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Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

PUEBLO, COLO.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

1980

Census of Housing

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1980 Census of Housing

VOLUME 2

Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

PUEBLO, COLO.

HC80-2-295

Issued October 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary
Robert G. Dederick,
Under Secretary for
Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

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BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

HOUSING DIVISION
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11	Florida	51	Wisconsin	87	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	124	Colorado Springs, Colo.
12	Georgia	52	Wyoming	88	Bellingham, Wash.	125	Columbia, Mo.
13	Hawaii	53	Puerto Rico	89	Benton Harbor, Mich.	126	Columbia, S.C.
14	Idaho	54	Not assigned	90	Billings, Mont.	127	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.
15	Illinois	55	Not assigned	91	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	128	Columbus, Ohio
16	Indiana	56	Not assigned	92	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	129	Corpus Christi, Tex.
17	Iowa	57	Not assigned	93	Birmingham, Ala.	130	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.
18	Kansas	58	Abilene, Tex.	94	Bismarck, N. Dak.	131	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.
19	Kentucky	59	Akron, Ohio	95	Bloomington, Ind.	132	Danbury, Conn.
20	Louisiana	60	Albany, Ga.	96	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	133	Danville, Va.
21	Maine	61	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	97	Boise City, Idaho	134	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.
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150	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	189	Jackson, Mich.	229	Lubbock, Tex.		
		190	Jackson, Miss.	230	Lynchburg, Va.	266	Northeast Pennsylvania
151	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.					267	Norwalk, Conn.
152	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.- Minn.	191	Jacksonville, Fla.	231	Macon, Ga.	268	Ocala, Fla.
		192	Jacksonville, N.C.	232	Madison, Wis.	269	Odessa, Tex.
153	Fayetteville, N.C.	193	Janesville-Beloit, Wis.	233	Manchester, N.H.	270	Oklahoma City, Okla.
154	Fayetteville-Springdale, Ark.	194	Jersey City, N.J.	234	Mansfield, Ohio		
155	Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.	195	Johnson City-Kingsport- Bristol, Tenn.-Va.	235	Mayagüez, P. R.	271	Olympia, Wash.
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170	Glens Falls, N.Y.	210	Lancaster, Pa.	248	Montgomery, Ala.	286	Pittsburgh, Pa.
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177	Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	217	Lawton, Okla.	256	New Brunswick-Perth Amboy-Sayreville, N.J.	294	Provo-Orem, Utah
178	Hagerstown, Md.	218	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	257	New Haven-West Haven, Conn.	295	Pueblo, Colo.
179	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	219	Lexington-Fayette, Ky.				
180	Harrisburg, Pa.	220	Lima, Ohio	258	New London-Norwich, Conn.-R.I.	296	Racine, Wis.
						297	Raleigh-Durham, N.C.
181	Hartford, Conn.	221	Lincoln, Nebr.	259	New Orleans, La.	298	Reading, Pa.
182	Hickory, N.C.	222	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.	260	New York, N.Y.-N.J.	299	Redding, Calif.
183	Honolulu, Hawaii	223	Long Branch-Asbury Park, N.J.			300	Reno, Nev.
184	Houston, Tex.	224	Longview-Marshall, Tex.	261	Newark, N.J.		
185	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio	225	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	262	Newark, Ohio	301	Richland-Kennewick- Pasco, Wash.
				263	Newburgh-Middletown, N.Y.	302	Richmond, Va.
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305	Rochester, Minn.	324	Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, Calif.	344	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.	363	Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, Calif.
306	Rochester, N.Y.	325	Santa Cruz, Calif.	345	Stockton, Calif.	364	Waco, Tex.
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308	Rock Hill, S.C.	326	Santa Rosa, Calif.	346	Syracuse, N.Y.	366	Waterbury, Conn.
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310	Saginaw, Mich.	328	Savannah, Ga.	348	Tallahassee, Fla.	368	Wausau, Wis.
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Introduction

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GENERAL

This report is part of the *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series and presents cross-tabulations of sample data on housing and household characteristics from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 data and the 1970 data. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

The *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series consists of a United States

Summary report and individual reports for each of the 50 States, Puerto Rico, and each of the standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and Puerto Rico. The abbreviated identification for this report is HC80-2 (i.e., Housing Census, 1980, Volume 2) followed by a number representing the State or SMSA.

In the SMSA reports, data are published for the following levels of geography: the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 or more population. In the State reports, data are shown for the State, that part of the State inside SMSA's, and inside central cities. In the United States Summary report, data are published for the United States total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities, and for the four census regions, the region total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, one or more maps, and a series of detailed tables. The detailed tables are organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area (State, SMSA, central city, etc.) covered in the report. As shown in the "Index of Tables" on page IX, the set of tables for each geographic area is identified with a unique letter (A, B, C, etc.) prefix in the table number. In the SMSA reports, the SMSA is presented first, followed by the sets of tables for the central cities and places, all in alphabetical order.

For each particular area, the 68 tables consist of: 13 tables for the area in its entirety, 44 tables for occupied housing units classified by the racial group of the householder, and 11 tables for occupied housing units with householders of Spanish origin. More specifically, tables

1 to 13 are for the entire State, SMSA, central city, or place; tables 14 to 24 are for housing units with a White householder; tables 25 to 35 are for units with a Black householder; tables 36 to 46 are for units with an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder; tables 47 to 57 are for units with an Asian or Pacific Islander householder; and tables 58 to 68 are for units with a Spanish origin householder.

The race and Spanish origin tables are presented for SMSA's and places only when certain population-size criteria are met. Tables 25 to 35 (Black); 36 to 46 (American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut); and 47 to 57 (Asian and Pacific Islander) are presented only when the particular area's population contains 10,000 or more persons of the given racial group or when the persons in the given racial groups constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area. If any of these 3 sets of tables qualify to appear for an area, tables 14 to 24 (White) are also presented. The Spanish origin tables (58 to 68) are shown if there are 10,000 or more Spanish origin persons in the particular area or if such persons constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., standard metropolitan statistical area, census designated place). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C briefly explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and on editing procedures. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the 1980 census questionnaire pages and respondent instructions. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

DERIVED FIGURES (Means, Medians, and Percents)

This report presents means, medians, and percents, as well as certain rates and ratios. The median—a type of average—is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases are below the median and one-half of the cases are above the median. Percents and other derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but are indicated as zero (i.e., “—”).

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth; for age, to the nearest year; for persons, to the nearest hundredth; for value, to the nearest hundred dollars; and for income, selected monthly owner costs, contract and gross rent, to the nearest dollar. In computing medians for rooms and persons per housing unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category “3 rooms” is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms. In computing median rent, units reported as “no cash rent” are excluded. The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in this report. For example, median age is based on a distribution of five year intervals from 15 to 85 years. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “Less than \$10,000,” it is shown as “\$10,000—.” When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-

ended distribution, the initial value of the terminal category is given followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “\$150,000 or more,” it is shown as “\$150,000+.”

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “—” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “. . .” mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individual housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- CDP is census designated place.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

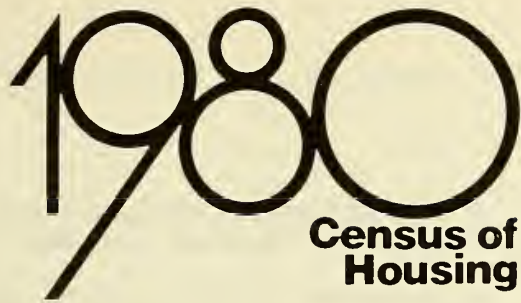
To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Census Bureau takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: esti-

mates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This requires that the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion stated above be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction. For example, housing unit data shown by tenure may require complementary suppression when the number of owner-occupied or renter-occupied housing units is less than 10.



Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

PUEBLO, COLO.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

HC80-2-295

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Arrangement of Tables

This report presents a set of tables for the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 inhabitants or more. The report is organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area. There are 11 tables showing data for all households in the area, 2 tables showing data for vacant units, 11 tables for householders of each of four separate race groups, and 11 tables for householders of Spanish origin. The race/Spanish origin tables are, however, shown only when certain population criteria are met. See page VII of the Introduction for further information. To assist the reader in using this report, the listings are presented as follows:

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Tables for the total SMSA have the prefix letter "A"; tables for central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, in alphabetical order, have the prefix letter "B," "C," etc.

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		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish Origin
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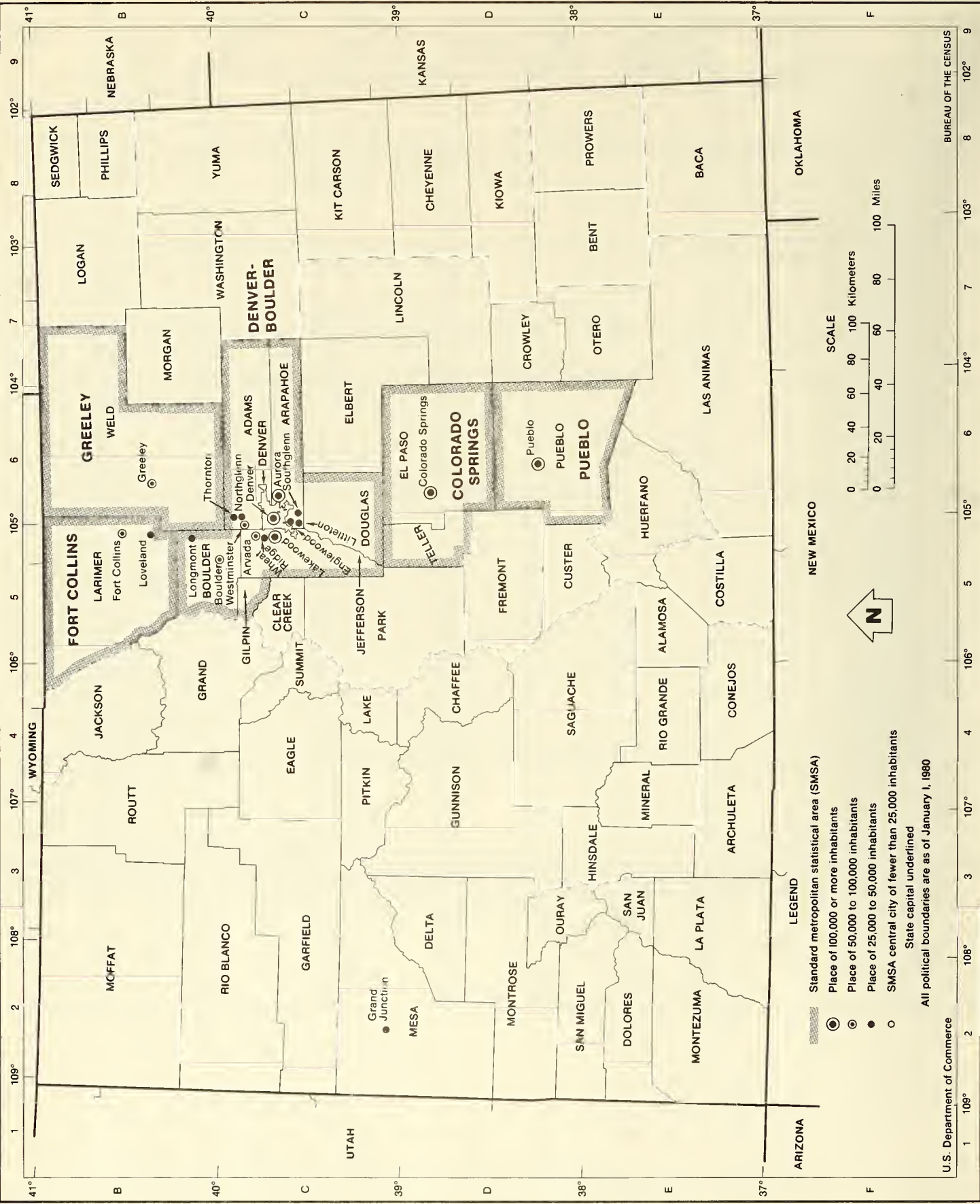
Table Finding Guide— Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Value	Gross rent	Income and poverty status in 1979 of owner-occupied housing units	Income and poverty status in 1979 of renter-occupied housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for mortgaged housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for not mortgaged housing units
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS						
Condominium	—	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit	1	2	3	4	5	6
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS						
Rooms	1	2	—	—	5	6
Persons in unit	—	—	—	—	5	6
Bedrooms	1	2	—	—	—	—
Median rooms	1	2	3	4	5	6
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Units in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
Year structure built	1	2	—	—	5	6
Stories in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS						
Plumbing facilities	1	2	3	4	—	—
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS						
Heating equipment	1	2	3	4	5	6
Air conditioning	1	2	3	4	5	6
Vehicles available	—	—	3	4	—	—
House heating fuel	—	—	3	4	5	6
Water heating fuel	—	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Value	—	—	—	—	5	6
Price asked	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	3	—	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	—	—	—	—	5	6
Contract rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Rent asked	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income	—	2	—	4	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	1	—	3	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS						
Household type by age of householder	1	2	3	4	5	6
Income	1	—	—	—	—	—
Income below poverty level	1	2	—	—	—	—
The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.						
White	14	15	16	17	18	19
Black	25	26	27	28	29	30
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	36	37	38	39	40	41
Asian and Pacific Islander	47	48	49	50	51	52
Spanish origin	58	59	60	61	62	63

Table Finding Guide—Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Year structure built	Units in structure	Size of household (persons)	Household composition by age of householder	Age and sex of householder in one-person households	Duration of vacancy	Price asked and rent asked
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS							
Condominium	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS							
Rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
Persons in unit	7	—	—	10	—	—	—
Bedrooms	—	8	—	—	—	12	13
Median rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Units in structure	7	—	9	—	11	12	13
Year structure built	—	—	—	—	—	12	13
Stories in structure	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS							
Plumbing facilities	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS							
Heating equipment	7	8	—	—	—	12	—
Air conditioning	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Vehicles available	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
House heating fuel	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Value	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Price asked	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Contract rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Rent asked	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income	—	—	9	10	11	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS							
Household type by age of householder	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Income	7	8	9	—	11	—	—
Income below poverty level	7	8	9	—	11	—	—
The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.							
White	20	21	22	23	24	—	—
Black	31	32	33	34	35	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	42	43	44	45	46	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	53	54	55	56	57	—	—
Spanish origin	64	65	66	67	68	—	—

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places



SMSA boundaries are as defined on April 1, 1980

CORRECTION NOTE

Any corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units made after this report was printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

NOTE TO USERS:

1. In tables where the median age for total persons in owner-occupied and renter-occupied housing units is shown as ~~05+~~, the correct entry should be three dots (...).
2. The "Not computed" line for Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for not mortgaged units includes households with zero or negative income and households reporting no housing costs; that is, not mortgaged units with no utility, fuel, tax, or insurance payments required. Households with no Selected Monthly Owner Costs are normally excluded from the "Not computed" category.

Table A-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	27 280	529	2 404	4 801	5 476	5 116	3 406	3 936	962	526	124	40 800	44 400
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	20 167	253	1 211	3 026	3 798	4 112	2 854	3 467	883	461	102	44 000	47 700
15 to 24 years	535	-	15	99	107	175	71	44	13	-	11	41 700	46 500
25 to 34 years	4 206	20	108	458	871	884	726	884	196	49	10	47 300	49 400
35 to 44 years	3 928	20	138	321	476	828	633	993	329	162	28	52 300	56 300
45 to 64 years	7 886	161	410	1 255	1 515	1 646	1 111	1 255	283	210	40	43 300	47 200
65 years and over	3 612	52	540	893	829	579	313	291	62	40	13	34 000	37 400
Male householder, no wife present	2 419	89	418	627	552	286	190	217	18	22	-	31 200	34 800
15 to 24 years	159	3	9	48	53	4	13	29	-	-	-	32 700	38 200
25 to 34 years	600	-	57	126	174	69	77	73	18	6	-	36 800	41 400
35 to 44 years	342	18	41	80	64	57	35	42	-	5	-	35 700	38 000
45 to 64 years	656	29	127	183	149	89	26	46	-	7	-	29 600	32 200
65 years and over	662	39	184	190	112	67	39	27	-	4	-	25 300	28 800
Female householder, no husband present	4 694	187	775	1 148	1 126	718	362	252	61	43	22	32 100	35 400
15 to 24 years	118	5	28	20	15	27	16	7	-	-	-	37 000	34 200
25 to 34 years	470	-	46	111	181	49	41	19	13	10	-	36 000	38 700
35 to 44 years	552	16	56	109	96	113	118	32	-	12	-	39 900	40 500
45 to 64 years	1 424	39	228	285	374	287	59	94	42	5	11	34 300	37 400
65 years and over	2 130	127	417	623	460	242	128	100	6	16	11	28 200	32 100
Median age	51.0	61.6	63.8	58.5	53.0	49.0	44.6	42.8	41.5	46.2	47.8	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	3 590	8	111	474	544	570	635	919	195	118	16	51 400	52 900
1975 to 1978	6 591	61	307	732	1 254	1 274	1 006	1 396	367	149	45	47 400	51 000
1970 to 1974	3 929	30	308	571	804	831	489	586	185	102	23	42 900	47 300
1960 to 1969	5 211	113	470	851	1 022	1 172	666	626	166	102	23	41 200	43 900
1959 or earlier	7 959	317	1 208	2 173	1 852	1 269	610	409	49	55	17	31 400	34 100
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	724	68	250	178	122	63	14	24	-	5	-	22 400	25 900
4 rooms	4 514	223	948	1 410	1 145	449	186	121	-	32	-	27 600	29 500
5 rooms	6 937	159	730	1 764	1 901	1 430	484	419	21	18	11	34 500	35 900
6 rooms	5 247	33	281	854	1 209	1 239	783	657	129	42	20	41 900	44 200
7 rooms	4 390	30	146	392	560	953	1 003	256	88	7	7	51 100	52 400
8 or more rooms	5 468	16	49	203	539	982	984	1 712	556	341	86	59 500	63 700
Median	5.8	4.4	4.5	5.0	5.3	6.0	6.7	7.2	7.9	8.5	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	55	3	4	10	10	16	-	12	-	-	-	40 400	40 000
1	1 018	96	361	254	184	45	38	33	-	7	-	21 600	25 800
2	8 661	889	1 375	2 593	2 253	1 189	505	378	14	54	11	30 300	32 600
3	11 224	122	515	1 604	2 232	2 560	1 760	1 847	438	122	24	44 000	46 700
4	5 074	15	136	289	599	1 107	897	1 367	378	233	53	53 900	58 200
5 or more	1 248	4	13	51	198	199	206	299	132	110	36	57 000	64 900
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	3 510	20	10	75	159	344	741	1 479	446	192	44	64 400	67 400
1970 to 1974	2 621	14	41	154	418	527	508	666	194	80	19	52 900	56 300
1960 to 1969	4 270	18	84	316	770	1 125	817	858	168	95	19	48 400	51 600
1950 to 1959	6 768	167	494	1 168	1 803	1 750	737	488	69	70	22	38 700	40 300
1940 to 1949	3 109	61	498	796	769	566	259	104	26	18	12	32 600	34 600
1939 or earlier	7 002	249	1 277	2 292	1 557	804	344	341	59	71	8	28 500	32 300
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	2 343	175	534	700	470	223	148	60	17	20	6	26 600	30 100
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 763	95	686	1 224	864	509	155	64	32	15	9	28 900	32 200
\$10,000 to \$12,999	2 053	72	285	499	513	355	141	150	19	19	-	33 700	35 700
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 867	39	270	423	437	370	163	106	29	30	-	35 200	37 200
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 981	76	290	644	979	857	532	509	76	12	6	40 000	42 000
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 159	24	180	525	847	1 011	747	693	83	33	16	45 000	46 600
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5 157	54	104	475	890	1 209	918	1 117	235	139	16	48 700	51 700
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 949	4	29	263	429	484	476	817	303	140	4	54 900	57 800
\$50,000 or more	1 008	-	26	48	47	98	126	310	168	118	67	68 800	78 700
Median	\$19 512	\$10 156	\$9 864	\$12 387	\$16 984	\$21 171	\$23 887	\$27 018	\$34 532	\$34 652	\$51 492	...	...
Mean	\$21 588	\$11 599	\$11 853	\$15 318	\$18 676	\$22 079	\$25 306	\$29 115	\$37 958	\$40 655	\$55 157	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	17 082	156	864	2 148	3 333	3 507	2 626	3 148	820	398	82	45 500	49 100
Less than 15 percent	5 548	68	186	669	1 187	1 280	836	915	261	118	28	44 800	48 700
15 to 19 percent	3 445	11	174	328	606	740	537	743	206	89	11	47 800	51 500
20 to 24 percent	2 756	32	118	250	488	625	539	493	121	84	6	47 800	50 500
25 to 29 percent	1 877	11	86	241	372	331	281	414	82	43	16	46 700	50 500
30 to 34 percent	971	-	40	146	172	127	147	233	73	27	6	50 000	52 300
35 percent or more	2 389	30	253	501	495	382	271	333	72	37	15	38 200	43 000
Not computed	96	4	7	13	13	22	15	17	5	-	-	43 400	46 500
Median	19.3	18.6	22.9	21.4	18.9	18.1	19.4	19.4	18.6	19.6	21.7	...	...
Not mortgaged	10 198	373	1 540	2 653	2 143	1 609	780	788	142	128	42	32 400	36 500
Less than 10 percent	4 557	140	569	1 076	899	822	442	453	92	44	20	35 000	39 000
10 to 14 percent	2 220	54	334	654	455	382	126	158	31	26	-	32 100	35 300
15 to 19 percent	1 180	64	150	317	326	139	67	82	-	19	16	31 700	36 600
20 to 24 percent	678	33	162	160	138	88	61	22	7	7	-	28 800	32 000
25 to 29 percent	417	24	81	120	77	72	11	22	-	10	-	27 600	32 000
30 to 34 percent	304	30	61	81	72	37	16	7	-	-	-	26 400	28 400
35 percent or more	773	28	164	224	169	69	47	39	12	15	6	28 200	34 100
Not computed	69	-	19	21	7	-	10	5	-	7	-	26 800	39 700
Median	11.1	14.3	12.9	11.8	11.9	10-	10-	10-	10-	13.2	15.3	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	27 222	517	2 382	4 796	5 469	5 116	3 400	3 930	962	526	124	40 800	44 400
1.01 or more persons per room	759	40	216	158	172	81							

Table A—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Doto ore estimates based on o sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Medion (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	12 287	1 542	1 643	2 627	3 077	1 587	675	311	213	95	517	201
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families -----	4 167	181	309	739	1 253	688	337	243	150	55	212	228
15 to 24 years-----	1 103	58	79	264	403	170	40	22	20	—	47	212
25 to 34 years-----	1 589	65	147	213	479	282	156	126	55	30	36	238
35 to 44 years-----	500	11	18	84	97	83	74	18	49	—	66	254
45 to 64 years-----	502	21	28	76	120	82	51	36	26	25	37	242
65 years and over-----	473	26	37	102	154	71	16	41	—	—	26	214
Male householder, na wife present -----	2 974	396	545	642	737	332	121	11	23	20	147	189
15 to 24 years-----	783	52	129	202	245	81	30	—	4	16	24	199
25 to 34 years-----	872	37	140	184	258	136	59	7	—	4	47	209
35 to 44 years-----	363	45	72	66	84	59	16	—	11	—	10	195
45 to 64 years-----	553	147	123	103	93	43	11	4	—	—	29	145
65 years and over-----	403	115	81	87	57	13	5	—	8	—	37	138
Female householder, na husband present -----	5 146	965	789	1 246	1 087	567	217	57	40	20	158	178
15 to 24 years-----	1 068	107	181	375	226	93	51	3	10	4	18	181
25 to 34 years-----	1 162	132	96	304	290	172	95	17	10	7	39	204
35 to 44 years-----	634	98	53	75	207	134	36	15	7	9	—	224
45 to 64 years-----	861	143	215	188	135	100	20	13	9	—	38	161
65 years and over-----	1 421	485	244	304	229	68	15	9	4	—	63	134
Medion age -----	33.4	60.4	37.6	30.1	30.1	32.1	31.0	33.6	36.0	32.3	41.3	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980-----	6 762	736	793	1 404	1 741	944	479	232	183	86	164	210
1975 to 1978-----	3 510	396	454	844	982	474	152	43	25	—	140	199
1970 to 1974-----	1 113	225	234	195	212	114	12	3	5	—	84	164
1960 to 1969-----	602	146	100	128	96	43	23	4	—	9	53	162
1959 or earlier-----	300	39	62	56	46	12	9	—	—	—	76	161
ROOMS												
1 room-----	318	236	33	23	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	78
2 rooms-----	966	232	278	281	117	34	7	—	—	—	17	138
3 rooms-----	3 368	608	776	983	714	148	16	23	19	—	81	164
4 rooms-----	3 782	211	330	809	1 340	625	201	76	23	4	163	218
5 rooms-----	2 321	149	168	347	640	499	274	70	48	12	114	234
6 rooms-----	884	92	45	129	138	174	93	73	51	19	70	251
7 or more rooms-----	648	14	13	55	102	107	84	69	72	60	72	298
Medion -----	3.9	3.0	3.2	3.5	4.0	4.5	4.9	5.3	5.8	7.0	4.5	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use-----	11 934	1 460	1 567	2 560	3 001	1 580	663	311	213	95	517	201
0.50 or less-----	6 960	836	1 007	1 607	1 712	856	312	149	93	70	318	197
0.51 to 1.00-----	4 283	557	484	821	1 105	632	307	133	88	25	131	209
1.01 to 1.50-----	547	50	72	90	136	92	41	21	13	—	32	214
1.51 or more-----	144	17	4	42	48	3	8	19	—	—	3	217
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use-----	353	82	76	67	76	7	12	—	—	—	33	152
0.50 or less-----	223	59	40	43	49	7	5	—	—	—	20	162
0.51 to 1.00-----	105	19	36	17	13	—	7	—	—	—	13	119
1.01 to 1.50-----	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	213
1.51 or more-----	11	4	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	182
Income in 1979 below poverty level												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use-----	3 957	912	757	806	764	324	158	39	58	16	123	161
1.01 or more persons per room-----	3 796	858	712	779	745	324	146	39	58	16	119	162
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use-----	284	41	44	67	56	34	30	—	9	—	3	184
1.01 or more persons per room-----	161	54	45	27	19	—	12	—	—	—	4	115
1.01 or more persons per room-----	17	4	—	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	186
BEDROOMS												
None-----	455	277	115	37	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	92
1-----	4 757	820	1 078	1 476	950	219	40	32	19	4	119	165
2-----	4 812	257	321	896	1 734	934	331	82	36	4	217	226
3-----	1 703	131	103	162	281	380	261	133	80	54	118	263
4-----	444	57	26	44	69	47	33	55	53	17	43	272
5 or more-----	116	—	—	12	17	7	10	9	25	16	20	361
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached-----	4 824	246	581	868	1 089	757	460	224	164	86	349	222
2-----	1 128	43	170	294	290	136	98	30	23	—	44	206
3 and 4-----	1 510	203	322	403	292	158	57	17	18	—	40	167
5 to 9-----	1 106	272	219	331	202	38	12	9	—	9	14	159
10 to 49-----	1 807	288	194	469	661	156	23	3	—	—	13	196
50 or more-----	1 573	470	103	215	420	305	20	28	3	—	9	199
Mobile home or trailer, etc.-----	339	20	54	47	123	37	5	—	5	—	48	208
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980-----	1 178	364	95	87	300	127	78	44	39	28	16	206
1970 to 1974-----	2 280	275	104	377	836	442	143	42	16	9	36	221
1960 to 1969-----	2 313	292	167	549	639	290	152	66	85	—	73	209
1950 to 1959-----	1 859	150	227	446	425	271	125	72	41	8	94	206
1940 to 1949-----	1 495	134	355	326	297	169	86	21	17	16	74	182
1939 or earlier-----	3 162	327	695	842	580	288	91	66	15	34	224	168
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3-----	11 572	1 154	1 537	2 529	3 036	1 542	675	283	213	95	508	205
4 or more-----	715	388	106	98	41	45	—	28	—	—	9	91
With elevator-----	700	379	106	92	41	45	—	28	—	—	9	89
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent-----	2 027	339	353	451	580	222	28	26	11	17	...	180
15 to 19 percent-----	1 590	220	137	331	458	249	102	46	27	20	...	210
20 to 24 percent-----	1 642	379	195	312	341	235	112	38	16	14	...	190
25 to 29 percent-----	1 252	153	186	270	349	137	97	37	11	12	...	202
30 to 34 percent-----	906	131	121	204	196	150	60	39	27	8	...	199
35 to 49 percent-----	1 614	169	225	345	412	218	125	87	29	4	...	208
50 percent or more-----	2 513	135	409	668	641	336	151	68	92	13	...	204
Not computed-----	743	16	17	46	100	40	—	—	—	7	517	219
Medion -----	27.0	22.7	28.4	28.6	26.6	27.5	29.9	34.7	44.4	22.5	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment -----	12 271	1 535	1 643	2 621	3 077	1 587	675	311	213	95	514	201
Central heating system-----	10 485	1 312	1 109	2 158	2 811	1 470	625	311	192	87	410	208
Air conditioning -----	5 909	479	456	1 062	1 879	972	375	206	145	50	285	220
Central system-----	1 864	179	28	214	575	411	182	87	77	33	78	242

Table A—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level	
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Mean (dollars)
Owner-occupied housing units	32 359	2 973	4 707	2 538	2 260	4 666	4 819	5 879	3 299	1 218	18 902	21 230	2 664
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	23 380	734	2 452	1 636	1 685	3 552	3 931	5 267	3 020	1 103	22 105	24 377	984
15 to 24 years	638	22	53	28	70	143	160	146	5	11	20 086	20 359	28
25 to 34 years	4 829	131	256	216	362	902	1 115	1 319	460	68	22 312	23 056	196
35 to 44 years	4 507	58	147	174	172	733	959	1 233	754	287	25 076	28 426	150
45 to 64 years	9 177	249	628	574	476	1 185	1 356	2 217	1 711	681	25 430	27 953	381
65 years and over	4 229	274	1 368	644	605	589	341	262	170	56	11 834	14 431	229
Male householder, no wife present	3 129	448	574	322	227	500	493	328	103	64	18 928	16 940	325
15 to 24 years	242	56	50	48	14	18	7	9	—	9	10 781	14 184	41
25 to 34 years	739	32	54	66	74	167	169	102	38	37	18 567	21 020	37
35 to 44 years	430	37	61	22	37	80	104	50	33	6	17 417	19 458	34
45 to 64 years	922	116	121	67	69	173	149	135	87	5	17 418	18 654	126
65 years and over	796	207	288	119	33	62	32	15	7	7	8 091	10 643	67
Female householder, no husband present	5 850	1 791	1 681	580	348	614	395	284	106	51	8 238	10 448	1 355
15 to 24 years	145	24	43	11	6	33	7	21	—	—	11 250	12 828	15
25 to 34 years	619	137	156	99	41	65	55	53	13	—	10 417	12 271	135
35 to 44 years	652	117	143	97	78	126	38	28	19	6	11 701	13 251	165
45 to 64 years	1 824	369	505	186	157	232	198	114	39	24	10 511	12 946	376
65 years and over	2 610	1 144	834	187	66	158	97	68	35	21	5 816	8 559	664
Median age	51.2	66.8	65.9	60.5	55.0	46.0	42.5	44.9	48.2	51.0	...	...	57.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	4 480	300	417	308	356	786	760	998	422	133	20 473	22 062	294
1975 to 1978	8 026	431	695	499	518	1 267	1 556	1 765	933	362	21 918	23 634	534
1970 to 1974	4 875	429	619	327	320	718	754	967	559	182	20 176	22 907	454
1960 to 1969	6 029	459	786	580	354	852	840	1 118	787	253	19 904	22 396	424
1959 or earlier	8 949	1 354	2 190	824	712	1 043	909	1 031	598	288	12 874	16 958	958
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	32 247	2 945	4 660	2 526	2 249	4 660	4 819	5 871	3 299	1 218	18 954	21 269	2 639
1.01 or more persons per room	924	42	142	110	86	130	123	218	55	18	18 763	19 779	177
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	112	28	47	12	11	6	—	8	—	—	7 500	9 934	25
1.01 or more persons per room	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	9 510	—
Heating equipment	32 349	2 973	4 707	2 538	2 260	4 666	4 809	5 879	3 299	1 218	18 896	21 230	2 664
Central heating system	29 634	2 459	4 010	2 291	2 084	4 257	4 536	5 636	3 180	1 181	19 649	21 840	2 178
Air conditioning	21 137	1 425	2 685	1 510	1 437	3 103	3 369	4 185	2 444	979	20 636	22 904	1 333
Central system	9 717	470	927	438	585	1 212	1 626	2 235	1 497	727	23 786	26 936	409
Vehicles available	30 789	2 159	4 222	2 463	2 182	4 631	4 782	5 863	3 269	1 218	19 699	21 954	2 134
1	7 725	1 383	2 287	1 037	620	1 037	745	397	135	84	10 464	12 710	1 145
2 or more	23 064	776	1 935	1 426	1 562	3 594	4 037	5 466	3 134	1 134	22 827	25 051	989
House heating fuel	32 349	2 973	4 707	2 538	2 260	4 666	4 809	5 879	3 299	1 218	18 896	21 230	2 664
Utility gas	29 093	2 665	4 318	2 296	1 979	4 200	4 374	5 236	2 968	1 057	18 857	21 075	2 338
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 368	136	223	134	125	199	163	198	110	80	16 289	20 540	164
Electricity	1 263	109	90	66	98	165	171	355	158	51	23 533	25 940	93
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	49	11	13	—	—	—	7	7	—	11	22 679	22 641	8
Other	576	52	63	42	58	102	94	83	63	19	18 424	20 263	61
Median rooms	5.6	4.7	4.8	5.2	5.2	5.6	6.0	6.5	7.0	7.3	...	...	4.9
Specified owner-occupied housing units	27 280	2 343	3 763	2 053	1 867	3 981	4 159	5 157	2 949	1 008	19 512	21 588	2 097
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	17 082	806	1 419	991	990	2 722	3 118	4 048	2 297	691	22 623	24 390	953
Less than \$200	2 418	261	466	237	218	294	334	436	156	16	15 337	17 528	280
\$200 to \$249	2 628	175	281	258	141	430	479	501	293	70	20 255	21 599	194
\$250 to \$299	2 244	134	225	146	157	416	407	403	259	97	20 338	22 569	127
\$300 to \$349	2 037	62	165	85	197	482	326	449	248	23	20 541	22 543	94
\$350 to \$399	2 055	45	87	115	121	360	488	553	228	58	22 886	24 381	69
\$400 to \$499	2 972	80	91	102	116	505	674	877	383	144	24 181	26 726	86
\$500 to \$599	1 477	28	70	15	23	150	300	410	377	104	28 158	31 045	68
\$600 to \$749	914	7	34	28	17	79	86	310	257	96	29 712	34 533	21
\$750 or more	337	14	—	5	—	6	24	109	96	83	33 221	41 429	14
Median	\$331	\$241	\$243	\$250	\$293	\$323	\$351	\$371	\$392	\$457	...	...	\$251
Not mortgaged	10 198	1 537	2 344	1 062	877	1 259	1 041	1 109	652	317	12 945	16 896	1 144
Less than \$50	78	24	29	14	5	6	—	—	—	—	8 542	8 099	21
\$50 to \$74	823	259	208	117	23	102	38	33	7	36	8 287	12 562	180
\$75 to \$99	2 559	495	875	263	247	278	171	140	75	15	9 524	12 321	338
\$100 to \$124	3 022	455	667	326	310	330	358	358	179	39	13 008	16 049	343
\$125 to \$149	1 879	122	385	179	143	312	221	338	150	29	16 635	18 955	148
\$150 to \$199	1 411	137	130	158	97	194	164	193	225	113	19 715	23 521	83
\$200 to \$249	274	13	32	5	31	37	64	36	5	51	21 319	27 814	13
\$250 or more	152	32	18	—	21	—	25	11	11	34	20 893	32 101	18
Median	\$114	\$100	\$102	\$111	\$113	\$118	\$122	\$127	\$136	\$167	...	...	\$102
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	17 082	806	1 419	991	990	2 722	3 118	4 048	2 297	691	22 623	24 390	953
Less than 15 percent	5 548	6	8	43	78	388	963	1 909	1 551	602	31 428	35 031	28
15 to 19 percent	3 445	9	45	128	190	591	762	1 146	514	60	24 986	26 199	23
20 to 24 percent	2 756	—	96	194	182	698	788	593	188	17	21 232	21 975	24
25 to 29 percent	1 877	13	240	231	214	520	370	239	44	6	17 269	18 068	8
30 to 34 percent	971	—	198	72	148	266	148	133	—	6	16 010	16 788	7
35 percent or more	2 389	682	832	323	178	259	87	28	—	—	7 957	8 915	767
Not computed	96	96	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—684	96
Median													

Table A—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level	
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Mean (dollars)
Renter-occupied housing units	12 736	4 072	3 410	1 290	1 001	1 434	722	573	163	71	8 122	10 512	4 063
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	4 463	618	1 104	651	472	733	419	323	82	61	11 957	14 391	911
15 to 24 years	1 137	247	313	214	123	166	24	33	8	9	10 099	10 935	306
25 to 34 years	1 657	223	309	208	195	326	232	144	11	9	13 635	14 583	309
35 to 44 years	592	60	127	77	48	93	92	68	27	—	14 167	15 644	147
45 to 64 years	578	41	158	57	64	69	62	65	19	43	13 789	21 704	106
65 years and over	499	47	197	95	42	79	9	13	17	—	10 145	11 671	43
Male householder, no wife present	3 028	914	688	308	246	401	210	185	66	10	9 306	11 325	737
15 to 24 years	783	266	161	85	78	112	43	22	16	—	8 415	9 827	261
25 to 34 years	877	152	214	105	99	136	80	74	17	—	11 726	12 978	163
35 to 44 years	375	72	61	46	26	69	32	53	9	7	13 317	15 308	50
45 to 64 years	579	218	125	29	26	72	55	27	24	3	7 416	11 609	164
65 years and over	414	206	127	43	17	12	—	9	—	—	5 028	6 655	99
Female householder, no husband present	5 245	2 540	1 618	331	283	300	93	65	15	—	5 203	6 741	2 415
15 to 24 years	1 079	564	328	56	38	43	13	26	11	—	4 800	6 378	607
25 to 34 years	1 185	485	377	127	116	67	10	26	—	—	6 250	7 115	528
35 to 44 years	644	261	196	54	47	69	13	—	4	—	6 425	7 527	352
45 to 64 years	876	391	261	71	36	66	23	28	—	—	5 734	7 511	393
65 years and over	1 461	839	456	23	46	55	34	8	—	—	4 610	5 898	535
Median age	33.7	37.3	35.1	30.4	31.0	31.8	33.3	33.8	38.6	49.0	...	...	33.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	6 943	2 241	1 828	716	528	779	386	351	72	42	8 213	10 591	2 307
1975 to 1978	3 642	1 093	980	392	335	431	245	111	48	7	8 482	10 363	1 114
1970 to 1974	1 139	306	351	111	118	94	62	66	26	5	8 415	10 906	318
1960 to 1969	626	290	135	36	6	96	13	31	10	9	5 693	10 045	226
1959 or earlier	386	142	116	35	14	34	16	14	7	8	6 723	10 094	98
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	12 377	3 894	3 324	1 276	980	1 395	707	567	163	71	8 224	10 592	3 902
0.50 or less	7 181	2 445	2 013	704	482	716	369	301	96	55	7 469	10 245	1 956
0.51 to 1.00	4 463	1 284	1 163	512	389	549	268	236	46	16	8 976	10 861	1 655
1.01 to 1.50	582	131	113	55	77	106	57	22	21	—	12 136	12 604	233
1.51 or more	151	34	35	5	32	24	13	8	—	—	12 617	11 375	58
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	359	178	86	14	21	39	15	6	—	—	5 072	7 760	161
0.50 or less	229	120	61	7	—	20	15	6	—	—	4 858	7 669	85
0.51 to 1.00	105	47	19	7	13	19	—	—	—	—	5 724	8 277	59
1.01 to 1.50	14	—	6	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	12 813	9 666	6
1.51 or more	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 288	11
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	12 720	4 056	3 410	1 290	1 001	1 434	722	573	163	71	8 136	10 523	4 047
Central heating system	10 774	3 283	2 884	1 066	878	1 255	643	515	148	62	8 447	10 844	3 237
Air conditioning	6 094	1 555	1 573	623	489	867	425	409	99	54	9 714	12 375	1 456
Central system	1 896	446	500	166	152	256	154	131	71	20	10 030	13 971	405
Vehicles available	9 970	2 195	2 736	1 214	943	1 405	693	564	152	68	10 111	12 088	2 470
1	6 157	1 769	2 096	722	465	686	242	158	15	4	7 924	9 242	1 872
2 or more	3 813	426	640	492	478	719	451	406	137	64	14 323	16 683	598
House heating fuel	12 720	4 056	3 410	1 290	1 001	1 434	722	573	163	71	8 136	10 523	4 047
Utility gas	10 751	3 417	2 900	1 110	804	1 170	636	504	156	54	8 050	10 572	3 393
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	526	130	121	64	93	57	20	24	—	17	10 469	12 618	124
Electricity	1 244	431	340	86	101	184	59	36	7	—	7 847	9 502	453
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	24	15	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 500	3 672	15
Other	175	63	40	30	3	23	7	9	—	—	8 239	9 391	62
Median rooms	3.9	3.4	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	5.0	5.2	...	...	3.7
Specified renter-occupied housing units	12 287	3 978	3 264	1 211	967	1 373	713	562	156	63	8 031	10 491	3 957
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	2 453	1 502	555	96	124	78	67	15	16	—	4 356	5 924	1 341
\$100 to \$149	2 586	938	779	282	201	198	105	65	14	4	6 884	8 649	989
\$150 to \$199	3 519	891	1 075	390	299	462	202	155	31	14	8 978	10 638	857
\$200 to \$249	1 996	367	443	252	202	333	191	166	42	—	11 865	13 257	425
\$250 to \$299	869	125	181	91	79	193	86	77	12	25	13 687	15 546	153
\$300 to \$349	169	8	51	24	16	30	20	16	4	—	12 734	14 617	30
\$350 to \$399	123	6	36	12	11	8	12	15	23	—	14 205	18 088	23
\$400 to \$499	30	—	—	—	—	4	—	14	4	8	31 709	100 196	—
\$500 or more	25	7	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	6 528	30 641	16
No cash rent	517	134	135	64	35	67	30	39	10	3	9 555	11 855	123
Median	\$159	\$119	\$158	\$164	\$173	\$189	\$191	\$206	\$207	\$280	...	...	\$125
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	1 542	1 113	274	57	36	15	31	—	16	—	3 957	5 017	912
\$100 to \$149	1 643	773	498	101	114	109	37	11	—	—	5 336	6 834	757
\$150 to \$199	2 627	881	845	254	200	214	140	66	22	5	7 414	9 043	806
\$200 to \$249	3 077	688	838	397	313	409	220	176	23	13	10 079	11 496	764
\$250 to \$299	1 587	264	387	172	142	318	98	155	42	9	12 071	13 585	324
\$300 to \$349	675	78	160	81	84	139	96	28	9	—	13 051	13 753	158
\$350 to \$399	311	25	49	73	17	61	33	41	3	9	13 750	17 450	39
\$400 to \$499	213	15	69	12	22	37	20	20	11	7	13 693	16 468	58
\$500 or more	95	7	9	—	4	4	8	26	20	17	28 472	51 553	16
No cash rent	517	134	135	64	35	67	30	39	10	3	9 555	11 855	123
Median	\$201	\$152	\$197	\$219	\$213	\$237	\$233	\$252	\$261	\$367	...	...	\$161
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	2 027	39	153	131	193	447	444	441	119	60	20 482	22 876	66
15 to 19 percent	1 590	105	231	156	354	467	194	56	27	—	14 640	14 805	111
20 to 24 percent	1 642	365	396	350	200	284	33	14	—	—	10 429	10 301	290
25 to 29 percent	1 252	197	589	251	125	74	4	12	—	—	8 802	9 016	161
30 to 34 percent	906	218	491	140	22	27	8	—	—	—	7 594	7 707	246
35 to 49 percent	1 614	552	910	111	34	7	—	—	—	—	5 999	6 134	608
50 percent or more	2 513	2 142	359	8	4	—	—	—	—	—	3 175	3 094	2 126
Not computed	743	360	135	64	35	67	30	39	10	3	5 378	8 249	349
Median	27.0	50+	32.0	24.1	18.9	17.2	13.4	11.4	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table A—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	17 082	2 418	2 628	2 244	2 037	2 055	2 972	1 477	914	337	331
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	1 510	386	234	251	215	117	170	62	57	18	277
2 persons -----	4 485	864	773	608	559	520	591	306	172	92	300
3 persons -----	3 510	538	652	443	401	387	542	274	196	77	315
4 persons -----	4 188	326	551	473	495	567	1 048	426	235	67	372
5 persons -----	2 234	190	273	312	245	293	407	276	166	72	367
6 persons -----	709	65	87	91	49	121	152	97	47	—	376
7 persons -----	276	27	27	43	62	19	43	23	21	11	333
8 or more persons -----	170	22	31	23	11	31	19	13	20	—	341
Median -----	3.23	2.45	2.97	3.09	3.11	3.51	3.67	3.73	3.64	3.26	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	13 656	1 564	2 020	1 672	1 576	1 755	2 605	1 336	809	319	350
15 to 24 years -----	524	24	46	80	66	130	125	40	13	—	368
25 to 34 years -----	4 041	130	362	432	546	645	1 115	508	207	95	393
35 to 44 years -----	3 604	208	505	446	377	457	720	437	336	108	378
45 to 64 years -----	4 727	916	913	643	491	466	595	340	247	116	292
65 years and over -----	760	286	194	71	96	46	50	11	71	—	224
Male householder, no wife present -----	1 410	243	217	234	208	134	213	72	71	18	303
15 to 24 years -----	117	2	8	12	37	16	24	—	12	6	349
25 to 34 years -----	518	11	63	94	78	51	125	45	45	6	363
35 to 44 years -----	301	62	72	26	43	38	21	27	6	6	282
45 to 64 years -----	333	116	42	78	27	23	37	8	—	—	255
65 years and over -----	143	52	32	24	23	6	6	—	—	—	230
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 016	611	391	338	253	166	154	69	34	—	251
15 to 24 years -----	79	5	6	30	31	—	—	—	—	—	297
25 to 34 years -----	430	49	112	80	74	38	47	14	16	—	284
35 to 44 years -----	497	119	84	94	44	35	70	33	18	—	274
45 to 64 years -----	686	252	149	100	75	71	30	9	—	—	231
65 years and over -----	324	186	40	34	29	22	7	6	—	—	187
Median age -----	40.9	54.8	46.0	41.0	38.6	37.1	35.5	36.9	38.9	38.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	3 267	77	191	242	271	527	891	478	395	195	432
1975 to 1978 -----	5 841	251	414	742	947	939	1 393	702	353	100	380
1970 to 1974 -----	3 129	451	672	622	456	277	367	182	78	24	285
1960 to 1969 -----	3 184	916	983	422	267	222	194	74	88	18	234
1959 or earlier -----	1 661	723	368	216	96	90	127	41	—	—	215
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	342	108	95	29	20	13	53	16	8	—	233
4 rooms -----	1 984	681	458	313	224	140	123	26	11	8	234
5 rooms -----	3 554	820	616	602	394	495	429	113	79	6	278
6 rooms -----	3 275	380	555	444	460	418	555	279	147	37	328
7 rooms -----	3 457	239	415	391	398	465	853	384	214	98	381
8 or more rooms -----	4 470	190	489	465	541	524	959	659	455	188	402
Median -----	6.30	5.0	5.8	5.9	6.3	6.4	6.9	7.3	7.5	7.8	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	3 177	46	29	98	211	426	995	659	532	181	475
1970 to 1974 -----	2 326	70	224	286	406	269	619	280	133	39	383
1960 to 1969 -----	3 271	321	617	525	490	500	431	240	93	54	318
1950 to 1959 -----	4 067	954	961	554	448	456	447	134	68	45	261
1940 to 1949 -----	1 558	386	280	205	209	182	201	85	10	—	278
1939 or earlier -----	2 683	641	517	576	273	222	279	79	78	18	266
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	156	90	34	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	173
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	864	415	263	98	24	30	34	—	—	—	203
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	2 148	602	591	416	305	152	67	15	—	—	240
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	3 333	671	595	634	472	449	390	102	20	—	282
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	3 507	481	625	546	497	538	570	177	63	10	310
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	2 626	111	371	250	270	426	770	258	133	37	387
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	3 148	488	149	217	374	350	887	640	378	105	444
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	820	—	—	39	68	72	210	185	181	65	511
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	398	—	—	12	16	33	41	85	116	95	616
\$150,000 or more -----	82	—	—	—	11	5	3	15	23	25	646
Median -----	\$45 500	\$31 300	\$37 000	\$39 200	\$44 300	\$47 000	\$55 300	\$64 500	\$74 300	\$83 400	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	5 548	1 363	1 440	914	635	479	467	160	66	24	249
15 to 19 percent -----	3 445	330	369	500	416	555	684	387	159	45	360
20 to 24 percent -----	2 756	162	233	254	387	443	726	297	200	54	389
25 to 29 percent -----	1 877	181	202	162	241	190	443	216	167	75	390
30 to 34 percent -----	971	60	79	106	81	113	224	152	88	68	418
35 percent or more -----	2 389	311	297	289	264	268	419	249	227	65	356
Not computed -----	96	11	8	19	13	7	9	16	7	6	338
Median -----	19.3	13.4	14.1	17.0	19.5	19.9	22.3	23.1	25.9	27.8	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	17 072	2 418	2 628	2 244	2 037	2 045	2 972	1 477	914	337	331
Steam or hot water system -----	957	72	106	154	116	109	133	150	63	54	364
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	13 962	1 813	2 088	1 759	1 736	1 737	2 553	1 225	768	283	338
Other built-in electric units -----	380	33	16	40	44	65	70	84	28	—	394
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	819	287	200	137	68	58	62	—	7	—	231
Other means -----	954	213	218	154	73	76	154	18	48	—	265
Air conditioning -----	11 620	1 462	1 652	1 479	1 313	1 524	2 101	1 060	736	293	346
Central system -----	5 588	434	560	498	581	673	1 262	745	567	268	403
1 or more individual room units -----	6 032	1 028	1 092	981	732	851	839	315	169	25	296
House heating fuel -----	17 072	2 418	2 628	2 244	2 037	2 045	2 972	1 477	914	337	331
Utility gas -----	15 560	2 307	2 550	2 051	1 863	1 853	2 623	1 247	794	272	323
Battled, tank, or LP gas -----	447	40	25	61	87	42	99	57	13	23	363
Electricity -----	808	—	38	49	71	122	196	161	89	42	435
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	257	31	15	83	16	28	54	12	18	—	300

