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DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA

HON. JAMES MURDOCK, Minister of Labour

WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR

REPORT No. 7

WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN CANADA

1920 to 1924

Issued as a Supplement to THE LABOUR GAZETTE
JANUARY, 1925



Ottawa
F. A. ACLAND
Printer to the King's Most Excellent Majesty
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WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN CANADA, 1920 TO 1924

THE present bulletin is the seventh in the series on Wages and Hours of Labour, the first having been issued as a supplement to the *LABOUR GAZETTE* for March, 1921, and giving figures as to wages and hours of labour in certain trades in various cities in Canada from 1901 to 1920, with index numbers by groups based on wages in 1913 as 100. Reports numbered two, three, four and six in the series continued this record with certain additions. Report No. 5 dealt with Hours of Labour in Canada and Other Countries. Report No. 3 contained also statistics of wages and hours in coal mining in Canada from 1900 to 1921 with index numbers for the three principal districts.

The main object of these reports is to show the changes in wage rates and in hours during the periods covered. In each report the figures given constitute as far as is possible a continuous record and in each instance throughout the report the figures are from the same source, continuity being thereby assured within reasonable limits. The figures in each report are not necessarily in continuation of those in previous reports as from year to year more sources of information are available.

In the building trades, metal trades, printing trades and in employment on electric street railways the figures are given for thirteen cities throughout Canada. Information is secured from union agreements and from reports of representative employers and of trade unions secured each year. These reports are supplemented by figures secured by officers of the Department and by correspondents of the *LABOUR GAZETTE* resident in each city. The statistics as to building trades show the prevailing rates of wages and hours of labour for eight classes of labour for the years 1920 to 1924 inclusive for the building season beginning in the spring of each year. In the metal trades the figures are for metal manufacturing industries and do not include wages in the metal trades on railways, in mining, construction, etc.

Wages in factories are shown by samples in the various industries. For common labour in factories, saw-milling, and lumbering these are given by localities. The figures are secured from reports from employers and from such union agreements as are available.

On steam railways, wages of employees on the regular staffs are fixed according to agreements between the several railways and the

organizations of railway employees, the principal railways paying the same rates to nearly all the principal classes. The figures published are taken from these agreements.

In coal mining, the wages in the principal districts are arranged by agreements between the coal mining operators and the employees, in some cases represented by unions and in others committees of employees. The figures published are taken from such agreements. In some of the mines in each district the wages of unorganized employees are somewhat lower than those in the agreement.

Index Numbers of Wage Rates

In Report No. 1 tables of index numbers were given in order to show the general trend of the movement in rates of wages. The first set of index numbers was for the rates of wages from 1901 to 1920 in the thirteen selected cities. For each series of rates, that is, for each trade or occupation in each locality, index numbers were calculated both from the hourly rates and from the weekly rates, and these index numbers were averaged for all localities, by groups, thus indicating the percentages of changes in weekly rates and in hourly rates. The year 1913 was taken as the base period, that is, the rate for 1913 in each case was taken as 100, so that the index numbers showed the percentages of changes from time to time prior to and since that date. An average was also made for all of the series in these tables, in order to indicate the general trend in wages in such trades as a whole. In making the average index numbers the simple arithmetical averages were taken. In Report No. 3 this table of index numbers for the thirteen cities was brought down to September, 1921.

In subsequent reports the table of index numbers of hourly rates only since 1901 have been reproduced, the figures since 1921 being calculated as follows. The wages for each trade in the various cities for the specified month in 1921 and 1922 were averaged and the percentage of change from 1921 to 1922 in the average for each trade was calculated. The average of the percentage changes for all the classes in each group was then taken, and the group index number of hourly wage rates for 1921 was decreased or increased according to the percentage of change from 1921 to 1922 calculated as above. The same method was used for the later years. The

index numbers therefore show approximately the movement of wage rates in each group for the past year as compared with the movement in previous years and show current levels as compared with levels in 1913. In Report No. 3 index numbers of daily rates in coal mining were given, calculated in the same manner as the index numbers in Report No. 1. The index number for the coal mining group since 1921 was calculated in the same manner as those of the other groups.

The index numbers calculated from sample rates of wages show to some extent the trend of wages for labour in factories, and for the lumbering industry as compared with the changes in the classes mentioned above.

Changes since 1920

The table of index numbers here given includes the figures referred to above for each group with yearly averages for all groups for which figures are available from 1901 to 1922.

TABLE OF INDEX NUMBERS OF RATES OF WAGES FOR VARIOUS CLASSES OF LABOUR IN CANADA, 1901-1924
(Rates in 1913 = 100)

Year	Building Trades	Metal Trades	Printing Trades	Electric Railways	Steam Railways	Coal Mining	* Average	Common Factory Labour	Miscellaneous Factory Trades	Lumbering
1901.....	60.3	68.6	60.0	64.0	70.8	82.8	67.8			
1902.....	64.2	70.2	61.6	68.0	73.6	83.8	70.2			
1903.....	67.4	73.3	62.6	71.1	76.7	85.3	72.7			
1904.....	69.7	75.9	66.1	73.1	78.6	85.1	74.8			
1905.....	73.0	78.6	68.5	73.5	78.9	86.3	76.5			
1906.....	76.9	79.8	72.2	75.7	80.2	87.4	78.7			
1907.....	80.2	82.4	78.4	81.4	85.5	93.6	83.6			
1908.....	81.5	84.7	80.5	81.8	86.7	94.8	85.0			
1909.....	83.1	86.2	83.4	81.1	86.7	95.1	85.9			
1910.....	86.9	88.8	87.8	85.7	91.2	94.2	89.1			
1911.....	90.2	91.0	91.6	88.1	96.4	97.5	92.5	94.9	95.4	93.3
1912.....	96.0	95.3	96.0	92.3	98.3	98.3	96.0	98.1	97.1	98.8
1913.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1914.....	100.8	100.5	102.4	101.0	101.7	101.9	101.4	101.0	103.2	94.7
1915.....	101.5	101.5	103.6	97.8	101.7	102.3	101.4	101.0	106.2	89.1
1916.....	102.4	106.9	105.8	102.2	104.9	111.7	105.7	110.4	115.1	109.5
1917.....	109.9	128.0	111.3	114.6	110.1	130.8	117.5	129.2	128.0	130.2
1918.....	125.9	155.2	123.7	142.9	133.2	157.8	139.8	152.3	146.8	150.5
1919.....	148.2	180.1	145.9	163.3	154.2	170.5	160.4	180.2	180.2	169.8
1920.....	180.9	209.4	184.0	194.2	186.6	197.7	192.1	215.3	216.8	202.7
1921.....	170.5	186.8	193.3	192.1	165.3	208.3	186.1	190.6	202.0	152.6
1922.....	162.5	173.7	192.3	184.4	155.1	197.8	176.8	183.0	189.1	158.7
1923.....	166.4	174.0	188.9	186.2	157.4	197.8	173.4	181.7	196.1	170.4
1924.....	169.7	175.5	191.9	186.4	157.4	192.4	179.3	183.2	197.6	183.1

* Simple average of six preceding columns.

A table of index numbers of wages for factory trades, for common labour in factories, and for lumbering, calculated from the sample rates published was also given for the period 1911 to 1920 in Report No. 1. This was brought down to 1924 in the same manner as the other index numbers since 1921 were calculated.

The classes of labour for which rates were used for the calculation of the index number table for the period 1901 to 1924, are, in the main, skilled trades; and practically all of these, even the unskilled, are in most cities organized to a great extent in trade and labour unions. The statistics given in these tables, therefore, show wage rates and hours of labour in a number of organized occupations in certain cities at the two dates under review. They do not, however, indicate the changes in wages outside of industrial centres.

It will be seen that by 1920 wages had reached levels almost one hundred per cent higher than in 1913, in some groups the increase being over one hundred per cent while for the building trades and steam railways the increases were appreciably less, being only about eighty to eighty-five per cent. Since 1920 all groups have shown some decreases, although printing trades and coal mining were higher in 1921 than in 1920, declining somewhat thereafter. In 1924 slight increases in the averages appeared in all the groups except steam railways which was unchanged, and coal mining which declined.

In the building trades up to 1919 there were smaller increases than in any of the other groups, but in 1920 there were considerable increases. In 1921 decreases of 10c. per hour were general and in 1922 decreases of 5c. per hour were numerous. In 1923 and in 1924 while there were upward movements in the

averages it was due to increases in particular trades and in certain cities and not to an upward movement general for most of the trades and localities.

In the metal trades the increase in wage rates up to 1920 was greater than in most of the other groups, there being a good demand for labour in the manufacture of munitions. During the industrial activity in 1919 and 1920 further increases were made, but in 1921 and 1922 considerable decreases were made. In 1923 and 1924 some recovery was experienced.

In the printing trades up to 1920 increases were about the same as in the building trades, but in 1921 when many of the three or five year agreements between employers and the unions expired rates were advanced and hours were reduced in many cases. Since 1921 there have been some reductions but these were only in a few localities and in some cases were followed by increases later.

In electric railway service, rates had almost doubled by 1920 but declined slightly in 1921

and 1922 but recovered somewhat in 1923 and very slightly in 1924. Reductions in rates were general in 1921 and 1922.

In steam railway employment, increases were considerable in 1918, 1919 and 1920, but in 1921 decreases averaging about twelve per cent for all classes were made and in 1922 decreases for shop crafts, maintenance of way employees and for freight handlers, clerks, etc., were made averaging about ten per cent.

In coal mining the index number reached its peak in 1921, increases having been made in the closing weeks of 1920. In 1922 decreases were made in some districts and in other districts in 1923 and 1924.

In wages for common factory labour rates had more than doubled by 1920 but fell steeply in 1921, again in 1922 and slightly in 1923 but recovered a little in 1924. In miscellaneous factory trades the recovery began in 1923 but also appeared in 1924.

In lumbering considerable decreases appeared in 1921 with recoveries in each year thereafter.

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF

(a) BUILDING

Occupation	Halifax		St. John		Quebec		Montreal		Ottawa		Toronto	
	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
Bricklayers—												
1920.....	\$.75	44	.75 - .80	48-50	.75	50	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44
1921.....	.75	44	.90	44-48	.75	54	.90-1.00	44-50	.90	44	1.00	44
1922.....	.70 - .75	44	.90	44-48	.75	54	.90	44-50	.85	44	1.00	44
1923.....	.90	44	.90	44-48	.90	54	1.00	44.50	1.00	44	1.00	44
1924.....	.90	44	1.00	44-48	.90	54	1.00	44-50	1.10	44	1.25	44
Carpenters—												
1920.....	.66 - .75	44-54	.60 - .65	48-54	.50 - .60	48-60	.67½	48	.85	44	.90	44
1921.....	.66	44-54	.60	48-54	.52½ - .55	60	.60 - .70	44-55	.75	44	.90	44
1922.....	.55 - .57	44-54	.50 - .60	48-54	.45 - .55	48-60	.50 - .65	44-60	.70	44	.70 - .90	44
1923.....	.57	44	.50 - .60	48-54	.45 - .60	54-60	.60 - .72½	44-60	.75	44	.85 - .90	44
1924.....	.57	44	.50 - .60	48-54	.45 - .60	54-60	.65 - .75	44-60	.75	44	.80 - .90	44
Electrical Workers—												
1920.....	.70	44	.50	48	.50 - .65	54	.65 - .80	54	.80	44	.87½	44
1921.....	.70	44	.52	48	.46 - .60	50-60	.55 - .70	44-54	.80	44	.87½	44
1922.....	.60	44	.50	48	.45 - .55	54	.50 - .65	44-54	.70 - .80	44	.80	44
1923.....	.60	44	.50	48	.45 - .54	54	.60 - .75	44-50	.70 - .80	44	.80	44
1924.....	.60	44	.50	48	.....	.....	.60 - .75	44-50	.70 - .80	44	.80	44
Painters—												
1920.....	.66 - .68	44	.75	44-48	.50 - .60	54	.65	50-54	.75	44	.75	44
1921.....	.66	44	.75	44-48	.52 - .60	48-54	.55 - .65	49½	.65 - .70	44	.75 - .85	44
1922.....	.57 - .66	44	.75	44-48	.42 - .60	54	.55 - .65	50	.65	44	.65 - .75	44
1923.....	.57 - .66	44	.75	44	.40 - .60	48-54	.55 - .65	44-55	.65	44	.65 - .75	44
1924.....	.57 - .66	44	.75	44	.43 - .60	48-54	.60 - .70	44-50	.65	44	.65 - .75	44
Plasterers—												
1920.....	.75	44	.80	48	.70	54	.80	54	.85	44	1.00	44
1921.....	.75	44	.90	44	.70	54	.80	54	.85	44	1.00	44
1922.....	.75	44	.90	44	.70	54	.90	54	.85	44	1.00	44
1923.....	.75 - .90	44	.90	44	.85	54	1.00	44	.85	44	1.25	44
1924.....	.90	44	1.00	44	.85 - .90	54	1.00	44	.85	44	1.25	44
Plumbers—												
1920.....	.70	44	.65	48	.50 - .60	54-60	.72 - .75	44	.80	44	.90	44
1921.....	.70	44	.65	48	.50	54-60	.62½ - .75	44-60	.80	44	.90	44
1922.....	.60	44	.65	48	.45 - .60	48-60	.70 - .75	44-50	.75 - .80	44	.90	44
1923.....	.60	44	.65	48	.45 - .60	50-54	.70 - .85	44-50	.80 - .85	44	.90	44
1924.....	.60	44	.65	48	.45 - .65	50-54	.70 - .80	44-50	.80 - .85	44	.90	44
Stonecutters—												
1920.....	.75 - .80	44	.75 - .80	48	.65 - .70	48-54	.75	44	.87½-1.00	44	1.00	44
1921.....	.75 - .80	44	.80	48	.60	48	.75 - .80	44-49½	.90	44	.90	44
1922.....	.70 - .80	44	.80	48	.45 - .60	54	.75	44	.85	44	.90	44
1923.....	.70 - .80	44	.80	48	.45 - .60	54	.75	44	.85	44	1.00	44
1924.....	.64 - .75	44	.80-1.00	48	.45 - .60	54	.75	44	1.00	44	1.00	44
Labourers—												
1920.....	.42½ - .55	48-54	.45	48-54	.45	54	.45	50	.60	44-50	.55 - .65	44
1921.....	.40 - .45	54	.33½ - .35	54	.45	54-60	.30 - .40	44-60	.50	44-50	.50 - .60	44
1922.....	.30 - .40	44-60	.25 - .40	44-60	.30 - .45	54-60	.25 - .40	50-60	.45 - .50	44-50	.45 - .60	44
1923.....	.30 - .35	44-60	.28 - .35	48-54	.30 - .45	48-60	.30 - .50	50-60	.45 - .50	44-50	.40 - .65	44
1924.....	.30 - .35	44-60	.30 - .35	48-54	.35 - .45	48-60	.35 - .40	50-60	.45 - .50	44-50	.40 - .65	44

