# STUDENTS' SINO-BRITISH UEGKLY

press attache's office pritiry shrassy chunching

Vol. 1 No. 59

CONTENTS

Plans For German-Japanese
Co-Operation Have Gone
Woefully Awry
Pleasant Dreams And
Great Authors
Notes On Exercise 28
Exercises No. 29
My Wonderful Horse
Odds And Ends
How Time Flies!
Idioms With Certain Verbs
News And Views

10 dollars



# Plans For German-Japanese Co-Operation Have Gone Woefully Away

#### 徳日合作的計劃慘敗

At this moment when the war in Western Europe has lared up it is important to recall what the Japanese and German leaders expected from their alliance.

"It was precisely the great distance between their countries which seemed to them of the greatest value", writes W. Newsker, the well-known military commentator in "Great Britain and the Far East."

"One of Hitler's foremost advisers before the war, General von Metzsch, wrote in his 'Wehrpolitik': 'It will be much more valuable to have only one ally in the ether hemisphere than two amongst immediate neighbours. There will be more possibilities if a continent.

當此西歐云爭爆發的時候, 把日德兩國首腦所期望於日德國 盟的,同億一番,倒是很有意識 的。

開下以前,一位希特勒的最高 問,梅校齊將軍,在國際政治維誌上認道:在東半球得着一個盟友比在近鄰得着兩個要更有價值。一個大陸國和遠方海軍國籍結同盟,比起兩國大陸鄉

a distant sea Power, than if two neighbouning coulinental Powers lean upon one another.

"Iteria: from this angle?" says Necker, "that we have to look at the position in the East at the momen'. If: an-thing could have lessenell pressure against (ermany in the West, it would have been a striking success for the Japanese in India: and the failure of the Americans is the Pacific. But in fact, the opposite has been the case: the Japanese are neither expanding their mains nor even holding their own.

"like the German Aren in Europe, the Japanese forces can only live on vice tories. But instead of these their own positions and island base; are constantly hammered from the air. The dwindling power of Germany in the W sc has already made it clear to

al Power allies herself with 非他地區與 外可體的成就变大得 0:

> 內克爾歌,「我們也則觀察 遠東的形势,親傳鑑這個角度去 看。如其在西方,對於傷風所施 的壓力能夠凝較了,那就是日本 在印度的大成功,美國在太平洋 的失收。但是事實,恰恰來汉: 日本人不特不能擴大他們的勝利 ,而且不能保守已得於每十四

「同歐州的德軍一樣。」日本 軍隊,只有靠勝利才能生存。化是 ,不特息和"有了,而且他們自 己的韓语與德尼黎獨於維洛歐德 **這受空軍的事件。在西方·德爾** 武力之削弱已經使日本軍閥明白 他們的估計從開始就消了;他們

#### PLEAS NT DR'AMS AND GREAT AUTHORS

(Continued from the last issue)

one of the most famous of all literary dreams is Scgooge's vision in Dickens's?
\*A Christmas Carol. Any covelist, poet, or dramatist
has a right to make dreams
serve his purpose. Dickens
\*takes advantage of this right to bring about a total

change in Scrooge's charact-

It is not difficult to believe this while you read, because Dickens' \*creative genius' could make a dream more realistic than many realistic novel-ists have made actuality.10

the Japanese warlords that their calculations went wrong from the outset: they have not allowed for the failure of their 'invasion' of India, they have not prevented the Allies from infiltrating into the Japanese belt of island outposts which were to have been the springbuards for the invasion of Australia.

the situation will be past resistings once the great Battle-of Europe is won." 沒有計劃到麦印度的失女,他們

沒有阻止盟軍變天日本的島嶼聯

哨地帶,這些前哨本來是他們預

備設入寇支統的跳板的。

广這種情形見心既 3可能,

歐洲大戰一旦勝利緒三,則情勢

轉写,日本犹無法抵抗了。」

Dickens comes close to the Gospels" here; because the people who were the object of Scrooge's benevolences" were not nearly so happy in receiving them as Scrooge was in dispensing them, after his transformation by the dream. One of the most moving passages in the story is Scrooge's awakening and realisation that he still has an opportunity to mind his ways."

