

#### KNIGHT'S LANDING, YOLO COUNTY, CAL., SATURDAY, APRIL 13, 1861. VOL. III.

## THE Knight's Landing Hews.

ES.

irect

Po-

nth

ead,

ual.

7.

'em led

pon

the

ect

the

an

### S. W. RAVELEY,

## EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY MORNING

#### Terms--In Advance.

One year,	\$5	00
Six months,	3	00
Three months,		
Single copies,	1	121

#### Advertising.

One square of ten lines or less, first insertion, \$3 00—each subsequent insertion, \$1 50. Business cards of ten lines or less, one year, \$25; three months, \$10.

A liberal discount will be made on the above rates for all yearly or quarterly adver-tisements which exceed one square.

#### JOB PRINTING.

Having a complete assortment of the best Job Printing material, we are prepared to do work of all kinds in our line, such as Books, Pamphlets, Posters, Handbills, Ball Tickets, Circulars, Bill Heads, Law Blanks, Cards, etc., in the best style of the art, at the most reasonable prices, FOR CASH.

#### Terms of the Courts of Yolo County.

DISTRICT COURT-Hon B. F. MYERS, Judge-3rd Monday in March; 2nd Monday in August, and 3rd Monday in December.

County Gourt—Hon. Isaac Davis, Judge— 1st Monday in January. 1st Monday in May, and 1st Monday in September.

Court of Sessions-Hon. ISAAC DAVIS, Judge; 1st Monday in April; 1st Monday in July, and Ist Monday in December. Probate Court-Hon. ISAAC DAVIS, Judge-

2nd Monday in January; 2nd Monday in March; 2nd Monday in May; 2nd Monday in July; 2nd Monday in September, and 2nd in November.

BOARD OF SUPERVISORS—1st Monday in Feb-ruary; 1st Monday in May; 1st Monday in August, and 1st Monday in November.

#### BUSINESS CARDS.

### D. LAFAYETTE PICKETT, Physician and Surgeon,

## Knight's Landing, Yolo County, Cal

#### DR. S. F. RODOLPH,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON, Office at the Drug Store,

North-east corner of Union Hotel. Knight's Landing, March 9, 1861.

## FRED. MORSE,

Physician and Surgeon, Fremont, Yolo Co., Cal.

## L. R. HOPKINS,

Attorney and Counselor at Law,

#### Ye "Dead Head."

'Well, I think it's a likely story, but don't teaze me any more. Your brother has married a poor girl, one whom I forbade him to marry, and I won't forgive him if they starve together.'

A Pretty Story.

This speech was addressed to a lovely girl scarcely eighteen, beautiful as the lily that hides itself beneath the black waters. She was parting the silvery locks on her father's high handsome forehead, of which her's was a miniature, and pleading the cause of a delinquent brother, who had married in opposition to her father's will, and consequently been disinherited.

Mr. Wheatly was a rich old man, a resident of Boston. He was a fat, good natured old fellow, somewhat given to mirth and wine, and sat in his arm-chair from morning until night, smoking his pipe and reading the newspapers. Sometimes a story of his own exploits in our revolutionary battles filling the passing hour. He had two children, the disobe-dient son, and the beautiful daughter just spoken of. The fond girl went on are beings of a different description, and pleading.

'Dear father, do forgive him; you don't know what a beautiful girl he has married, and --'

'I think it's likely,' said the old man; but don't teaze me; open the door a little, this plaguey room smokes so.'

'Well,' continued Ellen, 'won't you just see her now-she is so good; and

me my chocolate and then go to your music lesson.'

Ellen left him. The old man's heart began to relent.

'Well,' he went on, 'Charles was always a good boy, a little wild or so at college, but I never knew he would disobey by marrying this poor girl, yet, as my old friend and fellow soldier, Tom Bonner, used to say, we must forgive Poor Tom ! I would give all my old shoes to know what became of him. If I could but find him or one of his children. Heaven grant that they are not suffering. The plaguey smoky room, how my eyes water. If I did but know that my Charles had married—but I never in-quired her name. I'll find out, and — I think it's likely,' said the old man. Ellen led into the room a beautiful boy, about two years old. His curly hair

## love him. 'Who is that?' cried the old man,

wiping his eyes.

A very grave looking word is "dead head," but its gravity is confined altogether to its appearance; for your prac-tical "dead head" is seldom serious in anything but his dead-headism. To enlighten the unsophisticated, let us remark that a "dead head" is in newspaper parlance, a person supposed to be "attached to the press," and privileged, in conse-quence, to a gratuitous admission to all public entertainments. This "attachment" to the press is frequently an af-fection only for the immunities of the journalistic institution; for the "dead head is sometimes discovered to have no relationship to the press itself further than a nodding acquaintance with its conductors, or a speaking intimacy with some of its subordinate auxiliaries. He travels on what is vulgarly called his "cheek," just as certain other men do on their "muscle," and still others on their brains and influence. It is such persons who may be properly termed "dead heads," for the actual "gentlemen of the press" it is a misnomer to recognise them by such a title.

The rose has its parasite. Even dogs that, in a state of undue excitement, run around in order to bite other dogs, are said, by the poet, to have other things about them which bite them, and which they would gladly, but cannot, get rid of. just see her now-she is so good, but the little boy, he looks so innocent.' 'What did you say?' interrupted her father, 'a boy! have I grand-child?-why, Ellen, I never knew that before, hut I think its likely! Well, now give but the species which carefully peruses the gazette for which it never pays, which is ever on the *qui vive* lest should pub-lish even in the "dead head" we have described, but the species which carefully peruses the gazette for which it never pays, which is ever on the *qui vive* lest should pub-lish even in the "dead head" The press is similarly afflicted with its cannot subscribe, and which "dies of a rose, in aromatic pain," over every in-nuendo the "dead head" cannot understand, or feels excoriated by every libel in the manufacture of which it has not a hand. For the "dead head" is self-consequential; he never permits himself to be considered a flower that is "born to blush unseen," or one modestly bound to "waste its fragrance on the desert air," while he can, by taking sufficient airs on himself, magnify his apparent position into one of importance.

The reader will know the veritable "dead head," after this, by the outline we have hastily sketched of his figure and characteristics. He will recognize him by his conceit, his officiousness and his pretensions. For, although the "dead head" proper may not be able to conand rosy cheeks could not but make one | struct three consecutive sentences of English grammatically, he is ever on hand at the theater, the ball-room, etc., as an ping his eyes. 'That—that's Charles' boy,' said Ellen, editor, an author, a reporter, or as "our correspondent." He always employs the credit his own assertions, the Magnus Apollo of the fourth estate, although he may be only known therein as the genets, and pretends to be familiar with distinguished persons, whose countenances he has only seen in the plate-glass wingiven his likeness remember him. WHY DOES GUNPOWDER DRIVE A BALL FROM A CANNON ?- When gunpowder is burned, the elements of which it is composed are changed from the solid soon brought them to the poor, though to the gaseous form, and, as gases, they occupy some 300 or 400 times more bulk than they do in the solid state at the same temperature. But the substances, at the same time that they are changed into gases, are intensely heated, and by this means their volume or pressure is pressure produced by the burning of gunpowder, but the best experiments that we have seen any account of were made by some of the officers of our army. Little cylinders furnished with solid pistons, and containing oil, were inserted in the metal of the gun, opening at right angles into the bore, so that the pressure of the gases would drive in the piston, compressing the oil. An arrangement was made by which the piston marked the distance to which it was forced into the cylinder, thus registering the compression. The the same extent was afterwards ascertained by means of a lever and weight. The pressure in the sevreal parts of the to be about 25,000 pounds to the square importing blooded stock and improveinch near the breach, and to diminish rapidly towards the muzzle.—Scientific American.

