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THE L'SHAM OF THE UNIVERSITY OF D LINUIS

1881-1882.



COLUMBIA COLLEGE.

TWENTY-FOURTH ANNUAL CATALOGUE

OF THE

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OF THE

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1881-1882.

NEW YORK:

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1881.

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Junior	Class.	• • • •	• • • •	• • •	• •	• • •	•••	• • •	•••	• •	•	• •	•••	•••	•••	• •	•••	•••	• •	•	 •	•••	• •	•••	• •	•	• •	23	22
Senior (23	

ALUMNI,

C

lass of	1860	27
6.6	1861	20
6.6	1862	34
**	1863	41
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5.6	1874	184
6 %	1875	210
6.6	1876	219
	1877	267
6.6	1878	190
6.6	1879	174
s 6	1830	175
	1881	123
	Total	,478

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Charles Fisk Beach, Jr., A.B. (Cen. C.)	.Louisville. Kv.
Robert Winthrop Blackwell A.B. (C. N. J.)	New York.
Herbert Wolcott Bowen (cum laude)	Brooklyn.
George Brewster Bretz	Brooklyn.
Charles Osmyn Brewster, Jr., A.B. (H. U.)	Brookfield, Mass.
Fayette Williams Brown, Ph.B. (Y.)	. Yonkers, N. Y.
William Livingston Bruen, A.B. (Y.)	New York.
Lewis Sayre Burchard, A.B. (C. C.) (cum laude)	New York.
Charles C. Burlingham, A.B. (H. U.)	New York.
Middleton Shoolbred Burrill, A.B. (H. U.)	New York.
John Knox Burton (cum laude)	New York.
Ben. Israel Butler (W. P. A.)	Lowell, Mass.
Eugene Merwin Carr, B.S. (N. U.)	.Louisville, Kv.
Charles Lynn Carrick (cum laude)J.	ersev City, N. J.
John Frelinghuysen Chambers, A.B. (C. C.)	New York.
Robert Williams Chapin, Ph.B. (Y.) (cum laude)	Vaterford, Conn.
Edward Smith Clarke, A.B. (Y.)	Rochester, N. Y.
William Nathaniel Cohen, A.B. (D.) (cum laude)	New York.
George Carlton Comstock, A.B. (C. N. J.)	New York.
Oliver Pliny Conger.	Brooklyn.
Morris Cooper, B.S. (U. N. Y.) (cum laude)	New York.
Walter Cox.	Spuyten Duyvil.
Wilmot Townsend Cox, A.B. (H. U.)	Glen Cove, L. I.

NAMES.

RESIDENCES.