After Kipling<sup>17</sup> had written short stories filled with rearing<sup>18</sup> humour and harsh<sup>19</sup> realism,<sup>20</sup> even brutality, he astonished the world with The Brushwood Boy—a work of extraordinary beauty,<sup>24</sup> delicacy,<sup>12</sup> and pure imagination. His double gift of poetry and prose united to create a masterpiece.<sup>23</sup>

For this is prose written by a poet, containing more poetry than many volumes of try than many volumes of the dream is dominant.<sup>25</sup> Like Divine Providence,<sup>26</sup> it leads both boy

and girl through a labyrinth 27 of chimhocd and early youth to realisation. 28

The suggestion may be that for the right kind of people dreams come true. Daydreams, backed by creative force and hard work, often are sturned into realities; in the world of the spirit, dreams fortified with faith are not impossible to realisation.

J.M. Barrien was one of the most brilliant dream witers. A Kiss For Cinderella is not among his best plays; but the dream in it is a work of genius—sheer in piration, with that mingling of humour and rathos 33 secharacteristic of its author. 34

Barrie, who said he was always most at home with the very poor, understood the charwoman, and her de months and Queen sitting in rocking chairs, the eating ince-cream coness and submitting to the Lord Times, sa

will never be forgotten. A faint hope is held out Mary Rose take us beyond of all the couples in it may the world of space and time, change their personalities, and in Dear Brutus the Barrie told me that he thwhole second act is a mid-in ought Dear Brutus was the summer night's dream, the best play he had ever writbest I know since Shakes- ten. peare's.

This play is a profesad trasthat people do not change. Thus, the more lovely the apparition of the "mighthave been 'daughter and the more marvellous the dream. the more terrible the awakening.

Barrie's creative power in that one pair-one by one-

Wordsworth who saidh i cur fiùr a a leach

gedy; for Barrie believed Dreams, books, are each a world; and books, we knew. Araa substantial world, " both pure and good."

> Parhaps dreams are never a very substantial world but they can be delightful Loth in and out of books.

#### N. O. T. E. S. Barrell

1. 幻象。 2. 英语小歌家(1815-187))。 3. 聖護節歌. 4. 有 遭利用心境以產門某種目的· 5· 利用、 6. 使Sproge有人品整蜀数 變。 7。 創造的天才。 8. 《寫實的》本书面目的。 3. 寫及主義者。 10. 實事。實在。 11. 《 选更司的肇劃《福香管的異仿佛。 **善行,善举。** 14. **始**经。 25. 元 16. 也良習慣。 17. 英國作家(181 - 937)。 18. 喧噪的 - 19. 多酷力。 20. 寫實主義。21. 異常美的作品。22. 文雅。27. 傑作。21. 25. 主题的。26. 确意。27. 迷津。18. 复現 9 成爲「實」 30. 有信仰鼓响的。是可能實現的。 21. 27 格蘭小說家及說 3家代 1890-197)。 52。 純粹的靈感。 85。 「駅が寝懸之设行」にも、作 者 特色。 35. 女性役. 36. 指流。 7. 關係形冰 淋。 38. 聆 信太野工報館費(人格化)。 39. 《英國詩人(17.95-1460)》 40· 冀 羹的世界•

# Notes on Exercise 28 and Answers to Its Questions

- To make up one's mind: to reacive to do, 下决心. 1.
  - To make up: to invent, 提浩. 2.
  - 3. To make it up: to be reconciled. FIME.
  - To make out: to understand, 了解. 4.
  - To make frients: to get on good terms. 即人友好. **5.**
  - To make up to: to court favour with, 巴魏 , 建版. 6.
  - To make bad: to arrange while coverings, 東國被稱. 7.
- All is over between you and me.
  - The match was put off, owing to a sudden storm.
  - The officer insisted on searching my pockets.
  - 4. He left the money lying on the table.
  - It is worth doing everything well.
  - We shall be pleased of availing ourselves of your off ar.
  - 7. Your hair need cutting bidly.
  - Two and two make four.
- 1. A flock of sheep.
- 2. A herd of grows.
- 3. A swarm of bees.
- 4. A flight of swallows.
- 5. A pick of hounds. 6. A broad of chickens.
- 7. A fleet of ships.
- 8. A crew of sailors.
- 9. A school of whates.
- 10. A staff of nur
- The wash one's hand of: to decline mesones 不道,不負責.
  - Osa zy, 瘋肚. 2.
  - On the tip of my tongue: just going to the tip, man 說出.

