFFAT (50).
2. Lower:—Murcia, *Pseudocidaris*, *Heteraster*; CISNEROS (53).—Capri, *Apioer*, *Rhabdocidaris* n. sp., *Hemicidaris* n. sp., *Orthopsis*; AIRAGHI (7).—E. Balkans, *Toxaster* (p. 341), *Catopygus* (p. 359), *Pseudocidaris* (p. 360); TOULA (317) p. 393.—W. Morocco, *Toxaster*, *Pseudodiadema*; BRIVES (42).—Near Malone Mt., Texas, *Enallaster*, *Epiaster*; STANTON in CRAGIN (64) p. 31.
- Aptian,—Gard, France, *Miotoxaster*, *Diplopodia*; LAMBERT (170) p. 846: *Miotoxaster*, *Phyllobrissus*, *Hemidiadema*; PELLAT (245): (Lower), Laval St. Roman, *Actinometra vagnasensis*, *Miotoxaster collegnoi*; PELLAT (244).—L'Yonne and l'Aube, *Cidaris*, *Salenia*, *Peltastes*, *Pseudodiadema*, *Toxaster*; PERON (248).—Portugal, *Pseudodiadema* n. sp., *Goniopygus*; LORIOL (195) p. 136: C. d'Espichel, *Enallaster*; CHOIFFAT (51) pp. 12, 15.—Vierwaldstättersee, *Toxaster* (p. 5), *Cidaris* (p. 6); PANNEKOEK (237).—Persia, locc. of *Ech.*; MORGAN (218).
- Urgonian,—Portugal, *Toxaster* n. sp.; LORIOL (195) p. 138.—Barrémian, Gard, France, *Holectypus*, *Pygaulus*, *Phyllobrissus*, *Holaster*, *Toxaster*, and n. sp. of *Astrolampus*; LAMBERT (170): *Holectypus*, *Pygaulus*, *Astrolampus*, *Phyllobrissus*, *Holaster*, *Toxaster*, *Miotoxaster*; SAYN (287): Royans, *Toxaster*; SAYN (286a).—Barremian, Portugal, C. d'Espichel, *Pyrina*, *Goniopygus*, *Orthopsis*, *Rhabdocidaris*, *Pseudocidaris*, *Cidaris*, *Codiopsis*, *Circopeltis*, *Pseudodiadema* (pp. 9-11), Ericeira, *Pseudocidaris*, *Pseudodiadema*, *Toxaster*, *Miotoxaster* (pp. 27-30); CHOIFFAT (51).—Lower Urgonian, Capri, *Cidaris*, *Pseudocidaris*, *Salenia*; AIRAGHI (7).
- Hauterivian,—Gard, France, *Toxaster*; LAMBERT (170) p. 846.—C. d'Espichel, Portugal, *Pygurus*, *Botryopygus*, *Rhabdocidaris*, *Apioer*. (p. 7), *Holaster* (p. 8); CHOIFFAT (51).
- Neoconian,—Sponge-gravels of Faringdon, *Ech.*; DAVEY (66) p. 31 & (67).—Basses Alpes, *Aulacocidaris* n. sp.; LORIOL (195) p. 140.—Mt. Salève, Haute Savoie, *Botriopygus*; op. cit. p. 143.—

- (Upper), Fuet, Bernese Jura, *Pyrina*; ROLLIER (280).—(Lower), Capri, *Cidaris*, *Rhabdocidaris*, *Pseudocidaris*; AIRAGHI (7).—Uitenhago Bods, Zwartkops R., Cape Colony, *Cidaris*; ROGERS (279) p. 294.—Glarner Alp, Upper Valangian, *Cidaris*, *Pygurus* (p. 70), Berriasian, *Cidaris* (p. 57); ROTHPLETZ (281).
- c. Jurassic:—Tibet, *Crin.*; HAYDEN (132) p. 166.—Oxfordian to Bajocian near Poitiers, *Ech.*; WELSCH (336).
1. Upper:—Pebble with *Collyrites* in Miocene of Langogne, Lozère; KILIAN (157).—Tatahouine, Tunis, *Monodiadema*, *Pygurus*, *Hemicidaris*, *Millerier*; PERVINQUIÈRE (250).—Dahar Mts., S. Tunis, *Pygurus*, *Acrosalenia*, *Monodiadema*, *Acropeltis*, *Phyllobrissus*; DOUVILLÉ (84).—Hakim, Somaliland, *Cidaris*? and a Spatangid [! ?]; DACQUÉ (65) p. 124.—Malone formation, Texas, *Holectypus*, *Pygurus*; CRAGIN (64).
- Portlandian (= Tithonian):—Murcia, *Collyrites*, *Metaporhinus*; CISNEROS (53).—Glarner Alp, *Cidaris*, *Hemicidaris*; ROTHPLETZ (281) p. 55.—Stramberger Kalk, lists of *Ech.* and *Crin.* from Stramberg and Nesselsdorf, and in exotic blocks, with discussion of relations (268) pp. 216, 280, 290, 361, 364, 367, 369, 372: of Stramberg, *Ast.*, *Thiolliericr.*, *Diplocidaris*, and n. spp. of *Cyrtocer.*, *Cidaris*, and *Pseudosaccocoma* n. g. (269): Moravia,—various locc., *Thiolliericr.*, *Cidaris* (270, 271); Vlčovic, *Balanocr.* (272): Skalitz, *Metaporhinus*, *Pseudodiadema*, *Cidaris*, *Pseudosaccocoma* (273): near Kopřivnice, *Thiolliericr.* (274); REMES.—(Upper), Capri, *Salenia*, *Pseudocidaris*, *Rhabdocidaris*, *Cidaris*, *Apocr.*; PARONA (242).—Préalpes maritimes, *Cidaris*, *Acrocidaris*, *Plegiocidaris*, *Acropeltis*, *Glypticus*, *Stomechinus*, *Pygurus*, *Pedina*; KILIAN (156) p. 818.
- Upper Kimmeridgian and base of Portlandian, ibid. *Cidaris*, *Plegiocidaris*, *Glypticus*, *Acropeltis*, *Cardiopeltis*, *Pedina*, *Collyrites*, *Balanocr.*; KILIAN (156) pp. 806, 807.
- Kimmeridgian:—Aare-Thal &c., Switzerland, *Cidaris*, *Rhabdocidaris*, *Collyrites*, *Balanocr.*, Wangener Schichten, *Cidaris*, *Crenularis* Schichten, *Hemicidaris*, *Stomechinus*, *Collyrites*, *Rhabdocidaris*; MUEHLBERG (221) pp. 506–508.—Somaliland, *Pseudocidaris*; DACQUÉ (65).
- Sequanian or Kimmeridgian of Tatahouine, Tunis, *Acrosalenia*, *Acropeltis*, *Pygurus*, and n. spp. of *Pseudocidaris*, *Monodiadema*, *Hologlyptus*, *Phyllobrissus*, *Pygurus*; LAMBERT (172).
- Sequanian:—Préalpes maritimes, *Collyrites*, *Pentacr.*; KILIAN (156) p. 792.—[Corallian?] “calcaire coralligène,” Mt. Salève, Haute Savoie, *Echinobrissus* n. sp.; LORIOL (195).—Upper Astartian, St. Antonin, Central France, *Pseudodiadema*, *Pygurus*, *Hemicidaris*, *Cidaris*, *Rhabdocidaris*, *Acrosalenia*, *Apocr.*; THÉVENIN (313) p. 87.—Akanthiekalk, Unterengadin, *Crin.*, *Ech.*; SCHILLER (290) p. 131.
2. Middle:—Oxfordian:—Of Ardèche, *Eosalenia* n. g. et sp.; SAVIN (286) p. 311.—Préalpes maritimes, *Collyrites*, *Cidaris*, *Rhabdocidaris*, *Plegiocidaris*, *Balanocr.*; KILIAN (156) p. 781.—Birmensdorfer Schichten,—Aarethal, Switzerland, *Cidaris*, *Eugeniacr.*; MUEHLBERG (221) pp. 506–508: Glarner Alp, *Cidaris*, *Rhabdocidaris*, *Pseudodiadema*; ROTHPLETZ (281) pp. 50, 51.—Rauracian,—Presquile St. Jean (Alpes Maritimes), *Glypticus*, *Diplocidaris*, *Cidaris*, *Rhabdocidaris*, *Diplopodia*, *Pseudodiadema*, *Acrocidaris*, *Apocr.*; MAURY (210) p. 583.—Mt. Salève, Haute Savoie, *Diplopodia*, *Stomechinus*; LORIOL (195).—Lower Rauracian of Champlitte near Gray, France, 52 spp. *Ech.*, *Collyrites*, *Dysaster*, *Pygurus*, *Echinobrissus*, *Hyboduspeus*, *Pyrina*, *Holectypus*, *Pygaster*, *Cidaris*, *Rhabdo-*,

- Diplo-*, *Pseudo-*, *Hemi-*, *Acro-cidaris*, *Pseudodiadema*, *Glypticus*, *Magnosia*, *Pedina*, *Stomechinus*, 34 spp., *Crin.*, *Eugeniacr.*, *Apocr.*, *Millericr.*, *Pentaer.*, *Extracr.*, *Antedon*, all with locc. and synn.; MAIRE (206).—Lower Oxfordian,—Bernese Jura, comparison of faunas at Graity and Rouges-Terres, *Cidaris*, *Pseudodiadema*, *Asterias*, *Balanocr.*; AEBERHARDT (1).—La Fauchille, S. Jura, *Cidaris*, *Pseudodiadema*; LEE (178).
3. Lower,—Cook inlet, Alaska, *Pentaer.*; STANTON (307) p. 396.—Franche-Comté, lists of *Ech.*, *Ast.*, *Crin.*; GIRARDOT (112) pp. 179-194, 269, 305, 352, 382, 392.
- Bathonian:—near Macon, *Ech.* and *Crin.* under zones; LISSAJOUS (183).—Hte. Saone, *Hemicidaris* n. sp.; SAVIN (286) p. 310.—Préalpes maritimes, *Rhabdocidaris*, *Gymnocidaris*, *Pseudodiadema*, *Stomechinus*, *Pedina*, *Pygurus*, *Acrosalenia*; KILIAN (156) p. 760.—Nurra, Sardinia, *Pentaer.*, *Cidaris*; DENINGER (73).
- Bajocian:—near Macon, *Ech.* and *Crin.* under zones; LISSAJOUS (183).—Préalpes maritimes, *Cidaris*, *Plegiocidaris*, *Diplopodia*, *Stomechinus*, *Pentaer.*; KILIAN (156) p. 743.—Near Bruniquel, Central France, *Cidaris*, *Stomechinus*, *Hemicidaris*; THÉVENIN (313) p. 76.—Glarner Alp, *Cidaris*, *Collyrites*; ROTHPLETZ (281) pp. 35, 38.—(Lower), *Opalinus* zone, Luxembourg, *Astropecten*, *Pentaer.*; BENECKE (29) pp. 75, 76.
- (c & d) Sinemurian (p. 815), Bajocian (pp. 832, 834), Bathonian (p. 842), Callovian (p. 844), Oxfordian (pp. 848, 849), of Poitou, *Ech.* and *Crin.*; WELSCH (335).
- d. **Lias**:—of Franche-Comté, lists of *Ech.* and *Crin.*; GIRARDOT (112) pp. 46, 245, 382.—near Moedling, Austria, *Disaster* (p. 272), *Pentaer.* (p. 322); TOULA (318).—Bulgaria, *Pentaer.*, *Extracr.*; BAKALOW (13).—E. Balkans, *Pentaer.*; TOULA (317) pp. 359, 394.—Lias, Steinsberger Kalk, Unterengadin, *Pentaer.*, *Apocr.*, *Diademopsis*; SCHILLER (290) p. 126.
- Upper, or Toarcian:—(Upper), St. Antonin, Central France, *Galeropygus*; THÉVENIN (313) pp. 63, 72.
- Middle, or Pliensbachian (=Charmouthian):—Glarner Alp, *Pentaer.*; ROTHPLETZ (281) p. 29.—Italy, *Loriolella* n. g. *Ech.*; FUCINI (102).—Rocchetta, Italy, n. spp. of *Diademopsis* and *Mesodiadema*; AIRAGHI (6).
- Lower, or Sinemurian:—Antirhaeticum, Unterengadin, *Pentaer.*; PAULCKE (243) p. 269.—Palermo, *Pentaer.*, *Diademopsis*, *Asterias*; SCALIA (288).
- Infralias of Ardèche, *Plegiocidaris*; SAVIN (286) p. 312.
- Rhaetic, Pendoylan, Glamorganshire, *Acrosalenia* ?, with note on Echinoderms of *Avicula contorta* zone; RICHARDSON (277) p. 405.
- e. **Trias**:—See also III, B, iii, b; TOULA (317).—Bulgaria, *Cidaris*, *Pentaer.*, *Encrinus*, *Entrochus*; BAKALOW (13).
- Upper:—Pachycardientuffe, Seiseralpe, *Encrinus*, *Cidaris*; BLASCHKE (32).—? Upper, New Zealand,—Shaw B., Mt. Potts, and Well's Creek, Nelson, *Pentaer.*; PARK (239) pp. 383, 389, 398: Wairoa gorge, Sellen's run, and Eighty-eight Valley, *Pentaer.*; PARK (240) pp. 438, 439.
- Middle:—Wengen Beds., Montenegro, *Encr.*, *Cidaris*; MARTELLI (209).—Muschelkalk,—Upper Silesia, *Dadocr.*, *Encr.*; WYSOGÓRSKI (345).—Gross Läger, Unterengadin, *Dadocr.*; SCHILLER (290) p. 118.—Lower Muschelkalk, Pfalzburg, Elsass, *Cidaris* (p. 105), *Pentaer.* (p. 111); SCHUMACHER (295).—Werfener Schichten, near Moedling, Austria, *Pentaer.*; TOULA (318) p. 286.

## (iv) PALAEOZOIC.

- a. General :—Vacant.
- b. Permian :—Vacant.
- c. Permo-Carboniferous :—Vacant.
- d. Upper Carboniferous :—Coal measures—marine band above [i.e. below] the Gin Mine Coal, Nettlebank Sinking, Smallthorne, N. Staffs., *Archaeocidaris*, *Crin.*; HIND (138) p. 121 and (139) p. 235; WARD (330) pp. 294, 320, 343; STOBBS (308) pp. 502, 529, 543, 547, pl. xxxv.—Spain, *Archaeocidaris*, *Poterioocr.*, *Mespilocr.*, *Erisocr.*, *Platyocr.*, *Cyathocr.*, *Euryocr.*; MALLADA (208) passim.—Kessler Limestone of Arkansas = Pentremital Limest.; Girty (113) p. 9.—Bangor Limestone near Cole City, Georgia, *Pentremites*; McCALLIE (203).
- e. Lower Carboniferous :—Carbonif. Limest., Ticknall and Breedon Cloud, S. Derbyshire, list of *Crin.* and *Ech.*; STRANGWAYS (310) p. 14: near Cefn, S. Wales, *Archaeocidaris*, *Crin.*; HIND (139) p. 237.—Cork, list of *Crin.* and *Palaechinus*; LAMPLUGH (174) pp. 26, 29.—S. Oran, Algeria, *Poterioocr.* and *Actinoocr.* columnals; THÉVENIN (314). Erg of Issaouan, Algerian Sahara, *Poterioocr.*, *Rhodocr.*; HAUG (130) pp. 793, 795: *Poterioocr.*; FOUREAU (96) p. 574.  
Chester group,—Cypress Sandst., W. Kentucky, *Talarocr.*, *Pentremites* (p. 54), Ste. Genevieve Limest., W. Kentucky, *Platyocr.*, *Batoocr.*, *Pentremites*, *Mesoblastus* (pp. 42, 47), Kaskaskia Limest. = Birdsville and Tribune, W. Kentucky, *Agassizocr.*, *Pterotoocr.*, *Pentremites* n. spp. (pp. 58, 61, 63); ULRICH (321).  
St. Louis Limest., W. Kentucky, *Pentremites* n. sp., *Melonites*, *Archaeocidaris*, *Dichocr.* (p. 33), Spergen Limest., W. Kentucky, *Pentremites* (p. 30); ULRICH (321).  
Missouri, Burlington age, *Cyathocr.* n. sp., *Eretmocr.*, *Cryptoblastus*, *Schizoblastus*, *Lophoblastus* n. sp.; *Orophocr.*, *Pentrémites*, *Metablastus*, *Mesoblastus*, *Codaster* n. sp.; ROWLEY (282).—Waverly age, Rocky Mts., S. W. Montana, *Cyathocr.*, *Taxocr.*, *Actinocr.*, *Platyocr.*, *Rhodocr.*, *Poterioocr.* (pp. 421–423), Madison Lst., Bridger Mts., Montana, *Poterioocr.*, *Platyocr.*, *Rhodocr.* (see Miller, 234 & 235 Zool. Rec. 1897) (p. 417); DOUGLASS (82).
- f. Devonian :—Spain, *Pradocr.*, *Entrochus*, *Cyathocr.*, *Hexacr.*, *Rhodocr.*, *Pentremitidea*, *Phaenoschisma*, *Troostocr.*; MALLADA (208) p. 6 et passim.—Tassili and Erg of Issaouan, Sahara, *Melocr.*; HAUG (130) p. 766.—Columbus Lst., Ohio, *Nucleocr.*; PROSSER (261).  
Upper Devonian :—Portage beds, N. York, *Maragnier* n. g. et sp., *Cosmocr.*; WHITFIELD (339): *Cyathocr.*, *Seytalocr.*, *Maragnier*; CLARKE (58).  
Middle :—Moravia, *Actinoocr.*, *Protocidaris*; SMYČKA (303).—Sierżawy-Schichten and Crinoiden-Kalk, Poland, *Haploocr.*; SOBOLEW (304) p. 68.  
Lower :—in Cornwall, England, *Sympterura* n. g. et sp.; BATHER (21).—Meadfoot beds, S. Devonsh. *Hexacr.* and other Crin. remains; USSHER (323).—Coblenian Dachschiefer, various locc. near Rüdesheim, *Acanthocr.*, *Cyathocr.*; LEPPA (180) p. 28: at Caub. *Acanthocr.*, *Cyathocr.*; LEPPA (181) p. 16.  
Helderbergian, New York, *Anomalocystis*, *Lepocr.*, *Homocr.*, *Edriocr.*, *Melocr.*, *Cordylocr.*, *Aspidocr.*, *Brachioocr.*; n. spp. of *Thysanoocr.*, *Mariaer.*, *Ichthyocr.*; TALBOT (312).—Becraft limestone, Trilobite Mt., N.Y., *Edriocr.*; SHIMER (300).—Silurian? Lower Helderberg, Virginia, *Aspidocr.*; WILLIAMS (342).

- g. **Silurian** :—Spain, *Scyphocr.*; MALLADA (207) p. 294 & (208) p. 61.—Niagara Limest., Clinton co., Iowa, *Caryocr.* (p. 399), *Siphonocr.*, *Saccoor.*, *Ichthyocr.* (p. 402); UDDEN (320).—Silurian, Yass, Victoria, *Cyathocrinus?* and other Crin. columnals; SHEARSBY (298).
- h. **Ordovician** :—Spain, *Echinospaera*; MALLADA (207) p. 307.—W. of Rebouc, Pyrenees, *Echinospaera*, BRESSON (41) p. 91.—(Upper) Canigou, Pyrénées-orient., *Corylocr.*, *Caryocystis*, *Echinospaera*; DEPÉRET (74).—Jewe beds, D1, *Pentacr.*; JONKER (148) pp. 138–141.—d 2 of Renvt, Bohemia, *Camarocr.*; FRITSCH (100). Trenton of Pakenham, Ont., *Agelacr.*, *Glyptocr.*, *Pleurocystis*; AMI (11) p. 84j.—Chazy Limestone, Lake Champlain region, *Malocystis*, *Glyptocystis*, *Palaeocystis*; RAYMOND (265) : n. spp. of *Malocystis*, *Lyriocr.?*, *Raphanocr.?*, *Carabocr.*; HUDSON (144).—Simpson formation, Arbuckle Mts., U.S.A., *Glyptocystis*, *Platycystis*, *Amygdalocystis*, *Archaeocr.* (pp. 24, 25), Viola Limest., ibid. *Cyst.* columnals (p. 27); TAFF (311).
- k. **Cambrian** :—Spain, *Trochocystis*, MALLADA (207) pp. 27, 66.—Coulouma, Montagne Noire, Aude, *Eocystis*, *Trochocystis*, and n. sp. of *Stromatocystis*; MIQUEL (216).

#### IV. SYSTEMATIC†.

##### (A.)—ECHINODERMA IN GENERAL.

Chapters on “die spezifische Bestimmung” and “die Artwandlung”; PRZIBRAM (262).

*Echinodermata* divided into *Pelmatozoa* (*Crin.*, *Cyst.*, *Blast.*) and *Echinozoa* (*Ast.*, *Oph.*, *Ech.*, *Hol.*); GROBBEN (124) p. 654.

##### (B.)—HOLOTHURIOIDEA.

*Allopatides* n. g. of *Synallactidae*, with genotype *A. dendroides* n. sp., 669 fm. S.W. of Andaman Is.; KOEHLER & VANNEY (164) p. 49, pls. iii, xi.

*Amphideima* n. g. of *Deimatidae*, with genotype *A. investigatoris* n. sp., 250 fm., Andaman Is.; KOEHLER & VANNEY (164) p. 59, pls. iv, xii.

*Amphigymnas multipes* Walsh, genotype, syn. of *Synallactes wood-masoni* (q.v.); KOEHLER & VANNEY (164).

*Anapta* (?) *dubiosa* n. sp., 410 fm., B. of Bengal; KOEHLER & VANNEY (164) p. 109, pl. xv.

*Ankyroderma brevicaudatum* n. sp., 185 fm., Andaman Is. (p. 99, pl. xv), *A. contortum* n. sp., 753 fm., B. of Bengal, Kistna coast (p. 100, pl. xiv), *A. intermedium* n. sp., 637–800 fm., B. of Bengal, Kistna Coast, and Stat. 199, 8° 40' N., 81° 27' 35" E. [this is in the middle of Ceylon] (p. 102, pl. xv), *A. musculus*, incl. *A. spinosum* Ludw., variations in length (p. 95), n. var. *acutum*, 410–947 fm., various locc. B. of

† A dagger prefixed to the name of a species indicates that it is fossil; prefixed to the name of the author, it denotes that the reference is to the species in a fossil state; prefixed to the name of a genus, it indicates that all species in the same paragraph are fossil, and the † is therefore not repeated before each name. The abbreviations *l. c.* and *op. cit.* refer only to the place or work quoted immediately before.

A name and reference quoted without further statement [e.g. *Caudina arenata*; CLARK (55) p. 12] indicate that the quoted author's statement refers to a question of no systematic importance. Further information can usually be gleaned from the cross-references under TITLES.

- Bengal and Arabian Sea (p. 97, pl. xiv), **n. var. *undulatum***, 185 fm., Andaman Is., 480 fm. off S.W. Ceylon (p. 99, pl. xv), *A. polymorphum* **n. sp.**, 690–920 fm., N. Coromandel Coast (p. 103, pl. xiv); KOEHLER & VANNEY (164).
- Apodogaster* Walsh, discussed, *A. alcocki*, added notes; KOEHLER & VANNEY (164) p. 66, pls. v, xii.
- Aspidochirota* n. fam. see *Gephyrothuriidae*.
- Bathyplotes assimilis* **n. sp.**, 360 fm., S. of Malabar (p. 25, pls. iii, x), *B. crenulatus* **n. sp.**, 405 fm., Andaman Is. (p. 23, pl. x); KOEHLER & VANNEY (164). *B. natans*; NORDGAARD (230) pp. 161, 241, *B. papillosum* **n. sp.**, 556–595 fm., W. of Ceylon (p. 28, pl. x), *B. profundus* **n. sp.**, 1644 fm., B. of Bengal (p. 22, pls. iv, x), *B. variabilis* **n. sp.**, 498–726 fm., Palk Str., N. Ceylon (p. 26, pls. v, x); KOEHLER & VANNEY (164).
- Bathyzona* **n. g.** of *Synallactidae*, with genotype *B. incerta* **n. sp.**, 1140 fm., N. of Laccadives; KOEHLER & VANNEY (164) p. 53, pls. i, xi.
- Benthodytes glutinosa*, added notes; KOEHLER & VANNEY (164) p. 72, pl. xii. *B. ianthina*; RICHARD (276) p. 3. *B. sanguinolenta* (p. 72), *B. superbus* **n. sp.**, 1506 fm., N. of Arabian Sea (p. 74, pls. vii, xii); KOEHLER & VANNEY (164).
- Benthophyces* **n. g.** of *Deimatidae* (p. 64), genotype *B. fragilis* **n. sp.**, 740 fm., N. of Malabar Coast (p. 65, pls. viii, xii); KOEHLER & VANNEY (164).
- Benthothuria* discussed, rediagnosed (p. 40), *B. cristatus* [sic] **n. sp.**, 869–913 fm., N.W. of Nicobar Is. (p. 42, pl. i), *B. distortus* [sic] **n. sp.**, 912–931 fm., N. Malabar Coast (p. 43, pl. iii), *B. fusiformis* (p. 41); KOEHLER & VANNEY (164).
- Caudina arenata*; CLARK (55); p. 12: HERTWIG (136). *C. coriacea* **n. var. brevicauda**, New Zealand (pp. 66, 121, fig.), *C. pigmentosa* redescr. and now first figd., wine-red concentric sclerites (p. 69, pl. iv and figg.), *C. pulchella* **n. sp.**, New Zealand (p. 117, pl. v), *C. rugosa*, redescr. and now first figd. (p. 66, pl. iv); PERRIER (249).
- Chiridota chiaji* is either *Labidoplax digitata* or *L. thomsoni*; ÖSTERGREN (235) p. clxii. *C. contorta* distinguished from *C. studeri*; PERRIER (249) p. 77. *C. laevis*; CLARK (55) p. 13. *C. marenzelleri*, redescr. and now first figd.; PERRIER (249) p. 79, pl. iv. *C. pellucida*; SCHMITT (292) p. 248. *C. pinnata* is Mediterranean form of *Synapta inhaerens*; ÖSTERGREN (235) p. clxii. *C. pisani*; PERRIER (249) p. 79.
- Chondrocloea striata* **n. var. incurvata**, Somali coast; VANNEY (326) p. 190.
- Colochirus*, discussed and restricted (p. 107), no Antarctic spp. (p. 111); PERRIER (249). *C. brevidentis*, vide sub *Cucumaria*. *C. doliolum*? juv. (p. 189), *C. gravieri* **n. sp.**, Somali coast, 20 m. (p. 188); VANNEY (326). *C. lacazei* distinguished from *Cucumaria montagui*; NORMAN (232) p. 359.
- Cucumaria*, discussed; PERRIER (249) p. 108. *C. sp.*; GRAVE (118). *C. alba* (p. 85) and *C. brevidentis* (Hutton sub *Thyone*) (p. 110), added notes; PERRIER (249). *C. calcigera*; CLARK (55) p. 9. *C. elongata*, descr., with young, distinguished from "C. pentactes Linn." Bell; KEMP (152) p. 177, pl. xxxv. *C. filholi*, redescr. and distinguished from *C. alba*; PERRIER (249) p. 88, pl. v. *C. frondosa*; CLARK (55) p. 9: HØRRING (142) pp. 185, 189: NORDGAARD (230) p. 161: SCHMIDT (291) p. 18. *C. hispida*; KEMP (152) p. 185: NORDGAARD (230) pp. 161, 241. *C. huttoni*, added notes; PERRIER (249) p. 93. *C. hyndmani*; KEMP (152) p. 185, 205: incl. spicules figd. as *C. plancti* by Bell; NORMAN (232) p. 356. *C. kerguelensis* (p. 29), *C. laevigata*, added notes, distrib. (p. 22), *C. leonina*, distrib. (p. 24), disposition of podia, sclerites, relation to *C. koellikeri* (p. 26, pl. i); PERRIER (249). *C. minuta*; CLARK (55) p. 9. *C. montagui* Fleming was based on

Montagu's *C. pentactes* var. and therefore incl. *C. normani* Pace, spicules fgd., young incl. *Holothuria decollata* Leach MS. and "C. saxicola" Pace 1904; NORMAN (232). *C. ocnoides*, descriptions by DENDY & REIFFEN harmonised, not related to Molpadidae (p. 96, pls. i, v), *C. parva*, podia and sclerites (p. 29, pls. ii, iii); PERRIER (249). *C. planici*; KEMP (152) p. 178; NOBRE (229) p. 132: spicules, correction of Bell, B. M. Cat. Brit. Echin.; NORMAN (232) p. 356. *C. pulcherrima*; CLARK (55) p. 9. *C. tabulifera*, redescr., now first fgd.; PERRIER (249) p. 17, pls. i, iii. *C. transitoria* n. sp., Somali coast, 20 m.; VANNEY (326) p. 187.

*Deima blakei*, variations; KOEHLER & VANNEY (164) p. 55, pl. xi.

*Deimatidae* n. gg., see *Amphideima*, *Benthophyces*.

*Dendrothuria* n. g. of *Synallactidae* (p. 44) perh. comprises *Pelopatides megalopharynx*, genotype *D. similis* n. sp., 1000 fm. E. of Laccadives (p. 45, pls. xi, xii); KOEHLER & VANNEY (164).

*Echinocucumis typica*: SCHMIDT (291) p. 22.

*Elpidia willmoezi* is *Peniagone*; KOEHLER & VANNEY (164) p. 68.

*Elpidiidae* n. g., see *Euriplastes*.

*Euphronides bifurcata* n. sp., 1803 fm. S. of B. of Bengal; KOEHLER & VANNEY (164) p. 75, pls. viii, xii.

*Eupyrgus pacificus* n. sp., 60–65 m., Korea (p. cxvii, fig.), *E. scaber*, added notes (p. cxvii); ÖSTERGREN (236).

*Euriplastes* n. g. of *Elpidiidae* with genotype *Peniagone ecalarea* Sluiter (p. 70), *E. obscura* n. sp., 1803 fm., S. of B. of Bengal; KOEHLER & VANNEY (164) p. 71, pl. iv.

*Filituridae* n. g., incertae fam. (p. 80) with genotype *F. elegans* n. sp., 405 fm. S.W. of Andaman Is. (p. 81, pls. vi, xii); KOEHLER & VANNEY (164).

*Gephyrothuria* n. g. (p. 78) with genotype *G. alcocki* n. sp., 1912 fm. S. of Ceylon (p. 79, pl. v); KOEHLER & VANNEY (164).

*Gephyrothuriidae* n. fam. of *Aspidochirota* for preceding; KOEHLER & VANNEY (164) p. 79.

*Holothuria arenicola* (p. 50), *H. argus* (p. 45, pl. ix); KONINGSBERGER (166). *H. aspera*; KEMP (152), p. 186. *H. atra*; KONINGSBERGER (166) p. 47, pl. viii: redefined on statistical basis; EDWARDS (88). *H. coluber* (p. 51, pl. vii), *H. edulis* (p. 49); KONINGSBERGER (166). *H. flava* is anterior end of a Synaptid, ? *S. inhaerens*; ÖSTERGREN (235) p. clxii. *H. floridana*, incl. *H. mexicana* Ludw., redefined on statistical basis; EDWARDS (88). *H. fusco-punctata*; VANNEY (326) p. 190. *H. graeffii*; KONINGSBERGER (166) p. 47. *H. impatiens*; op. cit. p. 51, pl. viii: VANNEY (326) p. 190. *H. inhaerens*; ÖSTERGREN (235) p. clxii. *H. intestinalis*; KEMP (152) p. 186. *H. marenzelleri* (p. 46), *H. marmorata* (p. 44); KONINGSBERGER (166). *H. mexicana*, vide *H. floridana*. *H. nigra*; KEMP (152) p. 178. *H. pardalis*; PERRIER (249) p. 15; VANNEY (326) p. 189. *H. patagonica*, vide sub *Stichopus*. *H. pyxis*; KONINGSBERGER (166) p. 48. *H. roulei* Koehl. is *Mesothuria*; KOEHLER & VANNEY (164) p. 4. *H. scabra* (p. 52, pl. viii), *H. squamifera* (p. 53); KONINGSBERGER (166). *H. tenuula*; KEMP (152) p. 186. *H. vagabunda* (p. 50, pl. viii), *H. vitiensis* (p. 45); KONINGSBERGER (166).

Incertae sedis, n. g. see *Filituridae*.

*Lapidoplax buski*; NORDGAARD (230) p. 161: redescr.; ÖSTERGREN (235) p. clvi. *L. media* n. sp., 45 m., off Bergen; op. cit. p. clviii, fig.

*Laetmogone violacea*; KOEHLER & VANNEY (164) p. 64: colour; KEMP (152) pp. 186, 183.

*Ludwigia* rejected, vide *Cucumaria ocnoides*; PERRIER (249) p. 105.

*Mesothuria abbreviata* n. sp., 406 fm., Laccadive Is. (p. 11, pl. xii), *M. incerta* n. sp., 360 fm., Laccadive Is. (p. 11, pls. i, ix); KOEHLER &

VANEY (164). *M. intestinalis*; NORDGAARD (230) pp. 161, 241; RETZIUS (275) p. 83, pl. xii. *M. multipes* (p. 10), *M. squamosa* n. sp., 446 fm., S. Coromandel Coast (p. 13, pls. vi, ix); KOEHLER & VANEY (164).

*Muelleria echinata*; KONINGSBERGER (166) p. 38. *M. lecanora*; op. cit. p. 37, pl. ix: VANEY (326) p. 190. *M. maculata* (p. 36), *M. mauritiana* (p. 40), *M. miliaris* (p. 39); KONINGSBERGER (166).

*Myriotrochinae*, characters of subfam.; ÖSTERGREN (235) p. clxi.

*Myriotrochus*, differences from *Trochoderma*; ÖSTERGREN (235) p. clx. *M. minutus* n. sp., 60–65 m., Korea; ÖSTERGREN (236) p. cxciv, fig. *M. rinki*; NORDGAARD (230) pp. 161, 241. *M. theeli* n. sp., 2000 m., N.W. of Jan Mayen; ÖSTERGREN (235) p. clix. *M. vitreus*; NORDGAARD (230) pp. 161, 241.

*Oneirophanta conservata* n. sp., 719 fm., N.E. of Maldives; KOEHLER & VANEY (164) p. 57, pls. vi, xi.

*Ophnurgus*, diagnosis modified (p. 63), *O. glaber* (Walsh, as var. of *O. asper*) (p. 60, pls. viii, xii), *O. invalidus* n. sp., 300 fm., Palk Strait, N. of Ceylon, allied to *Scotodeima* (p. 62, pl. xii); KOEHLER & VANEY (164).

*Pannychia moseleyi*; HEDLEY (133).

*Paroriza* comprises *Stichopus pallens*, diagnosis modified; KOEHLER & VANEY (164) p. 4.

*Pelopatides* discussed (p. 29), *P. fusiformis* Sluiter, is *Benthothuria* (p. 41), *P. gelatinosus* (Walsh sub *Benthodytes*) redescr. (p. 30, pls. v, x), *P. insignis* n. sp., 678 fm., N. Coromandel Coast (p. 38, pls. ii, xi), *P. mammillatus* n. sp., 1506 fm., N. Arabian Sea (p. 39, pl. i), *P. megalopharynx*, perhaps is *Dendrothuria* (pp. 45, 47), *P. modestus* n. sp., 498 fm., Andaman Is., 696 fm., N. Malabar Coast (p. 37, pls. ii, xi), *P. mollis* n. sp., 265–405 fm., Andaman Is. (p. 34), *P. ovalis* (Walsh sub *Benthodytes*) redescr. (p. 35, pls. iii, xi), *P. verrucosus* n. sp., 498 fm., Andaman Is., 695 fm., SE. of Ceylon (p. 33, pl. x); KOEHLER & VANEY (164).

*Peniagone ecalarea*, vide *Euriplastes*. *P. expansa* n. sp., 1748 fm. S. of B. of Bengal (p. 68, pls. iv, xii), *P. (?) obscura* n. sp., 1803 fm. S. of B. of Bengal (p. 69, pl. xii), *P. stabilis* n. sp., 1803 fm. S. of B. of Bengal (p. 67, pls. iii, v, xii); KOEHLER & VANEY (164).

*Pentacta frondosa*; SCHMITT (292) p. 248.

*Perizoma* n. g. of *Synallactidae*, with genotype *P. magna* n. sp., 740 fm., Laccadives; KOEHLER & VANEY (164) p. 51, pls. i, v, xi.

*Phyllophorus*, probably will merge in *Pseudocucumis*; KOEHLER & VANEY (163). *P. anatinus* (R. Perr. sub *Thyonidium*) redescr.; PERRIER (249) p. 112, pl. v. *P. drummondi* at Plymouth; NORMAN (232) p. 355. *P. ehrenbergi*; VANEY (326) p. 189. *P. pellucidus*; NORDGAARD (230) p. 161. *P. urna*; POLARA (258); RUSSO (283).

*Protankyra conferta* n. sp., 805 fm., Gulf of Manaar, 678 fm., N. Coromandel Coast (p. 105, pl. xv), *P. denticulata* n. sp., 410 fm., N. Coromandel Coast (p. 105, pl. xv), *P. errata* n. sp., 130–150 fm., Andaman Is., 480 fm., B. of Bengal = "Ankyroderma marenzelleri Theel" Walsh (p. 106, pl. xv), *P. inflexa* n. sp., 410 fm., B. of Bengal (p. 109, pl. xv), *P. timida* n. sp., 561–650 fm., Andaman Is. (p. 108, pl. xv), *P. tristis* n. sp., 1310 fm., N. of B. of Bengal (p. 107, pl. xv); KOEHLER & VANEY (164).

*Pseudocucumis cuenoti* n. sp., 20–50 m. off Arcachon, allied to *Phyllophorus*; KOEHLER & VANEY (163).

*Pseudopsolus macquariensis*, added notes; PERRIER (249) p. 111.

*Pseudostichopus occultatus* n. var. *plicatus*, 1644 fm., Andaman Is.; KOEHLER & VANEY (164) p. 9, pls. iii, ix.

*Pseudothuria* n. g. of *Synallactidae* (p. 47), with genotype *P. duplex* n. sp., 902 fm., N. of Laccadives (p. 48, pl. iv); KOEHLER & VANEY (164).

*Psolidium*, diagnosis modified (pp. 46 & 108), key to spp. (p. 55), *P. convergens*, sole, podia, sclerites, passage to *Cucumaria* (p. 38, pl. ii and figg.), *P. dorsipes*, added notes, rediagnosed, p. 48, pl. ii and figg.; PERRIER (249). *P. (?) rugosum* n. sp., 102 fm., off S. Malabar (p. 82, pls. vi, xiii), *P. (?) translucidum* n. sp., 457-589 fm., Gulf of Manaar (p. 83, pls. vi, xiii); KOEHLER & VANNEY (164).

*Psolus*, extension of diagnosis; KOEHLER & VANNEY (164) p. 86. *P. antarcticus*, added notes, young stages; PERRIER (249) p. 35. *P. californicus* n. sp., Monterey Bay, Cal., 120 m.; FISHER (93). *P. fabricii*; CLARK (55) p. 11: immature; KEMP (152) p. 185: (cf.); +NORDMANN (231). *P. levius* n. sp., 102 fm. off S. Malabar (p. 86, pls. vi, xiii), *P. membranaceus* n. sp., 102 fm. off S. Malabar (p. 84, pls. vi, xiii); KOEHLER & VANNEY (164). *P. phantapus*; CLARK (55) p. 11: HØRRING (142) p. 189: NORDGAARD (230) p. 161. *P. squamatus*; CLARK (55) p. 12: SCHMITT (292) p. 248: n. var. *segregatus*, off C. Horn; PERRIER (249) p. 59.

*Psychropotes minutus* n. sp., 1140 fm., Laccadives; KOEHLER & VANNEY (164) p. 76, pls. viii, xii.

*Rhabdomolgus ruber*, redescri., is a low Synaptid; LUDWIG (196).

*Stichopus ananas* (p. 41, pl. vi), *S. chloronotus* (p. 42); KÖNINGSBERGER (166). *S. fuscus* (p. 16), *S. mollis*, added notes (p. 83); PERRIER (249). *S. pallens* Koehl. is *Paroriza*; KOEHLER & VANNEY (164) p. 4. *S. (Holothuria) patagonicus*, Sta. Cruz, now first figd. (p. 11, pl. i), *S. torvus* (p. 15); PERRIER (249). *S. tremulus*; NORDGAARD (230) pp. 161, 241. *S. variegatus* (p. 42, pls. vi, vii), *S. vastus* (p. 43); KÖNINGSBERGER (166).

*Synallactes* (?) *dubius* n. sp., 480 fm., G. of Manaar (p. 19, pl. ix), *S. horridus* n. sp., 1746 fm., B. of Bengal (p. 16, pl. xii); KOEHLER & VANNEY (164). *S. moseleyi* (Theel sub *Stichopus*), redescri.; PERRIER (249) p. 6, fig. *S. (?) pellucidus* n. sp., 210 fm., S. Coromandel Coast (p. 21, pls. iv, ix), *S. rigidus* n. sp., 1924 fm., Andaman Is. (p. 17, pls. v, ix), *S. wood-masoni* (Walsh) incl. *Amphigymnas multipes* Walsh and *S. reticulatus* Sluiter (p. 14, pl. ix); KOEHLER & VANNEY (164).

*Synallactidae*, n. gg., see *Dendrothuria*, *Pseudothuria*, *Allopatides*, *Perizonia*, *Bathyzona*.

*Synapta*, modifications of diagnosis; ÖSTERGREN (235) p. clv. *S. sp.*; BOCHENEK (33); SAFFORD (284) p. 89. *S. acanthia*, straight gut, see II, d, vii (p. cxlv), *S. bergensis* n. sp., 5-50 m. W. Coast of Norway & Sweden, & Faeroes, anatomy (p. cxxxiii, fig.), *S. bifaria* (p. cxlii), *S. decaria* n. sp., 40-70 m. W. Coast Norway & Sweden (p. cxvi, fig.); ÖSTERGREN (235), *S. digitata* (p. 177), n. var. *profundicola*, 112 fm., 50 miles W. N. W. of Slyne Hd., Galway (p. 184); KEMP (152). *S. duvernaea* (p. cxlii), *S. gallienii*, distinguished from *S. inhaerens* and *S. bergensis* (p. cxlii), *S. girardii* (p. cliii), *S. henslowana* (p. cxliii), *S. hispida*, perhaps a *Protankyra* (p. cxliii); ÖSTERGREN (235). *S. inhaerens*; CLARK (55) p. 13: KEMP (152) pp. 177, 184: autotomy (p. cxxxv), redescri. from type-loc., S. Norway, differences from Mediterranean race and from *S. girardii* (p. cxlix, fig.); ÖSTERGREN (235). *S. macrankyra* compared with *S. bergensis*, and maintained; op. cit. pp. cxlv, cliv. *S. pourtalesi*, probably a *Chondrocloea*; op. cit. p. cliv. *S. roseola*; CLARK (55) p. 13. *S. sarniensis*, synonym of *S. gallienii* (p. cxlii), *S. tenera*, syn. of *S. buski* (p. cxliii); ÖSTERGREN (235).

*Synaptidae*, modification of diagnosis, no ciliated organs; ÖSTERGREN (235) p. clvii.

*Thyonia briareus*; CLARK (55) p. 10: GARREY (108). *T. elongata*; CLARK (55) p. 10. *T. fusus*; KEMP (152) pp. 178, 205. *T. lechleri*, sclerites; PERRIER (249) p. 35. *T. raphanus*; KEMP (152) p. 185. *T. sacellus*; VANNEY (326) p. 189. *T. scabra*; CLARK (55) p. 10. *T. spectabilis*,

- calcareous ring and other notes; PERRIER (249) p. 32, pl. iii and figg.  
*T. unisemita*; CLARK (55) p. 10.  
*Thyonidium anatinum*, vide sub *Phyllophorus*. *T. pellucidum* and *T. productum*; CLARK (55) p. 11.  
*Trochoderna*, differences from *Myriotrochus*; ÖSTERGREN (235) p. clx.  
*Trochodata dunedinensis*, added notes (p. 123), *T. purpurea*, added notes (p. 76); PERRIER (249).  
*Trochostoma albicans*, added notes (p. 89, pl. xiii), *T. andamanense*, added notes (p. 90, pl. xiii); KOEHLER & VANNEY (164). *T. boreale*; SCHMIDT (291) p. 20. *T. concolor* n. sp., 475 fm., B. of Bengal (p. 91, pls. v, xiii), n. var., *caudatum*, 637–800 fm., Stat. 199, 8° 40' N., 81° 27' 35" E. [this is in the middle of Ceylon] (p. 92, pl. xiii), *T. ecalcareum* n. sp., 300 fm., S. Coromandel Coast (p. 94, pl. xiii), *T. elongatum* n. sp., 922 fm., N. of Andaman Is. (p. 92, pls. i, xiv), *T. granulatum* (p. 89); KOEHLER & VANNEY (164). *T. ooliticum*; CLARK (55) p. 12. *T. pauperum* n. sp., 446 fm., S. Coromandel Coast; KOEHLER & VANNEY (164) p. 93, pl. xiii. *T. turgidum*; CLARK (55) p. 12. *T. violaceum*; PERRIER (249) p. 65.  
† *Uncinulina polymorpha*; HUCKE (143) p. 167, pl. xxiv.  
*Ypsilothuria bitentaculata* (Ludwig 1894), incl. *Y. attenuata* E. Perrier "1891" [i.e. 1886, in either case has priority and validity]; KOEHLER & VANNEY (164) p. 87.

## (C).—ECHINOIDEA.

- † *Acrocidaris*, diagnosis; SAVIN (286) p. 226. *A. formosa*; MAURY (210) p. 583. *A. minor*; SAVIN (286) p. 227, pl. iv. *A. nobilis*; KILIAN (156) p. 818: MAIRE (206) p. 229: SAVIN (286) p. 226.  
† *Acropeltis*, diagnosis; SAVIN (286) p. 199. *A. aequituberculata*; DOUVILLE (84): KILIAN (156) pp. 807, 818: LAMBERT (172) p. 574: SAVIN (286) p. 200.  
† *Acrosalenia*, diagnosis; SAVIN (286) p. 224. *A. sp.*; THÉVENIN (313) p. 76. *A. meslei*; DOUVILLE (84): Gauthier's figure criticised; LAMBERT (172) p. 570. *A. patella*; SAVIN (286) p. 225. *A. cf. pisum*; THÉVENIN (313) p. 87. *A. spinosa*; LISSAJOUS (183) p. 697.  
† *Amblypygus dilatatus*; DONCIEUX (81) p. 107: n. var. *costulatus*, Mid. Eocene, Pyramids of Ghizeh; FOURTAU (98) pp. 133, pl. i.  
*Amphidetus cordatus*; COLGAN (61) p. 212. *A. ovatus*; HØRRING (142) p. 189.  
† *Amphiopae neuparthi* n. sp., Miocene, Bom Jesus, Loanda; LORIOL (195) p. 133, pl. x: CHOFFAT (50) p. 43.  
*Amphipneustes* is related to *Abatus*: *A. koehleri* n. sp., off S. Georgia, Antarctic; MORTENSEN (220) p. 243, no fig.  
† *Ananchytes*, vide *Echinocorys*.  
† *Anisaster gibberulus*; BEADNELL (24) p. 52: variations in fasciole; LAMBERT (171) p. 157 footnote.  
*Araeosoma fenestratum*, distrib.; DOEDERLEIN (79) p. 377.  
*Arbacia dufresni*; PORTER (260) p. 131. † *A. monilis*; COUFFON (63) pp. 165, 214. *A. nigra*; PORTER (260) p. 131. *A. punctulata*; CLARK (55) p. 8: GARREY (108).  
*Arbacina*, discussed and maintained: *A. pallaryi*; CHECCHIA (49). † *A. tenera*; AIRAGHI (5) p. 47.  
† *Archaeocidaris*:—*A. sp.*; HIND (138) p. 121: WARD (330) pp. 294, 320, 343: cf. *benburbensis* et *vetusta*; BATHER in STOBBS (308) and pl. *A. cf. munsterianus* (p. 316), *A. nerei* (p. 196), *A. sisi* (pp. 117, 182, 187); MALLADA (208). *A. urei*; HIND (139) pp. 235, 237. *A. wortheni*; ULRICH (321) p. 33.