(b) METAL

Blacksmiths—												
1920.....	.72½ - .80	44-54	.50 - .65	50-54	.55 - .60	60	.55 - .80	45-60	.60 - .70	50	.60 - .81	48-50
1921.....	.62½ - .72½	44-50	.50 - .65	44-50	.55 - .70	49½-60	.55 - .70	44-60	.58 - .75	50	.50 - .70	44-50
1922.....	.50 - .65	44-50	.45 - .65	44-54	.50 - .63	45-54	.50 - .70	44-60	.51 - .70	50	.50 - .65	44-50
1923.....	.55 - .65	44-50	.45 - .65	44-54	.50 - .66	49½-60	.50 - .70	44-60	.51 - .70	50	.50 - .65	44-50
1924.....	.55 - .65	44-50	.45 - .65	44-54	.50 - .66	45-54	.52½ - .70	44-58	.51 - .70	50	.50 - .65	44-50
Boilermakers—												
1920.....	.72½ - .90	50-54	.60	54	.60	54	.80	47	.68 - .75	50	.78 - .88	44-48
1921.....	.62½ - .75	50	.65 - .75	50	.....	.....	.62½ - .90	42½-58	.60 - .75	50	.60 - .88	44-48
1922.....	.50 - .60	44-50	.60 - .70	54	.40 - .65	49½	.55 - .63	47-58	.68 - .75	50	.60 - .75	44-48
1923.....	.50 - .60	44-50	.60 - .70	54	.40 - .65	49½	.50 - .70	47-58	.61 - .75	50	.60 - .75	44-48
1924.....	.50 - .60	44-50	-.60	54	.40 - .65	49½	.50 - .70	47-58	.61 - .75	50	.60 - .75	44-48
Machinists—												
1920.....	.72½ - .84½	44-54	.50 - .73	50-54	.50 - .60	60	.55 - .85	45-60	.50 - .77	50	.50 - .77	44-50
1921.....	.62½ - .78	44-50	.50 - .67½	44-50	.50 - .60	49½-54	.55 - .90	45-60	.50 - .65	50	.50 - .75	44-50
1922.....	.50 - .72½	44-50	.45 - .60	44-54	.50 - .55	49½-54	.50 - .72½	44-60	.50 - .68	50	.50 - .70	44-50
1923.....	.55 - .75	44-50	.40 - .60	44-54	.50 - .60	49½-60	.50 - .77½	44-60	.50 - .68	50	.50 - .70	44-50
1924.....	.45 - .65	44-50	.45 - .65	44-54	.50 - .60	49½-60	.50 - .77½	44-58	.50 - .60	44-50	.50 - .70	44-50
Iron Moulders—												
1920.....	.76½	48	.50 - .60	48-54	.37½ - .58	48-60	.75 - .87½	45-60	.62 - .70	50	.70 - .80	48-50
1921.....	.62 - .70	48	.55 - .60	50	.37½ - .58	48-60	.65 - .75	40-50	.55 - .68	40-54	.60 - .75	48-50
1922.....	.62 - .70	48	.45 - .55	48-54	.37½ - .57	49½-60	.60 - .75	48-50	.50 - .63	44-54	.55 - .75	48-50
1923.....	.62 - .70	48	.50 - .60	48-54	.37½ - .57	60	.60 - .75	48-60	.50 - .63	50	.50 - .75	44-50
1924.....	.62 - .70	48	.50 - .60	48-54	.37½ - .57	60	.60 - .75	40-50	.50 - .60	44-50	.50 - .75	44-50
Sheet Metal Workers—												
1920.....	.70 - .75	44-50	.60	48	.50 - .55	54	.65	48	.75	48	.90	44
1921.....	.70 - .75	44	.60	47	.60	44	.60 - .70	44	.75 - .80	44	.60 - .80	44-49½
1922.....	.60 - .65	44	.60	50½	.....	.....	.60 - .65	44	.75 - .85	44	.60 - .75	44-50
1923.....	.60 - .65	44	.50	50½	.....	.....	.60 - .70	44	.75 - .85	44	.60 - .80	44-50
1924.....	.60 - .65	44	.50	50½	.....	.....	.60 - .70	44	.80 - .88	44	.60 - .80	44-50

*Sheet metal workers engaged in building as well as in shops.

LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES

TRADES.

Hamilton		Winnipeg		Regina		Calgary		Edmonton		Vancouver		Victoria	
Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
1.02½	44	1.25	44	1.25	44	1.25	44	1.25	44	1.12½	44	1.00	44
1.02½	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.06½	44	1.00	44
.90½	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.10-1.15	44	1.00-1.10	44	1.06½	44	.87½	44
1.00	44	1.10	44	1.25	44	1.15	44	1.10	44	1.06½	44	1.00-1.06½	44
1.12½	44	1.10	44	1.25	44	1.15	44	1.25	44	1.12½	44	1.00	44
.85	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	.85	44	.87½-.90½	44	.75-.85	44
.75-.85	44	.90	44	.85	50-60	.90	44	.80-.85	44	.81½	44	.75-.82½	44
.75	44	.85	44	.75	44-60	.80	44	.75-.80	44	.81½	44	.62½-.75	44
.80	44	.85	44	.75	50-59	.80	44	.80	44	.81½	44	.62½-.75	44
.80	44	.85	44	.75	50-59	.80	44	.80	44	.81½-.87½	44	.75	44
.85	44	.85-.95	44	.90	44	.85-1.00	48	.85-.92	44	1.00	44	1.00	44
.75	44	.90	44	.90	49	.90	44	.95	44	.75-.90	44	1.00	44
.75	44	.77½-.85	44	.90	49	.85	44	.70-.90	44	.75-.90	44	.87½	44
.80	44	.77½-.85	44	1.00	49	.85	44	.85	44	.85-.90	44	.87½	44
.80	44	.85	44	1.00	49	.85-.90	44	.85	44	.85-.90	44	.87½-.93½	44
.67½	44	.87½	44	.87½	44	.75-.80	44-49	.85	44	.87½	44	.70-.78	44
.65-.75	44	.81	44	.82½-.85	44	.80	44-49	.70-.80	44	.75	44	.75	44
.62½-.65	44	.75	44	.75-.77½	44	.70-.80	44-49	.70-.80	44	.75	44	.62½	44
.65-.70	44	.75	44	.75	44	.70-.80	44-49½	.70-.80	44	.75	44	.65-.75	44
.70	44	.75	44	.75	44	.70-.75	44-49½	.70-.80	44	.75	44	.75	44
1.00	44	1.12½	44	1.20	44	1.25	44	.90	44	1.12½	44	.87½	44
.90	44	1.12½	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.12½	44	1.00	44
.90	44	1.00-1.07½	44	1.20	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.06½	44	1.00	44
1.12½	44	1.07½	44	1.15-1.20	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.06½	44	1.00-1.06½	44
1.12½	44	1.07½	44	1.15-1.20	44	1.15	44	1.15	44	1.06½-1.12½	44	1.00-1.06½	44
.85-.90	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	.90	44
.85-.90	44	1.00	44	.90	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	.90	44	.87½-.90	44
.85	44	.90	44	.90	44	.95	44	.95	44	.90-1.00	44	.80-.90	44
.85	44	1.00	44	.90	44	.90-.95	44	.90	44	1.00	44	.80-.90	44
.85-.90	44	1.00	44	.90	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	.80-.90	44
.87½	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.06½	44	1.00	44
.90	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.15	44	1.06½	44	1.00	44
.87½	44	.95-1.00	44	1.00	44	.95	44	1.00	44	.87½	44	1.00	44
1.00	44	.95-1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	.87½	44	1.00	44
1.00	44	.95-1.00	44	1.00	44	1.10	44	1.00	44	.93½	44	1.00	44
.50-.60	44-50	.55-.60	50-60	.55	54	.60	60	.65-.70	44	.60-.65	44	.55	44
.50	50	.50-.55	50-60	.45-.50	50-60	.50-.60	44-54	.60	44	.50-.62½	44	.56½-.62½	44
.30-.40	50-60	.40-.50	50-60	.40-.45	50-60	.40-.60	44-60	.45-.55	44	.40-.56½	44-50	.44-.56½	44
.30-.40	50-60	.40-.50	50-60	.40-.45	50-60	.40-.55	44-55	.40-.50	44	.45-.56½	44	.50-.56½	44
.35-.40	50-60	.40-.50	50-60	.40-.45	50-60	.30-.50	44-55	.40-.50	44	.50-.56½	44	.50-.56½	44

TRADES.

.65-.80	48-55	.70-.80	50	.85	50	.80-.85	44	.70-.80	44-50	.75-.87½	44	.75-.90	44
.50-.70	45-59	.65-.82	44-50	.65½-.85	50-55	.85-.87½	44	.65-.85	44-50	.75-.85	44	.68-.75	44
.50-.70	48-59	.60-.80	50	.65½-.70	44-55	.77-.87½	44	.60-.85	44-59	.62½-.75	44	.62½	44
.50-.70	48-59	.60-.80	50	.65½-.70	44-55	.70-.80	44	.60-.85	44-59	.68½-.87½	44	.57-.66	44
.50-.70	48-59	.60-.80	50	.65½-.70	44-55	.70-.80	44	.60-.85	44-59	.68½-.87½	44	.57-.68	44
.53-.70	50	.65-.82	50	.....	.....	.85	44	.80-.85	44-50	.78-.92½	44	.77½-.90	44
.53-.70	50-59	.67½-.76½	50	.85-.92	48	.85	44	.80-.85	44-50	.75-.92½	44	.75-.87½	44
.42-.55	50-59	.57½-.74	50	.77½-.85	48	.77	44	.77½	44-50	.62½-.83	44	.62½-.68½	44
.45-.60	50-59	.50-.72	50	.....	.....	.77	44	.....	.....	.68½-.88	44	.66-.75	44
.45-.59	50-59	.57½-.72	50	.....	.....	.77	44	.....	.....	.68½-.88	44	.68	44
.65-.80	48-50	.60-.82	48-50	.90	50	.85	44	.70-1.00	44-50	.75-.95	44	.82½-.84½	44
.50-.65	45-50	.65-.85	44-50	.70-.90	50	.85	44	.65-1.00	44-50	.75-.85	44	.75-.78½	44
.40-.65	48-50	.60-.80	48-50	.75-.77	44	.77	44	.60-.95	44-59	.62½-.80	44	.62½-.75	44
.40-.65	48-50	.65-.80	48-50	.60-.75	44	.77	44	.60-.95	44-59	.67½-.80	44	.65-.75	44
.40-.65	48-50	.60-.80	48-50	.60-.75	44	.77	44	.60-.95	44-59	.68½-.80	44	.65-.75	44
.70-.85	48-50	.57½-.80	45	.78	50	.85	44	.70-.87½	44	.75-.90	44	.87	44
.50-.80	48-50	.61-.75	44-50	.78	50	.85	44	.75-.87½	44-50	.75-.85	44	.75	44
.58-.80	48-50	.55-.70	50	.75	44	.77	44	.75	44-54	.67½-.78½	44	.62½-.68½	44
.50-.80	45-48	.55-.70	50	.75	44	.77	44	.75	44-54	.67½-.81½	44	.68	44
.50-.80	48-50	.55-.70	50	.75	44	.77	44	.75	44-54	.71½-.81½	44	.68-.72	44
.85	44	.70-.90	44-50	.80	50	.95	44	.90-1.00	44	1.00	44	.87½	44
.80-.90	44	.65-.82½	44-48	.70-.85	44-49	.75-.90	44	.90-.95	44	.90	44	.87½	44
.80	44	.65-.80	44-50	.60-.85	48-49	.75-.85	44	.90	44	.90	44	.80	44
.80-.85	44	.55-.85	44-50	.80	44-49	.80-.85	44	.85-.90	44	1.00	44	.80	44
.80-.85	44	.60-.85	44-50	.80	44-49	.80-.85	44	.85-.90	44	1.00	44	.80	44

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF

(c) PRINTING

Occupation	Halifax		St. John		Quebec		Montreal		Ottawa		Toronto	
	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week
<i>Compositors, Hand:</i>	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>News—</i>												
1920.....	32.00	48	30.00	48	23.00	48	36.00	48	38.00	45½	38.00	48
1921.....	32.00	48	30.00	48	26.00	48	36.00	48	38.00	45½	38.00	48
1922.....	32.00	48	30.00	48	29.00	48	36.00	48	38.00	45½	38.00	48
1923.....	32.00	48	30.00	48	29.00	48	38.00	48	41.00	46½	41.00	46½
1924.....	32.00	48	32.00	48	29.00	48	38.00	48	41.00	46½	41.00	46½
<i>Pressmen, Cylinder:</i>												
<i>Job—</i>												
1920.....	27.00	48	30.00	48	24.00	48	36.00	48	35.00	48	32.00	48
1921.....	28.00	48	27.50	44	24.00	48	36.00	48	35.00	44-48	36.00	48
1922.....	28.00	48	30.00	44	25.00	48	36.00	48	35.00	44-48	36.00	48
1923.....	28.00	48	30.00	44	25.00	48	36.00	48	35.00	44-48	36.00	48
1924.....	28.00	48	30.00	44	27.00	48	36.00	48	35.00	44-48	36.00	48

— (d) ELECTRIC

Occupation	Halifax		St. John		Quebec		Montreal		Ottawa		Toronto	
	Wages per Hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
<i>Conductors and Motormen—</i>	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
(Maximum rates)												
1920.....	.52	59	.55	54	.45	60	.55	60	.55	54	.60	48
1921.....	.52	63	.40	62	.45	60	.48	60	.55	54	.60	48
1922.....	.47	63	.40	62	.45	60	.48	60	.48	54	.60	48
1923.....	.45	63	.42	62	.45	60	.48	60	.48	54	.60	48
1924.....	.45	63	.44	62	.45	60	.51	60	.49	54	.60	48
<i>Linemen—</i>												
1920.....	.61½-.66½	50	.....	.....	.45	54	.....	.....	.54	54	.62-.68	48
1921.....	.61½-.66½	50	.28-.57	54	.45	54	.48	60	.54	54	.72-.78	44
1922.....	.56-.61½	50	.28-.57	54	.45	53½	.48	60	.48	54	.72-.78	44
1923.....	.53-.58½	54	.28-.57	54	.45-.47	53½-60	.48	60	.48	54	.72-.78	44
1924.....	.50½-.58½	54	.33½-.57	54	.43-.45	60	.51	60	.49	54	.72-.78	44
<i>Shedmen—</i>												
1920.....	.42-.50	60	.....	.....	.35-.53	60-77	.....	.....	.42-.54	54	.50-.55	48
1921.....	.40-.60	60	.35-.58	48-63	.35-.53	60-77	.31-.50	60-70	.42-.54	54	.54-.56	48
1922.....	.35-.55	60	.30-.58	48-63	.35-.53	53½-77	.31-.49	60-70	.30-.48	54	.54-.56	48
1923.....	.40-.52½	60	.30-.45	48-63	.35-.53	53½-77	.31-.49	60-70	.30-.48	54	.54-.56	48
1924.....	.40½-.42½	54	.35-.45	48-63	.35-.53	53½-77	.34-.52	60-70	.30-.49	54	.54-.56	48
<i>Electricians—</i>												
1920.....	.60	54	.....	.....	.43	54	.....	.....	.55-.57½	54	.55-.63	48
1921.....	.55	60	.45-.50	63	.48	54	.46-.57	50	.55-.57½	54	.55-.63	48
1922.....	.55	60	.45-.50	63	.48	53½	.46-.57	50	.50	54	.55-.63	48
1923.....	.53	60	.40-.50	63	.48	53½	.46-.57	50	.50	54	.55-.63	48
1924.....	.53	60	.40-.50	63	.45-.48	53½	.49-.60	50	.51	54	.55-.63	48
<i>Trackmen and Labourers—</i>												
1920.....	.35-.48	54	.....	.....	.35	60	.....	.....	.48	54	.54	48
1921.....	.36-.45	54	.30-.45	54-63	.35	60	.30	60	.48	54	.45-.59	48
1922.....	.30-.45	54	.30-.45	54-63	.33½-.40	53½-60	.30	60	.42	54	.45-.59	48
1923.....	.30-.43	54	.30-.35	54-63	.40	53½	.30	60	.42	54	.45-.59	48
1924.....	.30-.43	54	.30-.35	54-63	.40	53½	.33	60	.42	54	.45-.59	48

(a) Regina, one-man car operators, 10 cents extra per hour.