Table A—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	10 198	78	823	2 559	3 022	1 879	1 411	274	152	114
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	2 550	36	399	965	644	265	159	33	49	97
2 persons	4 750	37	284	1 109	1 510	954	680	127	49	116
3 persons	1 475	—	84	255	516	289	262	50	19	119
4 persons	727	—	11	116	184	196	170	21	29	132
5 persons	389	—	29	30	105	97	97	25	6	133
6 persons	162	—	5	53	58	22	24	—	—	110
7 persons	100	—	6	31	5	40	7	11	—	130
8 or more persons	45	—	5	—	—	16	12	7	—	145
Median	2.04	1.58	1.54	1.78	2.07	2.21	2.30	2.32	2.05	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	6 511	28	319	1 344	2 033	1 389	1 102	215	81	119
15 to 24 years	1	—	—	—	6	5	—	—	—	123
25 to 34 years	165	—	8	54	53	22	21	7	—	110
35 to 44 years	324	5	5	45	61	89	96	10	13	138
45 to 64 years	3 159	4	126	535	1 017	684	650	110	33	122
65 years and over	2 852	19	180	710	896	589	335	88	35	114
Male householder, no wife present	1 009	22	180	317	274	140	52	9	15	99
15 to 24 years	42	—	18	18	6	—	—	—	—	79
25 to 34 years	82	6	13	25	30	6	2	—	—	97
35 to 44 years	41	—	4	18	8	5	6	—	—	98
45 to 64 years	325	3	51	102	82	70	12	5	—	102
65 years and over	519	13	94	154	148	59	32	4	15	100
Female householder, no husband present	2 678	28	324	898	715	350	257	50	56	103
15 to 24 years	39	—	11	20	8	—	—	—	—	86
25 to 34 years	40	—	—	25	10	—	—	—	5	95
35 to 44 years	55	—	—	11	19	13	12	—	—	122
45 to 64 years	738	13	80	157	225	106	110	17	30	113
65 years and over	1 806	15	233	685	453	231	135	33	21	99
Median age	65.2	70.2	67.5	67.9	64.9	63.8	60.9	63.2	64.0	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	323	—	19	78	98	36	68	7	17	116
1975 to 1978	750	5	78	155	165	126	157	50	14	121
1970 to 1974	800	6	34	232	182	138	151	24	33	118
1960 to 1969	2 027	26	114	364	608	446	357	79	33	121
1959 or earlier	6 298	41	578	1 730	1 969	1 133	678	114	55	110
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	382	15	72	119	123	28	13	12	—	97
4 rooms	2 530	46	321	914	733	346	142	20	8	100
5 rooms	3 383	—	282	953	1 157	576	377	19	19	110
6 rooms	1 972	11	97	398	624	374	371	72	25	119
7 rooms	933	6	40	95	190	346	170	73	13	135
8 or more rooms	998	—	11	80	195	209	338	78	87	151
Median	5.1	4.0	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.5	6.0	6.7	7.8	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	333	—	20	24	63	64	126	12	24	148
1970 to 1974	295	—	24	47	50	62	78	17	17	136
1960 to 1969	999	9	53	94	211	250	282	62	38	138
1950 to 1959	2 701	24	100	632	912	489	426	80	38	116
1940 to 1949	1 551	7	115	357	509	361	145	38	19	115
1939 or earlier	4 319	38	511	1 405	1 277	653	354	65	16	104
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	373	10	115	129	84	20	15	—	—	87
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 540	33	260	627	411	143	45	13	8	94
\$20,000 to \$29,999	2 653	25	302	957	841	320	179	29	—	101
\$30,000 to \$39,999	2 143	4	106	527	823	465	176	25	17	113
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 609	—	18	234	518	467	306	56	10	127
\$50,000 to \$59,999	780	6	3	43	227	226	254	16	5	137
\$60,000 to \$79,999	788	—	19	29	93	205	361	64	17	157
\$80,000 to \$99,999	142	—	—	8	14	17	58	26	19	178
\$100,000 to \$149,999	128	—	—	5	5	16	17	45	40	223
\$150,000 or more	42	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	36	250+
Median	\$32 400	\$16 700	\$21 100	\$25 400	\$32 100	\$39 800	\$49 500	\$58 300	\$100 000	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	4 557	48	415	1 084	1 325	905	649	92	39	114
10 to 14 percent	2 220	7	136	626	678	416	276	64	17	113
15 to 19 percent	1 180	10	98	315	291	207	176	61	22	114
20 to 24 percent	678	—	73	157	163	159	101	7	18	117
25 to 29 percent	417	—	78	89	146	39	54	5	6	107
30 to 34 percent	304	—	11	107	131	38	6	11	—	106
35 percent or more	773	—	12	15	283	101	137	34	50	119
Not computed	69	13	—	25	5	14	12	—	—	96
Median	11.1	10	10	11.5	11.4	10.3	10.9	13.5	19.5	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	10 198	78	823	2 559	3 022	1 879	1 411	274	152	114
Steam or hot water system	853	—	10	68	205	178	271	71	50	145
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	7 095	27	385	1 630	2 254	1 481	1 053	163	102	117
Other built-in electric units	81	—	—	20	19	31	5	6	—	126
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	959	—	233	378	241	65	24	18	—	91
Other means	1 210	51	195	463	303	124	58	16	—	94
Air conditioning	6 049	32	367	1 378	1 759	1 241	950	180	142	118
Central system	2 295	—	72	357	581	538	527	122	98	131
1 or more individual room units	3 754	32	295	1 021	1 178	703	423	58	44	111
House heating fuel	10 198	78	823	2 559	3 022	1 879	1 411	274	152	114
Utility gas	9 657	62	766	2 477	2 917	1 774	1 294	232	135	113
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	254	—	12	49	28	48	81	29	7	145
Electricity	172	—	12	20	41	51	25	13	10	131
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	113
Other	112	16	33	13	33	6	11	—	—	88

Table A—7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	32 359	4 243	3 843	5 165	10 839	8 269	12 736	1 190	2 284	2 337	3 523	3 402
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	23 380	3 588	3 020	3 893	7 932	4 947	4 463	335	794	779	1 425	1 130
15 to 24 years	638	147	98	97	244	52	1 137	85	209	223	307	313
25 to 34 years	4 829	1 491	815	684	1 186	653	1 657	122	276	270	624	365
35 to 44 years	4 507	939	863	1 028	1 117	560	592	30	106	101	206	149
45 to 64 years	9 177	850	1 076	1 724	3 595	1 932	578	69	86	66	167	190
65 years and over	4 229	161	168	360	1 790	1 750	499	29	117	119	121	113
Male householder, no wife present	3 129	318	274	448	1 008	1 081	3 028	305	560	485	815	863
15 to 24 years	242	43	13	45	110	31	783	67	212	122	234	148
25 to 34 years	739	114	95	131	187	212	877	95	160	166	250	206
35 to 44 years	430	94	26	73	135	102	375	36	71	34	134	100
45 to 64 years	922	49	104	127	365	277	579	54	68	68	136	253
65 years and over	796	18	36	72	211	459	414	53	49	95	61	156
Female householder, no husband present	5 850	337	549	824	1 899	2 241	5 245	550	930	1 073	1 283	1 409
15 to 24 years	145	17	30	18	64	16	1 079	129	251	205	220	274
25 to 34 years	619	80	107	101	217	114	1 185	107	250	220	328	280
35 to 44 years	652	58	154	163	155	122	644	34	110	103	238	159
45 to 64 years	1 824	128	169	299	647	581	876	71	120	129	244	312
65 years and over	2 610	54	89	243	816	1 408	1 461	209	199	416	253	384
Median age	51.2	36.6	41.5	47.3	55.1	61.7	33.7	34.7	29.8	34.4	32.3	38.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979	4 480	1 792	542	619	958	569	6 943	953	1 235	1 263	1 968	1 524
1975 to March 1980	8 026	2 451	1 330	1 281	1 911	1 053	3 642	237	777	654	957	1 017
1970 to 1974	4 875	—	1 971	801	1 127	976	1 139	—	272	268	229	370
1960 to 1969	6 029	—	—	2 464	2 046	1 519	626	—	—	152	216	258
1959 or earlier	8 949	—	—	—	4 797	4 152	386	—	—	—	153	233
ROOMS												
1 room	41	6	—	16	19	—	318	9	25	114	76	94
2 rooms	149	11	21	44	39	—	973	103	129	200	264	277
3 rooms	979	55	90	128	356	350	3 418	412	700	665	773	868
4 rooms	5 889	328	661	696	2 355	1 849	3 930	320	775	694	1 143	998
5 rooms	8 366	645	795	1 076	3 208	2 642	2 430	190	482	425	710	623
6 rooms	5 950	824	687	825	2 043	1 571	959	112	113	144	315	275
7 or more rooms	10 985	2 374	1 589	2 380	2 819	1 823	708	44	60	95	242	267
Median	5.6	6.8	6.0	6.3	5.3	5.2	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	32 247	4 238	3 843	5 142	10 809	8 215	12 377	1 138	2 264	2 290	3 452	3 233
0.50 or less	21 048	2 602	2 082	3 303	7 066	5 995	7 181	818	1 300	1 248	1 809	2 006
0.51 to 1.00	10 275	1 534	1 690	1 713	3 372	1 966	4 463	248	849	954	1 327	1 085
1.01 to 1.50	798	91	54	103	321	229	582	59	96	69	251	107
1.51 or more	126	11	17	23	50	25	151	13	19	19	65	35
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	112	5	—	23	30	54	359	52	20	47	71	169
0.50 or less	77	—	—	15	6	51	229	40	12	35	47	95
0.51 to 1.00	29	—	—	8	18	3	105	12	8	—	18	67
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	6	—
1.51 or more	6	—	—	—	6	—	11	—	—	4	—	7
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	5 243	376	413	710	1 604	2 140	5 047	610	878	1 010	1 091	1 458
2 persons	11 002	986	1 031	1 591	4 266	3 128	3 180	268	615	576	907	814
3 persons	5 782	815	671	1 017	1 980	1 299	1 887	127	381	304	558	517
4 persons	5 639	1 191	914	1 000	1 637	897	1 341	54	230	227	507	323
5 persons	2 958	641	512	581	796	428	697	71	112	141	241	132
6 or more persons	1 735	234	302	266	556	377	584	60	68	79	219	158
Median	2.49	3.43	3.21	2.78	2.39	2.14	1.92	1.48	1.93	1.78	2.24	1.80
Total persons	94 301	14 326	12 917	15 723	30 531	20 804	29 031	2 572	4 759	5 215	9 242	7 243
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	29 496	3 832	2 870	4 611	10 437	7 746	5 273	174	253	667	2 289	1 890
2	459	18	49	31	139	222	1 128	48	182	151	339	408
3 and 4	261	18	38	19	56	130	1 510	109	308	176	369	548
5 to 9	163	16	8	15	44	80	1 106	117	236	176	251	326
10 to 49	179	8	3	30	71	67	1 807	229	670	560	173	175
50 or more	71	—	8	28	18	17	1 573	450	534	485	85	19
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 730	351	867	431	74	7	339	63	101	122	17	36
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	32 349	4 243	3 843	5 165	10 829	8 269	12 720	1 190	2 284	2 337	3 510	3 399
Steam or hot water system	2 256	247	146	704	558	601	2 368	384	636	544	245	559
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	24 669	3 588	3 368	3 981	8 266	5 466	6 820	611	1 307	1 399	1 869	1 634
Other built-in electric units	607	254	104	81	88	80	644	145	186	104	133	76
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 102	22	92	138	879	971	942	18	57	99	428	340
Other means	2 715	132	133	261	1 038	1 151	1 946	32	98	191	835	790
Air conditioning	21 137	3 078	2 801	3 586	7 224	4 448	6 094	758	1 559	1 472	1 105	1 200
Central system	9 717	2 438	1 830	1 789	2 631	1 029	1 896	379	624	441	293	159
1 or more individual room units	11 420	640	971	1 797	4 593	3 419	4 198	379	935	1 031	812	1 041
House heating fuel	32 349	4 243	3 843	5 165	10 829	8 269	12 720	1 190	2 284	2 337	3 510	3 399
Utility gas	29 093	3 273	3 136	4 609	10 393	7 682	10 751	844	1 789	2 036	3 121	2 961
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 368	159	448	348	146	267	526	39	96	60	137	194
Electricity	1 263	715	198	111	142	97	1 244	303	385	241	190	125
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	49	6	—	19	18	—	—	—	8	—	16	—
Other	576	90	61	91	129	205	175	4	6	—	46	119
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 664	184	276	284	961	959	4 063	369	644	681	1 136	1 233
Percent below poverty level	8.2	4.3	7.2	5.5	8.9	11.6	31.9	31.0	28.2	29.1	32.2	36.2
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	2 973	143	258	299	1 028	1 245	4 072	450	632	735	1 004	1 251
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4 707	223	399	502	1 576	2 007	3 410	277	615	670	925	923
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2 538	159	259	283	960	877	1 290	81	215	209	390	395
\$12,500 to \$14,999	2 260	211	243	310	828	668	1 001	72	236	174	317	202
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 666	609	617	745	1 684	1 011	1 434	149	255	269	447	315
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 819	770	629	977	1 703	740	1 722	64	160	141	239	123
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5 879	1 189	782	1 093	1 790	1 025	573	64	147	106	136	120
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3 299	699	511	696	912	481	1 638	12	24	15	52	60
\$50,000 or more	1 218	240	145	260	358	215	71	27	—	18	13	13
Median	\$18 902	\$25 051	\$21 185	\$22 610	\$17 907	\$12 521	\$8 122	\$7 252	\$8 983	\$8 175	\$8 934	\$7 119
Mean	\$21 230	\$27 094	\$23 502	\$24 436	\$20 253	\$16 444	\$10 512	\$12 618	\$10 900			

Table A — 8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							Mobile home or trailer, etc.	
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units		
Occupied housing units	32 359	29 496	1 133	1 730	12 736	5 273	1 128	1 510	1 106	1 807	1 573	339	
Condominium housing units	167	97	70	—	62	4	—	—	9	8	41	—	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER	23 380	21 744	632	1 004	4 463	2 519	363	350	275	476	350	130	
Married-couple families	15 24 years	638	553	4	81	1 137	532	70	128	69	175	56	
25 to 34 years	4 829	4 438	120	271	1 657	1 009	157	119	111	155	79	27	
35 to 44 years	4 507	4 233	94	180	592	406	49	22	44	34	9	28	
45 to 64 years	9 177	8 614	256	307	379	32	37	32	47	51	9	9	
65 years and over	4 229	3 906	158	165	499	193	55	53	19	65	104	10	
Male householder, no wife present	3 129	2 660	186	283	3 028	962	301	441	264	551	418	88	
15 to 24 years	242	168	32	42	783	210	122	119	23	157	114	38	
25 to 34 years	739	637	40	62	877	327	66	98	62	194	107	23	
35 to 44 years	430	363	10	57	375	102	60	64	43	60	31	15	
45 to 64 years	922	770	70	82	579	211	42	87	75	113	48	3	
65 years and over	796	722	34	40	414	112	14	73	61	27	118	9	
Female householder, no husband present	5 850	5 092	315	443	5 245	1 792	461	719	567	780	805	121	
15 to 24 years	145	118	4	23	1 079	279	124	159	141	199	124	53	
25 to 34 years	619	513	34	72	1 185	449	96	238	129	181	75	17	
35 to 44 years	652	578	15	59	644	311	37	99	53	76	35	33	
45 to 64 years	1 824	1 579	94	151	876	363	84	131	89	95	106	8	
65 years and over	2 610	2 304	168	138	1 461	390	120	92	155	229	465	10	
Median age	51.2	51.2	55.6	45.6	33.7	33.8	31.7	31.1	36.3	30.7	60.4	28.0	
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT	1979 to March 1980	4 480	3 833	183	464	6 943	2 840	606	829	595	1 023	874	176
1975 to 1978	8 026	7 133	287	606	3 642	1 395	290	439	358	542	472	146	
1970 to 1974	4 875	4 248	159	468	1 139	431	132	153	89	200	117	17	
1960 to 1969	6 029	5 682	166	181	626	322	68	56	38	32	110	—	
1959 or earlier	8 949	8 600	338	11	386	285	32	33	26	10	—	—	
ROOMS	1 room	41	29	—	12	318	38	5	43	47	67	118	—
2 rooms	149	92	32	25	973	237	75	148	115	205	184	9	
3 rooms	979	698	141	140	3 418	735	313	452	349	712	791	66	
4 rooms	5 889	4 847	256	786	3 930	1 654	377	578	350	535	309	127	
5 rooms	8 366	7 480	290	596	2 430	1 337	263	195	157	202	162	114	
6 rooms	5 950	5 708	120	122	959	677	58	66	70	63	9	16	
7 or more rooms	10 985	10 642	294	49	708	595	37	28	18	23	—	—	
Median	5.6	5.8	5.0	4.4	3.9	4.5	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.1	4.2	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	32 247	29 419	1 109	1 719	12 377	5 192	1 074	1 450	1 026	1 753	1 543	339
0.50 or less	21 048	19 233	759	1 056	7 181	2 547	716	944	604	1 145	1 041	184	
0.51 to 1.00	10 275	9 373	288	614	4 463	2 254	279	426	365	551	471	117	
1.01 to 1.50	798	700	49	49	582	305	65	69	48	40	20	35	
1.51 or more	126	113	13	—	151	86	14	11	9	17	11	3	
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	112	77	24	11	359	81	54	60	80	54	30	—	
0.50 or less	77	64	8	5	229	53	19	23	67	42	25	—	
0.51 to 1.00	29	13	16	—	105	18	27	30	13	12	5	—	
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	14	6	8	—	—	—	—	—	
1.51 or more	6	—	—	6	11	4	—	7	—	—	—	—	
BEDROOMS	None	73	61	—	12	455	87	22	70	51	87	138	—
1	1 446	1 141	199	106	4 828	1 201	449	685	559	890	995	49	
2	10 895	9 412	454	1 029	5 018	2 307	488	643	324	723	329	204	
3	12 908	12 037	295	576	1 817	1 208	124	65	136	87	111	86	
4	5 598	5 461	130	7	493	345	45	47	36	20	—	—	
5 or more	1 439	1 384	55	—	125	125	—	—	—	—	—	—	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979	Less than \$5,000	2 973	2 554	148	271	4 072	1 352	320	595	447	559	685	114
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4 707	4 120	214	373	3 410	1 419	261	351	310	560	442	67	
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2 538	2 243	134	161	1 290	623	111	152	131	124	115	34	
\$12,500 to \$14,999	2 260	2 023	82	155	1 001	427	119	135	64	182	34	40	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 666	4 267	116	283	1 434	697	132	138	78	192	147	50	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 819	4 426	147	246	722	319	107	54	58	120	51	13	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5 879	5 525	170	184	573	320	49	44	9	50	92	9	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3 299	3 198	90	11	163	82	29	30	—	15	7	—	
\$50,000 or more	1 218	1 140	32	46	71	34	—	11	9	5	—	12	
Median	\$18 902	\$19 429	\$14 649	\$13 468	\$8 122	\$9 432	\$9 701	\$6 702	\$6 755	\$8 076	\$5 947	\$8 562	
Mean	\$21 230	\$21 689	\$17 923	\$15 571	\$10 512	\$11 733	\$11 287	\$9 641	\$8 585	\$9 849	\$8 641	\$11 318	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS	Heating equipment	32 349	29 486	1 133	1 730	12 720	5 260	1 128	1 510	1 106	1 807	1 573	336
Steam or hot water system	2 256	2 105	145	6	2 368	228	68	223	334	691	810	14	
Control warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	24 669	22 367	767	1 535	6 820	3 091	751	815	495	769	619	286	
Other built-in electric units	607	566	14	27	644	151	61	94	61	181	86	5	
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 102	1 946	95	61	942	550	85	126	66	83	20	12	
Other means	2 715	2 502	112	101	1 946	1 240	158	252	150	83	38	25	
Air conditioning	21 137	19 056	707	1 374	6 094	2 084	479	542	404	1 229	1 123	233	
Control system	9 717	8 613	376	728	1 896	467	217	159	106	456	383	108	
Vehicles available	30 789	28 152	1 036	1 601	9 970	4 422	944	1 043	806	1 457	994	304	
1	7 725	6 806	327	592	6 157	2 251	600	744	627	1 009	763	163	
2 or more	23 064	21 346	709	1 009	3 813	2 171	344	299	179	448	231	141	
House heating fuel	32 349	29 486	1 133	1 730	12 720	5 260	1 128	1 510	1 106	1 807	1 573	336	
Utility gas	29 093	26 760	955	1 378	10 751	4 574	1 022	1 288	919	1 366	1 308	274	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 368	990	91	287	526	292	14	44	55	40	37	44	
Electricity	1 263	1 175	42	46	1 244	256	85	143	124	401	222	13	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	49	36	7	6	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other	576	525	38	13	175	129	7	28	—	—	—	—	
Water heating fuel	32 337	29 479	1 133	1 725	12 692	5 237	1 128	1 510	1 098	1 807	1 573	339	
Utility gas	28 177	25 927	928	1 322	10 252	4 334	973	1 288	852	1 338	1 208	259	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 420	1 033	95	292	610	350	23	59	53	52	15	58	
Electricity	2 706	2 485	110	111	1 764	516	125	156	193	405	350	19	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	20	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other	28	28	—	—	46	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Family householder	26 613	24 613	793	1 207	6 941	3 720	573	697	507	754	464	226	
With own children under 18 years	12 932	11 975	351	606	4 629	2 579	409	439	366	433	236	167	
With own children under 6 years	4 931	4 466	149	316	2 842	1 532	238	255	213	290			

Table A—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Oto are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	32 359	5 243	11 002	5 782	5 639	2 958	1 057	421	257	2.49	94 301
Nonrelatives present	889	—	437	159	99	103	49	12	30	2.55	2 879
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	1 169	471	406	148	110	34	—	—	—	1.78	2 323
4 rooms	5 889	1 695	2 538	884	507	191	54	13	7	1.99	12 793
5 rooms	8 366	1 685	3 347	1 567	1 015	484	155	88	25	2.25	21 512
6 rooms	5 950	746	1 997	1 266	1 083	526	225	69	38	2.68	18 036
7 rooms	4 859	328	1 333	830	1 298	645	241	136	48	3.43	16 756
8 or more rooms	6 126	318	1 381	1 087	1 626	1 078	382	115	139	3.67	22 881
Median	5.6	4.8	5.3	5.7	6.6	6.9	6.9	6.8	7.7	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	32 247	5 182	10 987	5 776	5 617	2 958	1 052	418	257	2.50	94 027
1.00 or less	31 323	5 182	10 969	5 736	5 513	2 733	843	248	99	2.46	88 825
1.01 to 1.50	798	—	—	34	81	191	209	157	126	5.94	4 622
1.51 or more	126	—	18	6	23	34	—	13	32	4.97	580
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	112	61	15	6	22	5	3	—	—	1.42	274
1.00 or less	106	61	15	6	16	—	5	3	—	1.37	244
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	4.00	30
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	29 496	4 451	10 010	5 381	5 246	2 790	977	402	239	2.55	86 780
2 or more	1 133	297	382	160	155	73	38	10	18	2.21	3 176
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 730	495	610	241	238	95	42	9	—	2.11	4 345
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	27 280	4 060	9 235	4 985	4 915	2 623	871	376	215	2.57	79 930
Less than \$10,000	529	138	175	90	67	21	13	20	5	2.22	1 453
\$10,000 to \$19,999	2 404	709	955	300	147	142	82	26	43	2.02	5 604
\$20,000 to \$29,999	4 801	1 107	1 705	925	550	252	135	93	34	2.26	12 113
\$30,000 to \$39,999	5 476	942	1 895	1 015	859	481	155	81	48	2.45	15 317
\$40,000 to \$49,999	5 116	514	1 847	859	1 101	539	180	43	33	2.73	15 959
\$50,000 to \$59,999	3 406	305	1 090	614	799	369	155	56	18	3.00	10 731
\$60,000 to \$79,999	3 936	260	1 135	863	965	593	81	33	6	3.16	12 681
\$80,000 to \$99,999	962	41	236	203	288	127	45	14	8	3.50	3 445
\$100,000 to \$149,999	526	33	158	82	136	78	19	10	10	3.38	2 159
\$150,000 or more	124	11	39	34	3	21	6	—	10	2.85	468
Median	\$40 800	\$30 700	\$39 500	\$41 900	\$47 200	\$48 200	\$42 100	\$36 800	\$33 000	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	32 359	5 243	11 002	5 782	5 639	2 958	1 057	421	257	2.49	94 301
Median income	\$18 902	\$7 668	\$16 503	\$22 261	\$23 435	\$24 107	\$25 116	\$26 856	\$26 761	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	16.3	23.3	13.8	15.3	17.6	17.3	16.1	13.7	14.9	...	...
With a mortgage	19.3	26.8	18.6	18.7	19.3	18.6	18.1	18.0	16.8	...	...
Not mortgaged	11.1	20.7	10.8	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 664	1 062	524	411	242	211	109	58	47	2.02	...
Median income	\$3 438	\$2 961	\$3 305	\$3 129	\$4 324	\$5 448	\$6 146	\$8 026	\$10 250	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	49.8	48.2	47.8	50+	50+	40.7	50+	42.7	18.5	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	45.0	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged	37.5	42.6	37.6	37.7	26.0	24.1	18.7	22.5	12.5	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	12 736	5 047	3 180	1 887	1 341	697	310	195	79	1.92	29 031
Nonrelatives present	1 021	—	611	229	99	50	7	14	11	2.34	2 794
ROOMS											
1 room	318	284	24	10	—	—	—	—	—	1.06	370
2 rooms	973	735	147	62	26	—	3	—	—	1.16	1 350
3 rooms	3 418	2 166	823	310	70	22	19	—	8	1.29	5 157
4 rooms	3 930	1 232	1 339	692	433	161	39	16	18	2.05	8 713
5 rooms	2 430	459	618	452	512	202	110	61	16	2.81	7 161
6 rooms	959	106	157	186	152	208	71	56	23	3.70	3 525
7 or more rooms	708	65	72	175	148	104	68	62	14	3.78	2 755
Median	3.9	3.2	3.9	4.3	4.8	5.3	5.4	5.9	5.3	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	12 377	4 826	3 135	1 826	1 329	691	296	195	79	1.93	28 411
1.00 or less	11 644	4 826	3 118	1 754	1 237	508	139	62	—	1.82	24 398
1.01 to 1.50	582	—	—	62	70	161	135	117	37	5.49	3 194
1.51 or more	151	—	17	10	22	22	22	16	42	5.70	819
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	359	221	45	61	12	6	14	—	—	1.31	620
1.00 or less	334	221	38	61	8	6	—	—	—	1.26	491
1.01 to 1.50	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.00	90
1.51 or more	11	—	7	—	4	—	—	—	—	2.29	39
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	5 273	1 264	1 291	997	853	440	233	153	42	2.58	15 228
2	1 128	483	277	182	86	49	34	7	10	1.79	2 426
3 and 4	1 510	687	494	191	60	45	4	18	11	1.64	2 816
5 to 9	1 106	550	213	154	88	88	5	—	8	1.51	2 089
10 to 49	1 807	963	464	205	123	21	9	14	8	1.44	3 043
50 or more	1 573	1 017	338	95	70	41	12	—	—	1.27	2 567
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	339	83	103	63	61	13	13	3	—	2.34	862
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	12 287	4 940	3 082	1 799	1 253	681	280	182	70	1.89	27 768
Less than \$100	1 542	1 018	200	130	95	75	6	18	—	1.26	2 670
\$100 to \$149	1 643	957	336	190	58	64	19	11	8	1.36	2 963
\$150 to \$199	2 627	1 262	711	327	181	77	38	21	10	1.57	5 114
\$200 to \$249	3 077	991	947	498	370	157	37	43	34	2.08	7 118
\$250 to \$299	1 587	382	454	289	250	121	80	11	—	2.41	4 085
\$300 to \$349	675	86	170	177	130	39	44	29	—	2.96	2 178
\$350 to \$399	311	9	103	53	49	59	9	21	8	3.32	1 160
\$400 to \$499	213	15	56	31	22	33	37	19	—	3.70	868
\$500 or more	95	4	8	34	17	32	—	—	—	3.59	281
No cash rent	517	216	97	70	81	24	10	9	10	1.94	1 331
Median	\$201	\$170	\$212	\$222	\$233	\$235	\$278	\$242	\$227	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	12 736	5 047	3 180	1 887	1 341	697	310	195	79	1.92	29 031
Median income	\$8 122	\$5 853	\$9 586	\$8 741	\$10 777	\$11 272	\$14 104	\$11 150	\$19 375	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	27.0	28.0	27.0	27.1	24.3	25.6	24.9	23.8	19.2	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	4 063	1 575	844	682	460	268	93	109	32	2.04	...
Median income	\$3 308	\$2 780	\$3 133	\$3 485	\$4 189	\$4 965	\$5 911	\$8 031	\$6 563	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	48.3	23.4	...	...

Table A—10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The SMSA	Married-couple families										Mole householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age											
	15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over		15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over													
	Total	Median	Total	Median	Total	Median	Total	Median	Total	Median	Total	Median	Total	Median	Total	Median	Total	Median	Total	Median												
Owner-occupied housing units	32 359		4 638		4 829		9 177		4 229		242		739		430		922		796		145		619		652		1 824		2 610		51.2	
1 person	5 243		303		844		3 930		3 560		203		482		249		532		620		34		181		90		864		1 988		64.8	
2 persons	11 002		216		1 060		2 351		2 116		26		156		76		115		115		85		167		192		479		470		60.7	
3 persons	5 782		113		692		1 480		1 004		13		64		63		100		124		26		164		100		282		114		48.6	
4 persons	5 839		6		1 720		1 990		50		—		37		22		39		14		—		66		131		64		11		38.2	
5 persons	2 938		—		1 330		1 195		23		—		—		14		13		7		—		24		66		56		13		39.8	
6 or more persons	1 735		6		275		617		626		—		—		—		17		6		—		17		49		79		14		43.5	
Median	2 57		2 57		3 77		2 09		2 09		1 10		1 27		1 36		1 37		1 14		1 95		2 27		1 85		1 60		1 16		43.5	
Total persons	94 301		1 781		18 061		29 876		9 281		314		1 188		754		1 612		1 100		275		1 491		1 980		3 729		3 381		85	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	32 247		638		4 812		9 159		4 223		242		739		430		911		779		145		615		652		1 817		2 578		51.1	
1.01 or more persons per room	924		20		163		312		18		3		6		12		14		3		—		4		22		72		7		43.9	
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	112		—		17		18		6		—		—		—		11		17		—		4		7		7		2		64.7	
1.01 or more persons per room	6		—		6		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27.5		
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																																
Specified owner-occupied housing units	27 280		535		4 206		7 886		3 612		159		600		342		656		662		118		470		552		1 424		2 130		51.0	
With a mortgage	17 082		524		4 041		4 727		2 852		117		518		301		331		143		79		430		497		686		324		40.9	
Less than 15 percent	5 548		70		775		2 548		1 772		9		81		104		157		38		—		53		69		141		44		47.0	
15 to 19 percent	3 445		136		857		797		1 03		9		132		47		49		21		14		27		87		164		23		38.6	
20 to 24 percent	2 756		106		624		538		165		24		107		63		27		6		24		74		58		60		25		36.8	
25 to 29 percent	1 877		115		313		300		79		30		97		23		11		6		5		68		84		94		37		35.2	
30 to 34 percent	2 389		67		457		341		64		48		66		18		20		6		36		33		31		42		42		37.0	
35 percent or more	96		—		—		43		4		6		—		—		67		68		—		8		7		17		—		39.9	
Median	19.3		22.4		21.5		14.1		23.1		28.8		22.1		19.9		15.9		32.1		26.5		29.2		26.8		22.5		37.3		55.3	
Not mortgaged	10 198		11		165		3 159		852		42		82		41		325		97		39		40		55		738		1 806		65.2	
Less than 10 percent	4 557		5		102		2 337		1 040		21		38		11		60		519		28		5		15		225		5		59.7	
10 to 14 percent	2 220		6		79		429		1 040		2		4		4		60		133		5		6		15		149		265		67.8	
15 to 19 percent	1 180		—		—		164		413		15		10		8		14		110		6		7		6		119		286		69.6	
20 to 24 percent	417		—		—		79		219		—		—		6		9		52		—		11		6		242		242		71.9	
25 to 29 percent	304		—		—		54		77		—		—		6		9		33		—		—	5		22		205		71.7		
30 to 34 percent	773		—		—		22		40		—		—		12		18		73		—		10		6		41		151		71.8	
35 percent or more	69		—		—		65		87		—		18		12		18		73		—		—	12		22		355		70.7		
Median	11.1		10.4		10		10		12.2		10.0		15.5		18.4		10		16.3		10		20.5		21.3		14.5		21.3		33.3	
Renter-occupied housing units	12 736		1 137		1 657		592		499		783		877		375		579		414		1 079		1 185		644		876		1 461		33.7	
1 person	5 047		—		—		—		—		451		657		245		480		377		398		418		156		538		1 327		50.7	
2 persons	3 180		467		358		54		435		244		117		84		65		27		444		292		85		146		88		28.8	
3 persons	1 887		411		384		117		8		65		65		26		2		5		175		277		157		83		28		28.5	
4 persons	1 341		196		475		161		8		25		38		20		22		5		44		89		95		49		12		29.9	
5 persons	697		49		289		103		16		16		—		—		4		—		18		82		72		12		6		32.3	
6 or more persons	584		14		151		157		16		—		—		—		6		—		—		27		79		48		—		39.3	
Median	1.92		2.75		3.68		4.28		2.67		1.37		1.17		1.27		1.10		1.05		1.82		2.10		3.02		1.31		1.05		31.3	
Total persons	29 031		3 133		6 195		1 834		1 089		1 243		1 181		562		809		430		2 009		2 775		2 024		1 600		1 602		85	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	12 377		1 125		1 625		570		489		770		840		369		536		387		1 036		1 174		644		853		1 403		33.6	
1.01 or more persons per room	733		105		186		148		16		4		4		6		12		—		28		43		90		41		6		34.8	
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	359		12		32		22		22		13		37		6		10		43		7		11		—	23		58		45.9		
1.01 or more persons per room	25		8		8		4		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—	—	—	6		—		28.4		
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																																
Specified renter-occupied housing units	12 287		1 103		1 589		500		473		783		872		363		553		403		1 068		1 162		634		861		1 421		33.4	
Less than 15 percent	2 027		120		405		90		89		120		107		143		172		57		96		73		156		99		104		34.1	
15 to 19 percent	1 590		200		235		100		53		136		107		59		78		27		76		121		99		76					

Table A—11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Male householder						Female householder						
	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units	5 243	2 086	203	482	249	532	620	3 157	34	181	90	864	1 988
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 182	2 058	203	482	249	521	603	3 124	34	181	90	857	1 962
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	61	28	—	—	—	11	17	33	—	—	—	7	26
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	4 451	1 754	129	429	203	426	567	2 697	27	142	65	730	1 733
2 or more	297	105	32	7	10	41	15	192	—	12	4	46	130
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	495	227	42	46	36	65	38	268	7	27	21	88	125
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 784	392	56	28	32	91	185	1 392	5	40	28	249	1 070
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 387	441	42	35	39	62	263	946	14	26	18	265	623
\$10,000 to \$12,499	515	239	48	54	5	48	84	276	—	39	4	108	125
\$12,500 to \$14,999	254	136	9	59	21	36	11	118	6	20	6	59	27
\$15,000 to \$19,999	572	337	18	127	43	103	46	235	9	44	28	94	60
\$20,000 to \$24,999	439	316	30	112	60	104	10	123	—	6	6	66	45
\$25,000 to \$34,999	188	159	—	37	29	72	21	29	—	—	—	17	12
\$35,000 to \$49,999	86	54	—	18	20	16	—	32	—	6	—	—	26
\$50,000 or more	18	12	—	12	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
Median	\$7 668	\$12 197	\$10 182	\$16 826	\$16 910	\$16 450	\$7 029	\$5 821	\$9 286	\$11 571	\$9 643	\$8 292	\$4 790
Mean	\$10 308	\$13 941	\$10 433	\$18 497	\$17 708	\$15 739	\$8 491	\$7 908	\$9 331	\$11 783	\$10 820	\$9 822	\$6 567
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	4 060	1 616	120	419	186	364	527	2 444	27	114	59	633	1 611
With a mortgage	1 510	871	90	366	170	153	92	639	21	273	42	273	211
Less than \$200	386	138	—	11	32	49	46	248	5	5	—	106	132
\$200 to \$249	234	117	8	46	26	31	6	117	—	—	12	36	36
\$250 to \$299	215	148	12	63	26	27	20	103	9	33	10	54	12
\$300 to \$349	117	76	7	27	21	15	6	79	—	27	—	36	16
\$350 to \$399	170	143	16	96	14	11	6	41	—	—	6	20	15
\$400 to \$499	62	50	—	36	14	—	—	27	—	11	—	16	—
\$500 to \$599	57	45	12	25	—	—	—	12	7	—	—	5	—
\$600 to \$749	18	18	6	6	—	—	—	12	—	6	—	—	—
\$750 or more	277	\$312	\$343	\$363	\$302	\$244	\$200	\$231	\$281	\$290	\$275	\$242	\$181
Median	\$277	\$312	\$343	\$363	\$302	\$244	\$200	\$231	\$281	\$290	\$275	\$242	\$181
Not mortgaged	2 550	745	30	53	16	211	435	1 805	6	22	17	360	1 400
Less than \$50	36	22	—	6	—	3	13	14	—	—	—	7	7
\$50 to \$74	399	160	18	13	4	41	84	239	—	—	—	40	199
\$75 to \$99	965	242	6	22	12	78	124	723	6	12	6	109	590
\$100 to \$124	644	175	6	12	—	34	123	469	—	10	11	100	348
\$125 to \$149	265	96	—	—	—	43	53	169	—	—	—	44	125
\$150 to \$199	159	26	—	—	—	7	19	133	—	—	—	43	90
\$200 to \$249	33	9	—	—	—	5	4	24	—	—	—	4	20
\$250 or more	49	15	—	—	—	—	15	34	—	—	—	13	21
Median	\$97	\$95	\$71	\$84	\$83	\$95	\$99	\$97	\$88	\$98	\$106	\$106	\$96
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	23.3	19.7	27.1	23.0	22.8	11.2	18.7	25.6	24.2	24.8	21.8	25.5	25.9
With a mortgage	26.8	24.3	38.0	23.4	22.0	18.7	40.8	29.6	50+	25.0	23.6	27.7	43.1
Not mortgaged	20.7	14.5	12.5	15.7	50+	10—	17.3	23.8	10—	24.2	17.9	17.3	24.4
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 062	242	38	28	21	76	79	820	5	24	22	191	578
Percent below poverty level	20.3	11.6	18.7	5.8	8.4	14.3	12.7	26.0	14.7	13.3	24.4	22.1	29.1
Renter-occupied housing units	5 047	2 210	451	657	245	480	377	2 837	398	418	156	538	1 327
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 826	2 093	438	620	239	441	355	2 733	369	412	156	521	1 275
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	221	117	13	37	6	39	22	104	29	6	—	17	52
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 264	588	87	190	59	158	94	676	57	113	34	148	324
2	483	234	99	54	38	29	14	249	40	38	—	51	120
3 and 4	687	321	77	81	26	69	68	366	39	128	27	101	71
5 to 9	550	209	23	39	40	60	47	341	78	31	24	71	137
10 to 49	963	462	106	174	42	113	27	501	101	85	32	69	214
50 or more	1 017	352	54	101	31	48	118	665	70	23	23	98	451
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	83	44	5	18	9	3	9	39	13	—	16	—	10
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	2 227	769	200	124	58	188	199	1 458	198	96	68	282	814
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 414	536	103	167	50	94	122	878	144	126	37	177	394
\$10,000 to \$12,499	403	208	34	89	33	17	35	195	39	88	18	34	16
\$12,500 to \$14,999	262	137	47	55	9	26	—	125	7	65	7	15	31
\$15,000 to \$19,999	390	265	41	112	36	64	12	125	—	33	22	20	50
\$20,000 to \$24,999	205	169	18	72	29	50	—	36	3	10	—	5	18
\$25,000 to \$34,999	115	99	8	38	30	14	9	16	7	—	—	5	4
\$35,000 to \$49,999	28	24	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	3	3	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$5 853	\$7 934	\$5 861	\$11 053	\$11 098	\$7 667	\$4 848	\$4 904	\$5 027	\$9 542	\$6 000	\$4 831	\$4 438
Mean	\$7 928	\$10 135	\$7 563	\$11 821	\$12 953	\$11 771	\$6 359	\$6 208	\$5 448	\$9 195	\$7 673	\$5 863	\$5 463
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 940	2 161	451	657	233	454	366	2 779	393	412	156	531	1 287
Less than \$100	1 018	366	45	37	45	131	108	652	26	30	22	103	471
\$100 to \$149	957	463	111	122	35	114	81	494	68	47	20	135	224
\$150 to \$199	1 262	488	119	136	57	96	80	774	183	144	25	139	283
\$200 to \$249	991	498	132	196	64	59	47	493	69	93	53	88	190
\$250 to \$299	382	178	19	87	24	35	13	204	25	65	29	30	55
\$300 to \$349	86	47	8	33	—	6	—	39	8	15	4	9	3
\$350 to \$399	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	3	—	—	9	—
\$500 or more	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	216	117	17	42	8	13	37	99	11	18	—	13	57
Median	\$170	\$173	\$185	\$203	\$174	\$128	\$130	\$167	\$181	\$195	\$209	\$158	\$124
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	28.0	23.5	33.6	21.4	18.6	21.0	29.1	31.4	46.4	26.0	34.0	33.7	29.1
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 575	528	163	116	32	135	82	1 047	163	73	61	247	503
Percent below poverty level	31.2	23.9	36.1	17.7	13.1	28.1	21.8	36.9	41.0	17.5	39.1	45.9	37.9

Table A—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.)