HOW OLD REED WAS CONVERTED .---Old Reed was quite notorious in his way, and his religious belief was that, after death he should re-appear in the form of an animal, and thought he would be a horse. Now old Reed was a hard man, and was not in the habit of treating his family as a religious man should. One day, after his wife had suffered his abuse as long as humanity could endure, she concluded to give him a brief talking to -to touch him up on his religious belief. So, resolutely seating herself by his side, and looking him full in the face, with a tear drop glistening in her eye-for she was serious, and thought perhaps he was correct in his faith-she began : "Reed, wish to have a serious talk with you. I have something to say to you, and you must hear it. I have a duty to perform, and I must do it, and then, if you are miserable herafter, it will not be my fault. You believe, Reed, that when you die you will turn into some animal, and think you will be a horse. Now, if you keep on your present course, and continue to neglect and abuse your family, squandering your money for drink, and the gambling table, when you die you will turn into some old twelve shilling horse, and some clam peddlar will get you, and you will be hard worked and half starved, and I shall see you every day before a rickety old wagon filled with clams. Such will be your eternity ! But now, Reed, it needn't be so, your future may be a bright, a happy one. If you will reform and turn about and be a better man—be kind and affectionate to your family, and treat them as a Christian should, why, when you die, you will turn into a five hundred dollar horse, and some West End buck will get hold of you and give you a bushel of oats a day, rub you down with pea straw, and have you docked and your tail set up ! Old Reed was straightway converted - was reformed - and is patiently waiting for death to introduce him into his coveted horse heaven where are only "shell roads" and "twoforty" nags with "pricked" tails.

A STRANGE PHENOMENON.-A correspondent of the Stockton Republican relates the following singular phenomenon which is stated as having occurred in the vicinity of Mormon Slough :

It is noticeable on the day preceding the change of the moon, on entering her last or third quarter. The phenomenon was first noticed by one William Geer. So struck was he with the first sight, that he visited the spot often, and on second appearance of the strange sight, he called the attention of others, who also, after visiting the place often, found out the particular period at which the phethrowing one of her arms around her father's neck, while with the other she placed the child on his knee. (other she is around her is a structure of the placed the child on his knee. (other she is a structure of the placed the child on his knee. (other she is a structure of the placed the child on his knee. (other she is a structure of the placed the child on his knee. (other she is a structure of the placed the child on his knee. (other she is a structure of the placed the child on his knee. (other she is a structure of the placed the child on his knee. (other she is a structure of the placed the child on his knee. (other she is a structure of the placed the child on his knee) (other she is a structure of the placed the child on his knee. (other she is a structure of the placed the child on his knee) (other she is a structure of the pla motion of the water of the slough. It is said to heave and surge, and foam, like the wild billows of the sea, and that too tleman who borrows complimentary tick- at times of perfect calm. The water will rise for several feet in the middle of the channel, in the shape of a cone or mound, leaving the banks almost bare, as it were, dows of the picture shops. We have then suddenly sink down to a level, then repeat the strange freak for several times, each time growing gradually less, until it finally assumes its placid appearance. The phenomenon has been noticed on the several occasions mentioned at from eight until nine o'clock in the morning, at a place on the slough, from the opposite side, below and near McLean's ranch. AN INCIDENT .- An exchange says : A little incident transpired some weeks ago at one of our Frankfort hotels, which is worthy of notice. a little girl entered the bar-room, and in pit ful tones told still augmented. Various statements have the keeper that her mother had sent her been made in relation to the amount of there to get eightcents. "Eight cents?" said the keeper. "Yes, sir." "What does your mother want with eight cents? I do not owe her anything." "Well," said the child, "Father spends all his money here for rum, and we have had nothing to eat to-day. Mother wants to buy a loaf of bread" A loafer remarked to the bar keeper to "kick the brat out." "No," said the keeper, "I'll give her the money, and if the father comes back again, I'll kick him out." WOOL -As the season for shearing is force required to compress the oil to fairly opening, we deem it important again to invite raisers to continue their efforts toward enhancing the reputation of the clip of this State. Although much bore was thus measured, and was found is to be expected from their liberality in ment of their flocks by judicious crosses, yet it is essential to remember that fine wool sent to market without proper care observed in cleaning and sorting, it is worth much less than a coarser article if clean and well handled. From an article which we have already published on the subject, we repeat that the importance of "condition" of wool sent to market can not be over-estimated. It is really of little avail to spend large sums for fine imported bucks if the present slovenly mode of treating the fleece after shearing is continued.-S. F. Mercantile Gazette.

SHE WORKS FOR A LIVING.-Com-mend us to the girl of whom it is said, "she works for a living;" in her we are always sure to find the elements of a true woman-a real lady. True we are not prepared to see a mincing step, a haughty lip, a fashionable dress, or hear a string of splendid nonsense about the balls and young men, the new novels and the next party-no, no; but we are prepared to hear the sound words of good sense, language becoming a woman, a neat dress, mild brow, and to witness movements that would not disgrace an angel. You who are looking for wives and compan-ions turn from the fashionable, lazy, haughty girls, and select from those who work for a living, and never-our word for it-will you repent your choice. You want a substantial friend and not a doll; a helpmate, and not a help-eat; a coun-selor and not a simpleton. You may not be able to carry a piano into the house. but you can buy a spinning wheel or a set of knitting needles. If you cannot purchase every new novel, you may be able to take some valuable paper. If you cannot buy a ticket for the ball, you can visit some afflicted neighbor. Be careful, then, where you look for com-panions, and whom you choose. We know many a foolish man who, instead of choosing an industrious and prudent woman for a wife, took one from the fashionable stock, and is now lamenting his folly in dust and ashes. He run into the fire with his eyes wide open, and who but himself is to blame? The time was when the ladies went visiting and took their work with them. This is the reason why we had such excellent mothers. How singular would a gay woman look in a fashionable cirble darning her father's stockings, or carding wool to spin ! And yet such a woman would be a prize to somebody. Blessed is the man who chooses his wife from despised girls "who

NO. 24.

WOMAN'S INFLUENCE.-There was a marriage near the city not many days ago, where the bridegroom was a young man of promise and merit. A year ago he was a drunkard, and a woman saved him. She was his firm friend, and encouraged him to temperance and virtue, but told him she would never receive a visit or any attention from him when he had been drinking. He longed for her society, and knowing the conditions on which his longing could be gratified, he adhered to them until his evil habits were dead, and in their place had sprung up right instincts and true habits.

work for their living."

This story reminds one of what they tell of William Wirt. His drunkenness became proverbial and shameless. One day he lay in the gutter dead drunk, and the passers by could see his face. A lady, with an instinctive feminine deli-

Cacheville, Yolo Co.; Cal. Office in Baskett's Building. aug4-tf

G. W. BOWIE. HUMPHREY GRIFFITH. BOWIE & GRIFFITH,

ATTORNEYS AT LAW,

Nos. 5 and 6 Read's Block, Sacramento, Cal.

dec-3tf

nov5-tf

#### H. H. HARTLEY,

Attorney and Counselor at Law.

North-west corner 2nd and J sts., Sacramento.

jan1 tf

#### BURTON & MCCARTY,

Wholesale Dealers in Groceries, Provisions, Liquors, Flour, Grain, California Produces, and General Merchandise,

Brick store, 125 J street, one door west of 5th jan5-tf Sacramento.

> CASEY & KELLY, Wholesale dealers in .

## WINES, LIQUORS, ETC., 105 K street, between Fourth and Fifth,

Sacramento. sep1-tf

**New Corner Cigar Store!** M. GREENHOOD & CO.,

Importer and Dealer in

CIGARS AND TOBACCO, jan5-tf Cor. 3rd and J st., Sacramento.



PAINTER & CO., Practical Printers, and Dealers in Type, Presses, Printing Materials, Ink, Paper, Cards, &c.,

510 Clay street, above Sansome, San Francisco. J. B. PAINTER ) J. M. PAINTER | Bor Offices fitted out with disdec22-ly T. P. PAINTER | patch.