Macgrane Coxe	Huntsville, Ala.
Maurice Cramer.	
Charles Dahl, B.S. (C. C.)	
Gherardi Davis, A.B., B.S. (U. F.)	San Francisco, Cal.
Daniel Edward Delavan	Jersey City, N. J.
Benjamin F. De Voe	
Richard Dudensing, Jr., A.B. (C. C.).	
Francis Duffy, A.B. (Ge.).	
Edward Earle (<i>cum laude</i>)	Brooklyn
William Sevmour Edwards, B.S. (C. U.) (cum laud	
Felix George Edward Effray, A.B. (S. H.) (cum lau	(the N V
Clarence Houghton Esty, A.B. (C. U.)	New Drighton S. I.
Robert Treat Paine Fiske (cum laude)	Decelular
Henry Clay Folger, Jr, A.B. (A.) (cum laude)	
Samuel Peters Fosdick, A.B. (Y.)	Stamford, Ct.
Richard Washington Freedman	New fork.
Henry Gildersleeve, Jr., A.B. (W. U.)Gil	dersleeve Landing, Ut.
Alfred William Gregory, A.B. (S. X.)	New York.
William Morton Grinnell	New York
Max Gross (cum laude)	New York.
William Frank Hapgood, A.B., LL.B. (H. U.)	Brooklyn
Thomas Henry, A.B. (C. N. J.)	Princeton, N. J.
Van Wyck Hewlett	Woodsburgh, L. I.
James William Hillhouse, A.B. (Y.)	Montville, Ct.
James William Hillinouse, 11.2. (2.).	
Jabish Holmes, Jr., A.B. (H. U.)	New York.
Jabish Holmes, Jr., A.B. (H. U.) Samuel Howland Hoppin, A.B. (H. U.)	New York.
Jabish Holmes, Jr., A.B. (H. U.) Samuel Howland Hoppin, A.B. (H. U.) Lewis Morris Iddings, Ph.B. (U. M.) (cum laude)	New York. New York. New York.
Jabish Holmes, Jr., A.B. (H. U.) Samuel Howland Hoppin, A.B. (H. U.) Lewis Morris Iddings, Ph.B. (U. M.) (cum laude) Martin Reiley Jacobs	New York. New York. New York. Brownsville, Pa.
Jabish Holmes, Jr., A.B. (H. U.) Samuel Howland Hoppin, A.B. (H. U.) Lewis Morris Iddings, Ph.B. (U. M.) (cum laude) Martin Reiley Jacobs J. Caldwell Jenkins, A.M. (C. N. J.)	New York. New York. New York. Brownsville, Pa. Charlotte, N. C.
Jabish Holmes, Jr., A.B. (H. U.) Samuel Howland Hoppin, A.B. (H. U.) Lewis Morris Iddings, Ph.B. (U. M.) (cum laude) Martin Reiley Jacobs J. Caldwell Jenkins, A.M. (C. N. J.) Emil Joseph, A.B. (C.)	New York. New York. Brownsville, Pa. Charlotte, N. C. Cleveland, O.
Jabish Holmes, Jr., A.B. (H. U.) Samuel Howland Hoppin, A.B. (H. U.) Lewis Morris Iddings, Ph.B. (U. M.) (cum laude) Martin Reiley Jacobs J. Caldwell Jenkins, A.M. (C. N. J.) Emil Joseph, A.B. (C.) Joseph Lawrence Keitt.	New York. New York. Brownsville, Pa. Charlotte, N. C. Cleveland, O. Newberry, S. C.
Jabish Holmes, Jr., A.B. (H. U.) Samuel Howland Hoppin, A.B. (H. U.) Lewis Morris Iddings, Ph.B. (U. M.) (cum laude) Martin Reiley Jacobs J. Caldwell Jenkins, A.M. (C. N. J.) Emil Joseph, A.B. (C.) Joseph Lawrence Keitt Samuel Dana Kittredge, A.B. (H. U.)	New York. New York. Brownsville, Pa. Charlotte, N. C. Cleveland, O. Newberry, S. C. Peekskill, N. Y.