(b) Calgary, one-man car operators, 5 cents extra per hour.

LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES—Continued.

TRADES

Hamilton		Winnipeg		Regina		Calgary		Edmonton		Vancouver		Victoria	
Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week
34.00	48	46.00	46	37.00	48	45.00	45	45.00	45	40.50	45	40.50	45
35.00	48	48.00	46	47.00	48	45.00	45	45.00	45	40.50	45	40.50	45
35.00	48	43.70	46	44.00	48	41.62	45	41.62	45	40.50	45	40.50	45
38.00	48	42.32	46	44.00	45	40.50	45	40.50	45	45.00	45	45.00	45
38.00	48	42.32	46	44.00	48	42.30	45	42.30	45	45.00	45	45.00	45
34.00	48	44.00	48	42.00	45	45.00	45	42.00	44	40.50	48	39.00	48
35.00	48	44.00	44	42.00	44	44.00	44	44.00	44	40.50	44-48	39.60	44
35.00	48	39.60	44	40.35	44	40.70	44	39.60	44	40.50	44-48	39.60	44
35.00	44-48	39.60	44	40.35	44	39.60	44	39.60	44	40.50	44-48	39.60	44
35.00	44-48	39.60	44	40.35	44	39.60	44	39.60	44	42.00	44-48	42.00	44

STREET RAILWAYS

Hamilton		Winnipeg		Regina (a)		Calgary (b)		Edmonton (c)		Vancouver (d)		Victoria (d)	
Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
\$		\$		\$\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
.52	57	.60	50	.55	54	.67 $\frac{1}{2}$	48	.68	54	.60	48	.60	48
.52	55-60	.60	50	.55	54	.67 $\frac{1}{2}$	48	.68	54	.65	48	.65	48
.48	55-60	.56	50	.55	54	.62 $\frac{1}{2}$	48	.66	54	.58 $\frac{1}{2}$	48	.58 $\frac{1}{2}$	48
.48	54-57	.56	50	.55	54	.62 $\frac{1}{2}$	48	.65	54	.62	48	.62	48
.48	54-57	.56	50	.55	54	.62 $\frac{1}{2}$	48	.65	54	.62	48	.62	48
.66	55	.92 $\frac{1}{2}$	48	.76	54	.87 $\frac{1}{2}$	48	.88	44	87 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	.87 $\frac{1}{2}$	44
.66	55	.92 $\frac{1}{2}$	49	.76	54	.87 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	.88	44	87 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	.87 $\frac{1}{2}$	44
.66	50	.89	48	.76	54	.84	44	.84	44	87 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	.87 $\frac{1}{2}$	44
.66	50	.89	48	.76	54	.84 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	.84	44	87 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	.87 $\frac{1}{2}$	44
.66	50	.89	48	.76	54	.84 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	.82	44	.93 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	.93 $\frac{1}{2}$	44
.48 $\frac{1}{2}$ -51 $\frac{1}{2}$	55	.52-.53	48	.60	54	.72 $\frac{1}{2}$	48	.72 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	.59-.73	44-48	.59-.73	44-48
48 $\frac{1}{2}$ -51 $\frac{1}{2}$	55	.52-.53	48	.60	54	.72 $\frac{1}{2}$	48	.65-.72 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	.59-.73	44-48	.59-.73	44-48
44 $\frac{1}{2}$ -47 $\frac{1}{2}$	55	.52-.58	48	.60	54	.67 $\frac{1}{2}$	48	.61-.68 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	.55-.65	44-48	.55-.65	44-48
44 $\frac{1}{2}$ -47 $\frac{1}{2}$	55	.54-.58	48	.60	54	.67 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	.58-.68	44	.55-.65	44-48	.55-.65	44-48
44 $\frac{1}{2}$ -47 $\frac{1}{2}$	55	.54-.58	44	.60	54	.67 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	.53-.66 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	.55-.65	44-48	.55-.65	44-48
.58	55	.80	48	.65	54	.87 $\frac{1}{2}$	48	.88	44	.87 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	.87 $\frac{1}{2}$	44
.58	55	.80	48	.65	54	.82 $\frac{1}{2}$	48	.88	44	.87 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	.87 $\frac{1}{2}$	44
.58	55	.80	48	.65	54	.80	48	.84	44	.87 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	.87 $\frac{1}{2}$	44
.58	55	.80	48	.65	54	.84	44	.84	44	.87 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	.87 $\frac{1}{2}$	44
.58	55	.80	48	.65	54	.84	44	.82	44	.93 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	.93 $\frac{1}{2}$	44
.45	60	.44-.50	48	.52	54	.60	48	.60-.62 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	.54-.59	44	.54-.59	44
.40-.45	55	.44-.58	48	.50	54	.60-.62 $\frac{1}{2}$	48	.60-.62 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	.50-.55-.60	44	.55-.60	44
.40-.45	55-60	.40-.58	48	.50	54	.55-.62 $\frac{1}{2}$	48	.54-.56 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	.40-.49 $\frac{1}{2}$ -.54	44	.45-.54	44
.45	54	.40-.50	44-48	.50	54	.50-.60	44	.54	48	.40-.49 $\frac{1}{2}$ -.54	44	.45-.54	44
.45	54	.40-.50	44	.45-.50	54	.50-.60	44	.45-.52	44	.47-.51 $\frac{1}{2}$ -.50	44	51 $\frac{1}{2}$ -.56	44

(c) Edmonton, one-man car operators.

(d) B.C. Electric Railway, one-man car operators, 6 cents extra per hour in 1922, 1923 and 1924.

TABLE II.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES

A. TEXTILES

Industry and occupation	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924	
	Wages per hour	Hours per day	Wages per hour	Hours per day	Wages per hour	Hours per day	Wages per hour	Hours per day	Wages per hour	Hours per day
	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
COTTON MANUFACTURING										
<i>Corders—</i>										
No. 1.....	.32 $\frac{3}{4}$	9	.34	9	.34	9	.34	9	.34	9
No. 2.....	.35	10	.26 $\frac{1}{2}$	10	.26 $\frac{1}{2}$	10	.27 $\frac{1}{2}$	10	.27 $\frac{1}{2}$	10
No. 3.....	.....	.....	.32	10	.32	10	.32	10	.32	10
No. 4.....	.....	.....	.36	10	.37	10	.40	10	.40	10
No. 5.....	.28 $\frac{1}{4}$	9	.28 $\frac{1}{2}$	9	.27	9	.27	9	.28	9
No. 6.....	.29	9	.27 $\frac{1}{2}$	9	.27	9	.27 $\frac{1}{2}$	9	.27	9
No. 7.....	.....	.....	.36	9	.24	10	.27	10	.27	10
<i>Mule Spinners—</i>										
No. 1.....	.41	9	.42	9	.44	9	.43 $\frac{1}{2}$	9	.43 $\frac{1}{2}$	9
No. 2.....	.45 $\frac{1}{2}$	10	.38 $\frac{1}{2}$	10	.40	10	.41	10	.40	10
No. 3.....	.46	10	.36	10	.36	10	.41	10	.41	10
No. 4.....	.34	8	.45	9	.43	9	.41	9	.....	.....
<i>Ring Spinners—</i>										
No. 1.....	.26	9	.25 $\frac{1}{2}$	9	.25 $\frac{1}{2}$	9	.25 $\frac{1}{2}$	9	.25 $\frac{1}{2}$	9
No. 2.....	.30	10	.26 $\frac{1}{2}$	10	.27 $\frac{1}{2}$	10	.27 $\frac{1}{2}$	10	.27 $\frac{3}{4}$	10
No. 3.....	.28	10	.21 $\frac{1}{2}$	10	.22	10	.24 $\frac{1}{2}$	10	.24 $\frac{1}{2}$	10
No. 4.....	.28	9	.24 $\frac{1}{2}$	9	.24	9	.24	9	.24	9
<i>Warpers—</i>										
No. 1.....	.24	9	.21 $\frac{1}{2}$	9	.21 $\frac{1}{4}$	9	.21 $\frac{3}{4}$	9	.21 $\frac{3}{4}$	9
No. 2.....	.34 $\frac{1}{2}$	10	.27	10	.27	10	.30	10	.30	10
No. 3.....	.30	9	.27	9	.25	9	.27	9	.28	9
No. 4.....	.27	9	.26	9	.25 $\frac{1}{2}$	9	.28	9	.28	9
No. 5.....	.44 $\frac{1}{2}$	8	.28 $\frac{1}{2}$	9	.39	9	.39	9	.39	9
<i>Weavers—</i>										
No. 1.....	.43 $\frac{3}{4}$	9	.29*	9	.30 $\frac{1}{2}$	9	.29 $\frac{1}{2}$	9	.29 $\frac{1}{2}$	9
No. 2.....	.49 $\frac{1}{2}$	10	.38 $\frac{1}{2}$	10	.38	10	.39 $\frac{1}{2}$	10	.38 $\frac{3}{4}$	10
No. 3.....	.32	10	.25	10	.37 $\frac{1}{2}$	10	.28	10	.28	10
No. 4.....	.38 $\frac{1}{2}$	9	.22	9	.32	9	.31	9	.32	9
No. 5.....	.32 $\frac{1}{2}$	9	.25 $\frac{1}{2}$	9	.32	9	.32	9	.32	9
No. 6.....	.....	.....	.30	10	.26	10	.22	10	.23	10
<i>Loom Fixers—</i>										
No. 1.....	.56 $\frac{1}{2}$	9	.40 $\frac{1}{2}$	9	.49 $\frac{3}{4}$	9	.49 $\frac{3}{4}$	9	.49 $\frac{3}{4}$	9
No. 2.....	.56 $\frac{1}{2}$	10	.49 $\frac{1}{2}$	10	.48 $\frac{1}{2}$	10	.48 $\frac{1}{2}$	10	.51	10
No. 3.....	.44 $\frac{1}{2}$	10	.35 $\frac{1}{2}$	10	.35 $\frac{1}{2}$	10	.40	10	.40	10
No. 4.....	.55	9	.48	9	.48	9	.48	9	.48	9
No. 5.....	.55	9	.48	9	.48	9	.48	9	.48	9
No. 6.....	.55	8	.42 $\frac{1}{2}$	9	.42 $\frac{1}{2}$	9	.60 $\frac{1}{2}$	9	.60	9
<i>Web Drawers—</i>										
No. 1.....	.....	.....	.37 $\frac{1}{2}$	9	.37 $\frac{1}{2}$	9	.37 $\frac{1}{2}$	9	.37 $\frac{1}{2}$	9
No. 2.....	.32	10	.25 $\frac{1}{2}$	10	.27 $\frac{1}{2}$	10	.27 $\frac{1}{2}$	10	.26	10
No. 3.....	.30 $\frac{1}{2}$	10	.24	10	.24	10	.27	10	.27	10
No. 4.....	.36	9	.34 $\frac{1}{2}$	9	.30	9	.30 $\frac{1}{2}$	9	.30 $\frac{1}{2}$	9
No. 5.....	.30	9	.40 $\frac{1}{2}$	9	.30	9	.31	9	.31	9
No. 6.....	.47	8	.37 $\frac{1}{2}$	9	.36	9	.38	9	.37	9
<i>Finishers—</i>										
No. 1.....	.37 $\frac{1}{4}$	9	.35	9	.36	9	.36	9	.36	9
No. 2.....	.36	10	.30	10	.30 $\frac{1}{2}$	10	.32	10	.32 $\frac{1}{2}$	10
No. 3.....	.36 $\frac{1}{2}$	10	.27	10	.22	10	.24 $\frac{1}{2}$	10	.24 $\frac{1}{2}$	10
No. 4.....	.33	9	.32	9	.28	9	.28	9	.28	9
No. 5.....	.35	8	.40 $\frac{1}{2}$	9	.37 $\frac{1}{2}$	9	.40	9	.40	9
<i>Dye House Employees—</i>										
No. 1.....	.....	.....	.34 $\frac{1}{2}$	9	.34 $\frac{1}{2}$	9	.34 $\frac{1}{2}$	9	.34 $\frac{3}{4}$	9
No. 2.....	.....	.....	.26	10	.26	10	.25 $\frac{1}{2}$	10	.27 $\frac{1}{2}$	10
No. 3.....	.....	.....	.22	10	.22	10	.25 $\frac{1}{2}$	10	.25 $\frac{1}{2}$	10
No. 4.....	.38 $\frac{1}{2}$	9	.37 $\frac{1}{2}$	9	.33	9	.33	9	.32	9
No. 5.....	.39	9	.40	9	.31	9	.31	9	.31	9
No. 6.....	.49 $\frac{1}{4}$	8	.41	9	.35	9	.40	9	.40	9

TABLE II.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

A. TEXTILES

Industry and occupation	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924	
	Wages per hour	Hours per day	Wages per hour	Hours per day	Wages per hour	Hours per day	Wages per hour	Hours per day	Wages per hour	Hours per day
	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
WOOLLEN MANUFACTURING										
<i>Woolsorters—</i>										
No. 1.....			.26	10	.22½	9	.22½	10	.22½	10
No. 2.....	.36	9	.37	9	.37	9	.38	9	.38	9
No. 3.....	.30	9	.32	9	.22½-.25	10	.22½-.25	10	.25	10
No. 4.....	.49	9	.45	9	.32	9	.32	9	.32	9
No. 5.....	.36½	10	.30	10	.30	10	.31½	10	.31½	10
No. 6.....	.30½	9	.28	9	.28	9	.28	9	.28	9
<i>Carders—</i>										
No. 1.....			.30	10	.22½	10	.22½	10	.22½	10
No. 2.....	.35	9	.38	9	.35	9	.35	9	.35	9
No. 3.....	.45	9	.24-.45	9	.24-.45	10	.25-.45	10	.21-.45	10
No. 4.....	.51	9	.46	9	.46	9	.40	9	.40	9
No. 5.....	.48	9	.44	9	.32-.42	9	.32-.42	9	.32-.42	9
No. 6.....	.36	10	.30	10	.30	10	.41½	10	.41½	10
No. 7.....	.33-.39	9	.39	9	.30½	9	.30½	9	.30½	9
<i>Spinners (Mule)—</i>										
No. 1.....	.18-.28	9	.18-.20	9	.18-.20	10	.15-.20	10	.20	10
No. 2.....	.46½	9	.42	9	.42	9	.33½	9	.33½	9
No. 3.....	.33	9	.30	9	.22-.40	9	.21-.44	9	.21-.44	9
No. 4.....	.28-.30½	9	.25-.28	9	.28-.30½	9	.28-.30½	9	.30½	9
<i>Spinners (Frame)—</i>										
No. 1.....	.16	9	.18	9	.18	9	.18	9	.18	9
No. 2.....	.28¾	9	.26	9	.26	9	.33½	9	.33½	9
No. 3.....	.26-.32½	9	.24-.30½	9	.24-.50	9	.16-.50	9	.16-.34	9
No. 4.....	.30½	9	.28	9	.25	9	.25-.28	9	.28	9
<i>Weavers—</i>										
No. 1.....	*.24½	9	*.27½	9	*.27½	9	*.27½	9	*.27½	9
No. 2.....	.34	9	.30½	9	.30½	9	.30½	9	.30½	9
No. 3.....	.38	9	.35	9	.28-.48	9	.28-.50	9*	.30-.44	9
No. 4.....	*.33½	9	*.26	9	.24-.36	9	.24-.52	9	.27½-.50	9
No. 5.....	.22¼-.28	9	.19½-.28	9	.16½	9	.16½	9	.16½	9
<i>Warpers—</i>										
No. 1.....			.17½	10	.12½	10	.15	10	.15	10
No. 2.....	.28	9	.16	9	.13	10	.22	10	.16½	10
No. 3.....	.28¾	9	.26	9	.26	9	.26	9	.26	9
No. 4.....	.24	9	.22	9	.17-.30	9	.24-.48	9	.38	9
No. 5.....	.25	9	.20	9	.16½	9	.14½	9	.16½	9
<i>Winders—</i>										
No. 1.....	.26	9	.26	9	.27	9	.27	9	.27	9
No. 2.....	.13	9	.13½	9	.15	10	.11	10	.13	9
No. 3.....	.36	9	.32½	9	.32½	9	.32½	9	.32½	9
No. 4.....	.14-.21	9	.14-.20	9	.14½-.16¾	9	.14-.16½	9	.16½	9
<i>Fullers—</i>										
No. 1.....	.38	9	.38	9	.37	9	.37	9	.....	.....
No. 2.....	.36½	10	.35	10	.35	10	.36	10	.36	10
No. 3.....	.30½	9	.25	9	.25	9	.25	9	.28	9
<i>Drawers—</i>										
No. 1.....			.27½	10	.22½	10	.22½	10	.22½	10
No. 2.....	.35	9	.30	9	.30	9	.30	9	.30	9
No. 3.....	.40	9	.36	9	.35	9	.35	9	.35	9
<i>Loomfizers—</i>										
No. 1.....			.35	10	.30	10	.30	10	.32½	10
No. 2.....	.50	9	.50	9	.50	9	.50	9	.50	9
No. 3.....			.40	9	.40	10	.40	10	.40	10
No. 4.....			.50	9	.50	9	.40	9	.40	9
No. 5.....	.84	9	.68	9	.50	9	.50	9	.58	9
No. 6.....	.50	10	.50	10	.50	10	.36½	10	.37½	10
No. 7.....	.30½	9	.28	9	.28	9	.28	9	.28	9

* Piece work.