### CHARLES F. ROBBINS,

IMPORTER AND DEALER IN

TYPE, PRESSES, PRINTING MATERIAL, INKS, CARD STOCK, &c., Nos. 111 and 113 Clay Street feb2-ly San Francisco.

placed the child on his knee. 'Grandpa, what makes you cry so ?'

The old man clasped the child to his bosom, and kissed him again and again. After this emotion had a little subsided, he bade the child tell it's name.

'Thomas Bonner Wheatly,' said the boy. 'I'm named after grandpa.'

What do I hear ?' said the old man. Thomas Bonner your grandfather?' 'Ycs,' lisped the boy, 'and he lives

with ma at -'Get my cane,' said the old man, 'and come, Ellen; quick, child.'

They started off at a quick pace which neat lodgings of his son. There he beheld his old friend Tom Bonner seated in one corner weaving baskets, while his swarthy limbs showed how unable he was to perform the necessary task. His lovely daughter, the wife of Charles, was preparing the frugal meal, and Charles was out looking for employment to support his needy family.

'It's all my fault,' sobbed the old man as he embraced his friend who was petrified with amazement.

'Come,' said Mr. Wheatly, come all of you home with me; we will all live together; there is plenty of room in my house for us all.'

By this time Charles had come. He asked his father's forgiveness, which was freely given, and Ellen was almost mad with joy.

'O, how happy we shall be !' she exclaimed, 'and father will love our little Thomas so, and he'll be your pet, won't he father? 'Ay,' said the old man, 'I think it

likely.

HINT TO POKER PLAYERS .- A genius out West was invited to take a game of poker, but he refused, saying : "No, I thank 'ee. I played poker all one sum-mer, and had to wear nankeen pants all the next winter. I have had no taste for the amusement since."

LAZINESS begins in cobwebs and ends in chains. It creeps over a man so slowly and imperceptibly, that he is bound the native Californians how to subdue tight before he knows it.

DESPAIR has ruined some, but presumption multitudes.

RAREY COMING. -- A New York letter writer says :

"Rarey, the horse tamer, who has been one of the events of the season, says he is going to visit California, and will show their thousands of unruly mustangs."

INDIANS may be considered the "copper faced" type of mankind.

cacy which is so wonderful, dropped her handkerchief upon his features and hid them from the gaze of the crowd. Wirt found the handkerchief and recognized in the corner the owner's name. He resolved never again to disgrace himself for whom one so noble cared, and he kept his word.

Is there any need, ye women who read this, of an explanation .- Cincinnati Gazatte

MANY years ago a young man settled in the western country, and began business as a grocer. It happened that there lived in the town alluded to, an old gentleman who had pursued that business for a number of years, and who looked on his rival with no generous feeling, and was often heard to remark that the young grocer was near the bottom of the hill. Time rolled on, and our hero continued in business, his wealth increasing as the years passed by. He gained the affec-tions of the old gentleman's daughter, and on consulting the father on the subject of marrying the young lady, the anxious swain was told that if he would disclose the secret of his success in business, no objections would be made to the match. This he agreed to, and the two were made one. As soon as the ceremony was performed, the old gentleman demanded the secret, when our hero replied, "I advertise ! "

A GREENHORN, standing by a sewing machine at which a young lady was at work, looking alternately at the machine and its fair operator, at length he gave vent to his admiration with-

"By golly ! it's purty, specially the part covered with caliker.

"FIGURES won't lie," is an old and homely expression; but few men can look on a fashionable woman's figure nowa-days and say as much

HINT TO YOUNG MEN .- Henry Ward Beecher says that "a little library, growing larger every year, is an honorable part of a young man's history."

HE who is a slave of his own passions is worse governed than Athens was under her forty tyrants.

SHUN the impious profaneness which scoffs at the institutions of Heaven.

# Anight's Landing Helvs. OFFICIAL COUNTY PAPER. SATURDAY, APRIL 13TH, 1861.

SAD ACCIDENT .- On Monday last the son of F. S. Freeman, Esq., aged one year and nine months, fell into a tub of water during the temporary absence of its parents, and when discovered, life was extinct. The loss falls very heavily on the parents, it being their only child, and an exceedingly bright and interesting boy.

MAY DAY .- We learn that the Sabbath School at this place, and the one that meets at the Presbyterian Church on the Cacheville road, have it in contemplation to celebrate "May Day," at this place, or in some grove adjacent, in the way of recitatives, declamations, speeches, gymnastic exercises, dinner, etc. We will, ere the time arrives, learn more about it. We hope the young ones and all interested will have a good time generally.

THREE TRIPS A WEEK -The California Steam Navigation Company have commenced running from Sacramento three times a week until further notice, to wit : Tuesdays, Thurdays and Satur. days, for Knight s Landing and all intermediate landings, to Red Bluff. Freight from Sacramento to Red Bluff, \$9 per ton weight; \$7 per ton measurement; to Colusa, \$5 per ton; passage at reduced rates. Returning-leaves Red Bluff every Mondays, Thursdays and Saturdays.

EFFECTS OF THE HIGH WATER .- The waters having overflowed the lower bank of the river at the steamboat landing, caused the dry slough in front of town to fill up with water, leaving an island of small dimensions between the street and river-making it necessary to walk a board fence to get to the steamboat. On the upward trip of the Sam Soule, Capt. Pierce, on Thursday last, a pair of our notables succeeded in getting on said island dry shod. But alas! for the frailty of board fences ! In returning, the fence showed signs of weakness, when notable No. 1 took a bath. No. 2, however, attempted boldly to ford the slough, which he might, perhaps, have succeeded in doing had he not fallen into a hole and disappeared. The boys hallooed, and all that outsiders could see was one of Lamott & Collins' bell-tops a la steamboat going "on a bender."

FAVORS .- We are under obligations to James Bithell, book-seller, J street, between 4th and 5th, Sacramento, for late Atlantic papers.

## The Crops and the Weather.

The waters of the Sacramento at this point have not receded any as yet; and it is now higher than it has been since the memorable 1852-53. It has caused great inconvenience to our neighbors on the opposite side of the river in Sutter county; in fact, water there is the rule, and dry land the exception, except along the river, where there is, in most places, from a rod to a quarter of a mile dry. All the intervening lands between the Sacramento and Feather rivers are submerged. Much stock is suffering; and the owners have been compelled to throw open what tillable land they had to keep them alive ; and unless the waters recedessoon, a great amount must necessarily die of starvation. But while this section is suffering from excess of water, the farmers of our county are rejoicing over the prospects of an abundant crop. In fact, their prospects were never better in that respect than they are now, and unless some unforeseen case arises, Yolo will produce more grain this year than ever before.

CALIFORNIA .- All non-affiliated Masons within this jurisdiction shall be summoned to present themselves at the lodge nearest to there place of abode, and affiliate with said lodge, or show good cause for the contrary; and all those who, being duly summoned, refuse to affiliate, or show cause for the contrary, ought to be regarded as unworthy of our masonic charities. Non-affiliated Masons who refuse to contribute to the support of the institution, unless prevented by inability, do, by so doing, forfeit all the rights, privileges and benefits of the Order .- Masonic Paper.

ODD FELLOWSHIP.-Numerous lodges of the Order, in various portions of the State, are preparing to celebrate the 26th of this month. At that time it will have been forty-two years since the first lodge of Odd Fellows was established in the United States. It was in an obscure tavern in Baltimore, and Thomas Wildey, the blacksmith, was the founder .- San Francisco Journal.

DOUBLE PARDON .- Christian Bruner, says the Sonoma Democrat, convicted some three years since of manslaughter, and sentenced to eleven years in the State Prison, was a short time since pardoned by Governor Downey, and on Sunday, March 31st, was re-united in marriage with his former wife, who, during his confinement in prison, had been divorced from him. They were married in Sonoma.