Jabish Holmes, Jr., A.B. (H. U.) Samuel Howland Hoppin, A.B. (H. U.) Lewis Morris Iddings, Ph.B. (U. M.) (cum laude) Martin Reiley Jacobs J. Caldwell Jenkins, A.M. (C. N. J.) Emil Joseph, A.B. (C.) Joseph Lawrence Keitt Samuel Dana Kittredge, A.B. (H. U.)	New York. New York. Brownsville, Pa. Charlotte, N. C. Cleveland, O. Newberry, S. C. Peekskill, N. Y.
Jabish Holmes, Jr., A.B. (H. U.) Samuel Howland Hoppin, A.B. (H. U.) Lewis Morris Iddings, Ph.B. (U. M.) (cum laude) Martin Reiley Jacobs J. Caldwell Jenkins, A.M. (C. N. J.) Emil Joseph, A.B. (C.) Joseph Lawrence Keitt Samuel Dana Kittredge, A.B. (H. U.) Lawrence Kneeland, Ph.B. (Y.) (cum laude)	New York. New York. Brownsville, Pa. Charlotte, N. C. Cleveland, O. Newberry, S. C. Peekskill, N. Y. Brooklyn.
Jabish Holmes, Jr., A.B. (H. U.) Samuel Howland Hoppin, A.B. (H. U.) Lewis Morris Iddings, Ph.B. (U. M.) (cum laude) Martin Reiley Jacobs J. Caldwell Jenkins, A.M. (C. N. J.) Emil Joseph, A.B. (C.) Joseph Lawrence Keitt Samuel Dana Kittredge, A.B. (H. U.) Lawrence Kneeland, Ph.B. (Y.) (cum laude) Max Saloshinsky Korn, A.B. (C. C.).	New York. New York. New York. Brownsville, Pa. Charlotte, N. C. Cleveland, O. Newberry, S. C. Peekskill, N. Y. Brooklyn. New York.
Jabish Holmes, Jr., A.B. (H. U.) Samuel Howland Hoppin, A.B. (H. U.) Lewis Morris Iddings, Ph.B. (U. M.) (cum laude) Martin Reiley Jacobs J. Caldwell Jenkins, A.M. (C. N. J.) Emil Joseph, A.B. (C.) Joseph Lawrence Keitt Samuel Dana Kittredge, A.B. (H. U.) Lawrence Kneeland, Ph.B. (Y.) (cum laude) Max Saloshinsky Korn, A.B. (C. C.) Francois Joseph Gall Ladd, A.B. (D.)	New York. New York. New York. Brownsville, Pa. Charlotte, N. C. Cleveland, O. Newberry, S. C. Peekskill, N. Y. Brooklyn. New York. Derry, N. H.
Jabish Holmes, Jr., A.B. (H. U.) Samuel Howland Hoppin, A.B. (H. U.) Lewis Morris Iddings, Ph.B. (U. M.) (cum laude) Martin Reiley Jacobs J. Caldwell Jenkins, A.M. (C. N. J.). Emil Joseph, A.B. (C.) Joseph Lawrence Keitt Samuel Dana Kittredge, A.B. (H. U.) Lawrence Kneeland, Ph.B. (Y.) (cum laude) Max Saloshinsky Korn, A.B. (C. C.). François Joseph Gall Ladd, A.B. (D.)	New York. New York. New York. Brownsville, Pa. Charlotte, N. C. Cleveland, O. Newberry, S. C. Peekskill, N. Y. Brooklyn. New York. Derry, N. H. Pelham Manor, N. Y.
Jabish Holmes, Jr., A.B. (H. U.) Samuel Howland Hoppin, A.B. (H. U.) Lewis Morris Iddings, Ph.B. (U. M.) (cum laude) Martin Reiley Jacobs J. Caldwell Jenkins, A.M. (C. N. J.) Emil Joseph, A.B. (C.) Joseph Lawrence Keitt Samuel Dana Kittredge, A.B. (H. U.) Lawrence Kneeland, Ph.B. (Y.) (cum laude) Max Saloshinsky Korn, A.B. (C. C.) François Joseph Gall Ladd, A.B. (D.) Willie Robert Lamberton Fred. Augustus Leavenworth, A.B. (C. N. J.)	New York. New York. New York. Brownsville, Pa. Charlotte, N. C. Cleveland, O. Newberry, S. C. Peekskill, N. Y. Brooklyn. New York. Derry, N. H. Pelham Manor, N. Y. New York.