- Asterostomidae* Pomel should be used by any who care to accept the group called *Plesiopatangidae* by Duncan; FOURTAU (97) p. 612.
- Asthenosoma hystrix*; KEMP (152) p. 196: vide etiam sub *Calveria*.
- †*Astrechinus pentagonus* nom. nud.; JAEKEL (145).
- †*Astrolampas*:—*A.* sp.; SAYN (287) p. 622: *A. romani* n. sp., Barremian, Seynes (Gard), colln. Roman & Lambert; LAMBERT (170) p. 841, figg.
- †*Aulacocidaris michaleti* n. sp., Neocomian, La Palud de Moustier, Basses Alpes; LORIOL (195) p. 140, pl. x.
- †*Baueria rousseli*; DONCIEUX (81) p. 102: MIQUEL (215) p. 24.
- †*Botriopygus*:—*B. morloti*; LORIOL (195) p. 143. *B. nucula*, vide sub *Pygorhynchus*. *B. savini*; CHOIFFAT (51) pp. 7, 35. *B. sueuri* and *B. testudo*, vide sub *Pygorhynchus*. *B. trapeti*, probably *Phyllobrissus*; LAMBERT (172) p. 575. *B. valdensis*, vide sub *Pygorhynchus*. *Breynella* Gregory 1892 [=1891], syn. of *Pliolampas* Pomel 1888; AIRAGHI (5) p. 50: syn. of *Echinanthus*; LAMBERT (171) p. 144.
- Brissidae*, n. g. vide *Pseudobrissus*.
- †*Brissoides* Klein, Lambert's resuscitation of this rejected in favour of *Euspatangus* (q. v.); LORIOL (195) p. 130: ditto (p. 603). *B. cranium* Klein, unrecognisable (p. 604); FOURTAU (97). *B. meijerei* n. sp., Lutetian, Minerve, Hérault; LAMBERT (171) p. 163, pl. v: DONCIEUX (81) p. 104: MIQUEL (215) p. 20. *B. oppenheimeri* n. sp., Burdigalian, Gattières, Alpes-Maritimes; LAMBERT (173) p. 881, pl. ix. *B. savini*; DONCIEUX (81) p. 104: MIQUEL (215) p. 20 & (?) p. 25.
- Brissopsis lyriifera*; KEMP (152) p. 200: RETZIUS (275) p. 82, pl. xii: SCHMIDT (291) p. 21: distrib.; DOEDERLEIN (79) p. 384. †*B. sismondus*, holotype descr.; AIRAGHI (6) p. 3, pl. i.
- †*Brissus*:—*B. carinatus*; MAWSON (211) pp. 414, 451, 479. *B. corsicus* Cott, vide *Pseudobrissus*. *B. oblongus*; AIRAGHI (8) p. 217.
- Calveria hystrix*; SCHMIDT (291) p. 23: distrib.; DOEDERLEIN (79) p. 377: vide etiam sub *Asthenosoma*.
- †*Capsulina loculicida* Seguenza 1879, no foraminifer but an ophicephalous pedicellaria; NEVIAN (224).
- †*Curatomus*, diagnosis, *C. faba*; SAVIN (286) p. 153.
- †*Cardiaster*:—*C.* sp.; WHITE (338) p. 476. *C. ananchytis*; DEEKE (69) p. 17: FLEGEL (95). *C. fossarius*; JUKES-BROWNE (150) p. 25. *C. gillieronii*; ROESSINGER (278) p. 437. *C. jugatus*; WEGNER (333) pp. 128, 133, 139, 140, 150. *C. subtrigonatus*?; ROESSINGER (278) p. 437.
- †*Curdiopelta*, diagnosis; SAVIN (286), p. 143. *C. (Spatangus) carinata*; KILIAN (156) p. 807. *C. hemisphaerica* (A. Gras, sub *Dysaster*) (p. 146), *C. jaccardi* and *C. malbosi* (p. 144); SAVIN (286). *C. moussonii*; HITZEL (140). *C. ovulum*; SAVIN (286) p. 145.
- †*Cassidulus*:—*C. fibularoides*, vide sub *Porpitella*. *C. florealis*, locc. of type and figd. specimens; JOHNSON (146). *C. hayesianus*, vide sub *Porpitella*. *C. lapis-cancri*; WEGNER (333) pp. 139, 149. *C. ovalis*; DONCIEUX (81) p. 102.
- †*Catopygus*, diagnosis; SAVIN (286) p. 162. *C. albensis*; PETRASCHECK (254) p. 416. *C. cf. carinatus*; TOULA (317) p. 359. *C. columbarius*; JUKES-BROWNE (150) p. 25. *C. cylindricus*; HITZEL (140): SAVIN (286) p. 162. *C. gibbus*; FOURTAU (98) p. 128. *C. obovatus* vide *Pygorhynchus*.
- Cidaridae* n. gg. vide *Lamprechinus*, *Orechinus*, *Pygmaeocidaris*.
- Cidaris* (vide etiam s.-gg. *Doro-*, *Para-*, *Plegio-*, *Podo-*, *Poly-*, *Poro-*, *Rhabdo-*, *Stereo-cidaris*) diagnosis; SAVIN (286) p. 239.
- †*Cidaris* sp.; MARTELLI (209) pp. 327, 333. *C.* sp. nondescr., radiole, Senonian of Var. (p. 307, pl. ii), *C.* sp. nondescr. 1, Hauterivian, Isère, test (p. 247, pl. iii), *C.* sp. nondescr. 2, Hauterivian, Isère, radioles

- (p. 247, pl. iii), *C. aizyensis* (p. 241); SAVIN (286). *C. avenacea* n. sp., Hauterivian of St Pierre de Chérennes, Isère, radiole only; LAMBERT & SAVIN (286) p. 242. *C. avenionensis*; AIRAGHI (5) p. 46; SAVIN (286) p. 240. *C. barroisi*; PAQUIER (238) p. 134. *C. cf. bathonica*; DENINGER (73) p. 438. *C. belgica*; VAN ÈRTBORN (325). *C. blumenbachi*; MAIRE (206) p. 222; ROTHPLETZ (281) p. 51. *C. brauni*; BLASCHKE (32) p. 166. *C. carinifera*; ROTHPLETZ (281) p. 55. *C. cervicalis*; MAIRE (206) p. 224; THÉVENIN (313) p. 87. *C. cherennensis* n. sp., Hauterivian, St-Pierre-de-Chérennes, Malleval, Isère, radioles only; SAVIN (286) p. 245, pl. v. *C. clavigera*; TREACHER (319) p. 156; WHITE (338) pp. 468, 487; YOUNG (347) p. 216. *C. cornifera*; SAVIN (286) p. 253. *C. coronata*; MAIRE (206) p. 223; ROTHPLETZ (281) pp. 50, 51. *C. cucumifera*; LISSAJOUS (183) pp. 691, 692; ROTHPLETZ (281) p. 36. *C. cydonifera*; SAVIN (286) p. 242, pl. xiv. *C. decorata* & *C. dorsata*; BLASCHKE (32) p. 166. *C. elegans*; MAIRE (206) p. 223. *C. faringdonensis*; DAVEY (66) p. 31. *C. filigrana*; ROTHPLETZ (281) p. 51. *C. aff. flabellata* & *C. florigemma*; MAIRE (206) p. 224. *C. gevreyi* n. sp., Hauterivian, Malleval & St-Pierre-de-Chérennes, Isère, radioles only; LAMBERT & SAVIN (286) p. 243, pl. v. *C. gibberula*, vide sub *Plegiocidaris*. *C. gibbosa*; KILIAN (156) p. 806. *C. glandifera*; REMES (270, 271, & 273).
- Cidaris gracilis*, probably young *C. purpurata*; KEMP (152) p. 196.
- + *Cidaris grandaeva*; SCHUMACHER (295) p. 105. *C. grossouvrei*; DONCIEUX (81) p. 98; MIQUEL (215) p. 24. *C. heteracantha*, vide sub *Typocidaris malum*. *C. hirudo*; WHITE (338) pp. 470, 487; YOUNG (347) p. 216. *C. insignis*; SAVIN (286) p. 256. *C. jacobi* n. sp., Hauterivian, St-Pierre-de-Chérennes, Isère, radioles only; LAMBERT & SAVIN (286) p. 244, pl. vi. *C. aff. jullieni*; CHOIFFAT (51) p. 42. *C. laeviuscula*; LEE (178) p. 84; ROTHPLETZ (281) pp. 50, 51. *C. lamberti* n. sp., zones of *Holaster placenta*, & *Echinoconus conicus*, near Sens, Yonne, radioles only; VALETTE (324) p. 22, figg. *C. lardyi*; PARONA (242) p. 66; PERON (248) pp. 365, 369: with note by LAMBERT; SAVIN (286) p. 251, pls. ii, iii: radioles; AIRAGHI (7) p. 85, pl. i. *C. malherroi*; CHOIFFAT (50) p. 58. *C. malum*; CHOIFFAT (51) p. 9. *C. marginata*; MAIRE (206) p. 225. *C. cf. mespilum*; REDLIU (260) p. 342. *C. monilifera*; MAIRE (206) p. 224. *C. moravica* n. sp., Tithonian of Stramberk; REMES (269) p. 63, pl. vii. *C. muricata*; PARONA (242) p. 66: radioles; AIRAGHI (7) p. 84, pl. i. *C. noyareyensis*; SAVIN (286) p. 241. *C. oosteri*; DOUVILLE (83) p. 17. *C. oppeli*; ROTHPLETZ (281) p. 50.
- Cidaris papillata*; KEMP (152) pp. 196, 206; NOBRE (229) p. 134.
- + *Cidaris papillata*; CHECCIA (48); FAVRE (91) p. 99. *C. peroni*; AIRAGHI (5) p. 47. *C. perornata*; TREACHER (319) p. 156; YOUNG (347) p. 216. *C. platyspina*; MAURY (210) p. 583. *C. poculiformis* nom. nud.; BAKALOW (13). *C. pomeli*, vide sub *C. subularis*. *C. pretiosa*; ROTHPLETZ (281) p. 70; SAVIN (286) p. 248. *C. problematica*; op. cit. p. 241. *C. propinqua*; MAIRE (206) p. 225; ROTHPLETZ (281) p. 50. *C. punctatissima*, radioles descr.; SAVIN (286) p. 249. *C. pustulifera*; ROGERS (279) p. 294. *C. pustulosa*, radiole; SAVIN (286) p. 249, pl. ii. *C. reussi*; PETRASCHECK (254) p. 425. *C. ryzacantha*, radioles descr.; SAVIN (286) p. 254. *C. sabaratensis*; DONCIEUX (81) p. 98; MIQUEL (215) p. 26: variation from type; LAMBERT (171) p. 133. *C. sceptifera*; TREACHER (319) pp. 156, 158; WHITE (338) pp. 468, 473, 487; YOUNG (347) p. 216. *C. schloenbachi*; MAIRE (206) p. 223. *C. semiaspera*; DOUVILLE (83) p. 22. *C. semicostata*; BLASCHKE (32) p. 167. *C. serrifera*; TREACHER (319) p. 156; WHITE (338) p. 470. *C. sorigneti*; TOULA (317) p. 364. *C. spinosa*; AEBERHARDT (1) p. 442. *C. spinulosa*; LISSAJOUS (183) p. 691. *C. stylophora*, & cf.;

- SAVIN (286) p. 255, pl. ii. *C. subcoronata*; BLASCHKE (32) p. 166. *C. subvesiculosa*; SAVIN (286) p. 256. *C. subularis*; DONCIEUX (81) p. 99: MIQUEL (215) pp. 19, 24: comprises plates referred by Cotteau to *C. pomeli*; LAMBERT (171) p. 133. *C. cf. subularis*; MURGOCI (223). *C. suevica*; MAIRE (206) p. 225. *C. vafellus*; CHOIFFAT (50) p. 61. *C. vesiculosa*; PETRASCHECK (254) p. 425: ROTHPLETZ (281) p. 80. *C. zschokkei*; op. cit. p. 35; THÉVENIN (313) p. 76.
- †*Circopeltis* :—*C. baicherei*; DONCIEUX (81) p. 101. *C. cannati* n. sp., Lower Lutetian, Agel, Hérault; LAMBERT (171) p. 135, pl. v: DONCIEUX (81) p. 101: MIQUEL (215) p. 26. *C. neocomiensis*; CHOIFFAT (51) p. 10.
- †*Clitopygus*, diagnosis & *C. grasi*; SAVIN (286) p. 158. *C. gevreyi* n. sp., Valanginian, Mallevalet, Isère; LAMBERT & SAVIN (286) p. 159, pl. i.
- †*Clypeaster* Lam. 1801, genotype *Echinus rosaceus* Linn. as first limited by Lamarck and not as interpreted by Lovén 1887, precedes *Clypeaster* Lam. 1801; LAMBERT (171) p. 142. *C. alticostatus*; AIRAGHI (8) p. 211. *C. altus* var. *portentosus* (q.v.); BATHER (20). *C. biarritzensis*; DOUVILLE (83) pp. 17, 27. *C. crassicostatus*; AIRAGHI (5) p. 48: GAÁL (103) pp. 344, 362: incl. *C. rhabdopetalus* Pommel; AIRAGHI (8) p. 210. *C. ellipticus* (p. 213), *C. folium* (p. 214), *C. intermedius* (p. 212); AIRAGHI (8). *C. laganooides*; AIRAGHI (5) p. 49, pl. *C. latirostris* (p. 212), *C. lovisatovi* (p. 214); AIRAGHI (6). *C. portentosus*; BATE (18) p. 324: BELLAMY (28) p. 27: v. et. *altus*. *C. rhabdopetalus*, vide *C. crassicostatus*. *C. sardininiensis*; AIRAGHI (8) p. 213. *C. scutiformis*; MAWSON (211) pp. 414, 479. *C. subfolium* (p. 214), *C. sublaganooides* n. sp., Miocene, Carcare, Piedmont (p. 212); AIRAGHI (8).
- †*Clypeopygus*, diagnosis (p. 165), *C. michelini* & *C. subquadratus* (p. 166); SAVIN (286).
- †*Clypeus* :—*C. altus*; LISSAJOUS (183) p. 695: incl. *C. osterwaldi* Desor; WELSCH (326) p. 947.
- †*Codechinus*, diagnosis (p. 197), *C. rotundus* (p. 198); SAVIN (286).
- †*Codiopsis*, diagnosis; SAVIN (286) p. 192. *C. lorini*; CHOIFFAT (51) p. 9: SAVIN (286) p. 193.
- †*Collyrites*, diagnosis; SAVIN (286) p. 141. *C. analis*; LISSAJOUS (183) p. 697. *C. (Spatangus) bicordata*; KILIAN (156) p. 807: MAIRE (206) p. 218: SAVIN (286) p. 142. *C. capistrata*; l. c.: KILIAN (156) p. 792. *C. carinata*, does not incl. specimens referred here by Quenstedt, which are *Cardiopelta*; KILIAN (157). *C. (Dysaster) loryi*; KILIAN (156) p. 807: SAVIN (286) p. 143. *C. ringens*; LISSAJOUS (183) pp. 694, 695: ROTHPLETZ (281) p. 38. *C. verneuili*; CISNEROS (53) p. 299.
- †*Conoclypeus* :—*C. anachoreta*; REDLICH (266) p. 343. *C. caudatus* n. sp., Middle Eocene of Grola and Novale, Italy; AIRAGHI (6) p. 5, pl. i. *C. conoideus*; CISNEROS (54) p. 529: DONCIEUX (81) p. 110: REDLICH (266) p. 343. *C. cf. conoideus*; SCHUBERT (294) p. 280. *C. delanouei*; BALL (14) p. 90. *C. marginatus*; DONCIEUX (81) p. 111: MIQUEL (215) p. 20. *C. plagiosomus*; GAÁL (103) pp. 344, 362: vide etiam sub *Conolampas*. *C. vilanovaae*; CISNEROS (54) p. 529.
- †*Conolampas plagiosomus*; AIRAGHI (5) p. 52: vide etiam sub *Conoclypeus*.
- †*Conulus* Leske ex Klein, incl. *Echinites* Leske non Gesner, *Galerites* Lam., and *Echinoconus* d'Orb. ex Breyn. (qq.v.); BATHER (19) p. 146: diagnosis; SAVIN (286) p. 175. *C. castaneus*; l. c.: HITZEL (140). *C. mixtus*; SAVIN (286) p. 177: HITZEL (140): probably syn. of *C. castaneus*; LAMBERT in Review. *C. nuculus* [err. pro *nucula

†*Copotosoma* :—*C. armatum* n. sp., Eocene, La Antigua Ciudad de Jespus,*

- Catalonia ; LORIOL (195) p. 120, p. viii. *C. granulare* ; DONCIEUX (81) p. 100. *C. pellati* ; DOUVILLE (83) p. 22. *C. rousseli* ; DONCIEUX (81) p. 100. " *C. thevestense* Peron & Gauthier" Gregory (see Zool. Rec. 1898) is *Cyphosoma abbatei* ; FOURTAU (98) p. 122.
- +*Corthya* Pomel, merged in *Cardiopelta* ; SAVIN (286) p. 146.
- Cottaldia forbesiana* is no *Arbacina* ; CHECCHIA (49).
- +*Cyclaster zinnae* n. sp., Eocene of Novale, Italy ; AIRAGHI (6) p. 8, pl. i.
- +*Cyphosoma* (vide etiam *Phymosoma*) :—*C. abbatei* ; BEADNELL (22) pp. 19, 21, 26, 32 : abnormalities, is neither *Heteractis* nor *Lambertechinus* ; FOURTAU (98) p. 121, pl. i : vide Corrigenda. *C. corallare* and *C. koenigi* ; YOUNG (347) p. 216. *C. radiatum* ; l. c. : vide etiam sub *Gauthieria*. *C. rhinana* Ludw. is *Coptosoma* ; LORIOL (195) p. 121.
- Deakia* Pavay, probably *Macropneustes* ; LAMBERT (171) p. 156.
- +*Desorella*, diagnosis, *D. grasi* ; SAVIN (286) p. 149.
- Desoria* Gray non Cott, vide sub *Linthia*.
- Diadema* :—+*D. grasi*, vide sub *Polydiadema*. *D. setosum* ; PUETTER (263) p. 23.
- +*Diademopsis*, diagnosis ; SAVIN (286) p. 221. *D. lamberti* n. sp., Middle Lias, Rocchetta near Arcevia, Italy ; AIRAGHI (6) p. 1, pl. i. *D. serialis* ; SAVIN (286) p. 221.
- +*Dictyopleurus haimi* ; BEADNELL (24) p. 52.
- +*Diplocidaris*, diagnosis ; SAVIN (286) p. 287. *D. etalloni* ; MAIRE (206) p. 227 : REMES (269) p. 63 : SAVIN (286) p. 289. *D. gevreyi* ; op. cit. p. 299. *D. gigantea* ; MAIRE (206) p. 227 : MAURY (210) p. 583 : SAVIN (286) p. 288.
- +*Diplodetus recklinghausenensis*, vide sub *Micraster*.
- +*Diplopodia*, diagnosis ; SAVIN (286) p. 236. *D. aroviensis* ; LORIOL (195) p. 143. *D. brongniarti* ; HITZEL (140) : SAVIN (286) p. 237. *D. dubia* ; op. cit. p. 236. *D. dumasi* ; LAMBERT (170) p. 846. *D. variolaris* ; SAVIN (286) p. 238.
- +*Disaster* (seu *Dysaster*), diagnosis ; SAVIN (286) p. 139. *D. granulosus* ; MAIRE (206) p. 219 : SAVIN (286) p. 140. *D. (Collyrites) cf. ovalis* ; TOULA (318) p. 272. *D. subelongatus* ; SAVIN (286) p. 140.
- +*Discidea* Gray, err. typ., vide *Discoidaea*.
- +*Discoidaea* Agassiz 1836 (emend *Discidea* Gray err. typ.) incl. *Discoides* Klein 1734, *Discoides* Parkinson 1811 non Renier 1804, *Echinites* Duncan 1889, *Protocyamus* Greg. 1900 ; BATHER (19) but see LAMBERT in Review.
- Discoides* Klein, rejected ; FOURTAU (97) p. 604.
- +*Discoides* Parkinson non Renier, syn. of *Discoidaea* ; BATHER (19).
- +*Discoides* (seu *Discoides*), diagnosis ; SAVIN (286) p. 178. *D. conicus* ; HITZEL (140) : SAVIN (286) p. 179. *D. cylindricus* ; op. cit. p. 181. *D. decorata* ; l. c. : PAQUIER (238) p. 134. *D. divoni* ; YOUNG (347) p. 216. *D. favrei* (= *favrina*) ; SAVIN (286) p. 182. *D. rotulus* ; op. cit. p. 180 : HITZEL (140) : SAVIN (286). *D. subucula* preferred to *subuculus* ; BATHER (19).
- +*Ditremaster nux* ; DOUVILLE (83) pp. 22, 28 : var. *aegyptiacus* Gauthier [Nov. 1902], preferred to *Opissaster fourtaui* Lambert [Feb. 1902] ; FOURTAU (98) p. 134, pl. i.
- Dorocidaris papillata* ; SCHMIDT (291) p. 23 : distrib. ; DOEDERLEIN (79) p. 375 : vide etiam sub *Cidaris*.
- Dysaster*, vide *Disaster*.
- Echinanthinae*, vide sub *Echinolampidae*.
- +*Echinanthopsis* Mun. Ch. rejected ; LAMBERT (171) p. 144.
- Echinanthus* Breynius 1732, and Leske, genotype said to be *E. ovatus* Leske with var. *E. issyaviensis* ; LAMBERT (171) p. 142.
- Echinanthus* Gray 1825, and Haime 1853, rejected ; LAMBERT (171) p. 143.
- +*Echinanthus* :—*E. sp. ind.* ; SCHUBERT (294) p. 280. *E. aremoricus*

- and *E. camerinensis*, vide sub *Pliolampas*. *E. cotteai*; DONCIEUX (81) p. 109. *E. ibericus* n. sp., Eocene, La Antigua Ciudad de Jespus, Catalonia; LORIOL (195) p. 124, pl. viii: syn. of *Echinolampas morgadesi*; Lambert in Review 1905 and Note 1906. *E. scutella* Cott. non Lam. = *E. arizensis* Cott.: *E. scutella* Lam. is a normal form of the genus: *E. scutella* Leymerie non Lam. = *E. gracilis* Cott.; LAMBERT (171) p. 144. *E. aff. scutella*; SCHUBERT (294) p. 280. *E. subrotundus*; AIRAGHI (6) p. 6, pl. i: DONCIEUX (81) p. 110. *E. subrotundus* Cott., incl. *E. pyrenaicus*, *ataxensis*, *rayssacensis*, *pouechi* pars, *rousselii*, & *heberti*, all of Cotteau; LAMBERT (171) p. 145. *E. tumidus*; REDLICH (266) p. 342. *E. wrighti*; DONCIEUX (81) p. 109: MIQUEL (215) pp. 19, 24.
- Echinarachnius parma*; CLARK (55) p. 8: GREGORY (120): SCHMITT (292) p. 247: distrib.; DOEDERLEIN (79) pp. 382, 391.
- Echinidae* n. g. vide *Notechinus*.
- †*Echinites* Duncan non Müller & Troschel, nec Leske, nec Gesner, vide *Discoidea*.
- †*Echinites* Leske non Gesner, vide *Conulus*. *E. excavatus* Leske, vide sub *Psammechinus*.
- †*Echinobrissus*, vide étiam *Nucleolites*. *E. atlanticus* n. sp., Upper Cretaceous, Gabun, W. Africa; KOSSMAT (167) p. 585, pl. ii. *E. clunicularis*; LISSAJOUS (183) p. 697. *E. pulvinatus*, probably *Clitopygus*; LAMBERT (172) p. 575. *E. salevensis* n. sp., "calcaire coralligène" Mont Salève, Haute Savoie; LORIOL (195) p. 145, pl. ix: probably *Clitopygus*; LAMBERT in Review. *E. aff. scutatus*; MAIRE (206) p. 221. *E. waltheri*; BEADNELL (22) pp. 19, 27.
- Echinocardium cordatum*; KEMP (152) p. 182: NORDGAARD (230) p. 160: †NEWTON (225): distrib.; DOEDERLEIN (79) p. 384. *E. flavescentes*; NORDGAARD (230) p. 160: distrib.; DOEDERLEIN (79) p. 384. *E. pennatifidum*; KEMP (152) pp. 199, 183.
- †*Echinoconus*, vide etiam *Conulus* et *Galerites*. *E. sp.*; FAVRE (91) p. 100. *E. conicus*, cum var. *tumidus*, et *E. sub-rotundus*; YOUNG (347) p. 216. *E. vulgaris*; GOSSELET (116) p. 20.
- †*Echinocorys* (seu *Ananchytes*), diagnosis, *E. cotteai*; SAVIN (286) p. 136. *A. ovata*; BALL (14) p. 88; and (15) pp. 30, 32: DEECKE (69) pp. 15, 17; FAVRE (91) p. 101, pl. ii: FLEGEL (94): TOULA (317) p. 362. *E. papillosum*?; ROESSINGER (278) p. 437. *E. scutatus*; TREACHER (319) p. 158: WHITE (338) pp. 468, 470, 472, 473, 476, 487: var. cf. *pyramidatus*; WHITE (338) pp. 472, 473. *E. vulgaris*; BEADNELL (23) p. 668: GOSSELET (116) pp. 20, 21: ROESSINGER (278) p. 437: ROTHPLETZ (281) p. 81. *E. vulgaris* Breynius 1732; SAVIN (286) p. 137. *E. vulgaris* cum varr. *gibbus* et *pyramidatus*; YOUNG (347) pp. 196, 216.
- †*Echinocrinus*, vide *Archaeocidaritis*.
- Echinocyamus* vide etiam sub *Fibularia*. †*E. sp.*; MAWSON (211) p. 479. †*E. piriformis*; DOUVILLE (83) p. 50. *E. pusillus*; KEMP (152) pp. 182, 199; NOBRE (228) p. 82: NORDGAARD (230) p. 160: distrib.; DOEDERLEIN (79) p. 382. †*E. studeri*; AIRAGHI (5) p. 48. †*E. trans-sylvanicus*; GAÁL (103) pp. 357, 362. †*E. umbonatus*; AIRAGHI (5) p. 48.
- †*Echinolampus*, diagnosis; SAVIN (286) p. 167. *E. africanus*; FOURTAU (98) p. 132. *E. anceps* n. sp., Mid. Eocene, Senegal; LAMBERT in CHAUTARD (47) p. 151, pl. v, also p. 145. *E. angulatus*; AIRAGHI (5) p. 52, pl. *E. bredeahensis* n. sp., Miocene, Chah-Bel Balbiah, near Bredeah, Oran; LORIOL (195) p. 135, pl. ix. *E. crameri*; BEADNELL (24) p. 50. *E. ellipsoïdalîs*; DOUVILLE (83) p. 22. *E. goujoni*; LAPPARENT (176): discussed; LAMBERT in CHAUTARD (47) pp. 142, 152. *E. hemisphaericus*; AIRAGHI (5) p. 53, (8) p. 214: CHOUFFAT

(51) p. 14 : SAVIN (286) p. 167. *E. inaequiflos* n. sp., Lutetian of Aude & Hérault ; LAMBERT (171) p. 152, pl. v : DONCIEUX (81) p. 110 : MIQUEL (215) p. 19. *E. suessi* ; REDLICH (266) p. 343. *E. leymeriei* ; DONCIEUX (81) p. 110 : MIQUEL (215) pp. 19, 24. *E. morgadesi*, vide *Echinanthus ibericus*. *E. osiris* ; FOURTAU (98) p. 132. *E. perrieri* ; CISNEROS (54) p. 530. *E. prunus* n. sp., Eocene of Fumane, Italy ; AIRAGHI (6) p. 7, pl. i. *E. scutiformis* ; SAVIN (286) p. 168. *E. sturdieri* ; CISNEROS (54) p. 529. *E. yoshiwarae* Loriol ; YABE (346) p. 290.

*Echinolampidae* [melius *Echinolampadinae*] diagnosed as sub-fam. [sic.] of *Echinobrissidae* with tribes *Faujasinæ*, *Echinanthinæ*, and *Plesiolampinæ* [melius *Plesiolampadinae*], all diagnosed ; LAMBERT (171) p. 141.

*Echinometra oblonga*, vide *Mortensenia*, *Echinometra mathaei* (Blainv.) distinct from *E. oblonga* ; DOEDERLEIN (78) p. 624.

*Echinometridæ* n. g., vide *Mortensenia*.

†*Echinopsis elegans* ; DONCIEUX (81) p. 103 : LAMBERT (171) p. 134 : MIQUEL (215) p. 19.

†*Echinospatagus inflatus*, vide *Physaster*.

*Echinothrix turcarum* ? ; BOUVIER (37).

*Echinus acutus* ; HALLEZ (128) p. 1 : distrib. ; DOEDERLEIN (79) p. 379 : cum. var. *microstoma* et *norvegicus* ; KEMP (152) p. 197. *E. affinis* ; SCHMIDT (291) p. 24 : distrib. ; DOEDERLEIN (79) p. 379. *E. alexandri* ; SCHMIDT (291) p. 24 : distrib. ; DOEDERLEIN (79) p. 378. *E. elegans* ; NORDGAARD (230) pp. 160, 240 : SCHMIDT (291) p. 23 : distrib. ; DOEDERLEIN (79) p. 378. *E. esculentus* ; HØRRING (142) pp. 185, 189 : KEMP (152) pp. 182, 197 : NOBRE (229) p. 134 : NORDGAARD (230) p. 160 : WOODLAND (344) : distrib. ; DOEDERLEIN (79) p. 379 : see further under II, F, viii. *E. fueginus* n. sp. ; PHILIPPI (255). *E. gilchristi*, probably syn. of *E. hirsutus* ; DOEDERLEIN (79) p. 392. *E. gracilis* ; KEMP (152) p. 199. *E. hirsutus* n. sp., 70–500 m., off C. of Good Hope ; DOEDERLEIN (78) p. 623, no fig. *E. magellanicus*, vide *Notechinus*. *E. margaritaceus* ; HODGSON (141). *E. microtuberculatus* ; BAGLIONI (12c) : PETER (251) : see further under II, F, viii. *E. miliaris* ; KEMP (152) pp. 181, 206 : WOODLAND (344) p. 321. †*E. miliaris* compared with *E. microtuberculatus* ; CHOFFAT (52) p. 748 : this not congeneric with *E. esculentus* and *E. melo*, LAMBERT in Review. †*E. neglectus* ; NEWTON (225). *E. norvegicus* ; NORDGAARD (230) p. 160. *E. sphaera* ; COLGAN (61) p. 212. *E. tenuispinus*, measurements ; KEMP (152) pp. 183, 197, and fig.

†*Endaster*, diagnosis ; SAVIN (286) p. 125. *E. couloni* ; op. cit. p. 127. *E. criminensis* (p. 42), *E. delgadoi* (pp. 12, 15, 42), *E. lepidus* (p. 30) ; CHOFFAT (51). *E. oblongus* ; SAVIN (286) p. 125. *E. texanus* ; STANTON in CRAGIN (64) p. 31.

†*Eolampas toucas* ; DONCIEUX (81) p. 107.

†*Eosalenia* n. g. of *Pedininæ* with genotype *E. miranda* n. sp., Oxfordian of Joyeuse, Ardèche, holotype in Colln. Gevrey ; SAVIN (286) p. 311, pl. ii.

†*Epiaster*, diagnosis ; SAVIN (286) p. 120. *E. catumbellensis* ; CHOFFAT (50) p. 58. *E. crassissimus* (p. 120), *E. distinctus* (p. 121) ; SAVIN (286). *E. herberti* ; DE STEFANO (75) pp. 350, 357. *E. polygonus* ; SAVIN (286) p. 121. *E. trigonalis* and cf. ; HITZEL (140). *E. whitei* ; STANTON in CRAGIN (64) p. 31.

*Escheria* Merian non Heer, vide sub *Linthia*.

†*Euspatangus* preferred to *Eupatagus* and *Brissoïdes* (q. v.) ; FOURTAU (97) p. 603. *E. blanckenhorni* (p. 36), *E. cairensis* (p. 62), *E. formosus* ? (p. 36) ; BEADNELL (24). *E. formosus* ; SCHUBERT (293) p. 168. *E. libycus*, vide *Perispatangus*. *E. ornatus* ; DOUVILLÉ (83) pp. 17, 18,

21, 27, 46. *E. aff. veronensis*; SCHUBERT (294) p. 280. *E. ventrosus* n. sp., Eocene, La Antigua Ciudad de Jespus, Catalonia; LORIOL (195) p. 128, pl. ix.

*Fujasinae*, vide sub *Echinolampidae*.

†*Fibularia*, Lambert's interpretation of this as = *Echinocymus*, and vice versa, rejected; LORIOL (195) p. 130: maintained; LAMBERT in Review. *F. voeltzkowi* n. sp., Eocene, Makamby, Madagascar, type at Strassburg; TORNQUIST (316) p. 328, pl. xlvi.

†*Fibulina* n. g. of *Fibulariidae* with genotype, *F. gracilis* n. sp., Eocene, Makamby, Madagascar,—type at Strassburg; TORNQUIST (316) p. 327, pl. xlvi.

†*Fourtaunia* and *F. santamariai*, discussed, referred to *Hypsospatangidae*; FOURTAU (97) pp. 608, 613.

†*Galerites*, vide etiam *Conulus* et *Echinoconus*. *G. cf. abbreviatus*; TOULA (317) p. 362. *G. albogalerus*; TREACHER (319) p. 156: WHITE (338) pp. 468, 470, 476, 487. *G. cf. rhomagensis*; TOULA (317) p. 362. *G. cf. rotula* and *G. subcervulus*; TOULA (318) p. 321.

†*Galeropygus agariciformis*; THÉVENIN (313) pp. 63, 72.

†*Gauthieria radiata* (Sorignet sub *Cyphosoma*) test and radioles; VALETTE (324) p. 36, figg.

†*Glypticus*, diagnosis; SAVIN (286) p. 198. *G. hieroglyphicus*; KILIAN (156) pp. 806, 818: MAIRE (206) p. 231: MAURY (210) p. 583. *G. sulcatus*; MAIRE (206) p. 232: SAVIN (286) p. 199.

†*Goniopygus*, diagnosis; SAVIN (286) p. 200. *G. delphinensis*; DAVEY (66) p. 33: SAVIN (286) p. 202, pl. i. *G. innesi*; FOURTAU (98) p. 127. *G. lamberti* n. sp., Santonian near Martigues, B. du Rhone, radioles only (p. 307, pl. i), *G. loryi* (p. 203), *G. nogueri* (p. 204); SAVIN (286). *G. peltatus*; op. cit. p. 201, pl. viii: anal plates resemble *Arbaciidium*; LORIOL (195) p. 137, pl. ix: var. *intracatus*; CHOIFFAT (51) pp. 9, 10. *G. peroni*, radioles descr. (p. 127, pl. i), *G. cf. royanii* Thomas and Gauthier 1889 is *G. innesi* (p. 127); FOURTAU (98).

†*Grasia*, diagnosis, *G. elongata*; SAVIN (286) p. 148.

*Gymnechinus gravieri* n. sp., G. of Tadjourah, Red Sea; KOEHLER (161).

†*Gymnocidaris* (*Asterocidaris*) *minor*; KILIAN (156) p. 760.

†*Helicodiadema fragile*, vide sub *Pseudodiadema*.

*Hemaster*, diagnosis; SAVIN (286) p. 118. †*H. batnensis*; DE STEFANO (75) pp. 350, 357. †*H. bufo*; SAVIN (286) p. 119. *H. cavernosus*; HODGSON (141). †*H. cf. cenomanensis*; HAYDEN (132) p. 164. *H. expurgitus*, S. of Iceland; MORTENSEN (220) p. 243. †*H. forbesi*, figd.; ROGERS (279) p. 324. †*H. fourneti*; FOURTAU (98) p. 129. †“*H. (Periaster) fourtaui*” Mayer-Eymar, vide *Schizaster foveatus*. †*H. gracilis* et aff. *gracilis*; DE STEFANO (75) pp. 350, 357, pl. viii. †*H. minimus*; HITZEL (140) and ?: SAVIN (286) p. 118: *minimus*; YOUNG (347) p. 217. *H. ovatus*; AIRAGHI (8) p. 216. *H. pullus*, vide *Linthia joannisboehmi*. †*H. ricordeau*, vide sub *Toxaster ricordaei*. †*H. rouchensis*; BEADNELL (22) pp. 19, 21. *H. scutiger*; CHOIFFAT (51) p. 32.

†*Hemicidaris*, diagnosis; SAVIN (286) p. 214. *H. alpina*; ROTHPLETZ (281) pp. 55, 57. *H. caprensis* n. sp., radioles; AIRAGHI (7) p. 87, pl. i. *H. cayluxensis*; THÉVENIN (313) p. 62. *H. crenularis*; MAIRE (206) p. 228: SAVIN (286) p. 216. *H. gevreyi* n. sp., Bathonian of Andelarre, Hte. Saône; LAMBERT & SAVIN (286) p. 310, pl. ii. *H. gresslyi* (p. 87), *H. icaunensis* (p. 76); THÉVENIN (313). *H. intermedia*; MAIRE (206) p. 228. *H. torteti* (Cott. sub *Cidaris*) (p. 215), *H. pseudo-hemicidaris* (p. 216); SAVIN (286). *H. ruthenensis*; THÉVENIN (313) p. 76. *H. undulata*; MAIRE (206) p. 229. *H. zeguellensis*; PERNINQUIÈRE (250).

†*Hemidiadema rugosum*; PELLAT (245).

- +*Hemipedina*, diagnosis, *H. gevreyi* n. sp., Hauterivian, Malleval, Isère ; LAMBERT & SAVIN (286) p. 219, pl. iii.
- +*Heteractis*, rejected ; FOURTAU (98) p. 125. *H. heteroporus* ; DONCIEUX (81) p. 100.
- +*Heterocidaris*, diagnosis (p. 223), *H. trigeri* (p. 224, pl. iv) ; SAVIN (286).
- +*Heteroclypus* :—*H. elegans* (p. 216), *H. semiglobus* (p. 214, figg.) ; AIRAGHI (8).
- +*Heterospatangus* n. g. of *Spatangidae prymnodesminae* (*Euspatangidae*), with genotype *Macropeustes lefebvrei* de Lor. (p. 606), *H. gauthieri* n. sp., Mid. Eocene, Mokattam, holotype Mus. Hist. Nat. Paris (p. 607, pl. i) ; FOURTAU (97).
- +*Holaster*, diagnosis ; SAVIN (286) p. 130. *H. sp.* ; FAVRE (91) p. 100. *H. dombensis* ; CHOFFAT (50) pp. 58, 59. *H. grasi* ; SAVIN (286) p. 26. *H. indicus* ; ROGERS (279) p. 326. *H. inflatus* vide *Physaster*. *H. intermedius* ; SAVIN (286) p. 131. *H. laevis* ; HITZEL (140) ; JUKES-BROWNE (150) pp. 24, 25 ; ROTHPLETZ (281) pp. 80, 81 : SAVIN (286) p. 132. *H. latissimus* ; ROTHPLETZ (281) p. 80. *H. nodulosus* ; SAVIN (286) p. 135. *H. perezi* ; op. cit. p. 134 : HITZEL (140). *H. placenta* ; TREACHER (319) p. 158 : YOUNG (347) p. 217. *H. planus* ; l. c. *H. prestensis* ; SAYN (287) p. 622 : in Barremian ; LAMBERT (170) p. 843. *H. subglobosus* ; SAVIN (286) p. 134 : ROTHPLETZ (281) p. 81. *H. suborbicularis* ; op. cit. p. 80.
- +*Holectypus*, diagnosis ; SAVIN (286) p. 183. *H. ? sp.* ; CRAGIN (64) p. 35. *H. corallinus* ; MAIRE (206) p. 222 ; SAVIN (286) p. 184. *H. depressus* ; op. cit. p. 183 : LISSAJOUS (183) p. 697 : MAIRE (206) p. 222. *H. drogiacus* ; l. c. *H. macropygus* ; LAMBERT (170) p. 841 : SAVIN (286) p. 185 : SAYN (287) p. 622. *H. neocomiensis* (p. 186), *H. orificiatu* (p. 183) ; SAVIN (286).
- +*Hologlyptus* Pomel, rediagnosed, genotype *Glypticus kaufmanni* Cott. non de Lor. ; *H. douvillei* n. sp., Kimmeridgian, Tatahouine, Tunis ; LAMBERT (172) p. 573, pl. xxii.
- +*Hyboclypeus* :—*H. gibberulus* (p. 697), *H. ovalis* (p. 695) ; LISSAJOUS (183). *H. wrighti* ; MAIRE (206) p. 221.
- Hygrosoma aethiopicum* n. sp., 693–863 m. off E. Africa ; DOEDERLEIN (78) p. 621, no fig.
- Hypsiechinus coronatus* ; DOEDERLEIN (79) p. 378.
- +*Hypsopatangus* (seu *Hypsopatagus*) rediagnosed with fresh genotype *H. ammon*, the original genotype having proved to be a *Trachyspatangus*, perhaps comprises *H. fischeri* (de Lor.) (p. 608), *H. sp.* Gregory (see Zool. Rec. 1898) is a *Plesiospatangus cotteau* (p. 612) ; FOURTAU (97). *H. antiquus* ; DONCIEUX (81) p. 103. *H. hispaniae*, vide *Perispatangus*.
- +*Iluronia sicardi* n. sp., Lutetian, Caunes (Aude) and Minerve (Hérault) ; LAMBERT (171) p. 148, pl. v : DONCIEUX (81) p. 108 : MIQUEL (215) p. 19.
- Infularaster excentricus* ; TREACHER (319) p. 158.
- +*Isaster benguennensis* ; CHOFFAT (50) p. 58.
- +*Isoneustes munieri* Seunes, is *Cyclaster* ; AIRAGHI (6) p. 9.
- +*Laganum depressum* ; MAWSON (211) pp. 414, 479.
- +*Lambertechinus* discussed ; FOURTAU (98) p. 126.
- Lamprechinus* n. g. of *Cidaridae* with genotype *L. nitidus* n. sp., 500 m., Agulhas Current ; DOEDERLEIN (78) p. 622, no fig.
- +*Leiopedia tallavignesi* ; SCHUBERT (293) p. 168, & (294) p. 280.
- Linthia* Desor 1853, synn. : *Escheria* Merian 1853 non Heer, *Periaster* d'Orb. 1854, *Desoria* Gray 1855 non Cott., *Protenaster* Pomel 1883, *Tripylus* Pomel 1883 non Philippi, and *Plesiaster* Pomel 1887 non 1883 (see *Pseudobrissus*) : discussed, may prove syn. of *Tripylus* Philippi, species placed in six groups ; LAMBERT (171) p. 154.

- † *Linthia* sp., Nigeria; LAPPARENT (177). *L. aricensis*; DONCIEUX (81) p. 105. *L. atacica* n. sp., Lutetian, Caunettes-Hautes, Aude; LAMBERT (171) p. 158, pl. v; DONCIEUX (81) p. 105. *L. cavernosa*, incl. *L. aschersoni* and *L. esnehensis*; FOURTAU (98) p. 139. *L. ducroqui*; LAPPARENT (176). *L. insignis*; DONCIEUX (81) p. 104: variations in fasciole; LAMBERT (171) p. 156. *L. joannis boehmi* Oppenb. identical with "Hemiasaster pullus Stol. & H. aff. cristatus Stol." of C. Burckhardt, 1901; WILCKENS (341) p. 139. *L. locardi* Tournouer is a *Schizobrissus*; LAMBERT (171) p. 156. *L. orbignyi*; DONCIEUX (81) p. 105. *L. roussetti*; l. c.: LAMBERT (171) p. 159: MIQUEL (215) pp. 24, 25. *L. savini*; DONCIEUX (81) p. 105: MIQUEL (215) p. 24. *L. scaraboides*; REDLICH (266) p. 342.
- † *Lorioella* n. g. [? of Pygasteridae] with genotype *Cidaris ludovicii* Menegh., Mid Lias; FUCINI (102).
- † *Lovenia lorioli* Cott is *Hemipatagus*; LAMBERT (173) p. 884.
- Loveniidae* [sic] a subfam. of *Prospatangidae*, with tribes *Platybrissinae*, *Hypsopataginae*, *Maretinae*, *Eupataginae*, *Breyninae*; LAMBERT (171) p. 162.
- † *Macropneustes* only represented in Egyptian Eocene by one indeterminable specimen; FOURTAU (97) p. 610. *M. bertrandii* n. sp., Lutetian, Minerve, Hérault; LAMBERT (171) p. 161, pl. v; DONCIEUX (81) p. 104: MIQUEL (215) p. 20. *M. brissoides*?; SCHUBERT (293) p. 168. *M. crassus*, vide *Plagiopneustes*. *M. deshayesi*; REDLICH (266) p. 343. *M. meneghinii*; DOUVILLE (83) p. 46. *M. schweinfurthi* Mayer-Eymar is a *Pericosmus spatangooides*; FOURTAU (98) p. 134. *M. similis* Mayer-Eymar, unintelligible; FOURTAU (97) p. 610.
- † *Magnosia*, diagnosis, *M. decorata* (p. 194), *M. globulus* (p. 195); SAVIN (286). *M. nodulosa*; l. c.: MAIRE (206) p. 232. *M. pulchella*; SAVIN (286) p. 196.
- † *Mareta*:—*M. quebhardi* n. sp., Burdigalian, Gattières Alpes-Maritimes; LAMBERT (173) p. 882, pl. lix. *M. saccoi* n. sp., Miocene, C. Dogana, near S. Maria Tiberina, Umbria; AIRAGHI (5) p. 53, pl.
- † *Megapneustes*, ? prymnade or prymnodesmian; *M. grandis* holotype is prymnade, but other specimens are prymnodesmian; *M. lorioli* is prymnade always; *M. sickenbergi* uncertain; FOURTAU (97) p. 609.
- Megapneustidae* n. fam. [?] for *Megapneustes*, *Perispatangus*, *Plagiopneustes*, and *Plagiobrissus*; FOURTAU (97) p. 612.
- Melitta pentapora*; CLARK (55) p. 8. *M. testudinata*; GRAVE (119).
- † *Melonites*:—*M. crassus*, *M. multiporus*; ULRICH (321) p. 33.
- † *Mesodiadema*:—*M. lamberti* n. sp., Middle Lias, Rocchetta near Arcevia, Italy (pl. i). *M. marconissae* is Toarcian; AIRAGHI (6) p. 2.
- Mesopatangidae*; LAMBERT (171) p. 153: said to be n. subfam. [sic] of *Brissidae*; LAMBERT in Review.
- † *Metaporhinus*, diagnosis; SAVIN (286) p. 137. *M. convexus*; CISNEROS (53) p. 299: REMES (273): SAVIN (286) p. 138. *M. gueymardi*; op. cit. p. 139.
- † *Micraster*:—*M. arenatus*; MAURY (210) p. 587. *M. breviporus*; FLEGEL (94) & (95): GOSSELET (116) pp. 18, 20, 42: (?) ROESSINGER (278) p. 437. *M. cf. brevis*; LAMBERT (169) p. 94. *M. coranguinum*; GOSSELET (116) p. 20: LAMBERT (169) pp. 92, 95: WHITE (338) pp. 468, 470, 473 & (?) 472: YOUNG (347) p. 216: young minutely descr.; VALETTE (324) p. 39, figg.: var. *latior*; WHITE (338) p. 468: var. *rostratus*; YOUNG (347) p. 198. *M. cor-bovis*; TREACHER (319) p. 157: YOUNG (347) p. 217. *M. cortestudinarium*; FLEGEL (94): GOSSELET (116) pp. 18, 20, 21, 42: TREACHER (319) p. 158. *M. decipiens*; GOSSELET (116) p. 18: LAMBERT (169) p. 92. *M. icaunensis*; op. cit. pp. 91, 94. *M. leskei*; l. c.: GOSSELET (116) p. 18: MAURY (210) p. 586: YOUNG (347) p. 217. *M. praecursor*; TREACHER (319)

- p. 158 : YOUNG (347) pp. 196, 216 : var. *cor-testudinarium* ; l. c. *M. recklinghausenensis* (Schlueter sub *Diplodetus*), descr. ; WEGNER (333) pp. 123, 125, 150, pl. vii.
- † *Micropsidium* :—*M. gauthieri* ; DONCIEUX (81) p. 101. *M. pegoti* ; l. c. : MIQUEL (215) pp. 20, 24. *M. savini* ; DONCIEUX (81) p. 102.
- † *Micropsina baudoni* is a *Circopeltis* ; LAMBERT (171) p. 136.
- † *Micropsis*, diagnosis ; SAVIN (286) p. 308. *M. lusseri* ; CISNEROS (54) p. 530. *M. savini* n. sp., Santonian near Martigues, B. du Rhone ; LAMBERT in SAVIN (286) p. 308, pl. ii. *M. stachei* ; SCHUBERT (293) p. 168.
- † *Miotoxaster*, diagnosis ; SAVIN (286) p. 128. *M. collegnoi* ; l. c. : PELLAT (244 & 245) : SAYN (287) p. 622 : compared with *Toxaster ricordeaui* (q.v.) and var. *Leymeriei* ; LAMBERT (170) p. 846. *M. exilis* ; CHOFFAT (51) pp. 27, 30.
- Moera atropos*, see II, F, viii ; GRAVE (119).
- † *Monodiadema*, discussed ; LAMBERT (172) p. 570. *M. cotteau* ; DOUVILLE (84) : PERVINQUIÈRE (250) : structure of ambulacra ; LAMBERT (172) p. 571, pl. xxii.
- Mortensenia* n. g., with genotype *Echinometra oblonga* Blainville ; DOEDERLEIN (78) p. 623.
- Neospatangidae* [sic], n. subfam. of *Brissidae*, distinguished from *Mesospatangidae*, divided into tribes *Opissasterinae*, *Schizasterinae*, *Prenasterinae*, *Pericosmidae* [sic], *Brissopsinae*, *Macropneustinae* ; LAMBERT (171) p. 153.
- † *Noetlingia monteili*, provenance ; LAPPARENT (176).
- Notechinus* n. g., with genotype *Echinus magellanicus* Philippi ; DOEDERLEIN (78) p. 623.
- Nucleolidae* ; LAMBERT (171) p. 141 : said to be n. subfam. of *Echinobrissidae* ; LAMBERT in Review [melius *Nucleolitinae*].
- † *Nucleolites* (vide etiam *Echinobrissus*) :—*N. chaperi*, vide sub *Nucleopygus*. *N. grignonensis* vide *Plagiopygus*. *N. cf. olfersi* ; TOULA (318) p. 321.
- † *Nucleopygus*, diagnosis (p. 160), *N. chaperi* (Cott. sub *Nucleolites*) (p. 162), *N. roberti* (p. 161) ; SAVIN (286).
- † *Opissaster* discussed, *O. fourtau* Lambert [Feb. 1902], considered syn. of *Ditremaster nux*, var. *aegyptiacus* Gauthier [Nov. 1902] ; FOURTAU (98) p. 134.
- Orechinus* n. g., with genotype *Trigonocidaris monolini* A. Agass. ; DOEDERLEIN (78) p. 622.
- † *Oriolampus* Mun. Ch., olim *Neolampus*, with genotype *Amblypygus michelini* Cott., slight distinction from *Plesiolampus* ; LAMBERT (171) p. 149 : is syn. of *Plesiolampus* ; LAMBERT in Review. *O. michelini* ; CISNEROS (54) p. 529 : DONCIEUX (81) p. 102 : DOUVILLE (83) p. 41 : LAMBERT (171) p. 150 : MIQUEL (215) p. 20. *O. rousseli* ; op. cit. p. 24 : DONCIEUX (81) p. 107 : added notes ; LAMBERT (171) p. 151.
- Orthocidarinae*, subfam. suppressed, *Orthocidaris* being a Pedinid allied to *Gymnodiadema* ; LAMBERT (171) p. 132.
- † *Orthocidaris*, diagnosis, *O. inermis* ; SAVIN (286) p. 218.
- † *Orthopsis*, diagnosis ; SAVIN (286) p. 222. *O. sp. ind.* ; AIRAGHI (7) p. 90, pl. i. *O. repellini* ; CHOFFAT (51) p. 9 : SAVIN (286) p. 222.
- † *Palaechinus quadrirserialis* J. Wr. holotype was from Ballynahointra,  $\frac{1}{2}$  miles W. of Middleton, Cork ; LAMPLUGH (174) p. 29.
- Palaeolampus chuni* n. sp., 371 m. Siberut Str., off Sumatra, no fig., *P. crassa*, *P. sumatrana* n. sp., ibid., no fig. ; DOEDERLEIN (78) p. 624.
- Paracentrotus agulhensis* n. sp., 500 m., Agulhas Current ; DOEDERLEIN (78) p. 623, no fig. *P. lividus* (vide etiam sub *Strongylocentrotus* et *Toxopneustes*) ; KIERNIK (154) & (155) : see also under II, F, viii,

- var. nov. *diffusa* et *rufocincta*** based on pigment of ovum; GARBOWSKI (107) p. 601, pl. xvii.
- †*Paracidararis* (vide etiam sub *Cidaris*), diagnosis (p. 267), *P. bathonica* (p. 268), *P. blumenbachii* (p. 270), *P. spinulosa* (p. 268), *P. zschokkei* (p. 269); SAVIN (286).
- Parechinus* (vide etiam sub *Echinus* et *Psammechinus*):—*P. microtuberculatus*; KIERNIK (154) & (155): see further under II, F, viii, vide etiam *Psammechinus cupreus*, *P. miliaris* distrib.; DODERLEIN (79) p. 378, see further under II, F, viii.
- †*Parmulechinus* n. g., pro *Stenaster* Lamb. non Bill., q. v.; LAMBERT in Review of LAMBERT (171) p. 63, Jan. 1906.
- †*Pedina*, diagnosis; SAVIN (286) p. 217. *P. gervillei*; MAIRE (206) p. 232. *P. sublaevis*; op. cit. p. 233: SAVIN (286) p. 217.
- Pedininae*, n. g. *Eosalenia* q. v.
- †*Peltastes*, diagnosis; SAVIN (286) p. 207. *P. clathratus*; WOLLEMANN (343). *P. lardyi*; PERON (248) pp. 365, 369, 375: DAVEY (66) p. 32. *P. stellulatus*; l. c.: SAVIN (286) p. 208. *P.*, cf. *stellatus*; PERON (248) p. 369. *P. studeri*; HITZEL (140): SAVIN (286) p. 208. *P. valleti*; op. cit. p. 207. *P. wrighti*; DAVEY (66) p. 31.
- Periaster* d'Orb., vide sub *Linthia*.
- †*Pericosmus*:—*P. nelsoni* M'Coy, probably a *Peribrissus*; LAMBERT (171) p. 158. *P. spatangooides*; FOURTAU (98) p. 133.
- †*Perispatangus* n. s.-g. of *Euspatangus*, with genotype *E. libycus* de Lor., and comprising *Hypsospatangus hispaniae* Lamb.; FOURTAU (97) p. 605.
- Phormosoma adenicum* n. sp., 1469 m., G. of Aden, no fig., *P. indicum* n. sp., 463–977 m. off W. Sumatra and E. Africa, no fig.; DOEDERLEIN (78) p. 621. *P. placenta*; KEMP (152) pp. 197, 183: SCHMIDT (291) p. 23: et var. *sigsbeei*, distrib.; DOEDERLEIN (79) p. 376.
- †*Phyllobrissus*, diagnosis, with note by LAMBERT; SAVIN (286) p. 163. *P.* sp. non-descri. aff. *grossipygi*; DOUVILLE (84). *P. jourdyi* n. sp., Kimmeridgian, Tatahouine, Tunis; LAMBERT (172) p. 574, pl. xxii. *P. kiliani*; PELLAT (245). *P. neocomiensis*; LAMBERT (170) p. 841: SAYN (287) p. 622; SAVIN (286) p. 164. *P. nicoleti* and *P. renaudi*; l. c.
- †*Phymosoma* (vide etiam *Cyphosoma*), diagnosis (p. 204), *P. loryi* (p. 205); SAVIN (286).
- †*Physaster* maintained, *P. inflatus* (d'Orb.) discussed, from Senegal; LAMBERT in PERON (247).
- †*Pithodia* Pomel, genotype *Discoidea cylindrica*; BATHER (19) p. 148.
- †*Plagiochasma grasanus* (d'Orb.) Pomel, made *Clitopygus grasi*; SAVIN (286) p. 159.
- Plagiocidarialis*, err. typ. pro *Plegiocidarialis*; KILIAN (156).
- †*Plagiopneustes* n. g. of *Spatangidae Prymnodesminae*, with genotype *Macropneustes crassus* Desor; FOURTAU (97) p. 609.
- †*Plagiopygus*, Tertiary spp. usually called *Pygorhynchus*, genotype is *Nucleolites grignonensis* Defr.; LAMBERT (170) p. 843, footnote: LAMBERT (171) p. 146. *P. daradensis* n. sp., Mid. Eocene, Balol, Senegal; LAMBERT in MEUNIER (212) p. 63. *P. gauthieri*; DONCIEUX (81) p. 102: MIQUEL (215) p. 20: n. var. *minor*, Lower Lutetian, Aude; LAMBERT (171) p. 147. *P. savini* (Cott. sub *Pygorhynchus*); op. cit. p. 148: DONCIEUX (81) p. 109: MIQUEL (215) pp. 20, 25.
- †*Plegiocidarialis* (vide etiam sub *Cidaris*), diagnosis (p. 257), *P.* sp. non-descri., Upper Aptien, Isère, radiole (p. 267, pl. vii), *P. alpina* (p. 263), *P. cf. alpina*, interambulacrals (p. 263, pl. iii), *P. charmassei* (p. 257), *P. coronata* (p. 259); SAVIN (286). *P. cucumifera*; op. cit. p. 257: KILIAN (156) p. 743. *P. falsani*, interambulacrals and radioles (p. 312, pl. vii), *P. friburgensis*, radioles (p. 264, pl. iv); SAVIN (286).

- P. gevreyi* n. sp., Hauterivian, St. Pierre-de-Chérennes, Isère, radioles only; LAMBERT & SAVIN (286) p. 265, pl. vi. *P. gibberula* (Ag. sub *Cidaris*), radioles; SAVIN (286) p. 314, pl. iv. *P. glandifera*; op. cit. p. 260; KILIAN (156) pp. 806, 818. *P. laeviuscula* (p. 258), *P. lineolata*, radioles (p. 265, pl. vii), *P. locardi* (p. 258), *P. loryi* (p. 262); SAVIN (286). *P. mattheyi*; KILIAN (156) p. 781. *P. meridanensis*, radiole (p. 262, pl. iv), *P. propinquua* (p. 261), *P. punctata* (p. 266), *P. spinigera*, radioles (p. 266, pl. vii); SAVIN (286). *P. spinulosa* and *P. zschokkei*; KILIAN (156) p. 743.
- Plesgiocidaris*; Lambert in Review of KILIAN (156), Rev. paleozool. x, p. 61: err. typ. pro *Plegiocidaris*.
- Plesiaster* Pomel, vide sub *Linthia* et *Pseudobrissus*.
- Plesiolamp[ad]inae*, vide sub *Echinolampidae*.
- +*Plesiolampas*, distinctness from *Oriolampas* questioned; LAMBERT (171) p. 150.
- +*Plesiospatangus*, the genotype *P. cotteani* redescr.; FOURTAU (97) p. 611, pl. i.
- Plexechinus hirsutus* n. sp., Denmark Straits, N. Atlantic, 450-1300 fm., *P. nordenskiöldi* n. sp., Shag Rocks Bank, Antarctic, 160 m.; MORTENSEN (220) p. 242, no figg.
- +*Pliolampas*:—*P. aremoricus* (p. 50, pl.), *P. camerinensis* (p. 51); AIRAGHI (5) pl. *P. gourdoni*, syn. of *Echinanthus arizensis* Cott.; LAMBERT (171). *P. silvestrii* n. sp., Miocene, C. Dogana, near S. Maria Tiberina, Umbria (p. 51), *P. vasalli* [=vassali] (Wright sub *Pygorhynchus*) (p. 49); AIRAGHI (5) pl. *P. vilanovaae*; CISNEROS (54) p. 529.
- Podocidaris prionigera* and *P. scutata*, vide *Pygmaeocidaris*.
- +*Polycidaris*, diagnosis (p. 270), *P. collenoti*, test descr., and *P. legayi* (p. 271); SAVIN (286).
- +*Polydiadema*, diagnosis (p. 232), *P. grasi* (Desor, sub *Diadema*) (p. 233); SAVIN (286). *P. rhodani*; l. c.: HITZEL (140).
- Porocidaris* (vide etiam sub *Cidaris*):—+*P. granulosa*; KILIAN (156) p. 818. *P. purpurata*; SCHMIDT (291) p. 23: distrib.; DOÉDERLEIN (79) p. 376. +*P. schmideli*; HAWELKA (131) p. 117; SCHUBERT (293) pp. 165, 168. +*P.*, cf. *schmideli*; SCHUBERT (294) p. 280. +*P. serrata*; DOUVILLE (83) p. 50.
- +*Porpitella*:—*P. concava*; LAMBERT (171) p. 138. *P. doncieuxi* n. sp., Lower Lutetian, near Saint-Chinian, Hérault; op. cit. p. 136, pl. v: DONCIEUX (81) p. 111; MIQUEL (215) p. 18. *P. fibularoides* distinguished from *P. hayesiana*, probably incl. *Scutellina calviumontana* Cott. (p. 138), *P. porpita*, a fragment figd. by Tournouer is refd. to *Stenaster labrieri* (q. v.) (p. 140); LAMBERT (171).
- Pourtalesia jeffreysi*, distrib.; DOEDERLEIN (79) p. 385. *P. miranda*; KEMP (152) p. 206: (?); SCHMIDT (291) p. 24. *P. paradoxa* n. sp., S. of Iceland, 843-912 fm.; MORTENSEN (220) p. 243, no fig. *P. phyle*; KEMP (152) p. 206. *P. wandeli* n. sp., Davis Str., N. Atlantic, 845-1715 fm.; MORTENSEN (220) p. 242, no fig.
- +*Prenaster*:—*P. alpinus*; DONCIEUX (81) p. 106. *P. desori*; CISNEROS (54) p. 529.
- Prionechinus* distinguished from *Arbacina*; CHECCHIA (49).
- Protenaster* Pomel, vide sub *Linthia*.
- +*Protocidaris* sp. radiole; SMYČKA (303) p. 60.
- +*Protocyamus* Gregory, vide *Discoidea*.
- Psammechinus* (vide etiam sub *Echinus*), diagnosis (p. 196), +*P.* sp. (p. 197, pl. viii); SAVIN (286). *P. cupreus*, holotype in Senckenberg Mus. is not syn. of *Notechinus magellanicus*, but appears to be *Parechinus microtuberculatus*; DOEDERLEIN (78) p. 623. +*P. excavatus* (Leske sub *Echinites*); LORIOL (195) p. 131, pl. ix. *P. microtuberculatus*; KRAHELSKA (168). +*P. miliaris*; CHOIFFAT (52).