TABLE II.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

A. TEXTILES

Industry and occupation	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		%
	Wages per hour	Hours per day	Wages per hour	Hours per day	Wages per hour	Hours per day	Wages per hour	Hours per day	Wages per hour	Hours per day	
WOOLEN MANUFACTURING											
<i>Finishers—</i>											
No. 1.....			.30	10	.25	10	.25	10	.25	10	
No. 2.....	.40	9	.40	9	.40	10	.40	10	.35	10	
No. 3.....	.48½	9	.44½	9	.44½	9	.33½	9	.33½	9	
No. 4.....	.32	9	.33	9	.29-.37	9	.29-.37	9	.29-.37	9	
No. 5.....	.36	10	.30	10	.30	10	.31½	10	.31½	10	
<i>Dyehouse Employees—</i>											
No. 1.....			.30	9	.25	9	.25	9	.25	9	
No. 2.....	.49	9	.44½	9	.44½	9	.33½	9	.33½	9	
No. 3.....	.48	9	.44	9	.32-.42	9	.32-.42	9	.32-.38	9	
No. 4.....	.30½	9	.30½	9	.30½	9	.30½	9	.30½	9	
<i>Dyers (Foreman)—</i>											
No. 1.....	\$2,000yr	9	\$2,500yr	9	\$48 wk	9	\$48 wk	9	\$48 wk	9	
No. 2.....	.92	9	.84	9	.77	9	.77	9	.77	9	
No. 3.....	.40	9	.45	9	.45	9	.45	9	.45	9	
KNITTING											
<i>Knitters—</i>											
No. 1.....			.24	9½	.20	9½	.20	9½	.20	9½	
No. 2.....			.36	10	.35	10	.35	10	.40	9	
No. 3.....	.19	10	.19	10	.20	10	.20-.22	9½	.20-.22	9½	
No. 4.....	.51	9	30½-.61	9	.30½-.61	9	30½-.51	9	.26½-.51	9	
No. 5.....	.25	9	.25	10	.30	9	.30	9	.30	9	
No. 6.....	.27	8½	.36	10	.22-.37	9	.23	9	.23	9	
No. 7.....			.34½	9	.23-.32	9	.30	9	.31	9	
No. 8.....	.45	9	.45	9	.45	9	.45	9	.45	9	
No. 9.....			.40	8	.22-.57	8	.20-.57	8	.27-.50	8	
No. 10.....	.61	9	.61	9	.57½	9	.57½	9	.61	9	
No. 11.....			.32	9	.30	8	.30	8	.30	8	
No. 12.....			.54	8½	.54	8½	.30-.75	8½	.30-.75	8½	
<i>Carders—</i>											
No. 1.....			.36	9½	.33	9½	.33	9½	.33	9½	
No. 2.....			.31½	10	.31½	10	.31½	10	.31½	9	
No. 3.....	.40	10	.20	10	.25	10	.33	10	.26-.30	10	
No. 4.....	.39	9	.36	10	.32	9	.32	9	.32	9	
No. 5.....	.41	10	.38	10	.30-.34	10	.30-.38	10	.30-.38	10	
No. 6.....	.40	9	.40	9	.40	9	.40	9	.40	9	
No. 7.....			.40	9	.40	9	.40	9	.40	9	
<i>Spinners—</i>											
No. 1.....			.34½	10	.34½	10	.40	10	37½-.40	9	
No. 2.....	.27-.40	10	.33½	10	.28-.30	10	.28-.33	10	.28-.33	10	
No. 3.....	.35	9	.28	10	.30	9	.30	9	.30	9	
No. 4.....	.48	10	.38	10	*.43	10	.24-.40	10	*.25-.49	10	
No. 5.....	.40	9	.40	9	.40	9	.40	9	.40	9	
No. 6.....			.50	9	.30	9	.35	9	.35	9	
No. 7.....	.28	9	.23	10	.19	9-10	.24	10	.24	9	
<i>Finishers—</i>											
No. 1.....			.26	9½	.20	9½	.20	9½	.20	9½	
No. 2.....			.18	10	.21	10	.21	10	.21	9	
No. 3.....	.16	10	.16	10	.16	10	*18-.30	10*	.18-.30	10	
No. 4.....	.24½	9	.28½	9	24½-.33	9	.20-.30½	9	.20-.30½	9	
No. 5.....	.32	9	.24	10	.24	9	.24	9	.24	9	
No. 6.....			.20½	9	.20-.22	9	.25	9	.26	9	
No. 7.....	.51	9	.51	9	.47	9	.47	9	.51	9	
No. 8.....			.32	8	.34	9	.34-.36	9	.27½-.36	8	
No. 9.....			*.32	8½	.32	8½	.32	8½	.32	8½	

* Piece work.

TABLE II.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

A. TEXTILES

Industry and occupation	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924	
	Wages per hour	Hours per day	Wages per hour	Hours per day	Wages per hour	Hours per day	Wages per hour	Hours per day	Wages per hour	Hours per day
KNITTING—Con.	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Winders—</i>										
No. 1.....			.19	10	.19	10	.20	10	.20	9
No. 2.....	.18	10	.18	10	*.16	10	*.20	10	*.18-.25	10
No. 3.....			.26½	9	.26½	9	.26½	9	.26½	9
No. 4.....	.21	9	.19	10	*.20	9	.27	9	.....	.....
No. 5.....			*.40	.....	.....	.....	.35	9	*.30	9
No. 6.....			.20	9	*.23½	10	.24	9	.24	9
No. 7.....	.24	9	.24	9	.24	9	*.25	9	*.25	9
No. 8.....			.30	8	.34	8	.34	8	.34	8
No. 9.....	.45	9	.45	9	.41	9	.41	9	.45	9
No. 10.....			.32	8½	.32	8½	.40	8½	.32-.40	8½
<i>Folders—</i>										
No. 1.....			.18	10	.20	10	.20	9	.20	9
No. 2.....	.18	10	.18	10	.17	10	.18	10	.18	10
No. 3.....	.43	8½	*.26½	.....	.....	.....	.27	9	.26	9
No. 4.....			.22½	9	20½-.26	9	.28	9	.28	9
No. 5.....	.30	9	.30	9	*.28	9	*.28	9	*.28	9
No. 6.....			.36	8	.22-.36	8	.27½-.36	8	.36	8
<i>Fullers—</i>										
No. 1.....	.37	9	.32	10	.30	9	.33	9	.33	9
No. 2.....	.40	9	.40	9	.40	9	.40	9	.40	9
No. 3.....			.30	9	.30	9	.35	9	.....	.....
No. 4.....	.50	9	.48	9	.35	9-10	.35	10	.40	9
<i>Fizers—</i>										
No. 1.....	.70	9	.64	10	.50	10	.80	9	.70	9
No. 2.....	.57	10	.45	10	.57	10	.52-.60	10	.33-.68	10
No. 3.....			.40	9	.40	9	.46	9	.48	9
No. 4.....	.46	9	.54	10	.42	9-10	.42	10	.52	9
No. 5.....			.50	8	.40-.80	8	.50-.57	8	.57	8
No. 6.....			.32	8½	.32	8½	.32	8½	.32	8½

*Piece work, average earnings.

B. CLOTHING MANUFACTURING

Industry and occupation	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924	
	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week
Cutters—	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
No. 1.....	42.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44
No. 2.....			40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 3.....	26.00-33.00	44	26.00-33.00	44	18.00-23.00	44	18.00-33.00	44	18.00-33.00	44
No. 4.....			40.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44
No. 5.....	39.00	44	39.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 6.....	45.00	40	40.00	40	38.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44
<i>Pressers—</i>										
No. 1.....	•	•	40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00-42.00	44
No. 2.....			37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 3.....	35.00	44	33.00	44	35.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44
No. 4.....			40.00	44	37.00	44	36.00	44	37.00	44
No. 5.....	30.00	44	30.00	44	27.50	44	27.50	44	27.50	44
No. 6.....	45.00	40	40.00	40	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 7.....			40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	35.00-37.00	44

*Piece work.

TABLE II.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

B. CLOTHING MANUFACTURING

Industry and occupation	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924	
	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week
<i>Machine Operators—</i>	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
No. 1.....	25.00-45.00	44	24.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44	34.00	44
No. 2.....			45.00	44	39.00	44	42.00	44	42.00	44
No. 3.....	22.00-44.00	44	22.00-44.00	44	10.00-45.00	44	10.00-45.00	44	10.00-45.00	44
No. 4.....			35.00-50.00	44	30.00-37.00	44	20.00-37.00	44	30.00-37.50	44
No. 5.....	25.00	44	25.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44	22.50	44
No. 6.....					15.00-20.00	44	16.00-20.00	44	16.00-20.00	44
No. 7.....			35.00	44	32.00	44	*25.00-36.00	44*	14.00-40.00	44
<i>Trimmers—</i>										
No. 1.....	40.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44
No. 2.....			40.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 3.....	20.00-29.00	44	20.00-29.00	44	15.00-26.00	44	15.00-25.00	44	15.00-25.00	44
No. 4.....			37.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	33.00	44
No. 5.....	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44
No. 6.....	28.00	40	23.00	40	20.00-28.00	44	20.00-28.00	44	20.00-28.00	44
No. 7.....			22.00	44	25.00	44	*23.00	44*	18.00-37.00	44
<i>Sergers—</i>										
No. 1.....	26.00	44	18.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 2.....			23.00	44	29.50	44	29.50	44	25.00	44
No. 3.....	8.00	44	8.00	40	9.00	44	9.00	44	9.00	44
No. 4.....			24.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	23.50	44
No. 5.....	33.00	44	23.00	44	22.50	44	22.50	44	22.50	44
No. 6.....	31.00	40	26.00	40	23.50	44	23.50	44	23.50	44
No. 7.....			20.00	44	18.00	44	16.50	44	16.50	44
<i>Basters—</i>										
No. 1.....	25.00-38.00	44	35.00	44	25.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44
No. 2.....			35.00	44	33.00-37.00	44	33.00-37.00	44	29.00-40.00	44
No. 3.....	16.00	40	16.00	40	15.00-25.00	44	15.00-25.00	44	15.00-25.00	44
No. 4.....			35.00	44	32.00	44	23.00-32.00	44	28.00-30.00	44
No. 5.....	30.00	44	30.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	44		
No. 6.....	38.00	40	33.00	40	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44
No. 7.....			35.00	44	32.00	44	29.30	44	29.30	44
<i>Finishers—</i>										
No. 1.....	17.00-24.00	44	24.00	44	19.00	44	19.00	44	19.00	44
No. 2.....			24.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 3.....	13.00-18.00	40	12.00-18.00	40	12.00-18.00	44	12.00-18.00	44	12.00-18.00	44
No. 4.....			24.00	44	18.00-22.00	44	18.00-22.00	44	18.00-22.00	44
No. 5.....	23.00	44	23.00	44	18.50	44	18.50	44	18.50	44
No. 6.....	27.00	40	24.00	40	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 7.....			22.00	44	20.00	44	18.25	44	18.00	44
<i>Sleeve Makers—</i>										
No. 1.....	26.00	44	35.00	44	31.00	44	31.00	44	31.00	44
No. 2.....			45.00	44	42.00	44	27.00	44	25.00	44
No. 3.....	15.00	40	15.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44
No. 4.....	15.00	44	15.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44
No. 5.....	26.00	40	25.00	40	22.50	44	16.00	44	16.00	44
No. 6.....			18.00	44	16.00	44	15.50	44	15.50	44
<i>Button Hole Makers—</i>										
No. 1.....	34.00	44	38.00	44	34.00	44	34.00	44	34.00	44
No. 2.....			45.00	44	42.00	44	*		*	
No. 3.....	31.00	40	31.00	40	31.68	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 4.....	32.00	44	32.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44
No. 5.....	32.00	40	29.00	40	26.50	44	26.50	44	26.50	44
No. 6.....			30.00	44	27.50	44	27.50	44		
<i>Button Sewers—</i>										
No. 1.....	24.00	44	12.00	44	12.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44
No. 2.....			24.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 3.....	13.00	40	13.00	40	13.64	44	13.50	44	13.50	44
No. 4.....			24.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 5.....	24.00	44	24.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 6.....	25.00	44	22.00	40	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 7.....			20.00	44	20.00	44	17.00	44	19.00	44
<i>Pocket Makers—</i>										
No. 1.....	42.00	44	42.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44
No. 2.....			45.00	44	42.00	44	2.00	44	42.00	44
No. 3.....	33.00	40	33.00	40	32.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44
No. 4.....	29.00	44	29.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	44	25.00	44
No. 5.....	45.00	40	40.00	40	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44
No. 6.....			35.00	44	32.00	44	36.00	44	36.00	44

*Piece work.