The SMSA				The SMSA							
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		
Vacant for sale only housing units -----				635	193	252	190	Vacant for rent housing units -----			
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	28	—	—	28	1 room	28	16	—	12		
4 rooms	117	47	43	27	2 rooms	151	106	19	26		
5 rooms	130	28	67	35	3 rooms	456	242	151	63		
6 rooms	136	36	54	46	4 rooms	613	318	218	77		
7 rooms	109	57	28	24	5 rooms	189	100	61	28		
8 or more rooms	115	25	60	30	6 rooms	47	14	28	5		
Median	5.8	6.1	5.8	5.6	7 or more rooms	24	8	16	—		
					Median	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.6		
PLUMBING FACILITIES											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	633	191	252	190	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 469	800	478	191		
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2	2	—	—	Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	39	4	15	20		
BEDROOMS											
None	—	—	—	—	None	58	25	14	19		
1	36	4	8	24	1	666	356	198	112		
2	233	75	77	81	2	661	363	230	68		
3	219	63	86	70	3	113	55	51	7		
4	118	22	81	15	4	—	—	—	—		
5 or more	29	29	—	—	5 or more	10	5	—	5		
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	257	58	135	64	1975 to March 1980	209	90	99	20		
1970 to 1974	59	29	30	—	1970 to 1974	348	262	86	—		
1960 to 1969	17	2	8	7	1960 to 1969	129	49	67	13		
1950 to 1959	94	31	33	30	1950 to 1959	148	62	66	20		
1940 to 1949	78	36	10	32	1940 to 1949	196	87	64	45		
1939 or earlier	130	37	36	57	1939 or earlier	478	254	111	113		
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	572	174	218	180	1, detached or attached	459	143	185	131		
2 or more	15	5	—	10	2	94	31	48	15		
Mobile home or trailer	48	14	34	—	3 and 4	316	170	113	33		
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Central heating system	615	186	246	183	5 to 9	148	99	29	20		
Other means	20	7	6	7	10 to 49	324	251	73	—		
None	—	—	—	—	50 or more	107	84	11	12		
					Mobile home or trailer	60	26	34	—		
PRICE ASKED											
Specified vacant for sale only housing units -----				551	174	212	165	Specified vacant for rent housing units -----			
Less than \$10,000	24	6	14	4	Less than \$100	215	95	78	42		
\$10,000 to \$19,999	57	26	2	29	\$100 to \$149	356	153	105	98		
\$20,000 to \$29,999	68	34	27	7	\$150 to \$199	511	304	163	44		
\$30,000 to \$39,999	69	17	27	25	\$200 to \$249	244	169	68	7		
\$40,000 to \$49,999	68	—	29	39	\$250 to \$299	153	83	70	—		
\$50,000 to \$59,999	68	24	29	15	\$300 to \$399	8	—	—	8		
\$60,000 to \$79,999	129	53	48	28	\$400 or more	4	—	—	—		
\$80,000 to \$99,999	53	14	36	3	Median	\$167	\$180	\$162	\$124		
\$100,000 or more	15	—	—	15							
Median	\$47 100	\$51 500	\$52 300	\$43 000							

Table A—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.)

The SMSA	Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units							Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units						
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
Total -----	551	24	125	137	250	15	47 100	1 491	215	867	397	8	4	167
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	549	24	123	137	250	15	47 400	1 452	201	842	397	8	4	169
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2	—	2	—	—	—	16 300	39	14	25	—	—	—	109
BEDROOMS														
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58	21	37	—	—	—	152
1	26	—	26	—	—	—	19 100	660	147	435	78	—	—	139
2	189	18	71	55	45	—	30 600	650	36	331	275	8	—	192
3	209	6	15	82	106	—	50 300	113	6	59	44	—	4	175
4	112	—	13	—	84	15	75 900	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 or more	15	—	—	—	15	—	67 500	10	5	5	—	—	—	125
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1975 to March 1980	239	—	25	29	176	9	68 800	209	23	55	123	8	—	276
1970 to 1974	30	—	—	—	30	—	67 900	348	23	177	144	—	4	195
1960 to 1969	13	—	2	4	7	—	65 400	129	16	60	53	—	—	175
1950 to 1959	82	20	19	32	11	—	30 800	143	49	90	4	—	—	110
1940 to 1949	78	—	31	28	13	6	33 600	196	22	159	15	—	—	142
1939 or earlier	109	4	48	44	13	—	30 300	466	82	326	58	—	—	144
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached	551	24	125	137	250	15	47 100	442	44	313	73	8	4	157
2 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	989	157	514	318	—	—	176
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60	14	40	6	—	—	134

Table A—58. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	6 981	228	944	1 650	1 540	1 233	606	618	102	44	16	34 200	37 100
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	5 480	129	555	1 212	1 199	1 101	542	580	102	44	16	37 000	39 600
15 to 24 years -----	182	—	9	51	36	60	14	7	5	—	—	35 000	37 400
25 to 34 years -----	1 436	20	80	264	323	265	219	211	44	—	10	41 100	44 100
35 to 44 years -----	1 051	9	78	118	187	263	119	215	37	19	6	45 100	47 800
45 to 64 years -----	2 149	82	194	571	501	434	190	142	16	19	—	34 300	36 700
65 years and over -----	662	18	194	208	152	79	—	5	—	6	—	24 600	27 200
Male householder, no wife present -----	537	30	141	189	116	37	9	15	—	—	—	25 100	26 400
15 to 24 years -----	22	—	—	8	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	31 100	28 900
25 to 34 years -----	121	—	15	44	41	9	5	7	—	—	—	30 600	32 900
35 to 44 years -----	108	8	32	33	22	13	—	—	—	—	—	23 800	24 500
45 to 64 years -----	139	—	34	63	21	9	4	8	—	—	—	24 000	27 500
65 years and over -----	147	22	60	41	18	6	—	—	—	—	—	19 500	21 200
Female householder, no husband present -----	964	69	248	249	225	95	55	23	—	—	—	26 900	28 200
15 to 24 years -----	24	—	7	—	8	—	9	—	—	—	—	38 100	36 900
25 to 34 years -----	120	—	14	23	64	9	10	—	—	—	—	35 700	34 300
35 to 44 years -----	127	5	10	31	23	22	36	—	—	—	—	36 100	36 400
45 to 64 years -----	413	17	106	106	121	53	—	10	—	—	—	28 700	28 500
65 years and over -----	280	47	111	89	9	11	—	13	—	—	—	18 800	20 800
Median age -----	47.1	60.6	56.3	53.1	46.3	44.3	37.2	37.4	35.7	48.0	34.0	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 057	5	50	234	159	157	150	226	41	19	16	44 300	49 000
1975 to 1978 -----	1 667	22	143	292	388	234	263	262	48	15	—	39 700	43 400
1970 to 1974 -----	1 139	21	145	187	296	292	89	92	13	4	—	37 300	37 700
1960 to 1969 -----	1 322	55	230	344	280	322	58	27	—	6	—	31 100	32 200
1959 or earlier -----	1 796	125	376	593	417	228	46	11	—	—	—	26 300	27 300
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	298	33	115	71	51	20	8	—	—	—	—	20 200	23 000
4 rooms -----	1 138	93	314	382	240	65	14	16	—	14	—	24 200	26 000
5 rooms -----	1 766	68	285	555	470	310	50	28	—	—	—	29 600	30 500
6 rooms -----	1 415	16	140	370	329	335	135	63	27	—	—	35 600	36 900
7 rooms -----	1 287	18	60	183	215	289	219	262	41	—	—	44 600	46 000
8 or more rooms -----	1 077	—	30	89	235	214	180	249	34	30	16	48 700	52 800
Median -----	5.7	4.4	4.7	5.2	5.5	6.2	6.9	7.3	7.1	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	11	—	—	—	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	40 400	38 000
1 -----	296	47	112	90	39	8	—	—	—	—	—	19 500	20 900
2 -----	2 114	97	485	739	503	205	50	21	—	14	—	26 100	27 700
3 -----	2 789	73	247	642	641	570	282	281	53	—	—	36 800	38 800
4 -----	1 458	11	91	149	247	400	197	305	41	11	6	45 800	47 400
5 or more -----	313	—	9	30	105	52	69	11	8	19	10	42 500	51 400
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	837	—	—	31	67	96	162	377	72	16	16	62 500	63 900
1970 to 1974 -----	740	6	10	48	180	237	111	114	30	4	—	45 200	47 600
1960 to 1969 -----	836	7	38	104	229	231	142	71	—	14	—	41 300	43 200
1950 to 1959 -----	1 749	91	245	430	508	359	93	13	—	10	—	32 100	32 000
1940 to 1949 -----	775	38	199	268	138	94	38	—	—	—	—	25 500	27 000
1939 or earlier -----	2 044	86	452	769	418	216	60	43	—	—	—	26 000	27 800
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	639	68	186	208	87	54	28	—	—	8	—	22 100	25 600
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	973	34	279	343	175	99	22	11	10	—	—	24 900	27 200
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	617	41	88	201	140	98	26	12	5	6	—	28 500	30 900
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	621	24	101	142	172	131	28	23	—	—	—	32 500	32 800
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	967	46	144	217	253	159	62	76	10	—	—	32 900	34 500
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 061	9	71	182	282	233	177	97	—	10	—	39 500	40 700
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	1 475	6	53	254	313	336	203	260	30	10	10	43 000	46 100
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	546	—	8	81	113	123	54	125	32	10	—	44 600	49 700
\$50,000 or more -----	82	—	14	22	5	—	6	14	15	—	6	47 500	56 900
Median -----	\$18 317	\$10 732	\$10 199	\$13 785	\$18 832	\$21 573	\$24 115	\$27 969	\$29 444	\$22 000	\$33 453	...	...
Mean -----	\$19 403	\$10 587	\$12 521	\$16 475	\$19 529	\$21 641	\$23 942	\$28 644	\$31 222	\$25 902	\$46 466	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	4 689	79	382	893	1 073	960	556	596	102	38	10	39 300	41 800
Less than 15 percent -----	1 266	18	107	240	335	320	123	101	22	—	—	38 200	39 000
15 to 19 percent -----	928	6	74	177	206	170	112	151	17	15	—	40 000	43 200
20 to 24 percent -----	751	21	48	81	153	187	134	102	25	—	—	44 300	45 000
25 to 29 percent -----	625	11	36	131	154	101	59	113	6	4	10	38 600	43 700
30 to 34 percent -----	244	—	18	64	40	29	13	67	7	6	—	40 000	45 800
35 percent or more -----	839	23	99	187	185	138	107	62	25	13	—	34 800	39 100
Not computed -----	36	—	—	13	—	15	8	—	—	—	—	42 800	41 700
Median -----	20.9	23.7	21.0	21.4	19.9	19.5	21.5	22.3	22.4	30.0	27.5	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	2 292	149	562	757	467	273	50	22	6	6	6	25 500	27 300
Less than 10 percent -----	1 071	49	204	375	237	162	22	16	—	—	6	27 400	29 300
10 to 14 percent -----	472	31	124	153	79	59	20	6	—	—	—	25 500	27 300
15 to 19 percent -----	246	29	56	74	58	23	—	—	—	6	—	26 900	27 400
20 to 24 percent -----	144	6	52	44	34	—	8	—	—	—	—	23 900	24 700
25 to 29 percent -----	123	13	42	34	13	21	—	—	—	—	—	22 600	24 100
30 to 34 percent -----	83	10	31	25	9	8	—	—	—	—	—	20 100	21 300
35 percent or more -----	147	11	47	52	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	21 400	22 100
Not computed -----	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 500	12 500
Median -----	10.8	14.1	13.0	10.1	10—	10—	10.7	10—	10—	17.5	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	6 967	222	936	1 650	1 540	1 233	606	618	102	44	16	34 200	37 100
1.01 or more persons per room -----	509	37	139	127	119	50	21	16	—	—	—	25 700	27 500
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	14	6	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15 300	12 500
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—									

Table A—59. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 179	625	697	966	886	550	148	76	82	12	137	182
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER	1 789	130	218	390	465	291	70	61	74	12	78	210
Married-couple families.....	438	44	47	122	110	72	6	5	15	—	17	198
15 to 24 years.....	808	45	118	149	217	146	45	40	27	12	9	218
25 to 34 years.....	258	11	18	53	66	39	9	—	32	—	30	235
35 to 44 years.....	165	14	15	37	34	34	10	8	—	—	13	208
45 to 64 years.....	120	16	20	29	38	—	—	8	—	—	9	188
65 years and over.....	746	148	177	170	117	92	9	—	—	—	33	162
Male householder, no wife present.....	185	6	35	74	49	21	—	—	—	—	—	187
15 to 24 years.....	201	23	38	33	36	53	9	—	—	—	9	203
25 to 34 years.....	115	13	44	22	10	18	—	—	—	—	8	147
35 to 44 years.....	179	81	45	31	6	—	—	—	—	—	16	100
45 to 64 years.....	66	25	15	10	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	135
65 years and over.....	1 644	347	302	406	304	167	69	15	8	—	26	163
Female householder, no husband present.....	411	64	91	153	66	18	9	—	3	—	7	160
15 to 24 years.....	431	68	51	112	91	46	44	—	5	—	14	194
25 to 34 years.....	293	47	41	24	79	76	11	15	—	—	—	221
35 to 44 years.....	293	47	90	82	45	19	5	—	—	—	5	152
45 to 64 years.....	216	121	29	35	23	8	—	—	—	—	—	87
65 years and over.....	31.4	44.0	33.2	28.5	29.7	30.3	30.5	33.6	32.2	27.5	39.8	...
Median age.....												
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT	2 330	293	362	550	488	328	133	50	67	12	47	193
1979 to March 1980.....	1 188	184	188	279	290	177	12	16	10	—	32	178
1975 to 1978.....	383	100	62	94	63	20	3	10	5	—	26	157
1970 to 1974.....	181	33	54	20	36	20	—	—	—	—	18	141
1960 to 1969.....	97	15	31	23	9	5	—	—	—	—	14	133
1959 or earlier.....												
ROOMS	113	77	9	17	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	81
1 room.....	286	85	73	103	22	—	3	—	—	—	—	135
2 rooms.....	996	193	290	264	156	44	4	—	19	—	26	150
3 rooms.....	1 353	112	212	302	394	195	41	25	5	—	67	202
4 rooms.....	873	86	79	174	200	222	62	11	19	—	20	219
5 rooms.....	363	72	28	84	57	52	11	23	20	12	4	199
6 rooms.....	195	—	6	22	47	37	27	17	19	—	20	266
7 or more rooms.....	4.0	3.3	3.4	3.8	4.1	4.7	4.9	5.6	5.4	6.0	4.1	...
Median.....												
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979	4 179	625	697	966	886	550	148	76	82	12	137	182
All income levels in 1979.....	3 998	584	641	930	851	550	148	76	82	12	124	184
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 435	235	273	362	331	130	26	20	14	—	44	172
0.50 or less.....	2 037	301	310	462	400	339	82	44	36	12	51	184
0.51 to 1.00.....	414	37	54	76	86	81	37	4	13	—	26	212
1.01 to 1.50.....	112	11	4	30	34	—	3	8	19	—	3	222
1.51 or more.....	181	41	56	36	35	—	—	—	—	—	13	118
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	90	25	26	23	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	113
0.50 or less.....	66	12	30	6	13	—	—	—	—	—	5	118
0.51 to 1.00.....	14	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	213
1.01 to 1.50.....	11	4	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	182
1.51 or more.....	1 791	410	399	391	291	158	64	14	39	—	25	156
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	1 676	369	368	371	272	158	64	14	39	—	21	158
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	205	32	32	45	28	30	26	—	9	—	3	189
1.01 or more persons per room.....	115	41	31	20	19	—	—	—	—	—	4	115
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	17	4	—	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	186
1.01 or more persons per room.....												
BEDROOMS	153	83	35	25	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	96
None.....	1 437	255	394	453	231	47	3	—	19	—	35	155
1.....	1 685	160	211	360	470	322	63	25	14	—	60	208
2.....	653	84	40	88	115	168	66	41	21	12	18	246
3.....	212	43	17	28	47	13	12	10	18	—	24	204
4.....	39	—	—	12	13	—	4	—	10	—	—	223
5 or more.....												
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	2 026	102	288	427	495	350	129	72	60	12	91	214
1, detached or attached.....	381	21	52	126	93	52	14	—	13	—	10	185
2.....	551	103	195	164	47	19	—	4	4	—	15	139
3 and 4.....	395	129	51	114	75	26	—	—	—	—	—	158
5 to 9.....	459	118	64	103	126	43	—	—	—	—	5	174
10 to 49.....	281	149	26	17	36	45	5	—	—	—	3	91
50 or more.....	86	3	21	15	14	15	—	—	5	—	13	198
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....												
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	285	108	37	27	57	16	9	8	7	—	16	125
1975 to March 1980.....	611	138	59	116	167	108	8	—	5	—	10	197
1970 to 1974.....	652	132	66	136	123	77	53	29	29	—	7	190
1960 to 1969.....	692	65	88	183	158	111	27	7	20	—	33	196
1950 to 1959.....	695	61	161	154	136	112	16	4	17	12	22	183
1940 to 1949.....	1 244	121	286	350	245	126	35	28	4	—	49	168
1939 or earlier.....												
STORIES IN STRUCTURE	4 069	539	685	966	877	550	148	76	82	12	134	185
1 to 3.....	110	86	12	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	3	66
4 or more.....	101	77	12	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	3	65
With elevator.....												
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979	680	132	145	174	140	53	14	18	4	—	...	164
Less than 15 percent.....	512	107	36	107	147	89	18	8	—	—	...	201
15 to 19 percent.....	538	131	70	130	83	98	16	5	5	—	...	179
20 to 24 percent.....	414	51	98	103	88	51	4	7	—	12	...	178
25 to 29 percent.....	313	72	59	61	50	34	25	—	12	—	...	164
30 to 34 percent.....	483	60	85	120	118	54	14	16	16	—	...	191
35 to 49 percent.....	1 038	62	199	262	234	157	57	22	45	—	...	199
50 percent or more.....	201	10	5	9	26	14	—	—	—	—	137	227
Not computed.....	28.1	22.6	29.8	28.3	28.4	27.7	34.4	32.0	50+	27.5	...	...
Median.....												
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS	4 170	625	697	960	886	550	148	76	82	12	134	181
Heating equipment.....	3 374	524	435	724	792	512	135	76	61	12	103	196
Central heating system.....	1 330	87	127	273	367	246	70	30	56	—	74	216
Air conditioning.....	324	27	15	42	92	73	32	—	29	—	14	239
Central system.....												

Table A—60. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	7 972	763	1 139	759	706	1 113	1 156	1 618	626	92	17 726	19 096	893
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	6 154	262	677	530	570	936	1 013	1 496	590	80	20 514	21 295	417
15 to 24 years	190	9	—	20	25	45	40	51	—	—	19 545	19 689	9
25 to 34 years	1 634	50	101	132	179	283	398	402	89	—	20 896	20 743	94
35 to 44 years	1 151	27	42	68	89	213	230	317	146	19	23 482	24 153	69
45 to 64 years	2 464	108	237	213	164	318	303	719	348	54	22 882	23 212	182
65 years and over	715	68	297	97	113	77	42	7	7	7	9 873	11 779	63
Male householder, no wife present	672	129	101	90	60	98	94	82	11	7	13 167	14 644	91
15 to 24 years	31	15	8	7	—	—	—	2	—	—	5 208	7 364	3
25 to 34 years	158	10	14	7	14	41	34	20	11	7	17 813	19 620	10
35 to 44 years	120	13	17	10	8	23	30	19	—	—	16 304	16 448	7
45 to 64 years	178	17	36	19	35	34	7	30	—	—	13 714	14 707	29
65 years and over	185	74	26	48	3	—	23	11	—	—	9 185	10 384	42
Female householder, no husband present	1 146	372	361	139	76	79	49	40	25	5	8 010	9 897	385
15 to 24 years	32	13	4	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	9 375	10 438	4
25 to 34 years	154	36	48	38	12	7	4	9	—	—	9 417	9 367	40
35 to 44 years	157	22	47	55	9	6	7	5	—	—	10 432	11 579	35
45 to 64 years	482	157	155	29	42	28	29	17	20	5	7 753	10 748	177
65 years and over	321	144	107	17	13	23	10	7	—	—	5 959	7 996	129
Median age	47.2	58.5	58.1	50.2	46.7	40.1	38.6	44.4	47.5	53.6	...	...	53.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 227	50	112	112	152	199	186	310	76	30	19 617	21 004	61
1975 to 1978	1 939	125	182	131	175	254	443	446	169	14	21 124	20 997	179
1970 to 1974	1 310	143	165	128	128	223	179	222	118	4	17 068	18 493	221
1960 to 1969	1 503	132	195	184	91	220	188	321	166	6	18 531	19 722	151
1959 or earlier	1 993	313	485	204	160	217	160	319	97	38	12 433	15 996	281
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 944	763	1 117	753	706	1 113	1 156	1 618	626	92	17 790	19 131	885
1.01 or more persons per room	598	31	97	53	54	85	72	157	37	12	19 167	20 065	119
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	28	—	22	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 571	9 321	8
1.01 or more persons per room	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	9 510	—
Hearing equipment	7 962	763	1 139	759	706	1 113	1 146	1 618	626	92	17 703	19 094	893
Central heating system	6 816	517	875	634	596	919	1 058	1 516	616	85	19 251	20 130	635
Air conditioning	5 203	314	589	477	491	756	781	1 262	460	73	19 840	20 730	371
Central system	1 690	25	146	68	140	156	298	580	235	42	25 178	25 195	40
Vehicles available	7 527	537	1 015	745	665	1 113	1 134	1 616	610	92	18 566	19 759	705
1	1 691	308	543	236	116	240	177	51	20	—	9 952	11 405	330
2 or more	5 836	229	472	509	549	873	957	1 565	590	92	21 582	22 180	375
House heating fuel	7 962	763	1 139	759	706	1 113	1 146	1 618	626	92	17 703	19 094	893
Utility gas	7 464	721	1 064	718	614	1 049	1 097	1 524	594	83	17 953	19 149	846
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	113	8	27	16	29	15	5	6	7	—	12 974	14 305	20
Electricity	317	21	43	19	45	37	44	80	25	3	18 194	20 029	21
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	68	13	5	6	18	12	—	8	—	6	13 889	16 618	6
Median rooms	5.6	4.6	4.8	5.6	5.2	5.4	6.0	6.5	7.1	6.7	...	...	4.8
Specified owner-occupied housing units	6 981	639	973	617	621	967	1 061	1 475	546	82	18 317	19 403	753
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	4 689	278	460	365	357	716	882	1 168	414	49	20 984	21 178	374
Less than \$200	667	49	159	57	53	82	71	147	49	—	15 775	17 784	77
\$200 to \$249	898	93	100	102	75	148	163	185	21	11	16 846	18 335	115
\$250 to \$299	664	63	95	47	55	124	121	91	61	7	18 539	18 857	54
\$300 to \$349	517	27	30	42	80	89	77	120	52	—	18 812	20 892	48
\$350 to \$399	489	12	30	48	46	71	150	82	47	3	21 284	21 372	33
\$400 to \$499	793	26	28	30	37	133	185	269	77	8	23 858	24 069	26
\$500 to \$599	338	—	13	12	7	52	80	134	40	—	25 463	25 983	13
\$600 to \$749	243	—	5	22	4	17	21	100	60	14	28 828	29 372	—
\$750 or more	80	8	—	5	—	—	14	40	7	6	28 594	27 481	8
Median	\$311	\$248	\$235	\$275	\$296	\$302	\$353	\$375	\$376	\$472	...	...	\$248
Not mortgaged	2 292	361	513	252	264	251	179	307	132	33	12 689	15 772	379
Less than \$50	27	14	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 911	7 984	14
\$50 to \$74	246	79	57	21	11	30	14	14	—	20	8 750	14 786	50
\$75 to \$99	590	126	145	78	86	59	37	44	15	—	10 769	12 339	138
\$100 to \$124	781	112	175	92	92	64	65	137	31	13	12 813	15 982	119
\$125 to \$149	416	11	109	27	36	81	41	69	42	—	16 330	18 279	39
\$150 to \$199	203	12	27	26	22	17	18	37	44	—	19 219	21 905	12
\$200 to \$249	24	7	—	—	7	—	4	6	—	—	14 286	17 328	7
\$250 or more	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	13 750	13 730	—
Median	\$109	\$92	\$108	\$105	\$108	\$114	\$115	\$117	\$137	\$71	...	...	\$98
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	4 689	278	460	365	357	716	882	1 168	414	49	20 984	21 178	374
Less than 15 percent	1 266	—	8	14	14	92	276	524	302	36	29 306	30 323	4
15 to 19 percent	928	—	6	28	52	238	211	310	76	7	23 483	24 428	—
20 to 24 percent	751	—	29	60	92	93	234	201	36	6	22 063	21 858	18
25 to 29 percent	625	8	97	95	85	153	111	76	—	—	15 731	16 462	8
30 to 34 percent	244	—	61	19	50	58	15	41	—	—	14 600	15 827	—
35 percent or more	839	234	259	149	64	82	35	16	—	—	8 443	9 199	308
Not computed	36	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—1 045	36
Median	20.9	50+	37.4	29.2	26.2	21.5	18.9	16.0	11.7	11.2	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	2 292	361	513	252	264	251	179	307	132	33	12 689	15 772	379
Less than 10 percent	1 071	—	18	85	130	197	169	307	132	33	22 825	24 739	—
10 to 14 percent	472	17	150	141	100	54	10	—	—	—	11		

Table A—61. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.)

The SMSA	Household income in 1979											Income below poverty level in 1979	
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Mean (dollars)
Renter-occupied housing units	4 288	1 607	1 087	392	321	450	234	148	38	11	6 960	9 445	1 840
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	1 831	355	492	222	184	287	153	109	21	8	10 771	12 440	551
15 to 24 years	438	140	143	62	20	45	9	19	—	—	8 049	9 205	179
25 to 34 years	824	124	181	86	121	152	97	59	—	4	12 934	13 711	180
35 to 44 years	274	44	67	34	23	39	31	15	21	—	11 912	14 156	105
45 to 64 years	165	21	56	14	11	27	16	16	—	4	10 882	14 095	57
65 years and over	130	26	45	26	9	24	—	—	—	—	7 857	9 559	30
Male householder, no wife present	766	274	176	103	38	66	65	32	9	3	7 433	10 287	238
15 to 24 years	185	77	48	23	6	20	11	—	—	—	5 901	7 630	75
25 to 34 years	206	52	31	42	19	19	15	28	—	—	11 190	12 790	47
35 to 44 years	124	28	24	26	—	21	21	4	—	—	10 962	12 742	22
45 to 64 years	185	73	56	12	8	6	18	—	9	3	6 283	10 358	65
65 years and over	66	44	17	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	4 375	5 110	29
Female householder, no husband present	1 691	978	419	67	99	97	16	7	8	—	4 439	5 820	1 051
15 to 24 years	417	271	99	5	16	22	—	—	4	—	3 944	5 077	266
25 to 34 years	448	242	131	21	30	24	—	—	—	—	4 683	5 547	281
35 to 44 years	303	148	63	24	36	28	—	—	4	—	5 243	7 352	183
45 to 64 years	293	141	78	17	17	23	10	7	—	—	5 205	7 062	165
65 years and over	230	176	48	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	3 918	4 101	123
Median age	31.6	32.1	30.6	31.5	31.7	29.5	33.7	30.0	41.4	46.9	...	...	31.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	2 387	934	673	199	168	182	124	91	12	4	6 530	8 892	1 062
1975 to 1978	1 220	426	273	142	102	171	73	19	7	7	8 031	9 850	521
1970 to 1974	383	104	88	35	51	45	30	21	9	—	9 955	11 362	119
1960 to 1969	187	91	13	8	—	52	—	13	10	—	5 625	11 348	96
1959 or earlier	111	52	40	8	—	—	7	4	—	—	5 282	7 054	42
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 101	1 497	1 044	392	300	444	227	148	38	11	7 090	9 595	1 725
0.50 or less	1 473	708	346	138	65	100	69	31	13	3	5 299	7 869	630
0.51 to 1.00	2 091	671	589	205	152	257	100	105	4	8	7 708	10 097	883
1.01 to 1.50	418	92	80	44	63	69	45	4	21	—	12 102	12 568	170
1.51 or more	119	26	29	5	20	18	13	8	—	—	12 250	11 713	42
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	187	110	43	—	21	6	7	—	—	—	4 443	6 141	115
0.50 or less	96	58	25	—	6	7	—	—	—	—	4 405	6 148	52
0.51 to 1.00	66	41	12	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	4 286	6 024	46
1.01 to 1.50	14	—	6	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	12 813	9 666	6
1.51 or more	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 288	11
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	4 279	1 598	1 087	392	321	450	234	148	38	11	6 976	9 461	1 831
Central heating system	3 453	1 215	891	311	293	357	209	132	34	11	7 304	9 874	1 398
Air conditioning	1 358	373	315	109	127	205	91	100	27	11	9 835	12 414	426
Central system	328	86	70	28	16	52	31	27	18	—	10 714	13 265	90
Vehicles available	3 157	842	837	342	296	427	223	148	34	8	9 310	11 053	1 070
1	1 966	666	634	203	182	160	73	29	15	4	7 097	8 655	809
2 or more	1 191	176	203	139	114	267	150	119	19	4	14 200	15 012	261
House heating fuel	4 279	1 598	1 087	392	321	450	234	148	38	11	6 976	9 461	1 831
Utility gas	3 771	1 394	959	365	274	390	205	135	38	11	7 011	9 565	1 591
Battled, tank, or LP gas	57	20	8	4	8	12	5	—	—	—	10 313	10 623	29
Electricity	422	165	110	23	39	48	24	13	—	—	6 769	8 727	200
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	2 670	8
Other	21	11	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 688	4 811	11
Median rooms	4.0	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.8	4.7	4.0	...	...	3.9
Specified renter-occupied housing units													
4 179	1 567	1 068	360	321	432	234	148	38	11	6 944	9 468	1 791	
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	1 164	659	272	41	58	63	50	12	9	—	4 579	6 566	689
\$100 to \$149	1 079	386	297	150	82	77	59	20	4	4	6 919	8 942	471
\$150 to \$199	1 125	364	292	75	95	171	60	61	7	—	8 330	10 161	404
\$200 to \$249	467	109	101	70	48	71	46	22	—	—	10 839	11 525	144
\$250 to \$299	145	18	43	—	15	27	9	25	4	4	14 417	18 522	38
\$300 to \$349	47	3	21	—	11	8	—	—	—	—	9 911	13 158	10
\$350 to \$399	15	—	10	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	6 875	7 943	10
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	137	28	32	24	7	15	10	8	10	3	10 885	14 875	25
Median	\$136	\$109	\$136	\$139	\$163	\$168	\$151	\$181	\$151	\$212	...	...	\$116
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	625	427	122	32	13	8	14	—	9	—	4 049	5 246	410
\$100 to \$149	697	368	175	40	39	44	26	5	—	—	4 812	6 754	399
\$150 to \$199	966	345	287	100	70	74	74	12	4	—	7 347	8 790	391
\$200 to \$249	886	248	221	95	103	132	45	38	—	4	9 309	10 423	291
\$250 to \$299	550	114	130	35	62	119	37	46	7	—	12 214	12 466	158
\$300 to \$349	148	27	44	18	11	16	15	13	4	—	10 417	13 192	64
\$350 to \$399	76	7	15	16	—	12	8	14	—	4	13 750	22 221	14
\$400 to \$499	82	3	42	—	16	12	5	—	—	—	9 600	12 123	39
\$500 or more	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26 250	27 010	—
No cash rent	137	28	32	24	7	15	10	8	10	3	10 885	14 875	25
Median	\$182	\$146	\$186	\$199	\$212	\$223	\$198	\$260	\$279	\$287	...	...	\$156
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	680	8	48	63	67	174	159	125	28	8	19 550	20 813	29
15 to 19 percent	512	33	101	56	123	136	60	3	—	—	13 841	13 344	57
20 to 24 percent	538	131	147	101	66	88	5	—	—	—	9 738	9 518	138
25 to 29 percent	414	88	205	67	35	7	—	12	—	—	7 850	8 481	84
30 to 34 percent	313	114	147	33	7	12	—	—	—	—	6 312	6 868	164
35 to 49 percent	483	219	232	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	5 311	5 552	273
50 percent or more	1 038	882	156	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 065	2 967	957
Not computed	201	92	32	24	7	15	10	8	10	3	5 924	10 139	89
Median	28.1	50+	30.6	22.4	18.7	16.3	11.9	11.0	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table A — 62. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	4 689	667	898	664	517	489	793	338	243	80	311
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	212	52	62	36	29	17	16	—	—	—	244
2 persons -----	725	156	143	122	86	52	105	39	—	22	276
3 persons -----	1 078	142	281	155	113	102	175	60	37	13	287
4 persons -----	1 210	112	205	162	124	124	289	77	97	20	351
5 persons -----	861	137	125	118	101	84	120	97	54	25	325
6 persons -----	357	36	42	39	28	82	56	53	21	—	370
7 persons -----	168	27	27	26	31	6	25	12	14	—	306
8 or more persons -----	78	5	13	6	5	22	7	—	20	—	373
Median -----	3.77	3.38	3.37	3.62	3.75	4.09	3.85	4.41	4.37	3.75	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	3 865	483	653	512	418	436	726	327	230	80	334
15 to 24 years -----	180	12	29	35	16	33	44	11	—	—	344
25 to 34 years -----	1 362	46	198	147	179	178	346	171	63	34	381
35 to 44 years -----	948	74	141	115	120	112	170	94	107	15	361
45 to 64 years -----	1 252	320	233	200	103	113	146	46	60	31	268
65 years and over -----	123	31	52	15	—	—	20	5	—	—	229
Male householder, no wife present -----	317	38	97	65	46	8	52	4	7	—	268
15 to 24 years -----	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
25 to 34 years -----	9	—	9	34	24	—	19	4	7	—	311
35 to 44 years -----	97	13	62	—	9	6	7	—	—	—	229
45 to 64 years -----	89	17	14	25	7	—	26	—	—	—	277
65 years and over -----	30	6	12	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	238
Female householder, no husband present -----	507	146	148	87	53	45	15	7	6	—	236
15 to 24 years -----	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
25 to 34 years -----	109	7	50	34	5	9	4	—	—	—	247
35 to 44 years -----	115	28	18	29	7	9	11	7	6	—	270
45 to 64 years -----	195	66	76	4	22	27	—	—	—	—	221
65 years and over -----	79	45	4	11	19	—	—	—	—	—	189
Median age -----	39.4	51.3	42.6	39.5	36.9	36.2	34.6	33.8	38.8	38.0	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	984	16	112	100	98	135	265	111	105	42	411
1975 to 1978 -----	1 503	65	136	194	236	246	375	141	86	24	374
1970 to 1974 -----	919	126	270	196	112	63	78	44	24	6	266
1960 to 1969 -----	828	248	263	113	54	37	46	31	28	8	232
1959 or earlier -----	455	212	117	61	17	8	29	11	—	—	207
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	160	55	44	11	6	—	36	—	8	—	228
4 rooms -----	672	224	198	86	81	36	20	12	7	8	228
5 rooms -----	1 019	183	200	226	89	144	130	22	25	—	278
6 rooms -----	915	93	174	167	127	93	140	83	30	8	309
7 rooms -----	1 035	60	176	115	135	71	259	101	87	31	372
8 or more rooms -----	888	52	106	59	79	145	208	120	86	33	401
Median -----	6.0	4.8	5.5	5.6	6.1	6.2	6.8	7.0	7.1	7.3	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	805	7	22	32	82	93	250	158	135	26	469
1970 to 1974 -----	667	28	110	107	100	64	163	53	29	13	344
1960 to 1969 -----	686	44	144	115	98	81	101	56	17	30	320
1950 to 1959 -----	1 047	261	254	164	98	116	91	27	30	6	253
1940 to 1949 -----	474	110	108	59	40	58	61	32	6	—	266
1939 or earlier -----	1 010	217	260	187	99	77	127	12	26	5	257
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	79	44	18	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	168
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	382	159	146	34	8	7	28	—	—	—	211
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	893	190	278	203	133	70	19	—	—	—	246
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	1 073	176	199	179	148	146	143	62	20	—	295
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	960	85	193	184	98	130	179	51	40	—	309
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	556	10	55	35	56	73	196	84	33	14	417
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	596	3	9	12	74	45	205	106	108	34	479
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	102	—	—	—	—	18	19	24	22	19	558
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	38	—	—	—	—	—	4	11	10	13	660
\$150,000 or more -----	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	675
Median -----	\$39 300	\$27 200	\$30 400	\$33 800	\$38 500	\$41 300	\$51 100	\$56 100	\$65 600	\$68 800	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	1 266	382	393	201	144	59	73	7	7	—	232
15 to 19 percent -----	928	76	141	186	101	132	184	70	38	—	330
20 to 24 percent -----	751	44	114	47	50	114	236	80	53	13	402
25 to 29 percent -----	625	87	75	53	113	44	112	82	59	—	343
30 to 34 percent -----	244	14	30	36	20	34	49	20	17	24	382
35 percent or more -----	839	64	137	135	76	106	130	79	69	43	354
Not computed -----	36	—	8	6	13	—	9	—	—	—	315
Median -----	20.9	12.7	16.8	18.4	20.7	22.3	22.9	25.7	27.0	41.0	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	4 679	667	898	664	517	479	793	338	243	80	311
Steam or hot water system -----	145	21	—	24	19	29	21	19	—	12	365
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	3 721	441	668	506	418	406	700	301	213	68	329
Other built-in electric units -----	101	22	16	19	20	—	5	12	7	—	283
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	327	96	97	63	38	25	8	—	—	—	235
Other means -----	385	87	117	52	22	19	59	6	23	—	245
Air conditioning -----	3 169	398	528	456	337	394	565	238	184	69	330
Central system -----	1 107	85	118	102	125	105	259	150	108	55	407
1 or more individual room units -----	2 062	313	410	354	212	289	306	88	76	14	294
House heating fuel -----	4 679	667	898	664	517	479	793	338	243	80	311
Utility gas -----	4 405	645	866	645	486	446	738	290	236	53	305
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	—	26	—	—	—	—	20	6	—	—	473
Electricity -----	229	22	32	19	31	21	28	42	7	27	375
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	19	—	—	—	—	12	7	—	—	—	390

Table A—63. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	2 292	27	246	590	781	416	203	24	5	109
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	301	7	67	134	86	3	4	—	—	89
2 persons -----	785	15	87	173	298	170	35	7	—	110
3 persons -----	510	—	59	131	188	65	67	—	—	109
4 persons -----	265	—	11	62	90	73	20	4	5	117
5 persons -----	214	—	11	30	66	53	47	7	—	125
6 persons -----	113	—	—	37	48	10	—	—	—	110
7 persons -----	66	—	6	23	5	26	18	6	—	120
8 or more persons -----	38	5	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	139
Median -----	2.62	1.93	2.14	2.43	2.53	3.04	3.43	4.64	4.00	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	1 615	12	146	372	575	355	138	17	—	112
15 to 24 years -----	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	113
25 to 34 years -----	74	—	8	28	18	13	—	7	—	101
35 to 44 years -----	103	5	—	27	32	26	13	—	—	115
45 to 64 years -----	897	—	66	187	355	179	100	10	—	114
65 years and over -----	539	7	72	130	168	137	25	—	—	109
Male householder, no wife present -----	220	—	71	80	56	11	2	—	—	87
15 to 24 years -----	18	—	12	—	6	—	—	—	—	69
25 to 34 years -----	24	—	8	—	14	—	2	—	—	107
35 to 44 years -----	11	—	4	7	—	—	—	—	—	80
45 to 64 years -----	50	—	16	16	13	5	—	—	—	89
65 years and over -----	117	—	31	57	23	6	—	—	—	87
Female householder, no husband present -----	457	15	29	138	150	50	63	7	5	108
15 to 24 years -----	15	—	—	7	8	—	—	—	—	102
25 to 34 years -----	11	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	5	98
35 to 44 years -----	12	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	100
45 to 64 years -----	218	—	13	43	80	39	43	—	—	117
65 years and over -----	201	15	16	76	56	11	20	7	—	98
Median age -----	60.3	70.9	64.2	63.4	58.0	61.0	56.2	49.2	32.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	73	—	5	13	33	13	9	—	—	114
1975 to 1978 -----	164	5	10	57	37	30	18	7	—	107
1970 to 1974 -----	220	—	12	54	87	50	12	—	5	113
1960 to 1969 -----	494	—	46	109	217	63	52	7	—	111
1959 or earlier -----	1 341	22	173	357	407	260	112	10	—	107
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	138	8	21	39	34	22	7	7	—	101
4 rooms -----	466	14	102	146	146	48	10	—	—	95
5 rooms -----	747	—	64	221	234	157	60	11	—	109
6 rooms -----	500	5	29	128	211	84	43	—	—	110
7 rooms -----	252	—	25	33	100	61	27	6	—	117
8 or more rooms -----	189	—	5	23	56	44	56	—	5	131
Median -----	5.2	3.9	4.5	5.0	5.4	5.4	6.1	5.0	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	32	—	—	4	14	8	6	—	—	121
1970 to 1974 -----	73	—	5	16	22	26	4	—	—	118
1960 to 1969 -----	150	5	12	15	50	19	37	7	5	121
1950 to 1959 -----	702	—	70	150	290	112	67	13	—	111
1940 to 1949 -----	301	7	55	56	100	67	12	4	—	108
1939 or earlier -----	1 034	15	104	349	305	184	77	—	—	104
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	149	7	40	59	26	6	11	—	—	87
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	562	20	107	196	174	59	6	—	—	95
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	757	—	82	241	258	108	50	18	—	105
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	467	—	17	64	192	144	39	6	5	120
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	273	—	—	24	106	73	70	—	—	127
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	50	—	—	6	19	17	8	—	—	125
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	22	—	—	—	—	9	13	—	—	158
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
\$150,000 or more -----	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	113
Median -----	\$25 500	\$11 600	\$17 800	\$20 700	\$27 500	\$31 700	\$39 000	\$28 600	\$37 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	1 071	13	128	297	338	196	93	6	—	107
10 to 14 percent -----	472	7	41	117	180	100	23	4	—	110
15 to 19 percent -----	246	7	49	49	55	37	42	7	—	108
20 to 24 percent -----	144	—	8	10	47	53	21	—	5	128
25 to 29 percent -----	123	—	20	25	56	10	12	—	—	107
30 to 34 percent -----	83	—	—	45	29	9	—	—	—	98
35 percent or more -----	147	—	—	41	76	11	12	7	—	111
Not computed -----	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	88
Median -----	10.8	10.4	10—	10—	11.5	10.6	11.8	16.4	22.5	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	2 292	27	246	590	781	416	203	24	5	109
Steam or hot water system -----	58	—	—	7	15	14	16	6	—	138
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	1 320	8	77	252	504	311	156	7	5	116
Other built-in electric units -----	26	—	—	11	9	6	—	—	—	106
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	304	—	83	71	117	24	5	4	—	99
Other means -----	584	19	86	249	136	61	26	7	—	94
Air conditioning -----	1 369	20	100	342	475	278	132	17	5	112
Central system -----	284	—	23	50	97	63	51	—	—	118
1 or more individual room units -----	1 085	20	77	292	378	215	81	17	5	110
House heating fuel -----	2 292	27	246	590	781	416	203	24	5	109
Utility gas -----	2 207	22	234	566	757	396	203	24	5	109
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	22	—	—	13	—	9	—	—	—	96
Electricity -----	38	—	—	11	16	11	—	—	—	113
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	25	5	12	—	8	—	—	—	—	66