- †*Psephechinus*, diagnosis, & *P. vacheyi*; SAVIN (286) p. 190, pl. i.
- †*Pseudobrissus* n. g. of *Brissidae*, genotype *Brissus corsicus* Cott., = *Plesiaster* Pomel 1887 pars non 1883; LAMBERT (171).
- †*Pseudocidaris*, diagnosis; SAVIN (286) p. 212. *P. clunifera*; CHOIFFAT (51) pp. 9, 10, 11, 21, 36 & (?) pp. 27, 36; PARONA (242) p. 66; TOULA (317) p. 360: radioles; SAVIN (286) p. 213, pl. ii. *P. cf. clunifera*; CISNEROS (53) p. 300: radioles; AIRAGHI (7) p. 88, pl. i. *P. crispicans*, radiole; AIRAGHI (7) p. 89, pl. i. (?) *P. ellenbecki* n. sp., Kimmeridgian, Atschabo, Somaliland, radioles only; DACQUÉ (65) p. 124, pl. xiv. *P. gauthieri* n. sp., Kimmeridgian, Tatahouine, Tunis, radioles previously referred by Gauthier to *Hemicidaris zeguelensis*; LAMBERT (172) p. 570, pl. xxii. *P. mammosa*; THÉVENIN (313) p. 87. *P. ovifera*; CISNEROS (53) p. 300. *P. quenstedti*; MAIRE (206) p. 228. *P. thurmanni*; CISNEROS (53) p. 300: SAVIN (286) p. 214.
- †*Pseudodiadema*, diagnosis; SAVIN (286) p. 228. *P. areolatum*; ROTHFLETZ (281) p. 50. *P. aroviense*; MAIRE (206) p. 229. *P. brongnarti*; DAVEY (66) p. 34. *P. carthusianum*; SAVIN (286) p. 229. *P. cotteri* n. sp., Aptien, Ribafria, Portugal; LORIOL (195) p. 136, pl. ix. *P. dupini*; PERON (248) p. 369. *P. duplicatum* (p. 229), *P. florescens* (p. 230); MAIRE (206). *P. (Helicodiadema) fragile*; WHITE (328) pp. 470, 487. *P. cf. guerangeri*; CHOIFFAT (51) p. 27. *P. malbosi*; BRIVES (42) p. 87. *P. mammillatum*; MAIRE (206) p. 231. *P. cf. mammillatum*; THÉVENIN (313) p. 87. *P. michelini*; WOLLEMANN (343). *P. picteti*; PERON (248) p. 365. *P. pidanceti*; MAIRE (206) p. 231. *P. priscum*; LEE (178) p. 84. *P. pseudodiadema*; MAIRE (206) p. 230: MAURY (210) p. 583. *P. rotulare*; DAVEY (66) p. 33. *P. scruposum* (pp. 7, 35, 36). *P. scutile* (pp. 11, 27, 29, 30); CHOIFFAT (51). *P. superbum*; AEBERHARDT (1) p. 442. *P. tetragramma*; MAIRE (206) p. 230. *P.?* uniforme discussed; SAVIN (286) p. 228. *P. variolare*; DAVEY (66) p. 33. *P. wrighti*; LISSAJOUS (183) p. 697.
- †*Pseudosalenia*, diagnosis (p. 211). *P. aspera* (p. 212); SAVIN (286).
- †*Pygaster*, diagnosis & *P. truncatus*; SAVIN (286) p. 187. *P. umbrella*; MAIRE (206) p. 222.
- Pygasteridae*, n. g. vide *Lorioella*.
- Pygaulidae*; LAMBERT (171) p. 141: said to be n. subfam. of *Echinobrissidae*; LAMBERT in Review.
- †*Pygaulus*, diagnosis; SAVIN (286) p. 154. *P. desmoulini*; l. c.: LAMBERT (170) p. 841: SAYN (287) p. 622. *P. lamberti* n. sp., Upper Barremian, between Cognin and Malleval, Isère; SAVIN (286) p. 156, pl. i. *P. cf. ovatus* & *P. renevieri*; HITZEL (140).
- Pygmæocidaris* n. g. with genotype *Podocidaris prionigera*, A. Agass. and probably comprising *P. scutata*; DOEDERLEIN (78) p. 621.
- †*Pygorhynchus* Ag. non Auctt., diagnosis; SAVIN (286) p. 169: the genotype is *Catopygus obovatus* and not any Tertiary species, vide *Plagiopygus*; LAMBERT (170) p. 843, footnote, & (171) p. 146. *P. cylindricus*; SAVIN (286) p. 171. *P. delbosi*; DOUVILLE (83) p. 22. *P. mayeri*; REDLICH (266) p. 343. *P. nucula* (Desor sub *Botriopygus*); SAVIN (286) p. 169. *P. rostratus* vide sub *Pygurus*. *P. savini* Cott., refd. to *Plagiopygus*; LAMBERT (171) p. 148. *P. sueuri* (Desor sub *Botriopygus*) (p. 171). *P. testudo* (Desor sub *Botriopygus*) & *P. valdensis* (de Lor. sub *Botriopygus*) (p. 170); SAVIN (286).
- †*Pygorhytes*, diagnosis & *P. analis*; SAVIN (286) p. 147.
- †*Pygurus*, diagnosis; SAVIN (286) p. 172. *P. sp.*; CRAGIN (64) p. 36. *P. africanus*; CHOIFFAT (50) p. 56. *P. blumenbachii*; THÉVENIN (313) p. 87: MAIRE (206) p. 219. *P. costatus*; op. cit. p. 220. *P. depressus*; LISSAJOUS (183) p. 697. *P. aff. durandi*; PERVINQUIÈRE (250). *P. haussmanni*; MAIRE (206) p. 220. *P. lampas*; PETRASCHECK (254) p. 415. *P. loryi*; SAVIN (286) p. 172. *P. meslei*; DOUVILLE (84): added notes, belongs to s.-g. *Mepygurus* Pomel; LAMBERT (172)

- p. 575. *P. michelini*; KILIAN (156) p. 760. *P. montmolini*, descr.; SAVIN (286) p. 173. *P. pentagonalis*; MAIRE (206) p. 220. *P. perreti* n. sp., Kimmeridgian, Tatahouine, Tunis; LAMBERT (172) p. 575, pl. xxii. *P. rostratus*; CHOIFFAT (51) pp. 7, 35, 36; ROTHPLETZ (281) p. 20; SAVIN (286) p. 174; WEGNER (333) pp. 139, 144, 149.
- +*Pyrina*, diagnosis (p. 149), *P. cylindrica* (p. 151); SAVIN (286). *P. icaunensis*; MAIRE (206) p. 221. *P. incisa*; CHOIFFAT (51) p. 9; SAVIN (286) p. 150. *P. pygaea*; op. cit. p. 151; ROLLIER (280). *P. aff. pygaea*; CHOIFFAT (51) p. 10. *P. subsphaeroidalis*; SAVIN (286) p. 152.
- +*Rachiosoma*, diagnosis (p. 205), *R. paucituberculatum* (p. 206); SAVIN (286).
- +*Rhabdocidaris* (vide etiam sub *Cidaris*), diagnosis; SAVIN (286) p. 275. *R. sp. nondescr.*; PAQUIER (238) p. 134. *R. (Leiocidaris) abbatei*, radioles descr.; FOURTAU (98) p. 130, pl. i. *R. capelloi*; CHOIFFAT (50) pp. 48, 58. *R. caprimontana*; MAIRE (206) p. 226; ROTHPLETZ (281) p. 51; SAVIN (286) p. 278. *R. cf. caprimontana*; KILIAN (156) p. 781. *R. cerioi* n. sp., radioles; AIRAGHI (7) p. 87, pl. i. *R. copeoides*; MAIRE (206) p. 225; SAVIN (286) p. 278. *R. aff. cortazari*; CHOIFFAT (51) p. 42. *R. aff. crassissima*; MAIRE (206) p. 226. *R. delgadoi*; CHOIFFAT (51) p. 7. *R. delphinensis* n. sp., Hauterivian, St Pierre-de-Chérennes, Isère; LAMBERT & SAVIN (286) p. 284, pl. vi. *R. gaillardotii*, radioles descr.; FOURTAU (98) p. 130, pl. i. *R. gevreyi*; SAVIN (286) p. 280. *R. horrida*; LISSAJOUS (183) p. 691; SAVIN (286) p. 277. *R. impar*; l. c. *R. cf. insuetus*; CHOIFFAT (51) p. 9. *R. itala*, discussed, not found in Egypt, vide *R. jovis-ammonis*; FOURTAU (98) p. 131. *R. jacobi* n. sp., Upper Aptian, Le Rimet, Isère; LAMBERT & SAVIN (286) p. 286, pl. viii. *R. jovis-ammonis* n. sp., based on *R. itala* de Lor. non Laube, Eocene, Syouah, Egypt; FOURTAU (98) p. 132. *R. megalacantha*; MAIRE (206) p. 226. *R. mespilum*; DONCIEUX (81) p. 99; MIQUEL (215) pp. 19, 24. *R. mitrata*; MAIRE (206) p. 225. *R. moreau*; SAVIN (286) p. 276. *R. nobilis*; op. cit. p. 279; MAURY (210) p. 583. *R. orbignyana*; MAIRE (206) p. 226; THÉVENIN (313) p. 87. *R. pavimentatus* and *R. petitclerci*; SAVIN (286) p. 281. *R. pouechi*; DONCIEUX (81) p. 99; MIQUEL (215) p. 24. *R. salvae*; SAVIN (286) p. 281. *R. subserrata*; DONCIEUX (81) p. 100; MIQUEL (215) p. 24. *R. aff. thurmanni*; MAIRE (206) p. 226. *R. tuberosa*; CHOIFFAT (51) pp. 7, 35; PARONA (242) p. 66; radioles; AIRAGHI (7) p. 86, pl. i; SAVIN (286) pp. 282, pl. vii.
- +*Rhabdopleurus ataxensis*; DONCIEUX (81) p. 103.
- +*Rhynchopygus abundans*; BALL (15) p. 30.
- +*Rotuloidea fimbriata* allied to *Heliophora*; LAMBERT in BOISTEL (35) p. 205.
- Salenia*, diagnosis, and +*S. depressa*; SAVIN (286) p. 209. +*S. dombensis*; CHOIFFAT (50) p. 56. +*S. folium-querci*; PERON (248) p. 365. +*S. gurunensis* n. sp., Lower Danian of Tuco, Hte. Garonne; VALETTE (324) p. 27, figg. +*S. geometrica*; YOUNG (337) p. 216. +*S. grasi*; SAVIN (286) p. 210. *S. hastigera*; RICHARD (276) p. 3. +*S. incrassata* Cott. distinguished from *S. granulosa* Forbes; VALETTE (324) p. 24. +*S. prestensis*; AIRAGHI (7) p. 89, pl. i; PARONA (242) p. 66; SAVIN (286) p. 210.
- +*Salenidia gauthieri* n. sp., *Marsupites* zone, Saint-Martin-du-Terte, near Sens, Yonne; VALETTE (324) p. 30, figg.
- Schizaster* :—+*S. aff. africanus*; BEADNELL (24) p. 52. +*S. airaghii*; AIRAGHI (6) p. 10. +*S. ataxensis*; DONCIEUX (81) p. 106. +*S. bathkeri* n. sp., Mid. Eocene, Pyramides de Ghizeh; FOURTAU (98) p. 135, pl. i. +*S. canaliciferus*; BASSANI (16). +*S. catalaunicus* n. sp., Eocene, La Antigua Ciudad de Jespus, Catalonia; LORIOL (195) p. 126, pl. ix.

- †*S. foveatus* incl. *Hemaster fourtaui* Mayer-Eymar; FOURTAU (98) p. 137. *S. fragilis*; NORDGAARD (230) p. 160: distrib.; DOEDERLEIN (79) p. 385. †*S. globulus*(?); SCHUBERT (293) p. 168. †*S. aff. globulus*; SCHUBERT (294) p. 280. †*S. howa* n. sp., Eocene, Makamby, Madagascar, type at Strassburg; TORNQUIST (316) p. 329, pl. xlvi. †*S. jeani* n. sp., Lutetian, Vallée de la Valette, near Aragon, Aude; LAMBERT (171) p. 159, pl. v: DONCIEUX (81) p. 106. †*S. karreri*; GAÁL (103) pp. 344, 362. †*S. mirabilis* n. sp., Mid. Eocene, Novale, Italy; AIRAGHI (6) p. 9, pl. i. †*S. obesus*; DONCIEUX (81) p. 106. †*S. rotundatus*; CLARK (56) p. 415: (?) PARK (241) p. 521. †*S. rousseli*; DONCIEUX (81) p. 106: MIQUEL (215) p. 20. †*S. santamariae*, young; FOURTAU (98) p. 137, pl. i. †*S. scillae*; AIRAGHI (8) p. 216. †*S. studeri*; AIRAGHI (6) p. 10. †*S. zitteli*, incl. *S. mokatia-mensis* as var., and *S. rohlfsi* as syn.; FOURTAU (98) p. 138.
- †*Schizobrissus* Pomel, genotype *Brisius cruciatus* Ag., distinguished from *Deakia*, comprises *Linthia locardi* Tournouer; LAMBERT (171) p. 156.
- †*Scutella*:—*S. germanica* Beyr., as figd. by Noetling under *Echinorachnus* comprises two spp., of which the true one is referred to *Stenaster* Lamb.; LAMBERT (171) p. 138. *S. subtetragona*; DOUVILLE (83) pp. 17, 18, 27. *S. vindobonensis*; GAÁL (103) pp. 344, 362.
- †*Scutellidae*, n. g. vide *Stenaster*.
- †*Scutellina*:—*S. concava* Gauth., referred to *Porpitella*; LAMBERT (171) p. 138. *S. fibularioides*, vide sub *Porpitella*. *S. patella*; MULDER (222). *S. supera*, vide sub *Porpitella*.
- †*Scutulum* Tournouer, refd. to *Dendrasteridae*; LAMBERT (171) p. 140.
- †*Spaniocyphus*, diagnosis, and *S. theveneti*; SAVIN (286) p. 191.
- Spatangidae*, n. gg. *Plagiopneustes*, *Heterospatangus*, n. s-g. *Perispatangus* (qq. v.).
- Spatangus*:—†*S. cf. austriacus*; GAÁL (103) pp. 344, 362. *S. capensis* n. sp., 70–106 m. off Cape Colony; DOEDERLEIN (78) p. 624, no fig. †*S. delphinus* Defr., probably *Brissooides*; LAMBERT (173) p. 883. *S. purpureus*; HØRRING (142) p. 189: KEMP (152) pp. 182, 199, 206: NORDGAARD (230) pp. 160, 235: †BASSANI (16): distrib.; DOEDERLEIN (79) p. 383. *S. raschi*, id.; l. c.: KEMP (152) p. 199.
- Sperosoma durum* n. sp., 1644 m. off E. Africa; DOEDERLEIN (78) p. 621, no fig. *S. grimaldi*; SCHMIDT (291) p. 23: distrib.; DOEDERLEIN (79) p. 377.
- Sphaerechinus granularis*, see under II, C, vii & II, F, viii.
- †*Stenaster* n. g. [nom. preocc. E. Billings pro *Ast.*, vide *Purmulechinus*] of *Scutellidae*?, with genotype *S. labiei* n. sp., Stampian of Espiet, Gironde, colln. Lambert, comprises also *Scutella germanica*; LAMBERT (171) p. 140.
- Stereocidaris*:—†*S. hannoverana*, measurements; WOLLEMANN (343). *S. ingolfiana*; SCHMIDT (291) p. 23: distrib.; DOEDERLEIN (79) p. 376. †*S. malum*; PAQUIER (238) p. 134.
- †*Stigmatopygus malheiroi*; CHOFFAT (50) p. 59.
- †*Stomechinus*, diagnosis; SAVIN (286) p. 188. *S. bigranularis*; l. c.: THÉVENIN (313) p. 76. *S. denudatus*; SAVIN (286) p. 189. *S. aff. gauthieri*; KILIAN (156) p. 743. *S. gyratus*; MAIRE (206) p. 233. *S. cf. laevis*; KILIAN (156) p. 743. *S. perlatus*; MAIRE (206) p. 233: added notes, LORIOL (195) p. 144.
- †*Strictechinus pouechi* is a *Circopeltis*; LAMBERT (171) p. 136.
- Strongylocentrotus* (vide etiam sub *Paracentrotus*):—*S. droebachiensis*; CLARK (55) p. 7: HØRRING (142) pp. 185, 189: NORDGAARD (230) pp. 160, 235: SCHMIDT (291) pp. 18, 19: SCHMITT (292) p. 247: distrib.; DOEDERLEIN (79) p. 380. *S. franciscanus*; op. cit. p. 382: LOEB (190). *S. gibbosus*; ORTMANN (234) p. 697. *S. lividus*; KEMP (152) p. 182: PIZON (257): RUSSO (283) p. 7, fig.: †CHOFFAT (52)

- p. 749 : see also under II, c, vii & II, F, viii. *S. purpuratus*; DOEDERLEIN (79) p. 382 : see also under II, F, viii.
- † *Tetragramma variolare*; FAVRE (91) p. 99.
- † *Thagastea*, link betw. *Fibularia* and *Fibulina*; TORNQUIST (316) p. 328.
- † *Thylechinus atacicus*; DONCIEUX (81) p. 102.
- † *Tiaromma*, diagnosis (p. 230), *T. rotulare* (p. 231); SAVIN (286).
- † *Toxaster*, diagnosis; SAVIN (286) p. 122: *T. africanus*; BRIVES (42) pp. 85, 87. *T. amplus*; LAMBERT (170) p. 846. *T. broncoensis*; CHOIFFAT (51) p. 29. *T. collegnii* (incl. *T. brunneri*); PANNEKOEK (237) p. 5. *T. complanatus* (= *T. retusus*); SAYN (286A). *T. cf. complanatus*; TOULA (317) p. 341. *T. gibbus*; SAVIN (286) p. 123. *T. granosus* et cf. *granosus*, compared with *T. ricordeaui* (p. 845), *T. lorioli* Lambert not to be separated from *T. ricordeaui* (p. 844, footnote); LAMBERT (170). *T. radula* Gauth., refd. to *Hypsaster*; LAMBERT in SAVIN (286) p. 129. *T. retusus*; LAMBERT (170) p. 846: SAVIN (286) p. 123: *T. ribamarensis* n. sp., Urgonian, Barremian, Ribamar, in Ericeira, Portugal; LORIOL (195) p. 138, pl. x: and in CHOIFFAT (51) p. 27. *T. ricordeanus* seu *ricordeaui*; PERON (248) p. 365: SAYN (287) p. 622: HITZEL (140): cannot be this sp., does author mean *Hemistar ricordeaui*?; LAMBERT in Review: variations resembling *Miotoxaster collegnii*; LAMBERT (170) p. 843. *T. cf. ricordeani* [sic]; SAVIN (286) p. 122. *T. subcylindricus*; op. cit. p. 124.
- Toxopneustes lividus*; LOISEL (194): vide etiam sub *Paracentrotus* et *Strongylocentrotus*.
- † *Trachyaster heberti*; CISNEROS (54) p. 529.
- † *Trachypatagus meneghinii*; SCHUBERT (293) p. 168.
- † *Trematopygus*, diagnosis; SAVIN (286) p. 156. *T. davidi*; DAVEY (66) p. 34. *T. grasanus* d'Orb., made *Clitopygus grasi*; SAVIN (286) p. 158. *T. lorioli* n. sp., Upper Aptian, La Fa, Isère; LAMBERT & SAVIN (286) p. 157, pl. i.
- † *Triplacidia vidali* n. sp., Eocene, La Antigua Ciudad de Jespus, Catalonia; LORIOL (195) p. 122, pl. viii.
- Tripylus*, vide sub *Linthia*.
- † *Trochotiara*, diagnosis (p. 234), *T. depressum* (p. 235); SAVIN (286).
- † *Tromikosoma koehleri*; DOEDERLEIN (79) p. 377.
- † *Tylocidaris*, diagnosis; SAVIN (286) p. 239. *T. sorigneti*; l. c.: HITZEL (140).
- † *Typecidaris*, diagnosis, and *T. malum*, incl. radioles known as *Cidaris heteracantha* (p. 272), *T. marginata* (p. 275); SAVIN (286). *T. vesiculosa*; HITZEL (140).
- Urechinus drygalskii* n. sp., near Antarctic Continent, 3423 m. (p. 241, no fig.), *U. naresianus*, S. of Iceland (p. 243); MORTENSEN (220).
- † *Zeugopleurus pusillus*; WEGNER (333) pp. 126, 149.

## (D).—ASTEROIDEA.

- Acanthaster echinites*; LUDWIG (197) p. 215.
- Albatrossia* n. g. of *Porcellanasteridae* [nom. preocc. Jordan & Evermann, 1898, pro *Piscibus*] with genotype *A. semimarginalis* n. sp., Cocos Id., 1408–2149 m.; LUDWIG (197) p. 97, pl. vi.
- Alexandraster* n. g. of *Echinasteridae*, with genotype *A. mirus* n. sp., G. of Panama, Galapagos, 702–837 m.; LUDWIG (197) p. 210, pls. xv, xxxi, xxxii.
- Archaster typicus*, young; LUDWIG (197) p. 53, pl. xxi.
- † *Arthraster dixoni*; SPENCER (305) pl. xviii.
- † *Asteracanthion lincki*, determined by A. E. VERRILL; SEARS (297) pp. 369, 370, fig. 202: vide etiam sub *Asterias*.

- Asterias aurantiaca*; COLGAN (61) p. 212: vide etiam sub *Astropecten*.  
*A. austera*; CLARK (55) p. 3. *A. brandti*; HODGSON (141). *A. calamaria* (p. 251), *A. capensis* (p. 252); BELL (26). *A. forbesi*; CLARK (55) p. 4. *A. glacialis*; BELL (26) p. 252; KEMP (152) p. 179: NOBRE (228) p. 82 and (229) p. 133: NORDGAARD (230) p. 160: PIETSCHMANN (256): see also II, c, vii. †*A. impressae*; HUCKE (143) p. 166 and fig. †*A. jurensis*; AEBERHARDT (1) p. 442. *A. linckii*; NORDGAARD (230) p. 160: vide etiam sub *Asteracanthion*. *A. littoralis*; CLARK (55) p. 4. *A. muelleri*; NORDGAARD (230) pp. 160, 235: SCHMIDT (291) p. 18. *A. rubens*; BOLAÚ (36): HØRRING (142) pp. 185, 188: KEMP (152) pp. 180, 192: NOBRE (228) p. 82: NORDGAARD (230) pp. 160, 232, 235: PETERSEN (253): vide etiam sub *Uraster*. †*A. stellionura*, determined by A. E. VERRILL; SEARS (297) pp. 369, 370. *A. tenera*; CLARK (55) p. 4. *A. volsellata*; BELL (26) p. 252. *A. vulgaris*; CLARK (55) p. 4: GARREY (108): SCHMITT (292) p. 246.
- Asterina cepheus* juv.; LUDWIG (197) p. 157. *A. coccinea*; BELL (26) p. 248. *A. fimbriata*, distrib., young; LUDWIG (199) p. 59, pls. v, vi. *A. gibbosa*; KEMP (152) p. 179: NOBRE (228) p. 82, & (229) p. 133.
- Asterodon grayi*, vide *Odontaster penicillatus*. *A. pedicellaris*, vide *Odontaster grayi*. *A. singularis*; LUDWIG (199) p. 40, pl. v.
- Astrogonium* Perrier non Müller & Troschel, syn. of *Pararchaster*; FISHER (92) p. 303. *A. boreale* Barrett, vide *Pentagonaster*.
- Astropectinidae* n. g., see *Parastropecten*.
- Astropecten* rediagnosed; SPENCER (305) p. 90. †*A. sp.*; BENECKE (29) pp. 75, 451: Upper Greensand; SPENCER (305) p. 90, pl. xxv. *A. aurantiacus*; PIETSCHMANN (256): vide etiam sub *Asterias*. *A. benthophilus* n. sp., Cocos Id., 1408 m.; LUDWIG (197) p. 69, pl. iv. *A. capensis*; BELL (26) p. 244. *A. exiguum* n. sp., G. of Panama, 232–2136? m.; LUDWIG (197) p. 72, pls. iv, xxii. *A. irregularis*; KEMP (152) pp. 179, 188, 205: NOBRE (229) p. 132: NORDGAARD (230) p. 160. *A. muelleri*; SCHMIDT (291) p. 21. *A. pentacanthus*; PIETSCHMANN (256). *A. polyacanthus*; LUDWIG (197) p. 76. *A. pontoporaeus*; BELL (26) p. 243. *A. subinermis*; NOBRE (229) p. 133. *A. sulcatus* n. sp., C. San Francisco and Cocos Id., 95–121 m.; LUDWIG (197) p. 64, pl. iv. †*A. wilckensis* [sic] n. sp., Cretaceous, Cerro Cazador, Patagonia; LORIOL (195) p. 141, pl. x.
- Bathybiaster pallidus*; SCHMIDT (291) p. 20. *B. pectinatus* n. sp., off San Diego, Cal., 1,059 fm.; FISHER (92) p. 295, no fig.
- Benthopecten acanthonotus* n. sp., off San Diego, Cal., 1,059 fm.; FISHER (92) p. 299, no fig.
- Brisinga* sp.; KEMP (152) p. 192. *B. coronata*; l. c. and p. 205: NORDGAARD (230) pp. 160, 241. *B. endecacnemos*; KEMP (152) p. 192. *B. exilis* n. sp., off San Diego, Cal., 620 fm.; FISHER (92) p. 318, no fig. *B. panamensis* n. sp., Cocos Id., Galapagos, G. of Panama, G. of California, 1820–2418 m. (p. 258, pls. xxviii, xxxii), *B. tenella* n. sp., Galapagos, 2418 m. (p. 255), *B. variispina* n. sp., Paumotu Is., 1470 m. (p. 249); LUDWIG (197).
- Calliaster baccatus*; BELL (26) p. 247.
- †*Calliderna mosaicum*; SPENCER (305) pl. xxvi.
- Cheiraster agassizii* n. sp., G. of Panama, Galapagos Is., and G. of California, 1271–2323 m.; LUDWIG (197) p. 1, pls. i, ii, xvi.
- †*Comptonia* rediagnosed and *C. comptoni*, redescr. (p. 69, pls. xvii, xviii), *C. elegans*, redescr. from neotype (p. 71, pl. xvii); SPENCER (305).
- Cosmasterias lurida*, distrib.; LUDWIG (199) p. 69.
- Cribrella gracilis* n. sp., Tres Marias Id., C. Corrientes Mexico, and Galapagos, 267–1244 m.; LUDWIG (197) p. 204, pls. xiii, xxx, xxxi.

- C. pagenstecheri*, distrib., notes ; LUDWIG (199) p. 68. *C. pectinata* ; CLARK (55) p. 3. *C. nana* n. sp., Galapagos, 97 m. ; LUDWIG (197) p. 207, pls. xiii, xxxi. *C. sanguinolenta* ; CLARK (55) p. 3 : HØRRING (142) pp. 185, 188 : NORDGAARD (230) p. 160 : SCHMIDT (291) pp. 19, 20 : vide etiam sub *Henricia*.
- Crossaster papposus* ; CLARK (55) p. 2 : SCHMITT (292) p. 246 : vide etiam sub *Solaster*.
- Cryptopeltaster* n. g. of *Goniasteridae Hippasteriinae*, with genotype *C. lepidonotus* n. sp., off Sta. Cruz Id. Cal., 197-284 fm. ; FISHER (92) p. 311, no fig.
- Ctenodiscus crispatus* ; CLARK (55) p. 1 : NORDGAARD (230) pp. 160, 235, 241 : SCHMIDT (291) pp. 18, 19 : incl. *C. procurator* Slad. and *C. corniculatus* Michailovskij, distinct fr. *C. australis* ; LUDWIG (197) p. 164, pl. vi.
- Culcita novae-guineae* ; LUDWIG (197) p. 156. *C. veneris* ; BELL (26) p. 248.
- Cycethra verrucosa* ; HODGSON (141) : incl. *C. nitida*, *C. simplex*, resemblance of young to *Asterina* ; LUDWIG (199) p. 53, pl. vi.
- Dipsacaster eximius* n. sp., Los Coronados Is., S.W. Cal., 525 fm. ; FISHER (92) p. 296, no fig. : *D. stadiani*, parasitic cirripede ; LE ROI (182).
- Dytaster demonstrans* n. sp., G. of Panama, 2418-4082 m. ; LUDWIG (197) p. 41, pls. v, xviii, xix, xx. *D. gilberti* n. sp., off San Diego, Cal., 2196-2228 fm. ; FISHER (92) p. 300, no fig.
- Echinaster* sp. ; BELL (26) p. 252. *E. fallax*, parasitic cirripede ; LE ROI (182).
- Echinasteridae* n. g. see *Alexandraster*.
- Eremicaster* n. s.-g. of *Porcellanaster*, with genotype *P. tenebrarius* (q.v.) ; FISHER (92) p. 293.
- Freyella* sp. nondescri. aff. *F. elegans* ; SCHMIDT (291) p. 24. *F. fecunda* n. sp., Monterey Bay, Cal., 958 fm. ; FISHER (92) p. 319, no fig. *F. insignis* n. sp., G. of Panama, Acapulco, 3182-3436 m. (p. 272, pl. xxxii), *F. pacifica* n. sp., Paumotu Is., 1485 m. (p. 267), *F. propinquia* n. sp., G. of Panama, 2877 m. (p. 280) ; LUDWIG (197).
- Ganeriidae*, i.e. *Ganeria*, *Cycethra*, *Lebrunaster*, *Radaster*, not to be separated from *Asterinidae* ; LUDWIG (199) p. 59.
- Gnathaster pilulatus*, vide *Odontaster penicillatus*.
- Goniaster acutus* Heller ; GRIEG (121) p. 3. *G. midarosiensis*, vide *Peltaster*. *G. phrygianus* ; SCHMIDT (291) p. 21. *G. placentaformis* Heller ; GRIEG (121) p. 3.
- Gymnasteridae* n. g. *Cryptopeltaster* (q.v.) ; FISHER (92).
- Gymnaster carinifera*, added notes ; LUDWIG (197) p. 156, pl. xii.
- Henricia ornata* incl. *H. simplex* (Slad.) ; BELL (26) p. 250. *H. sanguinolenta* ; KEMPT (152) pp. 179, 191, 205 : NOBRE (229) p. 133 : vide etiam sub *Cribrella*.
- Hippasteria* (seu -ias) *californica* n. sp., off Sta. Cruz Id. Cal., 506-680 fm. (p. 310, no fig.), *H. heathi* n. sp., Clarence Str., Alaska, 206-248 fm. (p. 309, no fig.) ; FISHER (92). *H. pacifica* n. sp., Las Tres Marias Id., 1244 m. ; LUDWIG (197) p. 138, pls. xii, xxiii. *H. phrygiana* ; CLARK (55) p. 1 : GRIEG (121) p. 4 : NORDGAARD (230) pp. 160, 235.
- Hydrasterias* (?) sp., arms of an undescribed sp., Galapagos (p. 246, pl. xxxv), *H. diomedae* n. sp., G. of Panama, Cocos Id., 121-155 m. (p. 242, pls. xxxiv, xxxv) ; LUDWIG (197).
- Hymenaster* sp. ; BELL (26) p. 250 : LUDWIG (197) p. 202. *H. gracilis* n. sp., G. of Panama, Galapagos, 2418-3241 m. ; op. cit. p. 198, pls. xv, xxxv. *H. pellucidus* ; SCHMIDT (291) p. 20. *H. platycanthus* n. sp., Galapagos, G. of Panama, 2487-2877 m. (p. 191, pl. xxxv), *H. purpureus* n. sp., G. of Panama, 2690 m. (p. 194) ; LUDWIG (197). *H. quadrispinosus* n. sp., off San Diego, Cal., 1059 fm. ; FISHER (92)

- p. 315, no fig. *H. violaceus* n. sp., Acapulco, 3436 m.; LUDWIG (197) p. 196.
- Hyphalaster moseri* n. sp., N. of Marquesas, 4504 m.; LUDWIG (197) p. 100, pl. vii.
- Isaster* Verrill, perhaps to be used for s.-g. of *Mediaster*; FISHER (92) p. 308.
- Labidiaster radiosus*, distrib., arm-skeleton; LUDWIG (199) p. 71.
- Leptoptychaster arcticus*; NORDGAARD (230) p. 160. *L. kerguelensis*; BELL (26) p. 242.
- Linckia milialis* (p. 157), *L. multifora* & *L. pacifica* var. *diplex* (p. 158); LUDWIG (197).
- Lophaster furcilliger* n. sp., between Sta. Barbara & San Nicholas Is., Cal., 1084-1100 fm.; FISHER (92) p. 312, no fig.
- Luidia africana*; BELL (26) p. 245. *L. armata* n. sp., Cocos Id. & G. of Panama, 95-155 m.; LUDWIG (197) p. 85. *L. ciliaris*; KEMP (152) p. 189. *L. ferruginea* n. sp., G. of Panama, 280 m.; LUDWIG (197) p. 80. *L. sarsi*; KEMP (152) pp. 189, 205.
- Mediaster* referred to *Pentagonasteridae* (p. 106), *M. elegans* n. sp., Cocos Id., 1789 m. (p. 125, pls. ix, xxiv); n. var. *abyssi*, Malpelo Id., 3334 m. (p. 128); LUDWIG (197). *M. tenellus* n. sp., off Sta. Cruz Id., Cal., 376-510 fm., perhaps in s.-g. *Isaster*; FISHER (92) p. 307, no fig. *M. transfuga* n. sp., Acapulco, 902 m.; LUDWIG (197) p. 120, pls. viii, xxii, xxv.
- †*Metopaster* :—*M. mantelli*; SPENCER (305) pl. xvii. *M. parkinsoni*; op. cit. pl. xix; WHITE (338) pp. 472, 487.
- Mimaster swifti* n. sp., Stephen's Passage, Alaska, 131-188 fm.; FISHER (92) p. 301, no fig. *M. tizardi*; SCHMIDT (291) p. 22.
- Mithrodia clavigera*, anat. notes; LUDWIG (197) p. 215.
- †*Mitraster compactus*, redescr.; SPENCER (305) p. 67, pls. xvii, xxvi.
- Myxoderma* n. s.-g. of *Zoroaster*, with genotype *Z. sacculatus* (q.v.); FISHER (92) p. 316.
- Neomorphaster talismani*, 5413 m.; RICHARD (276) p. 3: ALBERT (9).
- Nymphaster* referred to *Pentagonasteridae*; LUDWIG (197) p. 106. †*N. coombii*; SPENCER (305) pl. xix. *N. diomedae* n. sp., Galapagos, Cocos Id., Mariato Pt., 702-1618 m.; LUDWIG (197) p. 128, pls. x, xi. †*N. radiatus* n. sp., Lower Chalk, England; SPENCER (305) p. 73, pl. xxv. *N. subspinosus*; KEMP (152) p. 189.
- Odontaster*, connotation discussed; LUDWIG (199) p. 42. *O. crassus* n. sp., off San Diego, Cal., 92 fm.; FISHER (92) p. 302, no fig. *O. grayi* (Bell) incl. *Pentagonaster paxillosus* Bell, *Asterodon pedicellaris* Perr., distrib., young; LUDWIG (199) pp. 42, 48, pl. v. *O. meridionalis*, vide *O. penicillatus* incl. *Gnathaster pilulatus* Slad., *Asterodon grayi* Perr., *Odontaster meridionalis* Leip., distrib., young; LUDWIG (199) pp. 42, 46, pl. v.
- Ophidiaster cylindricus*; LUDWIG (197) p. 158.
- Oreaster*, vide *Pentaceros*. †*O. bulbiferus*; WHITE (338) p. 476.
- Palmipes membranaceus*; PIETSCHMANN (256). *P. novemradiatus* n. sp., holotype from C. Natal, 48 fm., 3 paratypes other locc.; BELL (26) p. 248. *P. placenta*; KEMP (152) p. 190.
- Pararchaster cognatus* n. sp., 3058 m., G. of Panama; LUDWIG (197) p. 21, pl. xix. *P. sp.* nondescr. aff. *P. fischeri*; SCHMIDT (291) p. 24.
- P. pectinifer* n. sp., 1618 m., Galapagos Is. (p. 10) young (p. 16) (pls. i, xvi, xvii, xviii). *P. spinuliger* n. sp., 1618-2323 m., G. of Panama, Cocos & Galapagos Is. (p. 23, pl. xix); LUDWIG (197).
- Parastropecten* n. g. of *Astropectinidae* with genotype *P. inermis* n. sp., G. of Panama & Cocos Id., 1271-1408 m.; LUDWIG (197) p. 76, pls. iv, xxi, xxii.
- Paulia horrida* redescr., with n. var. *galapagensis*; LUDWIG (197) p. 143, pls. xiii, xxiv, xxv.

*Pauliella* n. g. of *Pentacerotidae* with genotype *P. aenigma* n. sp., Cocos Id., 121 m., perhaps is young of *Paulia horrida*; LUDWIG (197) p. 151, pls. xii, xxiii, xxiv, xxv, xxvi.

*Pedicellaster improvisus* n. sp., Galapagos & Cocos Id., 1618–2419 m.; LUDWIG (197) p. 216, pl. xxxv. *P. typicus*; NORDGAARD (230) p. 160.

*Peltaster hebes* Verrill is syn. of *P. nidarosiensis* (Storm sub *Goniaster*) redescr. and figd., which thus becomes genotype; GRIEG (121) p. 5.

†*Pentaceros* rediagnosed, incl. *Oreaster* (q.v.) (p. 76), *P.* sp., Chalk (p. 89, pl. xxv), *P. abbreviatus* n. sp., Upper Chalk, Charlton, Kent (p. 86, pl. xxiv), *P. bispinosus* n. sp., Upper Chalk, Sittingbourne, Kent (p. 87, pl. xxiii), *P. boyisi*, redescr., probably incl. *P. senonensis*, Valette (p. 80, pls. xxii, xxiii, xxvi), *P. bulbiferus*, redescr. (p. 77, pls. xx, xxi, xxiii), *P. coronatus*, redescr. (p. 82, pls. xix, xxiv, xxv), *P. ocellatus*, redescr. (p. 85, pl. xxv), *P. pistilliferus*, discussed (p. 88, pl. xxv), *P. punctatus* n. sp., Upper Chalk, England (p. 88, pl. xxvi), *P. squamatus*, redescr. (p. 83, pl. xxv); SPENCER (305).

*Pentacerotidae* n. g. see *Pauliella*.

*Pentagonaster* :—†*P. browni* n. sp., Cretaceous, Fox Hills Sandstone, near Lander, Wyoming; WELLER (334) text-figg. *P. ernesti* n. sp., Cocos Id., 2149 m. leads to *Nymphaster*; LUDWIG (197) p. 136, pl. x. *P. granularis*; KEMP (152) p. 189; NORDGAARD (230) p. 160; incl. *Astrogonium boreale* Barrett, measurements, variations, pedicellariae, spines; GRIEG (122). †*P. megaloplax*; WHITE (338) pp. 470, 472, 476. *P. nidarosiensis*; SCHMIDT (291) p. 22: vide etiam sub *Peltaster*. †*P. obtusus*, redescr.; SPENCER (305) p. 74, pl. xxii. *P. paxillosum*, vide *Odontaster grayi*. *P. placenta*; GRIEG (121) p. 4. †*P. robustus* n. sp., Upper Chalk, Sussex; SPENCER (305) p. 73, pl. xxi. *P. tuberculatus*; BELL (26) p. 246.

*Peribolaster biserialis* n. sp., between Sta. Catalina and Sta. Barbara Is., Cal., 178–195 fm.; FISHER (92) p. 313, no fig.

*Perknaster* “only an aberrant *Echinaster*”; BELL (26) p. 253.

*Persephonaster armiger* n. sp., E. of Cocos Id., 1951 m.; LUDWIG (197) p. 36, no fig. *P. penicillatus* n. sp., off Los Coronados Is. S.W. Cal. 530–638 fm.; FISHER (92) p. 297, no fig.

*Plutonaster abyssicola* n. sp., G. of Panama, 1865–3058 m.; LUDWIG (197) p. 30, pls. iii, xix. *P. bifrons*; KEMP (152) p. 188. *P. pareli*; l. c. & pp. 183, 205; NORDGAARD (230) p. 160.

*Pontaster*, syn. of *Cheiraster*; LUDWIG (197) pp. 1, 8. *P. tenuispinis*; KEMP (152) pp. 187, 205; NORDGAARD (230) p. 160; SCHMIDT (291) p. 20.

*Porania antarctica*; LUDWIG (199) p. 51, pl. vi. *P. pulvillus*; KEMP; (152) p. 189.

*Poraniamorpha rocca* [sic]; NORDGAARD (230) p. 160.

*Porcellanaster pacificus* n. sp., G. of Panama, Cocos Id., Acapulco, Malpelo Id., 2070–3436 m.; LUDWIG (197) p. 89, pl. vi. *P. (Eremicaster) tenebrarius* n. sp., 200 miles off San Diego, Cal., 2196–2228 fm.; FISHER (92) p. 293, no fig. *P. waltharii* n. sp., G. of Panama, Galapagos and Acapulco, 2418–4082 m.; LUDWIG (197) p. 92, pl. v.

*Porcellanasteridae* n.g., see *Albatrossia*. n. s.g. of *Porcellanaster*, see *Eremicaster*.

*Pseudarchaster* referred to *Pentagonasteridae*; LUDWIG (197) p. 106.

*P. olascensis* n. sp., near Yes Bay, Behm Canal, Alaska, 147–205 fm.; FISHER (92) p. 303, no fig. *P. mosaicus* (p. 110), *P. pectinifer* n. sp., G. of Panama, 1865 m. (p. 106, p. vii), *P. pulcher* n. sp., Galapagos and Acapulco, 702–1618 m. (p. 110, pls. viii, xxii); LUDWIG (197). *P. pusillus* n. sp., between Sta. Barbara and San Nicholas Is., Cal., 216–339 fm.; FISHER (92) p. 304, no fig. *P. tessellatus*; BELL (26) p. 242. *P. verrilli* n. sp., G. of Panama, 998 m.; LUDWIG (197) p. 116, pls. vii, xxiii.

- Psilaster acuminatus*; BELL (26) p. 245. *P. andromeda*; KEMP (152) p. 188; NORDGAARD (230) pp. 160, 235, 241. *P. armatus* n. sp., S. of Las Tres Marias Id., 1236 m. (p. 59, pls. xxi, xxii), *P. sladeni* n. sp., Galapagos Is., 1618 m. (p. 57, no fig.); LUDWIG (197).  
*Pteraster* sp. non descr. aff. *P. caribaeus*; SCHMIDT (291) p. 24. *P. jordani* n. sp., off San Diego, Cal., 642–650 fm.; FISHER (92) p. 314, no fig.  
*P. militaris*; CLARK (55) p. 2; NORDGAARD (230) pp. 160, 240.  
*P. pulvillus*; CLARK (55) p. 2; NORDGAARD (230) p. 160.
- Retaster capensis*; BELL (26) p. 250. *R. diaphanus* n. sp., Cocos Id., 1408 m.; LUDWIG (197) p. 202. *R. gibber*, added notes and corrections; LUDWIG (199) p. 65, pl. vi. *R. multipes*; SCHMIDT (291) p. 22.
- Sarkaster* n. g. of Solasteridae, with genotype *S. validus* n. sp., G. of Panama, Galapagos, Tres Marias Id., 523–1244 m.; LUDWIG (197) p. 185, pls. xv, xxix, xxx.
- Solaster affinis*; KEMP (152) pp. 183, 191. *S. australis* (Perr. sub *Crossaster*), small individual; LUDWIG (199) p. 63. *S. sp.* non descr. aff. *S. earlii*; SCHMIDT (291) p. 22. *S. endeca*; CLARK (55) p. 1; HØRRING (142) p. 188; NORDGAARD (230) p. 160; SCHMITT (292) p. 246. *S. glacialis* Dan. & Kor., incl. *S. echinatus* Storm & *S. syrtensis* Verrill; GRIEG (122) p. 4. *S. papposa*; COLGAN (61) p. 212; NORDGAARD (230) pp. 160, 235; SCHMIDT (291) p. 20. *S. penicillatus*; BELL (26) p. 249. *S. syrtensis*; NORDGAARD (230) pp. 160, 235.
- Solasteridae*, n. g. see *Sarkaster*.
- Sporasterias antarctica*, distrib.; LUDWIG (199) p. 70. *S. cocosana* n. sp., Cocos Id., 245 m. (p. 235, pls. xxxiii, xxxiv), *S. galapagensis* n. sp., S. of Chatham Id., 704 m. (p. 240, pl. xxxiv), *S. mariana* n. sp., Las Tres Marias Id., 1244 m. (p. 231, pl. xxxii); LUDWIG (197).
- †*Stellaster coombii*, distinction from *Asterias quinqueloba*; WEGNER (333) pp. 123, 149.
- Stichaster albulus*; CLARK (55) p. 3. *S. felipes*; BELL (26) p. 249. *S. roseus*; NORDGAARD (230) p. 160; KEMP (152) pp. 190, 205.
- Stolasterias alexandri* n. sp., G. of Panama, 95–384 m. (p. 221, pl. xxxii), *S. robusta* n. sp., Galapagos, 704 m. (p. 228); LUDWIG (197).
- Tosia leptocerama* n. sp., off Point Loma, near San Diego, Cal., 376–594 fm.; FISHER (92) p. 306, no fig.
- Uraster rubens*; COLGAN (61) p. 212: vide etiam sub *Asterias*.
- Zoroaster* sp. juv., G. of Panama; LUDWIG (197) p. 177, pl. xxvii. *Z. (Myxoderma) evermanni* n. sp., between San Diego and San Clemente Is., Cal., 500–507 fm.; FISHER (92) p. 317, no fig. *Z. fulgens*; SCHMIDT (291) p. 22. *Z. hirsutus* n. sp., Acapulco, 3436 m. (p. 172, pls. xxviii, xxix). *Z. longispinus* n. sp., G. of California, Galapagos, G. of Panama, 1430–2418 m. (p. 180, pls. xiv, xxix), *Z. magnificus* n. sp., Mariato Pt., 3058 m. (p. 159, pls. xxvi, xxvii), *Z. nudus* n. sp., G. of California, 1820–2599 m. (p. 164, pls. xiv, xxvii, xxviii); LUDWIG (197). *Z. ophiurus* n. sp., off San Diego, Cal., 1059 fm. (p. 315, no fig.), *Z. (Myxoderma) sacculatus* n. sp., Monterey Bay, Cal., 916 fm. (p. 316, no fig.); FISHER (92).
- Zoroasteridae*, n. s.-g. *Myxoderma* (q. v.); FISHER (92).

## (E.)—OPHIUROIDEA.

- Amphilepis norvegica*; NORDGAARD (230) pp. 159, 241. *A. sp.* nondescr. aff. *A. norvegica*; SCHMIDT (291) p. 23.
- Amphiodia*, vide sub *Amphiura*.
- Amphioplus* (vide etiam sub *Amphiura*)—*A. abdita*; CLARK (55) p. 6.
- Amphipholis squamata*; CLARK (55) p. 6.

*Amphiura abbreviata* n. sp., Banda, Sulu, and Java Seas, 13–33 m. (p. 34, pl. iv), *A. ambigua* n. sp., Sulu Archipel, 13 m. (p. 39, pl. iv), *A. (Amphioplus) capax* n. sp., Banda Sea, 18 m., young (p. 50, pl. vi), *A. (Amphioplus) causata* n. sp., Borneo Bank and Gilolo Passage, 59–83 m. (p. 49, pl. v), *A. celata* n. sp., Amboina reefs (p. 35, pl. iv), *A. (Amphioplus) cesarea* n. sp., Banda and Java Seas, 27–91 m. (p. 44, pl. v), *A. coacta* n. sp., off Kei Is., Banda Sea, 22 m. (p. 33, pl. iv), *A. (Amphioplus) condita* n. sp., Pulu Kaniungan Ketjil [Siboga Stat. 89], 11 m. (p. 46, pl. v), *A. depressa*, note on holotype (p. 46), *A. duncani* (p. 33); KOEHLER (160). *A. elegans*; KEMP (152) pp. 181, 195; NOBRE (229) p. 133. *A. (Amphioplus) exsecreta* n. sp., Amboina reefs; KOEHLER (160) p. 48, pl. iii. *A. filiformis*; HERRING (142) p. 189; KEMP (152) pp. 181, 195. *A. (Amphioplus) formata* n. sp., Lesser Sunda Is. (p. 51, pls. v, xvi), *A. hastata*, redescr. (p. 42, pl. v); KOEHLER (160). *A. incana*?; BELL (25) p. 258. *A. instans* n. sp., Banda Sea, 57 m. (p. 38, pl. iii), *A. (Amphioplus) intermedia* n. sp., off E. Java and E. Borneo, 9–59 m. (p. 42, pl. iv), *A. laevis* (p. 41); KOEHLER (160). *A. magellonica*; LUDWIG (199) p. 75. *A. morosa* n. sp., Gilolo Passage, 18 m.; KOEHLER (160) p. 37, pl. iii. *A. patagonica*, viviparous; LUDWIG (199) p. 75. *A. perita* n. sp., Solor Str. E. of Flores, 113 m. (p. 36, pl. iii), *A. (Amphioplus) personata* n. sp., W. Flores (p. 47, pl. v), *A. (Amphioplus) praestans* n. sp., var. locc., Malay Archipel, 32–51 m. (p. 45, pl. iv), *A. (Amphioplus) refecta* n. sp., Sula Besi, 22 m. (p. 52, pl. vi), *A. relicta* (p. 41), note on cotypes (p. 46), *A. (Amphiodia) reposita* n. sp., Pulu Kaniungan Ketjil [Siboga Stat. 89], 11 m. (p. 40, pl. iv); KOEHLER (160). *A. squamata*; BATHER (21) p. 165; PUETTER (263) p. 23. *A. tenuispina*; SCHMIDT (291) p. 23.

*Astrochalcis* n. g. of *Euryalidae* (p. 129), with genotype *A. tuberculosus* n. sp., var. locc., Malay Archipel, 13–73 m. (p. 130, pl. xvi); KOEHLER (160).

*Astrophyton agassizii*; SCHMITT (292) p. 247. *A. cornutum* (Koehl. sub *Gorgonocephalus*) adult descr. (p. 127, pls. xiii, xviii), *A. elegans* n. sp., Solor Str., E. of Flores, 113 m. (p. 123, pls. xiii, xviii), *A. gracile* n. sp., Lesser Sunda Is., 73 m. (p. 125, pl. xvii); KOEHLER (160).

*Astro[s]chema rousseau*; KOEHLER (160) p. 123.

+*Bundenbachia*; BATHER (21) p. 164.

*Euryale studeri*, incl. “*E. aspera*” Koehl. of Investigator; KOEHLER (160) p. 132.

*Euryalidae*, n. g. see *Astrochalcis*.

*Gorgonocephalus agassizii*; CLARK (55) p. 7. *G. eucnemis*; SCHMIDT (291) p. 20. *G. lamarcki*; NORDGAARD (230) p. 160. *G. pourtalesi* (p. 259), *G. verrucosus* (p. 260); BELI (25).

+*Lapworthiidae*, n. g. vide *Sympeterura*.

*Ophiacantha abyssicola*; KEMP (152) pp. 195, 183; NORDGAARD (230) p. 159. *O. audax* n. sp., Java Sea, 69 m.; KOEHLER (160) p. 57, pl. vii. *O. bidentata*; CLARK (55) p. 7; NORDGAARD (230) p. 159; SCHMIDT (291) p. 24. *O. confusa* n. sp., S. of Philippines, 36 m. (p. 59, pls. vi, vii). *O. dallasii* (p. 55); KOEHLER (160). *O. decora*, vide *O. indica*. *O. (Ophiopristis) dissidens* n. sp., Pulu Kaniungan Ketjil [Siboga Stat. 89] 11 m. (p. 56, pl. vii), *O. indica*, incl. *O. decora* Koehl. (p. 56); KOEHLER (160). *O. spectabilis*, distrib., habitat; NORDGAARD (230) pp. 159, 239, 240. *O. spinulosa*; HØRRING (142) p. 185; PUETTER (263) p. 23. *O. suspecta* n. sp., Java Sea, 69 m.; KOEHLER (160) p. 58, pl. vii. *O. valenciennesi*; KOEHLER (159).