TABLE II.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

B. CLOTHING MANUFACTURING

Industry and occupation	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924	
	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week
<i>Collar Makers—</i>	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
No. 1.....	23.50	44	30.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44
No. 2.....			40.00	44	39.00	44	39.00	44	39.00	44
No. 3.....	32.00	40	32.00	40	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 4.....	20.00	44	20.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44
No. 5.....	28.00	40	25.00	40	22.50	44	22.50	44	15.00	44
No. 6.....			35.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44		
<i>Canvas Makers—</i>										
No. 1.....			23.00	44	17.00	44	17.00	44	17.00	44
No. 2.....			24.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	20.00	44
No. 3.....	15.00	40	15.00	40	15.00	44	17.00	44	17.00	44
No. 4.....	16.00	44	16.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44
No. 5.....	21.50	40	20.00	44	18.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44
No. 6.....			15.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44
(Shirts and Collars)										
<i>Cutters—</i>										
No. 1.....			18.34	52	27.50	52	25.00	56	30.00	56
No. 2.....	*24.00	52½	*20.27	52½	*19.48	52½	*21.81	52½	*16.32	52½
No. 3.....			22.00	49	22.00	49	22.00	49		
No. 4.....	24.00	52	24.00	52	24.00	52	24.00	52	24.00	49
No. 5.....			26.00-35.00	50	26.00-36.00	50	23.00-36.00	42½	23.00-36.00	52½
No. 6.....			30.00-40.00	44	30.00-40.00	44	30.00-45.00	44	30.00-45.00	44
<i>Examiners—</i>										
No. 1.....			10.00	52	12.00	52	12.00	56	12.00	56
No. 2.....	*12.53	52½	*9.11	52½	*11.44	52½	*10.20	52½	*12.00	52½
No. 3.....			8.00	40	8.33	49	8.33	49		
No. 4.....			16.50	50	13.00	50	*11.03	52½		
No. 5.....	14.00	52	*14.00	52	16.00	52	16.00	52	16.00	49
No. 6.....			*15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00-16.00	44	14.00-15.00	44
<i>Machine Operators—</i>										
No. 1.....			*11.19	52	10.00	52	11.50	56	11.50	56
No. 2.....	*11.13	52½			*10.82	52½	*10.47	52½	*10.89	52½
No. 3.....	9.00-15.00	46½	*12.50	46½	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49
No. 4.....			*12.90	45	*13.40	50	*11.96	52½	*	*
No. 5.....	13.75	52	13.75	52	16.00	52	16.50	52	15.50	49
No. 6.....			7.00-14.00	50	9.00-14.00	48½	8.00-13.00	42½	7.00-15.00	45½

*Piece work.

TABLE II.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

C. MEAT PACKING

Industry and occupation	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924	
	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Slaughterers—</i>										
No. 1.....	.58	50	.49	45	.41	50	.43	50	.40	50
No. 2.....	.50	55	.50	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55
No. 3.....	.55	55	.55	55	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 4.....	.55-74½	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 5.....	.63	48	.62	48	.50½	48	.54	48	.55	48
No. 6.....	.76	48	.67	48	.62	48	.62	48	.62	48
No. 7.....	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 8.....			.45-.50	48	.40-.50	48	.40-.50	48	.35-.50	48
No. 9.....	.46	50	.44	50	.43-.50	50	.40-.53	50	.43-.50	50
No. 10.....			.63	49	.63	50	.63	50	.63	50
<i>Trimmers—</i>										
No. 1.....	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 2.....	.57½	48	.44½	48	.41½	48	.42	48	.41½	48
No. 3.....	.55	47½	.45½	47½	.48	47½	.52	47½	.49	47½
No. 4.....	.56½	48			.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 5.....	.50	55	.50	55	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 6.....	.42	55	.40	55	.35-.43	55	.35-.43	55	.35-.43	55
No. 7.....			.48½	48	.35-.47½	48	.35-.47½	48	.35-.47½	48
No. 8.....	.55	50	.50	50	.45	50	.45	50		
No. 9.....	.32	60	.35	48	.30-.35	48	.35-.40	48	.35-.40	48
No. 10.....			.50	50	.42	50	.25-.44	50	.30-.44	48
<i>Curers—</i>										
No. 1.....			.42	48	.42	54	.42	48	.45	48
No. 2.....	.53	55	.52	55	.45-.48	55	.45-.50	55	.45-.50	55
No. 3.....	.54	50	.42	60	.42	60	.50	60	.50	60
No. 4.....			.61	48	.61	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 5.....	.60	48	.54½	48	.47½	48	.51½	48	.51½	48
No. 6.....			.47½	60	.62½	60	.66½	60	.66½	60
No. 7.....			.40	60	.30-.35	55	.30-.35	55		
<i>Lard Makers—</i>										
No. 1.....			.45-.50	48	.37½-.40	54	.37½-.40	48	.37½-.40	48
No. 2.....	.50	55	.50	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55
No. 3.....	.37½	60	.35	50	.40	51	.34½	48	.40	48
No. 4.....			.45	50	.42	50	.50	50		
No. 5.....			.45	55	.37½	55	.37½	60	.37½	60
No. 6.....			.43	48	.40	48	.35-.40	48	.35-.40	48
No. 7.....	.50	55	.50	55	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 8.....	.48	50	.50	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 9.....	.40	48	.32½	48	.33½	48	.37½	48	.34	48
No. 10.....	.51	48	.45½	48	.42	48	.44	48	.44	48
No. 11.....	.53	50	.37	60	.37	60	.42	60	.42	60
No. 12.....	.52	50	.46	45	.43	50	.43	50	.43	50
No. 13.....			.42	47½	.42	47½	.40-.46	47½	.35-.46	47½
No. 14.....			.40	50	.35	50	.40	50	.40	50

TABLE II.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—*Continued*

D. PULP AND PAPER MANUFACTURING

Industry and occupation	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924	
	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Grinder Men—</i>										
No. 1.....	.40	72	.31½	72	.30	72	.30	72	.34	72
No. 2.....	.45	48	.40	48	.40	48	.43½	48	.43½	48
No. 3.....	.52	48	.42	48	.42	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 4.....	.62	50	.57	48	.45½	50	.48	48	.48	48
No. 5.....	.60	48	.54	48	.54	48	.55	48	.55	48
<i>Screen Men—</i>										
No. 1.....	.29	48	.29	48	.29	48	.29	48	.29	48
No. 2.....	.40	72	.30	72	.25	72	.25	72	.30	72
No. 3.....	.38	48	.34	48	.34	48	.37½	48	.37½	48
No. 4.....	.52	48	.42	48	.42	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 5.....	.59	48	.49	48	.49	48	.54	48	.54	48
<i>Beater Men—</i>										
No. 1.....	.55	48	.40½	48	.38½	48	.48	48	.48	48
No. 2.....	.48	48	.36½	48	.36½	48	.49½	48	.55	48
No. 3.....	.54	48	.43	48	.38	48	.42	48	.42	48
No. 4.....	.57	48	.52	48	.40	50	.42	48	.42	48
No. 5.....	.58	48	.47	48	.47	48	.52	48	.52	48
<i>Machine Tenders—</i>										
No. 1.....	1.14	48	.87	48	.85	48	.85	48	.85	48
No. 2.....	1.00	48	.87½	48	.87½	48	.97	48	1.00	48
No. 3.....	.93	49	.84	48	.84	48	.92	48	.92	48
No. 4.....	1.25	48	.98	48	1.03	48	1.18	48	1.18	48
No. 5.....	1.12	48	.88	48	.93	48	1.03	48	1.03	48
No. 6.....	.96	48	.90	48	.87	48	.93	48	.93	48
No. 7.....	1.00	48	1.07	48	1.05	48	1.25	48	1.25	48
No. 8.....	1.38	48	1.25	48	1.25	48	1.30	48	1.30	48
No. 9.....	1.24	48	1.13	48	1.13	48	1.18	48	1.18	48

E. CARRIAGE MANUFACTURING

Industry and occupation	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924	
	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Body Makers—</i>										
No. 1.....	.50	55	.55	55	.47	55	.55	55	.55	55
No. 2.....	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55
No. 3.....	.70	59	.70	50	.63	49	.63	50	.63	44
No. 4.....	.61	59	.67	50	.50	49	.50	50	.50	44
No. 5.....	.45	55	.36	49	.36	49	.36	50	.33	50
<i>Trimmers—</i>										
No. 1.....	.70	59	.65	50	.60	49	.60	50	.60	44
No. 2.....	.40	55	.40	49	.40	49	.32	50	.30	50
No. 3.....	.60	54	.60	54	.60	54	.60	54	.55½	54
No. 4.....	.32½	60	.35	44	.28	45	.30	48	.30	48
No. 5.....	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50

TABLE II.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—*Continued*

F. FURNITURE MANUFACTURING

Industry and occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Rip Sawyers—</i>											
No. 1.....	Day	3.33	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54
No. 2.....	Day	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.00	55	3.25	55	3.25	60
No. 3.....	Hour	.52½	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55
No. 4.....	Hour	.61	54	.60	55	.50	55	.50	55	.45	55
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.42	54	.43	50	.44	50	.44	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.40	50	.40	50	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50
No. 7.....	Day	5.00	48	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	3.00	55
No. 8.....	Hour	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55
No. 9.....	Day	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	3.50	55	3.50	55
No. 10.....	Day	3.00	55	3.00	55	2.75	60	3.00	55	2.50	60
<i>Band Sawyers—</i>											
No. 1.....	Day	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.00	60	3.00	55	3.00	60
No. 2.....	Hour	.43½	55	.41	55	.42	55	.45½	55	.45½	45
No. 3.....	Week	24.75	55	24.75	55	22.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55
No. 4.....	Hour	.50	50	.45	50	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.45	54	.45	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55
No. 6.....	Day	5.00	54	4.50	54	3.78	50	4.50	50	4.50	50
No. 7.....	Day	5.50	54	6.00	55	5.50	55	5.50	55	5.50	55
No. 8.....	Day	3.33	54	3.00	54	3.16	54	3.16	54	3.16	54
No. 9.....	Day	5.50	48	5.00	55	5.00	55	5.00	55	4.00	55
No. 10.....	Day	4.68	54	4.23	45	4.23	50	4.23	50	4.23	45
No. 11.....	Hour	.55	55	.50	55	.50	55	.52½	55	.52½	55
<i>Woodworkers (Machine)—</i>											
No. 1.....	Day	4.25	55	4.25	55	4.00	60	4.00	55	4.00	60
No. 2.....	Day	3.50	45	3.50	45	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54
No. 3.....	Week	15.60	60	18.60	60	16.50	55	16.85	55	16.85	55
No. 4.....	Hour	.30	55	.32½	55	.27	55	.25	55	.25	60
No. 5.....	Hour	.45	54	.30	55	.35	55	.40	55	.35	55
No. 6.....	Hour	.32½	55	.32½	55	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55
No. 7.....	Day	3.28	55	3.40	55	3.40	55	3.40	55	3.40	55
No. 8.....	Day	5.00	54	4.50	54	4.05	50	4.05	50	4.05	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.54	52	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.....	.....	.40	54	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50
No. 11.....	Day	3.25	55	4.50	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55
<i>Finishers and Polishers—</i>											
No. 1.....	Day	3.33	54	2.83	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54
No. 2.....	Day	3.00	45	3.00	45	2.75	54	2.75	54	3.00	54
No. 3.....	Week	15.00	60	17.40	60	15.60	55	15.50	55	15.50	55
No. 4.....	Hour	.37	50	.33	55	.35	55	.36	55	.35	55
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.42	55	.40	55	.35	55	.35	55
No. 6.....	Hour	.44	54	.35	55	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55
No. 7.....	Day	4.50	48	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.00	55
No. 8.....	Hour	.46	52	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.37½	55	.32½	55	.32½	55	.32½	55	.35	55
No. 10.....	Day	4.00	50	5.00	50	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.00	50
No. 11.....	Hour	.....	.....	.40	54	.40	50	.41	50	.40	50
No. 12.....	Day	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60
<i>Cabinet Makers—</i>											
No. 1.....	Day	3.00	55	3.00	55	2.75	60	2.75	55	2.50	60
No. 2.....	Week	15.00	60	17.40	60	16.20	55	16.30	55	16.30	55
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.25	55	.22½	55	.25	55	.25	60
No. 4.....	Week	27.50	55	23.88	55	22.00	55	27.50	55	27.50	55
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.40	40	.40	45	.40	50	.40	45
No. 6.....	Hour	.53	54	.53	50	.45	50	.45	55	.45	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.50	50	.50	55	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 8.....	Day	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.50	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.56	52	.54	50	.52	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 10.....	Day	5.50	48	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	3.50	55
No. 11.....	Day	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55	4.00	55
No. 12.....	Day	4.50	55	4.20	55	4.20	55	4.00	55	4.00	55

TABLE II.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

G. SASH AND DOOR FACTORIES

Industry and Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924	
		Wages.	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
<i>Bench Hands—</i>											
No. 1.....	Hour...	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
No. 2.....	Week...	23.00	54	22.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	21.00	54
No. 3.....	Hour...	.60	50	.60	50	.45-.60	50	.40-.65	50	.35-.65	44
No. 4.....	Hour...	.60	50	.60	50	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44
No. 5.....	Month..	89.50	59	83.25	55	74.00	55	74.00	55	74.00	55
No. 6.....	Hour...	.60-.75	50	.60-.75	50	.50-.75	50	.70-.80	50	.70-.80	50
No. 7.....	Hour...	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.75	44
No. 8.....	Hour...	.66	44	.70	44	.60	44	.60	44	.67	44
<i>Machine Hands—</i>											
No. 1.....	Hour...			.35-.50	54	.35	54	.40-.50	54	.40-.50	54
No. 2.....	Week...	23.00-26.00	54	23.00-26.00	54	19.00-25.00	54	18.00-25.00	54	18.00-25.00	54
No. 3.....	Hour...	.50-.55	50	.55-.60	50	.40-.60	50	.35-.65	50	.35-.60	44
No. 4.....	Hour...	.60-.63	50	.60-.63	44	.60-.63	44	.60-.63	44	.60-.63	44
No. 5.....	Month..	*90.70	59	86.00	55	73.50	55	73.50	55	73.50	55
No. 6.....	Hour...	.50-.70	50	.50-.70	50	.40-.70	50	.50-.75	50	.50-.75	50
No. 7.....	Hour...	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44
No. 8.....	Hour...			.70	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44
<i>Planer Hands—</i>											
No. 1.....	Hour...			.40	54	.35	54	.35	54	.35	54
No. 2.....	Week...	23.00	54	25.00	54	17.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54
No. 3.....	Hour...	.55	50	.55	50	.50-.55	50	.55	50	.55	44
No. 4.....	Hour...	.52	50	.52	44	.52	50	.52	50	.52	50
No. 5.....	Hour...			.50	59	.50	59	.55	59	.55	59
<i>Matcher Hands—</i>											
No. 1.....	Hour...			.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54
No. 2.....	Week...	25.00	54	25.00	54	17.00	54	17.00	54	18.00	54
No. 3.....	Hour...	.65	50	.65	50	.55	50	.65	50	.65	44
No. 4.....	Hour...	.42	50	.42	44	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50
No. 5.....	Hour...	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	.60-.70	50	.60-.70	50
<i>Cabinet Makers—</i>											
No. 1.....	Hour...			.50	54	.50	54	.35-.50	54	.35-.50	54
No. 2.....	Week...			25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54
No. 3.....	Hour...	.60	50	.60	50	.40-.60	50	40.65	50		
No. 4.....	Hour...	.65	50	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44
No. 5.....	Hour...	.50-.75	50	.50-.75	50	.50-.75	50	.75-.85	50	.75-.85	50

H. RUBBER MANUFACTURING

Industry and Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
<i>Compounders—</i>											
No. 1.....	Week...	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
No. 2.....	Hour...			18.25	45	23.65	50	20.40	50	18.00	45
No. 3.....	Hour...			.30	50	.28½	54	.25-.30	54	.25-.30	55
No. 4.....	Hour...			.40*	55	.40*	55	.42½*	55	.41*	45
	Hour...			.66	50	.56	50	.56	50	.43-.44	50
<i>Callender Men—</i>											
No. 1.....	Week...			20.25	45	24.70*	50	21.83*	50	20.25	46
No. 2.....	Hour...	.85	45	.70	45	.75	45	.75	45	.75*	45
No. 3.....	Hour...			.45*	55	.45*	55	.45*	55	.43*	55
No. 4.....	Hour...			.60	44	.50	44	.45	44	.55-.60	44
No. 5.....	Hour...			.78	50	.64	50	.64	50	.54-.60	50
<i>Tire Builders—</i>											
No. 1.....	Hour...	.69	44	.50½	49½	.50½	49½	.56	49½	.68	40
No. 2.....	Hour...	.82½	45	.65	45	.70	45	.75	45	.75*	45
No. 3.....	Hour...			.45*	55	.45*	55	.45*	55	.42½*	55
No. 4.....	Hour...			.70	44	.65	44	.85	44	.85	44
No. 5.....	Hour...			.78*	50	.64	50	.64*	50	.47-.51*	50
<i>Tube Makers—</i>											
No. 1.....	Hour...	.29½	44	.27	49½	.25	49½	.38½	49½	.38	40
No. 2.....	Hour...	.80	45	.60	45	.60	45	.65*	45	.65*	45
No. 3.....	Hour...			.70	44	.65	44	.50	44	.50	44
<i>Heel Makers—</i>											
No. 1.....	Week...			33.00*	45	37.25*	50	21.00*	50	26.35*	59
No. 2.....	Hour...			.25*	55	.25*	55	.30*	55	.26*	55
<i>Last Makers—</i>											
No. 1.....	Week...			20.70	45	23.10	50	22.40	50	20.10	45
No. 2.....	Hour...			.28½	50	.29	54	.26-.29	54	.26	55

*Piece work.