Table A — 64. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	7 972	914	909	987	2 822	2 340	4 288	285	615	667	1 439	1 282
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	6 154	849	736	807	2 154	1 608	1 831	103	242	283	722	481
15 to 24 years	190	37	19	21	92	21	438	27	72	77	157	105
25 to 34 years	1 634	467	299	192	407	269	824	44	85	128	369	79
35 to 44 years	1 151	193	219	231	342	166	274	9	40	50	102	73
45 to 64 years	2 464	147	186	333	976	822	165	18	11	15	61	60
65 years and over	715	5	13	30	337	330	130	5	34	13	33	45
Male householder, no wife present	672	15	46	61	253	297	766	59	94	110	239	264
15 to 24 years	31	—	—	12	8	—	185	20	46	21	67	31
25 to 34 years	158	1	33	17	46	61	206	24	18	47	56	61
35 to 44 years	120	—	4	20	48	48	124	—	13	—	58	53
45 to 64 years	178	8	9	—	95	66	185	11	6	16	48	104
65 years and over	185	6	—	12	56	111	66	4	11	26	10	15
Female householder, no husband present	1 146	50	127	119	415	435	1 691	123	279	274	478	537
15 to 24 years	32	12	9	—	—	11	417	34	79	69	97	138
25 to 34 years	154	20	30	26	49	29	448	38	108	88	123	91
35 to 44 years	157	6	23	30	37	61	303	4	44	56	114	85
45 to 64 years	482	6	55	56	210	155	293	24	18	31	94	126
65 years and over	321	6	10	7	119	179	230	23	30	30	50	97
Median age	47.2	33.1	37.3	43.1	51.4	53.9	31.6	31.9	28.5	30.8	30.3	35.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 227	438	88	157	311	233	2 387	230	279	423	810	645
1975 to 1978	1 939	476	296	247	524	396	1 220	55	247	152	412	354
1970 to 1974	1 310	—	525	188	322	275	383	—	89	74	86	134
1960 to 1969	1 503	—	—	395	487	621	187	—	—	18	81	88
1959 or earlier	1 993	—	—	—	1 178	815	111	—	—	—	50	61
ROOMS												
1 room	6	—	—	—	6	—	113	4	10	29	10	60
2 rooms	74	—	6	28	21	19	293	19	31	44	92	107
3 rooms	335	15	32	16	166	106	1 002	124	184	121	288	285
4 rooms	1 401	58	120	110	599	514	1 408	49	192	227	520	420
5 rooms	2 022	124	188	184	829	697	898	48	134	170	314	232
6 rooms	1 537	164	161	189	549	474	363	34	39	42	146	102
7 or more rooms	2 597	553	402	460	652	530	211	7	25	34	69	76
Median	5.6	6.9	6.2	6.3	5.2	5.3	4.0	3.5	3.9	4.1	4.1	3.9
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 944	914	909	979	2 802	2 340	4 101	276	600	655	1 386	1 184
0.50 or less	3 486	382	321	386	1 221	1 176	1 473	143	220	156	413	541
0.51 to 1.00	3 860	490	545	531	1 340	954	2 091	95	302	428	734	532
1.01 to 1.50	531	42	30	55	219	185	418	25	73	52	192	76
1.51 or more	67	—	13	7	22	25	119	13	5	19	47	35
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	28	—	—	8	20	—	187	9	15	12	53	98
0.50 or less	6	—	—	—	6	—	96	4	7	—	29	56
0.51 to 1.00	16	—	—	8	8	—	66	5	8	—	18	35
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	8	6	—
1.51 or more	6	—	—	—	6	—	11	—	—	4	—	7
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	657	7	49	52	238	311	1 038	98	165	103	248	424
2 persons	1 739	111	105	180	773	570	869	81	109	135	265	279
3 persons	1 778	195	172	229	596	586	878	40	153	163	277	245
4 persons	1 697	290	276	208	515	408	673	7	82	126	297	161
5 persons	1 191	182	165	177	420	247	442	28	54	97	185	78
6 or more persons	910	129	142	141	280	218	388	31	52	43	167	95
Median	3.39	4.00	3.97	3.66	3.17	2.99	2.77	2.05	2.72	3.09	3.25	2.28
Total persons	27 766	3 551	3 607	3 647	9 459	7 502	12 516	769	1 546	2 106	4 856	3 239
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	7 380	872	764	905	2 681	2 158	2 135	44	86	289	997	719
2	120	—	—	8	41	71	381	12	46	55	127	141
3 and 4	88	6	11	2	20	49	551	32	64	52	168	235
5 to 9	93	7	—	—	39	47	395	37	100	60	74	124
10 to 49	40	—	—	14	18	8	459	49	198	102	55	55
50 or more	17	—	8	5	4	—	281	108	99	56	18	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	234	29	126	53	19	7	86	3	22	53	—	8
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	7 962	914	909	987	2 812	2 340	4 279	285	615	667	1 433	1 279
Steam or hot water system	242	27	26	46	51	92	506	56	151	85	43	171
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	5 661	825	812	785	1 799	1 440	2 311	166	358	415	776	596
Other built-in electric units	166	29	12	27	54	44	245	41	48	16	78	62
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	747	12	32	53	322	328	391	3	28	65	157	138
Other means	1 146	21	27	76	586	436	826	19	30	86	379	312
Air conditioning	5 203	617	662	704	1 838	1 382	1 358	112	338	284	301	323
Central system	1 690	451	307	254	456	222	328	55	100	63	50	60
1 or more individual room units	3 513	166	355	450	1 382	1 160	1 030	57	238	221	251	263
House heating fuel	7 962	914	909	987	2 812	2 340	4 279	285	615	667	1 433	1 279
Utility gas	7 464	802	825	930	2 651	2 256	3 771	198	513	609	1 287	1 164
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	113	14	35	12	35	17	57	3	—	9	30	15
Electricity	317	98	49	34	86	50	422	80	94	49	106	93
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—
Other	68	—	—	11	40	17	21	4	—	—	10	7
Income in 1979 below poverty level	893	35	63	69	409	317	1 840	142	239	256	586	617
Percent below poverty level	11.2	3.8	6.9	7.0	14.5	13.5	42.9	49.8	38.9	38.4	40.7	48.1
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	763	11	47	73	349	283	1 607	144	217	222	461	563
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 139	37	43	66	472	521	1 087	53	175	182	401	276
\$10,000 to \$12,499	759	35	70	51	305	298	392	19	53	36	150	134
\$12,500 to \$14,999	706	52	108	78	260	208	321	17	74	84	112	34
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 113	126	149	164	402	272	450	26	55	43	184	142
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 156	156	216	206	351	227	234	8	30	44	90	62
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 618	324	179	232	483	400	148	7	11	52	37	41
\$35,000 to \$49,999	626	152	93	104	172	105	38	8	—	—	4	26
\$50,000 or more	92	21	4	13	28	26	11	3	—	4	—	4
Median	\$17 726	\$26 087	\$21 218	\$21 671	\$15 311	\$13 317	\$6 960	\$4 963	\$6 901	\$8 063	\$7 385	\$6 226
Mean	\$19 096	\$26 489	\$21 266	\$22 029	\$17 445	\$16 119	\$9 445	\$9 172	\$8 720	\$10 932	\$9 389	\$9 142

Table A — 65. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

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	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	7 972	7 380	358	234	4 288	2 135	381	551	395	459	281	86
Condominium housing units.....	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	9	4	18	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	6 154	5 778	222	154	1 831	1 126	155	152	135	126	95	42
15 to 24 years.....	190	182	—	8	438	210	36	50	28	51	54	9
25 to 34 years.....	1 634	1 508	53	73	824	544	76	49	83	37	30	5
35 to 44 years.....	1 151	1 088	36	27	274	190	22	22	5	7	—	28
45 to 64 years.....	2 464	2 315	109	40	165	128	7	6	9	15	—	—
65 years and over.....	715	685	24	6	130	54	14	25	10	16	11	—
Male householder, no wife present	672	580	60	32	766	305	77	149	69	111	39	16
15 to 24 years.....	31	31	—	—	185	77	44	13	6	38	—	7
25 to 34 years.....	158	127	16	15	206	92	12	36	15	40	11	—
35 to 44 years.....	120	110	5	5	124	46	16	22	16	18	—	6
45 to 64 years.....	178	151	16	11	185	70	5	52	32	15	8	3
65 years and over.....	185	161	23	1	66	20	—	26	—	—	20	—
Female householder, no husband present	1 146	1 022	76	48	1 691	704	149	250	191	222	147	28
15 to 24 years.....	32	24	4	4	417	123	58	72	51	78	22	13
25 to 34 years.....	154	134	4	16	448	169	22	87	54	73	35	8
35 to 44 years.....	157	135	15	7	303	165	22	53	20	31	5	7
45 to 64 years.....	482	443	28	11	293	165	19	26	28	31	24	—
65 years and over.....	321	286	25	10	230	82	28	12	38	9	61	—
Median age	47.2	47.3	51.7	35.2	31.6	32.6	28.8	32.0	31.3	28.3	32.5	35.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	1 227	1 090	65	72	2 387	1 183	209	276	226	259	185	49
1975 to 1978.....	1 939	1 784	86	69	1 220	541	73	185	123	186	87	25
1970 to 1974.....	1 310	1 181	47	82	383	190	71	53	34	14	9	12
1960 to 1969.....	1 503	1 424	68	11	187	138	22	15	12	—	—	—
1959 or earlier.....	1 993	1 901	92	—	111	83	6	22	—	—	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room.....	6	—	—	6	113	16	5	20	19	24	29	—
2 rooms.....	74	49	17	8	293	96	31	61	55	41	6	3
3 rooms.....	335	285	27	23	1 002	294	103	190	95	196	115	9
4 rooms.....	1 401	1 213	108	80	1 408	785	113	196	124	91	66	33
5 rooms.....	2 022	1 852	74	96	898	539	78	39	60	76	65	41
6 rooms.....	1 537	1 502	19	16	363	226	34	39	42	22	—	—
7 or more rooms.....	2 597	2 479	113	5	179	17	6	—	—	—	—	—
Median	5.6	5.7	4.9	4.5	4.0	4.3	4.0	3.5	3.7	3.3	3.4	4.4
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 944	7 366	350	228	4 101	2 073	351	506	362	447	276	86
0.50 or less.....	3 486	3 217	179	90	1 473	660	142	210	139	186	111	25
0.51 to 1.00.....	3 860	3 618	122	120	2 091	1 113	153	216	187	229	155	38
1.01 to 1.50.....	531	471	42	18	418	232	42	69	27	23	5	20
1.51 or more.....	67	60	7	—	119	68	14	11	9	9	5	3
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	28	14	8	6	187	62	30	45	33	12	5	—
0.50 or less.....	6	—	—	—	96	34	14	8	33	7	—	—
0.51 to 1.00.....	16	8	8	—	66	18	8	30	—	5	—	—
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	14	6	8	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	6	—	—	6	11	4	—	7	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None.....	17	11	—	6	153	42	5	34	19	24	29	—
1.....	388	323	48	17	1 456	495	155	267	195	205	124	15
2.....	2 545	2 259	158	128	1 753	995	144	192	111	187	79	45
3.....	3 066	2 923	60	83	666	444	42	19	52	34	49	26
4.....	1 576	1 510	66	—	212	111	35	39	18	9	—	—
5 or more.....	380	354	26	—	48	48	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000.....	763	665	66	32	1 607	645	131	279	168	205	144	35
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	1 139	1 039	66	34	1 087	565	85	119	95	120	99	4
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	759	681	54	24	392	222	43	38	41	25	14	9
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	706	650	14	42	321	138	52	49	18	57	—	7
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1 113	1 033	39	41	450	273	36	37	47	22	17	18
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1 156	1 096	39	21	234	151	17	7	26	23	—	10
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	1 618	1 531	47	40	148	122	7	5	—	7	7	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	626	593	33	—	38	15	10	13	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more.....	92	92	—	—	11	4	—	4	—	—	—	3
Median	\$17 726	\$18 118	\$12 176	\$14 107	\$6 960	\$8 287	\$8 972	\$4 956	\$6 676	\$5 625	\$4 916	\$11 111
Mean	\$19 096	\$19 386	\$15 750	\$15 065	\$9 445	\$10 516	\$9 756	\$8 430	\$8 291	\$7 650	\$6 323	\$13 059
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	7 962	7 370	358	234	4 279	2 129	381	551	395	459	281	83
Steam or hot water system.....	242	224	18	—	506	68	28	53	107	147	100	3
Control warm-air furnace or electric heat pump.....	5 661	5 268	227	166	2 311	1 245	208	248	195	214	139	62
Other built-in electric units.....	166	144	14	8	245	98	35	38	25	31	18	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	1 747	1 683	44	20	391	209	37	70	8	41	14	12
Other means.....	1 146	1 051	55	40	826	509	73	142	60	26	10	6
Air conditioning	5 203	4 815	193	195	1 358	668	109	80	100	227	114	60
Control system.....	1 690	1 600	85	100	328	135	22	8	28	65	43	27
Vehicles available	7 527	7 002	302	223	3 157	1 711	307	328	279	345	124	63
1.....	1 691	1 559	67	65	1 966	940	212	250	223	246	76	61
2 or more.....	5 836	5 443	235	158	1 191	771	95	78	59	99	48	44
House heating fuel	7 962	7 370	358	234	4 279	2 129	381	551	395	459	281	83
Utility gas.....	7 464	6 938	328	198	3 771	1 941	344	493	328	370	229	66
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	113	83	4	26	57	26	—	8	11	—	3	9
Electricity.....	317	293	14	10	422	148	37	43	48	89	49	8
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	68	56	12	—	8	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Other.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel	7 972	7 380	358	234	4 266	2 113	381	551	395	459	281	86
Utility gas.....	7 431	6 895	335	201	3 674	1 916	339	487	317	353	202	60
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	133	99	4	30	159	57	9	35	23	9	17	—
Electricity.....	402	380	19	3	423	140	33	22	55	97	70	6
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other.....	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	7	—	—	—	3
Family householder	7 216	6 746	283	187	3 088	1 705	247	376	253	274	160	73
With own children under 18 years.....	4 567	4 282	165	120	2 494	1 372	219	295	200	213	127	68
With own children under 6 years.....	1 778	1 618	78	82	1 618	882	149					

Table A — 66. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	7 972	657	1 739	1 778	1 697	1 191	514	255	141	3.39	27 766
Nonrelatives present	214	—	76	44	17	29	23	—	25	3.20	743
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	415	74	131	104	82	24	—	—	—	2.52	1 064
4 rooms	1 401	204	492	331	195	123	43	13	—	2.51	3 779
5 rooms	2 022	178	484	547	406	242	83	70	12	3.14	6 702
6 rooms	1 537	109	339	356	340	218	88	56	31	3.40	5 637
7 rooms	1 394	71	145	263	340	313	151	94	17	4.14	5 539
8 or more rooms	1 203	21	148	177	334	271	149	22	81	4.26	5 045
Median	5.6	4.8	5.0	5.3	6.0	6.4	6.8	6.3	8.2	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 944	657	1 739	1 772	1 675	1 191	514	255	141	3.39	27 648
1.00 or less	7 346	657	1 739	1 749	1 599	1 044	388	116	54	3.23	24 124
1.01 to 1.50	531	—	—	23	58	123	126	126	75	5.99	3 165
1.51 or more	67	—	—	—	18	24	—	13	12	5.15	359
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	28	—	—	6	22	—	—	—	—	3.86	118
1.00 or less	22	—	—	6	16	—	—	—	—	3.81	88
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	4.00	30
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	7 380	565	1 582	1 678	1 567	1 116	497	246	129	3.42	25 750
2 or more	358	52	94	67	68	53	12	—	12	2.99	1 253
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	234	40	63	33	62	22	5	9	—	2.92	763
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	6 981	513	1 510	1 588	1 475	1 075	470	234	116	3.42	24 301
Less than \$10,000	228	33	49	42	52	14	13	20	5	3.26	793
\$10,000 to \$19,999	944	142	327	200	79	94	57	26	19	2.51	2 716
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 650	195	425	400	284	181	91	55	19	3.01	5 134
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 540	84	292	397	341	246	77	62	41	3.49	5 573
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 233	32	259	276	316	221	93	32	4	3.66	4 700
\$50,000 to \$59,999	606	17	89	116	167	109	69	39	—	3.99	2 260
\$60,000 to \$79,999	618	10	55	127	199	182	45	—	—	4.09	2 330
\$80,000 to \$99,999	102	—	—	30	32	13	19	—	8	4.16	473
\$100,000 to \$149,999	44	—	14	—	5	15	—	—	10	4.70	218
\$150,000 or more	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	8.5+	104
Median	\$34 200	\$24 800	\$27 900	\$33 300	\$39 500	\$40 200	\$39 600	\$33 300	\$32 100	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	7 972	657	1 739	1 778	1 697	1 191	514	255	141	3.39	27 766
Median income	\$17 726	\$4 788	\$12 728	\$15 985	\$21 699	\$22 270	\$23 500	\$23 393	\$28 229	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	17.8	28.0	15.8	17.5	19.1	17.5	16.7	15.6	13.2	...	...
With a mortgage	20.9	27.8	21.6	21.5	20.9	19.6	19.5	20.3	17.2	...	...
Not mortgaged	10.8	28.2	12.6	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	893	234	104	210	103	117	55	40	30	3.02	...
Median income	\$3 817	\$2 697	\$3 723	\$3 206	\$3 783	\$5 525	\$6 125	\$9 211	\$10 000	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	45.0	41.3	38.8	50+	42.0	46.4	50+	24.0	14.2	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	24.6	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged	31.4	36.3	28.4	36.7	30.7	18.4	19.4	22.5	12.5	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	4 288	1 038	869	878	673	442	180	146	62	2.77	12 516
Nonrelatives present	285	—	131	62	45	28	—	8	11	2.69	935
ROOMS											
1 room	113	91	18	4	—	—	—	—	—	1.12	146
2 rooms	293	193	45	34	18	—	3	—	—	1.26	456
3 rooms	1 002	401	306	219	35	22	19	—	—	1.83	1 963
4 rooms	1 408	262	334	358	264	141	19	12	18	2.80	4 025
5 rooms	898	69	114	190	259	117	90	43	16	3.79	3 328
6 rooms	363	6	29	57	48	127	40	42	14	4.83	1 606
7 or more rooms	211	16	23	16	49	35	9	49	14	4.54	992
Median	4.0	3.1	3.7	4.0	4.6	5.0	5.0	5.9	5.3	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 101	947	840	835	669	436	166	146	62	2.82	12 113
1.00 or less	3 564	947	829	797	620	273	49	49	—	2.51	9 027
1.01 to 1.50	418	—	—	34	35	143	95	85	28	5.49	2 385
1.51 or more	119	—	11	4	14	22	22	12	34	5.89	701
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	187	91	29	43	4	6	14	—	—	1.59	403
1.00 or less	162	91	22	43	—	6	—	—	—	1.39	274
1.01 to 1.50	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	6.00	90
1.51 or more	11	—	7	—	4	—	—	—	—	2.29	39
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	2 135	373	334	420	453	292	121	109	33	3.36	7 320
2	381	100	81	81	45	34	23	7	10	2.62	1 043
3 and 4	551	139	171	148	30	40	4	18	11	2.30	1 387
5 to 9	395	139	70	75	57	41	5	—	8	2.34	839
10 to 49	459	163	133	85	44	22	9	9	—	2.00	919
50 or more	281	121	52	46	35	16	5	—	—	1.88	695
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	86	3	28	23	9	7	13	3	—	3.02	313
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 179	1 003	860	854	645	442	180	133	62	2.77	12 171
Less than \$100	625	276	111	105	57	52	6	18	—	1.83	1 391
\$100 to \$149	697	226	214	127	58	39	19	6	8	2.07	1 651
\$150 to \$199	966	249	237	222	122	77	32	17	10	2.49	2 528
\$200 to \$249	886	160	189	181	169	99	26	36	26	3.02	2 787
\$250 to \$299	550	57	53	153	146	79	51	11	—	3.58	1 817
\$300 to \$349	148	8	10	30	40	21	20	19	—	4.15	731
\$350 to \$399	76	—	13	—	19	12	—	4	8	4.69	345
\$400 to \$499	82	—	8	11	7	34	23	19	—	5.54	393
\$500 or more	12	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	5.00	48
No cash rent	137	27	25	25	27	17	3	3	10	3.16	480
Median	\$182	\$147	\$164	\$184	\$224	\$219	\$257	\$229	\$220	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	4 288	1 038	869	878	673	442	180	146	62	2.77	12 516
Median income	\$6 960	\$4 719	\$5 520	\$6 533	\$9 601	\$12 296	\$12 917	\$11 184	\$19 250	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	28.1	30.0	33.7	27.0	24.3	24.4	28.0	25.0	18.2	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 840	445	408	390	252	164	70	87	24	2.67	...
Median income	\$3 467	\$2 623	\$3 327	\$3 319	\$4 425	\$4 345	\$5 682	\$7 950	\$5 313	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	46.6	50+	50+	50+	24.4	...	...

Table A—67. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Total	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age			
	15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		
	15 to 24 years	45 to 64 years and over	15 to 24 years	45 to 64 years and over	15 to 24 years	45 to 64 years and over	15 to 24 years	45 to 64 years and over	15 to 24 years	45 to 64 years and over	15 to 24 years	45 to 64 years and over	15 to 24 years	45 to 64 years and over	15 to 24 years		45 to 64 years and over	15 to 24 years	45 to 64 years and over
7 972	190	2 464	1 151	2 464	715	31	158	120	178	185	32	154	157	482	321	47.2			
657	86	528	7	528	496	27	75	64	61	104	28	32	16	152	126	57.6			
1 739	145	7	7	7	496	4	47	9	56	50	4	37	36	97	113	50.4			
3 770	370	1 411	1 511	1 411	699	—	151	27	23	23	4	49	26	119	62	50.4			
1 697	363	480	24	480	24	—	19	14	16	5	—	23	34	45	38.1	40.2			
1 191	307	407	26	407	26	—	—	6	5	3	—	4	27	13	40.2	45.5			
910	175	380	18	380	18	—	—	—	17	17	—	9	18	7	45.5	45.5			
3 339	2 633	3 339	4 666	3 339	2 222	1 077	1 599	1 444	2 000	1 399	2 077	2 666	3 511	2 422	1 811	45.5			
27 766	554	9 540	5 391	9 540	1 750	39	299	231	433	312	59	398	514	1 301	567	45.5			
7 944	190	2 456	1 151	2 456	709	31	158	120	178	185	32	154	157	482	321	47.2			
598	3	214	163	214	18	—	6	6	14	3	—	4	10	50	7	45.3			
28	—	8	—	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42.3			
6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27.5			
6 981	182	2 149	1 051	2 149	662	22	121	108	139	147	24	120	127	413	280	47.1			
4 689	180	1 252	948	1 252	123	4	97	40	89	30	9	109	115	195	79	39.4			
1 266	24	219	243	219	14	—	12	12	15	18	—	7	12	51	12	46.7			
978	52	249	287	249	14	2	37	10	38	—	—	7	18	13	—	38.1			
751	38	146	148	146	25	2	10	36	—	—	—	5	5	7	—	34.7			
625	43	99	70	99	25	2	33	11	—	6	—	28	13	33	16	33.3			
30 to 34 percent	8	89	48	89	29	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	16	6	—	38.6			
35 percent or more	15	208	148	150	35	—	5	6	36	6	—	53	51	72	45	40.7			
Not computed	36	9	6	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	13	—	55.9			
Median	21.8	23.2	19.0	15.6	30.4	20.0	19.9	21.2	18.9	14.2	50.4	35.8	33.0	28.0	38.9	47.1			
20.9	2	74	103	897	539	18	24	11	50	117	15	11	12	218	201	60.3			
2 292	1 071	82	35	640	171	—	8	—	17	26	15	6	—	27	28	56.7			
472	2	141	17	172	172	6	2	4	3	16	—	—	6	37	39	65.1			
10 to 14 percent	2	18	—	24	90	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65.1			
15 to 19 percent	246	24	—	24	56	—	14	—	—	16	—	—	6	27	33	66.7			
20 to 24 percent	144	28	—	28	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	12	12	65.4			
25 to 29 percent	123	8	—	8	9	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	17	17	68.2			
30 to 34 percent	83	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	30	65.6			
35 percent or more	147	—	4	31	14	—	—	7	—	8	—	—	—	6	36	61.5			
Not computed	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	67.5			
Median	10.8	11.3	10—	10—	12.9	16.3	20.7	50+	10—	16.7	10—	10—	25.0	19.8	19.6	—			
4 288	438	824	274	165	130	185	206	124	185	66	417	448	303	293	230	31.6			
1 038	118	66	—	—	—	1.0	157	76	150	56	73	74	36	107	199	44.5			
869	174	193	33	28	51	42	10	32	17	5	194	117	45	63	20	27.5			
3 persons	878	78	21	21	14	5	24	12	2	5	122	141	68	42	5	27.6			
4 persons	286	78	31	31	5	8	15	4	16	—	23	34	51	41	—	29.3			
5 persons	442	200	42	42	17	—	—	—	—	—	5	61	55	9	—	32.0			
6 or more persons	386	99	110	43	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	48	31	6	38.9			
Median	2.77	3.08	4.86	3.67	2.33	1.4	1.16	—	1.12	1.09	2.20	2.32	3.55	2.13	1.08	—			
Total persons	1 282	3 358	1 304	736	335	264	283	180	237	79	978	1 237	1 163	762	318	45.5			
4 101	426	803	252	151	130	115	183	118	163	61	388	443	303	281	214	31.4			
537	78	135	126	32	16	—	23	6	6	5	12	43	50	33	6	35.0			
187	12	21	22	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	5	—	12	16	35.7			
25	—	8	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	6	—	28.4			
4 179	438	808	258	165	120	165	201	115	179	66	411	431	293	293	216	31.4			
680	49	210	44	53	15	21	62	43	45	—	46	18	25	40	9	32.3			
15 to 19 percent	538	118	36	28	15	21	15	7	26	15	31	46	37	37	22	22	30.9		
20 to 24 percent	538	139	45	12	29	40	44	14	18	15	33	42	16	30	36	30.9			
25 to 29 percent	414	119	27	21	13	8	7	37	37	6	22	33	29	16	26	29.7			
30 to 34 percent	313	56	20	6	—	—	17	20	6	6	11	27	46	16	18	29.2			
35 to 49 percent	483	73	18	6	39	29	24	11	25	11	44	63	20	40	58	32.6			
50 percent or more	1 038	98	110	34	9	13	19	14	25	19	166	182	120	94	47	30.7			
Not computed	201	22	30	13	9	—	13	8	16	—	38	38	—	5	—	30.8			
Median	28.1	29.3	22.6	23.3	24.4	43.3	21.9	18.1	22.9	32.5	43.2	47.2	34.3	31.9	34.2	—			

The SMSA

Owner-occupied housing units

PERSONS IN UNIT

- 1 person
- 2 persons
- 3 persons
- 4 persons
- 5 persons
- 6 or more persons
- Median
- Total persons

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

- Complete plumbing for exclusive use
- .01 or more persons per room
- Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use
- 1.01 or more persons per room

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

- Specified owner-occupied housing units
- With a mortgage
- Less than 15 percent
- 15 to 19 percent
- 20 to 24 percent
- 25 to 29 percent
- 30 to 34 percent
- 35 percent or more
- Not computed
- Median
- 20.9
- 2 292
- 1 071
- 472
- 10 to 14 percent
- 15 to 19 percent
- 20 to 24 percent
- 25 to 29 percent
- 30 to 34 percent
- 35 percent or more
- Not computed
- Median

Renter-occupied housing units

PERSONS IN UNIT

- 1 person
- 2 persons
- 3 persons
- 4 persons
- 5 persons
- 6 or more persons
- Median
- Total persons

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

- Complete plumbing for exclusive use
- .01 or more persons per room
- Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use
- 1.01 or more persons per room

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

- Specified renter-occupied housing units
- Less than 15 percent
- 15 to 19 percent
- 20 to 24 percent
- 25 to 29 percent
- 30 to 34 percent
- 35 to 49 percent
- 50 percent or more
- Not computed
- Median

Table A—68. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Dots are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

The SMSA	Male householder						Female householder						
	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units -----	657	331	27	75	64	61	104	326	--	32	16	152	126
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	657	331	27	75	64	61	104	326	--	32	16	152	126
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached -----	565	284	27	62	54	47	94	281	--	21	12	144	104
2 or more -----	52	28	--	7	5	7	9	24	--	--	4	8	12
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	40	19	--	6	5	7	1	21	--	11	--	--	10
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	349	116	15	10	13	12	66	233	--	14	6	97	116
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	87	33	6	--	9	4	14	54	--	5	6	39	4
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	56	37	6	1	--	6	24	19	--	9	4	6	--
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	33	20	--	9	4	7	--	13	--	--	--	7	6
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	74	67	--	29	18	20	--	7	--	4	--	3	--
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	33	33	--	26	7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	25	25	--	--	13	12	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$50,000 or more -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Median -----	\$4 788	\$11 115	\$4 688	\$16 823	\$15 833	\$15 313	\$4 470	\$3 841	--	\$8 500	\$5 833	\$4 095	\$3 477
Mean -----	\$8 098	\$11 482	\$5 729	\$15 171	\$15 557	\$14 788	\$5 867	\$4 662	--	\$6 838	\$6 649	\$4 852	\$3 627
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	513	247	18	62	52	35	80	266	--	12	12	138	104
With a mortgage -----	212	124	--	54	41	23	6	88	--	12	--	60	16
Less than \$200 -----	52	5	--	--	5	--	--	47	--	--	--	37	10
\$200 to \$249 -----	62	42	--	7	26	9	--	20	--	8	--	12	--
\$250 to \$299 -----	36	32	--	12	--	14	6	4	--	4	--	--	--
\$300 to \$349 -----	29	23	--	19	4	--	--	6	--	--	--	--	6
\$350 to \$399 -----	17	6	--	--	6	--	--	11	--	--	--	11	--
\$400 to \$499 -----	16	16	--	16	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$500 to \$599 -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$600 to \$749 -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$750 or more -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Median -----	\$244	\$273	--	\$321	\$230	\$259	\$275	\$196	--	\$238	--	\$188	\$190
Not mortgaged -----	301	123	18	8	11	12	74	178	--	--	12	78	88
Less than \$50 -----	7	--	--	--	--	--	--	7	--	--	--	--	7
\$50 to \$74 -----	67	51	12	8	4	6	21	16	--	--	--	16	--
\$75 to \$99 -----	134	45	--	--	7	--	38	89	--	--	6	34	49
\$100 to \$124 -----	86	27	6	--	--	6	15	59	--	--	6	41	12
\$125 to \$149 -----	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	3	--	--	--	3	--
\$150 to \$199 -----	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	4	--	--	--	--	4
\$200 to \$249 -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$250 or more -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Median -----	\$89	\$81	\$69	\$63	\$80	\$87	\$86	\$94	--	--	\$100	\$103	\$86
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 -----	28.0	18.8	16.3	24.0	22.9	14.6	22.0	33.1	--	17.5	25.0	37.5	32.2
With a mortgage -----	27.8	22.5	--	25.6	21.8	17.1	50+	42.5	--	17.5	--	42.5	50+
Not mortgaged -----	28.2	16.3	16.3	10--	50+	10--	19.1	32.5	--	--	25.0	36.3	31.3
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	234	59	3	10	7	5	34	175	--	14	--	77	84
Percent below poverty level -----	35.6	17.8	11.1	13.3	10.9	8.2	32.7	53.7	--	43.8	--	50.7	66.7
Renter-occupied housing units -----	1 038	549	110	157	76	150	56	489	73	74	36	107	199
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	947	502	110	134	70	132	56	445	51	74	36	101	183
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	91	47	--	23	6	18	--	44	22	--	--	6	16
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached -----	373	204	42	58	36	53	15	169	10	27	27	38	67
2 -----	100	45	27	--	13	5	--	55	15	--	--	12	28
3 and 4 -----	139	110	5	33	7	44	21	29	--	9	9	5	6
5 to 9 -----	139	59	6	15	16	22	--	80	22	11	--	16	31
10 to 49 -----	163	89	30	40	4	15	--	74	26	27	--	12	9
50 or more -----	121	39	--	11	--	8	20	82	--	--	--	24	58
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	3	3	--	--	--	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	558	221	53	52	14	58	44	337	51	23	23	71	169
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	221	114	30	16	18	38	12	107	15	24	9	29	30
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	87	73	--	37	26	10	--	14	--	7	--	7	--
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	60	33	6	19	--	8	--	27	7	20	--	--	--
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	29	29	16	7	--	6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	56	56	5	15	18	18	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	11	11	--	11	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	13	9	--	--	--	9	--	4	--	--	4	--	--
\$50,000 or more -----	3	3	--	--	--	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Median -----	\$4 719	\$7 027	\$5 200	\$10 709	\$10 577	\$6 635	\$4 091	\$3 844	\$2500--	\$6 458	\$3 438	\$3 674	\$3 703
Mean -----	\$7 217	\$9 692	\$6 816	\$10 915	\$11 839	\$11 424	\$4 356	\$4 439	\$3 525	\$7 509	\$7 354	\$4 083	\$3 296
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	1 003	534	110	157	67	144	56	469	73	68	36	107	185
Less than \$100 -----	276	132	6	23	13	65	25	144	4	--	--	28	112
\$100 to \$149 -----	226	139	28	38	18	40	15	87	7	22	8	32	18
\$150 to \$199 -----	249	119	32	26	22	29	10	130	44	11	6	41	28
\$200 to \$249 -----	160	82	37	33	6	6	6	78	18	26	9	6	19
\$250 to \$299 -----	57	31	7	24	--	--	--	26	--	9	9	--	8
\$300 to \$349 -----	8	4	--	4	--	--	--	4	--	--	4	--	--
\$350 to \$399 -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$400 to \$499 -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$500 or more -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
No cash rent -----	27	27	--	9	8	10	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Median -----	\$147	\$140	\$183	\$175	\$149	\$101	\$132	\$151	\$175	\$202	\$236	\$143	\$85
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 -----	30.0	24.6	50+	22.4	17.5	23.8	32.5	41.3	50+	27.5	50+	35.5	36.4
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	445	162	41	44	8	50	19	283	51	23	23	68	118
Percent below poverty level -----	42.9	29.5	37.3	28.0	10.5	33.3	33.9	57.9	69.9	31.1	63.9	63.6	59.3

Table B-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Pueblo city	Total	Less than	\$10,000	\$20,000	\$30,000	\$40,000	\$50,000	\$60,000	\$80,000	\$100,000	\$150,000	Median	Mean
		\$10,000	to \$19,999	to \$29,999	to \$39,999	to \$49,999	to \$59,999	to \$79,999	to \$99,999	to \$149,999	or more	(dollars)	(dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	22 850	358	2 116	4 258	4 924	4 544	2 701	2 815	697	359	78	39 500	42 900
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	16 474	148	997	2 634	3 306	3 654	2 228	2 485	625	330	67	42 800	46 300
15 to 24 years	440	—	15	85	86	158	49	31	5	—	11	41 400	45 900
25 to 34 years	3 439	12	90	392	771	796	550	640	145	43	—	45 500	48 100
35 to 44 years	3 027	5	113	251	416	745	476	649	244	111	17	49 800	54 500
45 to 64 years	6 521	97	325	1 106	1 280	1 460	922	954	187	157	33	42 800	46 300
65 years and over	3 047	34	454	800	753	495	231	211	44	19	6	33 100	36 000
Male householder, no wife present	2 168	68	387	564	534	256	161	165	18	15	—	31 100	34 200
15 to 24 years	142	—	9	46	53	4	7	23	—	—	—	32 200	36 800
25 to 34 years	542	—	57	107	174	53	68	59	18	6	—	36 300	41 100
35 to 44 years	269	8	32	69	58	51	21	25	—	5	—	34 700	37 500
45 to 64 years	583	29	113	159	144	81	26	31	—	—	—	29 600	31 100
65 years and over	632	31	176	183	105	67	39	27	—	4	—	25 800	29 200
Female householder, no husband present	4 208	142	732	1 060	1 084	634	312	165	54	14	11	31 600	34 100
15 to 24 years	113	5	28	15	15	27	16	7	—	—	—	37 800	34 700
25 to 34 years	442	—	46	106	181	49	34	13	13	—	—	35 700	36 400
35 to 44 years	445	11	44	89	88	92	100	21	—	—	—	38 900	38 700
45 to 64 years	1 282	16	213	271	353	268	59	62	35	5	—	33 900	36 000
65 years and over	1 926	110	401	579	447	198	103	62	6	9	11	27 600	31 100
Median age	51.7	64.6	64.4	59.2	53.2	48.7	45.5	43.6	41.2	46.4	49.6	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	2 917	—	109	421	484	523	452	689	156	83	—	48 400	50 800
1975 to 1978	5 168	31	264	632	1 105	1 087	744	953	237	84	31	44 900	48 600
1970 to 1974	3 199	16	255	494	666	732	406	394	130	83	23	42 200	46 600
1960 to 1969	4 375	81	385	728	946	1 040	543	443	135	67	7	40 400	42 600
1959 or earlier	7 191	230	1 103	1 983	1 723	1 162	556	336	39	42	17	31 400	34 100
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	560	46	198	148	93	43	8	24	—	—	—	22 800	25 400
4 rooms	3 866	157	856	1 247	1 019	365	138	73	—	11	—	27 500	28 700
5 rooms	5 877	104	657	1 598	1 663	1 285	319	223	7	10	11	33 500	34 700
6 rooms	4 308	22	251	731	1 098	1 091	611	398	70	23	13	40 400	42 200
7 rooms	3 627	24	115	336	534	875	814	700	175	54	—	49 200	50 500
8 or more rooms	4 612	5	39	198	517	885	811	1 397	445	261	54	57 300	62 000
Median	5.8	4.3	4.5	5.0	5.3	6.0	6.8	7.5	8.2	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	37	—	4	10	5	6	—	12	—	—	—	34 500	40 900
1	838	68	323	218	156	23	32	18	—	—	—	21 100	24 300
2	7 510	209	1 227	2 343	1 999	1 041	389	263	7	21	11	29 900	31 900
3	9 169	67	452	1 374	2 022	2 283	1 344	1 218	316	76	17	42 600	45 100
4	4 275	10	97	273	551	1 029	762	1 067	266	180	40	52 000	56 600
5 or more	1 021	4	13	40	191	162	174	237	108	82	10	54 300	61 500
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	2 446	6	10	46	137	228	472	1 039	346	141	21	65 300	67 800
1970 to 1974	1 736	—	23	95	249	431	379	386	106	55	12	51 500	55 700
1960 to 1969	3 450	18	62	200	697	991	639	624	146	70	3	47 500	50 700
1950 to 1959	6 073	73	396	1 056	1 655	1 664	694	431	42	40	22	39 200	40 600
1940 to 1949	2 764	45	411	715	717	516	233	86	19	10	12	32 900	34 700
1939 or earlier	6 381	216	1 214	2 146	1 469	714	284	249	38	43	8	28 100	31 300
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	2 070	142	502	657	411	186	109	35	17	5	6	26 000	28 600
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 190	78	604	1 067	767	415	115	110	22	8	4	28 500	31 200
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 815	43	261	478	472	336	122	86	12	5	—	32 800	34 200
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 527	15	217	369	423	299	107	68	29	—	—	34 500	35 700
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 301	31	249	529	870	789	396	379	46	6	6	39 700	41 500
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 351	15	153	437	737	915	602	408	46	33	5	43 700	44 900
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4 301	30	85	432	805	1 077	758	845	171	92	6	47 300	50 000
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 411	4	26	246	396	439	381	597	222	96	4	52 000	55 600
\$50,000 or more	884	—	19	43	43	88	111	287	132	114	47	68 500	77 400
Median	\$19 228	\$7 256	\$9 582	\$12 118	\$16 922	\$21 286	\$24 252	\$28 145	\$35 313	\$40 366	\$55 583	...	...
Mean	\$21 486	\$10 089	\$11 517	\$15 312	\$18 751	\$22 203	\$25 801	\$30 430	\$39 268	\$46 959	\$63 676	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	14 177	110	768	1 878	2 962	3 182	2 069	2 276	580	292	60	44 000	47 600
Less than 15 percent	4 778	40	152	590	1 086	1 185	724	668	200	105	28	44 200	48 200
15 to 19 percent	2 820	11	162	283	530	669	440	531	143	47	4	45 700	48 700
20 to 24 percent	2 283	19	105	209	437	595	398	366	81	67	6	46 200	49 300
25 to 29 percent	1 503	6	75	223	334	278	223	267	54	37	6	43 700	47 900
30 to 34 percent	735	—	33	109	140	96	93	186	45	27	6	48 700	52 900
35 percent or more	2 000	30	234	451	435	344	183	252	52	9	10	36 100	40 500
Not computed	58	4	7	13	—	15	8	6	5	—	—	42 800	43 500
Median	19.0	20.5	23.2	21.4	18.7	18.0	18.5	19.4	18.1	19.4	17.5	...	...
Net mortgaged	8 673	248	1 348	2 380	1 962	1 362	632	539	117	67	18	31 700	35 200
Less than 10 percent	3 861	75	471	954	810	722	361	349	79	33	7	34 600	38 400
10 to 14 percent	1 903	39	294	603	429	310	109	83	26	10	—	30 500	33 600
15 to 19 percent	987	32	128	302	306	124	43	41	—	6	5	30 900	33 600
20 to 24 percent	577	33	150	121	129	68	54	22	—	—	—	28 800	30 500
25 to 29 percent	360	24	71	115	71	58	11	—	—	10	—	26 700	30 000
30 to 34 percent	264	20	61	70	56	34	16	7	—	—	—	25 900	28 700
35 percent or more	659	25	154	194	154	46	28	32	12	8	6	27 300	32 800
Not computed	62	—	19	21	7	—	10	5	—	—	—	25 000	31 500
Median	11.2	16.6	13.3	11.9	12.0	10—	10—	10—	10—	10.2	17.0	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	22 819	352	2 102	4 253	4 924	4 544	2 695	2 815	697	359	78	39 500	42 900
1.01 or more persons per room	596	11	160	133	146	65	41	40	—	—	—	29 400	31 300
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	31	6	14	5	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	13 400	22 100
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	22 840	358	2 1										