*Ophiactis abyssicola*; SCHMIDT (291) pp. 23, 24. *O. affinis* with 5 brachial spines; KOEHLER (160) p. 26. *O. asperula*, distrib.; LUDWIG (199) p. 74. *O. balli*; KEMP (152) pp. 195, 205. *O. conferta* n. sp., Gilolo

- Passage, 18 m. (p. 25, pl. iii), *O. savignyi*, 5 & 6 rays, variations, synonymy discussed, incl. *O. sexradia*, *incisa*, *reinhardtii*, *krebsi* (p. 26); KOEHLER (160).
- Ophiarachna incrassata*; KOEHLER (160) p. 64.
- Ophiarthrum elegans* (p. 73), *O. pictum* (p. 72); KOEHLER (160).
- Ophiobrysa hystricis*; KEMP (152) p. 196.
- Ophiocampsis inermis* n. sp., Kei Is. and Banda, 9–36 m.; KOEHLER (160) p. 115, pl. xiii.
- Ophiociton ternispinis*, not British; KEMP (152) p. 194.
- Ophiocnemis marmorata*; KOEHLER (160) p. 112.
- Ophiocnida aspera* n. sp., Borneo Bank and S. of Philippines, 34 m.; KOEHLER (160) p. 29, pl. ii. *O. brachiata*; KEMP (152) p. 180. *O. dilatata* n. sp., Sulu Archipel. and Banda Sea, 12–45 m. (p. 30, pl. xii), *O. echinata*, added notes, autotomy of disc (p. 32), *O. sexradia* belongs to section *Amphilimna* Verrill (p. 33), *O. verticillata*, variations from type, differences from *O. putmanni* [*putnami*] Lym. (p. 29, pl. ii); KOEHLER (160).
- Ophiocoma brevipes* (p. 61), *O. doederleini* (p. 60), *O. lineolata* (p. 62); KOEHLER (160). *O. nigra*; KEMP (152) pp. 181, 195. *O. rosula*; COLGAN (61) p. 212. *O. scolopendrina* et var. *erinaceus* (p. 60), *O. uendtii*, redescr. (p. 63, pl. xiv); KOEHLER (160).
- Ophioconis cineta*, variation from type, structure of teeth (p. 14, pl. ii), *O. cupida* n. sp., var. locc. Sulu Archipel., 13–45 m. (p. 15, pl. i), *O. permixta* n. sp., Buton Str. S. of Celebes, and Kei Is. Banda Sea, 75–94 m. (p. 14, pl. ii); KOEHLER (160).
- Ophiocten sericeum*; NORDGAARD (230) p. 159: SCHMIDT (291) pp. 20, 23, 24.
- Ophiodera compacta* n. sp., Pulu Kaniungan Ketjil [Siboga Stat. 89], 11 m.; KOEHLER (160) p. 120, pl. xiv.
- Ophioderma longicauda*; BAGLIONI (12c): NOBRE (229) p. 134. *O. wahlbergi*, distrib.; BELL (25) p. 255.
- Ophioglypha* (vide etiam sub *Ophiuру*):—*O. affinis*; CLARK (55) p. 5. *O. albida*; HØRRING (142) pp. 185, 186, 188. *O. bullata*, *O. clemens*, and *O. flagellata*; KOEHLER (159). *O. forbesi*, variations from type, relations to *Ophiomusium*; KOEHLER (160) p. 22. *O. ornata*; KOEHLER (159). *O. kinbergi*, incl. *O. sinensis*, variations, holotype descr.; KOEHLER (160) p. 22. *O. lacertosa*; ZELENÝ (349 & 350). *O. lepidu* var. *saurura*; SCHMIDT (291) p. 24. *O. lymani*, variations in radial shields, &c.; LUDWIG (199) p. 73. *O. robusta*; CLARK (55) p. 5. *O. sarsi*; op. cit. p. 6: SCHMIDT (291) p. 18: †NORDMANN (231). *O. scabra* n. sp., Kei Is. in Banda Sea, 90 m. (p. 20, pl. ii), *O. sculpta* (p. 22), *O. stellata* (p. 21); KOEHLER (160). *O. texturata*; HØRRING (142), pp. 185, 188. *O. tumulosa*; LUDWIG (198).
- Ophioglyptis* n. g. of *Ophiomyxidae*, with genotype *O. nodosa* n. sp., Banda Sea, E. of Flores, and Lesser Sunda Is., 73–113 m.; KOEHLER (160) p. 121, pl. xii. [terr. typ. pro *Ophioglyptis*.]
- Ophiolepis annulosa* (p. 17), *O. cineta* (p. 16), *O. irregularis*, added notes (p. 17, pl. iii), *O. nodosa* (p. 18), *O. rugosa* (p. 18); KOEHLER (160).
- Ophiomastix annulosa* (p. 65). *O. asperula*, note on cotypes (p. 66, pl. vi), *O. caryophyllata*, variations (p. 67), *O. flaccida* (p. 67), *O. mixta*, redescr. from cotypes and others (p. 68, pls. vi, xv), *O. ornata* n. sp., Borneo Bank, 34 m. (p. 71, pl. vi), *O. pusilla*, with young stage (p. 65, pls. vi, xiii), *O. variabilis* n. sp., Timor, Sulu Archipel., and Java Sea, 12–32 m. (p. 69, pls. vi, xvi); KOEHLER (160).
- Ophiomaza cacaotica*, colour; KOEHLER (160) p. 111.
- Ophiomusium lymani*, locality discussed; KEMP (152) p. 194: SCHMIDT (291) p. 24.
- Ophiomyxa brevispina*, notes, and *O. irregularis* n. sp., based on *O.*

- brevispina* var. *irregularis* KOEHL., 1898; KOEHLER (160) p. 119, pl. xii.  
*O. vivipara*; LUDWIG (199) p. 76.
- Ophiomyxidae* n. g., see *Ophioglyptis*.
- Ophionereis porrecta*, young (p. 53), *O. senoni* (Doed. sub *Ophiotriton*) (p. 54, pls. vi, xiv), *O. sophiae*, note on a cotype (p. 54, pl. vi); KOEHLER (160).
- Ophionotus victoriae*; HODGSON (141).
- Ophiopeza aster*, variations from type (p. 13), *O. conjungens*, differences of age (p. 12), *O. exilis* n. sp., Flores and Banda Seas, Gilolo Passage, 83–400 m. (p. 12, pl. ii); KOEHLER (160).
- Ophiopezella luetkeni*; KOEHLER (160) p. 13.
- Ophiopholis aculeata*; CLARK (55) p. 6: HØRRING (142) pp. 185, 186, 188, 193; KEMP (152) pp. 195, 205; NORDGAARD (230) p. 159; SCHMIDT (291); SCHMITT (292) p. 246. *O. bellis*; GRIFFITHS (123).
- Ophiopleura borealis*; SCHMIDT (291) p. 20.
- Ophioplocus imbricatus*; KOEHLER (160) p. 18.
- Ophiopristis*, vide sub *Ophiacantha*.
- Ophiopsammium rugosum* n. sp., Aru Is. and Red Sea, 13 m. (p. 116, pl. xiii), *O. semperi*, colour (p. 116); KOEHLER (160).
- Ophiopsila annulosa*, distinguished from *O. aranea*, found at Galway, Plymouth, Dartmouth; NORMAN (233). *O. pantherina*; KOEHLER (160) p. 53.
- Ophiopterion elegans* (p. 112), *O. puncto-coeruleum* n. sp., Flores, Aru, and Rotti, 13–40 m. (p. 114, pls. xii, xv), *O. sibogae* n. sp., Lesser Sunda Is., 73 m. (p. 113, pl. xii); KOEHLER (160).
- Ophioscolex dentatus*; BELL (25) p. 259. *O. glacialis*; SCHMIDT (291) p. 20; NORDGAARD (230) pp. 159, 240, 241: *O. purpureus*; op. cit. pp. 160, 240.
- Ophiosteira antarctica*; HODGSON (141).
- Ophiotigma formosa*, variations from type, holotype descr., young stage; KOEHLER (160) p. 24, pl. ii.
- Ophiothamnus remotus*; BELL (25) p. 258.
- Ophiothela danae*, incl. *O. isidicola*, var. *involuta* given up; KOEHLER (160) p. 117.
- Ophiothrix andersoni*, length of rays, colour; KOEHLER (160) p. 82, pl. xiv. *O. aristulata*; BELL (25) p. 258. *O. armata* n. sp., Banda (p. 103, pl. x), *O. bedoti* (p. 83), *O. coronata* n. sp., Gilolo Passage, 83 m. (p. 91, pl. ix), *O. demessa*, added notes (p. 91, pl. ix), *O. diligens* (p. 100), *O. exhibita* n. sp., Lesser Sunda Is., 274 m. (p. 110, pl. x), *O. exigua*, holotype descr., incl. "*O. comata*" Marktanner and de Loriol (p. 86, pl. ix), *O. expedita* n. sp., various locc. Malay Archipel., 12–73 m. (p. 96, pls. ix, xv), *O. foveolata*, incl. *O. insidiosa* Koehl. (p. 76); KOEHLER (160). *O. fragilis*; KEMP (152) pp. 181, 196, 206; NOBRE (228) p. 82; NORDGAARD (230) p. 159. *O. fulgens* n. sp., Banda and Java Seas, 36–90 m. (p. 107, pl. x), *O. galatheae* (p. 84), *O. hirsuta*, incl. *O. variabilis* Duncan (pp. 93, 94), *O. infirma* n. sp., Banda and Java Seas, 54–90 m. (p. 89, pl. viii); KOEHLER (160). *O. insidiosa*, vide *O. foveolata*. *O. longipedata* (pp. 92, 94), *O. lorioli*, colour (p. 103); KOEHLER (160). *O. luetkeni*; KEMP (152) p. 196. *O. marginata* n. sp., Aru Is., Banda Sea, 13 m. (p. 79, pl. viii), *O. märtensi* (p. 80), *O. melanosticta*, redescr. holotype and others (p. 77, pls. viii, xiv), *O. miles* n. sp., Malay Archipelago (p. 90, pl. ix), *O. nereidina* (p. 81), *O. nobilis* n. sp., Kei Is., Banda Sea, 90 m. (p. 83, pls. xi, xv), *O. obtusa* n. sp., Java Sea, Lesser Sunda Is., and E. of Flores, 69–113 m. (p. 98, pls. xi, xvi), *O. plana*, variations from type, colour (p. 75, pl. viii), *O. propinqua* (p. 81), *O. proteus* n. sp., var. locc. Malay Archipel., 32–83 m., incl. "*O. comata*" Koehl. 1898, 1900 (p. 100), *O. pulchella* n. sp., var. locc. Malay Archipel., 73–247 m. (p. 106, pls. xi, xv),

*O. punctolimbata*, characters discussed (p. 93), *O. purpurea*, colour (p. 102), *O. pusilla*, added notes (p. 85, pl. ix); KOEHLER (160). *O. roseo-coeruleans*; BELL (25) p. 258. *O. simplex* n. sp., Molo Str., Java Sea, 69–90 m., allied to *Ophiotrichoides* (p. 109, pl. x), *O. spinosissima* n. sp., Lombok and Banda, 9–36 m. (p. 104, pl. xi), *O. stelligera*, parasitic gastropod, variations, young (p. 87), n. var. *rugosa*, Banda, Sulu, and Java Seas (p. 88), *O. striolata*, colour (p. 76, pl. xv), *O. tenuis* n. sp., E. of Flores, 40 m. (p. 74, pl. viii); KOEHLER (160). *O. triglochis*; BELL (25) p. 259. *O. trilineata* (p. 73), *O. vitrea* (p. 99); KOEHLER (160).

*Ophiotriton* vide sub *Ophionereis*.

*Ophiotypa simplex*; KOEHLER (159).

*Ophiozona capensis* n. sp., 7 cotypes, off Cape Point, C. St Blaize, Lion's Hd., C. St Francis, 25–900 fm., podial pores restricted to 3 proximal; BELL (25) p. 256, pl. i. *O. projecta* n. sp., Sulu Archipel., Moluccas, Banda Sea, Solor Str., 15–113 m.; KOEHLER (160) p. 19, pl. i.

*Ophiura* (vide etiam sub *Ophioglypha*):—*O. affinis*; KEMP (152) pp. 180, 194. *O. albida*; COLGAN (61) p. 212: KEMP (152) pp. 180, 193: NORDGAARD (230) p. 159. *O. brevispina*; CLARK (55) p. 5. *O. carnea*; NORDGAARD (230) p. 159. *O. ciliaris*; KEMP (152) pp. 180, 192. *O. robusta*; NORDGAARD (230) pp. 159, 235. *O. sarsi*; op. cit. p. 159: KEMP (152) pp. 193, 205. *O. signata*, forms of mouth-shields, distinction from *O. affinis*; op. cit. pp. 183, 193, pl. xxxv. *O. texturata*; COLGAN (61) p. 212. *O. trimeni* n. sp., 4 cotypes, off Lion's Hd., S. Hd. Table Mt., 156–230 fm., podial pores restricted; BELL (25) p. 257, pl. i.

*Pectinura arenosa* (p. 10), *P. gorgonia*, colour (p. 8), *P. infernalis*, added notes, Bell's of 'Alert' coll. perhaps is *P. similis* (p. 7, pl. i), *P. nitens* n. sp., Sapeh Str., Sunda Is., 69 m. (p. 10, pl. i), *P. paucispina* n. sp., Borneo bank and Gilolo Passage, 34–83 m. (p. 4, pl. i), *P. septemspinosa* (p. 9), *P. similis* n. sp., various locc. in Malay Archipelago, 12–59 m. (p. 6, pl. i), *P. sphenisci*; added notes (p. 9), *P. stabilis* n. sp., Pater-noster Is. in Java Sea, and Gilolo Passage, 12–83 m. (p. 5, pl. i); KOEHLER (160).

†*Protaster sedgwicki*; BATHER (21) p. 164.

*Sthenocephalus indicus*, 204–487 m.; KOEHLER (160) p. 132.

†*Sympterura* n. g. with genotype *S. minveri* n. sp., Lower Devon., Epp-haven, Cornwall; BATHER (21) pl. vi.

#### (F.) CRINOIDEA \*.

Bearing of autotomy and syzygies on classification of *Antedonidae* and *Actinometridae*; MINCKERT (214).

*Crinoidea* divided into *Palaeocrinoidea* and *Neocrinoidea* [A.D. 1905!]; HERTWIG (136 a) p. 311. *Crinoidea*, or at least recent *Crin.*, divided into two Orders, *Stylocrinoidea*, fixed forms, and *Eleutherocrinoidae*, free forms; MINCKERT (213) p. 496.

†*Acanthocrinus rex*; LEPPA (180) p. 28: LEPPA (181) p. 16.

†*Actinocrinus*:—*A. sp.*; THÉVENIN (314): columnals; SMYČKA (303) p. 60. *A. daphne*; CLARKE (60) p. 116.

*Actinometra*, classification of spp. (p. 207), *A. belli*, regeneration of arms (pp. 204, 215, figg.), *A. fimbriata*, ditto (p. 218), *A. multibrachiata*, ditto (p. 217, 219), *A. nobilis*, ditto (p. 219); MINCKERT (214). *A. parvicirra*, 14–17 fm., various locc. S. Africa; BELL (27) p. 141.

\* Names that are sometimes given the termination -ites (e.g. *Pentacrinites*) are here treated as always ending in -us.

- A. paucicirra* & *A. quadrata*, regeneration (p. 226), *A. regalis*, ditto (p. 219), *A. sentosa*, ditto (p. 230); MINCKERT (214). †*A. vagnasensis* is Lower Aptian; PELLAT (244).
- †*Agaricocrinus* :—*A. brevis*, *A. bullatus*, *A. wortheni*; ROWLEY (282) p. 310.
- †*Agassizocrinus conicus*; ULRICH (321) p. 58, pl. vi.
- †*Amphoracrinus viminalis*; CLARKE (60) p. 116.
- Antedon* considered to be a misprint for *Anthedon*; MINCKERT (213) p. 496: classification of spp.; MINCKERT (214) p. 206: see also II, b, i, f, 8. *A. sp.*; KEMP (152) p. 187: †MULDER (222). *A. angusticalyx* & *A. angustiradiata*, regeneration; MINCKERT (214) p. 224. *A. barentsi*, syn. of *A. eschrichti*; DOEDERLEIN (80) pp. 397, 399. *A. bifida*; KEMP (152) pp. 179, 187, 205: NOBRE (229) p. 132: vide etiam *A. et Comatula rosacea*. *A. bipartipinna*, regeneration (p. 228), *A. brevipinna*, colour of regenerates (p. 178): regeneration of disc (p. 193), of arms (p. 202 et seqq.); MINCKERT (214). †*A. burgundiaca*; MAIRE (206) p. 242. *A. capensis* n. sp. of *basicurva* group, 13–27 fm., various locc. S. Africa; BELL (27) p. 139, pl. ii. *A. carinata*, partial regeneration of cirri (p. 192), *A. duplex*, regeneration (p. 211); MINCKERT (214). *A. eschrichti*; SCHMIDT (291) p. 19: total regeneration of cirri; MINCKERT (214) p. 189: incl. *A. barentsi* P. H. Carp., distrib.; DOEDERLEIN (80) p. 397: var. *quadrata*, distrib.; loc. cit. p. 398. *A. flexilis*, regeneration; MINCKERT (214) p. 211. †*A. gresslyi*; MAIRE (206) p. 242. *A. inaequalis*, regeneration (p. 224), *A. lusitanica*, ditto (p. 211); MINCKERT (214). *A. magnicirra* n. sp. of *savignyi* group, 300–450 fm., E. London, S. Africa; BELL (27) p. 141, pl. iv. *A. microdiscus*, regeneration (pp. 219, 230), *A. multiradiata*, ditto (p. 221 et seqq., fig. p. 231), *A. multispinosa*, ditto (pp. 211, 223); MINCKERT (214). *A. petasus*; RETZIUS (275) p. 82, pl. xii. *A. phalangium*; KEMP (152) p. 187: distrib.; DOEDERLEIN (80) p. 402. *A. philiberti*, regeneration; MINCKERT (214) p. 228. *A. prolifica*, distrib., probably local form of *A. tenella* (p. 401), *A. quadrata*, made var. of *A. eschrichti* (q.v.) (p. 398); DOEDERLEIN (80). †*A. rhodanicus*; AIRAGHI (5) pl. 45, pl. *A. rosacea*; †BASSANI (16): GODLEWSKI (115); GRAEFFE (117) p. 331: living attitude; LANKESTER (175) p. 292, fig.: regeneration; MINCKERT (214) p. 209, fig. et seqq.: vide etiam *Comatula* et *A. bifida*. *A. sclateri* n. sp. of *savignyi* group, 250–300 fm., E. London, S. Africa; BELL (27) p. 140, pl. iii. *A. spinifera*, colour of regenerates (p. 184), arm regenerated in place of pinnule (p. 200); MINCKERT (214). *A. tenella*; NORDGAARD (230) pp. 159, 235: SCHMIDT (291) pp. 19, 20: distrib.; DOEDERLEIN (80) p. 400: regeneration; MINCKERT (214) p. 208.
- †*Aporocrinus* :—*A. eris* & *A. helice*; CLARKE (60) p. 117.
- †*Apiocriinus* :—*A. sp.*; REMEŠ (269) p. 61, pl. vii: columnals; AIRAGHI (7) p. 84: PARONA (242) p. 66. *A. elegans*, IBB; Toit (315) fig. *A. parkinsoni*, *A. polycyphus*; MAIRE (206) p. 234.
- †*Aspidocrinus* :—*A. callosus*, *A. digitatus*; TALBOT (312) p. 31. *A. scutelliformis*; SHIMER (300) p. 197: WILLIAMS (342) pp. 28, 33, 47: root-nature doubted; TALBOT (312) p. 31.
- †*Balanocrinus* (vide etiam sub *Pentacrinus*) :—*B. ? sp.*; ROESSINGER (278) p. 437. *B. bathonicus*; LISSAJOUS (183) p. 696. *B. campichei*; KILIAN (156) pp. 781, 807. *B. pentagonalis*; AEBERHARDT (1) p. 442: KILIAN (156) pp. 776, 781. *B. subteres*; op. cit. pp. 781, 807: REMEŠ (272) p. 4.
- Bathycriinus* regeneration; MINCKERT (214) p. 194. *B. carpenteri*, distrib.; DOEDERLEIN (80) p. 402.
- †*Batocrinus* :—*B. irregularis*; ULRICH (321) p. 47. *B. subaequalis*; ROWLEY (282) p. 310.
- †*Bourgueticrinus* :—*B. sp.*; YOUNG (347) pp. 198, 215. *B. ellipticus*;

- DEECKE (69) p. 19; MURGOCCI (223); TREACHER (319) p. 156; WEGNER (333) pp. 123, 125, 126, 132, 148; WHITE (338) pp. 468, 470, 487. *B. [=Mesoer.] fischeri* (p. 148), *B. listeri* (p. 125); WEGNER (333). *B. thorenti*; MURGOCCI (223).
- †*Brachioocrinus (Herpetocrinus?) nodosarius*, added notes; TALBOT (312) p. 32, pl. iv.
- †*Camerocrinus [sic] quarciarum* n. sp., Ordovician d2 of Řevnitz, Bohemia; FRITSCH (100) for fig. see (88) Zool. Rec. 1904.
- †*Carabocrinus geometricus* n. sp., Chazy Limest., L. Champlain, N. Y.; HUDSON (144) p. 282, pl. i.
- †*Cleioocrinidae* n. fam. of *Dicyclica camerata* for *Cleioocr.*; BATHER in Review of SPRINGER (306).
- †*Cleioocrinus*, morphological description and rediagnosis, intermediate between *Camerata* & *Flexibilia*; SPRINGER (306): referred to *Cleioocrinidae* (q.v.), base an exaggeration of the *Archaeocr.* type; BATHER in Review: "ein spezialisierter Rhodocrinide"; JAEKEL in Review.
- †*Cleistocrinus*, err. pro *Cleioocrinus*; LUDWIG (200).
- †*Clioocrinus*, err. pro *Cleioocr.* (q.v.); LAMBERT in Review of SPRINGER (306). *C. magnificus*, incl. *C. grandis*, redescr. from types and other specimens, *C. regius*, redescr. from cotypes; SPRINGER (306) p. 110, pl. *Comatula rosacea*; COLGAN (61) p. 211: vide etiam *Antedon bifida* et *rosacea*.
- †*Conocrinus* :—*C.?* sp., columnals; DONCIEUX (81) p. 111. *C. thorenti*; DOUVILLE (83) pp. 19, 21, 27, 50.
- †*Cordylocrinus plumosus*, added notes, perh. incl. *C. purvus*; TALBOT (312) p. 28, pl. iii.
- †*Cosmocrinus ornatissimus* (Hall sub *Cyathocr.*) distinguished from *Marag-nicr.*; WHITFIELD (339) p. 19, pls. ii, iii: this accepted; CLARKE (58).
- †*Cyathocrinus* :—*C. formosus* n. sp., Lower Burlington Limest., Louisiana, Mo.; ROWLEY (282) p. 301, pl. xxi. *C. mammillaris*; MALLADA (208) p. 187. *C. ornatissimus* Hall, referred to *Scytalear.*; CLARKE (57) p. 44: type-specimen refigured and referred to *Cosmocrinus*; WHITFIELD (339) p. 19, pls. ii, iii. *C. pentagonus* (pp. 16, 26), *C. pinnatus* (pp. 21, 26, 27, 50, 53, 55), *C. planus* (p. 187), *C. quinquangularis* (p. 187); MALLADA (208). *C. rhenanus*; LEPPA (180) p. 28 & (181) p. 16.
- †*Cyrtocrinus digitatus* n. sp., Tithonian of Stramberg; REMEŠ (269) p. 60, pl. vii.
- †*Dadocrinus gracilis* :—*D. kunischii*; WYSOGÓRSKI (345).
- †*Decadocrinus* :—*D. aegina* (p. 117), *D. lyriope*, *D. pleias*, & *D. subtortuosus* (p. 118); CLARKE (60).
- Decametrocrinidae* n. fam. pro *Decametrocr.* & *Promachocr.*; MINCKERT (213) p. 494.
- Decametrocrinus* n. g. for spp. of *Promachocrinus* with unbranched arms [genotype not mentioned, the spp. would be *D. abyssorum* & *D. naresi*, of which the former agrees better with the diagnosis]; MINCKERT (213) p. 494.
- †*Dichocrinus simplex*; ULRICH (321) p. 33.
- †*Dolatoocrinus* :—*D. glyptus* var. *intermedius* & *D. liratus* var. *multiliratus* (p. 118), *D. speciosus* (p. 119); CLARKE (60).
- †*Edriocrinidae* n. fam. of *Inadunata fistulata* [= *Dicyclica inadunata*] for *Edriocr.*; TALBOT (312) p. 20.
- †*Edriocrinus*, rediagnosed; TALBOT (312) p. 22. *E. becraftensis*; SHIMER (300) p. 196. *E. pocilliformis*; op. cit. pp. 183, 200, 201, 232, 233, 238, 262: redescr.; TALBOT (312) p. 23, pl. iv. *E. sacculus*; SHIMER (300) pp. 198, 233.
- Eleutherocrinoidae* ord. nov. "die freilebenden Crinoideen"; MINCKERT (213) p. 496.
- †*Enocrinus* :—*E.* sp.; MARTELLI (209) p. 332. *E.?* sp. columnals; TOULA

- (317) p. 348, p. vi. *E. aculeatus*; WYSOGÓRSKI (335). *E. cassianus*; MARTELLI (209) p. 331, pl. xi; BLASCHKE (32) p. 166. *E. granulosus*; l. c.; BAKALOW (13); MARTELLI (209) p. 330, pl. xi. *E. liliiformis*; WYSOGÓRSKI (345): columnals; MORICH (219) fig.
- †*Entrochus*—*E. dentatus*; MALLADA (208) pp. 13, 27. *E. insignis* n. sp., Cenomanian [i. e. Trias], Kotel, E. Balkans; TOULA (317) p. 347, pl. vi: BAKALOW (13).
- †*Eretmoerinus*—*E. coronatus* (p. 310), *E. nodosus* (p. 303, pl. xxi); ROWLEY (282).
- †*Erisocrinus europaeus*; MALLADA (208) pp. 182, 187.
- †*Eugeniacrinus hoferi*; MAIRE (206) p. 234.
- †*Euryocrinus concavus*; MALLADA (208) p. 187.
- †*Extracrinus*, vide sub *Pentacrinus*.
- †*Glyptocrinus*—*G. dyeri*, fixed pinnules; SPRINGER (306) p. 106, pl. *G. ramulosus*; AMI (11) p. 84j.
- †*Haploocrinus stellaris*; SOBOLEW (304) pp. 68, 70.
- †*Hexacrinus*—*H. callosus*; MALLADA (208) p. 17. *H. echinatus*; USSHER (323) p. 16.
- †*Homocrinus scoparius*, added notes; TALBOT (312) p. 19, pl. iii.
- †*Ichthyocrinus*—*I. laevis*; UDDEN (320) p. 402. *I. schucherti* n. sp., New Scotland Limest., Clarksville, N.Y.; TALBOT (312) p. 30, pl. iii. *Isocrinus*, vide sub *Pentacrinus*.
- †*Lyriocrinus*? *beecheri* n. sp., Chazy Limest., L. Champlain, N. Y.; HUDSON (144) p. 277, pl. ii.
- †*Maragnicrinus* n. g. [of *Scytalecrinidae*?], with genotype *M. portlandicus* n. sp., Portage group, Portland, Lake Erie, includes specimen refd. by J. M. CLARKE to *Scytalear. ornatisimus* (Hall sub *Cyathocr.*); WHITFIELD (339) pp. 17, 18, pl. i: see also CLARKE (58).
- †*Mariocrinus*—*M. beecheri* n. sp., Coeymans Limest., North Litchfield, N. Y. (pl. i), *M. plumosus*, called genotype [but *M. nobilissimus* is that]; TALBOT (312) p. 25.
- †*Marsupites*—*M. ornatus* Sow. [sic] slight variations, Westphalia; WEGNER (333) pp. 124, 125, 128, 129, 130, 131, 134, 147. *M. testudinarius*; JUKES-BROWNE (150) p. 39; LAMBERT (169) p. 95; WHITE (338) pp. 470, 473; YOUNG (347) pp. 196, 215.
- †*Melocrinus*—*M. (vel Ctenocr.)* sp. columnals; HAUG (130) p. 766. *M. clarkei*; CLARKE (57) p. 43. *M. nobilissimus* (Hall sub *Mariacr.* 1859) called genotype [N.B. *Melocr.* is 1826; this is really *Mariacr.*], added notes (p. 26, pl. ii), *M. pachydactylus*, added notes (p. 27, pl. i); TALBOT (312).
- †*Mesocrinus* *fischeri*, vide sub *Bourgueticr.*
- †*Mespilocrinus* *granifer*; MALLADA (208) pp. 182, 183.
- †*Millericrinus*—*M. beaudouini*, *M. beaumonti*, *M. buchananus*, *M. conicus*, *M. convexus*, *M. desori*, *M. dilatatus*, *M. dudressieri*, *M. escheri*, *M. goldfussi*, *M. goupilianus*, *M. granulosus*, *M. horridus*, *M. milleri*, *M. munsterianus*, *M. nodotianus*, *M. regularis*, *M. scalaris*, *M. thirriai*; MAIRE (206) pp. 235–240.
- †*Pachylocrinus*—*P. merope* (p. 119), *P. paternus* (p. 120); CLARKE (60). *Pentacrinula* nom. nov. pro “pentacrinoid larva” of *Antedon* etc.; MINCKERT (214) p. 191.
- Pentacrinus* (including *Balanocr.* (q. v.), *Extraer.* [i.e. *Pentacr.* s. str.] and *Isoer.* [i.e. *Pentacr.* neontologorum] syn. *Cainocr.*).
- † *Pentacr.* sp.; SCHUMACHER (295) p. 111: columnals, Trias; TOULA (317) p. 348, pl. vi. *P. amblyscalaris*; MAIRE (206) p. 241. *P. angulatus*; ROTHPLETZ (281) p. 29. *P. astralis*; HUCKE (143) p. 167, pl. xxiii. *Extraer. babeaudi*; LISSAJOUS (183) p. 692. *P. bajocensis*; op. cit. p. 691; KILIAN (156) p. 743. *P. basaltiformis*; SCALIA (288). *P. cf. basaltiformis*; ROTHPLETZ (281) p. 29. *P. cf. bavaricus*; TOULA (318)

- p. 286. *P. briareus*; SCALIA (288). *Extracr. buchsgauensis*; MAIRE (206) p. 241. *P. carinatus*, notes; WEGNER (333) pp. 125, 148. *P. cristagalli*; DENINGER (73) pp. 438, 439; KILIAN (156) p. 743; LISSAJOUS (183) p. 691; ROTHPLETZ (281) p. 36.
- P. decorus*, anat.; REICHENSPERGER (267).
- † *P. didactylus*; DOUVILLÉ (83) pp. 20, 21, 27, 43, 50. *P. dixonii*?; ROESSINGER (278) p. 437. *P. fuchsii*; BAKALOW (13). *P. gastaldii*; AIRAGHI (5) p. 45. *P. hiemeri*; LANKESTER (175) p. 287, fig. *P. laevigatus*; BAKALOW (13). *P. marioni*; MAIRE (206) p. 241. *P. cf. nodulosus*; WEGNER (333) pp. 131, 148. *P. oxyscalaris*; MAIRE (206) p. 240. *P. pentagonalis ferratus*, discussed (p. 81), *P. cf. personatus*, specimens from Esch and Rombach descr. (pp. 76, 456, pls. i, ii); BENECKE (29). *P. priscus* Kut.; JONKER (148) p. 141. *P. psilonotus*; ROTHPLETZ (281) p. 29. *P. scalaris*; SCALIA (288). *P. subangularis*, Schwabens Medusenhaupt; KOKEN (165) p. 56, pl. *Extracr. aff. subangularis*; BAKALOW (13). *P. tuberculatus*; op. cit.: PAULKE (243) p. 269. *P. wurttembergicus* (= *P. pentagonalis opalinus* Qu.), discussed; BENECKE (29) p. 81.
- P. wyville-thomsoni*; ALBERT (9); RICHARD (276) p. 3.
- † *Platycrinus*:—*P. bozemaniensis*; DOUGLASS (82) pp. 417, 421, 422, 423. *P. contritus*; CLARKE (60) p. 120. *P. douglassi*; DOUGLASS (82) pp. 417, 422, 423. *P. gigas* (p. 184). *P. granulatus* (p. 187); MALLADA (208). *P. graphicus*; CLARKE (60) p. 120. *P. huntsvillae*; ULRICH (321) pp. 42, 47, 50, 58, pl. vi. *P. richfieldensis*; CLARKE (60) p. 120.
- † *Plicatocrinidae*, n. g. *Pseudosaccocoma* q. v.; REMEŠ (269).
- † *Pterocrinus*:—*P. sp.*; FOURMAU (96) p. 574; THÉVENIN (314): columnals; HAUG (130) pp. 783, 793, pl. xv. *P. crassus*; MALLADA (208) pp. 182, 184, 186, 187, 196, 316. *P. douglassi*; DOUGLASS (82) p. 417. *P. minutus* (pp. 119, 170, 185, 188, 189, 197), *P. originarius* (pp. 183, 186); MALLADA (208).
- † *Pradocrinus baylei*; MALLADA (208) pp. 12, 16, 21, 37.
- Promachocrinus* restricted to spp. with branched arms [genotype *P. kerguelensis*] (p. 494), *P. vanhooffianus* n. sp., 66° 2' 9" S., 89° 38' E., 350–400 m. (p. 496 and text-fig.); MINCKERT (213).
- † *Pseudosaccocoma* n. g. of *Plicatocrinidae*? with genotype *P. strambergense* n. sp., Tithonian of Stramberg; REMEŠ (269) p. 62, pl. vii and (273).
- † *Pterotocrinus*:—*P. acutus*, *P. capitalis*, *P. depressus*; ULRICH (321) pp. 58, 61, pl. vi.
- † *Reteocrinus o'nealli*, fixed pinnules, tegmina; SPRINGER (306) p. 107, pl. vi.
- † *Raphanocrinus gemmeus* n. sp., Chazy Limest., L. Champlain, N. Y.; HUDSON (144) p. 280, pl. ii.
- Rhizocrinus lofotensis*; NORDGAARD (230) pp. 159, 241: (?); KEMP (152) p. 187: distrib.; DOEDERLEIN (80) p. 402.
- † *Rhodocrinus*:—*R. sp.* columnals; HAUG (130) p. 795, pl. xv. *R. bozemaniensis* (pp. 417, 421), *R. bridgerensis* (pp. 417, 422); DOUGLASS (82). *R. crenatus*; MALLADA (208) p. 27. *R. douglassi*; DOUGLASS (82) pp. 417, 421, 422. *R. pinnatus*; MALLADA (208) p. 21.
- † *Saccocrinus christyi*; UDDEN (320) p. 402.
- † *Scaphiocrinus*:—*S. corycia*, *S. crineus*, *S. subcarinatus*; CLARKE (60) p. 121.
- † *Scyphocrinus elegans*; MALLADA (207) p. 294 and (208) p. 61.
- † *Scytalocrinus ornatissimus* (Hall, sub *Cyathocr.*); CLARKE (57) p. 44 and (58): vide etiam *Maragnicr.*
- † *Siphonocrinus armosus*; UDDEN (320) p. 402.
- † *Steganocrinus sculptus*; ROWLEY (282) p. 310.
- Stylocrinoidae* ord. nov. “die recenten festesitzenden Formen”; MINCKERT (213) p. 496.

- †*Talarocrinus*; ULRICH (321) p. 54.  
 †*Taxocrinus*:—*T. communis* (p. 121), *T. kelloggi* (p. 122), *T. tardus* (p. 122); CLARK (60).  
 †*Thioliericrinus*:—*T. sp.*; REMES (270, 271, 274), *T. flexuosus* (p. 61, pl. vii), *T. heberti* (p. 60); REMES (269).  
 †*Thysanocrinus arborescens* n. sp., Coeymans Limest., North Litchfield, N. Y.; TALBOT (312) p. 23, pl. i.  
 †*Uintacrinus*:—*U. sp.*, British; WHITE (338) p. 470; YOUNG (347) pp. 197, 215. *U. westfalicus*, cups; WEGNER (333) pp. 121, 123, 137, 147.

## (G.)—†CYSTIDEA\*

(including EDRIOASTEROIDEA).

- Agelocrinus dicksoni*; AMI (11) p. 84J. *A. chapmani*, vide Corrigenda.  
*Caryocrinus ornatus*; UDDEN (320) p. 399.  
*Caryocystis rouvillei*; DEPÉRET (74) p. 434.  
*Corylocrinus pyriformis*; DEPÉRET (74) p. 434.  
*Echinospheara baltica*; DEPÉRET (74) p. 434. *E. cf. baltica*; BRESSON (41) p. 91; MALLADA (207) p. 307. *E. murchisoni*; op. cit. pp. 267, 384.  
*Eocystis primaeva* at Coulouma; MIQUEL (216) p. 476.  
*Glyptocystis forbesi*; RAYMOND (265) p. 357.  
*Malocystis* sp.; RAYMOND (265) p. 358. *M. emmonsii* n. sp., Chazy Limest., L. Champlain, N. Y.; HUDSON (144) p. 270, pl. i; CLARKE (60) p. 119; RAYMOND (265) pp. 357, 358. *M. murchisoni*; op. cit. pp. 357, 363, 364.  
*Palaeocystis* sp. (p. 358), *P. tenuiradiata* (p. 357); RAYMOND (265).  
*Pleurocystis squamosa*; AMI (11) p. 84J.  
*Stromatocystis cannati* (Miquel, sub *Trochocystis*), Cambrian, Coulouma, Aude, redescr. and now first figd.; MIQUEL (216), pp. 476, 482, pl. xv.  
*Trochocystis* sp., nondescr. (p. 476), *T. barrandei* (pp. 474, 475); MIQUEL (216). *T. bohemica*; MALLADA (207) pp. 27, 66.

## (H.)—†BLASTOIDEA.

- Blastoidocrinus carcharidens*; HUDSON (144) p. 272.  
*Codaster gracillimus*, hydrospires in anal area (p. 307), pl. xxi), *C. grandis* (p. 309, pl. xxi), *C. laeviculus*, ? *Phaenoschisma* (p. 309, pl. xxi), *C. superbus* n. sp., Upper Burlington Chert, Louisiana, Mo. (p. 308, pl. xxi); ROWLEY (282).  
*Cryptoblastus melo*; ROWLEY (282) p. 301, pl. xxi.  
*Lophoblastus pentagonus* n. sp., Lower Carbonif. Chouteau Limest., Bowling Green, Mo.; ROWLEY (282) p. 302, pl. xxi.  
*Mesoblastus glaber*; ULRICH (321) p. 47, (?) p. 57, pl. vi. *M. kirkwoodensis*?; ROWLEY (282) p. 307, pl. xxi.  
*Metablastus bipyramidalis* with brachioles (p. 307, pl. xxi), *M. lineatus* with stem (pp. 306, 307, pl. xxi); ROWLEY (282).  
*Nucleocrinus verneuili*; PROSSER (261).  
*Orophocrinus conicus*? (p. 306, pl. xxi), *O. stelliformis* (p. 305, pl. xxi), ? juv. (p. 306, pl. xxi); ROWLEY (282).

† All extinct.

\* Names that are sometimes given the termination -ites (e.g. *Anomalocystites*) are here treated as always ending in -us, -a, or -is, as the case may be.

*Pentremites* sp.; Girty (113) : [afterwards *maccalliei*]; McCallie (203).  
*P. cavus* n. sp., Lower St. Louis Limest., near Princeton, Ky.; ULRICH (321) pp. 33, 57, pl. vi. *P. conoideus*; op. cit. pp. 30, 47, 57, pl. vi; ROWLEY (282) p. 306, pl. xxi. *P. florealis* (pp. 42, 47, 50, 58, pl. vi), *P. fohsi* n. sp., Birdsville formation of Chester group, near Princeton, Ky. (pp. 63, 64, pl. vii), var. *marionensis* n. var., Birdsville formn. near Marion, Ky. (p. 64, pl. vii), *P. godoni* (pp. 54, 58, pl. vi) & (? p. 47); ULRICH (321). *P. leda*; CLARKE (57) p. 44. *P. obesus* (pp. 63, 64, pl. vii), *P. pyramidatus* n. sp., Birdsville formn. of Chester group, W. Kentucky (p. 64, pl. vii), *P. pyriformis* (p. 57, pl. vi), *P. sulcatus* (p. 61); ULRICH (321).  
*Pentremitidea angulata* (p. 27), *P. lusitanica* (p. 27), *P. malladae* (p. 37), *P. paillettei* & *P. schulzii* (pp. 27, 37); MALLADA (208).  
*Phaenoschisma acuta* (p. 37), *P. archiaci* (p. 27), *P. nobile* (p. 37), *P. verneuili* (p. 27); MALLADA (208).  
*Schizoblastus sayi*, covering plates; ROWLEY (282) p. 302, pl. xxi.  
*Troostocrinus hispanicus*; MALLADA (208) p. 37.

## (K.)—†INCERTAE SEDIS.

*Astrechinus pentagonus* nom. nud.; JAEKEL (145).

*Paropsonema cryptophysa* [sic.] Clarke (1900) not an Echinoderm but cast of a jelly-fish allied to *Porpita*; FUCHS (101).

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† All extinct.

## XV. VERMES.

BY

CORA B. SANDERS, F.L.S.

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## INTRODUCTION.

THE work recorded for 1905 shows less numerous titles than that of the preceding year. A considerable number of those here recorded being really publications of previous years which were either sent late to London, or omitted. There are however a number of interesting papers on various subjects of importance ; and the new species and genera make a considerable addition to the general catalogue. Parasites have been a subject of widespread study, particularly *Ankylostoma* and *Filaria*. On the former Looss' experimental work leads to highly interesting conclusions as to the passage of the larvæ to the intestine.

Amongst the monographs dealing with faunistic questions are EISEN, COE, *Nemertinea* of California from the Harriman Expedition, etc. ; and KATHERINE BUSH, *Tubicolous Annelids* from Alaska. Also a series of papers by BENHAM on New Zealand earth-worms. Italian *Oligochaeta* are dealt with by DE MARTIS ; parasitic faunas appear also treated at some length in the United States Fisheries Reports. The Royal Society reports on the Pearl Oyster Fisheries ; and there are amongst other treatises monographs on the Trematoda of Eastern Europe. A general Survey of Canadian parasites is also in this year's record.

The fauna of the Baikal district has received a good deal of attention, and in some papers presents bionomical material of some interest. In fact the bionomical Plankton Surveys form a distinct feature of the work of the year ; some are to hand from Belgium, from Switzerland and the North Italian Alps, as well as from lakes in S.E. Europe. The most interesting amongst these is the work by VOIGT on the distribution of Tricladida in the mountain streams of Alsace. Voigt is able to trace to an apparently sufficient cause the migration of genera, and the supplanting of one form due to the inroads made on its food supply by a competing population. The work of ZACHARIAS and HUBER on Swiss lake Rotifers is also of bionomical interest. Amongst various notes on the Tanganyika problem may be mentioned GRAVIER's paper, as the most considerable contribution. Intimately connected with this is the subject dealt with by PELSENER in his paper "Sur l'origine des animaux d'eau douce." COE's interesting paper may be mentioned here on the degenerate sense organ in terrestrial *Nemertea*, adducing their descent from marine forms.

A number of papers will be found dealing with regeneration ; and a great deal of minute histological work ; in some cases these subjects are treated in connection with physiological problems ; NUSBAUM's paper is one of three recording the degenerate condition of the reproductive organs induced in "Starvation" experiments. TREADWELL treats of degeneration in *Heteronereis*.

Following closely upon these are the observations on the reproductive processes of the Palolo. Amongst these are papers by IZUKA & M'INTOSH. The former treats at some length of the segmental organ, the histological development of which is carefully given in the literature and should prove of great interest.

Perhaps the most important contribution to physiological knowledge is in the papers of CAMILLE SPIESS on the presence and function of cells containing biliary pigments in the digestive tracts of *Aulostoma* and *Hirudinea*. In connection with this work he makes a most valuable observation of the behaviour of the enzyme-secreting cells during digestion—noting the nuclear activity apparently quite comparable to that seen in other digesting tissues.

There is also a considerable amount of Embryological work done; several studies in developmental anatomy have thrown some light on the many phylogenetic problems with which this aggregation of groups teems.

WOLTERECK maintains in a study of its development that *Polygordius* is proved to be a true precursor of the Annelida.

Separate studies of Systematic are rare (GRAFF's on the *Turbellaria* *Acalia* may be mentioned), but numerous notes appear in the faunistic papers, see:—MICHAELSEN, VON LINSTOW, MONTICELLI, DE MARTIIS, BENHAM, KATHERINE BUSH, EISEN, ARTHUR WILLEY, MARENZELLER, A. E. SHIPLEY, HLAVA, GRAVIER, ZOUBIN, SABUSOW.

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11. BALFOUR, ANDREW. Parasites from the Soudan. Rep. Wellcome Research Lab. Khartoum 1904, pp. 51-59.
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13. BEAUCHAMP, P. M. DE. Sur l'organe rétro-cérébral de certains Rotifères. C.R. Ac. Sci. cxli, pt. 22, pp. 961-963, 1905.
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15. —. Première liste de Rotifères observés aux environs de Paris. T. c. 1905, pp. 15-17.
16. —. Remarques sur *Eosphora digitata* et description de son male. Arch. zool. exp. Notes, Ser. 4, iii, p. 225.

\* An asterisk prefixed to a quotation indicates that the Recorder has not seen the Paper or Work referred to.

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- Amphitrite cirrata*, N. Fjords, *A. groenlandica*, new for Vest Finmarken, NORDGAARD (315) pp. 163, 235 & 236; *A. palmata* n. sp., figg., like *A. affinis*, rock, Behm Canal, MOORE (300) pp. 858 & 859.
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- Aspeira* n. gen. *modesta* n. sp. between *Parasabella* and *Potamilla*, figg., Kadiak, BUSH (57) p. 202.  
*Branchiomma acroptthalmos*, figg., oriental form of *B. vesiculosum*; characters of gen., *B. quadrioculatum* n. sp., figg., Ceylon, WILLEY (448) pp. 306 & 307.  
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*Chone infundibuliformis*, N. Fjords, NORDGAARD (315) pp. 163, 235 & 236.  
*C. teres* n. sp., figg., Unalaska Is., BUSH (57) p. 215.  
*Dasychone cingulata*, figg., Ceylon, WILLEY (448) p. 308; *D. dalzelli*, Kvænangen, NORDGAARD (315) pp. 163, 235 & 236.  
*Dasychonopsis* n. gen. *pallidus* n. sp., Honolulu, BUSH (57) p. 198.  
*Ditrupa arietina*, N. Fjords, NORDGAARD (315) p. 163; *D. arietina*, figg., Spermatozoon, RETZIUS (370) p. 85.  
*Euchone papillosa*, Norway, NORDGAARD (315) pp. 163, 235 & 236.  
*Eudistyla* n. gen. *gigantea* n. sp., figg., Prince William Sound, *E. plumosa* n. sp., figg., Sitka, *E. abbreviata* n. sp., figg., Sitka, *E. tenella* n. sp., figg., Vancouver Is., *E. intermedia* n. sp., figg., California, BUSH (57) pp. 209-214.  
*Eupomatus albiceps*, figg. on *Phyllochætopterus ramosus*, *E. exaltatus*, fig., *E. heteroceros*, with Bryozoa and pearl oyster bissus, *E. minax*, Ceylon, WILLEY (448) pp. 312-314; *E. gracilis* n. sp., figg., California (cf. *Hydrodoides protulicola* Benedict.), *E. humilis* n. sp., Guaymas, BUSH (57) pp. 234 & 235.  
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*Hyalopomatopsis occidentalis* n. sp., figg., Prince William Sound, BUSH (57) p. 220.  
*Hydroides norvegica* on stones and shells, Ljungen, NORDGAARD (315) pp. 163, 235 & 236.  
*Hypocomus phaeotenia* (= *S. phaeotenia* Schm., *S. pyrrhogaster* and *S. fuscoteniata* Grube), Ceylon, WILLEY (448) p. 307.  
*Leptochone steenstrupi*, N. Fjords, NORDGAARD (315) pp. 163, 235 & 236.  
*Metachone* n. gen. *mollis* n. sp., figg., California, BUSH (57) p. 216.  
*Myxicola conjuncta* n. sp., figg., Prince William Sound, *M. affinis* n. sp., figg., California, *M. glacialis* n. sp., Unalaska Is., BUSH, t. c. pp. 217-219.  
*Pallasia pennata*, figg. (= *S. pennata*, *Hermellanicornis*), single or colonial, Ceylon, WILLEY (448) p. 296.  
*Paralaonome japonica* = (*Sabellastarte* Savigny & Saint-Joseph), Japan, BUSH (57) pp. 197 & 198.  
*Parasabella* n. gen. *media* n. sp., figg., Kadiak, *P. maculata* n. sp., figg., Kadiak, BUSH, t. c. p. 201.

- Protula atypa* n.sp., figg., California, BUSH, t. c. p. 228.
- Placostegus tridentatus*, N. Fjords, NORDGAARD (315) pp. 163, 235-241; †*P. squameus*, *P. polymorphus*, Mid Miocene, Turin, *P. rovasendai*, *P. sternalis*, Mid Miocene, Turin, BELLINI (20) p. 640.
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- Protulopsis palliata* n. sp., figg., Ceylon, WILLEY (448) p. 316.
- Pseudopotamilla* n. gen., type = *Potamilla reniformis* Malmgren, *P. debilis* n. sp., figg., BUSH (57) p. 204; *P. brevibranchiata* n. sp., figg., possibly to *Eudistylia*, Prince of Wales Is., *P. occulata* n. sp., figg., Vancouver Is., *P. intermedia* n. sp., figg., Sitka Sound, *P. splendida* n. sp., figg., Prince of Wales Is., *P. anomulata* n. sp., figg., Behm Canal, Alaska, MOORE (300) pt. 2, pp. 555-569.
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## XVI. CŒLENTERATA.

By

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## XVII. SPONGIÆ.

BY

PROFESSOR E. A. MINCHIN.

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## INTRODUCTION.

I. The Zoological Record of Sponges for 1905 includes only 48 publications, exclusive of abstracts and reviews. This number is much below the average ; but it should be noted that some of the memoirs recorded in the Record for 1904 (for instance, Nos. 36, 53A, 54) should have been included in the present Record.

II. Under the heading Biology, the most important contributions are those dealing with the skeleton. WOODLAND (47) describes the formation of spicules in Calcarea, and BüTSCHLI (4), MAAS (19), and WEINSCHENK (42) discuss the nature of the skeletal material of calcareous sponges, while VOSMAER & WIJSMAN (41) deal in a similar manner with siliceous spicules. MINCHIN (22) discusses the phylogeny of Hexactinellid sponges, and DENDY (8) develops some interesting views upon the phylogeny and inter-relationships of the Demospongiae. As regards anatomy and histology, a number of facts relating to various species are brought forward by URBAN (39) for calcareous sponges and by BAER (1), DENDY (4), KIRKPATRICK (15), PICK (28), and THIELE (36) for siliceous sponges. There are no works dealing specially with Embryology in this year's Record, and nothing to record under Physiology.

III. Under Geographical Distribution the most important memoirs are those of DENDY (4) on sponges from the Gulf of Manaar, THIELE (36) on sponges from the Coasts of Patagonia and Chili, LUNDBECK (17) on N. Atlantic sponges, and BAER (1) on sponges from E. and S. Africa. There are no contributions of any note to the geological record of sponges.

IV. The systematic portion of the Record includes much of interest, except for Hexactinellida, which are practically a blank. In *Calcarea URBAN* (39) describes new forms from California, and MINCHIN (23) attempts to unravel an extraordinary tangle of mistaken identification and nomenclature in the case of a well-known European (and probably British) species of Ascon. In *Demospongiae* we have many important additions to the systematic catalogue from DENDY (4), LUNDBECK (17), THIELE (36), SVARCHEVSKI<sup>I</sup> (35), TOPSENT (37), PICK (28), and BAER (1). Scarcely less important than the additions is the elimination by SCHULZE (31) of Haeckel's socalled "Deep Sea Keratosa," long suspected, and now definitely proved, to be not sponges but Protozoa.

Owing to the many rearrangements which the systematic arrangement of the *Demospongiae* has undergone, the Recorder has not attempted to classify sponges further than suborders in the present Record, but places all categories of lower taxonomic value in alphabetical order.

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Structure of the scleroblasts of Sycons; WOODLAND (47) pp. 250 & 251.  
Histology of *Raspailia*; PICK (28) p. 40.  
Spherical cells similar to "cellules sphéruleuses" in *Hexadella indica*, p. 62, pl. i, figg. 1–3: histology of cortex of *Pilochrota hornelli*, p. 76: pigment-cells, etc, in *Ecionema laviniensis*, p. 82: fibre-cells and spherical cells, perhaps symbiotic algae, in *Coppatias reptans*, p. 108 and *Asteropus haeceli*, p. 109: cortex and scleroblasts in *Xenospongia patelliformis*, p. 118: pigment-cells in *Reniera pigmentifera*, p. 143: cells, probably pigment-cells in *Acanthella flabelliformis*, p. 193: bands of fibrous cells in *Euspongia officinalis*, var. *ceylonensis*, p. 212, in *Hircinia schulzei*, p. 222 and *H. anomala*, p. 223; DENDY (8).

### C. PHYSIOLOGY.

Vacant.

### D. BIOMICS.

Symbiotic algae? in *Coppatias reptans*, p. 108 and *Asteropus haeceli*, p. 109; DENDY (8).

### E. REPRODUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT.

Ova of *Raspailia*; PICK (28) pp. 44 & 45.

Ova with pseudopodia in *Tetilla limicola*; DENDY (8) p. 94.

Ova and embryos in *Desmacidon platei*, p. 437: in *Aplysilla lendenfeldi*, p. 489; THIELE (36).

Embryos in *Megalopastas elegans*; DENDY (8) p. 205.

Embryos in *Esperiopsis villosa*, pp. 12 & 13: in *Asbestopluma pennatula*, p. 50, *A. furcata*, p. 57, *A. cypressiformis*, p. 61, *A. lycopodium*, p. 65, and *A. infundibulum*, p. 71 (comparison of spiculation of embryos of *Asbestopluma* spp. p. 74): in *Cladorhiza abyssicola*, p. 82, *C. gelida*, p. 86, and text-fig. 2, *C. tenuisigma*, p. 90, *C. iniquidentata*, p. 92, text-fig. 4, *C. corticocancellata*, p. 96, text-fig. 5, and *C. oxeata*, p. 100, text-fig. 6: in *Chondrocladia gigantea*, p. 106: in *Homaeodictya flabelliformis*, p. 120: in *Myxilla incrustans*, p. 137, *M. fimbriata*, p. 143, *M. brunnea*, p. 146, *M. pedunculata*, p. 149, and *M. diversianorata*, p. 151: in *Lissodendoryx stipitata*, p. 172: in *Iophon piceus*, p. 179: in *Forcepia fabricans*, p. 203, and *F. thielei*, p. 208; LUNDBECK (17).

### F. MISCELLANEA.

**Bibliography.**—Titles of 19 memoirs on sponges with abstracts; MAAS (20).—Titles of 52 memoirs on sponges, with abstracts; WELTNER (43).—Special Bibliography of the Ceylon Sponge-Fauna; DENDY (8) p. 59.

Bibliography of the genus *Raspailia*; PICK (28) pp. 2–6.

**Technique.**—Methods for studying calcareous sponges; URBAN (39) pp. 33–36.—Methods used for the investigation of *Raspailia*; PICK (28) pp. 36 & 37.

**Economics.**—Economic notes on Western Australian sponges; WHITELLEGGE (44).

### III. DISTRIBUTION.

#### A. GEOGRAPHICAL.

##### a. MARINE.

(i) **General.**—Oceanographical relations of sponges; JOUBIN (14). Geographical distribution of *Raspailia*; PICK (28) pp. 45 & 46.

(ii) **Atlantic Ocean and Adjacent Seas.**—North Atlantic Monaxonida collected by the Ingolf Expedition, *Esperiopsis*, *Mycale*, *Asbestopluma*, *Cladorhiza*, *Chondrocladia*, *Artemisina*, *Homaeodictya*, *Dendrocellea* n. g., *Myxilla*, *Lissodendoryx*, *Iophon*, *Iotrochota*, *Forcepia*, *Melonchora*, in all 69 spp., of which 33 nn.; LUNDBECK (17).

Skerries, Co. Dublin, list of 10 sponges found; COLGAN (7).

Straits of Dover, 4 spp. added to the faunistic list; HALLEZ (11).

Norwegian fiords, list of 9 spp. of sponges dredged; NORDGAARD (25) p. 156.

Lesina Adriatic, *Darwinella dalmatica*, n. sp.: Coast of France, Courseulles (Calvados), *Pleraplysilla minchini*, n. sp.: Azores, *Darwinella duplex* n. sp.; TOPSENT (37).

Adriatic, 7 spp. of *Raspailia*, 3 nn.; PICK (28).

Black Sea, *Halichondria*, *Pellina*, *Petrosia*, *Reniera*, *Pachychalina*, *Esperella*, *Myxilla*, *Stylopus*, *Raspailia*, *Suberites*, *Protosuberites* n. g., *Cliona*, *Kowalevskyella* n. g., in all 32 spp., of which 8 nn.; SVAROHEVSKIY (35).

(iii) **Indian Ocean and Adjacent Seas.**—Zanzibar, Cape Town, and Papeete, *Tethya*, *Tethyopsis*, *Ancorina*, *Sidonops*, *Halichondria*, *Reniera*, *Pachychalina*, *Siphonochalina*, *Tedania*, *Mycale*, *Dendoryx*, *Lissodendoryx*, *Coppatias*, *Donatia*, in all 20 spp., of which 15 nn., with 3 n. varr.; BAER (1).

Gulf of Manaar and Ceylon seas, *Hexadella*, *Dercitopsis* n. g., *Plakinastrella*, *Stæba*, *Myriastrea*, *Pilochorota*, *Stelletta*, *Ecionema*, *Geodia*, *Tetilla*, *Craniella*, *Paratettilla* n. g., *Discodermia*, *Aciculites*, *Taprobane* n. g., *Petromica*, *Coppatias*, *Asteropus*, *Cryptotethya* n. g., *Tethya*, *Xenospongia*, *Hymedesmia*, *Spirastrella*, *Placospongia*, *Negombata* n. g., *Cliona*, *Suberites*, *Chondrilla*, *Chondrosia*, *Gelliodes*, *Toxochalina*, *Strongylophora* n. g., *Reniera*, *Petrosia*, *Halichondria*, *Trachyopsis* n. g., *Pachychalina*, *Chalina*, *Ceraochalina*, *Siphonochalina*, *Desmacella*, *Acanthoxifer* n. g., *Esperella*, *Paresperella* n. g., *Iotrochota*, *Phlaeodictyon*, *Histoderma*, *Myxilla*, *Clathria*, *Raspailia*, *Agelas*, *Echinodictyum*, *Aulospongus*, *Acarnus*, *Cyamom*, *Plocamia*, *Bubaris*, *Rhabdermia*, *Spongisorites*, *Hymeniacidon*, *Thrinacophora*, *Axinella*, *Phakellia*, *Acanthella*, *Auleta*, *Leucophlaeas*, *Ciocalypta*, *Collocalypta* n. g., *Darwinella*, *Megalopasta* n. g., *Spongelia*, *Psammopemma*, *Cacospongia*, *Euspongia*, *Hippospongia*, *Phyllospongia*, *Hircinia*, *Aplysina*, *Leucosolenia* (*Clathrina*), *Leucandra*, *Heteropegma*, in all 145 spp., of which 77 nn., with 23 n. varr.: complete list of Ceylon sponge-fauna, pp. 230–234; DENDY (8).

Maldives, *Darwinella gardineri* n. sp.: Natal Coast, *D. warreni* n. sp.; TOPSENT (37).

Singapore, *Cinachyra*, *Aurora*, *Ancorina*, *Spirastrella*, *Esperella*, *Rhaphidophlus*, *Aulena*, *Gellius*, *Gelliodes*, *Spongelia*, *Petrosia*, *Reniera*, *Cacochalina*, *Cladochalina*, *Pachychalina*, *Euchalina*, *Euspongia*, *Hippospongia*, in all 24 spp.; DRAGNEWITSCH (9).

Western Australia, economic notes on 5 spp. of sponges; WHITELEGGE (44).

(iv) **Pacific Ocean and Adjacent Seas.**—Coast of British Columbia, *Esperella bellabellensis* n. sp.; LAMBE (16).

Sponges of coasts of S. America, Mexico, and Galapagos Is. [see IV, A]; WILSON (46).

Monterey Bay, California, *Leucosolenia*, *Sycandra*, *Rhabdodermella*, *Leucandra*, in all 5 spp., of which 4 nn.; URBAN (39).

Mangareva, Gambier Islands, *Cliothoosa seurati* n. g., n. sp.; TOPSENT (38).

Coasts of Chili and Patagonia and Straits of Magellan, *Geodia*, *Donatia*, *Cliona*, *Clionopsis* n. g., *Polymastia*, *Prosuberites*, *Suberites*, *Hymeniacidon*, *Vosmaeria*, *Axinella*, *Pseudaxinella*, *Plicatella*, *Higginsia*, *Tedania*, *Bremna*, *Desmacidon*, *Batzella*, *Esperiopsis*, *Mycale*, *Myxilla*, *Iophon*, *Eurypon*, *Microciona*, *Clathria*, *Ophliaspongia*, *Hymedesmia*, *Stylocellopsis* n. g., *Halichondria*, *Remiera*, *Pellinella* n. g., *Pachychalina*, *Chalina*, *Acerychalina*, *Oligoceras*, *Cacospongia*, *Spongia*, *Hircinia*, *Spongelia*, *Aplysilla*, *Halisarca*, in all 80 spp., of which 67 nn.; THIELE (36).