TABLE II.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORZ TRADES—Continued

I. BOOT AND SHOE MANUFACTURING

Industry and Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Cutters—</i>											
No. 1.....	Hour...	.44	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54
No. 2.....	Week.....			20.00	48	22.00	48	17.00	48	12.50	48
No. 3.....	Day.....	4.50	50	4.50	50	4.50	50				
No. 4.....	Week.....	25.00	59	30.00	59	20.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	55
No. 5.....	Week.....			15.00	58	15.00	58	15.00	58	15.00	58
No. 6.....	Hour.....	.72	48	.65	48	.585	48	.585	48	.585	48
<i>Lasters—</i>											
No. 1.....	Week.....			26.00	48	23.00	48	18.00	48	20.00	48
No. 2.....	Day.....	5.00	50	5.00	50	5.00	50				
No. 3.....	Week.....	23.50	54	21.50	54	21.50	54	21.00	54	21.00	54
No. 4.....	Week.....	16.00	55	13.70	55	18.15	55	20.00	55	19.90	55
No. 5.....	Week.....	23.00	49	25.00	49	30.00	49	30.00	49	30.00	49
No. 6.....	Week.....	25.00	59	30.00	59	20.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	55
<i>Stitchers—</i>											
No. 1.....	Week.....			14.00	48	10.50	48	10.00	48	13.00	48
No. 2.....	Week.....			13.25	48	13.65	48	13.95	48	12.35	48
No. 3.....	Day.....	3.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50				
No. 4.....	Week.....	16.00	49	16.00	49	14.00	49	15.00	49	15.00	49
No. 5.....	Week.....	12.50	54	12.50	54	12.50	54	12.50	54	12.50	54
No. 6.....	Week.....	10.45	55	13.20	55	13.20	55	14.00	55	11.80	55
<i>Machine Operators—</i>											
No. 1.....	Week.....			20.50	48	22.20	48	22.70	48	18.25	48
No. 2.....	Week.....	15.00	55	15.40	55	12.50	55	10.00	55	10.00	55
No. 3.....	Day.....	5.00	50	5.00	50	5.00	50				
No. 4.....	Week.....	18.00	59	18.00	59	15.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	55
No. 5.....	Day.....	2.50	50	3.00	50	2.75	50	2.80	50	2.25	50
No. 6.....	Week.....			13.00	48	14.00	48	11.00	48	11.00	48

J. HARNESS MAKING AND SADDLERY

Industry and Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Harness Makers—</i>											
No. 1.....	Week.....			22.65	44	25.10	54	24.85	54	25.10	54
No. 2.....	Day.....	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.05	54	4.05	54	4.05	54
No. 3.....	Week.....			22.50	50	22.50	50	23.00	50	23.00	50
No. 4.....	Hour.....	.60	54	.50	54	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 5.....	Hour.....			.52	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 6.....	Week.....	27.50	55	21.00	55	21.00	55	21.00	55	21.00	55
<i>Saddle Makers—</i>											
No. 1.....	Day.....	5.00	54	5.00	54	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.50	54
No. 2.....	Day.....	4.10	60	3.34	48	2.50	48	2.50	60	2.50	48
No. 3.....	Week.....	27.50	50	22.50	50	20.50	50	23.00	50	23.00	50
No. 4.....	Hour.....	.75	54	.65	54	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
No. 5.....	Hour.....			.45	54	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50

K. TOBACCO PREPARATION

Industry and Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
TOBACCO											
<i>Strippers—</i>											
No. 1.....	Week.....			9.94	50	12.21	50	15.00	50	10.00	50
No. 2.....	Week.....	10.00	44	10.00	44	10.00	44	10.00	45	10.00	44
No. 3.....	Week.....			8.90	45	11.45	45	10.10	45	8.05	45
No. 4.....	Week.....			8.00	55	8.00	55	9.00	55	9.00	55

TABLE II.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

AUTOMOBILE MANUFACTURING

Occupation	1921		1922		1923		1924	
	Wages per hour	Hours per day	Wages per hour	Hours per day	Wages per hour	Hours per day	Wages per hour	Hours per day
	\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Assemblers—</i>								
No. 1.....			.62½	8½	.62½	8½	.62½	8
No. 2.....	.40	9	.45	8	.45	9		
No. 3.....			.75	8½	.75	8½	.75	8
No. 4.....	.60	8	.50	9	.50	9	.60	9
No. 5.....			.46	9½	.50	9½	.50	9½
No. 6.....	.45	9	.50	8	.50	8		
No. 7.....	.45	9	.42½	9	.42½	9		
No. 8.....			.65	8½	.65	8½		
No. 9.....	.30	9	.35	8	.35	9		
No. 10.....			.86	8½	.86	8½		
No. 11.....	.55	9	.50	9	.55	9	.55	8
No. 12.....			.49	9½	.49	9½	.50	9½
No. 13.....			.71	9	.84	9	1.02	9
No. 14.....	.58	9	.50	9	.50	9		
No. 15.....			.40	9	.35	9	.40	9
No. 16.....	.60	9	.55	9	.60	9	.60	8
<i>Inspectors—</i>								
No. 1.....			.62½	8½	.75	8½	.75	8½
No. 2.....			.60	9½	.57	9½	.60	9½
No. 3.....			.63	8½	.65	8½	.65	8½
No. 4.....	.71	9	.79	9	.90	9		
No. 5.....			.59	8½	.55	8½	.55	8½
No. 6.....					.90	9	.90	8
<i>Painters—</i>								
No. 1.....			.75	8½	.75	8½	.75	8½
No. 2.....	.60	8	.63	9	.60	8	.60	9
No. 3.....	.62	9	.50	9	.50	9		
No. 4.....			.80	8½	.80	8½	.80	8½
No. 5.....	.60	9	.55	9	.60	9		
No. 6.....	.55	9	.40	9	.45	9		
<i>Blacksmiths—</i>								
No. 1.....	.61½	10	.65	9	.75	10		
No. 2.....			.70	10	.70	10	.75	10
No. 3.....	.45	8	.35	9	.35	9	.40	9
No. 4.....			.70	9	.80	9	.80	9
No. 5.....	.86	9	.70	9	.75	9		
<i>Trimmers—</i>								
No. 1.....			.40	9	.46	9	.48	9
No. 2.....	.50	8	.60	9	.60	9	.50-.60	9
No. 3.....			.47	9½	.52	9½	.57½	9½
No. 4.....	.45	9	.43	9	.50	9		
<i>Bench Hands (Woodworkers)—</i>								
No. 1.....	.56	9	.60	9	.60	9	.60	9
No. 2.....	.65	9	.65	9	.70	9	.70	9
No. 3.....	.80	10	.70	10	.80	10		
No. 4.....			.61	9	.67	9	.63	9
No. 5.....	.70	10	.65	10	.70	10		
<i>Toolmakers—</i>								
No. 1.....	.65	8	.55	9	.60	9	.55	9
No. 2.....			.75	9	.90	9	1.00	9
No. 3.....			.72	9	.90	9	.85	9
No. 4.....	.75	9	.70	9	.75	9		
No. 5.....	.60	9	.60	9	.80	9	.80	9
No. 6.....	.70	9	.70	9	.70	9	.70	9
No. 7.....	.70	10	.75	10	.85	10	.90	10
<i>Polishers and Buffers—</i>								
No. 1.....			.94	9	.93	9	.90	9
No. 2.....					.54	9	.50	9
No. 3.....			.69	9	.68	9	.77	9
No. 4.....	.70	9	.70	9	.70	9	.70	9
No. 5.....	.40	9	.40	9	.40	9	.40	9
<i>Millwrights—</i>								
No. 1.....			.75	8½	.75	8	.75	8
No. 2.....	.55	8½	.55	10	.78	10	.78	10
No. 3.....	.55	9	.57½	9	.65	9		
No. 4.....	.90	9	.60	9	.75	9		
No. 5.....	.85	10	.85	10	.70	10	.75	10
No. 6.....	.65	9	.60	9	.65	9	.65	9
<i>Enamellers—</i>								
No. 1.....	.60	8	.60	9	.60	9	.60	9
No. 2.....			.45	9	.47	9	.58	9
No. 3.....					.52	9½	.50	9½
No. 4.....	.48	9	.45	9	.65	9		
No. 5.....	.50	9	.40	9	.50	9	.50	9

TABLE III.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR COMMON LABOUR IN FACTORIES

Locality	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
<i>Nova Scotia—</i>											
No. 1, Halifax.....	Hour	.40	50	.40	50	.32½	50	.28	50	.35	50
No. 2, Halifax.....	"	.42½	50	.37½	50	.27½	50	.30	50	.30	50
No. 3, Sydney.....	"	.45 - .50	54	.45 - .50	54	.42 - .50	54	.44	54	.44	54
No. 4, Sydney.....	"	.35	54	.35	54	.33	54	.34	54	.33 - .43	44-48
<i>New Brunswick—</i>											
No. 5, Moncton.....	Week	20.00	60	20.00	60	20.00	60	20.00	60	20.00	60
No. 6, St. John.....	"	20.00	54	20.00	54	17.00	54	17.00	54	17.00	54
<i>Quebec—</i>											
No. 7, Montreal.....	Hour	.32½ - .48	49½	.32½ - .50	49½	.36 - .40	49½	.36 - .40	49½	.36 - .40	49½
No. 8, Montreal.....	"	.43½	54	.43½	54	.35 - .42½	54	.36 - .45	54	.36 - .45	54
No. 9, Montreal.....	Week	22.00	55	20.00	55	18.00	55	16.00	55	16.00	55
No. 10, Montreal.....	Hour	.43½	48	.30	48	.30	48	.35	48	.35	48
No. 11, Montreal.....	Week	18.00-19.00	49½	16.50-18.00	49½	16.50-18.00	49½	16.00-17.50	49½	16.00-18.50	49½
No. 12, Quebec.....	Hour	.39	54	.30	48	.30	48	.30	54	.30	54
No. 13, Quebec.....	Week	18.75	49½	18.85	49½	18.85	49½	18.00	49½	19.00	49½
No. 14, Sherbrooke..	Hour	.40	50	.36	35	.32	44	.27 - .30	50	.35	50
No. 15, Sherbrooke..	"	.40	50	.30 - .32	50	.30 - .32	50	.25 - .30	50	.30	50
No. 16, Three Rivers.....	"	.42	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54
No. 17, Three Rivers.....	"	.45	60	.32 - .34	54	.30 - .32	54	.33	54	.33	54
<i>Ontario—</i>											
No. 18, Brantford..	Hour	.45 - .50	49	.44	48	.35	48	.35	48	.36	48
No. 19, Brantford..	"	.45 - .50	49	.40 - .50	44	.35 - .40	44	.35 - .40	44	.35 - .40	44
No. 20, Brantford..	"	.45 - .50	50	.40	50	.40	50	.37½	50	.37½	50
No. 21, Hamilton..	"	.50 - .62	50	.45 - .57	50	.40 - .57	50	.40 - .57	50	.40 - .46	50
No. 22, Hamilton..	"	.45	50	.34	50	.28 - .30	45	.30 - .32	50	.30 - .32	50
No. 23, Hamilton..	"	.40 - .50	48	.32 - .40	48	.32 - .40	48	.35 - .46	48	.35 - .50	48
No. 24, Hamilton..	"	.47½	55	.41	55	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55
No. 25, Hamilton..	"	.43	50	.39	50	.33	50	.35	50	.35	50
No. 26, London.....	"	42½ - 47½	50	.35	44	.35	44	.35	44	.34	44
No. 27, London.....	"	.35	44	.30	44	.30	44	.30	49½	.30	54
No. 28, Mount Forest.....	"	.37½	55	.30 - .32	49	.25 - .35	49	.30 - .33	50	.31 - .33	50
No. 29, Ottawa.....	"	.30 - .38	50	.30 - .36	50	.30 - .36	50	.33 - .36	50	.33 - .36	50
No. 30, Toronto.....	"	.45 - .50	50	.30 - .40	50	.30 - .35	50	.30 - .35	50	.35 - .40	50
No. 31, Toronto.....	"	.50	50	.50	50	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 32, Toronto.....	Week	20.25-23.75	44	15.35-23.75	48	16.80-23.75	48	17.75-24.00	48	16.80-25.00	48
<i>Manitoba—</i>											
No. 33, Brandon....	Week	17.00	60	17.00	48	17.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48
No. 34, Winnipeg..	Hour	.50 - .55½	50	.44½ - .55	50	.35 - .49	50	.35 - .49	50	.35 - .49	50
No. 35, Winnipeg..	"	.50	54	.40 - .45	50	.36 - .40	50	.35 - .40	50	.35 - .40	50
No. 36, Winnipeg..	Week	25.00-31.00	50	25.00-30.00	50-54	22.50-30.00	54	22.50-30.00	54	22.50-30.00	54
No. 37, Winnipeg..	Hour	.45	55	.35	55	.25	50	.27½	50	.27½ - .35	55
<i>Saskatchewan—</i>											
No. 38, Regina.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	50	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44
No. 39, Saskatoon..	"	.40	60	.40	60	.35	59	.35	59	.35	59
<i>Alberta—</i>											
No. 40, Calgary....	Week	32.40	48	24.00	48	24.00	48	21.60	48	21.60	48
No. 41, Edmonton..	Hour	.45 - .50	44	.40 - .45	44	.40 - .45	44	.45	44	.45	44
<i>British Columbia—</i>											
No. 42, Vancouver..	Day	4.75	44	4.20	44	3.78	44	4.00	44	4.00	44
No. 43, Vancouver..	"	4.25	44	4.00	44	3.50-4.32	44	3.36-4.80	44	3.36-4.80	44
No. 44, Vancouver..	Hour	.60½	44	.52½	38½	.47½	44	.47½ - .50	44	.47½ - .50	44
No. 45, Vancouver..	Day	4.50	50	3.50	55	3.50	55	3.00	55	2.50	55
No. 46, Vancouver..	"	4.50	50	3.60-4.05	50	2.50-4.50	50	3.00-5.50	50	3.00-5.50	50
No. 47, Victoria....	"	4.55-5.70	44	4.00-4.50	44	3.50-4.00	44	3.68-4.24	44	3.76-4.00	44
No. 48, Victoria....	Hour	.45	44	.40	44-54	.35 - .40	50	.35 - .40	44-54	.35 - .40	44-54