Jabish Holmes, Jr., A.B. (H. U.) Samuel Howland Hoppin, A.B. (H. U.) Lewis Morris Iddings, Ph.B. (U. M.) (cum laude) Martin Reiley Jacobs J. Caldwell Jenkins, A.M. (C. N. J.) Emil Joseph, A.B. (C.) Joseph Lawrence Keitt Samuel Dana Kittredge, A.B. (H. U.) Lawrence Kneeland, Ph.B. (Y.) (cum laude) Max Saloshinsky Korn, A.B. (C. C.) François Joseph Gall Ladd, A.B. (D.) Willie Robert Lamberton Fred. Augustus Leavenworth, A.B. (C. N. J.) Samuel Ferris Lewis, A.B. (C.).	New York. New York. New York. Brownsville, Pa. Charlotte, N. C. Cleveland, O. Newberry, S. C. Peekskill, N. Y. Brooklyn. New York. Derry, N. H. Pelham Manor, N. Y. New York. New York.
Jabish Holmes, Jr., A.B. (H. U.) Samuel Howland Hoppin, A.B. (H. U.) Lewis Morris Iddings, Ph.B. (U. M.) (cum laude) Martin Reiley Jacobs J. Caldwell Jenkins, A.M. (C. N. J.) Emil Joseph, A.B. (C.) Joseph Lawrence Keitt Samuel Dana Kittredge, A.B. (H. U.) Lawrence Kneeland, Ph.B. (Y.) (cum laude) Max Saloshinsky Korn, A.B. (C. C.) François Joseph Gall Ladd, A.B. (D.) Willie Robert Lamberton Fred. Augustus Leavenworth, A.B. (C. N. J.) Samuel Ferris Lewis, A.B. (C.). Charles Henry Lott. A.B. (C.).	New York. New York. New York. Brownsville, Pa. Charlotte, N. C. Cleveland, O. Newberry, S. C. Peekskill, N. Y. Brooklyn. New York. Derry, N. H. Pelham Manor, N. Y. New York. New York. New York. New York.
Jabish Holmes, Jr., A.B. (H. U.) Samuel Howland Hoppin, A.B. (H. U.) Lewis Morris Iddings, Ph.B. (U. M.) (cum laude) Martin Reiley Jacobs J. Caldwell Jenkins, A.M. (C. N. J.). Emil Joseph, A.B. (C.) Joseph Lawrence Keitt Samuel Dana Kittredge, A.B. (H. U.) Lawrence Kneeland, Ph.B. (Y.) (cum laude) Max Saloshinsky Korn, A.B. (C. C.). François Joseph Gall Ladd, A.B. (D.) Willie Robert Lamberton. Fred. Augustus Leavenworth, A.B. (C. N. J.) Samuel Ferris Lewis, A.B. (C.). Charles Henry Lott, A.B. (C.).	New York. New York. New York. New York. Brownsville, Pa. Charlotte, N. C. Cleveland, O. Newberry, S. C. Peekskill, N. Y. Brooklyn. New York. Derry, N. H. Pelham Manor, N. Y. New York. New York. New York. New Utrecht, L. I. 140 Nassau Street.
Jabish Holmes, Jr., A.B. (H. U.) Samuel Howland Hoppin, A.B. (H. U.) Lewis Morris Iddings, Ph.B. (U. M.) (cum laude) Martin Reiley Jacobs J. Caldwell Jenkins, A.M. (C. N. J.) Emil Joseph, A.B. (C.) Joseph Lawrence Keitt Samuel Dana Kittredge, A.B. (H. U.) Lawrence Kneeland, Ph.B. (Y.) (cum laude) Max Saloshinsky Korn, A.B. (C. C.) François Joseph Gall Ladd, A.B. (D.) Willie Robert Lamberton Fred. Augustus Leavenworth, A.B. (C. N. J.) Samuel Ferris Lewis, A.B. (C.). Charles Henry Lott. A.B. (C.).	New York. New York. New York. New York. Brownsville, Pa. Charlotte, N. C. Cleveland, O. Newberry, S. C. Peekskill, N. Y. Brooklyn. New York. Derry, N. H. Pelham Manor, N. Y. New York. New York. New York. New Utrecht, L. I. 140 Nassau Street. New York.