### **β. FRESHWATER SPONGES.**

Freshwater sponges as bearing on the question of the origin of freshwater fauna; PELSENEER (27) pp. 704, 705, 708.

Ireland, localities for *Euspongilla lacustris* and *Heteromeyenia ryderi*; STEPHENS (34).

Lakes of S. Tyrol, spicules of *Euspongilla lacustris*; HUBER (13) p. 74.

Winter-fauna of Lake Kaban, *Euspongilla lacustris* and *Ephydatia mülleri*; MEISSNER (21) p. 108.

## **B. GEOLOGICAL.**

### **(i) GENERAL.**

Vacant.

### **(ii) CAINOZOIC.**

Pleistocene:—Lower Saarian (Saharian?) near Reggio, Calabria, tetractinellid sponge-spicules; NEVIANI (24).

### **(iii) MESOZOIC.**

Cretaceous:—Cretaceous of the Iser region, sponges, pp. 18, 21, 22, 55, 56, 159, 168, 183, 184; ZAHÁLKA (48).—Lower Cretaceous of the Jura of Neuchâtel, fossil sponges; SCHARDT & DUBOIS (30) pp. 268, 276, 285.—Government of Ekaterinoslaw, 7 spp. of fossil sponges; FAVRE (10).

Jurassic:—Upper Jurassic of Hungary, 2 fossil sponges; PAPP (26) p. 81.—Upper Jurassic of the Jura of Neuchâtel, 6 spp. of sponges; SCHARDT & DUBOIS (30) p. 236.—Tithonian of Stramberg, Moravia, list of sponges; REMEŠ (29).

Trias:—Upper Keuper (Pachycardientuffe) of South Tyrol, three sponges; BLASCHKE (3) pp. 164, 165.

### **(iv) PALÆOZOIC.**

General:—Type-specimens of palæozoic N. American sponges in the New York State Museum; CLARKE (6).

Devonian:—Hamilton group, Indiana, nn. spp. of *Hindia*, *Somphospongia*, and *Vermispongia* n. g.; WHITFIELD (45).

Silurian:—of Victoria and Queensland, spp. of *Receptaculites*; CHAPMAN (5).

Ordovician:—Chazy-formation, *Eospongia varians* and *Strephochetus* spp.; SEELY (33).

## IV. SYSTEMATIC.

### A. PORIFERA, GENERAL.

The Non-Calcarea considered as a class and divided into Myxospongida, Triaxonida, Tetraxonida, and Euceratosa, "four natural groups... which may be conveniently regarded as of ordinal rank"; DENDY (8) p. 60.

List of sponges from coasts of S. America, Mexico, and Galapagos Is., nearly all cited as "nov. spp." but without descriptions: WILSON (46). Catalogue of type-specimens of palaeozoic sponges in the New York State Museum: CLARKE (6).

### B. CALCAREA.

#### (i) HOMOCÆLA.

*Clathrina* (*Ascandra*, *Leucosolenia*) *contorta* Bwk., description and synonymy: includes *Ascertta spinosa* Lend.: MINCHIN (23).

*Leucosolenia* Bow., defined; DENDY (8) p. 226.—*L. (Clathrina) coriacea* Mont., var. *ceylonensis*, n. var.: DENDY (8) p. 226, 227, pl. xiii, fig. 8.—*L. eleonor*, n. sp. Monterey Bay, California: URBAN (39) pp. 36–55, pl. vi, figg. 1–62, pl. vii, figg. 63–68.—*L. (Clathrina) tenuipilosa*, n. sp., Ceylon seas: DENDY (8) pp. 227, 228, pl. xiii, fig. 9.

#### (ii) HETEROCÆLA.

*Amphoriscidae*, defined: DENDY (8) p. 229.

†*Eudea* sp.: BLASCHKE (3) p. 165.

*Grantia compressa*, spicule-formation: WOODLAND (47).

*Grantiidae*, defined: DENDY (8) pp. 228.

*Heteropegma* Polej., defined, p. 230; *H. nodus-gordii* Polej., p. 230: DENDY (8).

*Leucandra* H., defined; DENDY (8) p. 228.—*L. apicalis*, n. sp., Monterey Bay, California: URBAN (39) pp. 67–70, pl. vii, figg. 89–107.—*L. donnani*, n. sp., Gulf of Manaar: DENDY (8) pp. 228, 229, pl. xiii, fig. 10.—*L. heathi*, n. sp., Monterey Bay, California: URBAN (39) pp. 59–67, pls. viii, ix.

*Sycon* seu *Sycandra*, *S. coacta*, n. sp., Monterey Bay, California: URBAN (39) pp. 55–59, pl. vii, figg. 69–88.—*S. ciliatum* and *S. coronatum*, spicule-formation: WOODLAND (47).

### C. HEXACTINELLIDA.

#### (i) LYSSACINA.

†*Receptaculites australis*, pl. i, figg. 2–7, pl. ii, pl. iii, figg. 2–7, pp. 7–9; Queensland specimens, pp. 9–12: CHAPMAN (5), P. Soc. Victoria xviii.—

†*R. fergusoni*, n. sp., Silurian, Gippsland: CHAPMAN (5) p. 6, pl. i, figg. 1, 3, and pl. iii, fig. 1, P. Soc. Victoria xviii.

(ii) *DICTYONINA.*

- †*Craticularia vulgata* Poč.: ZAHÁLKA (48) pp. 183, 184.  
 †*Cibrospongia reticulata*: FAVRE (10) p. 96.  
 †*Pleurostoma bohemicum*: ZAHÁLKA (48) pp. 22, 159, 168.  
 †*Plocoscyphia* sp.: FAVRE (10) p. 98; ZAHÁLKA (48) pp. 22, 55, 159.  
 †*Pyrospongia vrbæi* Zah.: ZAHÁLKA (48) pp. 183, 184.  
 †*Seyphia beaumonti*: FAVRE (10) p. 97.  
 †*Ventriculites angustatus*: ZAHÁLKA (48) pp. 22, 159, 168.—†*V. cervicornis*, p. 95; †*V. interruptus*, p. 95; †*V. pedestris*, p. 94; †*V. radicatus*, p. 94: FAVRE (10).—*V. sp.*: ZAHÁLKA (48) pp. 18, 22, 159.

## D. DEMOSPONGIÆ.

Tetraxonida, defined to include all Demospongiae except Myxospongiae and Keratosa: DENDY (8) pp. 63, 64.

(i) *TETRACTINELLIDA.*

Tetractinellida, defined and divided into two Suborders—(1) Homosclerophora=Microsclerophora Sollas, “in which microscleres and megascleres are not yet sharply differentiated from one another and no trienes are developed” (p. 64), (2) Astrophora (p. 67), (3) Sigmatophora (p. 89); the group Carnosa to be abandoned, the Microsclerophora to be placed among Tetractinellida as a Suborder Homosclerophora, the Microtriænosa to be placed amongst the other triene-bearing Tetractinellida, and the Oligosilicina to be placed near the *Tethyidae*, pp. 64, 65: DENDY (8).

## (1) Sub-order CHORISTIDA.

- Ancorina* O., defined: BAER (1) p. 6; DRAGNEWITSCH (9) p. 12.—*A. bacillifera* (Carter), described: BAER (1) pp. 6–9, pl. i, fig. 3, pl. iii, figg. 11–19.—*A. simplex* Lend., described: DRAGNEWITSCH (9) pp. 12, 13.
- Aurora* Soll., defined, p. 10; *A. globostellata* Carter, described, p. 11: DRAGNEWITSCH (9).
- Calcabrina* Sollas, a synonym of *Stæba* Sollas, q. v.; DENDY (8) p. 70.
- Cinachyra* Sollas, defined: DRAGNEWITSCH (9) p. 9.—*C. barbata* Soll., structure of the oscules and comparisons with other species: KIRKPATRICK (15).—*C. voeltzkowi* Lend., described: DRAGNEWITSCH (9) pp. 9, 10.
- Corticium plicatum* O. S., referred to *Stæba* Sollas, q. v.: DENDY (8) p. 70.
- Craniella* O. S., defined, p. 95; *C. elegans*, n. sp., Gulf of Manaar, 11½–36 fathoms, pp. 95, 96, pl. iv, fig. i: DENDY (8). (See also *Tethya* infra.)
- Dercitopsis*, n. g. of *Plakinidae*, for *D. ceylonica*, n. sp. from off Galle, 100 fathoms: DENDY (8) pp. 65–67, pl. ii, fig. i.
- Ecionema* Bow., defined, p. 79; *E. carteri*, n. sp. from Gulf of Manaar and Ceylon Seas, shallow water to eight fathoms, pp. 79–81, pl. i, fig. 5, pl. iii, fig. 1; *E. laviniensis*, n. sp. from off Mount Lavinia, 30 fathoms, pp. 81, 82, pl. iii, fig. 2: DENDY (8).
- Geodia* Lam., defined, p. 83; *G. areolata* Carter, described, pp. 87, 88: DENDY (8).—*G. magellani* Soll., described: THIELE (36) p. 408.—*G. perarmata* Bow., described, pp. 83–85; *G. peruncinata*, n. sp. from 12 miles off Galle, 100 fathoms, pp. 85–87, pl. iii, figg. 3, 3A, 3B; *G. ramodigitata* Carter, described, pp. 88, 89: DENDY (8).
- Geodiidae*, defined: DENDY (8) p. 83; BAER (1) p. 9.
- Myriastera* Sollas, defined, p. 71; *M. clavosa* (Ridley), described, p. 72; *M. tethyopsis* (Carter), described, pp. 72–74: DENDY (8).

- Pachastrellidae*, definition : DENDY (8) p. 67.  
*Paratetilla*, n. g. for *Tethya merguiensis* Carter, and *P. cineriformis*, n. sp., Gulf of Manaar and Ceylon Seas : DENDY (8) pp. 97, 98, pl. iii, fig. 7.  
*Pilochrota* Sollas, defined, p. 74 ; *P. haeckeli* Sollas, described, pp. 74, 75, pl. ii, fig. 4 ; *P. hornelli*, n. sp. from Galle, shallow water, pp. 75-77, pl. ii, fig. 5 : DENDY (8).  
*Plakinastrella* Schulze, defined, to be removed from *Plakinidae* to *Pachastrellidae*, p. 67 ; *P. intermedia*, n. sp. from off Galle, 100 fathoms, pp. 67-69, pl. i, fig. 4, pl. ii, fig. 2 ; *P. schulzei*, n. sp. from off Galle, 100 fathoms, pp. 69, 70, pl. ii, fig. 3 : DENDY (8).  
*Plakinidae*, definition and affinities, the genus *Plakinastrella* to be removed from it : DENDY (8) p. 65.  
*Samus simplex* Carter, referred to *Steba* Sollas, q. v. : DENDY (8) p. 70.  
*Sidonops* Sollas, defined, p. 9 ; *S. globosa*, n. sp., Cape Town, pp. 9, 10, pl. i, fig. 4, pl. iv, figg. 1-6 : BAER (1).  
*Stellella* O. S., defined, p. 77 ; *S. herdmani*, n. sp., Gulf of Manaar and off Galle, up to 100 fathoms, pp. 77, 78, pl. ii, fig. 6 ; *S. vestigium*, n. sp. from off Talaivillu Paar, 10-14 fathoms, pp. 78, 79, pl. ii, fig. 7 : DENDY (8).  
*Stellettidae*, defined : BAER (1) p. 6 ; DENDY (8) p. 71.  
*Steba* Sollas, defined, to be retained distinct from *Dercitus* for *Samus simplex* Carter, *Corticium plicatum* O. S., and *S. extensa* n. sp., and to include *Calcabrina* Sollas, p. 70 ; *S. extensa*, n. sp. from off Mutwal Island, 10-35 fathoms, pp. 70, 71, pl. v, fig. 1 : DENDY (8).  
*Tethya* Lam., genus defined, p. 4 ; *T. armata*, n. sp., Zanzibar, pp. 4, 5, pl. i, fig. 1, pl. iii, figg. 1-5 : BAER (1).  
*Tethyopsis* Lend., defined, p. 5 ; *T. globosa*, n. sp., Zanzibar, pp. 5, 6, pl. i, fig. 2, pl. iii, figg. 6-10 : BAER (1).  
*Tethyopsisillidae*, defined : BAER (1) p. 5.  
*Tetilla* O. S., defined, p. 89 ; *T. anomala*, n. sp., Coast of Ceylon, 10-36 fathoms, pp. 91-93, pl. iii, fig. 5 ; *T. hirsuta* Dendy, described, pp. 89, 90 ; *T. limicola*, n. sp., Tamblegam Lake, Trincanalee, pp. 93-95, pl. i, fig. 7, pl. iii, fig. 6 ; *T. poculifera*, n. sp. from Gulf of Manaar and W. Coast of Ceylon, deep water, pp. 90, 91, pl. i, fig. 6, pl. iii, fig. 4 : DENDY (8).  
*Tetillidae*, defined : DENDY (8) p. 89.

## (2) LITHISTIDA.

Lithistida, definition and characters : DENDY (8) p. 99.

- Aciculites* O. S., defined, should be referred to the *Azoricidae*, p. 101 ; *A. orientalis*, n. sp., Ceylon seas, pp. 101, 102, pl. iv, fig. 3 : DENDY (8).  
*Discodermia* Bocage, defined, p. 99 ; *D. emarginata*, n. sp. from 12 miles off Galle, 100 fathoms, pp. 99-101, pl. iv, fig. 5 : DENDY (8).  
† *Eospongia varians*, described : SEELY (33) pp. 153, 154.  
† *Hindia indianensis*, n. sp., Hamilton group, Indiana ; WHITFIELD (45), p. 299, pl. x, figg. 1-6, Bull. Amer. Mus. xxi.  
*Petromica* Topsent, defined, p. 104 ; *P. massalis*, n. sp., Gulf of Manaar and W. coast of Ceylon, pp. 104, 105, pl. iv, fig. 5 : DENDY (8).  
*Taprobane*, n. g., might be referred to either *Azoricidae* or *Scleritoderidae*, and necessitates a revision of Sollas's classification of Lithistida, p. 102 : for *T. herdmani*, n. sp., Gulf of Manaar, 9 fathoms, pp. 103, 104, pl. i, fig. 8, pl. iv, fig. 2 : DENDY (8).

## (ii) MONAXONIDA.

Monaxonellida, defined and subdivided into Astromonaxonellida and Sigmatomonaxonellida : DENDY (8) pp. 105, 106.

## (a) Order HADROMERINA.

*Astromonaxonellida*, defined, "practically equivalent to the Hadromerina," with addition of *Chondrosidæ*: DENDY (8) pp. 106, 107.

*Asteropus* Sollas, defined, p. 109; *A. haekeli*, n. sp., Gulf of Manaar, deep water, pp. 109, 110, pl. v, fig. 3: DENDY (8).

*Axosuberites* Tops., to be merged in *Suberites*: DENDY (8) p. 131.

*Chondrilla* S., defined, p. 132; *C. australiensis* Carter, described, with var. *lobata*, n. var., pp. 132, 133: DENDY (8).

*Chondrosia* Nardo, defined, p. 133; *C. reniformis* Nardo, described, p. 133: DENDY (8).

*Cliona* Gray, defined: DENDY (8) p. 128.—*C. chilensis*, n. sp., Calbuco, Chili: THIELE (36) pp. 409-412, figg. 28, 29, 36 a-c.—*C. margaritifera*, n. sp., Gulf of Manaar: DENDY (8) pp. 128-130, pl. v, fig. 9 and text-fig. 2, p. 144.—*C. vastifica* Hanc., described: SVARCHEVSKIÍ (35), pp. 38, 39, pl. iv, fig. 12, pl. vi, fig. 6.

*Clionidæ*, defined: DENDY (8) p. 128.

*Clionopsis*, n. g. for *C. platei*, n. sp., Calbuco, Chili: THIELE (36) pp. 412-414, fig. 37, a-d.

*Cliothoosa*, n. g., *Clionidæ*, defined (p. 95) for *C. seurati*, n. sp., Mangareva, Gambier Islands: TOPSENT (38).

*Coppatias* Soll., defined, p. 23; remarks on position, p. 25: BAER (1): *C.* defined, includes *Stellettinopsis* Carter: DENDY (8) p. 107.—*C. reptans*, n. sp., Cod Bay, Trincomalee, 5 fathoms: DENDY (8) pp. 108, 109, pl. v, fig. 2.—*C. sansibarensis*, n. sp., Zanzibar: BAER (1) pp. 23, 24, pl. i, fig. 13, pl. v, figg. 26-30.

*Coppatiidæ* Topsent, to be merged in *Epipolasidæ* Sollas, after removal of *Spongisorites* Topsent to *Axinellidæ*: DENDY (8) p. 107.

*Cryptotethya*, n. g., *Epipolasidæ*, for *C. agglutinans*, n. sp., Gulf of Manaar: DENDY (8) pp. 110-112, pl. v, figg. 4, 5.

*Donatiidæ* Nardo for *Tethya* Autt., defined: BAER (1) p. 26.—*D. papillosa*, n. sp., Calbuco, Chili: THIELE (36) pp. 408, 409, figg. 24, 35 a-c.—*D. parvistella*, n. sp., Zanzibar: BAER (1) pp. 27, 28, pl. ii, g. 9, pl. v, figg. 35-38.—*D. viridis*, n. sp., Papeete: BAER (1) pp. 26, 27, pl. ii, fig. 8, pl. v, figg. 31-34.

*Donatiidæ*, n. nom. for *Tethyidæ*, defined: BAER (1) p. 26.

*Epipolasidæ* Sollas, defined and reinstated to include Topsent's families *Coppatiidæ*, with the exception of *Spongisorites*, and *Streptasteridæ*; DENDY (8) p. 107.

*Hymedesmia* Bow., defined and characterized: DENDY (8) pp. 119, 120.—*H. areolata*, n. sp., Calbuco, 40 m.: THIELE (36) pp. 452, 453, figg. 23, 68 a-d.—*H. curvistilifera*, n. sp., Ceylon seas: DENDY (8) pp. 121, 122, pl. v, fig. 6.—*H. irritans*, n. sp., Juan Fernandez, pp. 455, 456, fig. 71 a-e; *H. levis*, n. sp., Calbuco, pp. 453, 454, fig. 69 a-f: THIELE (36).—*H. stellivarians* Carter, described: DENDY (8) pp. 120, 121.—*H. tenuissima*, n. sp., Calbuco: THIELE (36) pp. 454, 455, fig. 70 a-f.

*Kowalewskyella*, n. g. for *K. gracilis*, n. sp., Black Sea: SVARCHEVSKIÍ (35) pp. 40, 41, & 53, pl. ii, fig. 7, pl. vii, fig. 2.

*Laxosuberites* Tops., to be merged in *Suberites*: DENDY (8) p. 131.

*Leptosastræ* constellata Topsent, position discussed: DENDY (8) p. 134.

*Negombo*, n. g., *Spirastrellidæ*, for *N. tenuistellata*, n. sp., from off Negombo, 12-20 fathoms: DENDY (8) pp. 127, 128, pl. v, fig. 8.

*Placospongia* Gray, defined and referred to *Spirastrellidæ*, p. 126; *P. carinata* (Bow.), pp. 126, 127: DENDY (8).

*Polymastia isidis*, n. sp., Admiralty Sound, 19 m.: THIELE (36) pp. 414, 415, figg. 25, 38 a-e.

- Prosuberites epiphytoides*, n. sp., Juan Fernandez : THIELE (36) p. 420.  
*Protosuberites*, n. g. for *P. prototipus*, n. sp., Black Sea : SVARCHEVSKII (35) pp. 36, 37, & 52, pl. vi, fig. 5.  
*Spirastrella* O. S., defined : DENDY (8) p. 122 ; DRAGNEWITSCH (9) p. 13.—  
*S. lacunosa* Kieschnick, described : DRAGNEWITSCH (9) pp. 13, 14.—  
*S. tentorioides*, n. sp., Ceylon seas, pp. 125, 126, pl. v, fig. 7 ; *S. vagabunda* Ridley, described, with four varieties, var. *trincomaliensis* R., var. *tubulodigitata*, n. var., var. *fungoides*, n. var., and var. *gallensis*, n. var., pp. 122-125 : DENDY (8).  
*Spirastrellidae*, defined : DENDY (8) p. 119.  
*Stellettinopsis* Carter, a synonym of *Coppatias* Sollas : DENDY (8) p. 107.  
*Streptasteridae* Topsent, to be merged in *Epipolasidae* Sollas : DENDY (8) p. 107.  
*Suberites* Nardo, defined, to include *Axosuberites* Tops. and *Laxosuberites* Tops. : DENDY (8) pp. 130, 131 : characters of the genus : THIELE (36) pp. 415, 416.—*S. cruciatus*, n. sp. from outside Periya Paar, 24 fathoms : DENDY (8) p. 131, pl. v, fig. 10.—*S. (Pseudosuberites) digitatus*, n. sp., Admiralty Sound : THIELE (36) pp. 417, 418, figg. 26, 40 a, b.—*S. domuncula* O.S., described : SVARCHEVSKII (36) pp. 35, 36, pl. ii, fig. 5, pl. iv, fig. 11, pl. vi, fig. 4.—*S. puncturatus*, n. sp., Coquimbo, pp. 419, 420, fig. 42 a-e ; *S. ruber*, n. sp., Admiralty Sound, pp. 418, 419, figg. 31, 41 a-d ; *S. (Pseudosuberites) sulcatus*, n. sp., Cape Espiritu Santo, East Tierra del Fuego, p. 417, figg. 27, 39 a-e : THIELE (36).  
*Seritidae*, defined, referred to Astromonaxonellida : DENDY (8) p. 130.  
*Tethya* Lam., defined : DENDY (8) p. 112.—*T. lyncurium* L., described with three varieties from Ceylon : DENDY (8) pp. 112-114 ; structure of the spicules : VOSMAER & WIJSMAN (41). (See also *Donatia*, supra.)  
*Tethyidae*, defined : DENDY (8) p. 112. [See also II, A.]  
† *Viva* sp. : ZAHÁLKA (48) pp. 22, 159.  
*Vosmueria reticulosa*, n. sp., Iquique : THIELE (36) pp. 423, 424, fig. 45 a-c.  
*Xenospongia* Gray, defined and referred to *Tethyidae*, p. 115 ; *X. patelliformis* Gray, described, pp. 116-119, pl. vi : DENDY (8).  
*Ivesia alecto* Topsent, position discussed : DENDY (8) p. 134.

### (b) Order HALICHONDRINA.

- Sigmatomonaxonellida, defined as a suborder, and divided into three families, *Haploscleridae*, *Desmacidonidae*, and *Axinellidae*, the affinities of the group discussed : DENDY (8) pp. 133-135. [See also II, A.]  
*Acanthella* O. S., defined, p. 193 ; *A. carteri* Dendy, described, p. 193, pl. viii, fig. 6 ; *A. flabelliformis* Keller, described, pp. 193, 194 : DENDY (8).  
*Acanthoxifer*, n. g., allied to *Heteroxya* Topsent, for *A. ceylonensis*, n. sp., Gulf of Manaar, deep water : DENDY (8) pp. 156-158, pl. ix, fig. 5.  
*Acarnus* Gray, defined, p. 177 ; *A. ternatus* Ridley, described, p. 177, pl. viii, fig. 4 : DENDY (8).  
*Acervochalina variabilis*, n. sp., Juan Fernandez and Punta Arenas : THIELE (36) pp. 477-479, figg. 17, 33, 96.  
*Agelas* Duch. et. Mich., defined, p. 174 ; *A. ceylonica*, n. sp., Ceylon seas, pp. 174, 175, pl. xii, fig. 9 ; *A. mauritanica* (Carter), described, p. 174 : DENDY (8).  
*Amphiastrella*, see under *Phlaedictyinæ*.  
*Artemisina* Vosmaer, diagnosis, p. 110, and characters of species, pp. 116, 117 ; *A. apollinis* (R. & D.), diagnosis and description, pp. 114-116, pl. xiii, fig. 4 a-g ; *A. arcigera* (O. S.), diagnosis and description,

- includes *A. suberitoides* Vosmaer & Fristedt, pp. 110–114, pl. i, figg. 9–11, pl. xiii, fig. 3 *a–f*; *A. suberitoides* Vosmaer & Fristedt, synonym of *A. arcigera* (O. S.), p. 113: LUNDBECK (17).
- Asbestopluma* Norman, diagnosis and position, pp. 43, 44, criticism and systematic survey of species referred to it, pp. 73–78; *A. bihamatifera* Carter, diagnosis and description, pp. 51–54, pl. ii, figg. 7, 8, pl. xi, figg. 1 *a–g*, 2; *A. comata*, n. sp., from eastern slope of the Reykjanes-ridge, 799 fathoms, pp. 72, 73, pl. ii, figg. 22, 23, pl. xii, figg. 1, *a–f*; *A. cypressiformis* Cart., diagnosis and description, includes *Esperella fristedtii* Lambe, partim, pp. 58–62, pl. ii, figg. 11–14, pl. xi, figg. 4, *a–f*, 5; *A. furcata*, n. sp., Ingolf, 537 fathoms and 450 fathoms, and East Iceland, pp. 54–57, pl. ii, figg. 9, 10, pl. xi, fig. 3, *a–h*; *A. hydرا*, n. sp., off Iceland, 1010 and 1309 fathoms, pp. 66–68, pl. ii, figg. 18, 19, pl. xi, fig. 8, *a–f*; *A. infundibulum* Levins, diagnosis and description, includes *Esperia cypressiformis* Cart. partim, and *E. bihamatifera* Hansen partim, pp. 68–72, pl. ii, figg. 20–21, pl. xi, fig. 9, *a–m*; *A. lycopodium* Levins, diagnosis and description, includes *Esperia bihamatifera* Hansen partim, and *Esperella fristedtii* Lambe partim, pp. 62–66, pl. ii, figg. 15–17, pl. xi, figg. 6, *a–d*, 7; *A. pennatula* (O. S.), diagnosis and description, includes *Cladorhiza bihamatifera* Vosmaer, *Esperia bihamatifera* Hansen, *Cladorhiza nordenskiöldii* Fristedt, and *Esperella plumosa* Arnesen, pp. 44–51, pl. ii, figg. 1–6, pl. x, figg. 4, *a–o*, 5–7: LUNDBECK (17).
- Aulena* Lend., defined, p. 17; *A. laxa*, var. *digitata* Lend., described, p. 17: DRAGNEWITSCH (9).
- Aulettia* O. S., defined, p. 194; *A. elongata*, n. sp., Gulf of Manaar and W. coast of Ceylon, pp. 195, 196, pl. xiii, fig. 7; *A. lyrata* (Esper) described, includes *A. aurantiaca* Dendy, with varr. *glomerata* n. var., *crassispiculata* n. var., and *brevispiculata* n. var., pp. 194, 195: DENDY (8).
- Aulospongus* Norman, defined and discussed, p. 176; *A. tubulatus* (Bow.), p. 176, text-fig. 5: DENDY (8).
- Axinella* O. S., defined; DENDY (8) p. 188.—*A. crinita*, n. sp., Calbuco; THIELE (36) pp. 424–426, fig. 46, *a*, *b*.—*A. halichondroides*, n. sp., Gulf of Manaar, p. 190, pl. xii, fig. 7; *A. labyrinthica* Dendy, p. 188; *A. manus*, n. sp., Gulf of Manaar, pp. 188, 189, pl. xii, fig. 8; *A. tenuidigitata*, n. sp., W. coast of Ceylon, deep water, pp. 189, 190, pl. xiii, fig. 4: DENDY (8).
- Axinellidae*, defined and discussed; DENDY (8) pp. 181, 182.
- Batzella* Topsent, discussed, p. 438; *B. corticata*, n. sp., Juan Fernandez, 30 m., pp. 438, 439, fig. 58, *a*, *b*; *B. mollis*, n. sp., Juan Fernandez, pp. 439, 440, fig. 59, *a*, *b*: THIELE (36).
- Bienna chilensis*, n. sp., Calbuco: THIELE (36) pp. 434, 435, fig. 54, *a–d*.
- Bubarinæ* to be abolished as a group: DENDY (8) p. 158.
- Bubaris* Gray, defined and discussed, p. 179; *B. eruca* (Carter) p. 180; DENDY (8).
- Cacochalina* O. S., defined, p. 23; *C. typica* Lend., described, pp. 23, 24: DRAGNEWITSCH (9).
- Ceroachalina* Lendenfeld, defined, p. 152; *C. ceylonica*, n. sp., Gulf of Manaar, pp. 154, 155, pl. vii, fig. 3, pl. x, fig. 6; *C. multiformis* Lend., var. *manaaensis* Dendy, described, p. 154, pl. vii, fig. 2; *C. retiarmata*, n. sp., from off Chilaw, 10 fathoms, pp. 152, 153, pl. x, fig. 4; *C. reticulata*, n. sp., Gulf of Manaar, pp. 153, 154, pl. x, fig. 8: DENDY (8).
- Chalina* Grant, defined, p. 150; *C. clathrata*, n. sp., Gulf of Manaar, p. 151, pl. x, fig. 3; *C. cymæformis* (Esper), described, pp. 151, 152: DENDY (8).—*C. fusifera*, n. sp., Punta Arenas: THIELE (36) pp. 476, 477, figg. 15, 32, 95.—*C. obtusispiculifera*, n. sp., W. coast of Ceylon

- and Gulf of Manaar, deep water, p. 150, pl. x, fig. 9 ; *C. subarmigera* (Ridley), described, p. 150, pl. x, fig. 5 : DENDY (8).
- Chalinidae*, characters of the family and criticism of the genera : THIELE (36) pp. 472, 473.
- Chalininae* defined, their affinities discussed : DENDY (8) pp. 147, 148.
- Chondrocladia* Wv. Thomson, diagnosis, p. 102, and list of species, pp. 109, 110 ; *C. gigantea* (Hansen), diagnosis and description, includes *Cladorhiza grandis* Verrill, *C. nobilis* Frist., *Desmacidon clavatum* Hansen, *D. nucleus* Hansen and *D. arcticum* Hansen, pp. 102-109, pl. iv, fig. 1, pl. xiii, fig. 2, a-l : LUNDBECK (17).
- Ciocalypta* Bow., defined, p. 197 ; *C. tyleri* Bow., described, with var. *aberrans* n. var., pp. 197-199 : DENDY (8).
- Cladochalina* O. S., defined, p. 24 ; *C. aurantiaca* Lend., described, pp. 24, 25 ; *C. euplax* Lend., described, p. 24 : DRAGNEWITSCH (9).
- Cladorhiza* M. Sars, diagnosis and characters, pp. 78, 79, list of species, pp. 101, 102 ; *C. abyssicola* M. Sars, diagnosis and description, pp. 79-83, pl. xii, fig. 2, a-f ; *C. abyssicola* Fristedt, a synonym of *C. oxeata*, q.v., p. 101 ; *C. abyssicola* Hansen (partim), a synonym of *C. corticocancellata* Cart. and *C. oxeata*, q.v., p. 97 ; *C. binghamifera* Vosmaer, a synonym of *Asbestopluma pennatula* (O. S.), q.v., p. 50 ; *C. corticocancellata* Cart., diagnosis and description, includes *C. abyssicola* Hansen partim, pp. 93-97, pl. iii, figg. 7-9, pl. xii, fig. 6, a-f, text-fig. 5 ; *C. gelida*, n. sp., from the Norwegian Sea and Faroe Channel, 620, 1267, and 1309 fathoms, pp. 83-87, pl. iii, fig. 1, pl. xii, fig. 3, a-h, and text-fig. 2 ; *C. grandis* Verrill, and *C. nobilis* Fristedt, synonyms of *Chondrocladia gigantea* (Hansen) p. 107 ; *C. iniquidentata*, n. sp., from 63° 13' Lat. N., 6° 32' Long. W., 975 fathoms, pp. 91-93, pl. iii, fig. 6, pl. xii, fig. 5, a-e, text-fig. 4 ; *C. nordenskioldii* Fristedt, a synonym of *Asbestopluma pennatula* (O. S.), q.v. p. 50 ; *C. oxeata*, n. sp., includes *C. abyssicola* Hansen (partim) and Fristedt, Denmark Strait and North of Faroe Islands, 330-338 fathoms, pp. 97-101, pl. i, fig. 1, pl. iii, fig. 10, pl. xiii, fig. 1, a-f ; *C. tenuisigma*, n. sp. from east of Iceland, 762 fathoms, and South Jan Mayen, 1003 fathoms, pp. 87-91, pl. iii, figg. 2-5, pl. xii, fig. 4, a-e, and text-fig. 3 : LUNDBECK (17).
- Clathria* O. S., defined, to include *Rhaphidophlus* Ehlers : DENDY (8) p. 170.—*C. corallorhizoides* Frist., a synonym of *Lissodendoryx complicata* (Hans.), q.v. : LUNDBECK (17) p. 166.—*C. frondifera* (Bow.), described, includes *C. corallitincta* Dendy, pp. 170, 171 ; *C. indica* Dendy, p. 171 : DENDY (8).—*C. papillosa*, n. sp., Calbuco : THIELE (36) pp. 449, 450, fig. 66, a-e.—*C. spiculosa* (Dendy), with var. *ramosa* n. var., and var. *tessellata* n. var. : DENDY (8) pp. 171, 172, pl. viii, fig. 2.
- Collocalypta*, n. g. *Axinellidae*, for *C. digitata*, n. sp., Gulf of Manaar : DENDY (8) pp. 199, 200, pl. vii, fig. 6, pl. xiii, figg. 1, 2,
- Cotylina*, n. subg. of *Asbestopluma* ; LUNDBECK (17) p. 68.
- Cyamon* Gray, defined and discussed, pp. 177, 178 ; *C. quinqueradiatum* (Carter), described, p. 178 : DENDY (8).
- Dendoricella*, n. g. for *Dumiria* Topsent nec Keller, diagnosis, characters and list of species, pp. 126, 127 ; *D. obesichela*, n. sp. from the eastern slope of the Reykjanes-ridge, 799 fathoms, pp. 130, 131, pl. xiv, fig. 2, a-d ; *D. rhopalum*, n. sp. from Denmark Strait, south of Greenland, and Davis Strait, 1135-1695 fathoms, pp. 127-130, pl. iv, figg. 4, 5, pl. xiv, fig. 1, a-e : LUNDBECK (17).
- Dendoricine*, to be abolished as a group : DENDY (8) p. 158.
- Dendoryx* Gray, defined, p. 21 ; *D. inaequalis*, n. sp., Papeete, p. 21, pl. i, fig. 12, pl. v, figg. 15-19 : BAER (1).—*D. incrassans* var. *viscosa* Tops., a synonym of *Myxilla rosacea* (Liebk.), q.v. : LUNDBECK (17) p. 140.—

- D. simplex*, n. sp., Cape Town; BAER (1) pp. 21, 22, pl. ii, fig. 7, pl. v, fig. 20-25.
- Desmacella* O. S., defined, p. 155; *D. tubulata*, n. sp., Gulf of Manaar, pp. 155, 156, pl. ix, fig. 4: DENDY (8).
- Desmacellinae*, defined: DENDY (8) p. 155.
- Desmacidon arctica* Hansen, *D. clavatum* Hansen and *D. nucleus* Hans., synonyms of *Chondrocladia gigantea*, q.v.: LUNDBECK (17) pp. 106, 107.—*D. ceratosa* (R. & D.), described: THIELE (36) pp. 435, 436, fig. 56, a, b.—*D. clavellata* Arnesen, a synonym of *Homaeodictya flabelliformis* (Hans.), q.v.: LUNDBECK (17) p. 120.—*D. delicata*, n. sp., Admiralty Sound, 19 m., p. 435, figg. 1, 55, a, b; *D. platei*, n. sp., Juan Fernandez, pp. 436-438, fig. 57, a-c: THIELE (36).
- Desmacidonidae*, defined, with subfamilies *Esperellinae*, *Phlaeodictyinae*, and *Ectyoninæ*: DENDY (8) p. 158.—*D.*, divided into *Mycalinæ* and *Ectyoninæ*; the *Mycalinæ* divided into two groups, *Mycaleæ* (= *Esperellinae*) and *Myxilleæ* (= *Dendorycinæ*): LUNDBECK (17).
- Echinodictyum* Ridley, defined, p. 175; *E. clathratum*, n. sp., Ceylon Seas, pp. 175, 176, pl. xi, fig. 4: DENDY (8).
- Ectyoninæ*, defined: DENDY (8) p. 168.
- Ephydatia mülleri*, see III, A, β.
- Esperella* Vosmaer (seu *Esperia* O. S.), defined: DENDY (8) p. 159; DRAGNEWITSCH (9) p. 14: *E.*, to be replaced by *Mycale* Gray: LUNDBECK (17) p. 7; *E.*, defined: SVARCHEVSKIÍ (35) p. 24.—*E. bellabellensis*, n. sp., coast of British Columbia, 300 fathoms: LAMBE (16).—*E. bihamatifera* Hansen, a synonym of *Asbestopluma pennatula* (O. S.), *A. lycopodium* Levins, and *A. infundibulum* Levins, q.q.v.: LUNDBECK (17) pp. 50 and 65.—*E. crassissima*, n. sp., Ceylon Seas: DENDY (8) pp. 160, 161, pl. xi, fig. 6.—*E. foraminosa* O. S.: SVARCHEVSKIÍ (35) p. 28.—*E. fristedtii* Lambe, two of the three specimens are *Asbestopluma cupressiformis* Cart., q.v., the third is *A. lycopodium* Levins, q.v.: LUNDBECK (17) p. 62.—*E. intermedia* Vanhöffen (non Schmidt) to be *Mycale thaumatochela*, q.v.: LUNDBECK (17) p. 40.—*E. iophon*, n. sp., Black Sea: SVARCHEVSKIÍ (35) pp. 27, 28 and 51, pl. ii, fig. 6, pl. iv, fig. 7, pl. v, fig. 5.—*E. lanugo* O. S., a synonym of *Mycale ovulum* (O. S.), q.v.; LUNDBECK (17) p. 37.—*E. lorenzii* O. S., described, pp. 25-27, pl. iv, fig. 8, pl. v, fig. 3; *E. modesta* O. S., p. 28: SVARCHEVSKIÍ (35).—*E. murraea* R. & D., described: DRAGNEWITSCH (9) pp. 14, 15.—*E. muscoidea* Tschern., described: SVARCHEVSKIÍ (35) pp. 24, 25, pl. v, fig. 4.—*E. nigricans* Frist., a synonym of *Iophon piceus* (Vosm.), q.v.: LUNDBECK (17) p. 179.—*E. parishii* Ridley, described: DENDY (8) p. 159.—*E. pattersoni* Frist. nec Bow., a synonym of *Iophon dubius* (Hans.), p. 183; *E. picea* Levinson non Vosmaer, a synonym of *Iophon frigidus*, n. sp., p. 183: LUNDBECK (17).—*E. plumosa* Carter, described: DENDY (8) pp. 159, 160.—*E. plumosa* Arnesen, a synonym of *Asbestopluma pennatula* (O. S.), q.v.: LUNDBECK (17) p. 50.—*E. serratohamata* Carter, to be type of *Paresperella*, q.v.: DENDY (8) p. 162.—*E. stolonifera* Merejk., a synonym of *Mycale ovulum* (O. S.), q.v.; LUNDBECK (17) p. 37.—*E. tenuispiculata*, n. sp., Ceylon Seas; DENDY (8) pp. 161, 162.—*E. vosmaeri* Levinson, a synonym of *Mycale lingua* (Bow.), q.v.: LUNDBECK (17) p. 34.
- Esperellinae*, defined: DENDY (8) p. 159.
- Esperiopsis* Carter, diagnosis, characteristics, and list of species: LUNDBECK (17) pp. 7-9; *E.*, discussed: THIELE (36) p. 440.—*E. edwardii* (Bow.), described: THIELE (36) pp. 441, 442.—*E. flagellum*, n. sp., Ingolf, 316 fathoms, pp. 20-22, pl. ix, fig. 1, a-h; *E. forcipula*, n. sp., Davis Strait, 80-100 fathoms, pp. 17-20, pl. i, fig. 5, pl. viii, fig. 5, a-i; *E. modesta* Lambe, a synonym of *Mycale ovulum* (O. S.), q.v., p. 38;

- E. normani* (Bow.), diagnosed and described, pp. 13–15, pl. viii, fig. 2, *a–d*; *E. pedicellata*, n. sp., Davis Strait, 393 fathoms, pp. 16, 17, pl. i, fig. 2, pl. viii, fig. 4, *a–c*: LUNDBECK (17).—*E. rugosa*, n. sp., Calbuco: THIELE (36) pp. 440, 441, fig. 60, *a, b*.—*E. typichela*, n. sp., East Greenland, 50–90 fathoms, pp. 22, 23, pl. i, fig. 3, pl. ix, fig. 2, *a–c*, & 4; *E. villosa* Carter, diagnosed and described, pp. 9–13, pl. i, fig. 4, pl. viii, fig. 1, *a–i*; *E.*, sp. described, p. 15, pl. viii, fig. 3, *a–c*: LUNDBECK (17).
- Euchalina* Lend., defined, p. 27; *E. typica* Lend., described: DRAGNEWITSCH (9) p. 27.
- Eurypon miniaceum*, n. sp., Calbuco, 30 m.: THIELE (36) pp. 446, 447, fig. 64, *a–f*.
- Euspongilla lacustris*, see III,  $\alpha$ ,  $\beta$ .
- Forcepia* Carter, diagnosis, p. 198, characters of species, pp. 210, 211; *F. fabricans* (O. S.), diagnosis and description, includes *Forcipina bulbosa* Vosm., pp. 201–204, pl. xix, fig. 3, *a–g*; *F. forcipis* (Bow.), diagnosis and description, pp. 198–201, pl. xix, fig. 2, *a–h*; *F. grænländica* Frist., diagnosis and description, pp. 209, 210, pl. xx, fig. 3, *a–e*; *F. thielei*, n. sp., from south of Iceland, 350 and 480 fathoms, pp. 206–209, pl. vii, figg. 1, 2, pl. xix, fig. 5, *a–f*; *F. topsentii*, n. sp., from between Jan Mayen and Iceland, 1010 and 1309 fathoms, pp. 204–206, pl. vii, fig. 3, pl. xix, fig. 4, *a–g*: LUNDBECK (17).
- Forcipina bulbosa* Vosmaer, a synonym of *Forcepia fabricans* (O. S.), q.v.: LUNDBECK (17) p. 204.
- Gelliinae*, subfamily of *Haploscleridae*, defined: DENDY (8) p. 136.
- Gelliodes* Ridley, defined: DENDY (8) p. 137; DRAGNEWITSCH (9) p. 19.—*G. carrosa* Dendy, described, p. 137, pl. vii, fig. 5; *G. incrustans*, n. sp., Gulf of Manaar, pp. 137, 138, pl. ix, fig. 6; *G. petrosioides*, n. sp. and var. *fibrosa*, n. var., West Coast of Ceylon, deep water, pp. 138, 139, pl. ix, fig. 3: DENDY (8).—*G. spinosella* Thiele, described: DRAGNEWITSCH (9) p. 19.
- Gellius* Gray, defined: DENDY (8) p. 136; DRAGNEWITSCH (9) p. 17.—*G. angulatus* (Bow.), var. *canaliculata*, n. var., West Coast of Ceylon, pp. 136, 137, pl. ix, fig. 7; *G. fibulatus* (O. S.), described, p. 36: DENDY (8); DRAGNEWITSCH (9) pp. 18, 19.
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- Haploscleridae*, defined and characterized: DENDY (8) pp. 135, 136.
- Heteromeyenia ryderi*, see III,  $\alpha$ ,  $\beta$ .
- Heteroxyinae*, n. subfam., defined, for the genera *Heteroxya* and *Acanthoxifer*: DENDY (8) p. 156.
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- Histoderma* Carter, defined, p. 166; *H. vesiculatum*, n. sp., Gulf of Manaar, deep water, pp. 166–168, pl. xi, figg. 8, 9: DENDY (8).
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- Hymeniacidon* Bow., defined, includes *Stylorella* Lend.: DENDY (8) pp. 185, 186.—*H.* Bow., discussed, referred to Clavulida: THIELE (36) p. 421.—*H. fernandezii*, n. sp., Juan Fernandez: THIELE (36) pp. 422, 423.—*H. petrosicoides*, n. sp., Ceylon Seas: DENDY (8) p. 186, pl. xii, fig. 4.—*H. rubiginosa*, n. sp., Iquique: THIELE (36) pp. 421, 422, fig. 44.
- Iophon* Gray, diagnosis and characters of species: LUNDBECK (17) pp. 173-175.—*I.*, discussed: THIELE (36) p. 444.—*I. chelifer* R. & D., described: THIELE (36) pp. 445, 446, fig. 63, *a-d*.—*I. dubius* (Hans.), diagnosis and description, includes *Esperia pattersoni* Frist. nec Bow.; pp. 180-183, pl. vi, figg. 2-5, pl. xvii, fig. 4, *a-e*; *I. frigidus*, n. sp. from East Greenland, 140 fathoms, and Kara Sea, 73 fathoms, includes *Esperella picea* Levinsen, pp. 183-185, pl. xvii, fig. 5, *a-f*; LUNDBECK (17).—*I. pattersoni* (Bow.), described; THIELE (36) p. 445.—*I. piceus* (Vosm.), diagnosis and description, includes *Esperia nigricans* Frist. nec Bow.: LUNDBECK (17) pp. 175-180, pl. vi, figg. 1, 2, pl. xvii, fig. 3, *a, b*.
- Iotrochota* Ridley, defined: DENDY (8) p. 164.—*I.*, diagnosis, p. 185, and characters of species, pp. 196-198: LUNDBECK (17).—*I. abyssi* (Cart.), diagnosis and description, pp. 188, 189, pl. xviii, fig. 3, *a-d*; *I. affinis*, n. sp. from East Coast of Greenland, pp. 194, 195, pl. xviii, fig. 8, *a-e*: LUNDBECK (17).—*I. baculifera* Ridley, described: DENDY (8) p. 165.—*I. dubia*, n. sp. from Denmark Strait, 767 fathoms, pp. 189, 190, pl. xviii, fig. 4, *a-f*; *I. intermedia*, n. sp. from between Iceland and the Faroes, 115 fathoms, pp. 190, 191, pl. xviii, fig. 5, *a-d*; *I. oreada*, n. sp. from Denmark Strait and east of the Faroes, pp. 186-188, pl. vi, fig. 6, pl. xviii, fig. 2, *a-f*; *I. polydentata*, n. sp. from the Faroes and north of Iceland, pp. 192-194, pl. vi, fig. 7, pl. xviii, fig. 7, *a-e*: LUNDBECK (17).—*I. purpurea* (Bow.), described: DENDY (8) p. 164.—*I. rotulancora*, n. sp. from east coast of Greenland, 94 fathoms, pp. 191, 192, pl. xviii, fig. 6, *a-g*; *I. spinosa*, n. sp. from 69° 31' N. Lat., 7° 06' W. Long. 1309 fathoms, pp. 195, 196, pl. vi, fig. 8, pl. xix, fig. 1, *a-e*; *I. varidens*, n. sp. from Denmark Strait and south of the Faroes, pp. 185, 186, pl. xviii, fig. 1, *a-e*; LUNDBECK (17).
- Isodictya clarkei* Bow. and *I. lobata* Bow., synonyms of *Mycale ovulum* (O. S.), q.v.: LUNDBECK (17) p. 38.
- Leucophlebus* Carter, defined and discussed: DENDY (8) pp. 196, 197.—*L. fetidus* (Dendy), described: DENDY (8) p. 197.
- Lissodendoryx* Tops., defined: BAER (1) p. 22.—*L.*, diagnosis and characters of species: LUNDBECK (17) pp. 153, 154.—*L. complicata* (Hans.), diagnosis and description, includes *Myxilla grisea* Hans. and *Clathria corallorhizoides* Frist., pp. 166-169, pl. v, fig. 11, pl. xvi, 4, *a-g*; *L. diversichela*, n. sp. from Denmark Strait and West Coast of Norway, 170-788 fathoms, pp. 160-162, pl. v, fig. 9, pl. xvi, fig. 2, *a-h*; *L. fragilis* (Frist.), diagnosis and description, pp. 158-160, pl. v, figg. 7, 8, pl. xvii, fig. 1, *a-g*; *L. indistincta* (Frist.), diagnosis and description, pp. 162-165, pl. v, fig. 10, pl. xvi, fig. 3, *a-h*; *L. lobosa*, n. sp. from Denmark Strait and Davis Strait, 393 and 788 fathoms, pp. 154-156, pl. v, fig. 5, pl. xv, fig. 4, *a-c*; LUNDBECK (17).—*L. monticularis*, n. sp., Zanzibar: BAER (1) pp. 22, 23, pl. ii, fig. 6, pl. v, figg. 9-14.—*L. sophia* (Frist.), diagnosis and description, pp. 156-158, pl. v, fig. 6, pl. xv, fig. 5; *L. stipitata*, n. sp., off Iceland, 275-975 fathoms, pp. 170-173, pl. v, fig. 13, pl. xvii, fig. 2, *a-e*; *L. vicina*, n. sp. from Denmark Strait, 1566 fathoms, pp. 169, 170, pl. v, fig. 12, pl. xvii, fig. 1, *a-f*: LUNDBECK (17).
- Lycopodina*, n. subg. of *Asbestopluma*: LUNDBECK (17) p. 58.
- Melonanchora* Carter, diagnosis, p. 211; *M. elliptica* Carter, diagnosis and

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*Mycalee* for *Esperellinae*: LUNDBECK (17) p. 7.

*Myxilla* O. S., defined and characterised: DENDY (8) p. 168: LUNDBECK (17) pp. 131, 132: SVARCHEVSKII (35) p. 29.—*M. arenaria* n. sp., Gulf of Manaar and pearl banks off Aripu: DENDY (8) p. 169.—*M. brunnea* Hans., diagnosis and description: LUNDBECK (17) pp. 144–147, pl. iv, fig. 11, pl. xiv, fig. 6, a–h.—*M. chilensis* n. sp., Calbuco: THIELE (36) pp. 443, 444, figg. 22, 62, a–c.—*M. diversicolorata*, n. sp., from Denmark Strait, 170–310 fathoms, pp. 150, 151, pl. v, fig. 3, pl. xv, fig. 2, a–i; *M. fimbriata* (Bow.), diagnosis and description, pp. 141–144, pl. iv, figg. 9, 10, pl. xiv, fig. 5, a–i; *M. grisea* Hans., a synonym of *Lissodendoryx complicata* (Hans.), q. v., p. 166; *M. incrassata* (Johnst.), diagnosis, synonymy, and description, pp. 132–138, pl. iv, figg. 6, 7, pl. xiv, fig. 3, a–h; *M. pedunculata*, n. sp., from south of Jan Mayen, 262 fathoms, and between Iceland and the Faroes, 371 fathoms, pp. 148–150, pl. v, fig. 2, pl. xv, fig. 1, a–d; *M. perspicillata*, n. sp., from Faskrudsfjord, Iceland, 20–50 fathoms, and Jan Mayen, 50–60 fathoms, pp. 147, 148, pl. v, fig. 1, pl. xiv, fig. 7, a–e; *M. pluridentata*, n. sp., from off Iceland, 20–44 fathoms, pp. 151–153, pl. v, fig. 4, pl. xv, fig. 3, a–e; *M. rosacea* (Liebk.), diagnosis, synonymy and description, includes *Dendoryx incrassata*, var. *viscosa* Topsent, pp. 138–140, pl. iv, fig. 8, pl. xiv, fig. 4, a–h: LUNDBECK (17).—*M. tenuissima*, n. sp., deep water off Galle: DENDY (8) pp. 169, 170, pl. xi, fig. 5.—*M. variisclera*, n. sp., Black Sea, pp. 30, 31 & 51, 52, pl. iv, fig. 10, pl. vi, fig. 2; *M. veneta* O. S., described, pp. 29, 30, pl. iv, fig. 9, pl. vi, fig. 1: SVARCHEVSKII (35).

*Myxillae* for *Dendorycine*, diagnosis and characters: LUNDBECK (17) pp. 125, 126.

*Oceanapia*, see *Phlaedictyinae*.

*Ophelitaspongia membranacea* n. sp., Juan Fernandez: THIELE (36) pp. 450, 451, figg. 67, a–e, 105.