#### 187

#### EXERCISES IN FINGLISH NO. 29

- 1. Supply the verb Do or Make:-
  - 1. He-a lot of money last, year.
  - 2. They—pare at last.
  - 3. I always-ny best.
  - 4. I shall—all the arrangements for you.
  - 5. That tonic has me good.
  - 6. That has nothing to-with me.
  - 7. I have been business with them for years.
  - 8. Will you—me a favour?
  - 9. Are you trying to me out a liar?
  - 10. This is all I have, will it-?
  - 11. Wa, mus' -without such luxueigs.

#### 2. Correct the following:

- 1. Will vaulet me to help you?
- 2. He ordered bim that he fetch it.
- B. This is one of the best dooks that has over appeared.
- 4. They asked me whom I thought was a thief.
- 5. These sort of things are not do. e.
- 6. The three first pages of the book were missing.
- 7. I have past my exam. this summer.
- 8. Will you let my friend and Theip you?
- 4. Ti see eye to eye: to a ingerenticely, 只全问意.
- 5. To turn cold shoulder: to show distance for company of, 流海,石头,石头,
- 6. To throw dust in opelastics: to mising attention from point, 蒙藏,使人迷惑。

#### THE STUDENT'S SINO-BRITISH WEEKLY

#### MY WONDERFUL HORSE

A'though I am a very modman, I cannot nelp singing the praises of my horse.2 He was my faithful friend, and saved me from many a dangers with the many a

. 8

One day when I was in the north of Russia in winter time, lalost my way! For hours I galloped through the mow without \*seeing the least sign of an inhabitant, and towards evening I besame so weary's that I determined to pass the night on the snow. I saw something

close beside the road, and tiel my horse to it. Then I lay down on the snow and slept soundly till morning.

When I awoke what was my astonishments to find that I was lying in the middle of a village, close beside a church Where was my horse? heard him neigh high overhead, and look ng up I saw the poor animal hanging from the steeple. to During the night there had been a thaw, it and as the snow melted:2 I had sunk lower sticking out of the ground and lower untile had arrived

- 4. Explain the following idioms:-
- 1. To lose heart.
  - 2. To be soft-hearted.
  - By To have one's heart in one's boots.
    - 4. To wear one's heart on one's sleeve.
- 5 To be chicken-hearted.
- and. Timake a clean preast of something.
  - 7. A bosom-friend.

Give, the opposite of:to fail to add faithless valueless temporary friendship courageous stout divine ... light

AND HER KNOWN OFF

the gnow.

My first task was to free my horse from his dang grous ausition. He was fastened to the top of the spire by the reins 14 ... Taking out my pistol I aimed carefully, and my first bullet snapped!" the zeins which attached bim to the spire, and he tum led down's into the churchyard. ?? Leaping sightly, on his back. I went on my way.

After many other, adventures we arrived at a broad river in India. Il heard the wild beasts roaring in the ?prests near by, and became ... anxious to reach home as soon as possible. around and was horrified! 8 in find that a lion was runaing after me with all its might. I got spurs to my Horse 20 and made a dash? for the river. But to my horror

a crocodile? came towards ma out of the river \*wile-spread jaws.23 should I do? Looking behind. I saw the lion was just about to spring 31 Quickly I agave the rain a tug25 and ejerked the horses out of the road into a ditch. The line sprang at the same instant, missed his mark, 3 and fell into the open jaws of the crocodile. Then commenced a struggle between the two will beasts. in which the lion was killed and the crocodile was choked.30 Lastayed only for a moment to skin31 the lien as a cloak for my "trustworthy steed and them mada for poma-

Many other tales might I stell of this wonderful animal, but I wish to write only those which everyone willbelieva.