Table B—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Pueblo city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	11 169	1 514	1 492	2 439	2 805	1 451	544	278	201	74	371	199
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	3 694	177	267	674	1 133	619	290	215	138	41	140	227
15 to 24 years.....	965	58	56	234	360	154	40	22	20	—	21	213
25 to 34 years.....	1 427	65	128	205	437	232	137	119	50	25	29	236
35 to 44 years.....	431	7	18	71	92	80	61	3	49	—	50	252
45 to 64 years.....	435	21	28	70	97	82	43	30	19	16	29	238
65 years and over.....	436	26	37	94	147	71	9	41	—	—	11	213
Male householder, no wife present	2 653	387	485	588	309	82	82	11	23	20	91	187
15 to 24 years.....	698	52	118	181	213	73	30	—	4	16	11	199
25 to 34 years.....	791	37	121	170	250	136	36	7	4	30	209	209
35 to 44 years.....	287	36	64	59	63	44	—	—	11	—	10	160
45 to 64 years.....	504	147	114	96	74	43	11	4	—	—	15	140
65 years and over.....	373	115	68	82	57	13	5	—	8	—	25	141
Female householder, no husband present	4 822	950	740	1 177	1 015	523	172	52	40	13	140	177
15 to 24 years.....	1 018	107	175	355	212	86	51	3	10	4	15	182
25 to 34 years.....	1 056	129	88	294	155	69	17	10	—	—	39	200
35 to 44 years.....	584	98	50	61	191	130	23	15	7	9	—	222
45 to 64 years.....	787	138	204	171	128	84	14	8	9	—	31	158
65 years and over.....	1 377	478	223	296	229	68	15	9	4	—	55	136
Median age	33.5	60.6	38.5	30.0	29.9	32.5	30.3	32.6	35.9	30.4	41.9	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	6 151	729	714	1 301	1 610	838	397	208	183	74	97	207
1975 to 1978.....	3 200	384	419	792	884	454	116	34	18	—	99	198
1970 to 1974.....	1 044	220	217	195	191	104	12	32	—	—	73	163
1960 to 1969.....	528	142	99	104	83	43	10	4	—	—	43	151
1959 or earlier.....	246	39	43	47	37	12	9	—	—	—	59	162
ROOMS												
1 room.....	318	236	33	23	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	78
2 rooms.....	923	209	273	266	117	34	7	—	—	—	17	139
3 rooms.....	3 183	603	697	942	681	142	16	23	19	—	60	166
4 rooms.....	3 370	211	293	730	1 223	571	156	64	23	4	95	217
5 rooms.....	2 031	149	145	294	550	455	217	70	43	12	96	234
6 rooms.....	792	92	45	129	119	152	81	67	51	12	44	246
7 or more rooms.....	552	14	6	55	89	97	67	54	65	46	59	290
Median	3.8	3.0	3.1	3.5	4.0	4.5	4.9	5.2	5.8	7.2	4.6	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	11 169	1 514	1 492	2 439	2 805	1 451	544	278	201	74	371	199
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 867	1 443	1 435	2 378	2 729	1 444	532	278	201	74	353	200
0.50 or less.....	6 352	827	927	1 501	1 569	769	260	129	93	49	228	194
0.51 to 1.00.....	3 862	549	440	753	988	583	228	120	76	25	100	206
1.01 to 1.50.....	520	50	64	90	124	92	41	21	13	—	25	215
1.51 or more.....	133	17	4	34	48	—	3	8	19	—	—	225
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	302	71	57	61	76	7	12	—	—	—	18	162
0.50 or less.....	194	52	28	43	49	7	5	—	—	—	10	169
0.51 to 1.00.....	87	19	29	11	13	—	7	—	—	—	8	116
1.01 to 1.50.....	14	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	213
1.51 or more.....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	185
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 674	898	710	741	695	315	145	32	51	9	78	160
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 534	855	665	720	676	315	133	32	51	9	78	161
1.01 or more persons per room.....	269	41	40	59	56	34	30	—	9	—	—	192
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	140	43	45	21	19	—	12	—	—	—	—	115
1.01 or more persons per room.....	13	—	—	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	189
BEDROOMS												
None.....	455	277	115	37	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	92
1.....	4 517	797	1 010	1 413	925	209	22	32	19	4	86	165
2.....	4 220	252	253	803	1 546	859	259	70	31	4	143	227
3.....	1 463	131	88	130	231	334	224	127	80	33	85	263
4.....	404	57	26	44	60	42	29	40	46	17	43	227
5 or more.....	110	—	—	12	17	7	10	9	25	16	14	361
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	4 267	230	495	768	970	689	393	217	157	74	274	223
2.....	965	43	158	285	272	93	40	13	23	—	38	189
3 and 4.....	1 406	203	306	391	245	158	51	17	18	—	17	166
5 to 9.....	1 029	263	206	313	191	38	12	—	—	—	6	157
10 to 49.....	1 734	288	186	443	634	144	23	3	—	—	13	196
50 or more.....	1 573	470	103	215	420	305	20	28	3	—	9	199
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	195	17	38	24	73	24	5	—	—	—	14	208
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	1 103	364	95	87	275	113	73	38	39	16	3	201
1970 to 1974.....	1 995	275	100	364	727	393	73	24	16	9	14	216
1960 to 1969.....	2 157	285	143	516	617	264	143	66	73	—	50	209
1950 to 1959.....	1 692	145	198	383	408	260	121	63	41	8	65	209
1940 to 1949.....	1 340	118	316	314	262	156	65	21	17	16	55	182
1939 or earlier.....	2 882	327	640	775	516	265	69	66	15	25	184	166
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	10 463	1 135	1 386	2 341	2 764	1 406	544	250	201	74	362	203
4 or more.....	706	379	106	98	41	45	—	28	—	—	9	90
With elevator.....	700	379	106	92	41	45	—	28	—	—	9	89
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	1 865	325	317	408	551	196	23	26	11	8	...	180
15 to 19 percent.....	1 475	220	117	325	404	226	96	40	27	20	...	208
20 to 24 percent.....	1 502	379	178	289	308	204	91	33	11	9	...	186
25 to 29 percent.....	1 111	153	167	252	302	121	65	28	11	12	...	196
30 to 34 percent.....	817	127	111	183	179	129	44	9	27	8	...	197
35 to 49 percent.....	1 448	159	193	318	366	208	90	81	29	4	...	207
50 percent or more.....	2 377	135	397	629	595	327	135	61	85	13	...	202
Not computed.....	574	16	12	35	100	40	—	—	—	—	371	222
Median	27.0	22.7	28.8	28.6	26.5	28.3	29.8	35.3	44.0	25.0	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	11 163	1 514	1 492	2 433	2 805	1 451	544	278	201	74	371	199
Central heating system.....	9 684	1 309	1 041	2 053	2 590	1 340	507	278	180	66	320	205
Air conditioning	5 412	479	397	1 023	1 728	898	303	173	145	29	237	218
Central system.....	1 617	179	13	204	505	349	132	63	77	21	74	239

Table B—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Pueblo city	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level	
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Mean (dollars)
Owner-occupied housing units	25 895	2 454	3 811	2 174	1 779	3 673	3 752	4 672	2 597	983	18 609	21 105	2 046
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	18 237	544	1 863	1 353	1 311	2 734	2 978	4 214	2 361	879	22 204	24 550	694
15 to 24 years	460	15	33	20	45	114	113	104	5	11	20 139	20 792	21
25 to 34 years	3 802	103	179	171	286	700	881	1 054	378	50	22 338	23 193	152
35 to 44 years	3 246	50	97	135	100	510	699	914	555	186	25 301	28 289	112
45 to 64 years	7 282	153	453	486	372	926	1 038	1 914	1 357	583	25 844	28 577	230
65 years and over	3 447	223	1 101	541	508	484	247	228	66	49	11 846	14 519	179
Male householder, no wife present	2 626	378	475	288	164	427	431	275	130	58	15 069	16 943	265
15 to 24 years	205	50	39	46	14	12	26	9	—	9	10 734	14 251	38
25 to 34 years	643	32	38	59	60	151	154	80	38	31	18 150	21 050	37
35 to 44 years	335	33	44	15	25	63	85	45	19	6	17 596	19 617	22
45 to 64 years	735	80	88	60	39	151	133	115	64	5	18 360	19 222	90
65 years and over	708	183	266	108	26	50	33	26	9	7	8 004	10 360	78
Female householder, no husband present	5 032	1 532	1 473	533	304	512	343	183	106	46	8 192	10 793	1 087
15 to 24 years	128	19	38	11	6	33	7	14	—	—	11 591	12 648	10
25 to 34 years	549	127	147	99	41	47	41	34	13	—	10 013	11 443	125
35 to 44 years	505	80	93	91	69	97	28	22	19	6	12 184	14 032	100
45 to 64 years	1 545	302	425	170	144	198	175	73	39	19	10 669	12 835	293
65 years and over	2 305	1 004	770	162	44	137	92	40	35	21	5 816	8 456	559
Median age	52.0	68.0	66.8	60.7	55.7	47.0	42.8	45.5	48.9	51.4	...	...	58.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	3 476	224	314	239	280	611	570	807	329	102	20 568	22 228	213
1975 to 1978	5 935	284	488	416	345	947	1 207	1 339	662	247	22 041	23 523	349
1970 to 1974	3 721	336	493	268	265	499	551	689	467	153	19 995	23 163	361
1960 to 1969	4 884	391	609	489	272	691	656	956	593	227	19 929	22 504	313
1959 or earlier	7 879	1 219	1 907	762	617	925	768	881	546	254	12 709	16 950	810
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	25 835	2 433	3 785	2 174	1 774	3 673	3 752	4 664	2 597	983	18 642	21 131	2 036
1.01 or more persons per room	672	24	105	81	52	79	83	192	44	12	19 788	20 633	112
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	60	21	26	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	6 731	9 877	10
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	25 885	2 454	3 811	2 174	1 779	3 673	3 742	4 672	2 597	983	18 602	21 105	2 046
Central heating system	24 099	2 032	3 317	2 009	1 683	3 451	3 585	4 532	2 526	964	19 313	21 678	1 708
Air conditioning	17 587	1 206	2 247	1 354	1 161	2 575	2 732	3 472	2 032	808	20 474	22 839	1 062
Central system	7 793	727	1 110	375	461	959	1 264	1 831	1 213	609	24 032	27 042	302
Vehicles available	24 465	1 715	3 374	2 107	1 701	3 647	3 715	4 656	2 567	983	19 538	21 923	1 565
1	6 728	1 166	2 014	961	529	868	691	313	102	84	10 479	12 768	899
2 or more	17 737	549	1 360	1 146	1 172	2 779	3 024	4 343	2 465	899	23 092	25 395	666
House heating fuel	25 885	2 454	3 811	2 174	1 779	3 673	3 742	4 672	2 597	983	18 602	21 105	2 046
Utility gas	25 037	2 359	3 705	2 109	1 703	3 567	3 631	4 513	2 511	939	18 610	21 010	1 946
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	97	11	27	11	7	23	—	7	—	5	12 386	17 975	23
Electricity	535	46	56	47	50	58	80	119	46	33	20 972	26 495	46
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	6 572	—
Other	203	38	10	7	19	25	31	34	33	6	20 240	21 054	31
Median rooms	5.6	4.7	4.8	5.2	5.1	5.7	6.0	6.5	7.1	7.3	...	...	4.9
Specified owner-occupied housing units	22 850	2 070	3 190	1 815	1 527	3 301	3 351	4 301	2 411	884	19 228	21 486	1 714
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	14 177	691	1 192	916	787	2 274	2 515	3 371	1 825	606	22 457	24 296	772
Less than \$200	2 147	241	432	219	171	245	294	399	135	11	15 089	17 352	246
\$200 to \$249	2 382	175	239	249	119	407	414	443	266	70	19 948	21 565	188
\$250 to \$299	1 888	108	162	127	131	365	344	336	231	84	20 574	22 859	93
\$300 to \$349	1 707	62	128	80	145	424	237	405	203	23	20 403	22 604	83
\$350 to \$399	1 748	30	72	102	98	279	448	467	194	58	23 074	24 726	44
\$400 to \$499	2 338	52	77	98	100	399	491	709	299	113	24 232	26 858	58
\$500 to \$599	1 054	17	60	15	14	83	205	309	267	84	28 112	31 501	47
\$600 to \$749	653	—	22	21	9	66	58	226	160	91	29 542	36 514	7
\$750 or more	260	6	—	5	—	6	24	77	70	72	33 286	42 398	6
Median	\$320	\$230	\$234	\$248	\$290	\$314	\$343	\$361	\$370	\$443	...	...	\$237
Not mortgaged	8 673	1 379	1 998	899	740	1 027	836	930	586	278	12 704	16 891	942
Less than \$50	56	24	20	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	8 000	7 094	21
\$50 to \$74	729	246	169	111	18	86	32	24	7	36	8 294	12 679	170
\$75 to \$99	2 257	468	791	211	211	245	125	116	75	15	9 231	12 118	304
\$100 to \$124	2 633	385	579	322	276	302	324	302	156	16	12 776	15 741	274
\$125 to \$149	1 537	95	295	154	128	238	175	291	132	29	17 234	19 422	91
\$150 to \$199	1 114	116	101	90	79	142	126	156	200	104	20 833	24 711	51
\$200 to \$249	223	13	25	5	17	37	40	30	5	51	21 007	29 635	13
\$250 or more	124	32	18	—	11	—	14	11	11	27	20 179	32 799	18
Median	\$112	\$97	\$101	\$109	\$113	\$116	\$120	\$127	\$135	\$171	...	...	\$98
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	14 177	691	1 192	916	787	2 274	2 515	3 371	1 825	606	22 457	24 296	772
Less than 15 percent	4 778	6	8	36	54	323	839	1 660	1 319	533	31 425	35 214	28
15 to 19 percent	2 820	9	39	117	162	556	614	947	332	44	24 398	25 262	9
20 to 24 percent	2 283	—	87	185	144	584	660	470	136	17	20 977	21 620	24
25 to 29 percent	1 503	13	208	224	171	438	227	178	38	6	16 942	17 466	8
30 to 34 percent	735	—	148	55	116	199	111	100	—	6	15 497	16 754	7
35 percent or more	2 000	605	702	299	140	174	64	16	—	7	6 667	8 536	638
Not computed	58	58	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—649	58
Median	19.0	50+	37.9	27.7	26.0	22.2	18.4	15.1	11.4	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	8 673	1 379	1 998	899	740	1 027	836	930	586	278	12 704	16 891	942
Less than 10 percent	3 861	—	71	241	282	743	747	919	580	278	24 008	27 652	—
10 to 14 percent	1 903	23	651	516	380	241	75	11	6	—	11 344	11 966	33
15 to 19 percent	987	72	687	113	67	37	11	—	—	—	7 958	8 460	

Table B—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

Pueblo city	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level	
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Mean (dollars)
Renter-occupied housing units	11 345	3 757	3 019	1 123	842	1 244	649	504	156	51	7 866	10 364	3 726
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	3 765	509	902	560	385	634	382	274	75	44	12 105	14 557	771
15 to 24 years	976	207	252	183	107	159	24	27	8	9	10 396	11 312	257
25 to 34 years	1 443	194	275	175	169	285	207	118	11	9	13 646	14 583	280
35 to 44 years	461	32	101	67	26	70	87	51	27	—	15 341	16 445	110
45 to 64 years	444	34	112	40	41	57	57	65	12	26	14 695	22 349	86
65 years and over	441	42	162	95	42	63	7	13	17	—	10 434	11 840	38
Male householder, no wife present	2 675	837	629	261	197	324	179	175	66	7	8 907	11 193	684
15 to 24 years	698	251	154	74	70	83	38	12	16	—	7 500	9 363	246
25 to 34 years	791	139	201	91	77	115	77	74	17	—	11 525	13 088	143
35 to 44 years	299	72	56	31	7	48	16	53	9	7	11 734	15 332	50
45 to 64 years	514	198	96	29	26	66	48	27	24	—	7 687	11 528	154
65 years and over	373	177	122	36	17	12	—	9	—	—	5 279	6 823	91
Female householder, no husband present	4 905	2 411	1 488	302	260	286	88	55	15	—	5 111	6 694	2 271
15 to 24 years	1 029	540	316	44	36	43	13	26	11	—	4 778	6 414	574
25 to 34 years	1 079	445	329	122	103	67	10	3	—	—	6 263	7 176	479
35 to 44 years	590	237	179	48	47	62	13	—	—	—	6 408	7 652	315
45 to 64 years	800	376	236	65	28	59	18	18	—	—	5 411	6 972	386
65 years and over	1 407	813	428	23	46	55	34	8	—	—	4 601	5 969	517
Median age	33.6	37.9	34.7	30.7	30.3	31.5	32.8	34.4	37.9	45.2	...	...	33.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	6 244	2 089	1 654	611	471	663	339	303	72	42	7 876	10 483	2 147
1975 to 1978	3 245	987	880	344	259	388	233	102	48	4	8 429	10 397	989
1970 to 1974	1 051	297	312	106	100	94	57	54	26	5	8 231	10 756	309
1960 to 1969	528	269	97	36	—	72	13	31	10	—	4 937	8 907	202
1959 or earlier	277	115	76	26	12	27	7	14	—	—	6 199	8 597	79
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11 043	3 600	2 956	1 109	821	1 211	641	498	156	51	7 952	10 434	3 586
0.50 or less	6 468	2 285	1 813	597	409	624	329	272	96	43	7 286	10 079	1 841
0.51 to 1.00	3 911	1 161	1 004	452	324	472	246	205	39	8	8 762	10 714	1 469
1.01 to 1.50	524	131	104	55	56	91	53	13	21	—	11 227	12 249	229
1.51 or more	140	23	35	5	32	24	13	8	—	—	13 047	12 248	47
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	302	157	63	14	21	33	8	6	—	—	4 882	7 820	140
0.50 or less	194	109	50	7	—	14	8	6	—	—	4 677	7 358	74
0.51 to 1.00	87	41	7	7	13	19	—	—	—	—	5 893	9 037	53
1.01 to 1.50	14	—	6	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	12 813	9 666	6
1.51 or more	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	1 790	7
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	11 339	3 751	3 019	1 123	842	1 244	649	504	156	51	7 872	10 369	3 720
Central heating system	9 840	3 078	2 657	995	752	1 129	581	465	141	42	8 236	10 663	3 027
Air conditioning	5 502	1 435	1 424	538	417	794	382	371	99	42	9 569	12 278	1 355
Central system	1 644	405	461	131	115	218	118	105	71	20	9 560	13 894	368
Vehicles available	8 671	1 934	2 362	1 056	786	1 215	627	495	145	51	10 094	12 113	2 173
1	5 627	1 649	1 880	675	405	624	227	148	15	4	7 946	9 250	1 741
2 or more	3 044	285	482	381	381	591	400	347	47	14	14 954	17 407	432
House heating fuel	11 339	3 751	3 019	1 123	842	1 244	649	504	156	51	7 872	10 369	3 720
Utility gas	10 013	3 255	2 664	1 031	744	1 048	592	479	149	51	7 965	10 543	3 203
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	132	56	27	17	15	9	8	—	—	—	6 923	8 628	45
Electricity	1 099	391	302	75	83	174	42	25	7	—	7 509	9 217	420
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	24	15	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 500	3 672	15
Other	71	34	17	—	—	13	7	—	—	—	6 250	9 108	37
Median rooms	3.9	3.3	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.3	5.0	4.9	...	...	3.6
Specified renter-occupied housing units	11 169	3 716	2 956	1 076	838	1 223	649	504	156	51	7 847	10 397	3 674
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	2 273	1 440	508	65	118	70	41	15	16	—	4 263	5 689	1 274
\$100 to \$149	2 362	864	701	267	182	167	98	65	14	4	6 805	8 690	910
\$150 to \$199	3 197	849	965	336	245	442	186	129	31	14	8 841	10 580	790
\$200 to \$249	1 867	359	416	241	172	308	184	145	42	—	11 644	13 080	419
\$250 to \$299	779	113	172	73	69	163	81	71	12	25	13 641	15 731	141
\$300 to \$349	163	8	45	24	16	30	20	16	4	—	13 203	14 890	30
\$350 to \$399	123	6	36	12	11	8	12	15	23	—	14 205	18 088	23
\$400 to \$499	25	—	—	—	—	4	—	9	4	8	29 861	113 963	—
\$500 or more	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	5 105	9
No cash rent	371	77	104	58	25	31	27	39	10	—	10 194	12 457	78
Median	\$159	\$119	\$159	\$165	\$170	\$189	\$196	\$206	\$207	\$271	...	...	\$125
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	1 514	1 099	269	48	36	15	31	—	16	—	3 948	5 004	898
\$100 to \$149	1 492	716	448	76	109	109	23	11	—	—	5 230	6 754	710
\$150 to \$199	2 439	823	764	254	192	192	66	22	5	7	7 418	9 083	741
\$200 to \$249	2 805	642	751	347	274	380	209	166	23	13	10 068	11 594	695
\$250 to \$299	1 451	255	377	146	109	293	91	129	42	9	11 601	13 334	315
\$300 to \$349	544	78	122	62	50	110	96	17	9	—	13 000	13 790	145
\$350 to \$399	278	18	43	73	17	52	28	35	3	7	13 235	17 656	32
\$400 to \$499	201	8	69	12	8	37	15	20	11	9	13 807	16 889	51
\$500 or more	74	—	9	—	4	4	8	21	20	8	27 500	54 332	9
No cash rent	371	77	104	58	25	31	27	39	10	—	10 194	12 457	78
Median	\$199	\$150	\$196	\$218	\$210	\$236	\$234	\$247	\$261	\$271	...	...	\$160
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	1 865	39	148	105	186	417	400	400	119	51	20 409	22 817	66
15 to 19 percent	1 475	105	219	148	315	430	187	44	27	—	14 607	14 695	111
20 to 24 percent	1 502	365	356	323	172	254	23	9	—	—	10 232	10 028	290
25 to 29 percent	1 111	197	528	223	90	57	4	12	—	—	8 592	8 790	157
30 to 34 percent	817	206	451	113	12	27	8	—	—	—	7 494	7 610	235
35 to 49 percent	1 448	502</											

Table B-5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Pueblo city											
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	14 177	2 147	2 382	1 888	1 707	1 748	2 338	1 054	653	260	320
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	1 346	347	214	233	199	100	145	39	51	18	274
2 persons -----	3 804	784	711	517	449	463	480	202	127	71	289
3 persons -----	2 981	501	587	390	331	336	423	202	150	61	302
4 persons -----	3 402	267	483	387	433	459	845	310	174	44	364
5 persons -----	1 783	165	255	259	189	251	271	216	122	55	355
6 persons -----	526	58	81	50	39	96	117	67	18	—	368
7 persons -----	216	20	20	36	56	12	38	12	11	11	329
8 or more persons -----	119	5	31	16	11	31	19	6	—	—	334
Median -----	3.15	2.43	2.95	3.00	3.12	3.43	3.64	3.77	3.49	3.17	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	11 141	1 379	1 823	1 372	1 284	1 472	2 036	963	570	242	339
15 to 24 years -----	435	11	37	75	66	125	90	25	6	—	361
25 to 34 years -----	3 303	100	344	347	464	528	921	392	141	66	388
35 to 44 years -----	2 845	180	445	358	294	390	525	298	257	98	369
45 to 64 years -----	3 885	822	810	531	389	395	463	237	160	78	279
65 years and over -----	673	266	187	61	71	34	37	11	6	—	219
Male householder, no wife present -----	1 261	203	199	225	187	134	175	49	71	18	301
15 to 24 years -----	115	—	8	12	37	16	24	—	12	6	352
25 to 34 years -----	474	11	58	94	73	51	100	36	45	6	351
35 to 44 years -----	236	37	59	22	34	38	21	13	6	6	300
45 to 64 years -----	295	105	42	73	20	23	24	—	8	—	250
65 years and over -----	141	50	32	24	23	6	6	—	—	—	232
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 775	565	360	291	236	142	127	42	12	—	245
15 to 24 years -----	74	—	6	30	31	—	—	7	—	—	302
25 to 34 years -----	402	49	112	80	69	38	40	14	—	—	275
35 to 44 years -----	404	107	73	65	39	35	57	16	12	—	267
45 to 64 years -----	632	242	138	87	75	62	23	5	—	—	227
65 years and over -----	263	167	31	29	22	7	7	—	—	—	178
Median age -----	41.1	55.3	46.1	41.2	37.8	36.8	35.0	36.2	38.7	38.3	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	2 662	65	168	221	228	484	722	345	272	157	420
1975 to 1978 -----	4 581	168	382	630	801	771	1 034	503	231	61	370
1970 to 1974 -----	2 595	397	609	480	366	249	290	111	69	24	280
1960 to 1969 -----	2 786	832	861	361	222	184	169	58	81	18	233
1959 or earlier -----	1 553	685	362	196	90	60	123	37	—	—	213
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	280	92	85	29	6	13	41	6	8	—	228
4 rooms -----	1 688	583	421	270	205	91	85	26	7	—	231
5 rooms -----	2 896	762	543	461	336	410	300	46	32	6	266
6 rooms -----	2 614	323	487	362	355	362	441	171	89	24	319
7 rooms -----	2 863	211	400	357	320	390	687	269	166	63	368
8 or more rooms -----	3 836	176	446	409	485	482	784	536	351	167	392
Median -----	6.4	5.0	5.8	6.0	6.4	6.5	6.9	7.6	7.7	8.1	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	2 240	18	13	68	141	318	734	454	350	144	473
1970 to 1974 -----	1 568	35	186	193	276	216	388	148	105	21	372
1960 to 1969 -----	2 766	274	508	428	429	427	392	190	81	37	320
1950 to 1959 -----	3 721	886	926	488	416	414	401	105	45	40	255
1940 to 1949 -----	1 416	337	256	199	196	178	166	78	6	—	279
1939 or earlier -----	2 466	597	493	512	249	195	257	79	66	18	264
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	110	69	20	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	168
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	768	243	93	20	24	27	—	—	—	—	205
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 878	535	542	363	267	110	56	5	—	—	237
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	2 962	617	565	514	436	401	324	85	20	—	279
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	3 182	431	584	508	443	518	520	140	38	—	308
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	2 069	97	331	191	218	360	615	156	73	28	377
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	2 276	37	97	154	244	256	644	462	286	96	450
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	580	—	—	32	52	50	124	126	149	47	525
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	292	—	—	12	16	29	25	65	74	71	598
\$150,000 or more -----	60	—	—	—	11	—	3	15	13	18	612
Median -----	\$44 000	\$31 500	\$36 700	\$39 000	\$42 800	\$46 000	\$54 000	\$65 400	\$73 700	\$81 700	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	4 778	1 180	1 274	787	546	414	358	129	66	24	247
15 to 19 percent -----	2 820	290	357	433	322	485	552	267	91	23	351
20 to 24 percent -----	2 283	153	207	205	348	371	581	217	156	45	381
25 to 29 percent -----	1 503	170	181	150	189	161	324	153	106	69	369
30 to 34 percent -----	735	52	69	62	62	90	178	104	76	42	417
35 percent or more -----	2 000	291	286	245	227	227	336	179	158	51	339
Not computed -----	58	11	8	6	13	—	9	5	—	6	315
Median -----	19.0	13.7	14.3	16.8	19.7	19.7	22.2	23.0	25.6	27.5	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	14 167	2 147	2 382	1 888	1 707	1 738	2 338	1 054	653	260	320
Steam or hot water system -----	727	49	84	116	94	87	86	124	52	35	362
Control warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	11 940	1 670	1 911	1 553	1 492	1 536	2 091	898	564	225	328
Other built-in electric units -----	147	33	16	23	12	21	20	—	—	—	306
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	696	243	193	92	68	41	52	—	—	—	227
Other means -----	657	152	178	104	41	52	88	12	30	—	250
Air conditioning -----	9 969	1 336	1 530	1 262	1 189	1 360	1 700	804	563	225	336
Control system -----	4 560	395	515	399	480	586	1 003	541	428	213	392
1 or more individual room units -----	5 409	941	1 015	863	709	774	697	263	135	12	293
House heating fuel -----	14 167	2 147	2 382	1 888	1 707	1 738	2 338	1 054	653	260	320
Utility gas -----	13 690	2 081	2 350	1 800	1 677	1 662	2 244	1 010	626	240	318
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	31	5	—	—	7	—	13	6	—	—	425
Electricity -----	333	40	32	27	23	64	75	32	20	20	385
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	113	21	—	61	—	12	6	7	—	—	279

Table B—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Oto to estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8)

Pueblo city	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	8 673	56	729	2 257	2 633	1 537	1 114	223	124	112
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	2 357	36	369	904	584	245	144	26	49	96
2 persons	4 097	20	257	986	1 364	791	517	120	42	114
3 persons	1 205	—	63	216	433	242	222	21	8	119
4 persons	520	—	5	76	150	131	126	13	19	131
5 persons	281	—	29	17	61	73	70	25	6	136
6 persons	97	—	—	34	36	11	16	—	—	110
7 persons	87	—	6	24	5	34	7	11	—	131
8 or more persons	29	—	—	—	—	10	12	7	—	169
Median	1.98	1.28	1.49	1.73	2.04	2.16	2.30	2.21	1.81	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	5 333	14	261	1 125	1 758	1 107	833	171	64	118
15 to 24 years	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	138
25 to 34 years	136	—	6	40	51	18	14	7	—	111
35 to 44 years	182	—	5	31	40	57	36	10	3	132
45 to 64 years	2 636	—	106	435	871	551	559	81	33	122
65 years and over	2 374	14	144	619	796	476	224	73	28	113
Male householder, no wife present	907	22	154	281	247	134	45	9	15	100
15 to 24 years	27	—	12	9	6	—	—	—	—	79
25 to 34 years	68	6	13	25	16	6	2	—	—	90
35 to 44 years	33	—	4	18	—	5	6	—	—	92
45 to 64 years	288	3	46	83	82	64	5	5	—	104
65 years and over	491	13	79	146	143	59	32	4	15	101
Female householder, no husband present	2 433	20	314	851	628	296	236	43	45	101
15 to 24 years	39	—	11	20	8	—	—	—	—	86
25 to 34 years	40	—	—	25	10	—	—	—	5	95
35 to 44 years	41	—	—	11	11	13	6	—	—	122
45 to 64 years	650	13	80	140	202	69	110	17	19	111
65 years and over	1 663	7	223	655	397	214	120	26	21	98
Median age	65.6	69.3	67.7	68.5	65.2	64.5	60.7	63.4	65.3	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	255	—	19	75	70	36	48	—	7	112
1975 to 1978	587	—	67	143	141	87	103	39	7	115
1970 to 1974	604	6	31	198	155	79	84	18	33	111
1960 to 1969	1 589	22	82	258	539	344	262	60	22	120
1959 or earlier	5 638	28	530	1 583	1 728	991	617	106	55	110
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	280	7	70	66	101	11	13	12	—	99
4 rooms	2 178	37	280	802	647	293	98	13	8	99
5 rooms	2 981	—	248	889	1 041	463	302	19	19	108
6 rooms	1 694	6	80	344	550	335	297	57	25	119
7 rooms	764	6	40	82	159	274	131	66	6	134
8 or more rooms	776	—	11	74	135	161	273	56	66	151
Median	5.1	4.1	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.5	6.0	6.7	7.7	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	206	—	20	24	26	29	88	12	7	152
1970 to 1974	168	—	16	33	40	28	28	6	17	122
1960 to 1969	684	—	41	47	167	169	183	50	27	138
1950 to 1959	2 352	19	77	525	789	435	389	80	38	118
1940 to 1949	1 348	7	85	331	443	299	134	30	19	114
1939 or earlier	3 915	30	490	1 297	1 168	577	292	45	16	103
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	248	10	87	85	45	11	10	—	—	83
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 348	20	228	565	380	94	40	13	8	94
\$20,000 to \$29,999	2 380	20	287	862	759	273	150	29	—	101
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 962	—	99	492	762	404	163	25	17	113
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 362	—	18	207	439	398	252	48	—	126
\$50,000 to \$59,999	632	6	3	25	172	197	208	16	5	139
\$60,000 to \$79,999	539	—	7	8	62	150	242	53	17	159
\$80,000 to \$99,999	117	—	—	8	14	10	45	21	19	179
\$100,000 to \$149,999	67	—	—	5	—	—	4	18	40	250+
\$150,000 or more	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	250+
Median	\$31 700	\$17 100	\$21 700	\$25 600	\$31 800	\$39 700	\$47 500	\$45 600	\$96 700	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	3 861	26	365	911	1 117	773	551	86	32	114
10 to 14 percent	1 903	7	112	543	645	333	206	40	17	111
15 to 19 percent	987	10	78	301	261	156	116	54	11	110
20 to 24 percent	577	—	73	149	139	126	82	—	8	112
25 to 29 percent	360	—	78	81	120	39	31	5	6	104
30 to 34 percent	264	—	11	93	121	22	6	—	—	106
35 percent or more	659	—	12	154	225	74	117	27	50	118
Not computed	62	13	—	25	5	14	5	—	—	93
Median	11.2	10—	10.0	11.9	11.5	10—	10.1	13.2	21.3	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	8 673	56	729	2 257	2 633	1 537	1 114	223	124	112
Steam or hot water system	668	—	10	61	165	133	194	66	39	143
Central worm-air furnace or electric heat pump	6 240	19	356	1 494	2 026	1 263	866	131	85	115
Other built-in electric units	34	—	—	16	—	12	—	6	—	127
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	853	—	202	356	218	56	17	4	—	91
Other means	878	37	161	330	224	73	37	16	—	93
Air conditioning	5 379	19	335	1 247	1 569	1 090	843	162	114	117
Central system	2 048	—	64	317	550	469	467	111	70	130
1 or more individual room units	3 331	19	271	930	1 019	621	376	51	44	111
House heating fuel	8 673	56	729	2 257	2 633	1 537	1 114	223	124	112
Utility gas	8 506	49	705	2 206	2 604	1 509	1 096	213	124	112
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	38	—	—	23	—	5	6	4	—	96
Electricity	64	—	12	16	7	17	6	6	—	114
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	65	7	12	12	22	6	6	—	—	102

Table B—7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Pueblo city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	25 895	2 822	2 308	3 929	9 579	7 257	11 345	1 103	1 999	2 181	3 097	2 965
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	18 237	2 373	1 746	2 960	6 948	4 210	3 765	282	673	705	1 229	876
15 to 24 years	460	71	34	79	236	40	976	71	181	202	292	230
25 to 34 years	3 802	1 044	556	595	1 037	570	1 443	101	229	250	550	313
35 to 44 years	3 246	619	496	728	988	415	461	30	82	79	165	105
45 to 64 years	7 282	527	610	1 303	3 150	1 692	444	51	78	59	121	135
65 years and over	3 447	112	50	255	1 537	1 493	441	29	103	115	101	93
Male householder, no wife present	2 626	224	168	339	891	1 004	2 675	279	494	456	677	769
15 to 24 years	205	43	5	27	101	29	698	63	199	109	205	122
25 to 34 years	643	90	73	115	159	206	791	76	157	150	218	190
35 to 44 years	335	51	25	59	103	97	299	36	34	34	102	93
45 to 64 years	735	22	52	84	335	242	514	51	59	68	112	224
65 years and over	708	18	13	54	193	430	373	53	45	95	40	140
Female householder, no husband present	5 032	225	394	630	1 740	2 043	4 905	542	832	1 020	1 191	1 320
15 to 24 years	128	12	23	13	64	16	1 029	129	225	188	215	272
25 to 34 years	549	57	79	94	205	114	1 079	99	226	206	308	240
35 to 44 years	505	25	118	114	128	120	590	34	104	89	222	141
45 to 64 years	1 545	95	126	217	587	520	1 545	800	71	86	129	222
65 years and over	2 305	36	48	192	756	1 273	1 407	209	191	408	224	375
Median age	52.0	36.1	40.0	46.9	55.1	61.7	33.6	35.9	29.4	34.8	31.4	39.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	3 476	1 233	337	523	857	526	6 244	890	1 076	1 187	1 780	1 311
1975 to 1978	5 935	1 589	683	1 032	1 705	926	3 245	213	668	603	847	914
1970 to 1974	3 721	—	1 288	652	949	832	1 051	—	255	253	209	334
1960 to 1969	4 884	—	—	1 722	1 809	1 353	528	—	—	138	178	212
1959 or earlier	7 879	—	—	—	4 259	3 620	277	—	—	—	83	194
ROOMS												
1 room	17	6	—	6	5	—	318	9	25	114	76	94
2 rooms	116	11	6	28	37	34	930	103	129	193	238	267
3 rooms	746	30	53	91	274	298	3 210	406	678	654	687	785
4 rooms	4 679	230	321	474	2 025	1 629	3 414	285	655	611	1 000	863
5 rooms	6 761	396	381	738	2 900	2 346	2 077	174	370	394	618	521
6 rooms	4 636	460	381	594	1 843	1 358	819	100	89	133	271	226
7 or more rooms	8 940	1 689	1 166	1 998	2 495	1 592	577	26	53	82	207	209
Median	5.6	6.9	6.5	6.5	5.3	5.2	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.7	4.0	3.9
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	25 835	2 817	2 308	3 912	9 569	7 229	11 043	1 055	1 979	2 138	3 066	2 805
0.50 or less	17 517	1 829	1 271	2 567	6 459	5 391	6 468	771	1 129	1 178	1 614	1 776
0.51 to 1.00	7 646	915	988	1 269	2 838	1 636	3 911	217	735	886	1 157	916
1.01 to 1.50	591	62	32	63	200	184	524	54	96	55	238	81
1.51 or more	81	11	17	13	22	18	140	13	19	19	57	32
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	60	5	—	17	10	28	302	48	20	43	31	160
0.50 or less	39	5	—	9	—	25	194	36	12	35	25	86
0.51 to 1.00	21	—	—	8	—	10	87	12	8	—	6	67
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	8	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	4 585	292	259	555	1 480	1 999	4 688	596	804	972	969	1 347
2 persons	8 896	658	496	1 204	3 842	2 696	2 816	243	524	545	817	687
3 persons	4 649	494	440	735	1 821	1 159	1 574	102	301	264	457	450
4 persons	4 314	809	618	782	1 359	746	1 146	49	213	190	444	250
5 persons	2 240	449	296	462	680	353	603	53	89	134	212	115
6 or more persons	1 211	120	199	191	397	304	518	60	68	76	198	116
Median	2.44	3.43	3.41	2.78	2.36	2.10	1.85	1.43	1.87	1.72	2.21	1.70
Total persons	73 550	9 480	7 992	11 969	26 345	17 764	25 519	2 336	4 125	4 728	8 138	6 192
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	24 172	2 615	1 867	3 613	9 275	6 802	4 443	117	187	625	1 950	1 564
2	390	6	29	22	121	212	965	36	90	125	315	399
3 and 4	187	5	32	9	30	111	1 406	109	271	172	348	506
5 to 9	120	7	8	6	38	61	1 029	117	225	176	217	294
10 to 49	123	8	—	18	50	47	1 734	215	648	539	165	167
50 or more	71	—	8	28	18	17	1 573	450	534	485	85	19
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	832	181	364	233	47	7	195	59	44	59	17	16
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	25 885	2 822	2 308	3 929	9 569	7 257	11 339	1 103	1 999	2 181	3 091	2 965
Steam or hot water system	1 684	151	75	466	463	529	2 274	379	636	539	210	510
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	20 431	2 541	2 149	3 201	7 528	5 012	6 167	546	1 091	1 280	1 754	1 496
Other built-in electric units	242	81	5	32	65	59	543	133	124	98	127	61
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 742	11	54	84	761	832	856	18	57	89	373	319
Other means	1 786	38	25	146	752	825	1 499	27	91	175	627	579
Air conditioning	17 587	2 189	1 799	2 977	6 609	4 013	5 502	695	1 365	1 408	1 010	1 024
Central system	7 793	1 735	1 167	1 464	2 480	947	1 644	335	463	414	290	142
1 or more individual room units	9 794	454	632	1 513	4 129	3 066	3 858	360	902	994	720	882
House heating fuel	25 885	2 822	2 308	3 929	9 569	7 257	11 339	1 103	1 999	2 181	3 091	2 965
Utility gas	25 037	2 532	2 243	3 832	9 334	7 096	10 013	800	1 655	1 934	2 837	2 787
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	97	14	6	22	39	16	132	26	20	18	40	28
Electricity	535	253	48	49	114	71	1 099	277	310	229	184	99
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	13	—	—	6	7	—	24	—	8	—	16	—
Other	203	23	11	20	75	74	71	—	6	—	14	51
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 046	71	141	201	798	835	3 726	350	592	626	1 021	1 137
Percent below poverty level	7.9	2.5	6.1	5.1	8.3	11.5	32.8	31.7	29.6	28.7	33.0	38.3
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	2 454	70	113	226	915	1 130	3 757	438	577	689	905	1 148
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 811	127	211	348	1 333	1 792	3 019	254	572	638	788	767
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2 174	98	198	195	887	796	1 123	69	175	197	243	339
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 779	104	152	215	714	594	842	64	172	157	286	163
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 673	390	342	609	1 459	873	1 244	139	217	237	372	279
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 752	514	387	745	1 507	599	1 649	54	136	124	232	103
\$25,000 to \$34,999</												

Table B—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Pueblo city	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	25 895	24 172	891	832	11 345	4 443	965	1 406	1 029	1 734	1 573	195
Condominium housing units	167	97	70	—	58	4	—	—	9	4	41	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER	18 237	17 398	453	386	3 765	2 075	292	287	240	447	350	74
Married-couple families	18 237	17 398	453	386	3 765	2 075	292	287	240	447	350	74
15 to 24 years	460	445	4	11	976	467	62	97	64	159	107	20
25 to 34 years	3 802	3 601	87	114	1 443	872	124	103	101	142	79	22
35 to 44 years	3 246	3 177	28	41	461	316	32	22	35	34	9	13
45 to 64 years	7 282	6 977	186	119	444	260	26	28	23	47	51	9
65 years and over	3 447	3 198	148	101	441	160	48	37	17	65	104	10
Male householder, no wife present	2 626	2 301	168	157	2 675	749	267	427	229	536	418	49
15 to 24 years	205	151	26	28	698	171	107	111	23	148	114	24
25 to 34 years	643	567	34	42	791	258	57	98	57	194	107	20
35 to 44 years	335	285	10	40	299	82	47	64	21	54	31	—
45 to 64 years	735	643	70	22	514	149	42	87	75	113	48	—
65 years and over	708	655	28	25	373	89	14	67	53	27	118	5
Female householder, no husband present	5 032	4 473	270	289	4 905	1 619	406	692	560	751	805	72
15 to 24 years	128	113	4	11	1 029	274	124	159	139	189	124	20
25 to 34 years	549	485	25	39	1 079	385	71	232	127	181	75	8
35 to 44 years	505	458	5	42	590	279	33	91	50	76	35	26
45 to 64 years	1 545	1 368	68	109	800	331	58	124	89	84	106	8
65 years and over	2 305	2 049	168	88	1 407	350	120	86	155	221	465	10
Median age	52.0	51.8	57.8	49.9	33.6	33.3	30.7	31.5	35.3	30.9	60.4	30.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	3 476	3 092	136	248	6 244	2 476	495	773	547	979	874	100
1975 to 1978	5 935	5 458	221	256	3 245	1 174	238	410	340	521	472	90
1970 to 1974	3 721	3 393	119	209	1 051	362	132	146	89	200	117	5
1960 to 1969	4 884	4 654	122	108	528	241	68	56	29	24	110	—
1959 or earlier	7 879	7 575	293	11	277	190	32	21	24	10	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room	17	11	—	6	318	38	5	43	47	67	118	—
2 rooms	116	77	32	7	930	216	75	148	96	205	184	6
3 rooms	746	540	118	88	3 210	609	295	423	339	702	791	51
4 rooms	4 679	4 086	223	370	3 414	1 347	326	550	334	485	309	63
5 rooms	6 761	6 220	238	303	2 077	1 172	192	155	143	189	162	64
6 rooms	4 636	4 522	82	32	819	566	41	59	70	63	9	11
7 or more rooms	8 940	8 716	198	26	577	495	31	28	—	23	—	—
Median	5.6	5.8	4.8	4.4	3.9	4.5	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.1	4.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	25 835	24 141	867	827	11 043	4 419	911	1 346	949	1 680	1 543	195
0.50 or less	17 517	16 327	633	557	6 468	2 172	615	878	539	1 097	1 041	126
0.51 to 1.00	7 646	7 197	199	250	3 911	1 906	217	392	353	531	471	41
1.01 to 1.50	591	543	28	20	524	263	65	48	35	20	28	—
1.51 or more	81	74	—	—	140	78	14	11	9	17	11	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	60	31	24	5	302	24	54	60	80	54	30	—
0.50 or less	39	26	8	5	194	18	19	23	67	42	25	—
0.51 to 1.00	21	5	16	—	87	—	27	30	13	12	5	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	14	6	8	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	43	37	—	6	455	87	22	70	51	87	138	—
1	1 181	914	193	74	4 550	1 019	422	661	530	885	995	38
2	8 928	8 030	381	517	4 298	1 942	387	572	297	655	329	116
3	10 034	9 618	188	228	1 502	988	95	56	124	87	111	41
4	4 556	4 471	78	7	421	288	39	47	27	20	—	—
5 or more	1 153	1 102	51	—	119	119	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	2 454	2 198	135	121	3 757	1 167	288	573	434	551	685	59
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 811	3 416	181	214	3 019	1 158	236	308	301	525	442	49
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2 174	1 945	113	116	1 123	524	94	137	119	119	115	15
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 779	1 597	76	106	842	346	80	127	59	172	34	24
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 673	3 471	92	110	1 244	586	108	122	69	182	147	30
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 752	3 537	116	99	649	299	92	54	38	115	51	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4 672	4 519	106	47	504	262	32	44	9	50	92	9
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 597	2 545	52	19	156	75	29	30	—	15	7	—
\$50,000 or more	983	944	20	19	51	26	—	11	—	5	—	9
Median	\$18 609	\$19 154	\$13 043	\$11 746	\$7 866	\$9 453	\$9 237	\$6 484	\$6 351	\$7 935	\$5 947	\$8 359
Mean	\$21 105	\$21 538	\$16 167	\$13 822	\$10 364	\$11 826	\$11 059	\$9 681	\$7 663	\$9 819	\$8 641	\$11 556
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	25 885	24 162	891	832	11 339	4 437	965	1 406	1 029	1 734	1 573	195
Steam or hot water system	1 684	1 546	132	6	2 274	158	61	217	323	691	810	14
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	20 431	19 058	626	747	6 167	2 786	623	789	466	730	619	154
Other built-in electric units	242	220	14	8	543	121	52	65	54	160	86	5
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 742	1 642	56	44	856	496	71	126	66	72	20	5
Other means	1 786	1 696	63	27	1 499	876	158	209	120	81	38	17
Air conditioning	17 587	16 304	567	716	5 502	1 815	358	504	375	1 180	1 123	147
Central system	7 793	7 110	319	364	1 644	420	112	143	95	420	383	71
Vehicles available	24 465	22 923	794	748	8 671	3 635	787	951	747	1 386	994	171
1	6 728	6 038	303	387	5 627	1 960	520	695	617	964	763	108
2 or more	17 737	16 885	491	361	3 044	1 675	267	256	130	422	231	63
House heating fuel	25 885	24 162	891	832	11 339	4 437	965	1 406	1 029	1 734	1 573	195
Utility gas	25 037	23 391	847	799	10 013	4 154	889	1 246	882	1 359	1 308	175
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	97	78	5	14	132	37	—	11	27	10	37	10
Electricity	535	495	27	13	1 099	212	69	114	112	365	222	5
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	13	7	—	6	24	9	—	7	8	—	—	—
Other	203	191	12	—	71	25	7	—	—	—	6	5
Water heating fuel	25 885	24 167	891	827	11 322	4 428	965	1 406	1 021	1 734	1 573	195
Utility gas	24 475	22 859	850	766	9 586	3 987	841	1 246	813	1 331	1 208	160
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	176	151	—	25	205	62	9	42	42	22	15	13
Electricity	1 221	1 144	41	36	1 486	363	108	111	166	369	350	19
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	6	6	—	—	20	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	7	7	—	—	25	3	7	—	—	5	—	3
Family householder	20 937	19 837	596	504	5 980	3 127	470	620	470	706	464	123
With own children under 18 years	9 871	9 411	232	228	3 962	2 166	334	413	336	401	236	76
With own children under 6 years	3 797	3 597	94	106	2 464	1 332	204	229	201	258	183	57
Female householder, no husband present	2 085	1 900	93	92	1 946	152	288	203	244	108	38	38
With own children under 18 years	1 041	962	36	43	1 621	735	140	248	163	204	101	30
With own children under 6 years	239	220	8	11	828	322	68	140	9			