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- 92.—*P. nigra*, n. sp., Zanzibar: BAER (1) p. 15, pl. ii, fig. 1, pl. iv, figg. 23, 24.—*P. reticulosa*, n. sp., Admiralty Sound and Punta Arenas: THIELE (36) p. 475, figg. 12, 93.—*P. spinilamella* Dendy, described: DENDY (8) p. 149, pl. vii, fig. 4.—*P. spinulosa* Lend., described; DRAGNEWITSCH (9) pp. 25, 26.—*P. subcylindrica*, n. sp., from N. of Negombo, 9 fathoms: DENDY (8) p. 148, pl. x, figg. 1, 2.—*P. tenera*, n. sp., Punta Arenas, p. 476, figg. 14, 94; *P. validissima*, n. sp., Calbuco, pp. 473, 474, figg. 16, 91: THIELE (36).
- Paramyxilla*, n. g. for *Halichondria infrequens* Carter: DENDY (8) p. 233, footnote.
- Paresperella*, n. g., type *Esperia serratohamata* Carter, p. 162; *P. bidentata*, n. sp., Gulf of Manaar, pp. 163, 164; *P. serratohamata* (Carter), described, pp. 162, 163, pl. xi, fig. 2: DENDY (8).
- Pellina* O. S., defined, pp. 8, 9; *P. semitubulosa* (O. S.), described, pp. 9, 10, pl. ii, fig. 4, pl. iii, fig. 4: SVARCHEVSKIĭ (35).
- Pellinella* n. g. for *P. conica*, n. sp., Admiralty Sound: THIELE (36) pp. 471, 472, figg. 90, 103.
- Petrosia* Vosmaer, defined: DENDY (8) p. 144: DRAGNEWITSCH (9) p. 21: SVARCHEVSKIĭ (35) pp. 10, 11.—*P. clavata* (B. Criv.), described, pp. 11, 12, pl. i, fig. 3, pl. iii, fig. 5; *P. coriacea*, n. sp., Black Sea, pp. 12, 13, pl. i, fig. 4, pl. iii, fig. 6: SVARCHEVSKIĭ (35).—*P. densissima*, n. sp., W. Coast of Ceylon, deep water, pp. 145, 146, pl. ix, fig. 9; *P. similis* R. & D., described, with varr. *delicatula* n. var. and *halichondrodes*, n. var., p. 145: DENDY (8).—*P. similis*, var. *compacta* R. & D., described: DRAGNEWITSCH (9) pp. 21, 22.—*P. testudinaria* (Lam.); DENDY (8) p. 144, text-fig. 1.
- Phakellia* Bow., defined, p. 190; *P. ceylonensis*, n. sp., Gulf of Manaar, p. 192, pl. viii, fig. 3, pl. xiii, fig. 5; *P. crassitylifera*, n. sp., Ceylon seas, pp. 192, 193, pl. xiii, fig. 6; *P. donnani* Bow., described, pp. 190, 191, text-fig. 4; *P. symmetrica*, n. sp., Muttuvvaratu Paar, 8 fathoms, p. 191, pl. xiii, fig. 3: DENDY (8).
- Phleodictyina* defined to include *Phleodictyon*, *Oceanapia*, *Histoderma*, *Sideroderma*, and *Amphiastrella*: DENDY (8) p. 165.
- Phleodictyon* Carter, defined, p. 165; *P. fistulosum* (Bow.), described, pp. 165, 166: DENDY (8).
- Plicatella expansa*, n. sp., Iquique, 30 m.: THIELE (36) pp. 427, 428, figg. 21, 48, a-c.
- Plocamia* O. S., defined, p. 179; *P. manuarensis* (Carter), p. 179, pl. viii, fig. 1: DENDY (8).
- Pseudaxinella egregia* (Ridl.), described: THIELE (36) pp. 426, 427, fig. 47, a-c.
- Raspailia* Nardo, defined, and placed under *Ectyoninæ*: DENDY (8) p. 172: history, extent and diagnosis of the genus, which is referred to the *Ectyoninæ*, with key to the 21 species recognised, pp. 15, 21: diagnosis, synonymy and occurrence of the species, pp. 21-36: PICK (28): defined: SVARCHEVSKIĭ (35) pp. 32, 33.—*R. alces*, n. sp., Trieste, p. 11, pl. i, fig. 5, pl. ii, fig. 1, pl. iii, figg. 11, 12, pl. iv, figg. 14-16; *R. freyeri* O. S., described, pp. 14, 15, pl. i, fig. 6, pl. ii, fig. 4, pl. iii, figg. 6-8, pl. iv, figg. 7-9: PICK (28).—*R. fruticosa* Dendy, var. *tenuiramosa*, n. var.: DENDY (8) p. 172, pl. viii, fig. 5.—*R. hispidu* (Mont.), described: PICK (28) pp. 12, 13.—*R. hornelli*, n. sp., Gulf of Manaar: DENDY (8) pp. 172-174, pl. xi, fig. 7.—*R. incrustans*, n. sp., Black Sea: SVARCHEVSKIĭ (35) pp. 33, 34, & 52, pl. v, fig. 6, pl. vii, fig. 1.—*R. ramosa* (Mont.), described, pp. 13, 14; *R. simplicior*, n. sp., Lesina, Adriatic, p. 10, pl. i, fig. 3, pl. iii, figg. 4, 5, pl. iv, figg. 4-6: PICK (8).—*R. thurstoni*: DENDY (8) p. 172.—*R. uncinata*, n. sp., Gulf of Muggia, Trieste, pp. 6, 7, pl. i, fig. 4, pl. iii, figg. 9, 10, pl. iv, figg. 10-13; *R. viminalis* O. S. described, pp. 7-9,

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*Reniera* Nardo, defined: DENDY (8) p. 142: BAER (1) p. 12: DRAGNEWITSCH (9) p. 22: SVARCHEVSKI<sup>II</sup> (35) pp. 13, 14.—*R. algicola*, n. sp., Talcahuano, pp. 466, 467, fig. 83; *R. anceps*, n. sp., Juan Fernandez, p. 466, fig. 82: THIELE (36).—*R. aqueductus* O. S., described, p. 14, pl. i, fig. 5, pl. iii, fig. 7; *R. ascidia* O. S., described, p. 15, pl. i, fig. 6, pl. iv, fig. 1: SVARCHEVSKI<sup>II</sup> (35).—*R. auleta*, n. sp., Calbuco: THIELE (36) pp. 460, 461, figg. 6, 76.—*R. australis* Lend., described: DRAGNEWITSCH (9) pp. 22, 23.—*R. baviana* Lend., described: BAER (1) pp. 13, 14, pl. i, fig. 9, pl. iv, figg. 18, 19.—*R. chilensis*, n. sp., Calbuco: THIELE (36) p. 467, figg. 5, 84.—*R. curiosa*, n. sp., Black Sea, pp. 19, 20, pl. iv, fig. 2, pl. v, fig. 1; *R. densa* (Bow.), described, p. 16, pl. ii, fig. 1, pl. iii, fig. 8: SVARCHEVSKI<sup>II</sup> (35).—*R. foraminosa*, n. sp., Tumbes, p. 465, figg. 10, 81, 104: *R. ignobilis*, n. sp., Punta Arenas, p. 470, figg. 8, 34, 88: THIELE (36).—*R. implexa* O. S., described: BAER (1) p. 13, pl. i, fig. 8, pl. iv, figg. 15-17; described: DENDY (8) p. 142: DRAGNEWITSCH (9) p. 22.—*R. inepta*, n. sp., Punta Arenas: THIELE (36) pp. 468, 469, fig. 86.—*R. inflata* O. S., described, pp. 16, 17, pl. i, fig. 7, pl. iii, 9; *R. informis* O. S., described, pp. 17, 18, pl. iv, fig. 4: SVARCHEVSKI<sup>II</sup> (35).—*R. macropora*, n. sp., Juan Fernandez: THIELE (36) p. 463, figg. 9, 79.—*R. mollis*, n. sp., Zanzibar: BAER (1) pp. 14, 15, pl. i, fig. 10, pl. iv, figg. 20-22.—*R. nodosa*, n. sp., Calbuco: THIELE (36) pp. 461, 462, figg. 7, 77.—*R. pallida* (Bow.) (?), described, p. 18, pl. ii, fig. 2, pl. v, fig. 3; *R. palmata* O. S., described, pp. 18, 19, pl. i, fig. 8, pl. iv, fig. 6: SVARCHEVSKI<sup>II</sup> (35).—*R. pigmentifera*, n. sp., Jokkenpiddi Paar, 10 fathoms: DENDY (8) p. 143, pl. ix, fig. 10.—*R. rugosa*, n. sp., Punta Arenas, p. 469, figg. 87, 100; *R. siphonella*, n. sp., Calbuco, 30 m., p. 460, figg. 75, 97-99; *R. sordida*, n. sp., Calbuco, p. 468, fig. 85; *R. spinosella*, n. sp., Punta Arenas, pp. 459, 460, figg. 11, 30, 74; *R. topsentii*, n. nom. for *R. cinerea*, var. *porosa* Tops., Punta Arenas, pp. 462, 463, figg. 4, 78, 104: THIELE (36).—*R. tubulifera*, n. sp., Black Sea: SVARCHEVSKI<sup>II</sup> (35) pp. 20, 21, pl. ii, fig. 3, pl. iv, fig. 5.—*R. verrucosa*, n. sp., Punta Arenas: THIELE (36) pp. 463, 464, figg. 3, 80, 102.—*R. zoologica*, n. sp., Gulf of Manaar: DENDY (8) p. 143, pl. ix, fig. 8.—*R.*, sp. described: DENDY (8) p. 144.—*R.*, 3 spp. described: SVARCHEVSKI<sup>II</sup> (35) pp. 21, 22.—*R.*, sp. described: THIELE (36) pp. 470, 471, fig. 89.

*Renierinae*, subfamily of *Haploscleridae*, defined and characterized: DENDY (8) p. 142.

*Rhabdermia*, Topsent, defined and discussed: DENDY (8) p. 180; *R. indica*, n. sp., Ceylon seas: DENDY (8) pp. 180, 181, pl. xii, fig. 10.

*Raphidophorus* Ehlers, defined, p. 15; *R. filifer* R. & D., described, pp. 16, 17: DRAGNEWITSCH (9).—See also *Clathria*.

*Sideroderma*, see *Phleodictyinae*.

*Siphonochalina* O. S., defined: BAER (1) p. 15: DENDY (8) p. 155.—*S. communis* (Carter), var. *tenuispiculata*, n. var., DENDY (8) p. 155, pl. vii, fig. 1.—*S. intermedia* R. & D., described: BAER (1) pp. 16, 17, pl. ii, fig. 2, pl. iv, fig. 25.

*Spongisorites* Topsent, defined, placed under *Axinellidae*, p. 182: *S. (?) lamellata*, n. sp., W. coast of Ceylon, pp. 184, 185, pl. xii, fig. 2.—*S. (?) lapidiformis*, n. sp., W. coast of Ceylon, p. 185, pl. xii, fig. 3.—*S. topsentii*, n. sp., Gulf of Manaar and W. coast of Ceylon, pp. 182-184, pl. xii, fig. 1: DENDY (8).

*Strongylophora*, n. g., *Gelliuncæ*, for *S. durissima*, n. sp., Ceylon seas: DENDY (8) pp. 141, 142, pl. ix, fig. 1.

*Stylopus* Frist., defined, p. 31; *S. coriaceus* Frist., described, pp. 31, 32, pl. vi, fig. 3: SVARCHEVSKI<sup>II</sup> (35).

*Stylorella* Lend., see under *Hymeniacidon*.

*Stylocellopsis* n. g., for *S. amabilis*, n. sp., Punta Arenas, 19 m.: THIELE (36) pp. 456, 457, fig. 72, a-d.

*Tedania* Gray, defined: BAER (1) p. 17; *T.* discussed: THIELE (36) p. 430.—  
*T. digitata* O. S., var. *sansibarensis*, n. var., pp. 17, 18, pl. i, figg. 11, pl. iv, figg. 26-31, pl. v, fig. 1, 2; var. *fragilis*, n. var., pp. 18, 19, pl. ii, fig. 3: var. *conica*, n. var., p. 19, pl. ii, fig. 4: BAER (1).—*T. excavata*, n. sp., Calbuco, pp. 431, 432, fig. 51, a-c; *T. fuegiensis*, n. sp., Cape Espiritu Santo, pp. 433, 434, fig. 53, a-d; *T. mucosa*, n. sp., Calbuco, pp. 430, 431, fig. 50, a-c; *T. pectinicola*, n. sp., Calbuco, p. 432, fig. 52, a-d: THIELE (36).

*Thrinacophora* R. & D., defined, p. 186; *T. agariciformis*, n. sp., Ceylon seas, pp. 186, 187, pl. xii, fig. 6; *T. durissima*, n. sp., Ceylon seas, pp. 187, 188, pl. xii, fig. 5: DENNY (8).

*Toxochalina* Ridley, defined and characterized, p. 139; *T. robusta* R., and var. *ridleyi*, n. var., described, pp. 139-141, pl. ix, fig. 2: DENNY (8). *Trachyopsis*, n. g., *Renierine*, for *T. halichondroides*, n. sp., W. coast of Ceylon, deep water: DENNY (8) p. 147, pl. x, fig. 10.

### (iii) KERATOSA.

Classification of the Keratosa discussed: TOPSENT (37) pp. clxxi-clxxxii.

Keratosa distinguished into "true Ceratosa" or Euceratosa and Pseudoceratosa, p. 201: Euceratosa defined, their affinities discussed, pp. 200-203: DENNY (8).

*Aplysilla lendenfeldi*, n. nom., for *Simplicella glacialis* Lend., non Merejkowsky, pp. 489, 490, fig. 113; *A. sulfurea* F. E. S., described, pp. 488, 489, figg. 112, 114: THIELE (36).

*Aplysillidae*, defined: DENNY (8) p. 203; to be merged in *Darwinellidae*: TOPSENT (37) p. clxxiii.

*Aplysina* Nardo, defined, p. 223; *A. herdmani*, n. sp., Ceylon seas, pp. 225, 226, pl. xvi, fig. 4; *A. purpurea* Carter, described, pp. 224, 225: DENNY (8).

*Cacospongia* O. S., defined, p. 210; *C. scalaris* O. S., described, pp. 210, 211: DENNY (8).—*C. similis* n. sp., Juan Fernandez: THIELE (36) pp. 481, 482, fig. 108.

*Cerelasma* Haeckel, referred to the *Psamminidae* (Protozoa); SCHULZE (31) p. 5.

*Darwinella* Muller, defined and discussed: DENNY (8) p. 203; defined, p. cxc; table of species, p. clxxxiii: TOPSENT (37).—*D. australiensis* Carter, described, p. clxxvi; *D. cornostellata* (Carter), described, pp. clxxv, clxxvi; *D. dalmatica*, n. sp., Adriatic, pp. clxxviii, clxxx; *D. duplex*, n. sp., Azores, 200 metres, p. clxxxix; *D. gardineri*, n. sp., Maldives, 40 metres, pp. clxxix, clxxx; *D. intermedia* Topsent, described, pp. clxxvii, clxxviii, text-fig. 1; *D. pulleri* (Schultze), for *D. aurea* Müller, described, p. clxxv: TOPSENT (37).—*D. simplex* Topsent, described: DENNY (8) p. 204, pl. xv, figg. 1, 2; described: TOPSENT (37) pp. clxxvi, clxxvii.—*D. warreni*, n. sp., Natal: TOPSENT (37) pp. clxxx-clxxxiv.

*Darwinellidae*, defined, for *Hexadella* Tops., *Aplysilla* F. E. S., *Darwinella* Müll., *Dendrilla* Lend. and *Megalopastas* Dendy: TOPSENT (37) pp. clxxiii and clxxxix.

*Dendrilla* Lend., defined, referred to family *Darwinellidae*: TOPSENT (37) pp. clxxiv and cxc.

*Dendroceratida*, for *Hexaceratina* Lend., defined, to include three families, *Darwinellidae*, *Pleraplysillidae*, n. fam., and *Ianthellidae*: the *Hali-* *sarcidae* to be removed from the order: TOPSENT (37) pp. clxxiii and clxxxix.

*Euspongia* Bronn, defined: DENDY (8) p. 211: DRAGNEWITSCH (9) p. 27.—*E. officinalis* Auct., var. *ceylonensis*, n. var.: DENDY (8) pp. 211–213, pl. xiv, fig. 3, pl. xvi, fig. 5.—*E. officinalis*, var. *adriatica* F. E. S., and var. *rotunda* Hyatt, described: DRAGNEWITSCH (9), pp. 28–30.—*E. tenuiramosa*, n. sp., Trincomalee: DENDY (8) pp. 213, 214.—*E. zimocca* O. S., described: DRAGNEWITSCH (9) p. 28.—(Vide etiam *Spongia*.)

*Haddonella* I. Soll., defined, referred to family *Ianthellidae*: TOPSENT (37) pp. clxxxix, exc.

*Hexaceratina* Lend., discussion of their affinities: THIELE (36) p. 488.

*Hippospongia* F. E. S., defined: DENDY (8) p. 214: DRAGNEWITSCH (9) p. 30.—*H. anomala* Polej., described, pp. 215, 216; *H. clathrata* (Carter), described, p. 215, pl. xiv, fig. 2; *H. dura* Lend., described, p. 216; *H. intestinalis* (Lam.), described, p. 214: DENDY (8).—*H. equina* and var. *naeandiformis* in Western Australia, economic notes on: WHITELEGGE (44) p. 119.—*H. mollissima* Lend., described: DRAGNEWITSCH (9) p. 30.

*Hircinia* Nardo, defined, p. 219; *H. anomala*, n. sp., Gulf of Manaar, pp. 222, 223, pl. xiv, fig. 5, pl. xvi, fig. 1: DENDY (8).—*H. clavata*, n. sp., Juan Fernandez: THIELE (36) pp. 484, 485, fig. 110.—*H. fusca* Carter, non *H. fusca* Ridley and Lendenfeld, described, pp. 219–221, pl. xiv, fig. 1; *H. schulzei* n. sp., W. coast of Ceylon, pp. 221, 222, pl. xvi, fig. 3; *H. tuberosa*, n. sp., W. coast of Ceylon, p. 221, pl. xvi, fig. 2: DENDY (8).—*H. variabilis hirsuta* O. S., described: THIELE (36) p. 484, fig. 109.

*Ianthella* Gray, defined, referred to family *Ianthellidae*: TOPSENT (37) pp. clxxxix, exc.

*Ianthellidae*, defined, for *Ianthella* Gray, and *Haddonella* I. Soll.: TOPSENT (37) pp. clxxiii and exc.

*Igernella*, n. g., *Pleraplysillidae*, defined, p. exc, for *Darwinella joyeuxi* Topsent, described: TOPSENT (37) pp. clxxxvii–clxxxix, text-fig. 3.

*Korotnewia* Poléj., to be removed from the *Darwinellidae* and from the *Dendroceratida*, perhaps allied to *Psammaphysilla* Keller: TOPSENT (37) p. clxxiv.

*Megalopastas* n. g., *Aplysillidae*, for *Dendrilla elegans* Lend. and *Spongionella nigra* Dendy; diagnosed and discussed, pp. 204, 205; *M. nigra*, described, pp. 205, 206, pl. xiv, fig. 7, pl. xv, figs. 5–8; *M. pulvillus* n. sp., Gulf of Manaar, pp. 206, 207, pl. xv, fig. 3: DENDY (8).—*M. Dendy*, defined, referred to family *Darwinellidae*: TOPSENT (37) pp. clxxiv and exc.

*Oligoceras arenosa*, n. sp., Juan Fernandez, pp. 479, 480; *O. paupera*, n. sp., Juan Fernandez, p. 481; *O. sororia*, n. sp., Juan Fernandez, 3 m., pp. 480, 481: THIELE (36).

*Phyllospongia* Ehlers, defined, p. 217; *P. holdsworthi* (Bow.), described, pp. 218, 219, text-fig. 5; *P. papyracea* (Esper) var., described, pp. 217, 218, pl. xiv, fig. 6: DENDY (8).

*Pleraplysilla*, n. g., *Pleraplysillidae*, defined, p. exc, for *P. minchini*, n. sp., Courances (Calvados), 30 metres: TOPSENT (37) pp. clxxxiv–clxxxvii, text-fig. 2.

*Pleraplysillidae*, n. fam., for *Igernella*, n. g. and *Pleraplysilla*, n. g., defined: TOPSENT (37) pp. clxxiii and exc.

*Psammiminidae*, Haeckel, referred to the Protozoa; SCHULZE (31) pp. 4, 5.

*Psammopemma*, Marshall, defined; *P. crassum* (Carter), var. *clathrata*, n. var.: DENDY (8) p. 210.

*Psammophyllum* Haeckel, to be merged in the genus *Stannophyllum* and referred to the family *Stannomidae* (Protozoa): SCHULZE (31) p. 5.

*Spongelia* Nardo, defined: DENDY (8) p. 208: DRAGNEWITSCH (9) p. 19.—*S. chilensis*, n. sp., Calbuco, 19.–28 m.: THIELE (36) pp. 485, 486, fig. 20.—*S. elastica*, var. *lobosa* F. E. S., and *crassa*, n. var.: DENDY

(8) pp. 208, 209, pl. xiv, fig. 4—*S. elastica*, var. *massa* F. E. S., described: DRAGNEWITSCH (9) pp. 20, 21.—*S. fragilis* Mont., var. *ramosa* F. E. S., described: DENDY (8) p. 208.—*S. fragilis*, var. *tubulosa* F. E. S., described: DRAGNEWITSCH (9) p. 20.—*S. incrassata*, n. sp., Gulf of Manaar and W. coast of Ceylon: DENDY (8) pp. 209, 210.—*S. repens*, n. sp., Juan Fernandez: THIELE (36) pp. 486–488, fig. 111.

*Spongeliidae*, defined: DENDY (8) p. 207.

*Spongia* for *Euspongia*, p. 482; *S. cerebralis*, n. sp., Juan Fernandez, pp. 482, 483, figg. 19, 107; *S. magellanica*, n. sp., Punta Arenas and Calbuco, pp. 483, 484, figg. 18, 106: THIELE (36).

*Spongidae*, defined: DENDY (8) p. 210.

*Stannomidae* Haeckel, referred to the Protozoa: SCHULZE (31) pp. 4, 5.

#### (iv) MYXOSPONGIDA.

Definition of the Myxospongida, to include *Halisarca*, *Bajulus*, *Hexadella*, and *Oscarella*, their affinities discussed: DENDY (8) p. 60.  
*Halisara dujardini*, var. *magellanica* Tops., described: THIELE (36) p. 490.

#### E. INCERTÆ SEDIS.

†*Achilleum rugosum*, var. *elliptica*: ZAHÁLKA (48) pp. 21, 168.

†*Amorphospongia rugosa* Röm.: ZAHÁLKA (48) pp. 159, 183.

*Hexadella* Topsent, defined, referred to *Myxospongida*: DENDY (8) p. 61: regarded as derived from *Aplysilla* by loss of skeleton, and referred to *Darwinellidae*: TOPSENT (37) pp. clxxiv and exc.—*H. indica* n. sp., Gulf of Manaar, 5 fathoms: DENDY (8) pp. 61–63, pl. i, figg. 1–3.

†*Leiofungia*, cf. *reticularis* (Münst.): BLASCHKE (3) p. 165.

†*Somphospongia favosiformis*, n. sp., Hamilton Group, Indiana, WHITFIELD (45) p. 300, pl. ix, figg. 1–9, Bull. Amer. Mus. xxi.

†*Sparsispongia* (?) sp.: BLASCHKE (3) p. 164.

†*Spongites saxonicus*: ZAHÁLKA (48) p. 56.

†*Strephochetus*, and *S. ocellatus*, described, p. 156, pls. lvi, lvii, lix; *S. brainerdi*, pl. lvi, fig. 2, pl. lvii, fig. 8, p. 156, *atratus*, pl. lvi, fig. 1, pl. lvii, fig. 9, p. 157, Beekmantown calciferous, Vermont, *richmondensis*, Kentucky and Indiana (MILLER) p. 157, *prunus*, Vermont, pl. lvi, fig. 5, pl. lvii, fig. 6, p. 160: SEELEY, Rep. Vermont State Geol. iii, n. spp.

†*Vermispongia*, n. g., *V. hamiltonensis*, n. sp., figg. 1–5; *dactyliformis*, n. sp., fig. 6, pl. xi, Hamilton Group, Indiana, WHITFIELD (45) p. 298, Bull. Amer. Mus. xxi.

# XVIII. PROTOZOA.

BY

H. M. WOODCOCK, D.Sc. (Lond.).

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## INTRODUCTION.

THE *Protozoa* Record for 1905 is indeed a "record," containing no fewer than 522 Titles; this is an increase of quite 40 per cent. upon last year, and surpasses the previous best year (1902) by about 60 titles. And while of course, as is usual, a certain number belong actually to preceding years (chiefly to 1904), the Recorder does not find that the proportion of such in the present Record is so great as he anticipated would be the case a year ago.

Analysis of the Titles shews that this considerable increase is—as hitherto—largely due to the never-ceasing growth of the literature dealing with parasitic Protozoa and their relation to disease. In connection with this subject, the Recorder would like to remark that he is sure no other Recorder can have so much trouble and difficulty in deciding what papers to include and what to leave out, as falls to his lot. If he compares his list with the Titles given, say, in the Zool. Jahresbericht, he finds his own is much longer; if, on the other hand, he compares it with the literature-lists (relating solely to Protozoa and "Pseudo-Protozoa"), published in the Arch. Protistenkunde, he notes dozens of medico-biological papers which he has not included. To take one instance only: that of the "*Spirochæta*" of syphilis. Upon the answer to the question whether this organism is or is not a Protozoan, ought to depend the inclusion or non-inclusion of—well, of how many papers, the Recorder does not care to estimate! For this year, at all events, it has been considered best to leave them practically out of account, pending further discoveries; though the Recorder is by no means oblivious of KRZYSZTALOWICZ & SIEDLECKI's remarkable account (223), in which alleged trypaniform (Flagellate) phases of this parasite are described. Apart from this work, only SCHAUDINN & HOFFMANN's note regarding the discovery (406), and one or two notes (VUILLEMEN [498], SCHAUDINN [403 & 404]) bearing principally upon the nomenclature, are included.

So far as Morphology and Life-History are concerned, 1905 has proved a less exciting year than the previous one, though nevertheless fairly productive. Among the Gymnomyxa (or Sarcodina), an outstanding feature is the discovery by SCHULZE (431), as the result of his investigations upon certain families of Haeckel's deep-sea Ceratosa, that they are not Sponges but plasmodium-forming Protozoa, which he erects into a special group, the *Xenophyophora*, allied to the Rhizopoda and characterized by their utilisation of extrinsic foreign bodies (e.g. sponge spicules) to form a skeleton. A good deal of work has been done upon various species of *Amœba*, chiefly by NERESHEIMER (312), PENARD (335), SCHUBOTZ (427) and VAHLKAMPF (492). LISTER (267) continues his valuable research upon dimorphism in the Foraminifera, treating in this paper of the relation in size of the megalosphere to that of the microspheric and megalospheric tests in *Nummulites*; and DOUVILLE (110) offers an interesting note on the structure of *Orbitolina*. In the morphology of the arenaceous Foraminifera KEMNA has a wide field over which to range,—of which he avails himself (207); it may also be remarked that variety of topic is no obstacle to this versatile writer. An admirable example of the combination of a morphological with a biological study is furnished by HÄCKER'S work (169 & 170) on the comparative structure of the Trypylarian skeleton in relation to function and environmental conditions. Another important Radiolarian memoir is that of BRANDT (39) who has continued his study of the *Collidae*, supplying this time additional information regarding the structure and life-history of the *Thalassicollæ*.

There are several interesting Sporozoan papers to record; though the Coccidia have been almost neglected. Led by his observation (43) of slight anisogamy in the conjugating elements of certain Monocystid Gregarines to reinvestigate the common *Monocystis* itself, BRASIL (44) finds that the sexual process in this genus is not, as hitherto thought, completely isogamous, but that distinctions between the male and female gametes really exist. On the other hand, SCHNITZLER (416) confirms the results obtained by previous workers, with regard to the complete isogamy in *Clepsydrina* (*Gregarina*) *ovata*, a Septate form. LÉGER (248) has discovered a remarkable Gregarine, having its cytoplasm metamerically segmented, which he terms *Tenioeycystis*. The investigation of this undoubtedly unicellular animal leads Léger to put forward the interesting suggestion that harmonic metamерism may be, in certain cases, the cause rather than the expression of repeated (asexual) multiplication (cf. *Anoplophrya*). The occurrence of Hæmogregarines in Mammals, described by BALFOUR (7), CHRISTOPHERS (86), and LAVERAN (227), helps to break down still further the division formerly erected between the Hæmosporidia of warm- and of cold-blooded Vertebrates. Rogers' sensational observation of Flagellate phases in connection with the extra-corporeal development of *Piroplasma donovani* has been amply corroborated and extended by CHRISTOPHERS (85), LEISHMAN & STATHAM (253) and others; though, so far, no true trypaniform phases have been recognized. KOCH (214) gives an account of what he thinks are developmental stages of *Piroplasma canis* in the tick, but some of the weird appearances figured are not very convincing. Coming to the other sub-class of Sporozoa, the Neosporidia (or, as they are better termed, the Endospora), PEREZ's notes (341-344) on certain new *Glugeidae* are of considerable importance as regards the classification of the *Microsporidia*; and CAULLERY & MESNIL (72) publish a detailed account of their researches on the Actinomyxidian, *Sphaeractinomyxon*. HESSE (177, 179) has observed a new species of the uncommon form *Myxocystis*, which he finds to be a true Myxosporidian. Lastly, the number of Sporozoa incertæ sedis is increased by KRASSILSTSCHIK's account (220 & 221) of *Microklossia*, which seems to combine to a certain extent Ectosporan and Endosporan characters.

Of numerous papers dealing with the Trypanosomes, PROWAZEK's study (362) on the life-history of *Trypanosoma lewisi* is the most important from a protozoological standpoint; the author demonstrates that the life-cycle of this well-known Mammalian form agrees with that of the Trypanosomes of other Vertebrates so far as investigated up to the present, in possessing a true Invertebrate host (a louse, *Hematopinus*, in this case), in which the sexual conjugation is undergone. FOA (141) has continued his—the Recorder apologizes if he should write her—researches on unusual Flagellates and describes two entirely new types, one, *Calonympha*, being of extremely complicated structure. Miss ROBERTSON's very useful account (379) of the remarkable parasite, *Pseudospora volvocis*, illustrates well to what an extent form-polymorphism may be shewn during different periods in the life-history of a given Protozoan. A comprehensive description of the morphology and variation of the lorica in the Peridinida is given by ENTZ (122).

FAURÉ-FREMIET has again taken a prominent share in the work on the Ciliates. In his principal memoir (137) he combines much that he has previously written upon the cytology of the *Vorticellidæ*; and other information on the same subject is contained in (128, 131 & 132). In (138), it may be noted, this writer gives a full account of the minute cytoplasmic structure of the Rhizopod *Cochliopodium*. Further papers on the various organellæ of Infusoria are those of GONDER (160), RUSSO & DI MAURO (389 & 390), SCHUBERG (419), and THON (491).

Some interesting contributions on topics of a more general character

may be noticed. MESNIL (294) summarizes our present knowledge relating to the nuclear organelles known as chromidia, distinguishing between the different kinds; and SIEDLECKI (444) discusses at length the significance of the characteristic Sporozoan karyosome. SCHAUDINN (402) and STEMPFELL (472) compare the different modifications of the sexual process met with among the Protozoa, the former considering also the relation between the trophic (vegetative) and generative (sexual) nuclear constituents in the different cases. In connection with the physiology of conjugation, CALKINS (61), who is continuing his valuable research on recuperation upon new lines, expresses the quite unexpected idea that not both the ex-conjugants (in e.g., *Paramoecium*) are recuperated.

Another Transatlantic worker to whom Protozoan Physiology is greatly indebted is JENNINGS; in (197) he publishes one of the most thoughtful and philosophical contributions to the study of the behaviour of the lower organisms that has appeared for some time. The logical conclusion to which he finds himself bound to come as the result of his manifold experiments, is that "neither the usual movements, nor the reactions to different stimuli, of *Amœba* (as a type of living protoplasm) have as yet been resolved into known physical factors." It is very instructive to compare with this monograph RHUMBLER's efforts (376) to develop satisfactorily his mechanical theory of movement in *Amœba*, by surface-tension, an explanation which Jennings emphatically says will not suffice; and, in the end, Rhumbler himself briefly makes the significant admission, that a "Miniaturspsyche"—a form of energy of unknown character—may perhaps reside in the *Amœba*, though he deprecates the idea of its being necessarily metaphysical. Nevertheless, it would seem from this that Rhumbler, also, is really, at the end of his labours, no wiser as to the ultimate source of vital phenomena than he was at the beginning. In this section the Recorder has only to add that there is no end to investigations endeavouring to ascertain the effects of all the "taxies" and "tropisms" upon Protozoa; indeed, what the Zeitschrift allg. Physiol., for example, would do, were there no hapless *Paramecia* and other Infusoria upon which to experiment, it is somewhat difficult to say.

The ranks of Protozoa which cause disease among higher animals are augmented this year by a new member of the Haplosporidida, *Rhinosporidium kinealyi*, described by MINCHIN & FANTHAM (298), this parasite producing tumours of the septum nasi of man. Much attention has been paid to the alleged Protozoan of variola and vaccinia, "Guarnieri's bodies" or *Cytoryctes*. Bosc (32) continues to publish lengthy descriptions, accompanied by unconvincing figures, of his "bryocytic" maladies ("maladies à Protozoaires"), treating this time of small-pox and "*Plasmodium* [sic] *variolæ*." SIEGEL (445) gives a long account of the parasite (as *Cytoryctes*), elaborately illustrated with photomicrographs, which differs considerably from Calkin's account (Zool. Rec. 1904[58]). Further, he considers (446) that scarlet-fever is caused by an allied species, and (447) syphilis by yet another (*C. luis*), this last conclusion being very different from that arrived at by Schaudinn & Hoffmann and their supporters (see above). On the other hand, PROWAZEK (364 & 365), RICCIOLI (377) and others strongly assail the parasitic nature of Guarnieri's bodies. Finally, PROWAZEK (363), after a study of *Plasmodiophora*, finds that no comparison can be made between this parasite and the cell-inclusions ("Plimmer's bodies") in cancerous growths.

For various works on Geographical Distribution, the papers by BIGELOW, CASH & HOPKINSON, CONN, v. DADAY, EARLAND, HENDERSON, JENSEN, JØRGENSEN, LEMMERMANN, MASSART, MURRAY, NORDGAARD, PENARD, SIDEBOTTOM & WEST should be consulted; on Geological Distribution, those by CHAPMAN, CHAPMAN & HOWCHIN, CHECCHIA-RISPOLI, COCCO, DOUVILLE, FORNASINI, GOUGH, HUCKE, PREVER, POPOFSKY, READE &

HOLLAND, SCHLÜMBERGER, SCHUBERT, SILVESTRI, SQUINABOL, WOJOIK, WRIGHT and others.

The Systematic description of Gymnomyxa is a subject upon which, as may be supposed, PENARD has plenty to say; in (334, 337 & 338) he adds to our knowledge of lacustrine Rhizopods, and in (336) decides that there is a true genus *Amœba*, well-characterized, if difficult to diagnose. CASH & HOPKINSON (63) publish the first volume of a complete enumeration, with descriptions and good illustrations, of British fresh-water Rhizopods and Heliozoa. Among Foraminiferan memoirs calling for remark, two (359 & 360) represent PREVER's further contributions to our knowledge of the *Nummulitidae*. With SILVESTRI, this author also considers (361) the constitution and relationships of the *Orbitolinae*. The last papers of SCHLÜMBERGER—whose additions to the Foraminifera are tabulated by SILVESTRI (455) in his obituary notice—relate to the *Miliolidae* (411), and to certain new genera, *Choffatella* (409) and, with DOUVILLE, *Lituonella* (413). SILVESTRI (449) offers some critical observations on the genus *Baculogypsina* and the *Orbitoidæ*, on the debated form *Chapmania gassiniensis* (= *Dictyoconus egyptiensis*) (451, 453, and, with PREVER, 361), and in (452) engages in a somewhat heated discussion with SCHUBERT (421), regarding the exact systematic value of two forms of *Cyclammina*. LEARDI in AIRAGHI (246) describes fully the genus *Rupertia* and its species, and CHECCHIA-RISPOLI (84) does the same for *Alveolina*. FORNASSINI (145) reports on Adriatic *Textularidæ* and in (142, 143, 146 & 147) continues his useful occupation of "editing" d'Orbigny's species of Foraminifera and bringing his unpublished figures into the light of day. Among other papers notable from a Systematic standpoint are those of CHAPMAN & HOWCHIN (79), JENSEN (199), and SIDEBOTTOM (442 & 443).

As usual, the Radiolarian fauna grows apace. HÄCKER, in his valuable memoirs above referred to (169 & 170), diagnoses several new species of Tripylaria; but it is to the untiring SQUINABOL (463), ably supported by JØRGENSEN (203 & 204), that the task of supplying names for new Radiolaria has chiefly fallen. The first of Jørgensen's papers, it may be mentioned, is an earlier one, which appears to have been overlooked. As the result of his researches on the colonial forms (*Sphaerozœa*), BRANDT (40) is now in a position to characterize and classify the constituent genera.

Fewer Systematic contributions to the remaining classes of Protozoa require mention. CRAWLEY (94) discusses the inter-relationships of the Sporozoa, and LAVERAN (240) reclassifies the "Hæmocytozoa," by the simple, though not necessarily the best, method of reducing the number and grade of forms regarded as distinct. The arrangement and classification of the Haplosporidia have been taken in hand with considerable success by CAULLERY & MESNIL (71), who have also observed certain new forms (67 & 68). Needless to say, many new Trypanosomes have been made known by different workers; when, however, as in the case of NOVY & MACNEAL's different "types" (323), the diagnoses are largely based on "cultural" characters, they cannot be regarded with much confidence. The scanty number of Rhynchoflagellate genera has received two conspicuous additions in *Craspedotella*, described by KOFOID (215) and *Radiozoum*, by MINGAZZINI (299); and, among the Ciliates, KOFOID's account (216) of new Tintinnids should be noted.

## I.—TITLES.\*

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2. [—. (EDITORIAL.)] Dr Schaudinh's work on blood-parasites. Brit. Med. J. 1905, i, pp. 442-444, 5 text-figg. [Cf. McWEENEY (290).]
3. ABRIC, P. Automatisme et liberté chez les êtres unicellulaires. C.R. Soc. Biol. lix, pp. 181-183. [See II. B. 2.]
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6. BALDRY, F. S. W. Dourine. J. comp. Pathol. xviii, pp. 1-22, 9 text-figg.
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Includes short notice of *Coccidium sardineæ*.

\* An asterisk prefixed to a quotation indicates that the Recorder has not seen the Journal or Work referred to.

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## II. BIOLOGY.

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On the occurrence of well-marked alveolar structure of the protoplasm in *Glaucoma*; this is regarded as an unusual (pathological) appearance, and not as representing the fundamental character of the protoplasm, DEGEN (102).—Degeneration-appearances in *Arcella*, MARTINI (282).

Fusion observed of the protoplasm of portions of different *Pelomyxa*-individuals and inference with regard to the plasmodial character of the animal, VELEY (496).

Distinctive characters of the cytoplasm in a clothed *Ameba* (*A. terricola*) from that of naked forms, PENARD (335).—Minute structure of the cytoplasm in *Ameba proteus*; the albumen spheres and crystalline inclusions, and their reactions, SCHUBOTZ (427).

The cytoplasm in *Teniocystis* is metamerically divided up into segments, of which there may be as many as 29, LÉGER (248).

Remarkable and complicated cytological structure of a new Flagellate, *Calonympha grassii*, possessing numerous nuclei and (associated) flagella, FOA (141).—Cytology of *Trypanosoma brucei* and *T. lewisi* minutely described, PROWAZEK (362).

Intimate structure of the protoplasm of Infusoria; hyaloplasm and paraplasma, spheroplasts and trophoplasts, FAURÉ-FREMIET (134 & 135).

Cytological details in *Campanella umbellaria*, FAURÉ-FREMIET (128).—Cytoplasmic differentiation in *Cryptochilum*, RUSSO & DI MAURO (390).

Minute structure of nucleus and cytoplasm: in *Cochliopodium pellucidum*, FAURÉ-FREMIET (129 & 138); in *Didinium*, THON (491).

Spherular theory of nuclear structure; monospherular (ex: *Cochliopodium pellucidum*) and polyspherular (ex: *Ceratium hirundinella*) Protozoan nuclei, FAURÉ-FREMIET (136).

Consideration of the various kinds of the nuclear organellæ known as chromidiae; distinction between "trophochromidia" and "idiochromidia"; nuclear dimorphism; the diffuse nucleus, MESNIL (294).

On the changes in the structure and behaviour of the karyosome in *Caryotropha* during growth; its significance as a vegetative organella, which amasses a reserve supply of chromatin, to be given back later to the nucleus; comparison with other Protozoa, SIEDLECKI (444).

Trophic nuclear changes in *Ameba doylei* n. sp.; formation of nucleoli, chromidial bodies and curious crystals, NERESHEIMER (312).—Nuclear structure (of the "distributed" Bacterial type) in the [so-called] Trypanosome of oysters ("T." *balbianii*), PERRIN (345).—Minute structure of the meganucleus of *Vorticella microstoma*, FAURÉ-FREMIET (132).

Description of the nuclear apparatus and its resolution, prior to multiplication, into chromidial substance (network) in certain parasitic Infusoria (*Opalinopsis* and *Chromidina* n. g.), GONDER (160).

Occurrence of a rudimentary cytostome in *Chromidina*, GONDER (160).—Description of the complicated cytopharyngeal apparatus for seizing and injecting food (Infusorians) in *Didinium*, THON (491).

Two contractile vacuoles in *Codosiga*, not one contractile one and one food vacuole, SCHOUTEDEN (417).—Presence of a delicate membrane, secreted (?) by the cytoplasm, around the food-vacuoles in Infusoria, FAURÉ-FREMIET (131).

Trophoplasmic spherules in the endoplasm of *Opalina*, probably to be considered as a secretory apparatus, KUNSTLER & GINESTE (225).

The refringent-bodies of *Pelomyxa*; their relation, on the one hand, to the whole animal (probably an albuminous waste-product) and on the other, to the symbiotic Bacterial rods (as a necessary point of attachment and nutritive source), VELEY (496).

Nature and structure of the trichocysts of Infusoria, SCHUBERG (419).

Presence of eye-spots (stigmata) in *Ceratium*, ZACHARIAS (517).

#### (c) Organellæ of attachment and movement:—

Organ of attachment ("vesicle of adhesion") of *Anchorina sagittata* described, CECCONI (76).—On the intimate structure of the fixative apparatus of *Vorticillidae*, FAURÉ-FREMIET (137).

Two kinds of pseudopodium: long, narrow ones at the hinder end, and short, lobose ones around the body generally, in *Ameba salina*, n. sp., HAMBURGER (172).—Remarks on the pseudopodia of *Pelomyxa*, VELEY (496).—Varieties of pseudopodia in *Cochliopodium pellucidum*, FAURÉ-FREMIET (129 & 138).

Detailed description of the cilia of various Infusoria (*Stentor*, *Paramaecium*, *Frontonia*); their morphological comparison with flagella, SCHUBERG (419).—Basal corpuscles, cilia, myonemes etc., in *Cryptochilum*, RUSSO & DI MAURO (390).

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Regulation in behaviour in response to changes in conditions, in Protozoa, JENNINGS (196).

Rapid rate of growth in *Epistylis flavicans* (after attachment of the young individual) measured, LANDACRE (226).

Reflections on "recuperation" in Protozoa; the part played by protective cysts (hypnocytes) in connection with dedifferentiation and a return to embryonal conditions, SCHULTZ (428).

Cyclical changes in the life-history of different Infusoria (*Gastrostyla*, *Oxytricha* and *Pleurotricha*), periods of renewed vital activity alternating with periods of depression, as measured by the division-rate; effects on

the same of environmental changes (culture-media, temperature etc.), WOGDRUFF (507).

Evidence against the general view that both ex-conjugants (in *Paramaecium*) are physiologically recuperated, CALKINS (61).

Observations on the (alleged) senile degeneration of various Infusoria (*Glaucoma*, *Stylonichia* and *Vorticella* spp.), ENRIQUES (120 & 121).—Significance of the meganuclear fragmentation in *Cryptochilum* with regard to senile degeneration, RUSSO & DI MAURO (389).

Observation of the death and rapid dissolution of an *Amœba* while apparently under normal conditions, LINTON (266).

### 1. Nutrition, excretion, osmosis, etc.

On the physiology of nutrition in Protozoa (*Paramaecium*, *Stentor* and *Colpidium*) ; the formation of the food-vacuoles and the stages in digestion, NIRENSTEIN (317).—Nutrition, digestion and defaecation in *Amœba dolleinii* n. sp., NERESHEIMER (312).—Intracellular digestion in *Paramaecium*, described, METALNIKOFF (296).

Researches on the mode of formation and operation, and the functional significance of the contractile vacuole, worked out on *Glaucoma colpidium*, DEGEN (102).

Production of carbon dioxide by *Paramaecium*, BARRATT (12).

Experiments and observations on respiration in Ciliates (*Paramaecium*, *Colpidium*, *Opalina* etc.) ; PÜTTER (367) finds that they can exist without free oxygen (under anærobic conditions) for some time, particularly if well supplied with nutriment.

Association of ærobic Bacteria apparently necessary for the successful development of the spores of *Plasmodiophora* (of "cabbage-hernia"), PINOY (350).

Occurrence of fuchsinophilous grains, probably representing an internal secretion, in *Cochliopodium*, FAURÉ-FREMIET (130).—Presence of granules of barium sulphate in the new Rhizopods, *Xenophyophora*, SCHULZE & THIERFELDER (432).—On a new pigment (zoopurpurin) of an Infusorian (*Blepharisma*), ARCIHOVSKIJ (5).

On the powerful toxine (sarcocystin) produced by Sarcosporidia ; probably, also, a haemolytic toxine is produced by malarial parasites, BLANCHARD (28).

Experimental transformation of *Vorticella microstoma* into *V. hians* and vice-versa, by a variation of the medium of cultivation ; a case of purely physiological adaptation, FAURÉ-FREMIET (133).

### 2. Locomotion.

Four varieties of movement in unicellular beings (exs. Infusoria, *Amœbae*) ; automatic, reflex, incoherent and voluntary, ABRIC (3).—Theoretical considerations regarding the physiology of protoplasmic and "muscular" movements in Protozoa (chiefly Rhizopods), v. KNAUT (212).—Theories of plasmic movement, as shown by Protozoa ; rejection of the surface-tension and coagulation theories, SCHNEIDER (415).

Character of the movements in *Amœba* described, JENNINGS (195).—Development of his theory of movement in *Amœbae* by superficial tension, a theory which is largely or entirely mechanical, and which is quite different from Jennings' conclusions on this subject, RHUMBLER (376).—Remarks on the movements of *Amœba*, SCHOUTEDEN (417).—The manner of locomotion in *Amœba terricola*, PENARD (335).

Further considerations on the movements of Gregarines, CRAWLEY (92).

Physiological action of locomotor organellæ (cilia and flagella), SCHUBERG (419).

### 3. Response to stimuli; effects of reagents.

The effects of concentration (and its reverse) of the medium, with regard to acidity or alkalinity, upon chemotaxis in *Paramaecium*, BARRATT (13).

Chemotaxis and galvanotaxis of various Protozoa (*Spirostomum*, *Opalina*, *Balantidium*) under different conditions, and the bearing of the results obtained upon a theory of the genesis of protoplasmic movement, ROBERTSON (380).

Continuation of his studies on galvanotropism and galvanotaxis in different Ciliates, STATKEWITSCH (467).—Galvanotaxis of *Paramaecia* in various media ; a theory of the action of the electricity on the protoplasm in explanation of their behaviour, COEHN & BARRATT (90).—Galvanotropic reactions of *Paramaecium* ; validity of Pflüger's law for the stimulation of the cilia, BANCROFT (9 & 10).

A modification of the "statocyst" theory best explains geotropism in *Paramaecium*, LYON (272).

Conditions favouring the emission of light-rays (so-called "phosphorescence") by *Ceratium tripos* ; influence of various chemicals on this manifestation, ZACHARIAS (512 & 513).—Behaviour towards light (positive heliotropy) of *Volvox*, ZACHARIAS (514).

Varying effects of radium on different Protozoa (Rhizopods, *Paramaecium* and *Spirostomum*), ZÜLZER (519).

The living protoplasm of *Paramaecium* can enter into combination (to a certain extent) with acids and alkalis, BARRATT (11).

Effect of : different chemicals on *Amoebae*, MUSGRAVE & CLEGG (308) ; anaesthetics (ether, chloroform and alcohol) on *Vorticella*, STEFANOWSKA (470) ; stimulating an Infusorian (*Gastrostyla*) with different salts, upon the rate of division, WOODRUFF (507).

Specific sera against *Paramaecia* and other Infusoria developed in the blood ; attempts at immunization, RÖSSLER (388).

Discussion on the efficacy and expediency of the arsenious acid and "trypanroth" treatment of different Trypanosomes (including *T. gambiense*), LAVERAN (228, 231 & 232), BRUMPT (56), and BRUMPT & WURTZ (57).—Favourable treatment of various Trypanosomes with an arsenic and aniline compound (atoxyl), THOMAS (487).

## C. BIONOMICS.

### 1. Plankton.

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*Ceratia*, also *Acanthometra*, in tow-nettings, Port Erin Bay, SCOTT (433) ; Protozoa in tow-nettings, Irish Sea, id. (434) ; *Ceratia* in tow-nettings, Luce Bay, JOHNSTON (200).—Rhizopods in plankton, lochs of N.W. Scotland, WEST (503).—Dinoflagellates in plankton, Danish and Scottish lakes, WESenberg-LUND (502).

Protozoan plankton from : Icelandic lakes, OSTENFELD & WESenberg-LUND (328) ; North Sea and Zuider Zee, VAN BREEMEN (46) ; Norwegian fiords (mostly Dinoflagellates and Radiolaria), JØRGENSEN (203 & 204) ; Norwegian coast, Northern Ocean (mostly Dinoflagellates), HJORT & GRAN (182).

Protozoan plankton : noted in the Neva, SKORIKOW (458 & 459) ; from different regions of the Volga, ZYKOFF (520 & 521) ; from Lake Saisan, id. (522).

Peridinida from plankton, Quarnero (Hungary), ENTZ (122).—*Dunaliella salina*, from saline springs, Cagliari, HAMBURGER (172).

Lake Scutari, Albania, *Ceratium* and *Dinobryon*, in plankton, BREHM & ZEDERBAUER (48).

Plankton, various lakelets, Tyrolese Alps, *Ceratium* and *Dinobryon*, id. (49).—Neighbourhood of Lake Montiggle (South Tyrol), Protozoan plankton from, with forms new to the district, HUBER (185).

Plankton, Lakes Lugano and Como, *Codonellæ* and *Ceratia* n. spp., ZACHARIAS (511).—Protozoan plankton from well-known Swiss and Italian lakes (mostly Flagellates, with new *Ceratia*), ZACHARIAS (517).—Lake Neuchatel, Protozoan plankton, FUHRMANN (152).

Variation in constitution of surface plankton at different times, in the Great Lake of Plön, and two lakes in Northern Bohemia (Protozoa referred to : *Ceratium*, *Dinobryon* and *Epistylis*), RUTTNER (392).—Bathymetrical distribution and yearly wandering of Protozoa (*Ceratium*, *Dinobryon*, Rhizopods) in the Great Lake of Plön, VORGT (497).

Protozoan plankton : from peaty bogs, Franzensbad, BREHM (47); (Dinoflagellates, *Dinobryon*, *Trachelomonas*) from various lakelets in Saxony and Silesia, LEMMERMANN (255); (Dinoflagellates, *Dinobryon*) Lake Drewenz, East Prussia, KRAUSE (222).

*Acanthometridæ* in plankton from the Florida Stream, POPOFSKY (355).

New *Tintinnidæ* in plankton from San Diego region, KOFOID (216).

In plankton, mid-Pacific, *Craspedotella*, a new Rhynchoflagellate, KOFOID (215).

Colouration of water green by an immense number of colonies of *Volvox minor* and *V. globator*, ZACHARIAS (514).

## 2. Parasitism, effects on host: relation to disease.

[For infection, transmission, see II. G. 1; and for hosts, III. C.]

Protozoa (Sporozoa and Trypanosomes) and disease, MACDOUGALL (273).

Destruction of the ovary in certain Termites (*Termes* and *Calotermes*), with resulting castration, owing to the invasion of Protozoan parasites (unspecified), BRUNELLI (58).

General effects and nuclear alterations resulting from the attack of *Nucleophaga amœbæa* on *Amœba terricola*, PENARD (335).

The relations between *Pseudopora volvocis* and infected *Volvox* colonies, ROBERTSON (379).

### Amœbosis:—

Etiological significance of *Amœba*, MUSGRAVE & CLEGG (308).—Observations relative to the pathogenic action, place and mode of penetration, etc. of the *Amœba* of dysentery, DOPTER (106).—*Amœba coli* present in ulceration of large intestine, and liver abscess, and perhaps the cause, MUGLIS-TON & FREER (304).—Remark on the pathogenic effects of the *Entamœba "dysenteriae"* [*histolytica*] in dysentery; also of Infusoria (*Balantidium*), GUIART (168).

### Gregarinosis:—

The surrounding and confining of Gregarines and their cysts (*Mono-cystis*) is probably only a subsidiary function of the amoebocytes and phagocytes, and carried on only to a restricted extent, BRASIL (41).

Castration of a spider-crab (*Inachus*) brought about by a "cœlomic" Gregarine, *Aggregata inachi* n. sp., SMITH (462).

Relation of *Anchorina sagittata* to the intestinal cells of *Capitella*, CECOONI (76).

### Coccidiosis:—

Serious epidemic of intestinal coccidiosis among cattle in Tunis, caused by an unspecified *Coccidium*, DUCLOUX (114).

Epidemic of coccidiosis in carp, due to *C. sub-epithelialis* n. sp., MOROFF & FIEBIGER (302).

**Haemosporidiosis:**—

Invasion of white blood-corpuscles (leucocytes) of a dog by a new Haemosporidian (a "Leucocytozoon"), around which the leucocyte forms a delicate enclosing cytocyst, JAMES (190).

Karyolytic action of *Hæmogregarina magna*, and degenerative forms of same, SERGENT (438).

Effects of a new "*Hæmameba*" on its host (squirrel); relation to the blood-corpuscles, VASSAL (495).

**Piroplasmosis:**—

In the case of the curious new Hæmatozoon [perhaps an unusual type of *Piroplasma*] from the blood-corpuscles of moles, the parasites may be very numerous in the corpuscles, GRAHAM-SMITH (163).

Ring- and bacillary forms of *Piroplasma bigeminum* in the blood of the immune ox, THEILER (479).

Human piroplasmosis; relation of the parasites to the red blood-corpuscles, DONOVAN (105).—On naturally occurring piroplasmosis in monkeys (*Cercopithecus*), ROSS (386).—On the frequent presence of *Piroplasma* in the blood of cattle in Ireland, and the occurrence of bovine piroplasmosis, METTAM (297).—Bacilliform piroplasmosis of cattle in Tunis, DUCLOUX (115).—Equine piroplasmosis, or "biliary fever," BOW-HILL (37).—Canine piroplasmosis; abundance, and relation to the blood-corpuscles of the parasites in different parts of the body, GRAHAM-SMITH (162).

Oriental or Delhi sore; great resemblance of the parasites to those found in Kala-Azar, but the differences between the two diseases are so marked that, notwithstanding the almost universal occurrence of the parasites (Leishman-Donovan bodies) in the latter type, it is by no means certain whether they are really, in this case, the cause of the disease, JAMES (191 & 192).

MANSON (298) puts forward the interesting hypothesis that the organisms of Kala-Azar and Oriental sore may be identical, but that in the latter case the virulence of the parasite has been in some way got rid of; in other words, that these two diseases bear to one another the same relation that small-pox (variola) and vaccinia do.

General account of Kala-Azar and its parasite, *Piroplasma donovani*, SAMBON (398).—Distribution of the parasites of Kala-Azar in the tissues (figures given), STATHAM (466).

**Myxosporidiosis:**—

SCHUBERG & SCHRÖDER (420) did not find any markedly pathological effects resulting from the invasion by *Myxobolus neurobius* of the nervous system of the trout.

Great mortality of fish (*Alosa finta*), due to "pseudodiphtheria," caused by *Branchiophaga* n. g., a new Myxosporidian which attacks the branchial tissue, MAZZARELLI (286 & 287).

Effects of Microsporidia (*Nosema* and *Thelohania*) on crabs; atrophy of affected musculature, and, in severe cases, interference with breeding powers, PEREZ (342 & 344).—Marked effects of *Nosema vayssierei* n. sp., on tissues of *Boëtis rhodani* (larvæ), HESSE (178).

**Sarcosporidiosis:**—

Occurrence of *Sarcocystis tenella* in sheep (with fatal effects?); presence of parasites in fibres of the heart muscle, and of the "spores" in the blood, METHAM (297).

**Other Sporozoa and Disease:**—

Tumorous growths formed in the *septum nasi* of man by *Rhinosporidium* n. g., MINCHIN & FANTHAM (298).

Emaciation of flounders caused by severe attacks of *Lymphocystis johnstonii*, JOHNSTONE (201).

**Trypanosomosis:**—

Trypanosomes and trypanosomoses ; general account, BRUMPT (55).—Trypanosomoses and Tsetse-flies in French Guinea, LAVERAN (230).—Tsetse-flies and the Trypanosomes of sleeping-sickness, BRUMPT (54).

Sleeping-sickness and animal trypanosomoses in Uganda, NABARRO & GREIG (310) and GREIG & GRAY (165).—Sleeping-sickness and the trypanosomoses produced in various animals by *T. gambiense*, *T. dimorphon*, *T. evansi*, and *T. equinum*, comparative account of ; pathological effects and treatment, THOMAS & BREINL (489).

*Trypanosoma gambiense* the probable cause of Congo sleeping-sickness, DUTTON, TODD & CHRISTY (118).—From experiments on rats with the Trypanosomes from cases of Gambia-fever and sleeping-sickness, PLIMMER (354) concludes that these two trypanosomoses, and the organisms causing them are to be considered as distinct.

Relations of the Trypanosomes to the brain and nervous system, in different trypanosomoses (sleeping-sickness, Surra, "Jinga" disease), MOTT (303).—Pathological-anatomical changes undergone by the parasites in the various organs and tissues, in experimental trypanosomosis (*T. brucei*), SAUERBECK (400).

Course of Mal de Caderas, Dourine, and Nagana as observed in white mice and rabbits artificially infected with the respective Trypanosomes of these diseases, HALBERSTAEDTER (171).

On the "unicité" of Dourine (caused by *T. equiperdum* = *T. rougeti*) in Europe and Algeria, SCHNEIDER & BUFFARD (414).—On Dourine, BALDREY (6).

Trypanosomosis : (a) of cattle in Egyptian Soudan, caused by a new form, *T. nanum*, apparently restricted to *Bovidae* ; and (b) of a mule from Itang on Abyssinian frontier (possibly *T. dimorphon* ?), LAVERAN (235).—Trypanosomosis of cattle (*T. nanum*) in Anglo-Egyptian Soudan, BALFOUR (8).—Account of a distinct trypanosomosis in Cameroun, caused by *T. vivax* n. sp. ; infection limited, apparently, to cattle, sheep and goats among domestic animals, ZIEMANN (518).

Occurrence of a trypanosomosis of horses, caused by *T. dimorphon*, in French Guinea (Upper Niger), CAZALBOU (74).—Existence of a trypanosomosis of horses, zebras, mules, etc., at Macina (French Soudan), known as "Soumaya," probably the same as Mbiori, id. (75).

Trypanosomosis of horses at Mécheria (Oran), Algeria, resembling Surra, and caused by a parasite very like *T. evansi*, ROGER & GREFFULHE (384).—A trypanosomosis of camels in North Africa, known as el Debab, closely allied if not identical with Surra and Mbiori ; distinction of trypanosomoses conveyed by Tabanids from those conveyed by Tsetses, SERGENT (439).

Three varieties of Surra, perhaps caused by different races of the same species of parasite (*T. evansi*) ; Surra of India, S. of Mauritius, and Mbiori, LAVERAN & MESNIL (243).—Identity of the Trypanosomes of Surra and Mbiori (*T. evansi*) confirmed, LAVERAN (229).