STATE PRISON LABOR - The Alta says Thomas Ogg Shaw is now pressing a proposition with the State Prison Board for hiring some forty or fifty prisoners at Convention adjourned sine die. San Quentin, to be employed in manufacturing agricultural implements. Mr. Shaw proposes to have the labor performed within the prison walls, and personally superintend the work.

## Arrival of the Pony Express!

## Dates to March 29th.

ST. LOUIS, via Fort Kearny, ) March 27-P. M.

To-day's regular Washington dispatch says the prevalent reports that the Union men in the seceded States have applied for appointments as judicial officers seem confirmed by the nomination of Cyrus W. Lane as Judge of the Northern and Southern Districts of Alabama.

The military officers in charge of the bureaus in the War Department and Gen. Scott have joined in a remonstrance against a change of clerks in their departments.

The New York Tribune's Washington correspondent says, Capt. Fox reports that the supplies of provisions at Sumter will enable Major Anderson to sustain his command until the 15th of April. He says the fort can be reinforced only by military operations, which will require a force not at the disposal of the President, or by strategy, with hazards of a desperate conflict. From all the facts, it is evident that Sumter must be abandoned or civil war be inaugurated.

The Herald's Washington correspondent insists that Fort Pickins will be abandoned within thirty days.

The Southern Commissioners are all dining to-night with the foreign Embassadors at Corcoran's. The Commissioners are on most friendly terms with the English and French Ministers.

accept, will get an important foreign mission

The Texas Legislature has passed a resolution approving of the Convention Act deposing Governor Houston. A bill has passed to raise a regiment of mounted riflemen for frontier protection. Since the departure of the Federal troops the Indians in large numbers have been devastating the frontier, killing and driving back the settlers.

#### ST. LOUIS, via Fort Kearnv, ) March 28-A. M.

A dispatch to the New York Evening Post says Mr. Lane was nominated District Judge of Alabama, at the suggestion of Mr. Cobb, of that State.

A Washington dispatch to the New York Express says Governor Houston writes to the President that the Indians are threatening Texas, and asking if the Federal Government can or will afford re-

Intelligence received at Washington on the 26th is to the effect that by the lst of April there would be concentrated t Pensacola 5,000 troops from the Confederate States. This sudden movement of troops in that direction was made upon the statement that reinforcements had been sent from New York to Fort Pickins. The Montgomery Government deemed it advisable to be fully prepared for any emergency.

The New Orleans dispatches of yesterday say, the State Convention has adopt. ed an ordinance dividing the State into six Congressional Districts ; also an ordinance transferring the public funds to e Confederated States ; an Act abolishing free banking and abolishing the general charter system, was passed and the

Two companies of zouaves left for

## no change in the aspect of affairs at Fort Sumter.

President Davis has made a requisition on the State of Alabama for troops for a purpose unknown. He has also called for 500 from Florida and 2,000 from Georgia.

The Florida Convention ratified the Confederate Constitution.

The Mississippi Convention will ratify unanimously, but is divided upon the question of its reference to the people.

#### ST. LOUIS, via Fort Kearny, ? March 29th-P. M.

No orders have been issued or will be at present to land troops at Fort Pickens, and statements to that effect are uptrue. In the Virginia Convention yesterday, the amendment insisting that the States still are independent sovereignties was defeated by ayes, 47; noes, 49.

The New York Tribune's Washington correspondent says that the orders were sent ten days ago to retain a portion of the dispossessed troops in Texas, subject to the order of Governor Houston, in repressing any attempt to overthrow State authority. Further intelligence from that quarter was looked for anxiously.

A New York dispatch of this morning says a Paris letter in the Times states that the English and French Govern. ments are fitting out a powerful fleet of war steamers for the United States. The suggestion came from England. France will furnish three first class frigates, and the English will perhaps be larger. The John S. Millson, of Virginia, if he will fleet will sail with sealed orders. Spain is also preparing to send a formidable force in the Gulf of Mexico, though not working in concert with France and England.

### Later from Europe.

The City of Baltimore, from Liverpool, March 13th, via Queenstown, March 14, has arrived.

In Parliament, Mr. Gregory had given notice that he would at an early day call the attention of the Government to the expediency of prompt recognition of the Southern Confederacy.

The French Corps Legislatif was engaged in debating an address. The main topic was the Italian policy, which several members denounced, asserting that the English policy had proved victorious in Italy. One member warned the Government against its policy, predicting in-ternal dangers ahead. The Ministers protested against his speech, and defended the Emperor's course.

It was rumored that Francis II. had ordered General Folo to surrender Messina. Another report is that the garrison will probably be compelled to surrender.

Count Cavour presented the project of a law proclaiming the Kingdom of Italy to the lower branch of the Italian Parliament.

Russian troops continue to arrive at Warsaw.

There were differences between Sir Henry Bulwer and the American Minister at Constantinople. Bulwer declined attending the latter's reception on Washington's birth day.

LIVERPOOL, March 13th.-Flour in more request, and generally held at an advance of 3d per barrel; sales at 28s@ 30s 6d. Wheat in fair demand; good

FROM THE NORTH .--- We find the following intelligence in late papers from the North :

Four men, who started from Walla Walla for the North, some weeks since, have returned, having left one of their number on the ground. They claim to have found fine prospects. It is reported that the men already there are making \$8 per day, with very favorable weather.

ci

fiv

fr

co \$]

m

is

cr th

pe an

ea Tl

th

de

H

an

m

bo

W

qu

op th

ter

mi

m

th

Spim

gr

on

cil

an

th

1,

to

mi

tra

is

qu

co

op

ni

las Tł

sti

de

tu

A

col

Si

mi

poi Di

siz

pro

WO

Mi

for

ing

wh

to

the

at

jou

app

P form

stea

islr

ther

tion filli

will

ees

The

To (

feb2

OL

P

Gr

ners

which

pleas

tlem

will

us at

Groc

War

aug2

For s

feb9-t

m

W

W

Although very little has transpired respecting the Jordan river mines, there is no doubt men are making remunerative wages. It was reported yesterday, on good authority, that as many as fifty miners were at work ten miles inland on the above river. Gold to the extent of \$1000 has been taken from this spot by one man, the result of three months' work.

The imports into Victoria, for the last six months of the year 1860, amounted to \$1,267,901. This would bring the yearly total of imports to over \$2,500,-000.

A RICH GOVERNOR .- We have been informed, says the San Francisco Times, that Governor Downey was recently offered, but refused \$300,000 for his ranch in Los Angeles county.

The State Treasury.

Balances in the different Funds, Ap	ril 6, 18	61.
General Fund	\$6,911	49
School Fund	12,829	63
Hospital Fund	3,448	23
Military Fund	1,546	07
Library Fund	2,957	84
Interest & Sinking Fund of 1857.	173,225	75
Swamp Land Fund		
State School Land Fund	2,344	93
Estates deceased persons	89	09

Total ......\$203.353 03

DEATHS. At Yolo City, April 8th, George G. only ion of Frank S. and Gertrude Freeman, aged one year and nine months, who was drowned by falling into a tub of water.

Gather pale flowers, a spirit has fled; Twine cypress garlands, the baby is dead! Fold the white fingers, close the soft eyes, Angels have carried the gem to the skies.

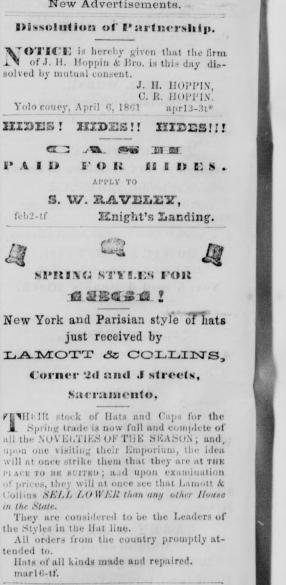
Sadly and mournfully walk to and fro, Cover the statue face, whiter than snow, Place the wee coffin 'neath the damp sod, Leave the dear lamb with its shepherd and God.