Table B—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Pueblo city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	25 895	4 585	8 896	4 649	4 314	2 240	711	335	165	2.44	73 550
Nonrelatives present	699	—	326	131	74	89	43	12	24	2.68	2 334
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	879	413	249	107	83	27	—	—	—	1.61	1 672
4 rooms	4 679	1 471	1 934	723	358	143	37	6	7	1.95	9 870
5 rooms	6 761	1 471	2 837	1 224	704	340	104	69	12	2.17	16 638
6 rooms	4 636	658	1 590	1 001	763	401	141	63	19	2.57	13 646
7 rooms	3 936	295	1 126	653	1 066	499	149	116	32	3.34	13 299
8 or more rooms	5 004	277	1 160	941	1 340	830	280	81	95	3.59	18 425
Median	5.6	4.8	5.3	5.8	6.7	6.9	7.0	6.8	7.8	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	25 835	4 550	8 887	4 649	4 306	2 240	706	332	165	2.44	73 401
1.00 or less	25 163	4 550	8 887	4 619	4 223	2 070	565	194	55	2.40	69 559
1.01 to 1.50	591	—	—	24	60	143	141	132	91	5.99	3 426
1.51 or more	81	—	—	6	23	27	—	6	19	4.93	416
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	60	35	9	—	8	—	5	3	—	1.36	149
1.00 or less	60	35	9	—	8	—	5	3	—	1.36	149
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	24 172	4 004	8 302	4 426	4 145	2 150	669	323	153	2.47	69 247
2 or more	891	267	308	131	95	49	26	3	12	2.08	2 371
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	832	314	286	92	74	41	16	9	—	1.86	1 932
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	22 850	3 703	7 901	4 186	3 922	2 064	623	303	148	2.48	65 239
Less than \$10,000	358	100	151	57	25	19	—	6	—	2.02	858
\$10,000 to \$19,999	2 116	693	868	246	97	96	69	26	21	1.92	4 641
\$20,000 to \$29,999	4 258	1 032	1 505	838	458	213	105	81	26	2.23	10 368
\$30,000 to \$39,999	4 924	909	1 665	929	760	405	141	74	41	2.43	13 687
\$40,000 to \$49,999	4 544	451	1 671	772	962	469	148	43	28	2.69	14 236
\$50,000 to \$59,999	2 701	257	883	508	625	284	85	41	18	2.91	8 293
\$60,000 to \$79,999	2 815	190	862	615	656	425	41	20	6	3.08	8 892
\$80,000 to \$99,999	697	41	178	139	212	84	28	7	8	3.43	2 423
\$100,000 to \$149,999	359	19	93	59	124	53	6	5	—	3.57	1 558
\$150,000 or more	78	11	25	23	3	16	—	—	—	2.63	283
Median	\$39 500	\$30 300	\$38 600	\$40 300	\$45 700	\$47 200	\$39 700	\$35 900	\$33 800	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	25 895	4 585	8 896	4 649	4 314	2 240	711	335	165	2.44	73 550
Median income	\$18 609	\$7 613	\$16 388	\$22 237	\$23 986	\$24 005	\$24 294	\$27 159	\$29 485	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	16.1	23.1	13.5	15.4	17.2	17.2	15.6	13.6	12.9	...	...
With a mortgage	19.0	26.6	18.4	18.6	18.7	18.5	17.2	17.5	14.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	11.2	20.5	10.6	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 046	873	383	343	139	163	76	47	22	1.89	...
Median income	\$3 379	\$2 945	\$3 409	\$3 204	\$3 520	\$5 222	\$5 944	\$8 750	\$10 667	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	49.7	46.7	48.7	50+	50+	50+	50+	24.7	14.2	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	41.3	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged	38.2	41.8	36.6	36.9	31.3	18.4	19.4	22.5	12.5	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	11 345	4 688	2 816	1 574	1 146	603	263	189	66	1.85	25 519
Nonrelatives present	931	—	557	193	99	50	7	14	11	2.34	2 607
ROOMS											
1 room	318	284	24	10	—	—	—	—	—	1.06	370
2 rooms	930	707	144	62	14	—	3	—	—	1.16	1 263
3 rooms	3 210	2 058	759	278	66	22	19	—	8	1.28	4 824
4 rooms	3 414	1 116	1 142	552	398	149	26	13	18	2.02	7 548
5 rooms	2 077	387	528	384	425	182	97	58	16	2.82	6 128
6 rooms	819	71	147	151	134	175	71	56	14	3.80	3 107
7 or more rooms	577	65	72	137	109	75	47	62	10	3.63	2 279
Median	3.9	3.2	3.9	4.3	4.7	5.2	5.4	5.9	4.9	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11 043	4 492	2 786	1 520	1 138	603	249	189	66	1.85	25 066
1.00 or less	10 379	4 492	2 769	1 448	1 058	632	118	62	—	1.75	21 474
1.01 to 1.50	524	—	—	62	66	149	109	114	24	5.40	2 815
1.51 or more	140	—	17	10	14	22	22	13	42	5.82	777
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	302	196	30	54	8	—	14	—	—	1.27	453
1.00 or less	281	196	23	54	8	—	—	—	—	1.22	347
1.01 to 1.50	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.00	90
1.51 or more	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	16
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	4 443	1 066	1 096	828	710	378	186	150	29	2.57	12 984
2	965	433	237	130	76	38	34	7	10	1.71	2 040
3 and 4	1 406	668	436	175	49	45	4	18	11	1.58	2 611
5 to 9	1 029	510	206	136	85	79	5	—	8	1.52	1 946
10 to 49	1 734	938	434	192	123	16	9	14	8	1.42	2 910
50 or more	1 573	1 017	338	95	70	41	12	—	—	1.27	2 567
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	195	56	69	18	33	6	13	—	—	2.10	461
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	11 169	4 620	2 784	1 545	1 114	601	263	176	66	1.85	25 039
Less than \$100	1 514	1 002	192	130	91	75	6	18	—	1.26	2 611
\$100 to \$149	1 492	872	318	164	47	57	15	11	8	1.36	2 608
\$150 to \$199	2 439	1 189	660	294	156	71	38	21	10	1.55	4 718
\$200 to \$249	2 805	938	840	464	323	133	37	40	30	2.05	6 429
\$250 to \$299	1 451	361	406	242	244	107	80	11	—	2.40	3 721
\$300 to \$349	544	72	136	125	119	32	31	29	—	3.01	1 838
\$350 to \$399	278	4	103	40	49	44	9	21	8	3.30	1 056
\$400 to \$499	201	15	56	26	15	33	37	19	—	3.73	826
\$500 or more	74	4	8	13	17	32	—	—	—	4.21	241
No cash rent	371	163	65	47	53	17	10	6	10	1.85	991
Median	\$199	\$170	\$210	\$218	\$235	\$230	\$276	\$244	\$229	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	11 345	4 688	2 816	1 574	1 146	603	263	189	66	1.85	25 519
Median income	\$7 866	\$5 739	\$9 523	\$8 282	\$11 098	\$11 525	\$14 033	\$11 150	\$17 917	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	27.0	28.4	27.0	27.5	23.8	24.3	24.5	24.2	19.7	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 726	1 502	800	598	374	234	80	106	32	1.95	...
Median income	\$3 300	\$2 754	\$3 135	\$3 469	\$4 474	\$4 754	\$5 573	\$8 125	\$6 563	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	49.7	50+	50+	48.3	23.4	...	...

Table B — 10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Pueblo city	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age					
	15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over		15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over		
	Total	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	128	549	505	1 545	2 305		52.0				
Owner-occupied housing units	25 895	440	3 802	3 246	7 282	3 447	205	643	335	735	708	128	549	505	1 545	2 305	52.0				
PERSONS IN UNIT	4 585	—	—	—	—	—	171	443	187	435	560	29	168	75	745	1 772	65.3				
1 person	8 896	2 0	708	266	3 097	2 955	21	110	64	184	93	73	115	165	406	409	61.0				
2 persons	4 649	1 61	816	495	1 963	382	13	59	57	58	14	26	159	104	228	107	49.6				
3 persons	4 314	43	1 487	1 246	1 150	69	13	31	14	28	11	—	66	75	47	11	38.4				
4 persons	2 240	6	609	848	588	34	—	—	—	7	—	—	24	28	40	—	39.4				
5 persons	1 211	6	182	391	484	7	—	—	—	17	—	—	17	58	—	—	44.6				
6 or more persons	2 444	2 0	3 75	4 19	2 78	2 08	1 10	1 23	1 40	1 34	1 13	1 98	2 43	2 62	1 57	1 15	—				
Median	73 550	1 309	14 086	13 958	23 603	7 354	273	1 014	597	1 230	941	248	1 370	1 492	3 165	2 910	—				
Total persons	25 835	410	3 791	3 246	7 272	3 447	205	643	335	730	698	128	545	505	1 545	2 285	52.0				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	672	17	111	192	246	7	—	—	—	14	10	—	4	9	—	—	44.4				
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	4	—	—	—	65.0				
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Specified owner-occupied housing units	22 850	440	3 439	3 027	6 521	3 047	142	542	269	583	632	113	442	445	1 282	1 926	51.7				
With a mortgage	14 177	435	3 303	2 845	3 885	2 370	115	474	236	295	141	74	53	69	632	263	41.1				
Less than 1.5 percent	4 778	51	690	1 071	2 193	154	9	116	72	146	38	14	22	22	136	29	47.3				
1.5 to 19 percent	2 820	119	795	658	1 932	97	22	107	36	41	19	14	57	82	53	23	38.7				
20 to 24 percent	2 283	102	726	488	1 399	632	30	83	23	27	4	5	57	41	53	5	36.5				
25 to 29 percent	1 503	82	467	238	841	68	30	35	18	11	6	5	68	61	90	30	35.4				
30 to 34 percent	301	21	253	138	735	95	48	57	33	57	6	31	17	42	14	162	36.2				
35 percent or more	2 000	70	372	241	274	161	27	22	16	—	68	8	161	134	141	162	55.9				
Not computed	58	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Median	19.0	22.3	21.1	17.6	13.7	23.0	27.9	22.1	20.9	15.2	32.9	24.8	29.8	25.8	13	41.7	—				
Not mortgaged	8 673	5	136	182	2 636	2 374	28	68	33	288	491	39	40	41	650	1 663	65.6				
Less than 10 percent	3 861	5	82	137	1 993	807	9	38	11	199	97	28	5	5	205	239	—				
10 to 14 percent	1 903	—	21	33	369	884	6	4	4	43	126	5	6	13	134	257	68.1				
15 to 19 percent	987	—	20	—	114	320	12	10	—	14	102	6	6	6	93	283	70.4				
20 to 24 percent	577	—	—	—	47	197	12	—	—	—	47	—	11	6	28	232	73.9				
25 to 29 percent	360	—	—	—	54	46	5	—	—	9	25	—	5	5	22	194	71.4				
30 to 34 percent	264	—	—	—	13	33	21	—	—	—	21	—	10	6	34	134	73.8				
35 percent or more	659	—	—	—	37	79	—	—	—	18	73	—	—	—	112	301	65.0				
Not computed	62	—	—	—	9	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	23	—				
Median	11.2	10—	10—	10—	10—	12.1	13.8	10—	21.3	10—	16.1	10—	20.5	17.1	14.1	20.9	—				
Total persons	11 345	976	1 443	461	444	441	698	791	299	514	373	1 029	1 079	590	800	1 407	33.6				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 688	—	—	—	—	—	420	611	194	428	336	388	395	147	490	1 279	50.7				
1.01 or more persons per room	2 816	405	323	43	224	391	197	103	75	52	27	413	261	79	141	82	28.8				
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 574	3 0	295	90	70	9	47	39	10	2	5	166	251	146	60	28	28.1				
1.01 or more persons per room	1 406	1 4	416	127	146	8	18	38	20	22	—	44	73	83	49	12	29.7				
5 persons	603	47	267	65	22	17	16	—	—	4	—	18	72	72	12	—	31.8				
6 or more persons	518	14	142	136	60	40	—	—	—	6	—	—	27	63	48	6	36.7				
Median	1 85	2 73	3 75	4 27	2 49	2 06	1 33	1 15	1 27	1 10	1 06	1 81	2 05	2 97	1 32	1 05	—				
Total persons	25 519	2 698	5 458	2 057	1 362	964	1 099	1 034	446	734	390	1 914	2 513	1 819	1 493	1 538	—				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11 043	9 68	1 424	443	427	433	685	754	293	488	346	986	1 068	590	777	1 361	33.5				
1.01 or more persons per room	664	46	179	120	36	16	6	4	—	12	6	26	43	79	41	23	34.0				
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	302	8	19	18	17	8	13	37	—	26	27	43	11	—	6	46	39.2				
1.01 or more persons per room	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27.2				
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Specified renter-occupied housing units	11 169	945	1 427	431	435	436	698	791	287	504	373	1 018	1 056	584	787	1 377	33.5				
Less than 1.5 percent	8 665	1 07	377	85	138	87	94	240	118	165	50	76	73	69	84	171	34.1				
1.5 to 19 percent	475	196	200	68	47	52	117	99	33	78	27	76	116	96	104	107	37.4				
20 to 24 percent	1 502	1 59	237	68	45	68	95	123	26	49	62	86	108	44	125	226	33.0				
25 to 29 percent	1 111	1 00	180	37	52	65	54	53	11	47	41	73	116	41	188	188	35.0				
30 to 34 percent	817	90	117	17	25	49	36	75	32	40	32	70	70	80	39	79	34.8				
35 to 49 percent	1 448	113	151	36	49	95	91	36	23	18	68	159	155	80	131	255	34.8				
50 percent or more	2 377	171	160	44	50	26	188	80	34	85	68	399	342	216	227	287	32.2				
Not computed	574	29	51	50	29	11	43	58	10	22	25	61	63	17	38	67	35.6				
Median	27.0	25.3	22.3	20.8	22.0	26.7	28.2	21.1	18.1	19.9	29.2	42.4	35.0	33.3	32.9	29.1	—				

Table B-11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Pueblo city	Male householder							Female householder					
	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units	4 585	1 796	171	443	187	435	560	2 789	29	168	75	745	1 772
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 550	1 781	171	443	187	430	550	2 769	29	168	75	745	1 752
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	35	15	—	—	—	5	10	20	—	—	—	—	20
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	4 004	1 574	117	400	154	375	528	2 430	22	136	60	645	1 567
2 or more	267	93	26	7	10	41	9	174	—	12	—	32	130
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	314	129	28	36	23	19	23	185	7	20	15	68	75
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 538	337	50	28	28	55	176	1 201	—	40	22	195	944
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 231	389	36	33	30	49	241	842	14	26	18	223	561
\$10,000 to \$12,499	457	218	46	53	5	41	73	239	—	39	—	92	108
\$12,500 to \$14,999	222	114	9	50	21	23	11	108	6	20	6	52	24
\$15,000 to \$19,999	483	274	12	111	26	91	34	209	9	31	23	94	52
\$20,000 to \$24,999	398	275	18	112	47	88	10	123	—	6	6	66	45
\$25,000 to \$34,999	166	137	—	26	24	72	15	29	—	—	—	17	12
\$35,000 to \$49,999	72	40	—	18	6	16	—	32	—	6	—	—	26
\$50,000 or more	18	12	—	12	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
Median	\$7 613	\$11 972	\$9 904	\$16 615	\$15 913	\$17 839	\$6 857	\$5 938	\$12 708	\$11 154	\$9 107	\$8 790	\$4 819
Mean	\$10 359	\$13 830	\$9 629	\$18 365	\$16 344	\$17 088	\$8 156	\$8 123	\$10 732	\$11 373	\$10 891	\$10 403	\$6 696
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 703	1 471	108	390	142	326	505	2 232	22	108	54	577	1 471
With a mortgage	1 346	773	90	337	126	130	90	573	16	86	37	251	183
Less than \$200	347	115	—	11	22	38	44	232	—	5	—	106	121
\$200 to \$249	214	110	8	46	19	31	6	104	—	33	12	32	27
\$250 to \$299	233	144	12	63	22	27	20	89	9	10	13	45	12
\$300 to \$349	199	120	29	56	22	5	8	79	—	27	—	36	16
\$350 to \$399	100	76	7	27	21	15	6	27	—	—	6	11	7
\$400 to \$499	145	118	16	76	14	6	6	27	—	11	—	16	—
\$500 to \$599	39	27	—	27	—	—	—	12	7	—	—	5	—
\$600 to \$749	51	45	12	25	—	8	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	18	18	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$274	\$307	\$343	\$343	\$300	\$244	\$208	\$226	\$294	\$275	\$275	\$230	\$175
Not mortgaged	2 357	698	18	53	16	196	415	1 659	6	22	17	326	1 288
Less than \$50	36	22	—	6	—	3	13	14	—	—	—	7	7
\$50 to \$74	369	139	12	13	4	41	69	230	—	—	—	40	190
\$75 to \$99	904	228	—	22	12	70	124	676	6	12	6	92	560
\$100 to \$124	584	170	6	12	—	34	118	414	—	10	11	93	300
\$125 to \$149	245	96	—	—	—	43	53	149	—	—	—	34	115
\$150 to \$199	144	19	—	—	—	19	—	125	—	—	—	43	82
\$200 to \$249	26	9	—	—	—	5	4	17	—	—	—	4	13
\$250 or more	49	15	—	—	—	—	15	34	—	—	—	13	21
Median	\$96	\$96	\$69	\$84	\$83	\$94	\$100	\$97	\$88	\$98	\$106	\$106	\$95
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	23.1	19.9	28.6	22.8	24.4	10.6	18.8	25.0	22.8	24.4	23.6	23.9	25.4
With a mortgage	26.6	24.5	38.0	23.2	23.1	18.5	41.7	28.9	24.4	24.4	25.4	27.0	45.4
Not mortgaged	20.5	14.8	16.3	15.7	50+	10-	17.4	23.3	10-	24.2	17.9	16.9	24.0
Income in 1979 below poverty level	873	201	38	28	17	40	78	672	—	24	16	144	488
Percent below poverty level	19.0	11.2	22.2	6.3	9.1	9.2	13.9	24.1	—	14.3	21.3	19.3	27.5
Renter-occupied housing units	4 688	1 989	420	611	194	428	336	2 699	388	395	147	490	1 279
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 492	1 885	407	574	188	402	314	2 607	359	389	147	473	1 239
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	196	104	13	37	6	26	22	92	29	6	—	17	40
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 066	457	71	161	45	109	71	609	57	96	34	138	284
2	433	210	84	45	38	29	14	223	40	32	—	31	120
3 and 4	668	315	77	81	26	69	62	353	39	128	21	94	71
5 to 9	510	174	23	34	18	60	39	336	76	31	21	71	137
10 to 49	938	456	106	174	36	113	27	482	101	85	32	58	206
50 or more	1 017	352	54	101	31	48	118	665	70	23	23	98	451
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	56	25	5	15	—	—	5	31	5	—	16	—	10
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	2 107	703	185	122	58	168	170	1 404	188	96	65	267	788
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 321	497	96	161	45	78	117	824	144	114	37	157	372
\$10,000 to \$12,499	367	183	34	80	24	17	28	184	39	83	12	34	16
\$12,500 to \$14,999	234	123	47	50	—	26	—	111	7	59	7	7	31
\$15,000 to \$19,999	339	214	32	91	21	58	12	125	—	33	22	20	50
\$20,000 to \$24,999	177	146	18	69	16	43	—	31	3	10	—	—	18
\$25,000 to \$34,999	115	99	8	38	30	14	9	16	7	—	—	5	4
\$35,000 to \$49,999	28	24	—	—	—	24	—	4	—	—	4	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$5 739	\$7 766	\$5 933	\$10 703	\$9 571	\$7 895	\$4 965	\$4 864	\$5 160	\$9 540	\$5 850	\$4 689	\$4 438
Mean	\$7 786	\$9 961	\$7 566	\$11 656	\$12 305	\$11 538	\$6 509	\$6 182	\$5 515	\$9 171	\$7 735	\$5 549	\$5 526
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 620	1 967	420	611	182	418	336	2 653	383	389	147	485	1 249
Less than \$100	1 002	357	45	37	36	131	108	645	26	30	22	103	464
\$100 to \$149	872	417	100	114	30	105	68	455	66	39	17	124	209
\$150 to \$199	1 189	448	105	129	50	89	75	741	175	144	25	122	275
\$200 to \$249	938	467	132	196	43	49	47	471	69	84	47	81	190
\$250 to \$299	361	169	19	87	15	35	13	192	25	59	29	24	55
\$300 to \$349	72	33	8	19	—	6	—	39	8	15	4	9	3
\$350 to \$399	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4
\$400 to \$499	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	3	—	—	3	—
\$500 or more	4	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	163	72	11	25	8	3	25	91	11	18	—	13	49
Median	\$170	\$172	\$189	\$203	\$157	\$126	\$130	\$167	\$182	\$194	\$207	\$153	\$127
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	28.4	23.9	34.0	21.7	20.8	20.3	28.9	31.7	45.5	26.2	35.8	36.4	29.1
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 502	493	148	114	32	125	74	1 009	153	73	58	240	485
Percent below poverty level	32.0	24.8	35.2	18.7	16.5	29.2	22.0	37.4	39.4	18.5	39.5	49.0	37.9

Table B—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Pueblo city					Pueblo city				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	518	172	195	151	Vacant for rent housing units	1 279	710	408	161
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms	28	—	—	28	1 room	28	16	—	12
4 rooms	103	47	29	27	2 rooms	125	93	19	13
5 rooms	91	14	55	22	3 rooms	433	225	145	63
6 rooms	97	36	28	33	4 rooms	523	285	173	65
7 rooms	91	52	28	11	5 rooms	119	75	41	3
8 or more rooms	108	23	55	30	6 rooms	33	8	20	5
Median	5.9	6.2	6.0	5.4	7 or more rooms	18	8	10	—
					Median	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.4
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	516	170	195	151	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 253	706	393	154
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2	2	—	—	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	26	4	15	7
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None	—	—	—	—	None	58	25	14	19
1	32	4	4	24	1	580	326	167	87
2	188	72	55	61	2	552	305	197	50
3	182	52	79	51	3	79	49	30	—
4	87	15	57	15	4	—	—	—	—
5 or more	29	29	—	—	5 or more	10	5	—	5
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980	209	58	106	45	1975 to March 1980	174	73	81	20
1970 to 1974	40	21	19	—	1970 to 1974	278	227	51	—
1960 to 1969	13	2	4	7	1960 to 1969	103	49	48	6
1950 to 1959	82	31	28	32	1950 to 1959	128	47	66	15
1940 to 1949	68	28	8	34	1940 to 1949	181	87	55	39
1939 or earlier	106	32	30	—	1939 or earlier	415	227	107	81
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	475	153	181	141	1, detached or attached	360	128	132	100
2 or more	15	5	—	10	2	81	31	35	15
Mobile home or trailer	28	14	14	—	3 and 4	280	141	113	26
					5 to 9	123	86	29	8
HEATING EQUIPMENT					10 to 49	295	228	67	—
Central heating system	505	165	189	151	50 or more	107	84	11	12
Other means	13	7	6	—	Mobile home or trailer	33	12	21	—
None	—	—	—	—					
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	463	153	181	129	Specified vacant for rent housing units	1 274	710	403	161
Less than \$10,000	24	6	14	4	Less than \$100	197	82	78	37
\$10,000 to \$19,999	41	23	—	18	\$100 to \$149	307	133	102	72
\$20,000 to \$29,999	55	34	14	7	\$150 to \$199	397	254	99	44
\$30,000 to \$39,999	56	17	27	12	\$200 to \$249	214	158	56	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999	61	—	25	36	\$250 to \$299	147	83	64	—
\$50,000 to \$59,999	47	8	24	15	\$300 to \$399	8	—	—	8
\$60,000 to \$79,999	118	51	45	22	\$400 or more	4	—	4	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	46	14	32	—	Median	\$169	\$186	\$159	\$124
\$100,000 or more	15	—	—	15					
Median	\$47 500	\$34 000	\$53 500	\$44 100					

Table B—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Pueblo city	Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units							Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units						
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
	Total	463	24	96	117	211	15	47 500	1 274	197	704	361	8	4	169
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	461	24	94	117	211	15	48 000	1 248	183	692	361	8	4	170
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2	—	2	—	—	—	16 300	26	14	12	—	—	—	79
BEDROOMS														
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58	21	37	—	—	—	152
1	26	—	26	—	—	—	19 100	580	134	368	78	—	—	139
2	160	18	59	42	41	—	30 500	547	31	257	251	8	—	197
3	175	6	11	75	83	—	48 000	79	6	37	32	—	4	180
4	87	—	—	—	72	15	81 500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 or more	15	—	—	—	15	—	67 500	10	5	5	—	—	—	125
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1975 to March 1980	202	—	8	22	163	9	70 700	174	23	31	112	8	—	280
1970 to 1974	19	—	—	—	19	—	68 200	278	23	115	136	—	4	200
1960 to 1969	13	—	2	4	7	—	65 400	103	16	40	47	—	—	180
1950 to 1959	70	20	19	25	6	—	22 500	123	44	75	4	—	—	108
1940 to 1949	68	—	26	28	8	6	33 600	181	22	144	15	—	—	142
1939 or earlier	91	4	41	38	8	—	30 100	415	69	299	47	—	—	144
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached	463	24	96	117	211	15	47 500	355	44	245	54	8	4	154
2 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	886	139	440	307	—	—	182
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	14	19	—	—	—	114

Table B—58. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Pueblo city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	6 055	149	779	1 486	1 422	1 135	524	477	63	20	—	34 100	36 300
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	4 700	77	426	1 091	1 089	1 015	465	454	63	20	—	36 800	38 800
15 to 24 years	153	—	9	51	24	52	7	5	—	—	—	33 400	36 100
25 to 34 years	1 247	12	64	253	306	243	183	159	27	—	—	39 700	42 000
35 to 44 years	901	—	66	108	174	247	109	165	23	9	—	43 900	45 600
45 to 64 years	1 859	58	143	495	448	410	168	118	8	11	—	35 000	36 900
65 years and over	540	7	144	184	137	63	—	5	—	—	—	25 200	27 200
Male householder, no wife present	475	30	128	153	116	32	9	7	—	—	—	25 700	26 100
15 to 24 years	20	—	—	6	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	31 400	29 100
25 to 34 years	102	—	15	30	41	4	5	7	—	—	—	32 300	33 600
35 to 44 years	101	8	32	26	22	13	—	—	—	—	—	23 200	24 400
45 to 64 years	113	—	29	50	21	9	4	—	—	—	—	25 100	26 300
65 years and over	139	22	52	41	18	6	—	—	—	—	—	19 700	21 300
Female householder, no husband present	880	42	225	242	217	88	50	16	—	—	—	27 400	28 700
15 to 24 years	24	—	7	—	8	—	9	—	—	—	—	38 100	36 900
25 to 34 years	120	—	14	23	64	9	10	—	—	—	—	35 700	34 300
35 to 44 years	117	—	10	31	23	22	31	—	—	—	—	36 100	36 900
45 to 64 years	378	12	91	99	113	53	—	10	—	—	—	29 200	29 300
65 years and over	241	30	103	89	9	4	—	6	—	—	—	19 200	20 100
Median age	47.0	62.5	55.9	52.9	46.1	44.3	37.8	37.5	34.8	46.0	—	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	932	—	50	223	152	157	114	184	41	11	—	42 200	45 500
1975 to 1978	1 417	14	117	284	366	191	228	203	9	5	—	38 200	41 200
1970 to 1974	1 017	7	128	164	272	286	81	59	13	4	—	37 700	37 800
1960 to 1969	1 167	43	188	288	259	304	58	27	—	—	—	32 400	32 700
1959 or earlier	1 522	85	296	527	373	197	40	4	—	—	—	27 000	27 900
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	233	21	69	71	44	20	8	—	—	—	—	23 900	24 600
4 rooms	981	66	273	328	227	57	14	16	—	—	—	25 200	25 500
5 rooms	1 549	45	249	517	406	283	37	12	—	—	—	29 300	30 300
6 rooms	1 255	5	119	323	324	305	124	42	13	—	—	35 800	36 700
7 rooms	1 087	12	39	163	208	265	193	181	26	—	—	43 700	44 800
8 or more rooms	950	—	30	84	213	205	148	226	24	20	—	47 200	49 900
Median	5.7	4.3	4.7	5.2	5.6	6.2	6.9	7.4	7.2	8.5+	—	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	11	—	—	—	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	40 400	38 000
1	239	35	74	90	32	8	—	—	—	—	—	21 100	21 600
2	1 881	68	424	662	475	181	50	21	—	—	—	26 500	27 600
3	2 396	40	199	570	596	520	234	205	32	—	—	36 500	38 400
4	1 280	6	73	145	216	393	173	240	23	11	—	45 000	46 100
5 or more	248	—	9	19	98	35	59	11	8	9	—	39 800	45 600
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	656	—	—	22	67	80	126	295	50	16	—	61 900	61 200
1970 to 1974	594	—	10	43	137	216	104	67	13	4	—	45 000	46 500
1960 to 1969	713	7	28	61	220	217	114	66	—	—	—	41 300	42 400
1950 to 1959	1 492	41	177	392	466	321	82	13	—	—	—	33 000	32 800
1940 to 1949	675	29	150	235	129	94	38	—	—	—	—	26 400	28 100
1939 or earlier	1 925	72	414	733	403	207	60	36	—	—	—	26 300	28 100
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	572	56	163	202	69	54	28	—	—	—	—	22 300	24 600
\$5,000 to \$9,999	860	34	248	315	150	90	12	11	—	—	—	24 900	26 500
\$10,000 to \$14,999	567	28	64	201	140	98	26	5	5	—	—	29 300	30 700
\$15,000 to \$19,999	504	6	74	125	165	97	22	15	—	—	—	32 800	33 500
\$20,000 to \$24,999	817	19	111	159	238	159	55	76	—	—	—	34 600	36 000
\$25,000 to \$29,999	902	—	63	157	251	203	153	65	—	10	—	39 200	40 500
\$30,000 to \$34,999	1 297	6	44	236	298	320	168	196	19	10	—	41 800	44 100
\$35,000 to \$49,999	475	—	5	69	106	114	54	95	32	—	—	43 700	47 900
\$50,000 or more	61	—	7	22	5	—	6	14	7	—	—	36 500	46 300
Median	\$18 167	\$7 202	\$9 616	\$13 000	\$18 901	\$21 810	\$24 190	\$27 481	\$37 822	\$26 250	—	...	...
Mean	\$19 267	\$8 671	\$12 075	\$16 210	\$19 790	\$21 720	\$24 135	\$28 650	\$35 218	\$27 592	—	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	4 176	56	350	829	1 005	904	487	462	63	20	—	38 500	40 300
Less than 15 percent	1 156	13	93	221	309	307	114	85	14	—	—	38 200	38 800
15 to 19 percent	834	6	72	168	185	162	106	113	17	5	—	39 300	41 600
20 to 24 percent	672	8	46	64	148	179	124	82	21	—	—	44 500	45 100
25 to 29 percent	499	6	36	124	138	74	42	69	6	4	—	35 400	39 200
30 to 34 percent	214	—	16	57	40	29	8	58	8	6	—	38 300	44 700
35 percent or more	765	23	87	182	185	138	85	55	5	5	—	33 900	36 500
Not computed	36	—	—	13	—	15	8	—	—	—	—	42 800	41 700
Median	20.6	25.8	21.1	21.5	20.3	19.2	20.8	22.0	20.1	30.8	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	1 879	93	429	657	417	231	37	15	—	—	—	26 300	27 400
Less than 10 percent	830	18	133	295	230	136	9	9	—	—	—	29 100	29 600
10 to 14 percent	434	23	103	153	77	52	20	6	—	—	—	26 100	28 000
15 to 19 percent	214	22	45	74	50	23	—	—	—	—	—	27 600	26 000
20 to 24 percent	109	6	40	30	25	—	8	—	—	—	—	24 400	25 400
25 to 29 percent	106	13	34	34	13	12	—	—	—	—	—	22 500	23 000
30 to 34 percent	64	—	31	25	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	20 200	21 800
35 percent or more	116	11	37	46	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	21 200	21 300
Not computed	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 500	12 500
Median	11.2	16.3	13.8	11.1	10—	10—	12.4	10—	—	—	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 055	149	779	1 486	1 422	1 135	524	477	63	20	—	34 100	36 300
1.01 or more persons per room	434	11	106	119	111	50	21	16	—	—	—	28 200	29 500
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	6 045	149	779	1 486	1 412	1 135	524	477	63	20	—	34 100	36 300
Central heating system	5 305	65	614	1 244	1 246	1 096	505	457	58	20	—	35 900	37 800
Air conditioning	4 006	90	342	890	1 001	802	413	385	63	20	—	36 700	38 900
Central system	1 183	15	—	109	279	274	177	252	57	20	—	47 300	50 300
Income in 1979 below poverty level	643	54	199	218	90	56	19	7	—	—	—	22 000	24 700
Percent below poverty level	10.6	36.2	25.5	14.7	6.3	4.9	3.6	1.5	—	—	—	...	...

Table B — 59. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Pueblo city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 898	604	630	899	856	525	141	76	77	12	78	183
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	1 664	126	191	367	454	272	70	61	69	12	42	211
15 to 24 years.....	408	44	39	118	110	66	6	5	15	—	5	200
25 to 34 years.....	761	45	99	143	213	133	45	40	22	12	9	219
35 to 44 years.....	231	7	18	40	66	39	9	—	32	—	20	239
45 to 64 years.....	153	14	15	37	27	34	10	8	—	—	8	206
65 years and over.....	111	16	20	29	38	—	—	8	—	—	—	188
Male householder, no wife present	659	139	153	142	117	86	9	—	—	—	13	162
15 to 24 years.....	171	6	35	60	49	21	—	—	—	—	—	190
25 to 34 years.....	192	23	35	33	36	53	9	—	—	—	3	205
35 to 44 years.....	85	4	36	15	10	12	—	—	—	—	8	148
45 to 64 years.....	151	81	38	24	6	—	—	—	—	—	2	93
65 years and over.....	60	25	9	10	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	136
Female householder, no husband present	1 575	339	286	390	285	167	62	15	8	—	23	162
15 to 24 years.....	402	64	87	151	66	18	9	—	3	—	4	160
25 to 34 years.....	404	65	51	104	82	46	37	—	5	—	14	192
35 to 44 years.....	277	47	41	18	69	76	11	15	—	—	—	221
45 to 64 years.....	288	42	90	82	45	19	5	—	—	—	5	153
65 years and over.....	204	121	17	35	23	8	—	—	—	—	—	86
Median age	31.0	44.5	33.1	28.2	29.4	30.2	30.6	33.6	32.0	27.5	37.0	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	2 195	293	332	512	473	305	126	50	67	12	25	194
1975 to 1978.....	1 129	172	176	267	287	175	12	16	10	—	14	183
1970 to 1974.....	357	95	57	94	63	20	3	10	—	—	15	158
1960 to 1969.....	163	29	53	10	33	20	—	—	—	—	18	133
1959 or earlier.....	54	15	12	16	—	5	—	—	—	—	6	108
ROOMS												
1 room.....	113	77	9	17	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	81
2 rooms.....	263	69	73	96	22	—	3	—	—	—	—	138
3 rooms.....	933	188	267	246	156	38	4	—	19	—	15	151
4 rooms.....	1 259	112	186	283	394	186	41	25	5	—	27	204
5 rooms.....	784	86	61	151	174	216	59	11	14	—	12	220
6 rooms.....	363	72	28	84	57	52	11	4	20	12	4	199
7 or more rooms.....	183	—	6	22	43	33	23	17	19	—	20	263
Median	4.0	3.3	3.4	3.8	4.1	4.7	4.9	5.6	5.5	6.0	4.4	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 759	567	593	869	821	525	141	76	77	12	78	183
0.50 or less.....	1 340	226	251	331	331	120	22	20	14	—	25	173
0.51 to 1.00.....	1 918	293	292	432	377	324	79	44	31	12	34	184
1.01 to 1.50.....	392	37	46	76	79	81	37	4	13	—	19	213
1.51 or more.....	109	11	4	30	34	—	3	8	19	—	—	222
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	139	37	37	30	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	119
0.50 or less.....	70	25	14	23	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	115
0.51 to 1.00.....	48	12	23	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	115
1.01 to 1.50.....	14	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	213
1.51 or more.....	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	185
Income in 1979 below poverty level												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 610	366	354	353	256	154	64	14	39	—	10	156
1.01 or more persons per room.....	198	32	28	45	28	30	26	—	9	—	—	157
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	101	37	31	14	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	114
1.01 or more persons per room.....	13	—	—	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	189
BEDROOMS												
None.....	153	83	35	25	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	96
1.....	1 370	239	382	433	231	47	3	—	19	—	16	155
2.....	1 554	155	164	340	466	303	63	25	9	—	29	211
3.....	574	84	32	61	89	162	63	41	21	12	9	254
4.....	208	43	17	28	47	13	8	10	18	—	24	202
5 or more.....	39	—	—	12	13	—	4	—	10	—	—	223
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	1 862	93	256	381	472	340	122	72	60	12	54	217
2.....	369	21	49	126	93	43	14	—	13	—	10	183
3 and 4.....	524	103	179	162	47	19	—	4	4	—	6	140
5 to 9.....	376	120	48	107	75	26	—	—	—	—	—	160
10 to 49.....	452	118	59	101	126	43	—	—	—	—	5	175
50 or more.....	281	149	26	17	36	45	5	—	—	—	3	91
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	34	—	13	5	7	9	—	—	—	—	—	198
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	272	108	37	27	57	16	9	8	7	—	3	125
1970 to 1974.....	599	138	55	116	167	100	8	—	5	—	10	196
1960 to 1969.....	598	125	58	126	113	70	53	29	24	—	—	191
1950 to 1959.....	609	60	72	153	149	111	23	7	20	—	14	203
1940 to 1949.....	639	52	138	150	125	112	16	4	17	12	13	190
1939 or earlier.....	1 181	121	270	327	245	116	32	28	4	—	38	168
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	3 797	527	618	899	847	525	141	76	77	12	75	186
4 or more.....	101	77	12	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	3	65
With elevator.....	101	77	12	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	3	65
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	608	118	128	147	132	47	14	18	4	—	...	165
15 to 19 percent.....	484	107	24	107	144	76	18	8	—	—	...	201
20 to 24 percent.....	526	131	65	130	83	96	16	5	—	—	...	179
25 to 29 percent.....	387	51	81	96	85	51	4	7	—	12	...	179
30 to 34 percent.....	300	68	59	52	50	34	25	—	12	—	...	160
35 to 49 percent.....	448	57	73	112	109	54	11	16	16	—	...	193
50 percent or more.....	1 003	62	195	246	227	153	53	22	45	—	...	199
Not computed.....	142	10	5	9	26	14	—	—	—	—	...	78
Median	28.4	22.7	31.2	28.2	28.3	28.6	33.7	32.0	50+	27.5	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	3 892	604	630	893	856	525	141	76	77	12	78	183
Central heating system.....	3 233	521	412	698	776	487	128	76	56	12	67	196
Air conditioning	1 230	87	91	261	357	238	63	30	56	—	47	217
Central system.....	291	27	—	37	85	67	32	—	29	—	14	243