Susceptibility of jerboa (*Jaculus*) to the Trypanosome of Surra and to *T. gambiense*, LAVERAN (239).—Marked susceptibility of the cat to Surra ; fatal termination, PANISSET (330).—Susceptibility of bats (*Pteropus medius*) to the Surra Trypanosome, *T. evansi*, LAVERAN (234).—Marked resistance offered by a bat (*Vesperilio kuhlii*) to Sergent's Trypanosome of dromadaries (Zool. Rec. 1904, Nos. 311 & 312), NICOLLE & COMTE (316).

Frequency of *T. lewisi* in black rats (*Mus rattus*) ; rarity in sewer rats (*M. decumanus*) ; resistance of sewer and white rats to natural infection ; SABRAZÉS & MURATET (395).

Inoculation of various birds with *T. paddae*, THIROUX (485).

Different behaviour (as regards immobilization and agglomeration) of various Mammalian and Avian sera on *Trypanosoma paddæ*, LEVADITI & SEVIN (261).

Cytolytic action of serum of white rat on *T. paddæ*, SEVIN (441).—Natural immunity of certain animals (guinea-pig, mouse) to *T. paddæ* is not due to the active, cytolytic properties of their sera, but to rapid phagocytic digestion : of others (white rats) due in part to both causes, LEVADITI & SEVIN (262).

#### Protozoa in reference to other diseases:—

Intestinal Flagellates (*Amöeba*, *Trichomonas*) and diarrhoea, CASTELLANI (65).

Occurrence of "Spirochæta" *pallida* n. sp. (later *Treponema* n. g. *pallidum*) in true syphilitic lesions and products, probably the cause of this disease, SCHAUDINN & HOFMANN (406).—THESING (481) apparently doubts not only whether "Spirochæta" *pallida* is a Protozoan, but also whether it is etiologically connected with syphilis.

SIEGEL (445) considers that "Guarnieri's bodies," as they occur in small-pox and vaccinia (*Cytoryctes variola* and *C. vaccinæ*) are the cause of those diseases ; he gives a quite different account of them, however, from that of Calkins (Zool. Rec. 1904, No. 58). Further, he has found similar parasites in foot and mouth disease (*C. aphtharum* n. sp.), scarlet-fever, *C. scarlatina* n. sp. (446), and also in syphilis, *C. luis* n. sp. (447), this last result being very different from those obtained by other workers.—"Bryocytic" maladies ; small-pox and "*Plasmodium*" *variola*, BOSE (32).

PROWAZEK, on the other hand (364 & 365), concludes that Guarnieri's bodies (*Cytoryctes*), as seen in vaccinia, are certainly not parasites.—RICCIOLI (377) also comes to the conclusion that the bodies taken by Siegel to represent Protozoa, and the cause of vaccinia (Guarnieri's corpuscles), are really artificial products ; R. regards other bodies, found in the kidneys of infected rabbits, as Protozoa.

Bodies found in, and cultivated from carcinomatous tumours, which are thought to be *Plasmodiophora*, and dignified with a new specific name, *P. carcinomatis*, ROBERTSON & WADE (381).—No comparison can be rightly made between the cell-inclusions of cancerous growths ("Plimner's bodies," etc.) and the Myxameban parasites, *Plasmodiophora brassicae*, PROWAZEK (363).—The cells of carcinoma are to be regarded as parasites "of the lowest animal nature," BUTLIN (59).

Occurrence of sickle-shaped formations, thought to be parasitic ("Hæmamæba" *leucämiae magna*), in myelæmia and leucæmia, LÖWIT (271).

The organisms known as *Coccidioides immitis* and *C. pyogenes*, causing a disease of man in America, and thought by Rixford and Gilchrist to be a kind of Sporozoan, are really pathogenic moulds (Fungi), OPHÜLS (327).

## D. REPRODUCTION.

### 1. Asexual: fission, schizogony, etc.

Varieties of division of protoplasm in a multinucleate condition (i.e. with regard to the concurrent division of cytoplasm and nuclei), exemplified by *Amœba proteus*, STOLE (475).

Vegetative multiplication, by plasmotomy, of *Mycetosporidium* n. g., LÉGER & HESSE (251).

Schizogony in *Coccidium subepithelialis* ; 8-11 merozoites, MOROFF & FIEBIGER (302).

Schizogony described in a new Mammalian Hæmogregarine (*H. balfouri*), BALFOUR (7).—Endogenous multiplication of *H. balfouri* (really schizogony ?)

free, but enclosed in a cyst, LAVERAN (227).—Schizogony in *Lankesterella tritonis* n. sp., described, FANTHAM (126).

Multiplication of *Piroplasma canis*, NUTTALL & GRAHAM-SMITH (325).—Peculiar unequal fission (successive) of *Piroplasma donovani* in cultures, thin, spirillar forms being cut off from the parent parasite, LEISHMAN & STATHAM (253).

Schizogony of various types in *Thelohania monadis*, described, PEREZ (344).

Asexual multiplication of *Blastulidium* by plasmotomy, a budding-like process, recalling that of yeasts, PEREZ (340).

Schizogonous multiplication of the different types of element in *Microklossia*, KRASSILSTCHIK (220 & 221).

Mode of multiplication of *Trypanosoma gambiense* in the Tsetse-fly (*Gl. palpalis*), GRAY & TULLOCH (164).—Multiple division of Avian Trypanosomes, by rosette-formation, NOVY & MACNEAL (323).

Multiplication of *Dunaliella salina* n. sp., HAMBURGER (172).

The occurrence of longitudinal division in *Opalina ranarum* confirmed, SCHOUTEDEN (418).

## 2. Sexual: gametes and conjugation.

On the various modes of sexual conjugation in Protozoa ; the relation between conjugation and trophic (vegetative) life, STEMPPELL (472).

Sexual conjugation (karyogamy) in *Plasmodiophora*, autogamous in character, PROWAZEK (363).

The gametes in *Clepsydrina ovata* are perfectly similar and equal ; hence conjugation is isogamous, SCHNITZLER (416).—Formation of sporoblasts (gametes) in the Monocystid Gregarines *Gonospora* and *Urospora* ; distinctions between the male and female elements, and hence anisogamous conjugation, BRASIL (43) : also in the case of *Monocystis* itself, id. (42 & 44).

Gametocyte- and gamete-formation in *Coccidium subepithelialis*, MOROFF & FIEBIGER (302).

Sexual forms (micro- and mega-gametocytes and micro-gametes) of a new "Hemameba," described, VASSAL (495).

Sexual conjugation (feebley anisogamous) in *Sphaeractinomyxon*, described, CAULLERY & MESNIL (72).

Gametogony and conjugation in *Microklossia*, KRASSILSTCHIK (220).

Conjugation of gametes (practically equal) in *Dunaliella* n. g., TEODORESCO (478).—Formation and behaviour of microzooids (probably isogametes) in *Hematococcus plurialis*, PEEBLES (333).—Gametogenesis and conjugation (of flagellate gametes) in *Pseudospora volvocis*, described, ROBERTSON (379).

Sexual forms and conjugation (in the Invertebrate host) of *Trypanosoma lewisi*, described, PROWAZEK (362).—Sexual forms of *Trypanosoma brucei* and *T. gambiense*, in the Tsetse-flies (*Glossinæ*), characterized, KOCH (213).

Occurrence of micro- and mega-gametes, their formation and conjugation, described in *Treponema (Spirochaeta) pallidum* (= *Trypanosoma luis*), KRZYSZTALOWICZ & SIEDLECKI (223).

Conjugation in *Cryptochilum echini*, described, RUSSO & DI MAURO (391).

## 3. Nuclear behaviour and changes during division : directive centres, etc.

On the behaviour of the nuclear constituents in the conjugation of Protozoa ; elaboration of a scheme founded on "Trypanosoma" noctuae ; a universal "nuclear duality" to be recognized among Protozoa, of somatic (trophic) and sexual (generative) constituents, SCHAUDINN (402).

Nuclear division (mitotic) of the vegetative and of the generative nuclei of *Plasmodiophora*, PROWAZEK (363).

Nuclear division in *Amœba limax*, described and compared with other forms of mitosis, VAHLKAMPF (492).—Behaviour of the nuclear material, chromidial network, etc., during the process of encystment in *Arcella*; the formation of secondary nuclei, MARTINI (282).

Nuclear multiplication in the formation of the isospores and anisospores of *Thalassicolla*, BRANDT (39).

Nuclear changes and multiplication (mitotic) in sporoblast-formation in *Clepsydrina*; nuclear purification (maturation) of the sporoblasts themselves, prior to conjugation, SCHNITZLER (416).—Nuclear changes and divisions in the formation of sexual elements in *Gonospora* and *Urospora*, BRASIL (43); ditto in *Monocystis*, id. (44).

Nuclear changes and processes during multiplication and different phases in the life-cycle of *Trypanosoma lewisi* and *T. brucei*, described, PROWAZEK (362).

Fragmentation of the meganucleus in *Cryptochilum*, described, RUSSO & DI MAURO (389).—Behaviour of the meganuclei while uniting, during conjugation in *Glossatella*, FAURÉ-FREMIET (132).—Nuclear division in *Didinium*, affords perhaps “the earliest indication of a mitosis,” THON (491).—Nuclear reduction and karyogamy in the conjugation of various Infusoria (*Didinium*, *Dileptus*), PRANDTL (358).

## E. DEVELOPMENT ; LIFE-CYCLE.

Sporangium and spore-formation in *Mycetosporidium* n. g., LÉGER & HESSE (261).

Possible occurrence of flagellate zoospores (comparable with isogametes of Foraminifera) in *Stannoma*, SCHULZE (431).

Cyst-formation and nuclear multiplication in *Amœba blattæ*, SCHUBOTZ (427).—Formation of resting-cysts (hypnocytes) in *A. limax*, VAHLKAMPF (492).—Encystment-process in *Arcella* described fully, MARTINI (282).

Mode of development of the chambered shell in different *Lagenidæ* comparatively studied, CUSHMAN (96).

Development of the isospores and anisospores in *Thalassicolla*, BRANDT (39).

Growth and development of the trophozoites of *Anchorina* from early stages; apparent absence of further developmental phases (multiplication) in digestive tube of *Capitella*, CECCONI (76).—“Cœlomic” cysts and sporozoites [really merozoites produced by schizogony] of *Aggregata inachi* n. sp., described, SMITH (462).—Cyst-, spore- and sporocyst-formation in *Clepsydrina*; occurrence of micro- and mega-spores, SCHNITZLER (416).

Sporulation in *Coccidium subepithelialis*, MOROFF & FIEBIGER (302).

Good photomicrographs of the sporozoites of malarial parasites, HILL & HAYDON (181), pl. 15.—Effects of different temperatures on the sporogony (sporoblast- and sporozoite-formation) of malarial parasites (*Laverania malariae* and *Plasmodium vivax*), JANCÓ (193).

On a gregariniform (crescentic) phase in the malarial parasite, recalling a Hæmogregarine, BRILET (25).

Alleged stages of development of a new Mammalian Hæmogregarine (*H. gerbilli*) in a louse (*Hæmatopinus* sp.); occurrence of cysts with zygotes [spores ?], containing sporozoites, which are liberated and become active on transferring to blood, CHRISTOPHERS (86).

Cysts and sporozoites of a Protozoan, probably phases of a Hæmogregarine parasitic in *Testudo*, described in ticks (*Hyalomma*) taken from that tortoise, LAVERAN & NÈGRE (244).

Curious morphological forms of *Piroplasma bigeminum*, in the tick, according to KOCH (214); also forms of *Trypanosoma* (presumably

*bruci*) in Tsetse-flies (*Gl. fusca*).—Development of Flagellate forms of Leishman-Donovan parasites (*Piroplasma donovani*) in cultures (citrated blood); formation of a vacuole, from which the flagellum appears to originate, CHRISTOPHERS (85) and LEISHMAN & STATHAM (253).

Cysts and spores of *Myxobolus neurobius* and *Henneguya nüsslini* n.spp., described, SCHUBERG & SCHRÖDER (420).—Characteristic Microsporidian spores of *Myxocystis mrazekii* n. sp., HESSE (179).—*Nosema pulvis*, spores of, and condition of diffuse infiltration in, PEREZ (344).—Sporogony in *Theleohania manadis*, PEREZ (344).

Development and sporulation of *Sphaeractinomyxon* described; construction of the life-cycle, CAULLERY & MESNIL (72).

Sporulation and development of various Haplosporidia and allied forms described, CAULLERY & MESNIL (71).—Sporulation and spores of *Caelosporidium blattellae* described, CRAWLEY (93).—Pansporoblast- and spore-formation in the cysts of *Rhinosporidium* described, MINCHIN & FANTHAM (299).

Curious mode of sporogony in *Microklossia*; two successive sporulation-periods, the first apparently endosporous in character, and serving for autoinfection, the second only giving rise to definite spores and sporozoites, KRAASSILSTSCHEK (221).

Zoospores of *Dunaliella* n.g., and their division, described, TEODORESCO (478).—Phases in the life-history of *Pseudospora volvocis*; amoeboid, flagellate, and radial forms, described, ROBERTSON (379).

Development and life-history of *Trypanosoma lewisi* fully described; important phases undergone in an Invertebrate host (*Hæmatopinus spinulosus*), PROWAZEK (362).—Evolutionary phases of *Trypanoplasma* and *Trypanosoma* spp. in leeches (*Hemiclepsis*) described, BRUMPT (55).—According to THIROUX (483), there is no ontogenetic connection between *Trypanosoma paddae* and *Halteridium danilewskyi*, both parasites of *Padda*.

Description of trypaniform phases in the life-cycle of *Treponema (Spirocheta) pallidum* (= *Trypanosoma luis*), KRZYSZTALOWICZ & SIEDLECKI (223).

Various developmental phases in "*Trypanosoma*" *balbianii* described, PERRIN (345). [The Rec. does not place much reliance on many of these phases, which are more likely abnormal or artificial.]

## F. GROUP RELATIONSHIPS; CLASSIFICATORY CHANGES.

Classification of Rhizopods: in this designation CASH & HOPKINSON (63) do not include Foraminifera, but make two orders [?] Amœbina and Conchulina; the former includes *Lobosa*, *Vampyrellida*, and *Reticulosa* (with *Biomyxa* and *Chlamydomyxa*), the latter the Testaceous forms.

SCHULZE (431) finds that certain families of Haeckel's "deep-sea Ceratosa," namely, the *Psamminidae* and the *Stannomidae*, together with one or two other genera, *Cerelasma* and *Psammophyllum* of the *Spongidae*, are not Metazoa, but plasmodium-forming Protozoa, which he includes with the Rhizopods and allies to the Foraminifera.

On the earliest indications of the phylogenetic development of shell-dimorphism, in the Foraminifera; "the microspheric form to be regarded as some steps higher on the phylogenetic ladder than the megalospheric," RHUMBLER (375).—General remarks on the classification of Foraminifera by shell-form and structure, SCHLUMBERGER & DOUVILLE (413).

Classification and inter-relationships of the *Heterosteginidae*, including *Spiroclypeus* n. g., DOUVILLE (113).—On the constitution of the Foraminiferan sub-family, *Orbitoidinæ*, SILVESTRI (449).

Materials for a classification of the colony-forming Radiolaria (*Sphaerozœa*): 2 families (*Sphaerozoida* and *Collosphaerida*) recognized, their cha-

racteristics and constituent forms, BRANDT (40).—Phylogeny and classification of the Monopylaria, JØRGENSEN (204).

Classification, origin, and inter-relationships of the different orders of Sporozoa considered at length, CRAWLEY (94).—Classification of the Hæmocystozoa (Hæmosporidia); LAVERAN (240) places all the known forms in 3 genera, *Hæmamæba*, *Hæmogregarina*, and *Piroplasma*.

On the affinities of *Piroplasma donovani* (cultural forms) with Herpetomonads, CHRISTOPHERS (85) and LEISHMAN & STATHAM (253).

Classification of the *Microsporidia*, PEREZ (344).—Systematic position of *Myxocystis* defined, HESSE (177 & 179).

Relationships and systematic position of the Actinomyxidia discussed, CAULLERY & MESNIL (72).

Constitution of the order Haplosporidida; mutual relationships of the different parasites usually considered as "Sporozoa incertæ sedis," CAULLERY & MESNIL (71). The authors recognize 3 definite families: (a) *Haplosporidiidae*, including *Haplosporidium* and *Urosporidium*, (b) *Bertramidae* for *Bertramia* and (provisionally) *Ichthyosporidium*, and (c) *Cælosporidiidae* for *Cælosporidium*, *Polycaryum*, and (perhaps) *Blastulidium*. *Scheviakovella* and various Serosporidia are probably closely related to this order, *Joyeuxella*, *Metschnikovella*, and other forms less so.

## G. MISCELLANEA.

### 1. Cultivation and infection.

Methods of obtaining and cultivating pond-life Protozoa (*Amœba*, *Paramecium*, *Euglena* and others) for laboratory purposes, SMITH (461).

Artificial cultivation of: *Amœba*, MUSGRAVE & CLEGG (308); *Amœba limax* in various media, VAHLKAMPF (492); the *Amœba* of tropical dysentery (*Eutamœba histolytica*), LESAGE (259).

Successful artificial cultivation, and behaviour and morphological characters of the parasites thus obtained, in the case of: *Trypanosoma lewisi* and *T. brucei*, SMEDLEY (460); *T. duttoni*, THIROUX (486); *T. padderi*, THIROUX (485); Trypanosomes of birds, NOVY & MCNEAL (323).

Cultivation of Flagellate ("Trypanosome") forms from the Leishman-Donovan body (*Piroplasma donovani*), CHATTERJEE (80).—Cultures of Flagellate forms from Leishman-Donovan bodies develop most rapidly in an acid medium; hence the probability of some blood-sucking Insect conveying the infection, ROGERS (385).—MACKIE (274) thinks the Leishman-Donovan parasites are transmitted rather by the agency of water.

Transmission of *Piroplasma canis* by different species of tick in different parts (e.g. *Ixodes reduvius*, Italy (?), *Dermacentor reticulatus*, France, *Hæmaphyalis leachi*, South Africa, NUTTALL & GRAHAM-SMITH (325).—Transmission of bovine piroplasmosis (*P. bigemimum*) by the progeny of ticks (*Rhipicephalus decoloratus*), LAVERAN & VALLÉE (245).—Infection of East African Coast fever (*Piroplasma parvum*) transmitted by *Rhipicephalus appendiculatus*, THEILER (480).

El-Debab, a trypanosomosis of North Africa, probably conveyed by *Tabanus (Atylotus) nemoralis* or *T. tomentosus*, SERGENT (439).—Infection of a dog by contagion with the Trypanosome of North-African Surra (not Dourine), ROGER (383).

Probability of transmission of *Hæmogregarina mauritanica* from one *Testudo* to another, by means of ticks (*Hyalomma*), but only by the hereditary infection of the tick-progeny, NICOLLE & COMTE (315).

Review of cases of true hereditary infection by Protozoa, MESNIL (293).

### 2. Technique.

Discussion on various methods of staining Protozoa, GIEMSA (157) and MARINO (280).

Differences in staining-tints taken on by living and dead protoplasm, using a mixture of neutral-red and methylene-blue, exemplified by Rhizopods and Flagellates, Ruzicka (393).

A permanent variety of Nocht's stain (Nocht-Jenner stain) useful for chromatin staining, in malarial parasites, etc., Hastings (174).

Useful methods for staining and preparing Infusoria, Magnizky (276).

### 3. Bibliography, etc.

Protozoan bibliography for 1904, with short abstracts of the principal papers, Mayer (285).

Lists of Protozoan literature for 1904 (2nd to 4th pts.) and 1905 (1st and 2nd pts.), Schaudinn (405).—Protozoan bibliography (mostly for 1902), ANON. (1).

Bibliography of literature relating to fresh-water biological investigations for the years 1901 and 1902 (Protozoa, chiefly pp. 385 & 386, 414-418), v. Dalla Torre (100).

List of genera and species of Foraminifera founded by the late C. Schlumberger, Silvestri (455).

Foraminifera in Dr Battaglia Rizzo's collection of fossils, Fusco Rao (154).

Bentley (21) and James (189) discuss whether the latter has sufficiently recognized the former's claim to be the discoverer of a new "Leucocytozoon" of dogs.—Discussion as to who can claim priority for first describing the Surra Trypanosome (*T. evansi*) in cattle in India, Holmes (183), Martin (281), and Pease (332).

## III. DISTRIBUTION.

### A. GEOGRAPHICAL.

South Atlantic, *Rhabdosphaera blackmaniana* n. sp., Murray (305).

Pacific Ocean (various stations), *Globigerina*-ooze, Flint (140).

#### Europe :—

British fresh-water Rhizopods, Cash & Hopkinson (63).

Bognor, Sussex, Foraminifera from shore-sand, many rare or new to Britain, Earland (119).—Rossendale, wells and troughs, Rhizopods and Infusoria from, Lord (270).

Loch Ness, Scotland, Rhizopods from, listed, Penard (334), and Murray (306).—Orkneys and Shetlands, freshwater Rhizopods and Heliozoa from, West (603).

Norwegian Fiords, Foraminifera, Nordgaard (321).

East Finmark, Foraminifera, Norman (322).

Coxyde and Nieuport, Belgium, Mastigophora from, listed, including several forms regarded as new, but named only, Massart (284).

Freiburg-i-Breisgau, Infusoria, listed, with notes, Henderson (176).

Swiss Lakes, Rhizopods and Heliozoa from, Penard (338).—Lake of Geneva, a new Flagellate (probably a *Dinema*), Penard (339).—Lake of Neuchatel, full list of Protozoa occurring in, Godet (159).

Alpine lakes between valleys of Vigezzo and Onsernone, Protozoa, Monti (301).—Lakes of Montiggle (South Tyrol), littoral and profundal Protozoan fauna, Huber (185).

Coast of the Island of Delos (Grecian Archipelago), Foraminifera, Sidebottom (442).

#### Asia :—

Siam, Java, Sandwich Islands, etc., Mastigophora observed, Lemmermann (257).

**Australasia:—**

Australia, different localities, from sands, Foraminifera, JENSEN (199).  
New Zealand waters, *Ramulina globulifera*, BENHAM (19).

**America:—**

- Freshwaters of Connecticut, Protozoa, listed and described, CONN (91).  
Brush Lake, Ohio, Protozoa, listed, RIDDLE (378).  
New Hampshire, White Mountain region, Rhizopods, CUSHMAN & HENDERSON (97).  
Delaware Valley, *Trachelomonas* spp., PALMER (329).  
Virginia, U.S.A., occurrence of *Paulinella chromatophora*, KEPNER (209).  
Bermuda Banks, shoal-water deposits, Foraminifera, BIGELOW (24).  
Paraguay, Protozoan fauna of, v. DADAY (99).

**B. GEOLOGICAL.**

Eocene, Miocene, and Récent spp. of *Globigerina*, originally described by d'Orbigny, notes on and figures of, FORNASINI (142).

Cretaceous, Miocene, and Recent forms of *Amphistegina*, as described by d'Orbigny, notes on, FORNASINI (143).

**Quaternary:**—Boulder Clay, Lancashire, Foraminifera, READE (371).  
Pleistocene Clays, Taranto (Terra d'Otranto), Foraminifera, BASSANI (14).  
Glacial deposits near Frankfurt a. O., Cretaceous and Tertiary, Foraminifera in, HUCKE (186).

Pliocene or Recent, Rimini (Adriatic), Foraminifera, listed and notes, FORNASINI (146); Ravenna, *Textularidae* from, id. (145).

**Tertiary:**—Tertiaries, Borneo and Indo-Malay, Foraminifera, DOUVILLÉ (113).

Tertiary (Eocene, Oligocene, and Miocene), Colli Berici, Italy, *Nummulitidae*, FABIANI (125).

Miocene, Tripoli di Condro (Sicily), Radiolaria, COCCO (89).

Miocene, deep-boring, Bremen, Foraminifera, JORDAN (202).

Miocene, Santo (New Hebrides), Foraminifera (with new *Cycloclypeus* and *Lepidocyclus*), CHAPMAN (78).

Oligocene ("Rupelton" above bituminous sandstone), Heppenheim, Foraminifera, STEUER (474).

Lower Oligocene, Riszkania (Mid-Carpathians), Foraminifera, WOJCÍK (505).

Upper Eocene, Vicentin (Pederiva), *Nummulites* and *Orthophragmina* in quantities, corresponding to those at Biarritz, BOUSSAC (36).

Upper Eocene, Termini-Imerese, *Lepidocyclus* n. spp., CHECCHIA-RISPOLI (83).

Middle Eocene, Dalmatia (various localities), Foraminifera, SCHUBERT (423 & 424); Southern Istria (Albona), Foraminifera, id. (425).

Middle Eocene, Istrio-Dalmatia, Foraminifera, SCHUBERT (426).

Eocene, France (various localities), *Dictyoconus egyptiensis* and *Lituonella roberti* n. g., n. sp., SCHLUMBERGER & DOUVILLÉ (413).

Eocene (Nummulitic zones), basin of the Adour (Biarritz and Bayonne), *Nummulitidae*, DOUVILLÉ (112).

Eocene (Nummulitic limestone), Aude and Hérault, Foraminifera, DONCIEUX (104).

Eocene (Nummulitic limestone), Saint Acheul, *Nummulites planulata* and *N. levigata*, DELAMBRE (103).

Eocene (Nummulitic limestone), Oltrepo, Appennines, Foraminifera, PREVER (359).

Eocene ("scaglia" and calcareous), Central Appennines, *Nummulitidae*, PRELVER (360).

Eocene, S. Genesio (near Turin), *Rupertia* n. spp., LEARDI in AIRAGHI (246).

Eocene, Talamonchi (Anghiari), *Lepidocyclinae* and other Foraminifera, SILVESTRI (450).

Eocene, Syracuse, *Nummulitidae*, CHECCHIA-RISPOLI (82).

Eocene, Sicily (Sciaccà), *Lepidocyclina selinuntina*, CHECCHIA-RISPOLI (81).

Eocene, Sicily, *Alveolina* spp., CHECCHIA-RISPOLI (84).

Eocene limestones, Somaliland, Foraminifera (chiefly *Operculina*), NEWTON (314).

**Secondary:**—Eocene to Cretaceous, France, new *Miliolidae*, SCHLUM-BERGER (411).

Cretaceous (Gault), Isle of Wight, Foraminifera, READE & HOLLAND (372).

Cretaceous (Gault), Bartin (Pomerania), Foraminifera, HUCKE (187).

Cretaceous (Gault), Portugal, also Voreppe (Isère), *Choffatella decipiens* n. g., n. sp., SCHLUMBERGER (409).

Irish Greensand, Foraminifera, GOUGH (161).

Lower Greensand, Little Coxwell, near Faringdon, Foraminifera, DAVEY (101), also WRIGHT (510).

Cretaceous, Meaudre (Isère), *Orbitoides* spp., PAQUIER (331).

Cretaceous, Monte Euganei, Radiolaria, SQUINABOL (463).

Cretaceous (serpentine argillites), Appennines, Foraminifera and Radiolaria, SAUCCO (390).

Cretaceous, deep-boring, Bremen, Foraminifera, JORDAN (202).

Cretaceous, Greece (Peloponesia), *Nummulitidae*, NÉGRIS (311).

Cretaceous, Persia, Foraminifera (*Loftusia persica*, *L. morgani* n. sp., and *Omphalocyclus macropora*), DOUVILLÉ (108 & 109).

**Primary:**—Permo-Carboniferous limestones, New South Wales, Foraminifera, CHAPMAN & HOWCHIN (79).

### C. PARASITIC (including commensalism).

**Protozoa:**—In *Amœba terricola*, nucleus, *Nucleophaga amœbæa* (a Fungus), PENARD (335).

Symbiotic with *Pelomyxa*, the well-known Bacterial rods, described as *Cladotrichia pelomyzae* n. sp., VELEY (496).

Ectoparasitic on *Amœba*, various species ("Ouramœba"), Fungal filaments (*Entomophthoraceæ* or *Saprolegniaceæ*), PENARD (334).

In *Pseudodifflugia horrida*, an Infusorian parasite of unspecified genus, PENARD (337).

**Chaetopoda:**—In *Limnodrilus hoffmeisteri*, intestine and body-cavity, *Myxocystis mrazekii* n. sp., HESSE (177 & 179).

In *Mesenchytræus flavus* (freshwater), intestinal epithelium, *Haplosporidium vejvodskii* n. sp., CAULLERY & MESNIL (67).

In *Potamilla torelli*, body-cavity, *H. potamillæ* n. sp., CAULLERY & MESNIL (67).

In *Salmacina dysteri*, body-cavity, *H. marchouxi* n. sp., CAULLERY & MESNIL (67).

In *Syllis gracilis*, body-cavity, *Urosporidium fuliginosum* n. g., n. sp., CAULLERY & MESNIL (67).

**Crustacea:**—In *Balanus amaryllis*, body-cavity, *Glugea stempelli* n. sp., PEREZ (343).

In *Carcinus mænas*, musculature (except of heart), *Nosema pulvis* n. sp., PEREZ (341).

In spider-crabs (*Inachus dorsettensis* and *I. scorpio*), wall of the intestine, projecting into the body-cavity, *Aggregata inachi* n. sp., SMITH (462).

**Insecta** :—In the following South Russian Lepidoptera: *Aporia cratægi*, *Botys sticticalis*, *Emmelia trabealis*, *Heliothis dipsaceus*, *Hyponomeuta evonymella*, *H. malinella*, and *Mamestra oleracea*, in the blood-channels, fat-bodies and other organs and tissues, *Microklossia prima* n. g., n. sp., KRASSILSTCHIK (219).

In *Blattella germanica*, Malpighian tubules, *Calosporidium blattellæ* n. sp., CRAWLEY (93).

In *Betis rhodani* (larvæ), fat-bodies chiefly, *Nosema vayssierei* n. sp., HESSE (178).

In *Bombyx mori*, body spaces and blood-channels, *Herpetomonas bombycis* n. sp., LEVADITI (260).

In *Ceratopogon solstitialis* (larvæ), intestine, *Tæniocystis mira* n. g., n. sp., LÉGER (248).

In *Dendarus tristis*, intestine, *Gregarina cavalierina* n. sp., BLANCHARD (29).

In a louse (*Hæmatopinus spinulosus*), many or most of the organs (*via* the circulation), *Trypanosoma lewisi*, PROWAZEK (362).—In *H.* sp., intestinal diverticula and body-cavity, cysts of *Hæmogregarina gerbilli* n. sp., CHRISTOPHERS (86).

In *Helenophorus collaris*, intestine, *Styloynchus gladiator* n. sp., BLANCHARD (29).

In *Melophagus ovinus* (sheep-louse), gut, Trypanosome-like parasites, PFEIFFER (349).

In *Omophlus brevicollis*, Malpighian tubes, *Thelohania cepedei* n. sp., HESSE (178).

In *Otiorhynchus fuscipes*, abdominal cavity, *Nosema longiflum* n. sp., id. (178).—In *O. f.*, intestinal epithelium, *Mycetosporidium talpa* n. g., n. sp., LÉGER & HESSE (251).

In Termites (unspecified), from Chili, intestine, *Calonympha grassii* n. g., n. sp., and *Devescovina striata* n. g., n. sp., FOA (141).

**Arachnida** :—In *Hyalomma aegyptium*, intestine, cysts and sporozoites of a Protozoan (probably phases in a Hæmogregarine of *Testudo*), LAVERAN & NÈGRE (244).

**Pisces** :—In bream (*Abramus*), blood, *Trypanoplasma guernei*, n. sp., BRUMPT (55).

In *Alosa finta*, branchial filaments and tissue, a new Myxosporidian, unsp., MAZZARELLI (286); named, *Branchiophaga*, n. g., id. (287).

In *Bothus rhombus*, blood, *Hæmogregarina bothi* n. sp. and *Trypanosoma b.* n. sp., LEBAILLY (247).

In *Box boops*, œsophagus and stomach, *Trypanoplasma intestinalis* n. sp., LÉGER (249).

In brook-trout, nervous system, *Myxobolus neurobius* n. sp.; in subcutaneous tissue, *Henneguya niisslini* n. sp., SCHUBERG & SCHRÖDER (420).

In carp, subepithelial layer of the intestine, *Coccidium subepithelialis* n. sp., MOROFF & FIEBIGER (302).

In *Clarias (Silurus) clarias*, Cochin China, blood, *Trypanosoma clariae* n. sp., MONTEL (300).

In *Cobitis barbatula*, kidneys and bladder, *Henneguya légeri* and *Myxidium barbatulae* n. spp., CÉPÈDE (77).

In *Colossoma brachypoma*, intestine, *Nyctotherus piscicola* n. sp., v. DADAY (98).

In *Crenilabrus melops*, forming a dermal tumour, *Ichthyosporidium phymogenes* n. g., n. sp., CAULLERY & MESNIL (68).

In *Liparis vulgaris* and *Motella mustela*, glandular canals of stomach and pyloric cæca, *Ichthyosporidium gasterophilum* n. sp., CAULLERY & MESNIL (68).

In pompano (*Trachinotus carolinus*), red drum (*Sciaenops ocellatus*), and sheepshead (*Archosargus probatocephalus*), stomach and intestine, also pectoral fins, *Myxobolus* (*Henneguya*) sp., LINTON (265).

In a Siluroid fish (*Saccobranchus fossilis*), blood, *Trypanosoma saccobranchi* n. sp., CASTELLANI & WILLEY (66).

**Amphibia:**—In frogs (incert.) from Madagascar, blood, *Hæmogregarina neireti* n. sp., LAVERAN (236).

In *Proteus anguineus*, renal tubules, *Chloromyxum protei* n. sp., JOSEPH (205).

In *Rana angolensis* (Transvaal), blood, *Hæmogregarina theileri* n. sp., LAVERAN (236).—In *R. catesbeiana*, blood, *H. catesbeiana* n. sp., STEBBINS (469).—In *R. c.* and *R. clamata*, blood, *Karyolysus clamatae* n. sp., STEBBINS (468).—In *R. esculenta*, blood, *Trypanosoma rotatorium* var. *nana* n. var., SERGENT (438).

In newt (*Triton cristatus*), red blood-corpuscles, *Lankesterella tritonis* n. sp., FANTHAM (126).

**Reptilia:**—In *Testudo pardalis*, blood, "Hæmamæba" *testudinis* n. sp., LAVERAN (238).

In *Varanus niloticus*, blood, *Hæmogregarina varani* n. sp., LAVERAN (237).

**Aves:**—Occurrence of "Hæmamæba" and Trypanosomes in various North African birds, SERGENT (436).

In various birds (*Agelaius phoeniceus*, *Colaptes auratus*, *Cyanocitta cristata*, *Icterus galbula*, *Melospiza fasciata*, *Merula migratoria*, *Passer domesticus*, *Sialia sialis*, and *Zenaidura macroura*), blood, *Trypanosoma avium*, NOVY & MCNEAL (323).

In *Buteo lineatus*, blood, *Trypanosoma mesnili* n. sp., NOVY & MCNEAL (323).

In *Spinus tristis*, blood, *T. laverani* n. sp., id. (323).

In *Meleagris gallopavo domestica* (turkey), probably in leucocytes (not haematids) "Hæmamæba" *smithi* n. sp., LAVERAN & LUCET (242).

In *Perdix cinerea*, blood, "H." *relicta*, LAVERAN & LUCET (242).

In *Polyplectrum germani* (Annam), blood, *Trypanosoma polyplectri* n. sp., VASSAL (493).

In a swallow, blood, "Hæmamæba" *danilewskyi* var. *hirundinis* n. var., SERGENT (436).

In an African dove (*Treron calva*), blood, a Trypanosome, WELLMAN (501).

**Mammalia:**—In cattle (apparently restricted to *Bovidae*), blood, *Trypanosoma nanum* n. sp., LAVERAN (235).

In dogs (India), white blood-corpuscles, a new Hæmosporidian ("Leucocytozoon" *canis*), JAMES (190) and BENTLEY (20).

In *Arvicola nivalis*, intestine, *Coccidium arvicola* n. sp., GALLI-VALERIO (155).

In *Jaculus orientalis* (gerboa), blood, *Hæmogregarina balfouri* n. sp., LAVERAN (227); also in *J. gordoni* (*J. j.*), BALFOUR (7).

In *Mus decumanus* (Norway), leucocytes, a Hæmatozoan apparently identical with *Hæmogregarina balfouri*, BALFOUR (7).—In *M. musculus* (Senegal), blood, *Trypanosoma duttoni* n. sp., THIROUX (484).

In *Myoxus glis* (dormouse), blood, *Trypanosoma blanchardi* n. sp., BRUMPT (55).

In an Indian rat (*Gerbillus indicus*), blood (red-corpuscles), *Hæmogregarina gerbilli* n. sp., CHRISTOPHERS (86).

- In *Sciurus griseimanus* (Annam squirrel), blood-corpuscles, a new "Hemamæba," VASSAL (494 & 495).
- In *Talpa europaea*, blood, *Trypanosoma* sp., probably new, PETRIE (348).—In moles, blood, a new Haematozoan, perhaps a *Piroplasma*, GRAHAM-SMITH (163).
- In badger (*Meles taxus*), blood, *T. pestanae* n. sp., BETTENCOURT & FRANÇA (22).
- In bats (*Vesperugo pipistrellus*, *V. nattereri*, and *V. serotinus*), blood, *T. dionisi* n. sp., id. (23).
- In *Myotis murinus*, blood, *Trypanosoma nicolleorum* n. sp., SERGENT (435).
- In *Pipistrellus pipistrellus*, blood, *Trypanosoma* sp., PETRIE (348).
- In bats (*Vesperugo pipistrellus*), blood, malarial parasites (ring-forms) and Trypanosomes, described but not specified, KISSKALT (211).
- In *Vespertilio kuhli*, blood, *Trypanosoma nicolleorum* and *T. vespertilionis* (prov. n. sp.), SERGENT (435).
- In *Macacus rhæsus*, thigh muscles, a *Sarcosporidium*, DE KORTÉ (218).
- In Man, septum nasi, a new Haplosporidian, *Rhinosporidium kinealyi*, MINCHIN & FANTHAM (298).
- In human faeces, *Entamoeba undulans* n. sp., and *Nyctotherus africanus* n. sp., CASTELLANI (64).

#### IV. SYSTEMATIC.

[Note. Only new forms, forms whose occurrence is of special interest, and forms described and figured are mentioned specifically.]

##### A. PROTOZOA IN GENERAL.

[For lists of Protozoa from various localities, see under Plankton (II. c. I) and Distribution (III. A).]

##### B. GYMNOMYXA.

###### 1. MYCETOZOA.

###### (a) Protomyxidea:—

*Arachnula vesiculata* n. sp., occurrence and description, PENARD (337) p. 612, pl. 14, figg. 31 & 32.  
*Gymnophrys cometa*, remarks on, PENARD (337) p. 615, pl. 14, figg. 33–35.

###### (b) Mycetozoidea:—

*Plasmodiophora brassicae*, description of, chiefly with regard to nuclear division and conjugation, PROWAZEK (363) pp. 396–410, pl. 7.  
 Allied to Mycetozoa, *Mycetosporidium* n. g. *talpa* n. sp., vegetative plasmodia, and sporulation of, described, LÉGER & HESSE (251) pp. 92–94.

###### 2. RHIZOPODA.

Rhizopods, general account of morphology, physiology, distribution and classification of; systematic enumeration of British forms, with full synonymy, CASH & HOPKINSON (63).

Rhizopods: from the Swiss Lakes, occurrence and description, with text-figs. for all species, PENARD (338); White Mountain region, New Hampshire, notes on, CUSHMAN & HENDERSON (97) pp. 147–155;

and Heliozoa from deep-lakes, interesting remarks on, MURRAY (306) & PENARD (334).

*Xenophyophora* nom. nov. for a remarkable new group, placed by SCHULZE (431) among the Rhizopods and allied with the Foraminifera. It includes (so far) the families *Psamminidae* and *Stannomidae* of Hckl, in a modified sense. Classification, pp. 46-50. (All from "Valdivia" Material, Deep-Sea Expedition.)

*Psamminidae*, with no "linellæ."

*Cerelasma*, p. 21, *C. gyrosphæra*, p. 21, pl. 2, figg. 5-11, pl. 3, figg. 1 & 2, *C. lamellosa*, p. 24, pl. 3, fig. 3, described, SCHULZE (431).

*Holopsamma*, p. 25, *H. cretaceum*, p. 26, pl. 3, figg. 4-6, *H. argillaceum*, p. 27, described, SCHULZE (431).

*Psammetta* n. g. p. 6, *P. erythrocytomorpha* n. sp., p. 6, pl. 1, pl. 2, figg. 1-4, described, SCHULZE (431).

*Psammina globigerina*, p. 18, *P. plakina*, p. 20, *P. nummulina*, p. 20, described, SCHULZE (431).

*Psammopemma calcareum*, p. 28, *P. radiolarium*, p. 27, notes on occurrence, SCHULZE (431).

*Stannomidae*, with "linellæ."

*Stannarium alatum*, p. 45, *S. concretum*, p. 46, notes on occurrence, SCHULZE (431).

*Stannoma coraloides*, p. 35, pl. 4, fig. 4, *S. dendroides*, p. 32, pl. 4, figg. 1-3, 5-10, described, SCHULZE (431).

*Stannophyllum*, p. 36, *S. zonarium*, p. 37, pl. 5, pl. 6, figg. 1 & 2, *S. radiolarium*, p. 41, pl. 7, fig. 1, *S. reticulatum*, p. 44, pl. 6, figg. 3-5, *S. globigerinum*, p. 43, pl. 7, figg. 2 & 3, described, SCHULZE (431).

#### (a) Lobosa:—

*Amœba*, existence of a true genus (comprising numerous species), well-characterized if somewhat difficult to diagnose, and quite distinct from the host of amœboid organisms collectively included in the term "Amœbæ," PENARD (336) pp. 401-409; *A. angulata* Mer., p. 322, text-figg. 1-5, *A. humilis* n. sp., p. 331, text-figg. 9-11, *A. penardi* n. sp., p. 329, text-figg. 6-8, described, SCHOUTEDEN (417); *A. blattæ*, pp. 6-23, pl. 1, figg. 1-10, pl. 2, *A. proteus*, pp. 23-39, pl. 1, figg. 11-13, general description of, SCHUBOTZ (427); *A. dofleini* n. sp., mode of nutrition, etc., and trophic nuclear changes in, described, NERESHEIMER (312) pp. 147-165, pl. 7, 13 text-figg.; *A. limax*, structure, nuclear division, and biology, described, also artificial cultivation of, VAHLKAMPF (492) pp. 167-220, pl. 6; *A. salina* n. sp., with peculiar pseudopods, occurrence and diagnosis, HAMBURGER (172) pp. 126-128, pl. 6, figg. 18-22; *A. terricola*, structure and properties of membrane, cytoplasm, and manner of locomotion in, pp. 176-195, figg. 1-8, *A. t.*, effects on, produced by the attack of *Nucleophaga amœbæa*, p. 195, figg. 9-12, *A. t.*, p. 199, fig. 13, *A. papyracea* n. sp., p. 201, fig. 14, *A. similis*, p. 201, fig. 15, *A. sphæronucleolus*, p. 202, fig. 16, *A. fibrillosa*, p. 202, fig. 17, *A. alba*, p. 203, fig. 18, *A. striata*, p. 204, fig. 19, and *A. vesiculata*, p. 204, fig. 20, occurrence and diagnostic characters, PENARD (335).

*Arcella rota* n. sp., p. 9, pl. 1, figg. 1-5, *A. marginata* n. sp., p. 11, pl. 1, figg. 6-8, Paraguay, described, v. DADAY (99); *A. vulgaris*, process of encystment, degeneration appearances, and formation of secondary nuclei in, described, MARTINI (282) pp. 574-619, pls. 28-30; *A. v.* var. *compressa* n. var., occurrence and diagnosis, CASH & HOPKINSON (63) p. 138, text-fig. 28.

*Centropyxis aculeata* var. *spinosa* n. var., occurrence and description, CASH & HOPKINSON (63) p. 135, pl. 16, fig. 15, text-fig. 26.

*Cochliopodium crassiusculum* n. sp., p. 592, pl. 13, fig. 7, *C. longispinum*,

p. 595, pl. 13, fig. 11, described, PENARD (337) ; *C. pellucidum*, minute structure of, and varieties of pseudopodia in, FAURÉ-FREMIET (129) pp. 497-499 ; *C. p.*, 2 varieties distinguished, var. *putrinum* *a nov.* and var. *putrinum* *β nov.*, also occurrence of fuchsinophilous grains described, representing an internal secretion, id. (130) pp. 905-907 ; *C. p.*, full detailed account of, id. (138) pp. 1-68, pls. 1 & 2, 21 text-figs.

*Difflugia ampullula* n. sp., occurrence and note on, ZACHARIAS (511) p. 228 ; *D. lobostoma*, p. 14, var. *impressa* n. var., p. 15, pl. 1, figg. 11-14, *D. urceolata* var. *quadriatala* n. var., p. 17, pl. 1, fig. 15, var. *ventricosa* n. var., p. 17, pl. 1, fig. 16, Paraguay, diagnosed, v. DADAY (99) ; *D. piriformis*, remarks on, PENARD (337) p. 596, pl. 13, figg. 12-14 ; *D. prestans* n. sp., p. 25, 1 fig., *D. elongata* n. sp., p. 33, 1 fig., Swiss lakes, diagnosed, PENARD (338) ; *D. (n. sp.?)* from Loch Ness, note on, PENARD (334) p. 599, text-fig. 1.

*Dinamoeba mirabilis*, notes on, PENARD (337) p. 590, pl. 13, figg. 8-10.

*Entamoeba histolytica*, judging from cultural characters of dysentery, successfully cultivated, LESAGE (259) pp. 9-16, pls. 1 & 2 ; *E. [?] undulans* n. sp., remarkable for the possession of an undulating membrane, occurrence and note on, CASTELLANI (64) pp. 67-69, text-figs. 3-5. [It is by no means unlikely that an abnormal form of *Trichomonas* is in question.]

*Nebela bicornis* n. sp., plankton, Scottish lochs, diagnosed, WEST (503) p. 91, 1 text-fig. ; *N. bigibbosa*, remarks on, PENARD (337), p. 600, pl. 13, figg. 16-19.

"*Ouramœba*," really an ordinary *Amœba* (spp. var.) on which certain Fungal filaments (*Entomophthoraceæ* or *Saprolegniaceæ*) are ecto-parasitic, PENARD (337) pp. 585-588, pl. 13, figg. 1-6.

*Paulinella chromatophora*, description of, chiefly with regard to the structure of the shell, and the chromatophores, PENARD (337) pp. 603-610, pl. 14, figg. 20-28 ; *P. c.*, occurrence Virginia, U.S.A., and notes on, KEPNER (209) pp. 128 & 129, 1 fig.

*Pelomyxa palustris*, study of the symbiotic Bacteria (*Cladothrix pelomyxae* n. sp.) and the refringent bodies and their importance, in, VELEY (496) pp. 374-395, pls. 36-38 ; *P. penardi* n. sp., occurrence and diagnosis, RHUMBLER (376) p. 50, text-figs. 2, 6, 10, 11.

*Placocysta jurassica* n. sp., diagnosis and occurrence, PENARD (337) p. 611, pl. 14, figg. 29 & 30.

*Quadrula irregularis*, remarks on, PENARD (337) p. 559, pl. 13, fig. 15.

#### (b) Foraminifera :—

Arenaceous Foraminifera, comprehensive account of morphology of, and general conclusions arrived at, KEMNA (207) pp. xi-xlviii.

Foraminifera from :—Bermuda Banks (shoal-water deposits), BIGELOW (24) ; shore-sand, Bognor, Sussex, EARLAND (119) ; Norwegian fiords, listed, NORDGAARD (321) p. 192) ; East Finmark, NORMAN (322) ; Island of Delos (Grecian Archipelago), SIDEBOTTOM (442).

†Foraminifera, mostly lists, from :—Pleistocene clays, Taranto (Terra d'Otranto), BASSANI (14) p. 57 ; Upper Eocene, Vicentin, *Nummulites* and *Orthophragmina* in abundance, corresponding with those at Biarritz, BOUSSAC (36) ; Miocene, Santo (New Hebrides), CHAPMAN (78) ; Eocene (Nummulitic limestone), Dept. Aude and Hérault, notes on, DONCLEUX (104) ; Tertiaries, Borneo, noted and tabulated, DOUVILLE (113) ; Pliocene (or Recent), Rimini (Adriatic), notes on, and figures from d'Orbigny ("Planches inédites"), FORNASINI (146) ; Irish Greensand, GOUGH (161) ; Glacial deposits (Cretaceous and Tertiary forms), Frankfurt a O., HUCKE (186) ; Cretaceous (Gault), Bartin (Pomerania), id. (187) ; Miocene and Cretaceous, deep-boring

- at Bremen, JORDAN (202); Eocene limestones, Somaliland (chiefly *Operculina*), NEWTON (314); Boulder Clay, Lancashire, READE (371); Cretaceous (Gault), Isle of Wight, READE & HOLLAND (372), p. 57; Middle Eocene, Istria-Dalmatia, from different zones, SCHUBERT (426); Middle Eocene, Dalmatia (various localities), with remarks, id. (423 & 424); Albona (Southern Istria), id. (425); Eocene, Talamonchi (Anghiari), *Lepidocyclinae* and others, SILVESTRI (450); Oligocene ("Rupelton") Heppenheim, STEUER (474); Lower Oligocene, Riszkania (Mid-Carpathians), Galicia, WOJCIK (505); Lower Greensand, Little Coxwell, Faringdon, DAVEY (101) pp. 37 & 38, pl. 5 (of unspecified types); also WRIGHT (510), pp. 238 & 239.
- †*Adelosina bicornis*, p. 26, figg. 18-20, occurrence and notes (figg. from d'Orbigny), FORNASINI (146).
- †*Alveolina*, notes on the genus, pp. 149-154, *A. ellipsoidalis*, p. 155, pl. 12, fig. 1, *A. e. var. lepidula*, p. 156, pl. 12, fig. 2, *A. cremae n. sp.*, p. 156, pl. 12, figg. 3-5, *A. ciafaloi*, p. 157, pl. 12, figg. 16-18, *A. oblonga*, p. 158, pl. 12, figg. 6 & 7, *A. canavarii*, p. 159, pl. 12, figg. 19-25, pl. 13, figg. 1-4, *A. elongata*, p. 160, pl. 12, fig. 15, *A. schwageri n. sp.*, p. 162, pl. 12, figg. 11-14, *A. di-stefanoi n. sp.*, p. 163, pl. 12, figg. 8-10, *A. viola n. sp.*, p. 165, pl. 13, figg. 5-10, *A. (sub-gen. Flosculina) decipiens*, p. 163, pl. 13, figg. 11-15, *A. (F.) pasticillata*, p. 164, pl. 13, figg. 16-18, Eocene, Sicily, described, CHECCHIA-RISPOLI (84); *A. bulloides*, p. 15, pl. 4, fig. 11, *A. ovoidea*, p. 15, pl. 4, fig. 12, *A. oblonga*, p. 15, pl. 4, fig. 13, *A. elongata*, p. 15, pl. 4, fig. 14 (d'Orbigny's forms and figures), interpreted and notes on, FORNASINI (147).
- †*Ammodiscus anceps*, p. 11, pl. 3, fig. 1, *A. millettianus*, p. 10, pl. 2, fig. 3, *A. (?) sp.*, p. 11, pl. 1, fig. 12, occurrence and remarks, CHAPMAN & HOWCHIN (79); *A. bartinensis n. sp.*, Bartin, diagnosed, HUCKE (187), p. 168, pl. 23, fig. 7.
- Amphistegina lessonii*, pl. 2, fig. 1, †*A. bilobata*, pl. 2, fig. 2, *A. trilobata*, pl. 2, fig. 3, *A. gibba*, pl. 2, fig. 4, *A. madagascariensis*, pl. 2, fig. 5, *A. sp.*, pl. 2, fig. 6 (all probably varieties of the first-named) and *A. fleuriausi*, pl. 2, fig. 7, notes on these forms, originally described by d'Orbigny, now figured from "Planches inédites," FORNASINI (143), pp. 142-146.
- †*Anomalina ornata*, p. 63, fig. 62, *A. orbicularis*, p. 64, fig. 63, occurrence and notes (figg. from d'Orbigny), FORNASINI (146); *A. supracarbonica n. sp.*, occurrence (N. S. Wales) and diagnosis, CHAPMAN & HOWCHIN (79), p. 18, pl. 1, fig. 8.
- †*Assilina praespira n. sp.*, Eocene, Bayonne, diagnosed, DOUVILLÉ (112), p. 31, text-figg. 3 & 4; *A. granulosa* var. *minor n. var.*, p. 117, *A. praespira*, p. 119, pl. 4, fig. 14, occurrence and diagnoses, DONCIEUX (104).
- Baculogypsina sphaerulata*, p. 67, figg. 1 & 7, *B. baculata*, p. 69, fig. 2, †*B. meneghinii n. sp.*, p. 71, var. *tetraedra*, p. 72, figg. 3-6, observations and remarks on, SILVESTRI (449).
- †*Bigerina nodosaria*, Ravenna (Adriatic), notes on, FORNASINI (145) p. 142, pl. 0, figg. 12 & 13; *B. (?) laevigata*, p. 12, fig. 8, *B. truncata*, p. 12, fig. 9, occurrence and notes (figures after d'Orbigny), id. (146).
- †*Biloculina longirostra*, p. 20, fig. 11, occurrence and note (figure from d'Orbigny), FORNASINI (146).
- Bolivina robusta* var. *compacta n. var.*, p. 15, pl. 3, fig. 7, *B. tortuosa*, p. 14, pl. 3, fig. 6, *B. costata*, p. 16, pl. 3, fig. 8, notes on, SIDEBOTTOM (442).
- †*Bradya tergestina* regarded as a Foraminiferan, allied to *Keramosphaera*; distribution of the form, STACHE (464) pp. 100-113.
- †*Bruguiera virgiliorum n. sp.*, fig. 1, *B. subvirgiliorum* Prev., fig. 2, *B. ficheuri n. sp.*, fig. 35, *B. subficheuri* Prev., fig. 3, *B. heilprini*, fig. 4, *B. sub-*

- heilprini*, fig. 5, *B. subtaramellii*, fig. 6, *B. levigata*, fig. 7, occurrence noted, PREVER (360) pp. 572-576.
- Bulimina elegantissima*, p. 11, pl. 2, fig. 6, *B. e. var.*, p. 11, pl. 2, figg. 7-12, pl. 3, figg. 1 & 2, remarks on plastogamy in, and *B. convoluta* var. *nitida*, p. 12, pl. 3, fig. 3, noted, SIDEBOTTOM (442).
- +*B. affinis*, Carboniferous, N. S. Wales, noted, CHAPMAN & HOWCHIN (79) p. 14, pl. 2, fig. 7.
- +*Capsulina loculicida*, Seguenza, is really not a Foraminiferan at all, but the pedicellaria of an Echinoid (*Strongylocentrotus*), NEVIANI (313).
- Carterina spiculotesta*, note on, SIDEBOTTOM (442) p. 6, pl. 1, fig. 10.
- Cassidulina bradyi*, p. 17, pl. 3, fig. 10, *C. b. var. elongata n. var.*, p. 17, pl. 3, fig. 11, notes on, SIDEBOTTOM (442).
- +*Chapmania (Conulites) egyptiensis*, further discussion of, PREVER & SILVESTRI (361) pp. 477-486, 5 text-figs.; *C. gassineensis n. sp.*, for *C. (Dictyoconus) egyptiensis*, diagnosis and remarks, SILVESTRI (451) pp. 129-131; *C. g. Silv.*, Eocene, Torino, full account of, SILVESTRI (453) pp. 113-120, pl. 2, 2 text-figs.
- +*Choffatella n. g., decipiens n. sp.*, occurrence (Cretaceous) and description, SCHLUMBERGER (409) pp. 763 & 764, pl. 18.
- +*Clavulinina communis*, p. 146; pl. O, fig. 20, *C. gaudryinoides*, p. 147, pl. O, fig. 21, Ravenna (Adriatic), described, FORNASINI (145).
- Cornuspira foliacea*, doubtful occurrence of, Bognor, compared with true specimen, EARLAND (119) p. 199, pl. 13.
- Cristellaria* spp., development of shell in, CUSHMAN (96) pp. 541-545, text-figs. 9-12, pl. 1, figs. 6-9.
- +*C. depressa*, p. 43, fig. 39, *C. translucida*, p. 43, fig. 40, *C. marginata*, p. 43, fig. 41, *C. levigata*, p. 44, fig. 42, *C. discoidea*, p. 44, fig. 43, *C. cultrata*, p. 45, fig. 44, *C. calcar*, p. 46, figs. 45 & 46, *C. margaritacea*, p. 47, fig. 47, *C. papillosa*, p. 47, fig. 48, *C. echinata*, p. 48, fig. 49, occurrence and notes (figures from d'Orbigny, "Planches inédites"), FORNASINI (146); *C. impressa*, pl. 23, fig. 17, *C. instabilis*, pl. 23, fig. 18, *C. planiuscula*, pl. 23, fig. 19, *C. parallela*, pl. 23, fig. 20, *C. protosphera*, pl. 23, fig. 21, *C. pommeranica n. sp.*, diagnosed, p. 170, pl. 23, fig. 22, Gault, Bartin, HUCKE (187); *C. rostrata*, p. 8, pl. 2, fig. 6, *C. lamellosa*, p. 9, pl. 2, fig. 7, *C. gibba*, p. 9, pl. 2, fig. 8, *C. cadomensis*, p. 9, pl. 2, fig. 9, *C. levigata*, p. 9, pl. 2, fig. 10, *C. lituus*, p. 9, pl. 2, fig. 11, *C. rawackensis*, p. 10, pl. 2, fig. 12, *C. fleuriana*, p. 10, pl. 2, fig. 13, d'Orbigny's forms and figures interpreted and notes on, FORNASINI (147).
- Critchionina* sp., note on, SIDEBOTTOM (442) p. 1, pl. 1, fig. 2.
- +*Cyclammina cancellata*, p. 7, fig. 1, occurrence and note on, FORNASINI (146); *C. uhligi* Schub., and *C. pusilla* var. *draga* (vel. *C. draga* Lieb. & Schub.), critical discussion as to the true nature and systematic value of these forms, SCHUBERT (421) pp. 353-356, 1 fig., and SILVESTRI (452) pp. 71-73, 3 figs.
- +*Cycloclypeus pustulosus n. sp.*, Miocene, New Hebrides, diagnosed, CHAPMAN (78) p. 271, pl. 5, fig. 1, pl. 6, fig. 2, pl. 7, fig. 2.
- +*Dentritina rangi*, p. 6, pl. 1, fig. 13 (from d'Orbigny's figure), note on, FORNASINI (147).
- +*Dictyoconus egyptiensis*, Eocene, France, description and relationships, SCHLUMBERGER & DOUVILLE (413) pp. 298-303, pl. 9.
- Discorbina obtusa*, p. 220, pl. 12, fig. 8, pl. 14, fig. 4, *D. parisiensis*, plastogamy in, p. 221, pl. 12, figs. 4-7, pl. 14, fig. 5, 1 text-fig., *D. vesicularis*, p. 224, pl. 12, figs. 9 & 10, pl. 14, fig. 6, occurrence and notes, EARLAND (119).
- +*D. pileus*, p. 57, fig. 54, occurrence and note (figure from d'Orbigny), FORNASINI (146).
- +*Endothyra bowmani*, occurrence and note, CHAPMAN & HOWCHIN (79) p. 12, pl. 1, fig. 13.