Oh ! the lone hearth-stone ! no light is there! Meekly the broken band bend low in prayer : Oh ! the dark void ! the mournful tears shed ; The meal passed in silence—the baby is dead!

Lock up the "coaties ;" put up the crib, Fold the wee stockings, the blanket and bib ; Little "odd tea-spoon," daiaty cin-cup, Rattle-box, earthen dog-put them all un!

Go and plant flowers, dewy tears shed, In the small earth mound-the baby is dead!

New Advertisements.



sacola to-day on active service.

CALIFORNIA MOUNTAINEER. - We have received the number for this month, and upon examination, we think it is improved upon the previous numbers.

" PEGGED OUT."-We notice in the Sacramento Union an advertisement announcing the suspension of publication, for a "few days," of the Daily News of that city.

THE CAPTIVE CHILDREN .- The Oregonian of March 26th says an express from Fort Benton reports that there are 250 lodges of Snake Indians at that point, amongst whom were three of the children taken from the emigrant train which was cut off last fall "Winship Blake," (the original L. L. Blake) has started out with forty men, and several packs of goods, to ransom them. A reward of two thousand dollars is offered for their recovery. He has a Flathead guide and interpreter.

THE Marysville Appeal's San Francisco correspondent says great preparations are being made by some devoted Odd Fellows and Sisters of Rebecca to go up to Marysville this month, and be present at the dedication of the new Odd Fellows' Hall. The steamer McLellan has been placed at the disposal of all those desiring to go up to Marysville and have a high old time. A number of odd Marysvillians are in town laying in a splendid stock of regalia and paraphernalia, which will make a fine display on the 26th day of April.

HIGH SALARY .- Jeff. Davis has the promise of \$50,000 per annum salary, as President of the Seceding States. He presumes to hold for six years, and calculates on receiving \$300,000 in that time.

SALE OF CATTLE. -On Tuesday, April 2d, J. F. McCauly, agent for William Hicks, sold to James Ross, of San Marin county, 720 head of cattle, at \$25 per head, amounting in the aggregate to \$18,-000.

PRICE OF CATTLE. - The Petaluma Journal says: "At a sheriff's sale of a lot of horned stock, held in this city one day last week, good fat oxen were knocked down at \$18 per head, and yearling heifers at \$4 75 per head. At these rates, a twenty dollar piece wouldn't bring over fifteen dollars at a public sale."

THE "GREAT REPUBLIC."-The clip. per Great Republic cleared at the Custom House at San Francisco, on Tuesday last, for Liverpool, and was expected to sail that day. She carries a cargo of grain, worth \$150,000, the largest ever shipped from that port.

THE El Dorado County Agricultural Society have decided to hold their annual fair for 1861, in the town of El Dorado, on September 10th, 11th and 12th, and the races on the 13th.

STATE FAIR .--- The State Agricultural Society has postponed the time at which it had intended to hold its fair, until the 16th of September.

DAMAGES .- Robert F. Morrison and wife have recovered \$2,500 damages from the Pacific Mail Steamship Company for a breach of passage contract.

CALIFORNIA GRAIN AND WOOL IN NEW YORK .- Messrs. W. T. Coleman & Co. give account sales of parcels of wheat per Hornet's cargo, as follows: 1,200 sacks of wheat, \$1 57@\$1 571; 1,600 sacks of wheat, \$1 45(@\$1 47. This is an average of two and a half cents a pound, and affords a handsome profit to the shipper. Messrs. Loning & Feuer-stein, wool dealers, from their latest ad vices, show sales as follows : Fine assorted large parcel, 16 cents; fine assorted large parcel, 16e. @161c. And many lots similar at same rates, while the best fine selected was 20 cents, and sales dull and slow.

Mobile advices say that troops and munitions are constantly moving to Pensacola. Several companies are expected from North Alabama.

A Memphis dispatch of yesterday also states that five hundred Mississippi troops passed through that place that day for Pensacola. They had a military reception and were enthusiastically welcomed. Yesterday, the Virginia Convention

debated till recess an amendment to the first resolution, declaring that the States, when the Federal Constitution was formed, were independent sovereignties, inserting "and still are" after the word "were."

A New York dispatch of the 26th states that the parties supposed to be implicated in the robbery of the New York Exchange Bank are two well known English burglars, who were arrested about two months ago in this vicinity, but subsequently discharged on a habeas corpus.

Vera Cruz dates to March 21st state that the principal road to the Capital swarmed with bands of robbers. Capt. Oldham of the English steamer Valorous, was severely wounded by robbers while returning from the city of Mexico. The Constitutional Government was making slow progress. Governor Zamora is dead. Rumors had reached the Capital that a party of fillibusters had invaded Lower California. It was also reported that a movement was progressing for the separation of a number of the border States and their erection into the Sierra Madre Republic. M. Saligny, the French Minister, had presented his credentials and was formally received.

The nomination of H. Winter Davis as Minister to Russia will be sent to the Senate Monday.

William Jayne, of Illinois, is nominated Governor of Dacotah.

The New York Times' correspondent considers the confirmation of Dryer to the Sandwich Islands as very doubtful. Joseph McDowell was confirmed U.S. Marshal of Kansas. Lieut. Col. Leet to be Colonel, vice Sumner.

Commodore Wilkinson died at Norfolk, Virginia, yesterday. The Confederation newspaperat Wash-

ington has received a dispatch that Fort Sumter was evacuated to-day. A dispatch to the New York Herald

from Charleston, yesterday, says there is | age.

qualities generally 1d per cental dearer red, 11s 3d@12 10d; white, 12s 6d@ 14s per cental.

TURIN. March 13th .- The citadel of Messina surrendered to the Sardinians. An encounter took place a few days since between a French regiment and 700 Papal Zouaves. A French Colonel was killed and three wounded.

WARSAW, March 13th -A separate Council of State has been granted by the Emperor to the Kingdom of Poland. Scanovisk was appointed President.

CONFESSION OF A MURDERER-AN IN-NOCENT MAN HUNG .--- Yesterdaya rumor was rife in the Western section of the city to the effect that a colored man named George Orem, an oyster dealer, residing at No. 5 Union street, had died on Sunday night, and that previous to his dissolulution, he had confessed to a number of persons in his bed chamber that it was he who had killed William King, one of his own color, in a quarrel on Wagon alley, near Shroeder street. It will be recollected that King was murdered in August, 1858, and that John A. Cyphus, colored, was tried and convicted for the murder. During the trial, Sergeant B. Hough, at that time connected with the Western District Police, testified to his belief that Cyphus was innocent of the the crime; but the testimony for the State was of such a character that it left no doubt on the minds of the jury that he was guilty. After his conviction, application was made to the Governor for a pardon, or to commute the sentence, but the application failed of success. Cyphus was hung in April, 1859, along with Cambrill, Crop and Corrie. While on the scaffold, he protested his inno-cence of the blood of King. Orem, it seems, suffered greatly from having committed the deed, and, after the execution of Cyphus, became very much depressed in mind. He sought by every possible means to forget his crime, but remorse still exercised its sway over his mind. The confession has created considerable excitement in our midst, and his statement is believed to be correct .- Baltimore Patriot, March 6th.