Table B—61. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Pueblo city	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level	
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Mean (dollars)
Renter-occupied housing units	3 975	1 525	997	366	310	393	196	142	38	8	6 850	9 292	1 751
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	1 689	308	465	219	175	258	132	103	21	8	10 816	12 521	500
15 to 24 years	408	128	131	62	20	45	9	13	—	—	8 142	9 180	163
25 to 34 years	765	109	174	83	119	136	81	59	—	4	12 847	13 741	165
35 to 44 years	247	29	67	34	16	39	26	15	21	—	12 022	14 703	90
45 to 64 years	153	21	48	14	11	23	16	16	—	4	11 339	14 305	57
65 years and over	116	21	45	26	9	15	—	—	—	—	7 434	9 229	25
Male householder, no wife present	668	268	148	80	38	45	48	32	9	—	6 650	9 544	238
15 to 24 years	171	77	43	23	6	11	—	—	—	—	5 559	7 225	75
25 to 34 years	192	52	31	28	19	19	15	28	—	—	11 161	12 852	47
35 to 44 years	94	28	19	17	—	15	11	4	—	—	10 000	11 687	22
45 to 64 years	151	73	38	12	8	—	11	—	9	—	5 202	8 347	65
65 years and over	60	38	17	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	4 474	5 222	29
Female householder, no husband present	1 618	949	384	67	97	90	16	7	8	—	4 386	5 816	1 013
15 to 24 years	408	267	96	5	14	22	—	—	4	—	3 906	5 060	295
25 to 34 years	421	231	115	21	30	24	—	—	—	—	4 618	5 572	261
35 to 44 years	283	135	63	24	36	21	—	—	4	—	5 451	7 374	170
45 to 64 years	288	141	73	17	17	23	10	7	—	—	5 121	7 077	165
65 years and over	218	175	37	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	3 821	4 015	122
Median age	31.2	31.8	29.9	31.5	31.6	29.3	32.9	30.5	41.4	37.5	...	...	31.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	2 240	897	637	187	166	147	105	85	12	4	6 380	8 683	1 021
1975 to 1978	1 147	398	266	128	100	159	66	19	7	4	7 998	9 660	493
1970 to 1974	357	104	74	35	44	45	25	21	9	—	10 036	11 409	119
1960 to 1969	163	80	10	8	—	42	—	13	10	—	5 375	11 764	85
1959 or earlier	68	46	10	8	—	—	—	4	—	—	4 063	6 080	33
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 836	1 429	975	366	289	393	196	142	38	8	6 975	9 434	1 650
0.50 or less	1 373	690	315	115	65	91	59	25	13	—	4 981	7 455	618
0.51 to 1.00	1 951	624	555	202	148	222	83	105	4	8	7 687	10 066	827
1.01 to 1.50	396	92	76	44	56	62	41	4	21	—	11 705	12 433	166
1.51 or more	116	23	29	5	20	18	13	8	—	—	12 625	11 990	39
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	139	96	22	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	3 996	5 361	101
0.50 or less	70	54	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	4 036	48
0.51 to 1.00	48	35	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	4 018	6 558	40
1.01 to 1.50	14	—	6	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	12 813	9 666	6
1.51 or more	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	1 790	7
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	3 969	1 519	997	366	310	393	196	142	38	8	6 862	9 302	1 745
Central heating system	3 303	1 163	859	300	284	347	182	126	34	8	7 304	9 771	1 343
Air conditioning	1 258	338	288	103	118	199	77	100	27	8	10 073	12 440	397
Central system	295	69	70	28	16	46	21	27	18	—	10 759	13 440	73
Vehicles available	2 889	778	753	325	287	370	192	142	34	8	9 353	11 071	993
1	1 854	649	569	195	182	145	66	29	15	4	7 112	8 643	779
2 or more	1 035	129	184	130	105	225	126	113	19	4	14 274	15 420	214
House heating fuel	3 969	1 519	997	366	310	393	196	142	38	8	6 862	9 302	1 745
Utility gas	3 525	1 338	878	339	265	345	179	135	38	8	6 909	9 454	1 522
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	36	20	4	4	8	—	—	—	—	—	4 750	6 878	21
Electricity	388	146	110	23	37	48	17	7	—	—	6 846	8 411	187
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	2 670	8
Other	12	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	5 186	7
Median rooms	4.0	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.0	...	...	3.9
Specified renter-occupied housing units													
3 898	1 494	978	339	310	393	196	142	38	8	6 859	9 340	1 711	
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	1 072	633	252	29	58	55	24	12	9	—	4 445	6 167	663
\$100 to \$149	1 009	372	262	147	82	64	54	20	4	4	6 800	8 889	459
\$150 to \$199	1 085	346	283	75	91	168	60	55	7	—	8 455	10 183	377
\$200 to \$249	456	109	97	70	48	71	39	22	—	—	10 786	11 415	144
\$250 to \$299	136	18	40	—	15	21	9	25	4	4	14 167	18 691	38
\$300 to \$349	47	3	21	—	11	8	—	—	4	—	9 911	13 158	10
\$350 to \$399	15	—	10	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	6 875	7 943	10
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	78	13	13	18	—	6	10	8	10	—	11 806	16 589	10
Median	\$139	\$109	\$139	\$142	\$163	\$170	\$155	\$183	\$151	\$212	...	...	\$116
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	604	420	117	23	13	8	14	—	9	—	3 997	5 179	403
\$100 to \$149	630	352	144	34	39	44	12	5	—	—	4 621	6 446	385
\$150 to \$199	899	321	271	100	68	61	62	12	4	—	7 262	8 679	367
\$200 to \$249	856	241	209	95	103	121	45	38	—	4	9 396	10 434	275
\$250 to \$299	525	110	130	35	60	113	30	40	7	—	11 607	12 160	154
\$300 to \$349	141	27	37	18	11	16	15	13	4	—	10 903	13 469	64
\$350 to \$399	76	7	15	16	—	12	8	14	—	4	13 750	22 221	14
\$400 to \$499	77	3	42	—	—	12	—	—	4	—	9 350	11 611	39
\$500 or more	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26 250	27 010	—
No cash rent	78	13	13	18	—	6	10	8	10	—	11 806	16 589	10
Median	\$183	\$145	\$187	\$202	\$212	\$227	\$205	\$259	\$279	\$287	...	...	\$156
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	608	8	43	51	65	153	133	119	28	8	19 612	21 153	29
15 to 19 percent	484	33	92	53	123	127	53	3	—	—	13 801	13 234	57
20 to 24 percent	526	131	142	101	64	88	—	—	—	—	9 709	9 437	138
25 to 29 percent	387	88	178	67	35	7	—	—	—	—	7 986	8 558	80
30 to 34 percent	300	110	138	33	7	12	—	—	—	—	6 316	6 915	160
35 to 49 percent	448	196	220	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	5 407	5 601	247
50 percent or more	1 003	851	152	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 071	2 978	926
Not computed	142	77	13	18	—	—	6	10	8	10	2500—	9 112	74
Median	28.4	50+	31.0	22.8	18.7	16.6	12.1	10.9	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table B—62. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Pueblo city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	4 176	595	851	603	468	451	726	270	156	56	304
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	205	52	55	36	29	17	16	—	—	—	246
2 persons -----	672	142	131	115	74	52	105	39	—	14	277
3 persons -----	974	135	268	148	95	93	151	42	29	13	278
4 persons -----	1 074	99	199	142	116	113	267	53	74	11	342
5 persons -----	757	113	123	105	90	84	99	87	38	18	321
6 persons -----	294	29	42	27	28	64	56	37	11	—	366
7 persons -----	144	20	20	26	31	6	25	12	4	—	310
8 or more persons -----	56	5	13	4	5	22	7	—	—	—	352
Median -----	3.72	3.27	3.39	3.52	3.81	4.06	3.84	4.51	4.16	3.59	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Morried-couple families -----	3 413	423	620	466	381	398	667	259	143	56	326
15 to 24 years -----	153	4	20	30	16	33	39	11	—	—	360
25 to 34 years -----	1 189	38	193	135	162	154	325	125	30	27	372
35 to 44 years -----	829	67	133	109	109	107	145	72	72	15	348
45 to 64 years -----	1 130	287	222	184	94	104	138	46	41	14	265
65 years and over -----	112	27	52	8	—	—	20	5	—	—	228
Male householder, no wife present -----	290	36	90	60	41	8	44	4	7	—	266
15 to 24 years -----	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	375
25 to 34 years -----	92	—	9	34	19	—	19	4	7	—	308
35 to 44 years -----	90	13	55	—	9	6	7	—	—	—	229
45 to 64 years -----	76	17	14	20	7	—	18	—	—	—	267
65 years and over -----	30	6	12	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	238
Female householder, no husband present -----	473	136	141	77	46	45	15	7	6	—	236
15 to 24 years -----	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
25 to 34 years -----	109	7	50	34	5	9	4	—	—	—	247
35 to 44 years -----	105	28	18	19	7	9	11	7	6	—	267
45 to 64 years -----	178	56	69	4	22	27	—	—	—	—	224
65 years and over -----	72	45	4	11	12	—	—	—	—	—	183
Median age -----	39.6	52.2	42.8	39.6	36.8	36.5	34.3	34.6	39.9	35.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	867	14	103	95	90	126	260	85	69	25	402
1975 to 1978 -----	1 273	49	128	177	215	228	313	111	35	17	365
1970 to 1974 -----	828	109	255	171	101	52	78	32	24	6	265
1960 to 1969 -----	782	227	254	106	45	37	46	31	28	8	232
1959 or earlier -----	426	196	111	54	17	8	29	11	—	—	208
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	148	50	44	11	6	—	29	—	8	—	227
4 rooms -----	619	205	190	84	74	27	20	12	7	—	227
5 rooms -----	890	177	180	191	73	136	109	14	10	—	273
6 rooms -----	826	79	167	149	112	93	131	65	22	8	308
7 rooms -----	884	46	173	109	124	65	229	63	60	15	346
8 or more rooms -----	809	38	97	59	79	130	208	116	49	33	401
Median -----	6.0	4.7	5.6	5.6	6.2	6.2	6.8	7.2	7.0	8.5	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	630	7	13	32	74	74	215	128	70	17	453
1970 to 1974 -----	532	5	110	85	80	56	143	25	22	6	341
1960 to 1969 -----	619	37	137	97	86	76	101	46	17	22	322
1950 to 1959 -----	977	239	246	154	89	110	91	27	15	6	251
1940 to 1949 -----	448	101	102	55	40	58	54	32	6	—	269
1939 or earlier -----	970	206	243	180	99	77	122	12	26	5	260
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	56	39	11	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	140
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	350	144	140	32	6	7	21	—	—	—	211
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	829	184	256	189	126	55	19	—	—	—	245
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	1 005	151	196	161	139	138	138	62	20	—	298
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	904	64	193	184	86	130	164	51	32	—	306
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	487	10	46	24	56	73	189	66	9	14	412
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	462	3	9	7	55	40	184	66	73	25	468
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	63	—	—	—	—	8	7	14	22	12	617
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	20	—	—	—	—	—	4	11	—	5	555
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$38 500	\$26 800	\$31 200	\$33 600	\$38 000	\$41 600	\$50 800	\$52 300	\$63 300	\$67 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	1 156	329	360	196	133	59	65	7	7	—	235
15 to 19 percent -----	834	68	134	165	99	119	169	60	20	—	325
20 to 24 percent -----	672	40	107	36	50	99	118	66	43	13	402
25 to 29 percent -----	499	85	75	48	77	44	200	48	22	—	327
30 to 34 percent -----	214	14	30	22	20	34	49	20	17	8	381
35 percent or more -----	765	59	137	130	76	96	116	69	47	35	337
Not computed -----	36	—	8	6	13	—	9	—	—	—	315
Median -----	20.6	13.0	17.3	18.1	19.8	22.4	22.9	25.2	26.8	42.3	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	4 166	595	851	603	468	441	726	270	156	56	304
Steam or hot water system -----	135	21	—	24	19	29	21	9	—	12	356
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	3 291	387	633	466	377	368	640	243	133	44	321
Other built-in electric units -----	86	22	16	19	12	—	5	12	—	—	263
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	316	94	95	56	38	25	8	—	—	—	234
Other means -----	338	71	107	38	22	19	52	6	23	—	246
Air conditioning -----	2 856	353	502	420	317	365	539	192	123	45	324
Central system -----	944	77	118	92	114	90	245	104	65	39	389
1 or more individual room units -----	1 912	276	384	328	203	275	294	88	58	6	295
House heating fuel -----	4 166	595	851	603	468	441	726	270	156	56	304
Utility gas -----	3 967	573	819	584	445	408	685	252	156	45	301
Battled, tank, or LP gas -----	19	—	—	—	—	—	13	6	—	—	471
Electricity -----	168	22	32	19	23	21	28	12	—	11	324
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	12	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	375

Table B — 63. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Pueblo city	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 879	14	216	461	657	340	162	24	5	109
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	289	7	67	122	86	3	4	—	—	89
2 persons -----	659	7	75	147	253	147	23	7	—	110
3 persons -----	443	—	52	97	169	58	67	—	—	111
4 persons -----	207	—	5	39	84	55	15	4	5	118
5 persons -----	134	—	11	17	32	36	31	7	—	130
6 persons -----	66	—	—	23	28	5	10	—	—	109
7 persons -----	59	—	6	16	5	26	—	6	—	127
8 or more persons -----	22	—	—	—	—	10	12	—	—	154
Median -----	2.49	1.50	2.05	2.24	2.46	2.84	3.31	4.64	4.00	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	1 287	7	121	271	480	287	104	17	—	113
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	58	—	6	14	18	13	—	7	—	113
35 to 44 years -----	72	—	—	18	24	26	4	—	—	119
45 to 64 years -----	729	—	51	135	296	156	81	10	—	115
65 years and over -----	428	7	64	104	142	92	19	—	—	107
Male householder, no wife present -----	185	—	66	64	42	11	2	—	—	85
15 to 24 years -----	18	—	12	—	6	—	—	—	—	69
25 to 34 years -----	10	—	8	—	—	—	2	—	—	66
35 to 44 years -----	11	—	4	7	—	—	—	—	—	80
45 to 64 years -----	37	—	11	8	13	5	—	—	—	98
65 years and over -----	109	—	31	49	23	6	—	—	—	87
Female householder, no husband present -----	407	7	29	126	135	42	56	7	5	108
15 to 24 years -----	15	—	—	7	8	—	—	—	—	102
25 to 34 years -----	11	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	5	98
35 to 44 years -----	12	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	100
45 to 64 years -----	200	—	13	41	72	31	43	—	—	116
65 years and over -----	169	7	16	66	49	11	13	7	—	98
Median age -----	60.6	75.0	65.3	64.2	58.9	59.9	55.2	49.2	32.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	65	—	5	13	25	13	9	—	—	114
1975 to 1978 -----	144	—	8	51	30	30	18	7	—	111
1970 to 1974 -----	189	—	9	44	80	39	12	—	5	113
1960 to 1969 -----	385	—	37	70	189	45	37	7	—	111
1959 or earlier -----	1 096	14	157	283	333	213	86	10	—	107
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	85	—	19	13	34	5	7	—	—	108
4 rooms -----	362	14	79	113	115	37	4	7	—	94
5 rooms -----	659	—	64	197	212	126	49	11	—	108
6 rooms -----	429	—	24	96	182	84	43	—	—	113
7 rooms -----	203	—	25	25	79	49	19	6	—	116
8 or more rooms -----	141	—	5	17	35	39	40	—	5	134
Median -----	5.2	4.0	4.7	5.0	5.3	5.5	6.0	5.0	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	26	—	—	4	8	8	6	—	—	128
1970 to 1974 -----	62	—	5	16	22	15	4	—	—	111
1960 to 1969 -----	94	—	12	—	29	19	22	7	5	133
1950 to 1959 -----	515	—	52	82	231	83	54	13	—	113
1940 to 1949 -----	227	7	43	52	71	44	6	4	—	104
1939 or earlier -----	955	7	104	307	296	171	70	—	—	105
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	93	7	27	34	13	6	6	—	—	84
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	429	7	90	153	157	16	6	—	—	94
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	657	—	82	189	227	97	44	18	—	106
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	417	—	17	61	167	122	39	6	5	120
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	231	—	—	24	81	73	53	—	—	129
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	37	—	—	—	12	17	8	—	—	135
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	15	—	—	—	—	9	6	—	—	146
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$26 300	\$10 000	\$19 200	\$20 900	\$27 500	\$33 000	\$36 800	\$28 600	\$37 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	830	—	103	208	279	165	69	6	—	109
10 to 14 percent -----	434	7	38	108	169	85	23	4	—	109
15 to 19 percent -----	214	7	47	41	47	34	31	7	—	106
20 to 24 percent -----	109	—	8	7	33	35	21	—	5	130
25 to 29 percent -----	106	—	20	17	47	10	12	—	—	109
30 to 34 percent -----	64	—	—	35	29	—	—	—	—	98
35 percent or more -----	116	—	—	39	53	11	6	7	—	109
Not computed -----	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	88
Median -----	11.2	15.0	10.7	10.9	11.5	10.3	12.6	16.4	22.5	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	1 879	14	216	461	657	340	162	24	5	109
Steam or hot water system -----	28	—	—	7	—	8	—	6	—	147
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	1 162	—	68	217	458	272	135	7	5	116
Other built-in electric units -----	17	—	—	11	—	6	—	—	—	94
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	270	—	69	63	105	24	5	4	—	101
Other means -----	402	14	79	163	94	30	15	7	—	92
Air conditioning -----	1 150	7	77	280	404	237	123	17	5	113
Central system -----	239	—	18	—	82	56	42	—	—	118
1 or more individual room units -----	911	7	59	239	322	181	81	17	5	112
House heating fuel -----	1 879	14	216	461	657	340	162	24	5	109
Utility gas -----	1 822	14	204	437	642	334	162	24	5	110
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	13	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	88
Electricity -----	24	—	—	11	7	6	—	—	—	104
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	20	—	12	—	8	—	—	—	—	71

Table B — 64. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Pueblo city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	6 811	710	684	820	2 404	2 193	3 975	272	603	613	1 273	1 214
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	5 188	660	521	677	1 831	1 499	1 689	99	240	247	656	447
15 to 24 years	153	23	6	19	89	16	408	23	72	69	157	87
25 to 34 years	1 403	378	232	171	363	259	765	44	83	116	337	185
35 to 44 years	965	152	147	209	322	135	247	9	40	34	94	70
45 to 64 years	2 092	102	136	256	803	795	153	18	11	15	49	60
65 years and over	575	5	—	22	254	294	116	5	34	13	19	45
Male householder, no wife present	590	6	39	44	214	287	668	50	88	110	180	240
15 to 24 years	29	—	—	12	8	9	171	20	46	21	58	26
25 to 34 years	135	—	30	12	61	61	192	18	18	47	53	56
35 to 44 years	113	—	—	4	41	48	94	—	7	—	41	46
45 to 64 years	148	—	—	—	77	66	151	—	6	—	24	97
65 years and over	165	6	—	—	56	103	60	4	11	26	4	15
Female householder, no husband present	1 033	44	124	99	359	407	1 618	123	275	256	437	527
15 to 24 years	32	12	9	—	—	11	408	34	75	67	94	138
25 to 34 years	154	20	30	26	49	29	421	38	108	82	110	85
35 to 44 years	129	—	23	17	28	61	283	4	44	46	106	83
45 to 64 years	439	6	55	49	187	142	288	24	18	31	89	126
65 years and over	279	6	7	7	95	164	218	23	30	30	38	97
Median age	47.1	32.6	36.5	42.0	50.7	54.0	31.2	31.9	28.4	30.1	29.6	36.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 069	342	81	137	287	222	2 240	220	269	394	751	606
1975 to 1978	1 622	368	192	213	465	384	1 147	52	245	143	375	332
1970 to 1974	1 122	—	411	167	287	257	357	—	89	62	72	134
1960 to 1969	1 307	—	—	303	432	572	163	—	—	14	61	88
1959 or earlier	1 691	—	—	—	933	758	68	—	—	—	14	54
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	113	4	10	29	10	60
2 rooms	68	8	6	22	21	19	270	19	31	37	83	100
3 rooms	255	8	22	16	125	84	939	118	178	115	255	273
4 rooms	1 189	49	76	77	498	489	1 286	42	186	210	451	397
5 rooms	1 731	93	118	155	715	650	805	48	134	146	267	210
6 rooms	1 340	131	133	139	493	444	363	34	39	42	146	102
7 or more rooms	2 228	429	329	411	552	507	199	7	3	3	61	72
Median	5.6	6.9	6.4	6.5	5.3	5.3	4.0	3.5	2.9	4.1	4.1	3.9
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 803	710	684	812	2 404	2 193	3 836	267	588	605	1 253	1 123
0.50 or less	3 125	326	259	316	1 082	1 142	1 373	134	216	153	356	514
0.51 to 1.00	3 182	348	390	444	1 125	875	1 951	95	294	395	662	505
1.01 to 1.50	443	36	22	45	182	158	396	25	73	38	188	72
1.51 or more	53	—	13	7	15	18	116	13	5	19	47	32
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8	—	—	8	—	—	139	5	15	8	20	91
0.50 or less	—	—	—	—	—	—	70	—	7	—	14	49
0.51 to 1.00	8	—	—	8	—	—	48	5	8	—	—	35
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	8	6	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	618	6	46	40	215	311	952	89	165	103	190	405
2 persons	1 494	92	71	133	662	536	809	77	105	127	239	261
3 persons	1 577	146	131	207	530	563	807	40	147	139	236	245
4 persons	1 434	233	215	187	430	369	613	7	80	114	275	137
5 persons	981	156	104	149	356	216	420	28	54	90	170	78
6 or more persons	707	77	117	104	211	198	374	31	52	40	163	88
Median	3.32	3.98	3.94	3.66	3.11	2.94	2.78	2.11	2.71	3.05	3.38	2.27
Total persons	23 342	2 741	2 708	3 018	7 983	6 892	11 437	748	1 491	1 849	4 352	2 997
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	6 375	685	604	757	2 306	2 023	1 939	34	86	279	867	673
2	110	—	—	8	35	67	369	12	44	48	124	141
3 and 4	73	—	11	—	13	49	524	32	64	48	147	233
5 to 9	79	7	—	—	33	39	376	37	100	60	62	117
10 to 49	19	—	—	8	3	8	452	49	198	100	55	50
50 or more	17	—	8	5	4	—	281	108	99	56	18	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	138	18	61	42	10	7	34	—	12	22	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	6 801	710	684	820	2 394	2 193	3 969	272	603	613	1 267	1 214
Steam or hot water system	202	21	10	37	51	83	502	56	151	85	39	171
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	4 926	641	640	668	1 590	1 387	2 215	157	346	381	755	576
Other built-in electric units	142	21	5	27	45	44	224	41	48	16	72	47
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	667	6	20	37	294	310	362	3	28	58	145	128
Other means	864	21	9	51	414	369	666	15	30	73	256	292
Air conditioning	4 512	487	506	609	1 618	1 292	1 258	103	326	270	268	291
Central system	1 398	339	225	215	416	203	275	55	94	56	47	43
1 or more individual room units	3 114	148	281	394	1 202	1 089	983	48	232	214	221	248
House heating fuel	6 801	710	684	820	2 394	2 193	3 969	272	603	613	1 267	1 214
Utility gas	6 478	652	648	788	2 271	2 119	3 525	189	503	564	1 148	1 119
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	39	7	6	—	13	13	36	3	—	4	14	15
Electricity	240	51	30	32	77	50	388	80	92	43	100	73
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Other	44	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	5	7
Income in 1979 below poverty level	757	19	60	47	330	301	1 751	138	235	235	553	590
Percent below poverty level	11.1	2.7	8.8	5.7	13.7	13.7	44.1	50.7	39.0	38.3	43.4	48.6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	686	5	44	59	303	275	1 525	140	213	205	431	536
\$5,000 to \$9,999	987	27	35	45	383	497	997	53	175	174	331	264
\$10,000 to \$14,999	673	29	58	28	278	280	366	13	53	36	135	129
\$15,000 to \$19,999	567	38	73	59	198	199	310	17	72	75	112	34
\$20,000 to \$24,999	907	117	93	148	312	237	393	26	49	40	136	142
\$25,000 to \$34,999	972	122	171	185	307	187	196	8	30	27	87	44
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 410	238	134	202	443	393	142	7	11	52	37	35
\$50,000 or more	548	127	76	81	159	105	38	—	—	—	4	26
Median	61	7	—	13	21	20	8	—	—	—	—	7
Mean	\$17 596	\$25 599	\$21 393	\$22 500	\$15 617	\$13 059	\$6 850	\$4 898	\$6 859	\$7 917	\$7 335	\$6 153
	\$18 960	\$26 144	\$21 117	\$22 351	\$17 732	\$16 040	\$9 292	\$8 291	\$8 638	\$10 868	\$9 329	\$9 005

Table B—65. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Pueblo city	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	6 811	6 375	298	138	3 975	1 939	369	524	376	452	281	34
Condominium housing units	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	9	4	18	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER	5 188	4 944	172	72	1 689	1 038	146	139	132	121	95	18
Married-couple families	153	153	—	—	408	188	36	46	28	51	54	5
15 to 24 years	1 403	1 306	47	50	765	507	67	49	80	32	30	—
25 to 34 years	965	932	28	5	247	178	22	22	5	7	—	13
35 to 44 years	2 092	2 004	77	11	153	116	7	6	9	15	—	—
45 to 64 years	575	549	20	6	116	49	14	16	10	16	11	—
65 years and over	590	507	60	23	668	241	74	143	53	111	39	7
Male householder, no wife present	29	29	—	—	171	63	44	13	6	38	—	7
15 to 24 years	135	108	16	11	192	78	12	36	15	40	11	—
25 to 34 years	113	103	5	5	94	41	13	22	—	18	—	—
35 to 44 years	148	125	16	7	151	39	5	52	32	15	8	—
45 to 64 years	165	142	23	—	60	20	—	20	—	—	20	—
65 years and over	1 033	924	66	43	1 618	660	149	242	191	220	147	9
Female householder, no husband present	32	24	4	4	408	120	58	72	51	76	22	9
15 to 24 years	154	134	4	16	421	150	22	87	54	73	35	—
25 to 34 years	129	117	5	7	283	154	22	51	20	31	5	—
35 to 44 years	439	402	28	9	288	160	19	26	28	31	24	—
45 to 64 years	279	247	25	7	218	76	28	6	38	9	61	—
65 years and over	47.1	47.2	51.2	29.6	31.2	32.6	28.3	31.1	30.7	28.2	32.5	24.0
Median age	47.1	47.2	51.2	29.6	31.2	32.6	28.3	31.1	30.7	28.2	32.5	24.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT	1 069	952	61	56	2 240	1 104	202	261	216	257	185	15
1979 to March 1980	1 622	1 503	80	39	1 147	493	68	185	114	181	87	19
1975 to 1978	1 122	1 055	35	32	357	176	71	53	34	14	9	—
1970 to 1974	1 307	1 244	52	11	163	114	22	15	12	—	—	—
1960 to 1969	1 691	1 621	70	—	68	52	6	10	—	—	—	—
1959 or earlier	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ROOMS	68	44	17	7	113	16	5	20	19	24	29	—
1 room	255	220	21	14	939	256	103	178	95	189	115	3
2 rooms	1 189	1 043	100	46	1 286	701	101	187	124	91	66	16
3 rooms	1 731	1 613	57	61	805	481	78	33	57	76	65	15
4 rooms	1 340	1 322	13	5	363	226	34	39	42	22	—	—
5 rooms	2 228	2 133	90	5	199	167	17	6	—	9	—	—
6 rooms	5.6	5.7	4.7	4.5	4.0	4.4	4.0	3.5	3.8	3.4	3.4	4.4
7 or more rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM	6 803	6 375	290	138	3 836	1 925	339	479	343	440	276	34
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 125	2 918	152	55	1 373	592	139	204	123	186	111	18
0.50 or less	3 182	3 011	103	68	1 951	1 044	144	199	184	222	155	3
0.51 to 1.00	443	400	28	15	396	221	42	65	27	23	5	13
1.01 to 1.50	53	46	7	—	116	68	14	11	9	9	5	—
1.51 or more	8	—	8	—	139	14	30	45	33	12	5	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	70	8	14	8	33	7	—	—
0.50 or less	8	—	8	—	48	—	8	30	—	5	5	—
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	14	6	8	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS	11	11	—	—	153	42	5	34	19	24	29	—
None	318	261	42	15	1 383	452	155	261	179	203	124	9
1	2 236	2 009	146	81	1 600	900	132	180	111	182	79	16
2	2 590	2 509	39	42	583	390	42	10	49	34	49	9
3	1 354	1 309	45	—	208	107	35	39	18	9	—	—
4	302	276	26	—	48	48	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 or more	686	598	60	28	1 525	598	131	271	168	200	144	13
Less than \$5,000	987	909	58	20	997	489	85	109	95	120	99	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	673	614	46	13	366	208	43	38	29	25	14	9
\$10,000 to \$12,499	567	522	14	31	310	138	50	49	18	55	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	907	869	26	12	393	231	36	28	47	22	17	12
\$15,000 to \$19,999	972	932	27	13	196	140	7	7	19	23	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 410	1 353	36	21	142	116	7	13	—	7	7	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	548	517	31	—	38	15	10	5	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	61	61	—	—	8	4	—	4	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	17 596	18 031	111 685	113 145	6 850	8 386	8 730	4 885	6 136	5 663	4 916	111 111
Median	18 960	19 249	15 375	13 393	9 292	10 573	9 403	8 406	7 946	7 663	6 323	9 755
Mean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS	6 801	6 365	298	138	3 969	1 933	369	524	376	452	281	34
Heating equipment	202	184	18	—	502	64	28	53	107	147	100	3
Steam or hot water system	4 926	4 627	192	107	2 215	1 203	196	248	195	214	139	20
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	142	120	14	8	224	92	35	30	18	31	18	—
Other built-in electric units	667	623	31	13	362	192	37	70	8	36	14	5
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	864	811	43	10	666	382	73	123	48	24	10	6
Other means	4 512	4 238	156	118	1 258	616	104	74	100	222	114	28
Air conditioning	1 398	1 267	75	56	1 288	528	19	8	28	60	43	9
Central system	6 401	6 028	242	131	2 889	1 520	295	313	276	340	124	21
Vehicles available	1 490	1 373	63	54	1 854	841	212	244	223	246	76	12
1	4 911	4 655	179	77	1 035	679	83	69	53	94	48	9
2 or more	6 801	6 365	298	138	3 969	1 933	369	524	376	452	281	34
House heating fuel	6 478	6 083	272	123	3 525	1 779	334	474	316	363	229	30
Utility gas	39	32	—	7	36	10	—	8	11	—	3	4
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	240	218	14	8	388	139	35	35	41	89	49	—
Electricity	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	44	32	12	—	12	5	—	7	—	—	—	—
Other	6 811	6 375	298	138	3 967	1 931	369	524	376	452	281	34
Water heating fuel	6 504	6 087	291	126	3 443	1 787	327	462	298	346	202	21
Utility gas	63	51	—	12	110	21	9	35	23	9	9	4
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	238	231	7	—	404	123	33	20	55	97	70	6
Electricity	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	6 096	5 773	227	96	2 861	1 570	235	355	250	267	160	24
Family householder	3 866	3 659	137	70	2 324	1 274	207	289	197	211	127	19
With own children under 18 years	1 503	1 387	64	52	1 502	819	140	184	111	137	105	6
With own children under 6 years	684	623	43	18	1 062	467	77	193	108	146	65	6
Female householder, no husband present	399	369	21	9	931	376	77	177	92	141	62	6
With own children under 18 years	95	83	8	4	505	187	35	118	32	82	45	6
With own children under 6 years	715	602	71	42	1 114	369	134	169	126	185	121	10
Nonfamily householder	757	679	50	28	1 751	791	132	292	186	215	119	16
Income in 1979 below poverty level	11.1	10.7	16.8	20.								

Table B—66. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Pueblo city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	6 811	618	1 494	1 577	1 434	981	388	224	95	3.32	23 342
Nonrelatives present	201	—	74	44	12	29	23	—	19	3.10	694
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	323	60	100	85	61	17	—	—	—	2.52	813
4 rooms	1 189	201	388	295	162	105	32	6	—	2.52	3 150
5 rooms	1 731	171	428	495	296	197	69	63	12	3.04	5 612
6 rooms	1 340	98	312	297	297	187	74	56	19	3.38	4 919
7 rooms	1 182	67	145	228	304	249	91	87	11	4.00	4 527
8 or more rooms	1 046	21	121	177	314	226	122	12	53	4.15	4 321
Median	5.6	4.8	5.1	5.3	6.2	6.4	6.7	6.3	7.9	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 803	618	1 494	1 577	1 426	981	388	224	95	3.32	23 310
1.00 or less	6 307	618	1 494	1 559	1 365	859	287	99	26	3.17	20 399
1.01 to 1.50	443	—	—	18	43	105	101	119	57	6.05	2 638
1.51 or more	53	—	—	—	18	17	—	6	12	5.00	273
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	4.00	32
1.00 or less	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	4.00	32
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	6 375	535	1 389	1 488	1 362	932	371	215	83	3.35	21 877
2 or more	298	48	77	67	39	43	12	—	12	2.86	1 053
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	138	35	28	22	33	6	5	9	—	2.77	412
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	6 055	494	1 331	1 417	1 281	891	360	203	78	3.35	20 763
Less than \$10,000	149	23	49	34	25	12	—	6	—	2.57	393
\$10,000 to \$19,999	779	140	274	163	56	56	50	26	14	2.41	2 114
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 486	188	372	373	258	151	78	55	11	2.99	4 629
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 422	84	278	366	320	209	69	55	41	3.45	5 172
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 135	32	230	253	303	203	78	32	4	3.67	4 355
\$50,000 to \$59,999	524	17	73	116	149	93	47	29	—	3.88	1 911
\$60,000 to \$79,999	477	10	55	100	137	146	29	—	—	4.04	1 759
\$80,000 to \$99,999	63	—	—	12	28	6	9	—	8	4.20	298
\$100,000 to \$149,999	20	—	—	—	5	15	—	—	—	4.83	132
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$34 100	\$25 000	\$28 700	\$33 300	\$39 500	\$41 200	\$37 300	\$33 000	\$31 900	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	6 811	618	1 494	1 577	1 434	981	388	224	95	3.32	23 342
Median income	\$17 596	\$4 740	\$12 780	\$15 554	\$22 413	\$22 413	\$22 759	\$24 405	\$28 854	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	17.8	27.8	15.5	17.5	18.6	18.0	17.0	15.3	12.4	...	...
With a mortgage	20.6	28.2	21.3	21.6	20.1	19.6	18.5	19.6	15.3	...	...
Not mortgaged	11.2	27.4	12.4	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	757	218	71	188	80	93	45	40	22	2.98	...
Median income	\$3 640	\$2 651	\$3 709	\$3 214	\$3 125	\$4 844	\$6 094	\$9 211	\$10 667	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	47.3	42.9	39.5	50+	50+	50+	45.0	24.0	14.2	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	24.6	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged	31.3	37.7	22.0	32.5	31.3	13.9	19.4	22.5	12.5	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	3 975	952	809	807	613	420	176	140	58	2.78	11 437
Nonrelatives present	285	—	131	62	45	28	—	8	11	2.69	935
ROOMS											
1 room	113	91	18	4	—	—	—	—	—	1.12	146
2 rooms	270	177	42	34	14	—	—	—	—	1.26	408
3 rooms	939	373	281	213	31	22	19	—	—	1.84	1 821
4 rooms	1 286	238	308	314	250	134	15	9	18	2.81	3 626
5 rooms	805	51	108	173	225	102	90	40	16	3.81	2 933
6 rooms	363	6	29	57	48	127	40	42	14	4.83	1 606
7 or more rooms	199	16	23	12	45	35	9	49	10	4.60	877
Median	4.0	3.1	3.7	4.0	4.6	5.0	5.1	6.0	5.2	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 836	879	793	771	613	420	162	140	58	2.82	11 186
1.00 or less	3 324	879	782	733	568	264	49	49	—	2.50	8 328
1.01 to 1.50	396	—	—	34	31	134	91	82	24	5.49	2 175
1.51 or more	116	—	11	4	14	22	9	9	34	5.82	683
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	139	73	16	36	—	—	14	—	—	1.45	251
1.00 or less	118	73	9	36	—	—	—	—	—	1.31	145
1.01 to 1.50	14	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	6.00	90
1.51 or more	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	16
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	1 939	312	299	388	411	277	117	106	29	3.42	6 612
2	369	100	78	74	43	34	23	7	10	2.59	992
3 and 4	524	133	163	139	26	30	4	18	11	2.29	1 328
5 to 9	376	123	70	75	54	41	5	—	8	2.43	812
10 to 49	452	163	126	85	44	16	9	—	—	2.00	898
50 or more	281	121	52	46	35	22	5	—	—	1.88	695
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	34	—	21	—	—	—	13	—	—	2.31	100
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 898	923	805	800	589	420	176	127	58	2.78	11 196
Less than \$100	604	267	103	105	53	52	6	18	—	1.84	1 342
\$100 to \$149	630	199	196	120	47	39	15	6	8	2.09	1 417
\$150 to \$199	899	221	230	213	105	71	32	17	10	2.49	2 351
\$200 to \$249	856	160	189	174	162	90	26	33	22	2.95	2 579
\$250 to \$299	525	57	47	140	140	79	51	11	—	3.63	1 721
\$300 to \$349	141	8	10	26	37	21	20	19	—	4.22	691
\$350 to \$399	76	—	13	—	19	32	—	4	8	4.69	345
\$400 to \$499	77	—	8	6	7	14	23	19	—	5.65	375
\$500 or more	12	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	5.00	48
No cash rent	78	11	9	16	19	10	3	—	10	3.66	327
Median	\$183	\$147	\$166	\$183	\$227	\$219	\$259	\$231	\$225	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	3 975	952	809	807	613	420	176	140	58	2.78	11 437
Median income	\$6 850	\$4 449	\$5 434	\$6 200	\$10 183	\$12 500	\$12 778	\$11 184	\$19 583	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	28.4	31.8	33.8	27.3	23.7	23.7	28.9	26.9	18.7	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 751	444	387	378	215	149	70	84	24	2.62	...
Median income	\$3 477	\$2 618	\$3 325	\$3 296	\$4 744	\$4 256	\$5 682	\$8 100	\$5 313	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	46.9	50+	50+	50+	24.4	...	...

Table B—67. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Pueblo city	Married-couple families										Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age		
	15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over		15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over				
	Total	153	1 403	965	2 092	575	29	135	113	148	165	32	154	129	439	279	47.1						
Owner-occupied housing units	6 811																						
PERSONS IN UNIT																							
1 person	618																						
2 persons	1 494	64	130	7	448	422	27	74	61	92	28	32	12	150	113								
3 persons	1 577	65	332	109	644	109		17	10	42	4	37	36	95	105								
4 persons	1 434	24	554	310	411	11		27	11	23		4	28	107	55								
5 persons	981		272	350	282	26		19	14	5			19	34	6								
6 or more persons	332	269	393	466	343	7			15	3			7	53	6								
Median	23 342	456	5 420	8 008	1 372	1 04	1 04	1 41	1 80	1 40	2 07	2 66	3 13	2 23	1 75								
Total persons	23 342	456	5 420	8 008	1 372	36	266	226	346	283	59	398	402	1 124	476								
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																							
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 803	153	1 395	965	2 092	575	29	135	113	148	165	32	154	439	279								
1.01 or more persons per room	496		82	136	197	7		6	6	3			4	37									
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																							
With a mortgage	6 055	153	1 247	901	1 859	540	20	102	101	113	139	24	120	378	241								
Less than 15 percent	4 176	153	1 189	829	1 330	112	2	92	90	76	30	9	109	178	72								
15 to 19 percent	156	15	208	224	540	12	2	12	33	15	18		9	46	12								
20 to 24 percent	834	44	223	231	200	14	2	37	30	30	6		7	6	7								
25 to 29 percent	672	38	288	135	129	25		10	36		6		4	5	5								
30 to 34 percent	499	38	200	83	83	4		28	11		6		28	33	9								
35 percent or more	214	15	186	114	142	35		5	6	31	6		53	67	45								
Median	20.6	22.7	22.8	18.7	15.5	30.2	17.5	19.6	21.7	18.8	14.2	50+	35.8	13	55.9								
Not mortgaged	1 879		36	72	229	428	18	10	11	37	109	15	11	200	169								
Less than 10 percent	830		21	53	524	144	6	2	4	17	26	15	6	27	6								
10 to 14 percent	434		8	15	135	124	6	6	16	6	16			37	39								
15 to 19 percent	214		16	11	81	81	12				19		5	19	12								
20 to 24 percent	109		5		21	46					6			17	67.4								
25 to 29 percent	106		8		28	20					8			16	65.8								
30 to 34 percent	64		4		10	7					8			45	36								
35 percent or more	116		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—								
Median	11.2	—	15.0	10—	10—	13.1	16.3	10—	50+	10—	15.5	10—	10—	19.6	21.5								
Renter-occupied housing units	3 975	408	765	247	153	116	171	192	94	151	60	408	421	288	218								
PERSONS IN UNIT																							
1 person	952																						
2 persons	809	108	61	11	46	78	96	148	55	120	50	73	74	36	107	193							
3 persons	807	174	162	28	28	5	42	5	29	13	5	185	111	43	58	14							
4 persons	613	81	253	66	18	5	15	15	4	16	2	23	26	47	41	5							
5 persons	374	31	194	35	22	17							5	52	9	31.8							
6 or more persons	374	14	95	107	37	16							21	45	6	38.9							
Median	11 437	3 05	4 13	5 03	3 64	2 24	1 39	1 15	1 35	1 13	1 10	2 21	2 69	3 62	2 14	1 06							
Total persons	11 437	1 176	3 093	1 196	630	298	249	257	126	191	73	945	1 128	1 031	752	292							
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																							
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 836	400	757	229	144	116	171	169	88	146	55	379	416	283	276								
1.01 or more persons per room	512	74	131	28	9	16		23	6	5	5	12	45	47	33								
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	139	8	8									29	12	—	12								
1.01 or more persons per room	21											7	—	—	6								
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																							
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 898	408	761	231	153	111	171	192	85	151	60	402	404	277	288								
Less than 15 percent	608	43	202	39	49	15	12	59	24	38	21	402	404	277	288								
15 to 19 percent	19	63	108	36	15	29	20	6	6	26	15	31	31	34	49								
20 to 24 percent	526	52	332	45	12	29	21	44	18	30	42	33	42	16	30								
25 to 29 percent	387	43	112	27	18	13	8	8	7	30	6	22	33	29	19								
30 to 34 percent	300	52	30	17	6	6	8	17	20	6	6	31	27	46	16								
35 to 49 percent	448	47	68	10	11	39	29	24	14	6	5	44	48	20	40								
50 percent or more	1 003	98	100	37	34	—	73	19	14	25	19	162	170	111	94								
Median	28.4	29.8	22.5	23.4	23.5	24.4	45.7	22.1	26.3	22.9	27.0	42.8	46.5	34.2	32.7								

Table B—68. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Pueblo city	Male householder						Female householder						
	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units	618	311	27	74	57	61	92	307	—	32	12	150	113
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	618	311	27	74	57	61	92	307	—	32	12	150	113
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	535	266	27	62	47	47	83	269	—	21	12	142	94
2 or more	48	28	—	7	5	7	9	20	—	—	—	8	12
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	35	17	—	5	5	7	—	18	—	11	—	—	7
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	333	115	15	10	13	12	65	218	—	14	6	95	103
\$5,000 to \$9,999	87	33	6	—	9	4	14	54	—	5	6	39	4
\$10,000 to \$12,499	40	25	6	—	—	6	13	15	—	9	—	6	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	33	20	—	9	4	7	—	13	—	—	—	7	6
\$15,000 to \$19,999	74	67	—	29	18	20	—	7	—	4	—	3	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	26	26	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	25	25	—	—	13	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$4 740	\$10 750	\$4 688	\$16 875	\$15 347	\$15 313	\$4 269	\$3 856	—	\$8 500	\$5 000	\$4 138	\$3 490
Mean	\$8 040	\$11 323	\$5 729	\$15 241	\$14 765	\$14 788	\$5 384	\$4 714	—	\$6 838	\$5 530	\$4 914	\$3 760
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	494	240	18	62	45	35	80	254	—	12	12	136	94
With a mortgage	205	117	—	54	34	23	6	88	—	12	—	60	16
Less than \$200	52	5	—	—	5	—	—	47	—	—	—	37	10
\$200 to \$249	55	5	—	7	19	9	—	20	—	8	—	12	—
\$250 to \$299	36	32	—	12	—	14	6	4	—	4	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349	29	23	—	19	4	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
\$350 to \$399	17	6	—	—	6	—	—	11	—	—	—	11	—
\$400 to \$499	16	16	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$246	\$279	—	\$321	\$232	\$259	\$275	\$196	—	\$238	—	\$188	\$190
Not mortgaged	289	123	18	8	11	12	74	166	—	—	12	76	78
Less than \$50	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
\$50 to \$74	67	51	12	8	4	6	21	16	—	—	—	—	16
\$75 to \$99	122	45	—	—	7	—	38	77	—	—	6	32	39
\$100 to \$124	86	27	6	—	—	6	15	59	—	—	6	41	12
\$125 to \$149	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	3	—
\$150 to \$199	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$89	\$81	\$69	\$63	\$80	\$87	\$86	\$94	—	—	\$100	\$104	\$85
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	27.8	19.1	16.3	24.0	25.4	14.6	22.0	33.1	—	17.5	25.0	36.9	32.1
With a mortgage	28.2	24.0	—	25.6	24.3	17.1	50+	42.5	—	17.5	—	42.5	50+
Not mortgaged	27.4	16.3	16.3	10—	50+	10—	19.1	32.4	—	—	25.0	35.6	30.7
Income in 1979 below poverty level	218	58	3	10	7	5	33	160	—	14	—	75	71
Percent below poverty level	35.3	18.6	11.1	13.5	12.3	8.2	35.9	52.1	—	43.8	—	50.0	62.8
Renter-occupied housing units	952	469	96	148	55	120	50	483	73	74	36	107	193
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	879	435	96	125	49	115	50	444	51	74	36	101	182
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	73	34	—	23	6	5	—	39	22	—	—	6	11
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	312	149	28	49	31	26	15	163	10	27	27	38	61
2	100	45	27	—	13	5	—	55	15	—	—	12	28
3 and 4	133	104	5	33	7	44	15	29	—	9	9	5	6
5 to 9	123	43	6	15	—	22	—	80	22	11	—	16	31
10 to 49	163	89	30	40	4	15	—	74	26	27	—	12	9
50 or more	121	39	—	11	—	8	20	82	—	—	—	24	58
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	551	215	53	52	14	58	38	336	51	23	23	71	168
\$5,000 to \$9,999	192	90	25	16	13	24	12	102	15	24	9	29	25
\$10,000 to \$12,499	69	55	—	28	17	10	—	14	—	7	—	7	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	60	33	6	19	—	8	—	27	7	20	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	14	14	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	42	42	5	15	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	11	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	13	9	—	—	—	9	—	4	—	—	4	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$4 449	\$5 903	\$4 537	\$10 536	\$10 074	\$5 263	\$4 145	\$3 813	\$2500—	\$6 458	\$3 438	\$3 674	\$3 656
Mean	\$6 541	\$8 716	\$5 976	\$10 848	\$10 885	\$9 082	\$4 400	\$4 430	\$3 525	\$7 509	\$7 354	\$4 083	\$3 239
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	923	460	96	148	46	120	50	463	73	68	36	107	179
Less than \$100	267	123	6	23	4	65	25	144	4	—	—	28	112
\$100 to \$149	199	118	28	35	13	33	9	81	7	22	8	32	12
\$150 to \$199	221	91	18	26	15	22	10	130	44	11	6	41	28
\$200 to \$249	160	82	37	33	6	—	6	78	18	26	9	6	19
\$250 to \$299	57	31	7	24	—	—	—	26	—	9	9	—	8
\$300 to \$349	8	4	—	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	11	11	—	3	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$147	\$139	\$193	\$177	\$153	\$95	\$105	\$153	\$175	\$202	\$236	\$143	\$84
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	31.8	25.6	50+	22.7	25.8	23.8	27.0	41.7	50+	27.5	50+	35.5	37.0
Income in 1979 below poverty level	444	162	41	44	8	50	19	282	51	23	23	68	117
Percent below poverty level	46.6	34.5	42.7	29.7	14.5	41.7	38.0	58.4	69.9	31.1	63.9	63.6	60.6

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

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REGIONS

Regions are large groups of States that form the first-order subdivisions of the United States for census purposes. The four regions are the Northeast, North Central, South, and West.

STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. Places with a 1980 population below 50,000 are not shown in this report unless they are central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six

New England States, New York, and Wisconsin.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "(CDP)," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place."

Census designated place boundaries change with changes in the settlement pattern; a place which has the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for CDP's appear on the county subdivision maps in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*, reports for States. Detailed maps are available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

Eleven states, (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), contain towns or townships which are coextensive with census designated places (CDP's). Data for these areas are not shown in the tables.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined

by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The housing units in SMSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan housing and are subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." The housing units outside SMSA's constitute the non-metropolitan housing.

In the United States Summary report and the State reports, the data shown for "Central Cities of SMSA's" are the sum of all central cities excluding any rural area and any legal area that is outside of a standard metropolitan statistical area. In the individual SMSA reports, the data shown for central cities and places of 50,000 or more inhabitants are for the legal definition of the city without regard to urban or SMSA restrictions.

SMSA Titles

Each SMSA except one (Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.) has at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's,

with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the

basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some of the areas shown in this series of reports have

changed between an earlier census and January 1, 1980. Information on boundary changes for incorporated places is presented in table 4 of the 1980 Census of Population report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants, PC80-1-A*. For information on boundary changes prior to 1970, see the *Number of Inhabitants* report for each census.

AREA MEASUREMENT

Area measurement figures for standard metropolitan statistical areas, central cities, and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more can be found in the 1980 Census of Population report, PC80-1-A1, United States Summary.

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determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages."

LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for non-residential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from

any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next section on Group Quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

Group Quarters—Group quarters are any living quarters which are not classified as housing units. There are two types of group quarters: (1) institutional group quarters, and (2) noninstitutional group quarters. Institutional group quarters are living quarters occupied by one or more persons under care or custody, such as children in an orphanage, persons in a nursing home, and prisoners in a penitentiary. Noninstitutional group quarters include living quarters such as college-owned and/or operated dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, nurses' dormitories, and boarding houses. In addition, noninstitutional group quarters include any living

quarters (other than those classified as institutional group quarters) which are occupied by 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder (person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire), or by 10 or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Comparability With 1970 Census Group Quarters Data—In 1970 a unit was classified as group quarters if it was shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him or her, or if there was no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. For 1980 that requirement was raised to 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire or 10 or more unrelated persons.

Rules for Hotels, Rooming Houses, Etc.—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; i.e., persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or who have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from everyone else in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units. The remaining quarters are combined. If the combined quarters contain eight or fewer roomers unrelated to the householder, they are classified as one housing unit. If the combined quarters contain nine or more roomers unrelated to the householder or person in charge, they are classified as group quarters.

Staff Living Quarters—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered as group quarters.

Year-Round Housing Units—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant

units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics.

OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, therefore, the number of occupied housing units equals the number of households in the 1980 Census of Population reports.

In this report the numbers shown for occupied housing units are estimates based on a sample. In some cases there may be small differences between figures on occupied housing units shown here and comparable figures on households in the Census of Population reports. These differences may result from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

Child—A child is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. In this report, those classified as "own children" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age.

Nonrelative—A nonrelative is any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are classified as nonrelatives. This report shows the number of households with one or more nonrelatives present in the unit.

Age of Householder—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

Household Type—Statistics by age of householder are presented separately for the following household types:

Married-couple families. For each household of this type, the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. This category includes couples in formal marriages as well as in common-law marriages.

Male householder, no wife present. This type includes any household maintained by a male, regardless of his marital status, provided no wife is present in the household. Included are male householders who have no wife; male householders whose wives live elsewhere because of separation (marital discord) or other reason; and male householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

Female householder, no husband present. This type includes any household maintained by a female, regardless of her marital status, provided no husband is present in the household. Included are female householders who have no husband and female householders whose husbands live elsewhere, as, for example, husbands in the Armed Forces living on a military base and female householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

This report presents data on selected characteristics for one-person households, separately for male and female householders.

Year Householder Moved Into Unit—Data presented for this item are based on the in-

formation reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time (see question H19 in appendix E).

Vacant Housing Units—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements; i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Vacancy Status—The data on vacancy status were tabulated from responses to questionnaire item C (see item C in appendix E). The data presented in this report are for year-round housing units "Vacant for sale only" and "Vacant for rent."

For sale only. Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

For rent. Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

Duration of Vacancy—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration (see item D in appendix E). The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

Tenure—A housing unit is "Owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "Renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent (see question H8 in appendix E).

Condominium Housing Units—A condominium involves ownership that enables a person to own an apartment or house in a development of similar units and to hold a common or joint ownership in common areas, hallways, entrances, elevators, etc. The owner has a deed to the individual unit, and, very likely, a mortgage on the unit. A condominium housing unit need not be occupied by the owner to be counted as such (see question H9 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Condominium Housing Unit Data—In 1970, owner-occupied cooperatives and condominium housing units were identified together. The 1980 census identifies only condominium housing units. The 1980 question provides data on vacant and renter-occupied condominium housing units, not just owner-occupied condominium housing units as in 1970.

Race of the Householder—The data on race of the householder were derived from the answer to question 4, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E). The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according

to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; if, however, a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and/or wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed in the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or wrote in such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as "American Indian."

The category "Asian or Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, and Guamanian, as well as persons who provided write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, or Fijian under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and

Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc. "Race, n.e.c." includes all other persons not in the categories "White," "Black," "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut," and "Asian or Pacific Islander." Persons reporting in the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Interracial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c."

If the race entry for the householder was missing on the questionnaire, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Race of the Householder

Estimates of the number of householders by race shown in this report may differ from complete count figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. Sampling variability and nonsampling error are explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data." The effect of the additional edit and review procedures varies substantially by racial group and geographic area but is generally negligible. A discussion of these procedures may be found in Series HC80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*, and PC80-1-C, *Social and Economic Characteristics of the Population*.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Race of the Householder

Differences in census procedures and reporting by respondents in the 1980 census and 1970 census seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census. This difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and

comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race populations (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally in 1970, only 1 percent of the Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion—38 percent—of the Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 householder totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, these changes do not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 total for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded over that in 1970 to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race

category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fijian were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980, data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970 data for the two groups were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for Hawaiians and Koreans at the national level.

Spanish/Hispanic Origin of the Householder—The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent of householder were derived from answers to question 7, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E).

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "Other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origin is from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc. Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin could not be provided for the person's mother, the first origin reported by the person was recorded.

If the householder failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the

sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the householder. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Limitations of the Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin

A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred mainly in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 Population Census Supplementary reports, Series PC80-S1-7, "*Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980.*"

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin

The data on householders of Spanish origin shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the HC80-1-A series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on householders of Spanish origin. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and for corresponding areas in the HC80-1-A report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., units in structure, mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, gross rent, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Householders of Spanish Origin and Householders of Spanish Heritage

The 1980 census figures on householders of Spanish origin are not directly comparable with the 1970 census data on householders of Spanish origin because of a number of factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvements explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted from the 1980 question because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category. Furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

The 1970 Census *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports present data on housing units occupied by householders of Spanish heritage. In the 1970 census, the

category Spanish heritage was created to consolidate data for Spanish ancestry persons in various parts of the United States. The Spanish heritage population, therefore, was specifically termed when reference was made to particular areas. For example, in five southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) the population of Spanish heritage was specified as the population of Spanish language or surname; in three mid-Atlantic States (New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania), as the population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; and in the remaining 42 States and the District of Columbia, as the population of Spanish language. The information for the population of Spanish heritage was obtained from the 15-percent sample of the census questionnaires. Data for this group of householders are not comparable to the 1980 census data on householders of Spanish origin which were based only on responses to the specific census question on Spanish/Hispanic origin for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire.

UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS

Persons—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "Persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons. "Total persons" is the total number of persons living in the housing units in the particular category.

Rooms—The statistics on "Rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms (see question H7 in appendix E). The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

Persons Per Room—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the

number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Bedrooms—The number of "Bedrooms" in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom (see question H24 in appendix E).

STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

Year Structure Built—"Year structure built" refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration (see question H18 in appendix E).

Units in Structure—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. The category "Mobile home or trailer, etc." includes mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, vans, etc. (see question H13 in appendix E).

Stories in Structure—The count of stories (floors) in structure includes basements or attics if these contain finished rooms for living purposes (see question H14a in appendix E).

Passenger Elevator—Statistics on elevator in structure are presented for housing units in structures with four or more stories or floors. If the housing units in structures with four or

more stories have an elevator used only for freight, the units are not included in the category "With elevator" (see question H14b in appendix E).

PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS

Plumbing Facilities—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present (see question H6 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

EQUIPMENT AND FUELS

Heating Equipment—Respondents were asked to report the type of heating equipment used as the primary source of heat for their housing unit. The categories shown in the report are: (1) steam or hot water system; (2) central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump; (3) other built-in electric units; (4) floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; and (5) other means. "Other means" includes room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. A central heating system includes types (1) through (4) listed above. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit (see question H20 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data—In 1970, central

heat pumps were included as part of the category "Warm-air furnace" and individual room heat pumps were included in the category "Built-in electric units." In 1980, heat pumps have been combined and are included in this report in the category "Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump."

Air Conditioning—"Air conditioning" is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room (see question H27 in appendix E).

Vehicles Available—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars, immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery, and cars, vans, and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles (see questions H28 and H29 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but exclude pickups or larger trucks. Separate

data were obtained in 1980 on the number of housing units with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less kept at home for use of members of the household.

Fuels Used for House Heating and Water Heating—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. For data on house heating fuel, the category "Other" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corn cobs, etc. For data on water heating fuel, the category "Other" also includes coal or coke, and wood (see question H21 in appendix E).

FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS

Value—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for, if it were for sale (see question H11 in appendix E).

Value is tabulated for certain kinds of housing units. Value statistics are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. The "Specified owner-occupied" universes are the same for the value tabulation and the mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs tabulation.

Price Asked—For vacant for sale only housing units, the price asked is the amount asked for the property at the time of enumeration. The statistics on price asked are shown for "Specified vacant for sale only" housing units, which include vacant for sale only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data also exclude condominium units and mobile homes.

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs—The data are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only

one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions of owner costs are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) (see questions H30, H31, and H32 in appendix E).

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979—Selected monthly housing costs is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which selected monthly owner costs was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Rent—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "Specified renter-occupied" housing units and for "Specified vacant for rent" housing units which include renter units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

Contract Rent. "Contract rent" is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included (see question H12 in appendix E).

Gross Rent. The computed rent termed "Gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are

paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process (see questions H12 and H22 in appendix E).

Rent Asked. For "Specified vacant for rent" housing units, the rent asked is the amount asked for the rental of the unit at the time of enumeration.

Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979

—Monthly gross rent is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same renter-occupied units for which gross rent was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain renter-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Household Income in 1979

—Household income is the sum of the money income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying the housing unit, including persons not related to the householder. Data on income are based on money income received in the calendar year 1979. Income is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net rental or royalty income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer's contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the composition of households refers to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households was the same during 1979 as in April 1980. There may be differences between the data on household income in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Median Income—The median income values presented in this report are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in the tables. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through pareto interpolation.

Comparability With 1970 Census Income Data

—In 1970, the statistics on income presented in Series HC80-2, *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports related to the income of the family or primary individual occupying the housing unit; that is, the sum of the income of the head of the family and all other members of the family 14 years old and over or the income of the primary individual. Income of persons living in

the unit but not related to the head of household was not included. In 1980, the statistics on income relate to the income of the household; that is, the sum of the income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying a housing unit, including persons not related to the householder.

A discussion on comparability of income data from other sources including earlier censuses may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

Poverty Status in 1979

—Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1979 income of the family or of the non-family householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household. The poverty thresholds vary depending upon three criteria: size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The criteria used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. A more detailed explanation of the poverty definition may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

There may be slight differences between the data on poverty status in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Thresholds at the Poverty Level in 1979 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

(Figures in dollars. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years								
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 or more
1 person (unrelated individual).....	3,686	3,686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 65 years.....	3,774	3,774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	3,479	3,479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 persons.....	4,723	4,723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder under 65 years.....	4,876	4,858	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	4,389	4,385	4,981	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 persons.....	5,787	5,674	5,839	5,844	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 persons.....	7,412	7,482	7,605	7,356	7,382	...	...	...	...	...
5 persons.....	8,776	9,023	9,154	8,874	8,657	8,525	...	...	...	...
6 persons.....	9,915	10,378	10,419	10,205	9,999	9,693	9,512	...	...	...
7 persons.....	11,237	11,941	12,016	11,759	11,580	11,246	10,857	10,429	...	...
8 persons.....	12,484	13,356	13,473	13,231	13,018	12,717	12,334	11,936	11,835	...
9 or more persons.....	14,812	16,066	16,144	15,929	15,749	15,453	15,046	14,677	14,586	14,024

Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

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USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototype-setting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

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INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the 1980 census was enumerated on a

questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, number of rooms in living quarters, monthly rent), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other areas, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In areas containing about 95 percent of the population the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator sys-

tematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex

operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristics (e.g., air-

conditioning, year structure built) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively)

correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Means—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as $N/2$). Treat $N/2$ as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about $N/2$. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about $N/2$. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from

the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about $N/2$. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these

figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

See appendix D of any 1980 Census of Housing, HC-80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics* report, for examples showing the computation of standard errors and the formation of confidence intervals.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of

five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

<i>Group</i>	<i>Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18</i>
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>Persons in All Other Housing Units</i>
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	<i>Persons in group quarters</i>

Stage II—Householder/
Nonhouseholder

Group	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

Group	White Race
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>
	<i>Male</i>
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older
	<i>Female</i>
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>
17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Black Race</i>
33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>
97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure.

For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for

housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>All Other Housing Units</i>
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent

Group	Owner
	<i>White Race (householder)</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)</i>
	<i>Value of House</i>
1	\$0 to \$9,999
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000+
8	Other Owners
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>

9-16 Same value categories as groups 1 to 8

Black Race

17-32 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

Asian, Pacific Islander Race

33-48 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race

49-64 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

65-80 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

Renter

White Race

Persons of Spanish Origin Rent Categories

- 81 \$1 to \$59
- 82 \$60 to \$99
- 83 \$100 to \$149
- 84 \$150 to \$199
- 85 \$200 to \$249
- 86 \$250 to \$299
- 87 \$300 to \$399
- 88 \$400 to \$499
- 89 \$500+
- 90 Other Renter
- 91 No Cash Rent

Persons not of Spanish origin

92-102 Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91

Black Race

103-124 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

Asian, Pacific Islander Race

125-146 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race

147-168 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

169-190 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group

- 1 *Vacant for Rent*
- 2 *Vacant for Sale*
- 3 *Other Vacant*

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some persons or housing units to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if the source of water item was incomplete for a housing unit, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect sample data for

households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing

nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and follow-up operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the nation's housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in computerized editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or housing unit or merely spurious marks. If any characteristic for a housing unit was still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, it was supplied by allocation. Allocation, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were

needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a particular item was inconsistent with another item for the same housing unit. As in previous censuses, allocations or the assignment of acceptable entries were used to replace blanks or unacceptable entries. The allocation procedure was based on using information reported for another housing unit with characteristics similar to those of the housing unit for which allocation was necessary. For example, if the unit was reported as rented but the amount of rent was missing, the computer automatically assigned the rent that was reported for the preceding renter-occupied unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries is designed to enhance the usefulness of the data.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

ALLOCATION TABLES

The extent of allocations for nonresponses and inconsistencies for individual subject items is given for SMSA's and places in the 1980 Census of Population PC80-1-B and PC80-1-C reports and in the 1980 Census of Housing HC80-1-A and HC80-1-B reports.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total ^{1/}	Size of publication area ^{2/}													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

^{1/} For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

\hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

^{2/} The total count of housing units in the area.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ^{1/}												
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

^{1/} For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

\hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. **Standard Error Adjustment Factors**

Percent of persons or housing units in sample

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
Household type.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Age and sex of householder.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Occupancy status.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Vacant price asked and vacant rent asked..	1.1	1.0	0.5
Tenure.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Stories in structure.....	0.9	0.7	0.4
Passenger elevator.....	0.8	0.4	0.4
Persons in unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Year structure built.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Year householder moved into housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.2	1.0	0.5
Number of bedrooms.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Rooms.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.1	1.1	0.7
Vehicles available.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent and contract rent.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1979.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Household income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Poverty status: Housing.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Existence of complete plumbing for exclusive use with 1.01 persons per room or more.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Value.....	1.0	1.0	0.5

Table D. **Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The SMSA
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

Housing units	
100-percent count	Percent in sample
49 095	16.0
40 012	15.9

The SMSA -----

**PLACES OF 50,000 OR MORE AND CENTRAL
CITIES OF SMSA's**

Pueblo city -----

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.
2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked **Son/daughter**. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked **Roomer, boarder**.
3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the **Indian (American)** or **Other** circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person *identifies* his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for **Nursery school**.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished this grade (or year)** only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark **Yes, but also used by another household** if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.
- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.
- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.
- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

H13. Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A one-family house detached from any other house** when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

H14a. Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

H15a. A *city or suburban* lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

H16. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A public system**. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

H17. A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank or cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

H19. The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into *this* house or apartment.

H20. This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater*.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

H21. *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

H22. If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

H23. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

H26. Answer *Yes only* if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

H27. Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

H28 – H29. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

H30 – H32. Do *not* answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

H30. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

H31. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

H32a. The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark No, only speaks English if the person always speaks English at home; then skip to question 14.

Mark Yes if the person speaks a language other than English at home. Do *not* mark Yes for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken at home. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages at home and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.
- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's ability to speak English.
- (1) The circle Very well should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.
 - (2) The circle Well should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.
 - (3) The circle Not well should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.
 - (4) The circle Not at all should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.
14. Print the ancestry group with which the person identifies. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark Yes, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark No, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).
- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.
- Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.
- Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.
- Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.
- Part (4) Mark Yes if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.
- 17a. Mark Yes only if this person was on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark No if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.
- b. Mark Yes if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark No if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.
- c. Mark Yes, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark Yes, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark No if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.
- 18a. Mark Yes if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark Yes *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark No if the only service was active duty for training.
- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.
19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.
20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark **Worked** at home for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No**, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No**, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.

Mark **No**, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle.

Mark **Local government** employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the **Yes** or **No** circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark **No** for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the **None** circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this
official Census Form
and mail it back on
Census Day,
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification, please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla y devuelva el cuestionario por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director,
Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

How to fill out your Census Form

See the filled-out example in the yellow instruction guide. This guide will help with any problems you may have.

If you need more help, call the Census Office. The telephone number of the local office is shown at the bottom of the address box on the front cover.

Use a black pencil to answer the questions. Black pencil is better to use than ballpoint or other pens.

Fill circles "O" completely, like this: ●

When you write in an answer, print or write clearly.

Make sure that answers are provided for everyone here.

See page 4 of the guide if a roomer or someone else in the household does not want to give you all the information for the form.

Answer the questions on pages 1 through 5, and then starting with pages 6 and 7, fill a pair of pages for each person in the household.

Check your answers. Then write your name, the date, and telephone number on page 20.

Mail back this form on Tuesday, April 1, or as soon afterward as you can. Use the enclosed envelope; no stamp is needed.

Please start by answering Question 1 below.

Question 1

List in Question 1

- Family members living here, including babies still in the hospital
- Relatives living here
- Lodgers or boarders living here
- Other persons living here
- College students who stay here while attending college, even if their parents live elsewhere
- Persons who usually live here but are temporarily away (including children in boarding school below the college level)
- Persons with a home elsewhere but who stay here most of the week while working

Do Not List in Question 1

- Any person away from here in the Armed Forces.
- Any college student who stays somewhere else while attending college.
- Any person who usually stays somewhere else most of the week while working there.
- Any person away from here in an institution such as a home for the aged or mental hospital.
- Any person staying or visiting here who has a usual home elsewhere.

1. What is the name of each person who was living here on Tuesday, April 1, 1980, or who was staying or visiting here and had no other home?

Note

If everyone here is staying only temporarily and has a usual home elsewhere, please mark this box .

Then please:

- answer the questions on pages 2 through 5 only, and
- enter the address of your usual home on page 20.

Please continue →

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1		PERSON in column 2	
		Last name	Middle initial	Last name	Middle initial
<p>2. How is this person related to the person in column 1?</p> <p>Fill one circle.</p> <p>If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.</p>		<p><i>START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.</i></p>		<p>If relative of person in column 1:</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Brother/sister</p> <p>If not related to person in column 1:</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Paid employee</p>	
<p>3. Sex Fill one circle.</p>		<p><input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Female</p>		<p><input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Female</p>	
<p>4. Is this person —</p> <p>Fill one circle.</p>		<p><input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.)</p> <p>Print tribe</p>		<p><input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.)</p> <p>Print tribe</p>	
<p>5. Age, and month and year of birth</p> <p>a. Print age at last birthday.</p> <p>b. Print month and fill one circle.</p> <p>c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.</p>		<p>a. Age at last birthday</p> <p>b. Month of birth</p> <p>Jan.—Mar. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 4</p> <p>Apr.—June 5</p> <p>July—Sept. 6</p> <p>Oct.—Dec. 7</p>		<p>a. Age at last birthday</p> <p>b. Month of birth</p> <p>Jan.—Mar. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 4</p> <p>Apr.—June 5</p> <p>July—Sept. 6</p> <p>Oct.—Dec. 7</p>	
<p>6. Marital status</p> <p>Fill one circle.</p>		<p><input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Divorced</p>		<p><input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Divorced</p>	
<p>7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent?</p> <p>Fill one circle.</p>		<p><input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic</p>		<p><input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic</p>	
<p>8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.</p>		<p><input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related</p>		<p><input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related</p>	
<p>9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended?</p> <p>Fill one circle.</p> <p>If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."</p>		<p>Highest grade attended:</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten</p> <p>Elementary through high school (grade or year)</p> <p>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12</p> <p>College (academic year) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>1, 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10</p>		<p>Highest grade attended:</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten</p> <p>Elementary through high school (grade or year)</p> <p>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12</p> <p>College (academic year) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10</p>	
<p>10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended?</p> <p>Fill one circle.</p>		<p><input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)</p>		<p><input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)</p>	
		CENSUS USE ONLY A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O		CENSUS USE ONLY A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O	

NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12 FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

PERSON in column 7

Last name: _____ Middle initial: _____

First name: _____

If relative of person in column 1:

Husband/wife Father/mother
 Son/daughter Other relative
 Brother/sister

If not related to person in column 1:

Roomer, boarder Other nonrelative
 Partner, roommate
 Paid employee

Male Female

White Asian Indian
 Black or Negro Hawaiian
 Japanese Guamanian
 Chinese Samoan
 Filipino Eskimo
 Korean Aleut
 Vietnamese Other — Specify _____
 Indian (Amer.)
 Print tribe → _____

a. Age at last birthday: _____ c. Year of birth: 1 8 0 0 0
 1 8 0 0 0
 9 1 0 1 0
 2 0 2 0
 3 0 3 0
 4 0 4 0
 5 0 5 0
 6 0 6 0
 7 0 7 0
 8 0 8 0
 9 0 9 0

b. Month of birth: _____

Jan.—Mar. Apr.—June
 July—Sept. Oct.—Dec.

Now married Separated
 Widowed Never married
 Divorced

No (not Spanish/Hispanic)
 Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano
 Yes, Puerto Rican
 Yes, Cuban
 Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic

No, has not attended since February 1
 Yes, public school, public college
 Yes, private, church-related
 Yes, private, not church-related

Highest grade attended:

Nursery school Kindergarten
 Elementary through high school (grade or year)
 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12
 College (academic year)
 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more
 Never attended school—Skip question 10

Now attending this grade (or year)
 Finished this grade (or year)
 Did not finish this grade (or year)

CENSUS USE ONLY A. I N O

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.
 No

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?

Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.
 No

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?

Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.
 No

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?

One
 2 apartments or living quarters
 3 apartments or living quarters
 4 apartments or living quarters
 5 apartments or living quarters
 6 apartments or living quarters
 7 apartments or living quarters
 8 apartments or living quarters
 9 apartments or living quarters
 10 or more apartments or living quarters
 This is a mobile home or trailer

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —

Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?
 Through someone else's living quarters?

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?

Yes, for this household only
 Yes, but also used by another household
 No, have some but not all plumbing facilities
 No plumbing facilities in living quarters

H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters? Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

1 room 4 rooms 7 rooms
 2 rooms 5 rooms 8 rooms
 3 rooms 6 rooms 9 or more rooms

H8. Are your living quarters —

Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?
 Rented for cash rent?
 Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?

No
 Yes, a condominium

H10. If this is a one-family house —

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?
 Yes No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?
 Yes No

H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

Less than \$10,000 \$50,000 to \$54,999
 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$55,000 to \$59,999
 \$15,000 to \$17,499 \$60,000 to \$64,999
 \$17,500 to \$19,999 \$65,000 to \$69,999
 \$20,000 to \$22,499 \$70,000 to \$74,999
 \$22,500 to \$24,999 \$75,000 to \$79,999
 \$25,000 to \$27,499 \$80,000 to \$89,999
 \$27,500 to \$29,999 \$90,000 to \$99,999
 \$30,000 to \$34,999 \$100,000 to \$124,999
 \$35,000 to \$39,999 \$125,000 to \$149,999
 \$40,000 to \$44,999 \$150,000 to \$199,999
 \$45,000 to \$49,999 \$200,000 or more

H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

Less than \$50 \$160 to \$169
 \$50 to \$59 \$170 to \$179
 \$60 to \$69 \$180 to \$189
 \$70 to \$79 \$190 to \$199
 \$80 to \$89 \$200 to \$224
 \$90 to \$99 \$225 to \$249
 \$100 to \$109 \$250 to \$274
 \$110 to \$119 \$275 to \$299
 \$120 to \$129 \$300 to \$349
 \$130 to \$139 \$350 to \$399
 \$140 to \$149 \$400 to \$499
 \$150 to \$159 \$500 or more

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

A4. Block number	A6. Serial number	B. Type of unit or quarters	C1. Is this unit for —	D. Months vacant	F. Total persons
0 0 0	0 0 0 0	<u>Occupied</u>	<input type="radio"/> Year round use <input type="radio"/> Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D.	<input type="radio"/> Less than 1 month <input type="radio"/> 1 up to 2 months <input type="radio"/> 2 up to 6 months <input type="radio"/> 6 up to 12 months <input type="radio"/> 1 year up to 2 years <input type="radio"/> 2 or more years	0 0 0
1 1 1	1 1 1 1	<input type="radio"/> First form <input type="radio"/> Continuation	C2. Vacancy status	<input type="radio"/> For rent <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> For sale only <input type="radio"/> Rented or sold, not occupied <input type="radio"/> Held for occasional use <input type="radio"/> Other vacant	1 1 1
2 2 2	2 2 2 2	<u>Vacant</u>	C3. Is this unit boarded up?	<input type="radio"/> E. Indicators <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	2 2 2
3 3 3	3 3 3 3	<input type="radio"/> Regular <input type="radio"/> Usual home elsewhere	<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	1. <input type="radio"/> Mail return 2. <input type="radio"/> Pop./F	3 3 3
4 4 4	4 4 4 4	<u>Group quarters</u>			4 4 4
5 5 5	5 5 5 5	<input type="radio"/> First form <input type="radio"/> Continuation			5 5 5
6 6 6	6 6 6 6				6 6 6
7 7 7	7 7 7 7				7 7 7
8 8 8	8 8 8 8				8 8 8
9 9 9	9 9 9 9				9 9 9

FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is –

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ _____ .00 OR None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ _____ .00 OR None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt

Yes, contract to purchase

No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

Yes No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender? Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ _____ .00 OR No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

Yes, taxes included in payment

No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

Yes, insurance included in payment

No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

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① S.S. Yes No	2.	4.	② S.S. Yes No	2.	4.	③ S.S. Yes No	2.	4.	
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
④ S.S. Yes No	2.	4.	⑤ S.S. Yes No	2.	4.	⑥ S.S. Yes No	2.	4.	
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="radio"/>		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
⑦ S.S. Yes No	2.	4.	GQ.	H30.	H31.	H32c.			
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	

ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS FOR

Name of Person 1 on page 2:

Last name First name Middle initial

11. In what State or foreign country was this person born? Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.

Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

12. If this person was born in a foreign country —

a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States?

Yes, a naturalized citizen
 No, not a citizen
 Born abroad of American parents

b. When did this person come to the United States to stay?

1975 to 1980 1965 to 1969 1950 to 1959
 1970 to 1974 1960 to 1964 Before 1950

13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?

Yes No, only speaks English — Skip to 14

b. What is this language?

(For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)

c. How well does this person speak English?

Very well Not well
 Well Not at all

14. What is this person's ancestry? If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.

(For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)

15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)? If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.

Born April 1975 or later — Turn to next page for next person
 Yes, this house — Skip to 16
 No, different house

b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)?

(1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.:

(2) County:

(3) City, town, village, etc.:

(4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.?

Yes No, in unincorporated area

16. When was this person born?

Born before April 1965 — Please go on with questions 17-33
 Born April 1965 or later — Turn to next page for next person

17. In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person —

a. On active duty in the Armed Forces?
 Yes No

b. Attending college?
 Yes No

c. Working at a job or business?
 Yes, full time No
 Yes, part time

18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States? If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.

Yes No — Skip to 19

b. Was active-duty military service during — Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.

May 1975 or later
 Vietnam era (August 1964—April 1975)
 February 1955—July 1964
 Korean conflict (June 1950—January 1955)
 World War II (September 1940—July 1947)
 World War I (April 1917—November 1918)
 Any other time

19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . .

a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job? Yes No

b. Prevents this person from working at a job?

c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?

20. If this person is a female —

How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths? None 1 2 3 4 5 6

Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted. 7 8 9 10 11 12 or more

21. If this person has ever been married —

a. Has this person been married more than once?
 Once More than once

b. Month and year of marriage? Month and year of first marriage?
 (Month) (Year) (Month) (Year)

c. If married more than once — Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?
 Yes No

22a. Did this person work at any time last week?

Yes — Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)

No — Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.

Skip to 25

b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)? Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.

Hours

23. At what location did this person work last week? If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week. If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.

a. Address (Number and street)

If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.

b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc.

c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?

Yes No, in unincorporated area

d. County

e. State f. ZIP Code

24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?

Minutes

b. How did this person usually get to work last week? If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.

Car Taxicab
 Truck Motorcycle
 Van Bicycle
 Bus or streetcar Walked only
 Railroad Worked at home
 Subway or elevated Other — Specify

If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.

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Per. No.	11	13b	14	15b	23	VL	24a
1	⊙ ⊙ ⊙	⊙ ⊙ ⊙	⊙ ⊙ ⊙	⊙ ⊙ ⊙	⊙ ⊙ ⊙	⊙	⊙ ⊙
2	⊙ ⊙ ⊙	⊙ ⊙ ⊙	⊙ ⊙ ⊙	⊙ ⊙ ⊙	⊙ ⊙ ⊙	⊙	⊙ ⊙
3	⊙ ⊙ ⊙	⊙ ⊙ ⊙	⊙ ⊙ ⊙	⊙ ⊙ ⊙	⊙ ⊙ ⊙	⊙	⊙ ⊙
4	⊙ ⊙ ⊙	⊙ ⊙ ⊙	⊙ ⊙ ⊙	⊙ ⊙ ⊙	⊙ ⊙ ⊙	⊙	⊙ ⊙
5	⊙ ⊙ ⊙	⊙ ⊙ ⊙	⊙ ⊙ ⊙	⊙ ⊙ ⊙	⊙ ⊙ ⊙	⊙	⊙ ⊙
6	⊙ ⊙ ⊙	⊙ ⊙ ⊙	⊙ ⊙ ⊙	⊙ ⊙ ⊙	⊙ ⊙ ⊙	⊙	⊙ ⊙
7	⊙ ⊙ ⊙	⊙ ⊙ ⊙	⊙ ⊙ ⊙	⊙ ⊙ ⊙	⊙ ⊙ ⊙	⊙	⊙ ⊙
8	⊙ ⊙ ⊙	⊙ ⊙ ⊙	⊙ ⊙ ⊙	⊙ ⊙ ⊙	⊙ ⊙ ⊙	⊙	⊙ ⊙
9	⊙ ⊙ ⊙	⊙ ⊙ ⊙	⊙ ⊙ ⊙	⊙ ⊙ ⊙	⊙ ⊙ ⊙	⊙	⊙ ⊙

PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

<p>c. When going to work last week, did this person usually —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Drive alone — Skip to 28 <input type="radio"/> Drive others only</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Share driving <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only</p> <p>d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 3 <input checked="" type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 7 or more</p> <p><i>After answering 24d, skip to 28.</i></p>	<p>CENSUS USE</p> <p>21b.</p> <p>I I I I</p> <p>0 2 2 2</p> <p>II 3 3 3</p> <p>0 4 4 4</p> <p>III 5 5 5</p> <p>0 6 6 6</p> <p>0 7 7 7</p> <p>IV 8 8 8</p> <p>0 9 9 9</p>	<p>31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> No — Skip to 31d</p> <p>b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?</p> <p><i>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</i></p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>-----</p>	<p>CENSUS USE ONLY</p> <p>31b. 31c. 31d.</p> <p>0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0</p> <p>I I I I I I I I</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>25. Was this person temporarily absent or on layoff from a job or business last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p>	<p>22b.</p> <p>0 0</p> <p>I I</p> <p>2 2</p> <p>3 3</p> <p>4 4</p> <p>5 5</p> <p>6 6</p> <p>7 7</p> <p>8 8</p> <p>9 9</p>	<p>c. During the weeks worked in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?</p> <p>Hours</p> <p>-----</p>	<p>32a. 32b.</p> <p>0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0</p> <p>I I I I I I I I</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — Skip to 27</p>	<p>0 0</p> <p>I I</p> <p>2 2</p> <p>3 3</p> <p>4 4</p> <p>5 5</p> <p>6 6</p> <p>7 7</p> <p>8 8</p> <p>9 9</p>	<p>d. Of the weeks not worked in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?</p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>-----</p>	<p>32c. 32d.</p> <p>0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0</p> <p>I I I I I I I I</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>b. Could this person have taken a job last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, already has a job</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (in school, etc.)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job</p>	<p>0 0</p> <p>I I</p> <p>2 2</p> <p>3 3</p> <p>4 4</p> <p>5 5</p> <p>6 6</p> <p>7 7</p> <p>8 8</p> <p>9 9</p>	<p>32. Income in 1979 —</p> <p><i>Fill circles and print dollar amounts.</i></p> <p><i>If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.</i></p> <p><i>If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?</p> <p>If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?</p>	<p>32e. 32f.</p> <p>0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0</p> <p>I I I I I I I I</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1977 <input type="radio"/> 1969 or earlier</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Never worked</p> <p><i>Skip to 31d</i></p>	<p>28.</p> <p>A B C</p> <p>0 0 0 0</p> <p>D E F</p> <p>0 0 0 0</p> <p>G H J</p> <p>0 0 0 0</p> <p>K L M</p> <p>0 0 0 0</p>	<p>a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32g. 33.</p> <p>0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0</p> <p>I I I I I I I I</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>28—30. Current or most recent job activity</p> <p><i>Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours.</i></p> <p><i>If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.</i></p>	<p>0 0</p> <p>I I</p> <p>2 2</p> <p>3 3</p> <p>4 4</p> <p>5 5</p> <p>6 6</p> <p>7 7</p> <p>8 8</p> <p>9 9</p>	<p>b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . Report net income after business expenses.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32h. 32i.</p> <p>0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0</p> <p>I I I I I I I I</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>28. Industry</p> <p>a. For whom did this person work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.</p> <p>(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)</p>	<p>0 0</p> <p>I I</p> <p>2 2</p> <p>3 3</p> <p>4 4</p> <p>5 5</p> <p>6 6</p> <p>7 7</p> <p>8 8</p> <p>9 9</p>	<p>c. Own farm . . . Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32j. 32k.</p> <p>0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0</p> <p>I I I I I I I I</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>b. What kind of business or industry was this?</p> <p><i>Describe the activity at location where employed.</i></p> <p>(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)</p> <p>c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Manufacturing <input checked="" type="radio"/> Retail trade</p> <p>Wholesale trade Other — (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)</p>	<p>0 0</p> <p>I I</p> <p>2 2</p> <p>3 3</p> <p>4 4</p> <p>5 5</p> <p>6 6</p> <p>7 7</p> <p>8 8</p> <p>9 9</p>	<p>d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . Report even small amounts credited to an account.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32l. 32m.</p> <p>0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0</p> <p>I I I I I I I I</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>29. Occupation</p> <p>a. What kind of work was this person doing?</p> <p>(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)</p> <p>b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?</p> <p>(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)</p>	<p>29.</p> <p>N P Q</p> <p>0 0 0 0</p> <p>R S T</p> <p>0 0 0 0</p> <p>U V W</p> <p>0 0 0 0</p> <p>X Y Z</p> <p>0 0 0 0</p>	<p>e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32n. 32o.</p> <p>0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0</p> <p>I I I I I I I I</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>30. Was this person — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions . . . <input checked="" type="radio"/></p> <p>Federal government employee <input type="radio"/></p> <p>State government employee <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Local government employee (city, county, etc.) <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —</p> <p>Own business not incorporated <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Own business incorporated <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Working without pay in family business or farm <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>0 0</p> <p>I I</p> <p>2 2</p> <p>3 3</p> <p>4 4</p> <p>5 5</p> <p>6 6</p> <p>7 7</p> <p>8 8</p> <p>9 9</p>	<p>f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32p. 32q.</p> <p>0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0</p> <p>I I I I I I I I</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>33. What was this person's total income in 1979?</p> <p><i>Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.</i></p> <p>\$.00</p> <p>(Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p><i>If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.</i> OR <input type="radio"/> None</p>	<p>0 0</p> <p>I I</p> <p>2 2</p> <p>3 3</p> <p>4 4</p> <p>5 5</p> <p>6 6</p> <p>7 7</p> <p>8 8</p> <p>9 9</p>	<p>g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . .</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32r. 32s.</p> <p>0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0</p> <p>I I I I I I I I</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p>

➔ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2

Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

GENERAL	F-1	PUBLICATIONS—Con.	
PUBLICATIONS	F-1	HC80-5, Volume 5, Residen-	
Population and Housing Census		tial Finance	F-4
Reports	F-1	HC80-S1-1, Supplementary	
PHC80-1, Block Statistics . . .	F-1	Reports	F-4
PHC80-2, Census Tracts . . .	F-2	Evaluation and Reference	
PHC80-3, Summary Charac-		Reports	F-4
teristics for Governmental		PHC80-E, Evaluation and	
Units and Standard Metro-		Research Reports.	F-4
politan Statistical Areas . . .	F-2	PHC80-R, Reference Reports.	F-4
PHC80-4, Congressional		PHC80-R1, Users' Guide. .	F-4
Districts of the 98th		PHC80-R2, History	F-4
Congress	F-2	PHC80-R3, Alphabetical	
PHC80-S1-1, Provisional		Index of Industries and	
Estimates of Social, Eco-		Occupations	F-4
nomic, and Housing		PHC80-R4, Classified	
Characteristics.	F-2	Index of Industries and	
PHC80-S2, Advance Esti-		Occupations	F-4
mates of Social, Economic,		PHC80-R5, Geographic	
and Housing Characteristics.	F-2	Identification Code	
Population Census Reports . . .	F-2	Scheme	F-4
PC80-1, Volume 1, Charac-		COMPUTER TAPES	F-4
teristics of the Population . .	F-2	Summary Tape Files	F-4
PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Num-		STF 1	F-4
ber of Inhabitants	F-2	STF 2	F-4
PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General		STF 3	F-4
Population Characteristics. .	F-2	STF 4	F-5
PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General		STF 5	F-5
Social and Economic		Other Computer Tape Files . . .	F-5
Characteristics.	F-3	P.L. 94-171, Population	
PC80-1-D, Chapter D,		Counts.	F-5
Detailed Population		Master Area Reference Files	
Characteristics.	F-3	1 and 2 (MARF)	F-5
PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject		Geographic Base File/Dual	
Reports	F-3	Independent Map Encoding	
PC80-S1, Supplementary		(GBF/DIME).	F-5
Reports	F-3	Public-Use Microdata	
Housing Census Reports	F-3	Samples	F-5
HC80-1, Volume 1, Charac-		Census/EEO Special File. . . .	F-5
teristics of Housing Units . .	F-3	MAPS	F-5
HC80-1-A, Chapter A,		MICROFICHE	F-5
General Housing		STF 1 Microfiche	F-5
Characteristics.	F-3	STF 3 Microfiche	F-5
HC80-1-B, Chapter B,		P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche. .	F-5
Detailed Housing			
Characteristics.	F-3		
HC80-2, Volume 2, Metro-			
politan Housing			
Characteristics.	F-3		
HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject			
Reports	F-3		
HC80-4, Volume 4, Compo-			
nents of Inventory Change. .	F-3		

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing, 1980 Census of Population, and 1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

PUBLICATIONS

Population and Housing Census Reports

PHC80-1, Block Statistics—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

PHC80-2, Census Tracts—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

Population Census Reports

PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

Housing Census Reports

HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)

with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

Evaluation and Reference Reports

PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

PHC80-R, Reference Reports—These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

PHC80-R2, History—This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

COMPUTER TAPES

Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

STF 1—This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

STF 2—This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

STF 3—This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

STF 4—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

STF 5—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

Other Computer Tape Files

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

MARF 1—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

MARF 2—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

Public-Use Microdata Samples—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

Census/EEO Special File—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

STF 1 Microfiche—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

STF 3 Microfiche—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.



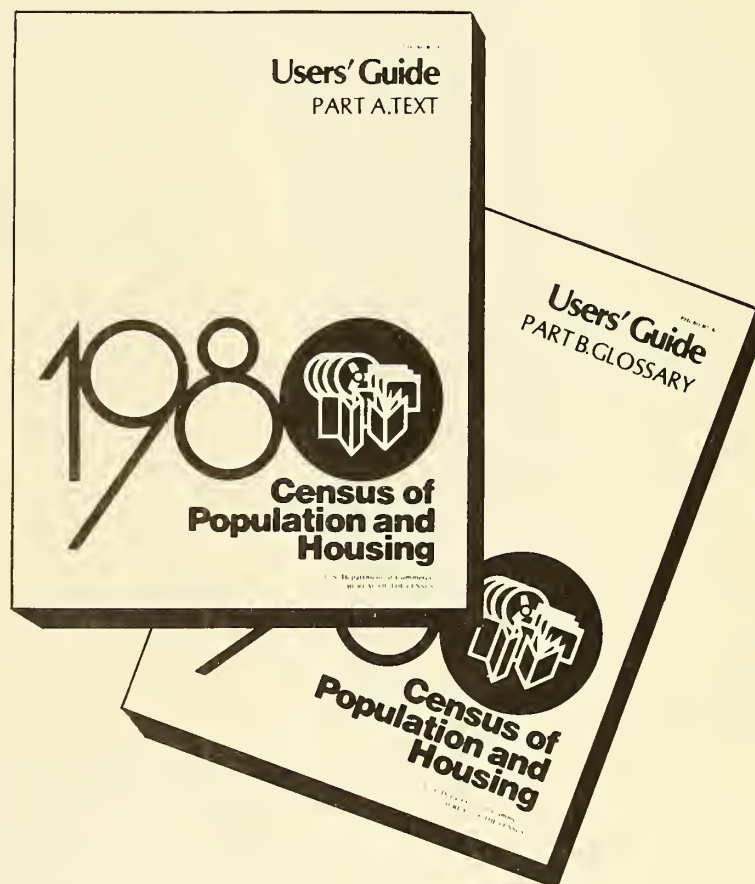
1980 Census of Population and Housing

Users' Guide

The Users' Guide, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



Order from Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Specify the stock number (S/N) given below and make checks payable to Superintendent of Documents.

Part A. Text (S/N 003-024-03625-8)—\$5.50. Supplement 1 (S/N 003-024-05004-8)—\$6.00 (includes Part B. Glossary, Sources of Assistance, and Updates)



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