- Fabularia discolithes*, A and B forms, Eocene, described, SCHLUMBERGER (411) p. 129, pl. 3, figg. 37 & 38, text-figg. 22-25.
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- Chæniosphæra murrayana*, plankton, Bay of Biscay, note on, WOLFENDEN (506) p. 132.
- Chromyechinus borealis* n. sp., Norwegian Fiords, diagnosed, JØRGENSEN (204) p. 117, pl. 8, fig. 35, pl. 9, figs. 36 & 37.
- Collosphæra armata* n. sp., occurrence and diagnosis, BRANDT (40) p. 331, pl. 10, figs. 17 & 18.
- Collozoum moebii* n. sp., diagnosis and occurrence, BRANDT (40) p. 316, pl. 9, fig. 1.
- †*Dactyliosphæra* n. g. for *D. silviae* n. sp., p. 196, pl. 4, fig. 3, Cretaceous, Italy, diagnosed, SQUINABOL (463).
- †*Dactyliosphærida* n. fam., diagnosed, SQUINABOL (463) p. 195.
- †*Doripyple* n. g., p. 196, *D. cretacea* n. sp., p. 196, pl. 3, fig. 5, Cretaceous, Italy, diagnosed, SQUINABOL (463).
- †*Dorysphæra multiporata* n. sp., p. 187, pl. 2, fig. 6, *D. obtusispina* n. sp., p. 187, pl. 2, fig. 7, *D. meschinelli*, p. 188, pl. 2, fig. 8, Cretaceous, Italy, diagnosed, SQUINABOL (463).
- Drymyomma* n. g., *elegans* n. sp., Norwegian Fiords, diagnosed, JØRGENSEN (203) p. 58; *D. e.*, further notes on, id. (204) p. 117, pl. 8, fig. 34.
- Echinomma leptoderma* n. sp., Norwegian Fiords, diagnosed, JØRGENSEN (203) p. 57; *E. l.*, further notes on, id. (204) p. 116, pl. 8, fig. 33.
- †*Ellipsoxiphus euganeus* n. sp., Cretaceous, Italy, diagnosed, SQUINABOL (463) p. 197, pl. 4, fig. 5.
- †*Euchitonita euganea* n. sp., Cretaceous, Italy, diagnosed, SQUINABOL (463) p. 204, pl. 6, fig. 1.
- †*Hagiastrum venetum* n. sp. (?), Cretaceous, Italy, diagnosed, SQUINABOL (463) p. 205, pl. 6, fig. 3.
- †*Heliodiscus acutispina* n. sp., Cretaceous, Italy, diagnosed, SQUINABOL (463) p. 202, pl. 5, fig. 3.
- Heliosphæra tenera* n. sp., Norwegian Fiords, diagnosed, JØRGENSEN (203) p. 55.
- Hexacontium enthaecanthum* n. sp., p. 52, pl. 2, fig. 14, pl. 4, fig. 20; *H. pachydernum* n. sp., p. 53, *H. macracanthum* n. sp., p. 53, Norwegian Fiords, diagnosed, JØRGENSEN (203); *H. enthaecanthum*, p. 115, pl. 8, fig. 30, *H. pachydernum*, p. 115, pl. 8, fig. 31, *H. sp.*, p. 115, pl. 8, fig. 32, further notes on, id. (204).
- Hexalonche diplacantha* n. sp., Norwegian Fiords, diagnosed, JØRGENSEN (203) p. 51.
- †*H. ongariana* n. sp., p. 194, pl. 3, fig. 4, *H. euganea* n. sp., p. 194, pl. 4, fig. 1, Cretaceous, Italy, diagnosed, SQUINABOL (463)).

- Larcospira (Lithelius) minor*, note on, JØRGENSEN (204) p. 121.  
*Leptosphaera arachnoides* n. sp., Norwegian Fiords, diagnosed, JØRGENSEN (203) p. 56.  
*Lithelius minor* n. sp., Norwegian Fiords, diagnosed, JØRGENSEN (203) p. 65, pl. 5, fig. 24.  
 †*Lithomespilus coronatus* n. sp., p. 198, pl. 4, fig. 7, *L. ovoideus* n. sp., p. 198, pl. 4, fig. 8, Cretaceous, Italy, diagnosed, SQUINABOL (463).  
*Odontosphaera compacta* n. sp., occurrence and diagnosis, BRANDT (40) p. 342, pl. 10, fig. 19.  
 †*Pentasphaera* n. g., p. 193, for *P. longispina* n. sp., p. 193, pl. 5, fig. 1, Cretaceous, Italy, diagnosed, SQUINABOL (463).  
 †*Pentasphaerida* n. fam., diagnosed, SQUINABOL (463) p. 192.  
 †*Phacostylus rarus* n. sp., Cretaceous, Italy, diagnosed, SQUINABOL (463) p. 202, pl. 4, fig. 10.  
*Phorticium pylonium*, Norwegian Fiords, notes on, JØRGENSEN (204) p. 120, fig. 42, pls. 10 & 11, figg. 43–45, pl. 11.  
 †*Porodiscus crebriporus* n. sp., Cretaceous, Italy, diagnosed, SQUINABOL (463) p. 202, pl. 5, fig. 4.  
*Raphidozoum acuferum*, account of, BRANDT (40) pp. 319–322, pl. 9, figg. 3–7.  
*Rhizoplegma boreale*, Norwegian Fiords, diagnosed, JØRGENSEN (204) p. 118, fig. 38, pls. 9 & 10.  
 †*Rhopalastrum speciosum* n. sp., Cretaceous, Italy, diagnosed, SQUINABOL (463) p. 203, pl. 5, fig. 5.  
*Siphonosphera tenera*, p. 338, pl. 9, fig. 13, *S. martensis* n. sp., p. 339, pl. 9, figg. 9–12, diagnosed, BRANDT (40).  
*Solenosphera chierchiae* n. sp., occurrence and diagnosis, BRANDT (40) p. 346, pl. 10, fig. 27.  
*Sorolarcus circumtextus* n. sp., Norwegian Fiords, diagnosed, JØRGENSEN (203) p. 65.  
 †*Spongodiscus maximus* n. sp., p. 205, pl. 6, fig. 4, *S. dubius* n. sp., p. 205, pl. 6, fig. 5, Cretaceous, Italy, diagnosed, SQUINABOL (463).  
 †*Spongolonche diversispina* n. sp., Cretaceous, Italy, diagnosed, SQUINABOL (463) p. 206, pl. 6, fig. 6.  
 †*Spongoprurulum diversispina* n. sp., Cretaceous, Italy, diagnosed, SQUINABOL (463) p. 199, pl. 4, fig. 2.  
 †*Spongotripus compressus* n. sp., Cretaceous, Italy, diagnosed, SQUINABOL (463) p. 206, pl. 6, fig. 7.  
 †*Stauralastrum patavinum* n. sp., Cretaceous, Italy, diagnosed, SQUINABOL (463) p. 204, pl. 6, fig. 2.  
 †*Stauropshera magnifica* n. sp., p. 191, pl. 3, fig. 1, *S. veneta* n. sp., p. 191, pl. 3, fig. 2, *S. hindei* n. sp., p. 191, pl. 3, fig. 3, Cretaceous, Italy, diagnosed, SQUINABOL (463).  
*Streblacantha (Sorolarcus) circumtexta*, notes on, JØRGENSEN (204), p. 121, fig. 46, pls. 11 & 12.  
 †*Stylartus longispina* n. sp., Cretaceous, Italy, diagnosed, SQUINABOL (463) p. 199, pl. 4, fig. 6.  
*Stylocycta aspera* n. sp., Norwegian Fiords, diagnosed, JØRGENSEN (203) p. 62; *S. tenuispina* n. sp., p. 118, pl. 10, fig. 39, *S. validispina* n. sp., p. 119, pl. 10, fig. 40, *S. aculeata* n. sp., p. 119, pl. 10, fig. 41, id. (204).  
 †*Styloctrochus euganeus* n. sp., p. 207, pl. 6, fig. 9, *S. longispina* n. sp., p. 207, pl. 6, fig. 8, Cretaceous, Italy, diagnosed, SQUINABOL (463).  
*Tetrapyle polyacantha* n. sp., Norwegian Fiords, diagnosed, JØRGENSEN (203) p. 63.  
*Tetrapylonium clevei* n. sp., Norwegian Fiords, diagnosed, JØRGENSEN (203) p. 64.  
*Thalassicolla*, formation of isospores and anisospores in, pp. 251–256;

- T. gelatinosa* n. sp., p. 247, pl. 14, figg. 1-5, 7 & 8, *T. nucleata*, p. 247, pl. 11, figg. 1-10, pl. 12, figg. 1-7, 10-15, pl. 13, *T. spongida*, p. 248, pl. 14, figg. 14 & 15, diagnosed, BRANDT (39).  
 +*Theodiscus sculptus* n. sp., Cretaceous, Italy, diagnosed, SQUINABOL (463) p. 200, pl. 4, fig. 9.  
 +*Trisphaera superba* n. sp., Cretaceous, Italy, diagnosed, SQUINABOL (463) p. 190, pl. 2, fig. 13.  
 +*Trochodiscus triangularis* n. sp., Cretaceous, Italy, diagnosed, SQUINABOL (463) p. 200, pl. 5, fig. 2.  
 +*Xiphosphera antiqua* n. sp., p. 189, pl. 2, fig. 11, *X. rara* n. sp., p. 189, pl. 2, fig. 10, *X. spinosissima* n. sp., p. 188, pl. 2, fig. 9, Cretaceous, Italy, diagnosed, SQUINABOL (463).  
 +*Xiphostylus perneri* n. sp., Cretaceous, Italy, diagnosed, SQUINABOL (463) p. 190, pl. 2, fig. 12.

## (b) Acantharia:—

- Acanthochiasma solidissima* n. sp., occurrence and diagnosis, POPOFSKY (355) p. 351, pl. 14, fig. 6.  
*Acanthometridæ*, direct fission in various members of, pp. 339-345; systematic notes on, pp. 345-349, POPOFSKY (355).  
*Acanthonia abcisa*, notes on, POPOFSKY (355) pl. 14, figg. 1, 2 & 4; *A. spinifera* n. sp., p. 351, pl. 14, fig. 3, *A. stellata* n. sp., p. 354, pl. 15, fig. 10, occurrence and diagnoses, id. (355); *A. (?) heterobelos* n. sp., p. 67, *A. pusilla* n. sp., p. 68, Norwegian Fiords, diagnosed, JØRGENSEN (203).  
*Acanthonidium hensenii* n. sp., p. 353, pl. 15, fig. 8, *A. longispinum* n. sp., p. 352, pl. 15, fig. 7, occurrence and diagnoses, POPOFSKY (355).  
*Acanthostaurus pallidus* var. *subulata* n. var., p. 69, *A. nordgaardi* n. sp., p. 69, pl. 3, fig. 19, Norwegian Fiords, diagnosed, JØRGENSEN (203).  
*Amphilonche variabilis* n. sp., occurrence and diagnosis, POPOFSKY (355) p. 353, pl. 15, fig. 9.  
*Radiosphaera* n. g. *anacanthica* n. sp., Norwegian Fiords, diagnosed, JØRGENSEN (204) p. 122, pl. 17, figg. 105 & 106.

## (c) Monopylaria:—

- Monopylaria, phylogeny and classification of, JØRGENSEN (204) pp. 123-129, 8 text-figs.  
*Acanthocrys umbellifera*, Norwegian Fiords, notes on, JØRGENSEN (204) p. 137, pl. 18, fig. 107.  
 +*A. cretacea* n. sp., Cretaceous, Italy, diagnosed, SQUINABOL (463) p. 214, pl. 7, fig. 9.  
*Amphimedusa* n. g., p. 126, (for *Botryopyle*) *setosa*, p. 137, pl. 18, fig. 109, diagnosed, JØRGENSEN (204).  
*Androcyclas* n. g. (for *Pterocorys*) *gamphonycha* (including *P. theoconus* and *P. amblycephalis*), diagnosed, JØRGENSEN (204) p. 139, pl. 17, figg. 92-97.  
 +*Archicorys fossilis* n. sp., p. 209, pl. 7, fig. 1, *A. minima* n. sp., p. 209, pl. 7, fig. 2, Cretaceous, Italy, diagnosed, SQUINABOL (463).  
*Campylacantha* n. g. *cladophora* n. sp., Norwegian Fiords, diagnosed, JØRGENSEN (204) p. 129, pl. 12, fig. 47.  
*Ceratospysis hyperborea* n. sp., Norwegian Fiords, diagnosed, JØRGENSEN (204) p. 130, pl. 13, fig. 49.  
*Cladosceniun tricolpium* n. sp., Norwegian Fiords, diagnosed, JØRGENSEN (203) p. 78; further notes on, p. 134, pl. 15, figg. 71-73, *C. limbatum* n. sp., diagnosed, p. 134, pl. 15, fig. 74, id. (204).  
*Clathrocyclas (Theocalyptra) craspedota*, notes on, JØRGENSEN (204) p. 139, pl. 17, figg. 98-100.

- †*Corocalyptera euganea* n. sp., Cretaceous, Italy, diagnosed, SQUINABOL (463) p. 219, pl. 8, fig. 2.
- †*Diacanthocapsa rara* n. sp., p. 218, pl. 7, fig. 17, Cretaceous, Italy, diagnosed, SQUINABOL (463).
- †*Dicolocapsa euganea* n. sp., p. 218, pl. 7, fig. 18, *D. fossilis* n. sp., p. 218, pl. 7; fig. 19, *D. ampulla* n. sp., p. 219, pl. 8, fig. 1, Cretaceous, Italy, diagnosed, SQUINABOL (463).
- Dictyoceras acanthicum* n. sp., p. 84, *D. xiphophorum* n. sp., p. 84, Norwegian Fiords, diagnosed, JØRGENSEN (203); *D. a.*, notes on, p. 140, fig. 101, pls. 17 & 18, id. (204).
- Dictyocircus* n. g., p. 129, *clathratus* n. sp., p. 130, pl. 13, fig. 48, occurrence and diagnosis, JØRGENSEN (204).
- †*Dictyomitra aspera* n. sp., p. 230, pl. 9, fig. 11, *D. hornatissima* n. sp., p. 230, pl. 9, fig. 12, *D. macrocephala* n. sp., p. 230, pl. 9, fig. 10, *D. crebrisulcata* n. sp., p. 231, pl. 10, fig. 1, *D. undata* n. sp., p. 231, pl. 10, fig. 2, *D. paupera* n. sp., p. 232, pl. 10, fig. 3, *D. formosa* n. sp., p. 232, pl. 10, fig. 4, *D. elegans* n. sp., p. 232, pl. 10, fig. 5, *D. insignis* n. sp., p. 233, pl. 10, fig. 6, *D. subtilis* n. sp., p. 233, pl. 10, fig. 7, Cretaceous, Italy, diagnosed, SQUINABOL (463).
- †*Distylocapsa* n. g., p. 224, *D. nova* n. sp., p. 225, pl. 9, fig. 1, *D. tuberculata* n. sp., p. 225, pl. 9, fig. 2, Cretaceous, Italy, diagnosed, SQUINABOL (463).
- Dictyophimus clevei* n. sp., p. 80, pl. 5, fig. 26, Norwegian Fiords, diagnosed, JØRGENSEN (203); *D. c.*, further notes on, p. 138, *D. histricosus* n. sp., diagnosed, p. 138, pl. 16, fig. 89, id. (204).
- †*Eucyrtidium turritum* n. sp., Cretaceous, Italy, diagnosed, SQUINABOL (463) p. 234, pl. 10, fig. 9.
- Eusenium corynephorum* n. sp., Norwegian Fiords, diagnosed, JØRGENSEN (203) p. 77; notes on, id. (204) p. 133, pl. 15, fig. 70.
- †*Eusyringium venetum* n. sp., Cretaceous, Italy, diagnosed, SQUINABOL (463) p. 235, pl. 10, fig. 10.
- Gonosphaera* n. g. *primordialis* n. sp., Norwegian Fiords, diagnosed, JØRGENSEN (204) p. 133, pl. 14, figgs. 64-68.
- †*Halicapsa tenuis* n. sp., p. 209, pl. 5, fig. 7, *H. obtusispina* n. sp., p. 210, pl. 5, fig. 6, *H. parvula* n. sp., p. 210, pl. 7, fig. 3, *H. crebripora* n. sp., p. 210, pl. 7, fig. 4, Cretaceous, Italy, diagnosed, SQUINABOL (463).
- Helotholus* n. g. *histricosa* n. sp., Norwegian Fiords, diagnosed, JØRGENSEN (204) p. 137, pl. 16, figgs. 86-88.
- Litharachnum tentorium*, Norwegian Fiords, notes on, JØRGENSEN (204) p. 138, pl. 16, figg. 90 & 91.
- †*Lithocampe euganea* n. sp., Cretaceous, Italy, diagnosed, SQUINABOL (463), p. 235, pl. 10, fig. 11.
- Lithomelissa setosa*, p. 81, pl. 4, fig. 21, var. *belonophora* n. var., p. 82, pl. 4, fig. 22, *L. hystrix* n. sp., p. 83, Norwegian Fiords, diagnosed, JØRGENSEN (203); *L. setosa*, p. 135, pl. 16, figg. 81-83, pl. 18, fig. 108, *L. hystrix*, p. 136, pl. 16, fig. 85, *L. laticeps* n. sp., p. 136, pl. 16, fig. 84, occurrence and diagnoses, id. (204).
- †*Lithostrobus communis* n. sp., p. 228, pl. 9, fig. 7, *L. incrassatus* n. sp., p. 228, pl. 9, fig. 6, *L. pagoda* n. sp., p. 229, pl. 9, fig. 8, Cretaceous, Italy, diagnosed, SQUINABOL (463).
- †*Lychnocanum euganeum* n. sp., p. 212, pl. 7, fig. 6, *L. parvulum* n. sp., p. 212, pl. 7, fig. 7, Cretaceous, Italy, diagnosed, SQUINABOL (463).
- Peridium hystrix* n. sp., p. 76, *P. longispinum* n. sp., p. 77, Norwegian Fiords, diagnosed, JØRGENSEN (203); *P. l.*, notes on, id. (204) p. 135, pl. 15, figg. 75-79, pl. 16, fig. 80.
- Phormacantha* n. g. (for *Peridium*) *hystrix*, diagnosed, JØRGENSEN (204) p. 132, pl. 14, figgs. 59-63.

- +*Phormocampe elegans* n. sp., Cretaceous, Italy, diagnosed, SQUINABOL (463) p. 227, pl. 9, fig. 5.  
*Plectacantha* n. g. *oikiskos* nom. nov., p. 131, pl. 13, figg. 50-57, *P. trichoides* n. sp., p. 132, pl. 13, fig. 58, occurrence and diagnoses, JØRGENSEN (204).  
*Protoscenium* n. g. (for *Plectanium*) *simplex*, diagnosed, JØRGENSEN (204), p. 133, pl. 15, fig. 69.  
*Pterocorys theocorus* n. sp., p. 86, *P. gamphonyxos* n. sp., p. 86, *P. amblycephalis* n. sp., Norwegian Fiords, diagnosed, JØRGENSEN (203).  
+*Sciadiocapsa* n. g., p. 211, *S. euganea* n. sp., p. 211, pl. 7, fig. 5, Cretaceous, Italy, diagnosed, SQUINABOL (463).  
+*Sethamphora pulchra* n. sp., Cretaceous, Italy, diagnosed, SQUINABOL (463) p. 213, pl. 5, fig. 8.  
+*Sethocapsa fossilis* n. sp., p. 216, pl. 7, fig. 13, *S. mucronata* n. sp., p. 217, pl. 7, fig. 14, *S. hispida* n. sp., p. 217, pl. 7, fig. 15, *S. megacephala* n. sp., p. 217, pl. 7, fig. 16, Cretaceous, Italy, diagnosed, SQUINABOL (463).  
+*Sethocystis perspicua* n. sp., p. 215, pl. 7, fig. 10, *S. (?) hirsuta* n. sp., p. 215, pl. 7, fig. 11, *S. communis* n. sp., p. 216, pl. 7, fig. 12, Cretaceous, Italy, diagnosed, SQUINABOL (463).  
+*Sethopyramis acuticephala* n. sp., Cretaceous, Italy, diagnosed, SQUINABOL (463) p. 214, pl. 7, fig. 8.  
*Stichocorys seriata*, Norwegian Fiords, notes on, JØRGENSEN (204) p. 140, pl. 18, figg. 102-104.  
+*S. pulchra* n. sp., Cretaceous, Italy, diagnosed, SQUINABOL (463) p. 229, pl. 9, fig. 9.  
+*Stichomitra magna* n. sp., Cretaceous, Italy, diagnosed, SQUINABOL (463) p. 234, pl. 10, fig. 8.  
*Theocalyptra craspedota* n. sp., Norwegian Fiords, diagnosed, JØRGENSEN (203) p. 85.  
+*Theocapsa costata* n. sp., p. 223, pl. 8, fig. 10, *T. regularis* n. sp., p. 223, pl. 8, fig. 11, *T. nativoides* n. sp., p. 224, pl. 8, fig. 12, *T. minima* n. sp., p. 224, pl. 8, fig. 13, Cretaceous, Italy, diagnosed, SQUINABOL (463).  
+*Theoconus coronatus* n. sp., p. 220, pl. 8, fig. 3, *T. macroporus* n. sp., p. 220, pl. 8, fig. 4, *T. simplex* n. sp., p. 221, pl. 8, fig. 5, Cretaceous, Italy, diagnosed, SQUINABOL (463).  
+*Theocorys spinosa* n. sp., Cretaceous, Italy, diagnosed, SQUINABOL (463) p. 222, pl. 8, fig. 9.  
+*Theocystis parvula* n. sp., Cretaceous, Italy, diagnosed, SQUINABOL (463) p. 221, pl. 8, fig. 6.  
+*Theosyringium pulchrum* n. sp., Cretaceous, Italy, diagnosed, SQUINABOL (463) p. 222, pl. 8, fig. 7.  
+*Tricolocampa obtusicephala* n. sp., Cretaceous, Italy, diagnosed, SQUINABOL (463) p. 222, pl. 8, fig. 8.  
+*Tricolocapsa ovata* n. sp., p. 225, pl. 8, fig. 14, *T. minima* n. sp., p. 226, pl. 8, fig. 15, *T. oblonga* n. sp., p. 226, pl. 9, fig. 3, *T. veneta* n. sp., p. 226, pl. 9, fig. 4, Cretaceous, Italy, diagnosed, SQUINABOL (463).

(d) *Tripylaria* (*Phæodaria*):—

- Tripylaria* (*Phæosphæria*) collected by the "Valdivia" and "Gauss," listed with notes, HÄCKER (169) pp. 637-648.  
*Aulodendron heteracanthum* n. sp., diagnosed, HÄCKER (170) p. 348, text-fig. 8.  
*Aulographis tristyla* n. sp., p. 359, text-fig. 13 f, HÄCKER (170).  
*Aulographonium antarcticum* n. sp., p. 348, text-fig. 9, remarks on, HÄCKER (170).  
*Auloscena atlantica* n. sp., p. 641, fig. 14, *A. robustissima*, p. 641, fig. 13,

- A. verticillus*, p. 642, fig. 4, *A. pelagica* n. sp., p. 643, fig. 6, occurrence and remarks, HÄCKER (169).
- Aulosphaera coronata* n. sp., p. 637, fig. 23, *A. filigera* n. sp., p. 637, fig. 24, *A. bisteraria*, p. 638, fig. 11, *A. robusta* n. sp., p. 639, fig. 12, *A. trispatis* n. sp., p. 639, fig. 25, occurrence and diagnoses, HÄCKER (169).
- Cannosphaera lepta* n. sp., Norwegian Fiords, diagnosed, JØRGENSEN (203) p. 89; note on id. (204) p. 141, pl. 18, fig. 110.
- Challengeron heteracanthum* n. sp., p. 91, pl. 3, figg. 16 & 17, diagnosed, JØRGENSEN (203); *C. channeri*, p. 141, pl. 18, fig. 111, *C. armatum*, p. 111, pl. 18, fig. 112, Norwegian Fiords, notes on, id. (204).
- Gazelletta pentapodium* n. sp., Norwegian Fiords, diagnosed, JØRGENSEN (203) p. 94.
- Medusetta arcifera* n. sp., p. 93, pl. 4, fig. 23, Norwegian Fiords, diagnosed, JØRGENSEN (203).
- Sagenoarium antarcticum* n. sp., p. 646, fig. 27d, *S. furcatum* n. sp., p. 647, fig. 27a, *S. dicranon* n. sp., p. 647, fig. 27c, *S. verticillatum* n. sp., p. 647, fig. 27b, occurrence and diagnoses, HÄCKER (169).
- Sagoscena lampadophora* n. sp., p. 344, text-fig. 6, *S. irminigeriana*, p. 351, pl. 15, fig. 1, text-fig. 11, *S. floribunda* n. sp., p. 359, text-fig. 13d, HÄCKER (170); *S. tetricantha* n. sp., p. 648, fig. 28, *S. irminigeriana*, p. 648, fig. 9, occurrence and remarks, HÄCKER (169).
- Sagoscena castra*, p. 644, fig. 26d, *S. digitata* n. sp., p. 644, fig. 26f, *S. floribunda* n. sp., p. 645, fig. 26c, *S. tentorium*, p. 644, fig. 26e, *S. prætorium*, p. 645, fig. 26b, *S. elegans*, p. 646, figg. 10, 26a, occurrence and diagnoses, HÄCKER (169).
- Tuscarusa calathoides* n. sp., p. 356, *T. cepa* n. sp., p. 357, diagnosed, HÄCKER (170).

### C. SPOROZOA.

Sporozoa, classification, origin, and inter-relationships of the different orders of, considered at length, CRAWLEY (94) pp. 607-624.

#### 1. ECTOSPORA (TELOSPORIDIA).

##### (a) Gregarinidea:—

- Aggregata inachi* n. sp., relations to host (causing castration) and "coelomic" cysts of, described, SMITH (462) pp. 406-410, pl. 26.
- Anchorina sagittata*, growth and development of trophozoites of; relation of parasites to the host's intestine, CECCONI (76), pp. 230-244, pls. 9 & 10, 1 text-fig.
- Clepsydrina* (*Gregarina*) *ovata*, isogamous conjugation and changes leading up to, also spore-formation in, described, SCHNITZLER (416) pp. 309-333, pls. 16 & 17, 3 text-figs.
- Gonospora varia*, anisogamous gametes and conjugation in, described, BRASIL (43) pp. 17-38, pl. 2, figg. 5, 15-17, 2 text-figs.
- Gregarina cavalierina* n. sp., occurrence and short description, BLANCHARD (29) pp. 926-928.
- Monocystis* spp. var., slight differences in gametes and therefore anisogamous conjugation in, BRASIL (42) pp. 735 & 736, and, full account, (44) pp. 69-99, pls. 9 & 10.
- Stylocynchus gladiator* n. sp., occurrence and short description, BLANCHARD (29) pp. 924 & 925.
- Teniozystis* n. g. *mira* n. sp., occurrence and description, LÉGER (248) pp. 524-526, 1 fig.

*Urospora lagidis*, anisogamous gametes and conjugation in, described, BRASIL (43) pp. 17-38, pl. 2, figg. 1-4, 6-14.

(b) Coccidiidea:—

*Caryotropha mesnilii*, changes and behaviour of the karyosome and nucleus in, during growth, and their significance, SIEDLECKI (444) pp. 559-581, pl. 16.

*Coccidium arvicola* n. sp., occurrence and diagnosis, GALLI-VALERIO (155) p. 520; *C. subepithelialis* n. sp., occurrence and short account of, MOROFF & FIEBIGER (302) pp. 166-174, pl. 8; *C. sp.* incert., in intestine of cattle in Tunis, note on characters of, DUCLOUX (114) pp. 352-354.

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The parasites known as *Coccidioides (immitis and pyogenes)* Rixf. & Gilch. are not Sporozoa, but pathogenic Fungi (moulds), OPHÜLS (327) pp. 443-485, pls. 34-38.

(c) Hæmosporidia:—

Hæmosporidia: classification of all known forms in 3 genera, "Hæmameba," *Piroplasma*, and *Hæmogregarina*; lists of all known species, with remarks, LAVERAN (240) pp. 809-817.

Cysts and sporozoites of a Hæmosporidian, (probably phases in the life-cycle of a Hæmogregarine of *Testudo*) described in a tick (*Hyalomma*), LAVERAN & NÈGRE (244) pp. 964-966, 6 figg.

A new Hæmatozoon, probably allied to *Piroplasma*, described from moles by GRAHAM-SMITH (163) pp. 453-459, pls. 13 & 14.

"*Hæmamaba*" *danilewskyi* var. *hirundinis* n. var., occurrence and diagnostic character, SERGENT (436) p. 57, 1 fig.; "*H.* *smithi* n. sp.", occurrence and description, leucocytic habitat noted, LAVERAN & LUGET (242) pp. 674-676, 5 figg.; "*H.* *testudinis* n. sp.", occurrence and diagnosis, LAVERAN (238) pp. 176-178, 5 figg.; "*H.* n. sp.", [probably a *Plasmodium*], from an Annam squirrel, described, VASSAL (494) pp. 350 & 351, and (495) pp. 224-231, pl. 10; "*H.* *vassali* n. sp.", proposed for Vassal's parasite, just mentioned, LAVERAN (240) p. 810.

*Hæmocystidium simondi*, remarks on, CASTELLANI & WILLEY (66) pp. 387 & 388, pl. 24, fig. 6.

*Hæmogregarina balfouri* n. sp., interesting occurrence in a Mammal and short description, LAVERAN (227) pp. 295-298, 9 text-figg.; *H. balfouri* [= *H. jacuti*], the author stupidly naming it in addition, though knowing Laveran had named it, occurrence in a gerboa and also (or a closely allied form) in the leucocytes of the rat, described, BALFOUR (7) pp. 241-244, 8 figg.; *H. berestneffi* n. sp., name proposed for Berestneff's parasite of Indian frogs (Zool. Rec. 1903, No. 14), CASTELLANI and WILLEY (66) p. 397; *H. bothi* n. sp., occurrence and diagnosis, LEBAILLY (247) p. 304; *H. catesbeianæ* n. sp., occurrence and description, STEBBINS (469) pp. 55-62, 2 pls.; *H. gerbilli* n. sp., occurrence in a Mammal, morphology, and alleged phases of development in a louse, described, CHRISTOPHERS (86) 15 pp., 1 pl.; *H. magna*, note on karyolytic action of, and degenerative forms of, SERGENT (438) p. 671, 5 figg.; *H. mirabilis*, pp. 391-394, pl. 24, fig. 8, *H. nicoria*, pp. 389-391, pl. 24, fig. 7, remarks on, CASTELLANI & WILLEY (66); *H. neireti* n. sp., p. 174, figg. 7-9, *H. theileri* n. sp., p. 172, occurrence and diagnostic features, LAVERAN (236); *H. varani* n. sp., occurrence and diagnosis, LAVERAN (237) pp. 175 & 176, 6 figg.; *H. sp.* (perhaps new, perhaps *H. tunisiensis*) from African toads, note on morphology of, STEPHENS (473) pp. 115-117.

*Karyolysus clamatae* n. sp., from *Rana clamata*, extra- and intra-corporeal phases of, described, STEBBINS (468) pp. 315-318, 2 pls.

*Lankesterella tritonis* n. sp., account of trophic and schizogonic phases, FANTHAM (126) pp. 257-263, 17 figg.

"*Leucocytozoön*" *canis* n. sp. (probably not an ordinary Hæmogregarine) from the white blood-corpuscles of dogs, notes on, BENTLEY (20) p. 988, 2 figg., and JAMES (190) pp. 1-12, 1 pl.

Malarial parasite, occurrence of a gregariniform (crescentic) phase in, recalling a Hæmogregarine, BILLET (25) pp. 720-722.

*Piroplasma bigeminum*, curious developmental stages in ticks (*Rhipicephalus*, *Hyalomma*) alleged, KOCH (214) pp. 1866 & 1867, text-figg. 4-13; *P. canis*, morphology and multiplicative stages of, described, NUTTALL & GRAHAM-SMITH (325) pp. 237-249, pl. 9; *P. (Leishmania) donovani*, development of Flagellate phases in, in cultures, CHATTERJEE (80) p. 16, pls. 1 & 2, CHRISTOPHERS (85) 14 pp., 1 pl., and LEISHMAN & STATHAM (253) pp. 321-334, 1 pl., 2 text-figg.; *P. d.*, notes on morphology of, DONOVAN (105) pp. 155 & 156; *P. equi*, pls. 1 & 2, *P. bovis*, pl. 3, figg. 13 & 14, *P. canis*, pl. 3, figg. 11 & 12, different morphological phases of, described, BOWHILL (37) pp. 10 & 11; *P. parvum* n. sp., much smaller than other known species, causing East African Coast fever, notes on, THEILER (479) p. 470, pl. 1, fig. 1, and id. (480) pp. 599-601; *P. tropicum* (the parasites of Delhi boil), notes on, and good figures of, JAMES (191) pp. 6-8, fig. 2, pl. 1.

## 2. ENDOSPORA (NEOSPORIDIA).

### (a) Myxosporidia:—

Myxosporidia from fish in the rivers and lakes of the French Alps, notes on, CÉPÈDE (77) pp. 905-913.

*Branchiophaga* n. g. *alosicida* n. sp., a new Myxosporidian parasite from the branchial tissue of *Alosa* *frinta*, account of, MAZZARELLI (287) pp. 227-229; brief notice of same, id. (286) pp. 71 & 72.

*Chloromyxum protei* n. sp., occurrence and diagnosis, JOSEPH (205) pp. 450 & 451.

*Glugea* and *Nosema*; these generic names both retained and used for different types, in one of which the sporont (pansporoblast) is poly-porous (type: *Glugea anomala*), and in the other it is monosporous (type: *Nosema bombycis*), PEREZ (341); *G. stempelli* n. sp., from *Balanus amaryllis*, briefly described, id. (343) pp. 150 & 151.

*Henneguya légeri* n. sp., occurrence and diagnosis, CÉPÈDE (77) p. 911; *H. nüsslini* n. sp., occurrence, cysts and spores described, SCHUBERG & SCHRÖDER (420) pp. 56-59, pl. 3, figg. 10-15.

*Myxidium barbatulae* n. sp., occurrence and diagnosis, CÉPÈDE (77) p. 912.

*Myxobolus neurobius* n. sp., from nervous system of trout, cysts and spores described, SCHUBERG & SCHRÖDER (420) pp. 49-56, pl. 3, figg. 1-9; *M.* [apparently really *Henneguya*] sp., occurrence and notes, LINTON (265) pp. 366, 382, 390, pl. 8, figg. 55 & 56.

*Myxocystis mrazeeki* n. sp., occurrence, general description, and structure of spores, HESSE (177) pp. 914-916, also id. (179) pp. 12-14, 9 text-figg. *Nosema* [see also under *Glugea*]; *N. pulvis* n. sp., from *Carcinus moenas*, developmental features noted, PEREZ (341) pp. 146-148; *N. p.*, effect of, on host, id. (342), pp. 148-150; *N. p.*, a condition of diffuse infiltration, and spores in, described, id. (344) pp. 11-14, text-figg. 12 & 13; *N. longifilum* n. sp., p. 918, *N. vayssierei* n. sp., p. 917, occurrence and diagnoses, HESSE (178).

*Thelohania cepedei* n. sp., occurrence and diagnosis, HESSE (178) p. 919; *T. mœnadi*, schizogony and sporogony in, fully described, PEREZ (344) pp. 2-11, text-figg. 1-11.

(b) **Actinomyxidia:**—

*Sphaeractinomyxon stolci*, detailed account of development, spore-formation, and relationships of, CAULLERY & MESNIL (72) pp. 272–308, pl. 15, 4 text-figg.

(c) **Sarcosporidia:**—

A *Sarcosporidium* [*Sarcocystis*], from a monkey, note on, DE KORTÉ (218) pp. 451 & 452, pl. 12.

*Sarcocystis tenella*, note on occurrence and spores of, METTAM (297) p. 273.

(d) **Haplosporidia:**—

Haplosporidia: general account of forms to be included in the order, or which are closely allied to it; relationships discussed, CAULLERY & MESNIL (71). [See II. F.]

*Bertramia asperospora*, p. 132, pl. 12, figg. 100–105, *B. capitellæ*, p. 131, pl. 12, figg. 87–99, remarks on, CAULLERY & MESNIL (71).

*Cælosporidium blattellæ* n. sp., occurrence and description, CRAWLEY (93) pp. 158–161, 6 text-figg.; *C. chydoricola*, p. 142, pl. 12, figg. 76–86, remarks on, CAULLERY & MESNIL (71).

*Haplosporidium marchouxi* n. sp., p. 581, text-fig. 4, *H. potamillæ* n. sp., p. 582, fig. 5, *H. vejdovskii* n. sp., p. 581, fig. 3, occurrence and diagnoses, CAULLERY & MESNIL (67); *H. heterocirri*, p. 108, pl. 11, figg. 1–15, *H. marchouxi*, p. 114, pl. 11, figg. 30–43, *H. potamillæ*, p. 117, pl. 11, figg. 44 & 45, *H. scolopli*, p. 111, pl. 11, fig. 16–29, *H. vejdovskii*, p. 118, pl. 12, fig. 46–56, fuller account of, id. (71).

*Ichthyosporidium* n. g. for *I. gasterophilum* n. sp., p. 640, and *I. phymogenes* n. sp., p. 641, occurrence and remarks, CAULLERY & MESNIL (68); fuller accounts of, id. (71), *I. g.*, p. 137, pl. 13, figg. 106–116, and *I. p.*, p. 139, pl. 13, figg. 117–124.

*Rhinosporidium* n. g. *kinealyi* n. sp., parasitic in man, general account of, MINCHIN & FANTHAM (298) pp. 521–532, pls. 30 & 31.

*Urosporidium* n. g. *fuliginosum* n. sp. occurrence and diagnosis, CAULLERY & MESNIL (67) p. 582, text-fig 6; fuller account of, id. (71) p. 122, pl. 12, figg. 57–75.

Allied to Haplosporidia:—

*Blastulidium paedophilorum*, multiplication in, by a budding-like process, PEREZ (340) pp. 1027–1029, 2 figg. [The figures rather point to the vegetative nature of this organism.]

*Scheviakovella* n. g. for "Glugea" schmeili L. Pfeiffer, Scheviakoff's "endoparasitic tubes" of *Cyclops*; remarks on and affinities of, discussed, CAULLERY & MESNIL (71) p. 156.

**SPOROZOA INCERTÆ SEDIS.**

Note on occurrence of *Lymphocystis johnstonii*, and good photograph of severely-infected flounder, JOHNSTONE (201) p. 292, pl. 6, text-fig. 9.

A new Sporozoan, *Microklossia* n. g. *prima* n. sp., from various Russian Lepidoptera; developmental phases described, including unusual method of sporulation, KRASSILSTCHIK (219) pp. 656 & 657, (220) pp. 736 & 737, and (221) pp. 737–739.

Doubtful Sporozoa.—*Cytoryctes* [spelt by the author, variously, *Cytorhyctes* and *Cytorrhynes*!] *vaccinae*, otherwise known as "Guarnieri's bodies," the alleged parasites of small-pox and vaccinia, lengthy account of, SIEGEL (445) 34 pp., 3 pls.; *C. scarlatinae* n. sp., a similar form supposed to cause scarlet-fever, id. (446) 14 pp., 1 pl.; and *C. luis* n. sp., supposed to be the causal agent of syphilis, id. (447) 15 pp. 2 pls.

## D. MASTIGOPHORA.

## I. FLAGELLATA (EUFLAGELLATA).

## (a) Lissocflagellata :—

- Calonympha* n. g. *grassii* n. sp., remarkable form, parasitic in termites, with complex cytological details, FOA (141) pp. 542–545, 2 text-figg.
- Devescovina* n. g. *striata* n. sp., from termites, morphology briefly described, FOA (141) pp. 545 & 546, text-fig. 3.
- Dinema* (probably) n. sp., occurrence and note on cytological peculiarities, PENARD (339) p. 459.
- Dinobryon utriculus*, occurrence of peculiar form of, LEMMERMANN (254) p. 149, pl. 4, figg. 5–7.
- Dunaliella* n. g. *salina* n. sp., occurrence and description, TEODORESCO (478) pp. 215–232, pls. 8 & 9, 5 text-figg.; *D. s.*, saline springs, Cagliari, general account of, HAMBURGER (172) pp. 111–125, pl. 6, figg. 1–17, 7 text-figg.
- Herpetomonas bombycis* n. sp., occurrence and morphological characters, LEVADITI (260) pp. 631–634, 11 figg.
- Lamblia* [= *Megastoma*] *intestinalis*, occurrence and note, CASTELLANI (65) p. 1286, fig. 2.
- Lepocinclus marssonii* n. sp., p. 151, pl. 4, fig. 9, *L. ovum* var. *punctostriata* n. var., p. 150, pl. 4, fig. 9, occurrence and diagnoses, LEMMERMANN (254).
- Pseudospora volvocis*, general account of biology and life-history, ROBERTSON (379) pp. 213–230, pl. 12.
- "*Spirocheta*" *pallida* n. sp., occurrence in syphilitic lesions and description, SCHAUDINN & HOFFMANN (406) pp. 527–530, 2 text-figg.; "*S.*" p. (= *Trypanosoma luis*) trypaniform phases in the life-cycle of, also sexual forms, described, KRZYSZTALOWICZ & SIEDLECKI (223) pp. 713–728, pl. 13.
- Spironema* n. g. (for "*Spirocheta*") *pallidum*, as distinct from true *Spirochetae*, proposed by VUILLEMEN (498) pp. 1567 & 1568. [Relinquished, see under *Treponema*.]
- Trachelomonas*, classification of the different species, founded on the characters of the lorica, p. 668, *T. verrucosa*, p. 669, pl. 41, fig. 2, *T. rugulosa*, p. 669, pl. 41, figg. 7 & 8, *T. stokesiana* n. sp., p. 670, pl. 41, figg. 4 & 5, *T. armata*, p. 672, pl. 41, figg. 9–11, *T. crebea*, p. 672, pl. 41, fig. 1, *T. obtusa* n. sp., p. 673, pl. 41, fig. 3, *T. horrida* n. sp., p. 674, pl. 41, fig. 6, and various other spp., described, PALMER (329); *T. affinis* var. *levis* n. var., occurrence and diagnosis, LEMMERMANN (255) p. 157, pl. 4, fig. 8; *T. bulla* var. *regularis* n. var., p. 165, pl. 11, fig. 6, *T. oblonga* var. *truncata*, p. 165, pl. 11, figg. 7 & 8, *T. volzi* n. sp., p. 166, pl. 11, fig. 9, occurrence and remarks on, LEMMERMANN (257); *T. ensifera* n. sp., p. 31, pl. 1, figg. 24–27, *T. annulata* n. sp., p. 30, pl. 1, fig. 23, *T. hispida* var. *verrucosa* n. var., p. 30, pl. 1, fig. 28, var. *ovalis* n. var., p. 30, pl. 1, fig. 29, from Paraguay, described, v. DADAY (99).
- Treponema* n. g. for *Spironema* (*Spirocheta*) *pallidum*, preoccupied, proposed by SCHAUDINN (404) p. 1728.
- Trichomonas hominis*, occurrence and note, CASTELLANI (65) p. 1286, fig. 1.
- Trypanoplasma guernei* n. sp., occurrence and notes on, BRUMPT (55) pp. 323, 331, text-figg. 34 (ii) 38 (i); *T. intestinalis* n. sp., from the digestive tube of *Box boops*, short account of, LÉGER (249) pp. 511–513; *T.* and *Trypanosoma* spp., evolutive phases in leeches (*Hemimelopsis* or *Piscicola*), described, BRUMPT (55) pp. 331 & 332, text-figg. 39–41.

*Trypanosoma avium*, *T. laverani* n. sp., *T. mesnili* n. sp. and *T.* sp. (perhaps new), from various birds, morphology of and cultural characters described, NOVY & McNEAL (323) pp. 256-308, 11 pls.; *T. blanchardi* n. sp., p. 324, figg. 34 (i) & 35, occurrence and notes, BRUMPT (55); *T. bothi* n. sp., occurrence and diagnosis, LEBAILLY (247) p. 304; *T. clariae* n. sp., occurrence and diagnostic characters, MONTEL (300) pp. 1016 & 1017, 1 fig.; *T. dionisi* n. sp., occurrence and diagnostic characters, BÉTTENCOURT & FRANÇA (22) pp. 305 & 306; *T. pestanai* n. sp., occurrence and chief features, id. (23) pp. 306 & 307; *T. duttoni* n. sp., from a mouse, diagnosed, THIROUX (484) pp. 885-887, 2 figg.; *T. d.*, account of morphology and cultural characters, etc., THIROUX (486) pp. 564-572, pl. 16; *T. gambiense*, morphology of, and multiplication in the tsetse-fly, GRAY & TULLOCH (164) pp. 282-287, 4 text-figg.; *T. hanna* n. sp., proposed for Hanna's Trypanosome of Indian birds [see Zool. Rec. 1903 (144)], PITTLUGA (352) p. 356; *T. lewisi*, cytological details and life-history (much of it undergone in an Invertebrate host), fully described, PROWAZEK (362) pp. 3-28, pls. 1 & 2, pl. 3, figg. 37-55; *T. brucei*, cytological details described, and comparison of certain phases in the life-history with those of *T. lewisi*, id. pp. 28-40, pl. 3, figg. 56-60, pls. 4-6; *T. lewisi*, pp. 28-37, pl. 4, figg. 1-4, pl. 5, figg. 1 & 2, *T. brucei*, pp. 37-44, pl. 4, figg. 5 & 6, pl. 5, figg. 3 & 4, morphology and behaviour of in cultural conditions described and compared, SMEDLEY (460); *T. luis* n. sp. [see under "*Spirochæta pallida*"]; *T. nanum* n. sp., apparently restricted to *Bovidae*, Egyptian Soudan, morphological characters of (distinct from *T. theileri*), LAVERAN (235) pp. 292 & 293; *T. nanum* Lav., note on, BALFOUR (8) p. 210, pl. 5, fig. 3; *T. nicolleorum* n. sp., pp. 54 & 55, *T. vespertilionis* n. sp. (prov.), pp. 54 & 55, occurrence and diagnoses, SERGENT (435); *T. paddæ*, general description of, behaviour in cultures, distinctions from other Avian Trypanosomes, THIROUX (485) pp. 65-83, pl. 4; *T. polyplectri* n. sp., occurrence and diagnostic features, VASSAL (493) pp. 1014-1016, 1 fig.; *T. rotatorium* var. *nana* n. var., on account of small size, SERGENT (438) p. 670; *T. saccobranchi* n. sp., occurrence and note on, CASTELLANI & WILLEY (66) p. 399, pl. 24, fig. 9; *T. vivax* n. sp., causing a distinct variety of trypanosomosis in cattle, sheep and goats in Cameroun, differential characters and behaviour of, ZIEMANN (518) pp. 307-314, 429-447, 662; *T.* (presumably *brucei*), developmental phases in Tsetse-flies (*G. fusca*) described, KOCH (214) pp. 1867-1869, text-figs. 15-24; *T.* spp. various (one nov.), notes on occurrence, and morphology, PETRIB (348) pp. 191-200, pl. 8; *T.* sp. (possibly *T. dimorphon*?) from a mule at Itang (Abyssinian-Soudanese frontier), morphological points noted, LAVERAN (235) p. 293; *T.* sp. (probably a variety of *T. evansi*) in horses at Mécheria (Algeria), note on morphology of, ROGER & GREFFULHE (384) pp. 396 & 397; *T.* spp. (somewhat uncertain), from various animals in Uganda, morphology of noted and figured, NABARRO & GREIG (310) and GREIG & GRAY (165).

"*Trypanosoma*" *balbianii* of oysters [much more probably a *Spirochæta*, i.e. a Bacterial type], morphology, and alleged developmental phases [?] of, described, PERRIN (345) pp. 368-375, 4 text-figg.

Trypanosomes, on the distinguishing between different species of ; morphological characters and variations throughout the entire life-cycle to be taken into account, KOCH (213) pp. 958-962.—Trypanosome-like parasites described from the gut of *Melophagus ovinus* (sheep-louse), PFEIFFER (349) pp. 324-330, pl. 3.—A Trypanosome [not unlike Hanna's form] from an African dove, remarks on, WELLMAN (501) p. 285, 1 fig.

### Appendix to the Flagellates.

#### Fam. *Coccolithophoridæ* :—

*Rhabdosphaera blackmaniae* n. sp., occurrence and description, MURRAY (305) pp. 243 & 244, 1 fig.

#### (b) *Choanoflagellata* :—

*Codosiga botrytis*, reality of the two contractile vacuoles in, SCHOUTEDEN (417) p. 336.

*Desmarella moniliformis* Sav. Kent, described, SCHOUTEDEN (417) p. 333, fig. 12.

*Salpingæca marssonii* n. sp., occurrence and diagnosis, LEMMERMAN (254) p. 149, pl. 4, fig. 4.

### 2. SILICOFLAGELLATA.

Vacant.

### 3. DINOFLAGELLATA.

#### (a) *Adinida* :—Vacant,

#### (b) *Dinifera* :—

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*Ceratium brevicorne* n. sp., p. 213, 1 fig., *C. leptoceras* n. sp., p. 222, 1 fig., *C. pumilum* n. sp., p. 222, 2 figg., occurrence and diagnoses, ZACHARIAS (511); also id. (517) pp. 731 & 732; *C. tripos*, notes on minute structure of, and observations regarding the emission of light-rays by, id. (512) pp. 316–330; *C. hirundinella*, Franzensbad district, note on, BREHM (47) p. 222, text-figg. 4 & 5; *C. h.*, Lake Scutari (Albania), note on, BREHM & ZEDERBAUER (48) p. 52, text-fig. 3; *C.*, various spp., shell-form described and compared, ENTZ (122) pp. 127–140, text-figg. 32–58.

*Ceratocorys horrida* described, and shell compared with that of other forms, ENTZ (122) pp. 115–127, text-figg. 5–31.

*Dinophysis acuta*, p. 28, pl. 1, fig. 2, *D. norvegica*, p. 29, pl. 1, figg. 3–6, *D. acuminata*, p. 30, pl. 1, figg. 7–9, plankton, Norwegian Fiords, notes on, JØRGENSEN (203).

*Glenodinium polylophum* n. sp., Paraguay, described, v. DADAY (99) p. 23, pl. 1, figg. 18–22.

*Peridinium aciculiferum*, plankton, Icelandic lakes, remarks on, OSTENFELD & WESENBERG-LUND (328) p. 1126, pl. 1, figg. 11–20, pl. 2, fig. 18; *P. deviciens* n. sp., occurrence and diagnosis, JØRGENSEN (203) p. 40; *P. pedunculatum*, Norwegian Fiords, notes on, JØRGENSEN (204) p. 110, pl. 8, fig. 29; *P. volzi* n. sp., occurrence and diagnosis, LEMMERMAN (257) p. 166, pl. 11, figg. 15–18.

*Phalacroma jourdani*, account of, and shell compared with that of other forms, ENTZ (122) pp. 113–115, text-figg. 1–4.

### 4. RHYNCHOFLAGELLATA.

*Craspedotella* n. g. *pileolus* n. sp., allied to *Leptodiscus*, described, KOFOID (215) pp. 163–166, 1 pl.

*Radiozoum* n. g. *lobatum* n. sp., described, MINGAZZINI (299) pp. 97–108, 1 pl.

## E. CILIOPHORA.

## 1. CILIATA.

Infusoria, various, description of the cilia and trichocysts in, SCHUBERG (419) pp. 61–110, pls. 4 & 5.

A curious Infusorian, parasitic in *Pseudodifflugia*, noted, PENARD (334) p. 605, fig. 3.

## (a) Holotricha:—

*Chromidina* n. g. for *C. (Opalinopsis) coronata* and *elegans*, based chiefly on the character of the nuclear apparatus; occurrence of a rudimentary cytostome in, GONDER (160) pp. 254–260, pl. 9, figg. 12–17, pl. 11.

*Cryptochilum echini* (= *Uronema echini*), cytoplasmic differentiation, meganuclear fragmentation and its significance as regards senescence, and conjugation in, described, RUSSO & DI MAURO (389) pp. 3–9, 7 text-figg., (390) pp. 9–13, 2 figg., and (391) pp. 10–15, 6 figg.

*Didinium nasutum*, cytological details in, described, with especial reference to the complicated cytopharyngeal apparatus; nuclear division, THON (491) pp. 281–321, pls. 12 & 13, 3 text-figg.

*Opalina dimidiata*, constitution and function of trophoplasmic spherules in, KUNSTLER & GINESTE (225) pp. 907 & 908; *O. ranarum*, occurrence of longitudinal division in, confirmed, SCHOUTEDEN (418) pp. 468 & 469.

*Opalinopsis sepiolæ*, nuclear apparatus and chromidial network in, described, GONDER (160) pp. 250–254, pl. 9, figg. 1–11, pl. 10, figg. 22–26; *O. coronata* and *O. elegans*, see under *Chromidina*.

*Uronema*, see under *Cryptochilum*.

## (b) Heterotricha:—

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## CORRIGENDA.

- INSECTA, p. 86, line 8 from bottom, for corei read cerci.  
 " p. 160, " 12 " " for *Danacaca* read *Danacea*.

END OF THE FORTY-SECOND VOLUME.

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