CHILDREN .- There are in San Francisco 15,400 children under 18 years of

### GREAT BARGAIN! 800 Sheep and a Ranch for Sale!!



**FOR SALE**-a fine Sheep Ranch with all the fixtures, and about 800 sheep, as iny in the country. Belonging to the herd of 800 sheep there are 4 Southdown bucks, 2 half-blood French Merino bucks, out of the best American ewes, 1 full blood Spanish Merino buck, and other very valuable bucks and ewes. Terms easy. For further particulars apply to S. W. RAVELEY. apply to

Knights Landing, Yolo co. apl6-tf

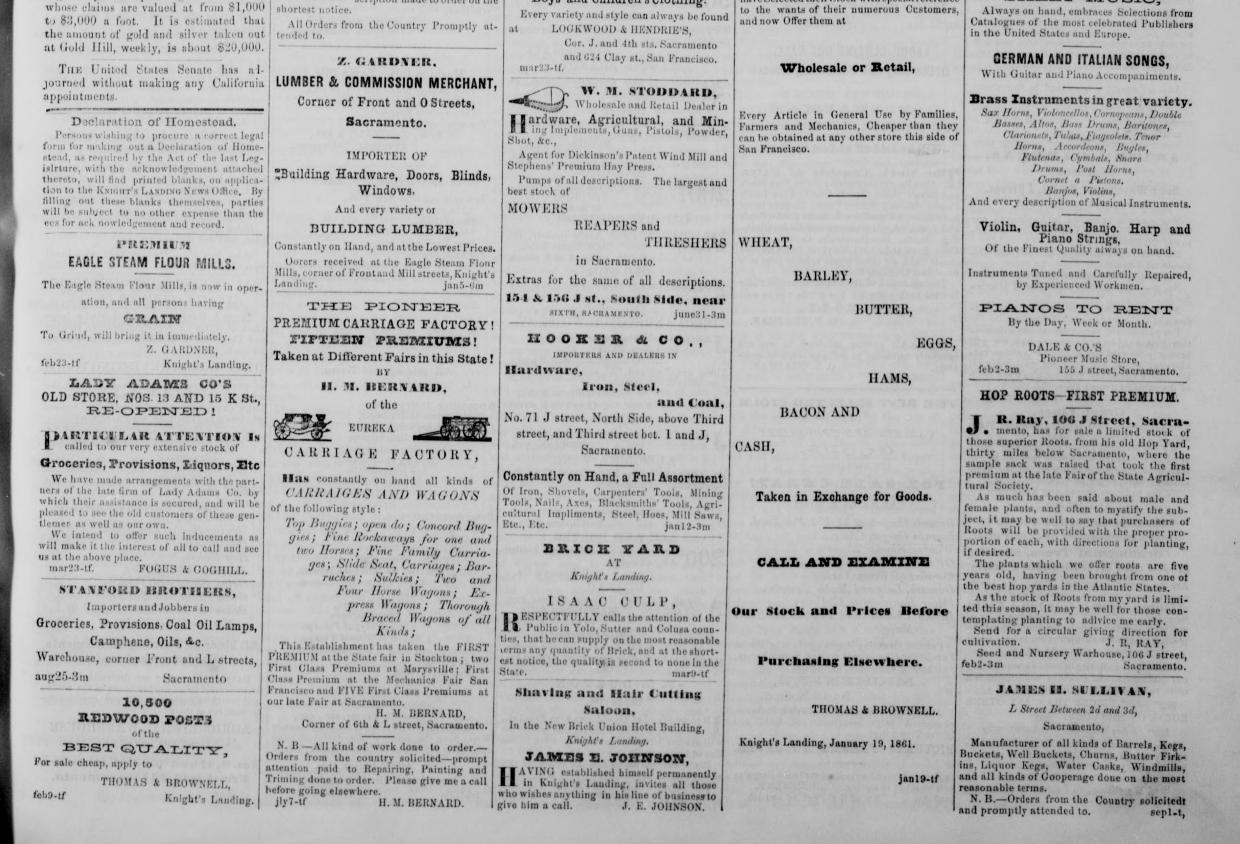
TO THE GRAV AND BALD.

PISH'S INFALLIBLE HAIR Restorative overtops everything as the greatest Restorer for Gray Hair or Baldness, in the world. Ye who have been deceived by nostrums try this and be convinced.

We don't profess to cure everything, but it will ressore Gray Hair to its original color and luxuriousness. It never fails, and is not a lye. Sold wholesale and retail, at