BARON MUNCHHAUSEN

NOTES

4. 普通的。2. 不能不该環境的馬。3. 迷路。4. 離馬疾動

#### \*ODDS A VD ENDS\* \*\*\*\*

There are now 33 United Nations and nine Axin Mations.2

Germany is the only Axis Nation at war with all 83 Limited Nations.

None of the United Nations is at war with all ains Axis Nations.

Australian is the only United Nation to declare war on Wichy France.

The Pighting French's are at war only with Germany and Japan.

India and Norways are at war only with Girmany.

Brazil, India. Norway, Greeces and Russia are the only (inited Nations not at war with Japan.

The United States is at war with Albania, but not Finland; Great Britain with Finland, but not Albania. Thus, although the United States and Great Britain are both fighting sight out of the nine Axis Nations, there is a difference in which ones.

Of 3, 350,000 unmarried women aged 18:40 in the 93nited Kingdom," 2, \$56,500, or 91 percent, 2 are in full-

- 5. 不見人影。 6. 披因。 7. 突出地上· 8. 雪糟。 9. 雪糖
- 煌, 14. 海福 5. 折断。 16. 数下。 17. 设泽敦内之影像。
- 18. 梅何丁. 19. 龍力. 20. 用馬州縣馬、2. 倒., 22、霧点.
- 23. 張翔的爪子。 2. 跳电. 2. 帶楽陽繁。26. 建块川周 27. 漂。
- 28. 淡海中国以。河、阳治、河、亚死、利、利皮、30、河滨的运。

time war work. The remainder's are physically unfit. sengaged in urgent domestic jobs, to or sin straining.

American soldiers in Creat Britain have shown so much interest in the English Public Schools' that arrangements have been made for parties from the U. S. Army' to go to three of the most famous of these schools—Eton, Christ's Heapital and Charter House. For a week they will live with the boys sharing their dormitories." games, made and discipline. Instead, however, of the normal school subjects, 22 these men will take special course. The most famous of Britain and the Famore. 24

#### NOTES



時間被近時好失了!

#### IDIOMS WITH CERTAIN VERBS

#### CAIL

To call at: (1) to pay a visit, 拜訪;

(2) to put into port, 密港, 停船.

I galled at Wang's yesterday.

This ship calls at Hongkong and Singapore.

To call for: (1) to go and fetch, 去取;

(2) to require, demand, order, 氰型更求,命僕 (酒肴).

When will you call for the parcel?

This disease calls for immediate treatment.

Did the teacher call for our reports?

I am going to call for wine and food.

To call forth: to bring out, 引出,引起.

This task will call forth all his energies.

To call in: (1) to send for a doctor or lawyer for advice,讀 醫生或律師;

(2) to ask for payment of debts or accounts, 版,

Your brother is very ill; call in a doctor at once.

It is rather difficult to call in all the debts.

To call . . . in question: to cast doubt upon, 懷疑.
He called your report in question.

To call off: to divert (attention), 轉移(公注意力).

The noise outside called off my mind fro. n reading the book.

To call on or upon: (1) to pay a visit, 拜訪(人);

(2) to appeal to, 請求.

I shall call on you temorrow. Did you call on him for help?

## NEW AND VIEWS:

#### #. "Super-Fortresses Cripple Japan's Biggest Steel Mill"

General Stilwell's Headquarters in Chungking maid that in the longest bombing mission in history, "Super-Fortresses" of the Bomber Command; operating from bases in China, and Steel Works of Yawata, in Japan, on Thursday night.

July 7. Yawata is on the southern most Japanese island of Kyushu. The Yawata works of produces about one-fifth of Japanes steel.

\*Preliminary reports indicate that heavy damage was done.11

The B.B.C. correspondent in Washington, is in a message is last night; said that these long-range aircraft have turned the present Fortresses and Liberators into nothing more than medium

We called upon our honourable guest to make a speech. To call over: to summon, 招意.

I saw him standing there and cailed him over;

To call one names: to abase one, 黑人

Why should you call bim names?