TABLE IV.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LUMBERING AND SAWMILLING

A. IN SAWMILLS

Industry and Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Band Sawyers—</i>											
No. 1.....	Hour	.78	54	.70	54	.70	54	.70	59	.80	59
No. 2.....	"	.80	54	.72	54	.72	54	.80	54	.80	54
No. 3.....	"	.80	60	.80	60	.80	60	.90	60	.90	60
No. 4.....	"	.87	60	.90	60	.90	60	.90	60	.90	60
No. 5.....	"	1.00	60	.80	60	.80	60	.80	60	.80	60
No. 6.....	"	.90	50	.90	50	1.10	50	1.12	50	1.12	50
<i>Edgers—</i>											
No. 1.....	Hour	.55½	54	.42	59	.42	59	.37½	59	.32 - .40	59
No. 2.....	"	.55½	54	.47½	54	.42½	54	.42½	54	.45	54
No. 3.....	"	.47½	60	.47½	60	.45	60	.55½	60	.55	60
No. 4.....	"	.58	60	.45	60	.35	60	.47½	60	.47½	60
No. 5.....	"	.60	60	.50	60	.40 - .45	60	.50	60	.50	60
No. 6.....	"	.40	54	.40	54	.45	54	.50	54	.50	54
<i>Millers—</i>											
No. 1.....	Hour	.39 - .42	54	.35	54	.35	59	.26 - .30	59	.25 - .27½	59
No. 2.....	"	.50	54	.42½	54	.37½	54	.37½	54	.50	54
No. 3.....	"	.54	60	.40	60	.27½	60	.35	60	.35	60
No. 4.....	"	.50 - .70	60	.45 - .50	60	.40 - .42½	60	.45 - .47½	60	.45 - .47½	60
No. 5.....	"	.55½	54	.33	54	.29	54	.37	54	.34	54
No. 6.....	"	.35	55	.35	55	.30	55	.35	55	.35 - .40	55

B. IN BUSH

Industry and Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Choppers and Fallers</i>											
No. 1.....	Month	65.00-75.00	60	26.00-30.00	60	30.00	60	30.00 35.00	60	45.00-50.00	60
No. 2.....	"	75.00	60	32.00	60	32.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60
No. 3.....	"	70.00-75.00	60	26.00-32.00	48-60	30.00-32.00	48-60	35.00-40.00	48-60	40.00-45.00	48-60
No. 4.....	"	75.00	60	32.00	60	32.00	60	35.00	60	40.00	60
No. 5.....	"	50.00-70.00	60	50.00-70.00	60	20.00-30.00	60	35.00	60	35.00-40.00	60
No. 6.....	"	75.00	60	45.00	60	26.00	60	35.00	60	45.00	60
No. 7.....	Day	7.25	54	6.20	54	5.00-5.30	54	5.75-6.00	48	5.75-6.00	48
<i>Sawyers and Buckers</i>											
No. 1.....	Month	50.00.65-00	60	26.00-30.00	60	26.00	60	26.00-30.00	60	30.00-40.00	60
No. 2.....	"	65.00-70.00	60	26.00-32.00	60	32.00	60	32.00	60	32.00	60
No. 3.....	"	70.00-75.00	60	26.00-32.00	48-60	26.00-30.00	48-60	30.00-35.00	48-60	37.00-42.00	48-60
No. 4.....	"	68.00	60	30.00	60	32.00	60	35.00	60	40.00	60
No. 5.....	"	50.00-70.00	60	50.00-70.00	60	20.00-30.00	60	35.00	60	35.00-40.00	60
No. 6.....	"	60.00	60	45.00	60	26.00	60	35.00	60	45.00	60
No. 7.....	Day	4.50	48	5.40	54	4.85	54	5.00	48	5.00	48

*When wages are paid by the month board is supplied.

TABLE V.—*RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR OF EMPLOYEES ON STEAM RAILWAYS

Occupation	Unit	September, 1920		September, 1921		September, 1922		September, 1923		September, 1924	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Conductors, passenger.....	100 miles	4.67	†	4.27	†	4.27	†	4.27	†	4.27	†
Conductors, freight (Irreg.).....	100 miles	6.44	†	5.80	†	5.80	†	5.80	†	5.80	†
Brakemen, passenger.....	100 miles	3.33	†	2.93	†	2.93	†	2.93	†	2.93	†
Brakemen, freight (Irreg.).....	100 miles	5.12	†	4.48	†	4.48	†	4.48	†	4.48	†
Baggagemen, passenger.....	100 miles	3.44	†	3.04	†	3.04	†	3.04	†	3.04	†
Engineers, passenger.....	100 miles	6.48	†	6.00	†	6.00	†	6.00	†	6.00	†
Engineers, freight (Irreg.).....	100 miles	7.28	†	6.64	†	6.64	†	6.64	†	6.64	†
Firemen, passenger.....	100 miles	4.96	†	4.48	†	4.48	†	4.48	†	4.48	†
Firemen, freight (Irreg.).....	100 miles	5.52	†	4.88	†	4.88	†	4.88	†	4.88	†
Despatchers.....	Month	247.00	48	230.00	48	230.00	48	230.00	48	230.00	48
		255.00		238.00		238.00		238.00		238.00	
Telegraphers.....	Month	130.00	48	117.00	48	117.00	48	117.00	48	117.00	48
		141.00		128.00		128.00		128.00		128.00	
<i>Maintenance of Way—</i>											
Foremen on line.....	Day	5.30	48	4.50	48	4.26	48	4.40	48	4.40	48
Sectionmen on line.....	Day	3.88	48	3.20	48	2.80	48	3.04	48	3.04	48
<i>Car and Shop Trades—</i>											
Blacksmiths.....	Hour	.85	44	.77	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44
Boilermakers.....	Hour	.85	44	.77	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44
Machinists.....	Hour	.85	44	.77	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44
Moulders.....	Hour	.85	44	.77	44	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44
Carpenters, freight.....	Hour	.80	44	.72	44	.63	44	.63	44	.63	44
Painters, freight.....	Hour	.80	44	.72	44	.63	44	.63	44	.63	44
Repairers, freight.....	Hour	.80	44	.72	44	.63	44	.63	44	.63	44
Cleaners.....	Hour	.50	44	.42	44	.37	44	.38	44	.38	44

*Rates for running trades and despatchers and telegraphers in British Columbia are slightly higher than above. Where ranges are shown for despatchers and telegraphers, the lower rate is that paid east of Fort William, and the higher rate is that paid west of Fort William to British Columbia.

† Basis of 20 miles per hour. † Basis of 12½ miles per hour.

TABLE VI.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MINING

A. COAL

Occupation	Unit	September, 1920		September, 1921		April, 1922		September, 1922		September, 1923		September, 1924	
		Wages	Hours (e) per day	Wages	Hours (e) per day	Wages	Hours (e) per day	Wages	Hours (e) per day	Wages	Hours (e) per day	Wages	Hours (e) per day
<i>Nova Scotia—</i>													
Contract miners (a)	Day	6 55 d	8	7 22	8	.....	8	5 94	8	6 84	8	7 25	8
Hand miners (b)...	Day	4 50	8	5 05	8	4 00	8	3 60	8	4 30	8	4 60	8
Hoisting engineers	Day	4 60	8	5 15	8	3 68	8	4 35	8	4 35	8	4 60	8
Drivers	Day	3 60	8	4 15	8	3 05	8	3 60	8	3 60	8	3 90	8
Bratticemen.....	Day	3 60	8	4 30	8	3 10	8	3 75	8	3 75	8	4 05	8
Pumpmen.....	Day	4 00	8	4 55	8	3 20	8	4 00	8	4 00	8	4 30	8
Labourers, under-ground.....	Day	3 35	8	3 90	8	2 84	8	3 35	8	3 35	8	3 65	8
Labourers, surface.	Day	3 25	8½	3 80	8½	2 84	8½	3 25	8½	3 25	8½	3 50	8½
Machinists.....	Day	4 60	8½	5 15	8½	3 68	8½	4 35	8½	4 35	8½	4 60	8½
Carpenters.....	Day	4 05	8½	4 60	8½	3 24	8½	4 00	8½	4 00	8½	4 25	8½
Blacksmiths.....	Day	4 30	8½	4 85	8½	3 44	8½	4 10	8½	4 10	8½	4 35	8½
<i>Alberta—(d)</i>													
Contract miners....	Day	10 63	8	9 57	8	•	.....	9 17	8	10 00	8	8 33	8
Machine miners (b)	Day	7 01	8	8 02	8	•	.....	8 02	8	8 02	8	7 02	8
Hand miners (b)...	Day	6 35	8	7 50	8	•	.....	7 50	8	7 50	8	6 56	8
Hoisting engineers.	Day	7 05	8	7 39	8	•	.....	7 39	8	7 39	8	6 47	8
Drivers.....	Day	5 98	8	7 21	8	•	.....	7 21	8	7 21	8	6 31	8
Bratticemen.....	Day	6 35	8	7 50	8	•	.....	7 50	8	7 50	8	6 56	8
Pumpmen.....	Day	5 58	8	6 89	8	•	.....	6 89	8	6 89	8	6 03	8
Labourers, under-ground.....	Day	5 58	8	6 89	8	•	.....	6 89	8	6 89	8	6 03	8
Labourers, surface.	Day	5 18	8	6 58	8	•	.....	6 58	8	6 58	8	5 76	8
Machinists.....	Day	7 16	8	8 14	8	•	.....	8 14	8	8 14	8	7 12	8
Carpenters.....	Day	7 16	8	8 14	8	•	.....	8 14	8	8 14	8	7 12	8
Blacksmiths.....	Day	7 16	8	8 14	8	•	.....	8 14	8	8 14	8	7 12	8
<i>Vancouver Island—(c)</i>													
Contract miners....	Day	8 70 d	8	8 10	8	7 20	8	7 23	8	7 14	8	7 09	8
Machine miners (b)	Day	6 64	8	5 77	8	5 41	8	5 48	8	5 42	8	5 37	8
Hand miners (b)...	Day	6 29	8	5 42	8	5 06	8	5 13	8	5 07	8	5 02	8
Hoisting engineers.	Day	7 16	8	6 29	8	5 93	8	6 00	8	5 94	8	5 89	8
Drivers.....	Day	5 94	8	5 07	8	4 71	8	4 78	8	4 72	8	4 67	8
Bratticemen.....	Day	5 94-6 29	8	5 07-5 42	8	4 71-5 06	8	4 78-5 13	8	4 72-5 07	8	5 02	8
Pumpmen.....	Day	5 94	8	5 07	8	4 71	8	4 78	8	4 72	8	4 67	8
Labourers, under-ground.....	Day	5 94	8	5 07	8	4 71	8	4 78	8	4 72	8	4 67	8
Labourers, surface.	Day	5 46	8	4 59	8	4 23	8	4 30	8	4 24	8	4 19	8
Machinists.....	Day	7 53	8	6 66	8	6 30	8	6 37	8	6 31	8	6 26	8
Carpenters.....	Day	6 81	8	5 94	8	5 58	8	5 65	8	5 59	8	5 54	8
Blacksmiths.....	Day	7 28	8	6 41	8	6 05	8	6 12	8	6 06	8	6 01	8

(a) Average earnings per day worked on contract. (b) Minimum rate per day when not working on contract, per ton, yard, etc. (c) No figure for Chinese employees included. (d) Including also three mines in Southeastern British Columbia. (e) Some engineers, pumpmen, firemen, etc., work seven days per week. * Strike.

TABLE VI.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MINING—Con.

B. METAL MINING (Gold, Silver, Nickel, etc.)

Locality and Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
NOVA SCOTIA											
<i>Surface Labour—</i>											
<i>Hoistmen—</i>											
No. 1.....	Day	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54
No. 2.....	Day			3.00	54	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.00	54
No. 3.....	Day			3.25	48	3.25	48	3.00	48	3.00	48
<i>Compressormen—</i>											
No. 1.....	Day	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.00	54
No. 2.....	Day			3.00	54	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.00	54
No. 3.....	Day			3.25	48	3.25	48	3.00	48	3.00	48
<i>Millmen—</i>											
No. 1.....	Day	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	54	3.00	60	3.00	60
No. 2.....	Day			3.00	54	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.00	54
No. 3.....	Day			3.00	48			3.00	48	3.00	48
<i>Blacksmiths—</i>											
No. 1.....	Day	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54				
No. 2.....	Day			3.00	54	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.00	54
No. 3.....	Day			3.50	48	3.50	48	3.50	48	3.50	48
<i>Labourers—</i>											
No. 1.....	Day	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.00	54
No. 2.....	Day			2.25	54	2.25	48	2.25	48	2.25	54
No. 3.....	Day			2.50	48	2.25	48	2.25-2.50	48	2.25-2.50	48
<i>Underground Labour—</i>											
<i>Machinemmen—</i>											
No. 1.....	Day	3.00	54	3.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54
No. 2.....	Day			3.00	54	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.00	54
No. 3.....	Day			3.50	48	3.30	48	3.50	48	3.50	48
<i>Timbermen—</i>											
No. 1.....	Day	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54
No. 2.....	Day			3.00	54	3.00	48	3.00	48	3.00	54
No. 3.....	Day			3.50	48	3.50	48	3.50	48	3.50	48
<i>Muckers and Shovellers—</i>											
No. 1.....	Day			2.50	54	2.50	48	2.50	48	2.50	54
No. 2.....	Day			2.50	48	2.50	48	2.50	48	2.50	48
<i>Trammers—</i>											
No. 1.....	Day	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.00	54	2.50	54	2.50	54
No. 2.....	Day			2.50	54	2.50	48	2.50	48	2.50	54
No. 3.....	Day			2.50	48	2.50	48	2.50	48	2.50	48
ONTARIO											
<i>Surface Labour—</i>											
<i>Hoistmen—</i>											
No. 1.....	Day			4.50	54	4.50	54	5.00	54	4.75-5.00	48-54
No. 2.....	Day	4.50-5.25	48			3.75-4.50	48	3.75-4.50	48	3.75-4.50	63
No. 3.....	Day	3.50-4.50	56	3.75-5.50	56	4.50-5.00	54	4.50-5.00	54	4.50-5.00	54
No. 4.....	Day	5.00-5.25	54	4.25-4.50	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	4.00	54
No. 5.....	Day	5.25	54	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.50	48-54
No. 6.....	Hour	.60-.62	54	.55-.57	54	.50-.53	54	.49-.53	54	.49-.53	54
No. 7.....	Hour	.78	48	.56	48			.59	56	.66	56
No. 8.....	Hour	.69	56	.69	56	.63	56	.63	56	.63	56
No. 9.....	Day	5.44	48	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.96	48
No. 10.....	Day	6.00	60	6.00	60	5.50	60	5.50	60	5.50	60
<i>Compressormen—</i>											
No. 1.....	Hour	.66	48	.56	56			.56	56	.59	56
No. 2.....	Hour	.65	56	.65	56	.59	56	.59	48	.59	48
No. 3.....	Day	5.44	48	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.96	48
No. 4.....	Day	6.00	60	6.00	60	5.50	60	5.50	60	5.50	60
<i>Millmen—</i>											
No. 1.....	Day			4.50	48	4.50	48	4.75	48	4.75	48
No. 2.....	Day	4.75-5.25	56			4.00	56	4.00	56	4.00	56
No. 3.....	Day	5.22	56	4.42	56	4.13	56	4.56	56	4.00-4.75	56
No. 4.....	Hour	.56-.62	56	.51-.57	56	.46-.52	56	.46-.52	56	.46-.53	56
No. 5.....	Hour	.62	56	.62	56	.59	56	.56-.59	56	.56-.59	56
No. 6.....	Day	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.48	48	4.48	48	4.48	48
No. 7.....	Day	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56
No. 8.....	Day	4.75	56	4.75	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	54
<i>Blacksmiths—</i>											
No. 1.....	Day			5.50	54	5.50	54	5.75-6.00	54	5.75-6.00	54
No. 2.....	Day	4.75-5.75	54			4.00-5.00	54	4.00-5.00	54	5.25	54
No. 3.....	Day			4.25-5.75	54	4.25-5.50	54	4.25-5.50	54	5.25-5.50	54
No. 4.....	Day	6.00	54	4.75-5.25	54	5.25	54	5.25	54	5.25	54
No. 5.....	Day	6.00	54	5.75	54	5.75	54	5.75	54	5.75	54
No. 6.....	Hour	.57-.60	54	.52-.55	54	.47-.50	54	.47-.50	54	.47-.50	54
No. 7.....	Hour	.69	48	.59	48			.67	54	.58	54
No. 8.....	Hour	.68	56	.68	56	.67	56	.67	48	.67	48
No. 9.....	Day	5.44	48	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.96	48
No. 10.....	Day	5.50	54	5.50	54	5.50	54	6.00	54	6.00	54
No. 11.....	Day	6.50	54	6.50	54	6.00	54	6.00	54	6.50	54

TABLE VI.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MINING—Con.