139 Sacramento street, San Francisco For sale by S. W. RAVELEY, Agent mar23-tf. for Yolo county.

From the Silver Region. LEGAL NOTICES. **REDUCTION!** REDUCTION!! DOUGLAS TRIUMPHANT: Administrator's Notice. The Silver Age of March 30th, con-CALIFORNIA STEAM NAVIGATION CO. tains the following : BRECKINRIDGE ELECTED! NEW GOODS! A LL persons having claims against the estate of James J. Miller, deceased, are required to present them to the undersigned, LIFT Shanklin from Humboldt city, called on us yesterday, and gave a very flatter-On and after this date, the LINCOLN at his place of business, at Knight's Landing, California Steam Navigation Co. ing account of the prospects of that secwith the necessary vouchers, within ten months tion. According to Shanklin. Humboldt Have reduced the Freight from San Francisco to Knight's Landing, to **\$6 00 per ton**, and from Sacramento to Knight's Landing, to from date or they will be forever barred by law. J. W. BALDWIN, MAKING RAILS, city is distant one hundred and seventy-New Goods!!! Goods!! five miles from this place, in Lindsey's Public Administrator. \$4 00 per ton. Canon, two miles above the old Lindsey Knight's Landing, March 23, 1861. 41 And every body satisfied that, by recent ad-The Fine Steamer GEM, Captain FOSTER, leaves Sacramento every Wednesday and Saturday mornings, for Knight's Landing and all Intermediate places on the river, to Red Bluff. A. REDINGTON, Agents, W. H. TAYLOR, Sacramento. station, and about one and a half miles By Order of County Judge. ditions from from the diggings. He reports this STATE OF GALIFORNIA, }ss. country rich in minerals, assaying from \$110 to as high as \$900. Some thirty GOUNTY OF YOLO, SS. In the District Court of the Eleventh Judicial District of the State of California, in and for the County of Yolo, San Francisco and Sacramento, men are now at work, and the probability The Subscribers have the most complete and is that the number will be largely in-TANE People of the State of California, to desirable assortment of creased, as soon as the roads open over S. W. RAVELEY, Agent, You are hereby summoned to answer the Complaint of John Koon in said Court, filed against you, within ten days from the service of this Writ, exclusive of the day of service, if served on you in this County, but if served on you without said Courty, then in fort THOMAS the mountains. Shanklin reports the up-Knight's Landing. feb2-tf per Humboldt to be a fine agricultural STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS, RATHBUN & CO., and grazing country, much warmer and Ready Made earlier than Carson and Eagle valleys. No. 141 J street, between 5th and 6th, The bunch grass on the hill sides, is at Sacramento. CLOTHING. on you without said County, then in forty this time, knee high. Manufacturers, Wholesale and Retail dealdays from such service, exclusive of the day Gilbert, Warren and Cahill, confined of service, in an action commenced on the 28th day of January, 1861, in said Court. ers in SHOES, BOOTS, HATS in our county jail, charged with the mur-Candy and Cakes, der of a man by the name of Lawson, in Who sues to recover the sum of \$565 and in-Of every description. Also, dealers in QUEEN'S-WARE, Who sues to recover the sum of \$565 and in-terest thereon, at six dollars per month, from the 14th day of January, 1861, due upon a promisory note, executed by you, to him, on the 14th May, 1857, for the sum of \$300 75, papable one day after date, with interest at six dollars per month until paid, and for his costs and such other relief as to equity belongs.— And you are hereby notified that if you fail to answer the complaint as directed Plaintiff will BROWNELL Honey Lake valley, are to have their ex-amination to-day. The deed was com-mitted on disputed territory, claimed Foreign and Domestic Fruits. GLASS- WARE, Nuts, of All Kinds, constantly on hand. OREGON APPLES both by Nevada and California. HARD-WARE, Received by every steamer. The heavy fall of rain during the past Have just returned from San Francisco This is the oldest establishment in Sacraweek, will, it is supposed, enable the TIN-WARE, with the LARGEST and BEST SELECTED mento, and we intend to keep up the reputaquartz mills at Silver city to continue in tion of the old stand. answer the complaint as directed, Plaintiff will STOCK of operation some two or three weeks longer demand judgment by default for said sum and We warrant our goods always fresh, and as cheap as can be bought in the State. RATHBUN & CO., than they could otherwise have done. costs. In testimony whereof, I, I. T. Daly, Clerk of We condense from the Territorial Enthe Eleventh Judicial District Gourt 141 J st. bet 5th and 6th, AND terprise of March 30th, the following DRY GOODS, aforesaid, do hereunto set my hand feb2-3m Sacramento mining intelligence : SEAL and impress the Seal of said Court, PROVISIONS, at Office in Cacheville, this 28th day T. W. STROBRIDGE, We have lately been shown some speciof January, A. D. 1861. I. T. DALY, Clerk. Corner J and 5th streets, Sacramento, mens of rock taken from the surface of feb2-3m Additions to his stock of the Whitman Ledge, in the Indian Ever offered to the Public in Yolo County, NOTICE. Spring District, which are the finest spec-And which they propose to sell at imens we have seen. The ledge is of A LL Persons knowing themselves indebted to us, will please settle their accounts immediately, to save trouble and cost. Boots and Shoes, great width, and will, we think, prove VERY LOW PRICES, Adapted to all classes, and hopes by keepone of the best in the Territory. The faing an assortment Second to None, and by At their Old Stand, at cilities for working it are excellent-wood strict and personal attention to business, and selling at the Lowest Possible Prices, to merit GALLAND & CARO. and water in abundance being found in CLOTHING, Knight's Landing, March 9, 1861. Knight's Landing. and receive a liberal share of the public pat-ronage, as of yore. the immediate neighborhood. Plato's claim at Gold Hill has yielded BUY THE BEST AND CHEAPEST CALL and EXAMINE our STOCK 1,400 ounces of gold and silver from 100 Always on hand, the Philadelphia Goods, of all kinds, for Ladies and Gentlemen. before purchasing elsewhere. tons of rock, with six dollars per ounce. WILLIAMS & ORVIS Castle District, located about eight BOUBLE THEREAD GROCE RIES Also, Boys' Misses' and Children's Shose, in great variety, and at Very '.ow Prices. I assure satisfaction to all my customers. miles north east of this city, is again at-Those indebted to us are respectfully, but FAMILY SEWING MACHINE, tracting attention. The rock found there Fornestly requested to make Immediate pay-HICH, for economy, simplicity, durabilis proving to be of good quality, and M V ity and general excellency, are UNRI-VALED. There is little need for instruction, quite a number of companies propose to Also, Agent for Wheeler & Wilson's Sewing Machines, which have no su-perior. I sell at San Francisco Prices, and ent. HARDWARE, commence work there as soon as Spring for a child may work them without the possibility of deranging them, the needle being straight, and the Machine sewing equally well NO MATTER HOW THE BALANCE WHEEL IS J. & J. W. BALDWIN, opens. The Oriental Company, which is runinvite all to call and examine them HATS, feb2-3m T. W. STROBRIDGE. ning into Cedar Hill, struck their ledge TURNED. We would advise all wishing to Knight's Landing, Nov. 17, 1860. last week quite rich in gold and silver. PIONEER MUSIC STORE! Durchase, to call and examine our \$45 MA-CHINES before purchasing elsewhere. DEXTER & FOGG, Agents, Excelsior Shoe Store, 75 J street, between 3d They have had to run but eighty feet to S. R. SMITH, strike the ledge. Its width is not yet CAPS, determined, but it is undoubtedly a for-CARPENTER AND BUILDER, and 4th, Sacramento. mar23-tf. DALES CO., tune to its lucky locators. Front Street, Knight's Landing. Mr. Knox, the inventor of the Knox tions to his business in adde large addi-IMPORTERS OF AND DEALERS IN LOCHWOOD & HENDRIE. Amalgamators, intends to immediately Piano-Fortes and Melodeons, BOOTS AND ions to his business, is now prepared to do commence the erection of a new mill in Corner J and 4th streets, all kinds of work, such as And Every Description of Six Mile Canon, about one and a half Sacramento, Musical Instruments and Musical Cabinet Making, miles below the Sugar Loaf, for the pur-OCKWOOD & HENDRIE have estab-I lished the reputation of selling Paper Hanging, Merchandize. pose of crushing the ore in the Flowery Painting and Glazing. District. The mill will be of a large Sheet, Card and Book Music! size, and supplied with all the latest im-**Clothing and Furnishing Goods** -ALSOat lower prices than similar goods can be provements. The abundant supply of ALL THE LATEST POPULAR AND Houses Built and Removed. procured elsewhere. wood and water there, tends to make Six All kinds of Farmers' Machinery Repaired, FASHIONABLE MUSIC OF THE DAY All goods manufactured by themselves and Mile Canon the most desirable location and general Jobbing done at the shortest notice. SAM. R. SMITH. Received by Every Steamer. WARRANTED. for reduction mills in the Territory. The Enterprise gives a list of ten min-Particular attention paid to N. B .- Coffins of every de-Our Assortment of Ever offered for sale in Yolo county. They ing companies operating at Gold Hill, Boys' and Children's Clothing. SHEET MUSIC, have Selected their Stock with special reference scription made to order on the whose claims are valued at from \$1,000 | shortest notice. to the wants of their numerous Customers, Always on hand, embraces Selections from





TRUSTEE

Will stand for the season at my ranch, fifteen miles west of Sacramento city, opposite the ranch of J. C. Divis, at FORTY DOL-LARS for the season. Mares will be received at the Empire Market, on K street, between 1st and 2d streets, Sacramento city, and will be charged for pasturage at the rate of two dollars per month during the season.

BOHEMIAN GLASS WARE, MIRRORS, ETC. No. 162 J street, between 6th and 7th, aug25-3m Sacramento.

Any information in regard to the above horses, can be obtained on application to C. Green, at the Empire Market, on K street, be-FRED. WERNER. tween 1st and 2d. mar16-tf

## SMITH'S GARDENS.

Sacramento.

#### Seed Warehouse, No. 40, J Street, Between 2nd and 3rd street.

Now ready to be mailed to Applicants, our TREES and SEED CATALOGUES.—As follows: TREES.

No. 1-General catalogue of Fruit and Ornamental Trees.

No. 2-Catalogue of Foreign Grape Vin s. No. 3-General price catalogue of Garden Seeds.

No. 4-Wholesale price catalogue of G rden and Field Seeds, for use of dealers.

For particulars and more minute information please address as above, and we will promptly forward any or all of the above catalogues; which will give our customers all the information they may require upon each of the subjects treated upon. We offer 200,000 of the choicest Foreign

## Grape Vines,

The largest and best selected stock of Wine and Table Grapes in the state.

We are prepared to sell the above in large or small quantities, at Greatly reduced Prices from previous years, and lower than the same kinds are sold, as per Eastern catalogues.

Write us before purchasing Elsewhere. Also, 150,000

#### California Grape Vines. And our general Nursery Stock of Fruit.

**Ornamental Trees, Shrubs, Roses and Greenhouse Plants**,

Are unusually Large and Fine. We invite special attention to our large and varied stock of Home Grown Garden & Field Seeds, all of which we guarantee to be of our own growing, and being the crop of the present season are all warranted to be

FRESH AND GENUINE. Planters and dealers in Seeds after reading our catalogues, will find they can purchase a

more reliable article in this line at LESS PRICES THAN ANY OTHER

HOUSE ON THIS COAST.