- To call up: (1) to telephone to, 打電語;
  - . (2) to rouse from sleep; 喚起時
    - (3) to recollect, 憶起.
  - Call up your friend at ten to morrow morning.

    Call me up at six sharp, please.
    - The victure of my friend calls up his possibly in the school.

example of its tremendous, range, is the correspondent said that the "Super-For-tress" carries a greater bomb-load, is faster and can fly higher than any aircraft in existence, it can fly non-step from the United States to Europe and back. 18

# Victory, Says Gripps "If we supply material without intermission, we can secure the certainty of victory in Europe, if not by the end of this year, at least at the beginning of the next, declared Sir Stafford Cripps, British Minister of Aircraft Production, peaking to workerse in In-

"When the war in Europe is finished," Sir Stafford Cripps added, "I do not think it is going to take a very much I near time to win."

3. "Fre ch Hall Allies"

Return

Amongst the people of France, who have never readily been free of war? in their four years of oppression, and whose home, have been blasted, there is nothing but joy at the Allied troops in France.

As "unending streams of stores and equipment flow in from a bay thick with ships under a sky studded with their clusters of barral balloons, the French narvel at the stope of it all.

Everywhere, in "straggling villages" gay with flowers and win low boxes the forbidden Tricolor is flying. 'S Young women and old men wear it as they gather round groups of soldiers, who proud brine out their "Army Prench.

### 4. \*"Sky Doctors" Herolsh in Er, noel

farmhouses all esound this headquarters have been struggles

between British and Canadian paratropps and the Germans', says a correspondent at \*Sixth Airborne Division Headquarters in France.

continues, "I found a complite \*airborne hopspital." All the \*un-to-date equipments in the \*spick-and-span perating the atre! \* was chute<sup>11</sup> six hours before the seaborne forces landed.<sup>12</sup>
The men and the containers filled with equipm at were scattered miles apart over ename tereitory by a heavy win!. Ye by 3 a.m. they had been got together and by 9 a.m. were "open for business". 15

#### NOTES

11. 1. 如 更多之、微,則最相分粉加土產到。2. 即斷。3. 霉到 4. 勝 的。然性。5. 克利浦斯的士英國爪機生產加加長。6. 即來海斯(在香花蘭)。

图迫之中。 4. 据毁。 5. 盟軍。 6. 無限的軍高品自一密東船傳之 源為流人。 7. 爲如签督承認滿道。 8. 法人對止數量混爲減過。 2. 零答: 付班。 10. 曾被放用的法國三色禁在。溫潛東,此。車中所用鐵 語之小曲。

#### PUBLICATIONS

Published by The Press Attache's Office, British Embassy, Chungking.

#### 英國大使館新聞處出版四大期刊

\* GLOBE DIGEST (monthly) 瓷球文摘
Containing latest British, American magazine articles.
採自航空巡到最新英美雜誌,文字新穎,富於趣味。

\$25 per copy \$140 half year \$280 one year 每份二十五元 华年一百四十元 全年二百八十元

\* BRITISH DIGEST (monthly) 英國文稿
introducing British culture today and yesterday.

介紹英國新選文化,最適於大學生閱讀· \$25 per cope \$140 balf year

\* STUDENTS' SINO-BRITISH WEEKLY 中認過刊 Linguistic and literary. Bilingual and fully annotated. 語文乘備,詳註對釋,實學習英文的最好讀物。 \$10 per copy \$250 half year \$500 one year

半年二百五十元

全年五百元

All Subscription Rates are inclusive of postage in China and payable strictly in advance. Send your order to the Press Attache's Office, British Embassy, 29 Min Sen Road, Chungking, or to our Chengtu, or Kunming or Kweilin Branch Office.

定閱處: 重慶民生於二十九號 英國大使館新問處 及成都, 是明, 桂草

,各分處

UNFORMATION PLEASE 世紀(weekly in Chinese) Adviser to readers.

of a sary of general knowledge.

知識的簡素。 \$5 par copy 毎別五元 \$125 half year 半年一百十五元 \$250 ona year 全年二百五十元 政務能認為第

中東

蓝川

到[图]

二年類化

歸 ...

紙

印刷者:偏光印料館