B. METAL MINING (Gold, Silver, Nickel, etc.)

Locality and Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
ONTARIO— Con.											
<i>Labourers—</i>											
No. 1.....	Day	4.50	54			3.50	54	3.50-3.75	64	3.50	54
No. 2.....	Day	3.25	48	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54
No. 3.....	Day	4.50	54	3.50-3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54
No. 4.....	Day	4.50	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54		
No. 5.....	Hour	.53	56	.44	56	.39	56	.39	56	.39	56
No. 6.....	Hour	.50	54	.38	60			.35	54	.34	60
No. 7.....	Hour	.53	56	.53	56	.56	56	.53	56	.53	56
No. 8.....	Day	4.24	48	3.76	48	3.76	48	3.76	48	3.76	48
No. 9.....	Day	4.00	54	4.00	54	3.50	54	3.50	54	3.50	54
No. 10.....	Day	4.25	54	4.25	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54
<i>Underground Labour—</i>											
<i>Machinemen—</i>											
No. 1.....	Day			4.50	48	4.50	48	4.75	48	4.75	48
No. 2.....	Day	5.25	48			4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 3.....	Day	4.00	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 4.....	Day	5.25	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 5.....	Hour	.66	48	.56	48			.53	48	.59	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.66	48	.66	48	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 7.....	Day	5.28	48	4.80	48	4.80	48	4.80	48	4.80	48
No. 8.....	Day	5.25	48	5.25	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48
No. 9.....	Day	5.25	48	5.25	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48
<i>Timbermen—</i>											
No. 1.....	Day			4.50	48	4.50	48	4.75	48	4.75	48
No. 2.....	Day	5.25	48			4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 3.....	Day	4.00	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 4.....	Day	5.25	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.75	48
No. 5.....	Hour	.62½	48	.57½	48	.52½	48	.52½	48	.52½	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.69	48	.59	48	.50	48	.53	48	.59	48
No. 7.....	Hour	.66	48	.66	48	.66	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 8.....	Day	5.28	48	4.80	48	4.80	48	4.80	48	4.80	48
No. 9.....	Day	5.25	48	5.25	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48
No. 10.....	Day	5.25	48	5.25	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48
<i>Muckers and Shovelers—</i>											
No. 1.....	Day			3.75	48	3.75	48	4.00	48	4.00	48
No. 2.....	Day	4.50	48			3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48
No. 3.....	Day	3.25	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48
No. 4.....	Day	4.50	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48
No. 5.....	Hour	.56	48	.51	48	.46½	48	.46½	48	.46½	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.59	52	.59	52	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48
No. 7.....	Day	4.72	48	4.72	48	4.24	48	4.24	48	4.24	48
No. 8.....	Day	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.25	48
No. 9.....	Day			4.75	48	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.25	48
<i>Trammers—</i>											
No. 1.....	Day	4.50	48			3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48
No. 2.....	Day	3.25	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48
No. 3.....	Day	4.50	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48
No. 4.....	Hour	.59	48	.50	48			.53	48	.53	48
No. 5.....	Hour	.59	52	.59	52	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48
No. 6.....	Day	4.72	48	4.72	48	4.24	48	4.24	48	4.24	48
BRITISH COLUMBIA											
<i>Compressormen—</i>											
No. 1.....	Day	5.50	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56
No. 2.....	Day	6.50	48	5.25	56	5.00	56				
No. 3.....	Day	5.25	48	4.75	52	4.85	52	4.75	56	5.05	56
No. 4.....	Day	5.50	48	5.00	48	4.50	48	5.00	48	5.25	48
<i>Hoistmen—</i>											
No. 1.....	Day			4.25	56	4.25	56	5.25	56	5.00	56
No. 2.....	Day	5.25	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56
No. 3.....	Day	5.50	56	4.00	56	4.75	56	5.75	56	5.25	56
No. 4.....	Day	5.75	48	5.25	48	4.75	48	5.25	48	5.05	56
No. 5.....	Day	5.10	48	4.50	48	4.00	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
<i>Millmen—</i>											
No. 1.....	Day			4.50	56	5.00	56	5.50	56	5.00	56
No. 2.....	Day			5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56
No. 3.....	Day	5.00	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56
No. 4.....	Day	5.25	56					4.40	56	4.50	56
No. 5.....	Day	6.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	5.00	56	5.05	56
No. 6.....	Day	4.85	48	4.50	48	4.00	48	4.60	48	4.80	48
<i>Blacksmiths—</i>											
No. 1.....	Day			5.00	56	5.50	56	6.00	56	5.50	56
No. 2.....	Day			6.75	56	6.75	56	6.75	56	6.75	56
No. 3.....	Day			6.00	56	5.50	56	5.25	56	5.25	56
No. 4.....	Day	6.50	48	5.25	56	4.75	56	5.75	56	4.75	56
No. 5.....	Day	6.67	56	4.75	56	5.50	56	6.00	56	5.50	56
No. 6.....	Day	5.75	48	4.75	48	4.25	48	4.75	48	5.05	48
No. 7.....	Day	5.50	48	5.00	48	4.50	48	5.00	48	5.30	48

TABLE VI.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MINING—*Concluded.*
B. METAL MINING (Gold, Silver, Nickel, etc.)

Locality and Occupation	Unit	1920		1921		1922		1923		1924	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
BRITISH COLUMBIA—<i>Con.</i>											
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Labourers—</i>											
No. 1.....	Day			3.50	56	4.00	56	4.50	56	4.00	56
No. 2.....	Day			4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56
No. 3.....	Day	4.50	56	3.50	56	3.50	56	3.50	56	3.50	56
No. 4.....	Day	5.50	48	3.75	56	3.75	56	4.10	56	4.00	56
No. 5.....	Day	4.75	56	3.15	56	3.30	56	4.00	56	3.30	56
No. 6.....	Day	4.25	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48	4.05	48
<i>Machinemen—</i>											
No. 1.....	Day			4.00	56	4.00	56	5.00	56	4.50	56
No. 2.....	Day			5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56
No. 3.....	Day	5.00	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56
No. 4.....	Day	6.00	48	4.75	56	4.75	56	5.25	56	4.75	56
No. 5.....	Day	6.00	56	4.00	56	4.25	56	5.25	56	4.75	56
No. 6.....	Day	5.00	48	4.50	48	4.00	48	4.50	48	4.80	52
No. 7.....	Day	5.10	48	4.50	48	4.00	48	4.50	48	4.80	48
<i>Timbermen—</i>											
No. 1.....	Day			5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56
No. 2.....	Day	5.50	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56
No. 3.....	Day	6.50	48	5.25	56	5.25	56	5.75	56	5.25	56
No. 4.....	Day	6.00	56	4.00	56	4.25	56	5.25	56	4.75	56
No. 5.....	Day	5.00	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.80	56
No. 6.....	Day	5.10	48	4.50	48	4.00	48	4.50	48	4.80	48
<i>Muckers—</i>											
No. 1.....	Day			3.50	56	3.50	56	4.50	56	5.00	56
No. 2.....	Day			5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56
No. 3.....	Day	4.50	56	3.75	56	3.75	56	3.75	56	3.75	56
No. 4.....	Day	5.50	48	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.75	56	4.25	56
No. 5.....	Day	5.50	56	3.70	56	3.85	56	4.75	56	4.25	56
No. 6.....	Day	4.50	48	4.00	48	4.50	52	5.00	52	5.00	52
No. 7.....	Day	4.50	48	4.00	48	3.50	48			4.30	52
No. 8.....	Day	4.60	48	4.00	48	3.50	48	4.00	48	4.30	48
<i>Trammers—</i>											
No. 1.....	Day	4.50	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	56	3.75	56
No. 2.....	Day	5.50	48	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.75	56	4.50	56
No. 3.....	Day	5.10	48	4.50	48	4.00	48	4.50	48	4.80	48

ADDENDUM ON WAGES IN AGRICULTURE, 1914-1923

AVERAGE WAGES OF FARM HELP IN CANADA AS ESTIMATED BY CROP CORRESPONDENTS OF THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS*

Provinces	Males per month in summer season			Females per month in summer season			Males per year	Females per year
	Wages	Board	Wages and board	Wages	Board	Wages and board	Wages and board	Wages and board
<i>Canada</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1914.....	22	14	36	8	11	19	323	189
1915.....	22	15	37	9	11	20	341	200
1916.....	26	17	43	9	13	22	397	228
1917.....	45	19	64	19	15	34	611	364
1918.....	49	21	70	21	17	38	681	416
1919.....	54	24	78	24	19	43	764	465
1920.....	60	26	86	27	20	47	821	492
1921.....	45	22	67	24	18	42	669	449
1922.....	38	21	59	22	17	39	594	418
1923.....	40	21	61	22	17	39	611	422
<i>Prince Edward Island</i>								
1914.....	15	10	25	5	8	13	221	136
1915.....	17	10	27	6	9	15	238	137
1916.....	18	13	31	9	9	18	301	167
1917.....	26	14	40	13	10	23	407	254
1918.....	31	15	46	14	11	25	469	289
1919.....	33	18	51	15	13	28	504	318
1920.....	42	18	60	18	14	32	572	372
1921.....	29	16	45	15	12	27	460	287
1922.....	26	14	40	15	12	27	415	295
1923.....	28	15	43	16	12	28	472	309
<i>Nova Scotia</i>								
1914.....	20	11	31	7	8	15	301	155
1915.....	21	12	33	8	8	16	310	169
1916.....	23	16	39	8	11	19	365	195
1917.....	37	17	54	14	12	26	543	296
1918.....	41	19	60	16	14	30	590	326
1919.....	47	22	69	18	16	34	628	346
1920.....	49	24	73	21	17	38	735	408
1921.....	36	20	56	17	14	31	592	352
1922.....	31	19	50	16	13	29	536	327
1923.....	36	20	56	18	14	32	555	340

ADDENDUM ON WAGES IN AGRICULTURE, 1914-1923—*Concluded*AVERAGE WAGES OF FARM HELP IN CANADA AS ESTIMATED BY CROP CORRESPONDENTS OF THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS*—*Concluded*

Provinces	Males per month in summer season			Females per month in summer season			Males per year	Females per year	
	Wages	Board	Wages and board	Wages	Board	Wages and board	Wages and board	Wages and board	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
<i>New Brunswick</i>	1914	21	11	32	7	8	15	302	165
	1915	20	14	34	8	8	16	308	153
	1916	22	14	36	7	10	17	328	164
	1917	39	18	57	15	13	28	572	306
	1918	49	20	69	17	14	31	725	335
	1919	56	23	79	20	15	35	804	401
	1920	56	23	79	19	16	35	785	391
	1921	35	19	54	17	14	31	575	332
	1922	34	19	53	17	15	32	520	317
	1923	41	18	59	18	14	32	615	364
<i>Quebec</i>	1914	21	13	34	7	9	16	296	152
	1915	20	13	33	6	10	16	301	159
	1916	25	16	41	9	11	20	371	196
	1917	42	17	59	17	12	29	523	287
	1918	45	20	65	20	13	33	575	317
	1919	53	23	76	22	15	37	695	372
	1920	62	24	86	24	16	40	767	407
	1921	39	19	58	18	14	32	559	335
	1922	35	18	53	17	12	29	510	306
	1923	40	19	59	19	13	32	559	334
<i>Ontario</i>	1914	19	13	32	7	10	17	297	172
	1915	18	13	31	6	11	17	304	179
	1916	23	16	39	19	13	32	360	206
	1917	41	18	59	18	14	32	561	344
	1918	42	20	62	19	16	35	607	382
	1919	48	22	70	22	18	40	691	431
	1920	52	23	75	25	19	44	736	470
	1921	40	20	60	22	16	38	609	418
	1922	37	20	57	21	16	37	569	397
	1923	38	21	59	22	17	39	597	427
<i>Manitoba</i>	1914	24	15	39	9	13	22	364	226
	1915	30	15	45	14	13	27	390	245
	1916	30	18	48	12	15	27	454	283
	1917	47	21	68	23	17	40	689	452
	1918	55	23	78	26	19	45	791	494
	1919	63	26	89	32	20	52	889	557
	1920	70	28	98	34	24	58	975	559
	1921	53	26	79	28	22	50	798	552
	1922	40	23	63	24	19	43	640	471
	1923	40	22	62	23	19	42	631	459
<i>Saskatchewan</i>	1914	24	17	41	9	14	23	366	235
	1915	25	17	42	10	14	24	386	241
	1916	31	18	49	11	15	26	434	278
	1917	50	23	73	23	18	41	734	470
	1918	61	25	86	29	20	49	849	545
	1919	66	28	94	32	23	55	912	598
	1920	72	30	102	35	25	60	1,003	653
	1921	54	26	80	29	29	51	795	556
	1922	40	24	64	25	21	46	673	502
	1923	42	23	65	24	20	44	652	434
<i>Alberta</i>	1914	24	16	40	10	14	24	365	236
	1915	27	17	44	10	14	24	404	253
	1916	32	20	52	13	16	29	501	299
	1917	53	23	76	25	19	44	784	476
	1918	60	26	86	28	22	50	863	569
	1919	67	28	95	34	24	58	976	648
	1920	76	31	107	36	26	62	1,038	638
	1921	52	26	78	31	23	54	746	566
	1922	41	23	64	24	21	45	628	482
	1923	46	24	70	27	21	48	704	506
<i>British Columbia</i>	1914	27	21	48	13	18	31	460	324
	1915	30	19	49	15	16	31	463	287
	1916	28	22	50	11	18	29	543	325
	1917	53	25	78	27	21	48	803	451
	1918	61	28	89	34	23	57	903	589
	1919	65	31	96	37	27	64	1,065	715
	1920	64	31	95	36	27	63	1,033	742
	1921	52	27	79	31	23	54	855	613
	1922	47	28	75	30	24	54	849	636
	1923	50	26	76	30	23	53	775	640

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