Orders Respectfully Solicited Pure California Red and White Wines, for sale by the gallon or case containing nothing but the pure juice of the Grape. A. P. SMITH & CO.,

Seed Warehouse, 40 J street, Sacramento. feb9-tf

LARGE CLOSINC OUT SALE. Of Clothing and Furnishing Goods! The entire stock belonging to O. V. CHAPMAN, No 39 Front st. bet. J and K, Sacramento, Will be sold off at Cost for Cash. The Stock Consists of Extra Fine Beaver Overcoats; Extra Fine Black and Brown Dress Frock Coats; Fine Black Pants; Silk and Velvet Vests; Elegant Business Suits; all qualities Business Coats, Pants and Vests. A full assortment of Under Clothing, Shirts, Handkerchiefs, Csavats, Hats, Caps, Boots and Shoes, Blankets, India Rubber Coats, and all other goods usually kept in a first class Clothing Store. The attention of the Trade is respectfully invited to this stock. The whole will be sold AT COST. O. V. CHAPMAN. N, B .- All parties indebted to me are earnestly requested to call and settle immedi-ately. O. V. CHAPMAN. ately. feb2-3m THE BEST SELECTED STOCK OF CARPETS AND UPHOLSTERY GOODS. IN SACRAMENTO. 2,000 Gallons Los Angelos Wine, for sale low. FOR SALE CHEAP! At No. 68 K street. Brussels Carpet, at \$1 121 Per Yard. Ingrain Carpet, Cheap. Window Shades, 25 cents. Oil Cloths, All Descriptions, Cheap. Cornices of Every Variety. Damask, Lace and Muslin Curtains. Small Lot James Hennessy Cognac, very Paper Hangings at All Prices. Houses Clothed and Papered at Short

Notice. Persons wanting anything in the House Furnishing line would do well to call before, purchasing elsewhere, at

## MICHENER'S.

No. 68 K street. Also, a fine assortment of Parlor Pictures,

cheap. A large assortment of Gold and Silver Trimmings. PICTURES FRAMED TO ORDER.

Remember-The place where Good Bargains MICHENER'S. can be made is at No. 68 K st., bet. 3d and 4th. jan5-3m

packages, for sale low, by McWilliams & Co., MARTEL BRANDY.

COGNAC.

50 EIGHTH (1) casks "Jules Duret," in double packages.

-ALSO-

200 eighth casks "Jules Duret," in single

20 HHDS. of this celebrated brand, in bond, for sale by McWilliams & Co.. WINES.

CLARETS of the highest quality choice Old Maderia, for sale by McWilliams & Co.,

46 and 48 K street.

CHAMPAGNE. 200 BASKETS "Piper & Co's." Heidsick for sale by McWilliams & Co.,

46 and 48 K street. OLD RYE WHISKEY.

PEACH BRANDY and Apple Brandy, for McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street.

#### OLD TOM.

5 Puncheons "OLD TOM," of Booth's Brand, for sale at a low figure, by McWilliams & Co.

IRISH AND SCOTCH WHISKEY. JAMISON Sons' Dublin Malt Whisky,

Islay Malt Whisky, Harvey's Highland Malt Whisky. These are Pure and Old, and finer than any

heretofore in this market. McWilliams & Co.,

RUM TAMAICA, St. Croix and New England.

McWilliams & Co. ALIFORNIA WINE.

-ALSO-

100 cases Sansevain's McWilliams & Co. ALE AND PORTER.

200 Gasks Alsop's and Barclay's bottled Ale and Porter. McWilliams & Co. COGNAC.

A old and fine. McWillams & Co., 46 and 48 K street.

jan5-tf

Sacramento.

P. L. DUSTON,

## Cachevile,

TS to be found at his old stand, on Frontst., one door south of Washington, where he will always be ready to do any work in his line of business. His prices will be as low as those of any

shop in Sacramento City. Farmers and others will find it to their

mar3-tf advantage to give him a call.

Druggists, Bacr

#### Machine Oils, Lamp Oils.

1200 lbs Parish Green, in oil; American

1900 gallens Linseed Oil, in tins,

1400 gallons Turpentine, in tins,

Vermillion, etc., etc., R. H. McDONALD & CO.,

1000 gallons pure Lard Oil, in tins, 1800 gallons Polar Oil, in tins, 1500 gallons Sperm Oil, For sale low by R. H. McDONALD & CO.,

Druggists, Sacramento.

#### CORKS! CORKS! CORKS!

Just received from New York, 1,100,000 Soda Corks, Bottle Corks, 1500 gross Vial Corks, Beer Keg Corks, etc. For sale low by R. H. McDONALD & CO., Druggists, Sacramento.

#### Surgical Instruments.

Silk Stockings and Trusses.

46 and 48 K street. | Amputating Instruments, Post Mortem Instruments, Trepanning Instruments, **Obsterical Instruments**, Dissecting Instruments, Cupping Instruments, Eye Instruments, Pocket Instruments, Tonsil Instruments, Speculums, Bougies and Catheters, Syringes, Patent Elastic, Abdominal Supporters, Suspensory Bandages, Phelps' Trusses, Marsh's Radical cure Trusses, Marsh's Improved Trusses, Chase's Trussas, Hull's Trusses, Stethoscopes, Polypus Forceps. Breast Pumps, Probangs,

SADDLE AND HARNESS MAKER. Silk Stockings, Silk Knee Caps, Silk Anklets, French Trusses,

Infants' Trusses, Shoulder Braces, etc., etc.,

We are receiving the above goods by steamer direct from the Eastern Manufacturers, and offer them for sale at the lowest market prices.

R. H. McDONALD & CO., Importing Wholesale Druggists, Sacramento. feb2-3m

weighs four hundred and fifty pounds; very light and durable; capable of cutting from

P

snov5-tf

Attor

aug4-th

G. W. BC

A

Nos.

dec-a

Attor

Nor

jan1.

Whole

Brick st

apl6-tf

vision

Pro

W

105 K

sep1-tf

CIGI

jan5-tf

Nev

M

ten to twelve acres of wild oats, or other grass or grain, per day. Light Two Horse Machine, with four and onehalf feet bars; weighs four hundred and sev-

six sizes of Ketchum's Improved Mowers,

which are furnished with or without the

One Horse Machine, with four feet bars;

Reaper Attachment, as follows :

enty-five pounds; very light and durable; capable of cutting from twelve to fifteen acres per day.

Light Two Horse Machine, with five feet bars; similar to last mentioned Machine.

Heavy Two Horse Machine, spur-gear, with five feet bars, very strong; weighs six hun-dred and fifty pounds; capable of cutting from fifteen to twenty of matted clover per day, or any other grass or grain.

Heavy Two Horse Machine, No. 1, with bevel gear, four and one-half feet bars.

Heavy Two Horse Machine, No. 2, with bevel gear, and five feet bars.

ALL OF WHICH ARE OFFERED AT GREATLY REDUCED PRICES.

BAKER & HAMILTON have imported a large stock of extras for repairing Reapers, Mowers and Thrashers, all of which will be sold cheap for cash. Also,

### HAYING AND HARVESTING TOOLS

of every description necessary to meet the wants of the farmers. These they have in large quantities, and can supply to traders wholesale and retail, AT SAN FRANCISCO PRICES

Revolving Horse Rakes, with Hickory Teeth. Wire Spring Teeth Horse Rakes, Hand Hay Rakes, Steel Hay Forks, Grain Cradles, Grain Forks, Mowing Scythes and Snaths, Hay Preszes, Hay Knives, Annealed Baling Wire, Grind Stones and Fixtures, Grass Hooks and Sickles.

Baker & Hamilton's Patent Broad Wooden Grain Fork, and

All kinds of Farming Implements, Hardware and seeds.

BAKER & HAMILTON are determined not to be undersold by any other house in the State; and invite customers to call and examine for themselves at their

AGRICULTURAL WAREHOUSE SEED STORE,

Nos. 9, 11 and 13, J St., between Front and 2d, Sacramento. apr6-tf

J. B. PAIN J. M. PAIN

> T. P. PAIN CH

TYPE, P INI No feb2-ly