NAMES.

RESIDENCES.

TATALISS.	RESIDENCES.
Thorndike Corning McKennee	New York.
John Hull McLean, A.B. (R)	
John Smith McWilliam, A.B. (C. C.)	New York.
Robert Atkinson Mayo, A.B. (C. N. J.).	
John Frederic Middlebrook	
James Benedict Moore, A.M. (M. M.)	
John Henshaw Mulchahey, A.B. (C.)	
John Archibald Murray, A.B. (H U.)	
Edgar Joshua Nathan	
John Patrick O'Brien, A.B. (S. J.)	
Myron Henry Oppenheim	
Samuel Duffield Osborne, A.B. (C.)	
Cortlandt Parker, Jr., A.B. (R.)	
George Washington Perkins, A.B. (C. C.)	
George Lewis Prentiss, Jr., A.B. (C. N. J.)	
John Moffat Provoost	
James Williamson Pryor, A.B. (C.)	
Adrian Riker, A.B. (C. N. J.)	
Alexander S. Rosenthal.	
Samuel Rowland	
Joseph Hinesford Rylance, Jr	
Ferdinand Van D. Sanford, B.S. (C. U.)	
Edward Wright Sheldon, A.B. (C. N. J.)	
John Richard Smith, A.B. (Ma.)	
Louis Sommers, B.S. (C. C).	
Hervey Van Buren Sparks, A.M. (S. X.)	
Howard York Stillman, A B. (Br.).	
Marcus Stine, Ph. D. (U. H.) B.S. (C. C.)	
Elliott Joseph Stoddard	New Haven, Conn.
Walton Storm	
Otto Frederick Struse, B.S. (C. C.)	
Wilberforce Sully, A.B. (D.)	
Charles Ewing Taber, A.B. (Wab.)	
Henry Osborn Taylor, A.B. (H. U.) (cum laude)	
John Terhune, A.B. (R.)	
John Taylor Terry, Jr., A.B. (Y.).	
Walter Trimble, A.B. (H. U.)	
William Leamon Turner, A.B. (C. C.) (cum laude)	
Alexander Hamilton Van Cott	
Arthur Stoddard Van Voorhis, Ph.B. (Y.)	New York.
James Warren WallaceR	
John A. Ward, A. M. (S. X.)	

COLUMBIA COLLEGE.

ABBREVIATIONS.

	COLLEGES.	GRADUA	TES.
<u>A</u>	. Amherst College, Mass		. 15
D	Bowdoin College, Me.		9
Bei	Beloit College, Wis.		. 2
Dr	Brown University, R. L.		9
B.U	Boston University, Mass		1
U	Columbia College, N. Y. City		48
U.U	· College of the City of New York		9.1
- U.2N.aJ	. College of New Jersey		12
U.U	Cornell University, Ithaca, N. Y.		17
D	Dartmouth College, N. H.		5
H	., Hamilton College, N. Y.		
H.U	Harvard University, Mass		01
1.A.U	. Indiana Asbury University.		. 1
I.S.U	. Indiana State University	•••••••••	. 1
к.с	.Knox College, Ill		. 1
L	Lafayette College, Pa	•••••	. 1
Ley.U	Leyden University, Holland		
Ma	Manhattan College, N. Y. City		1
Mar	Marietta College, O	• • • • • • • • • • •	1
M.M	Mount St. Mary's College	• • • • • • • • • • • •	2
N.S. (Millerville, Pa).	Millerville State Normal School, Pa	••••••	1
0.S.U.,	. Ohio State University.		1
P.I.	Polytechnic Institute, Brooklyn, N. Y	•••••	1
R	.Rutgers College, N.J	•••••	1
S.I	Stevens Institute of Technology, N. J.	••••••	4
S.T	.St. John's College, N. Y.	••••	1
St.M.	.St. Mary's College, San Francisco	••••	3
St V	Saint Vincent's College, Pa	••••••	1
STI	Syracuse University, N.Y	•••••	1
Sw C	Swarthmore College, Penn	• • • • • • • • •	. 1
s x	St. Francis Xavier's College, N. Y.	••••••	1
np	Trinity College, Ct.	•• ••• ••	
π	. Union College, N. Y	• • • • • • • • • • •	5
IT Minn	University of Minusette	•• •••••	2
U.MINI	University of Minnesota.	• • • • • • • • • • •	1
ГЪ	University of the City of New York	• • • • • • • • • •	6
ITANA	University of Pennsylvania		1
U··D·IN·A	United States Naval Academy, Annapolis, Md	• • • • • • • • •	1
V. 0	University of Vermont	• • • • • •	1
Y .\/	Villanova College, Pa	•••••	1
V•U·····	Vanderbilt University, Tenn.	••••	2
Wolt	Williams College, Mass	• •••••	5
Wa.U	Washington University, St. Louis	••••••	1
W . & L	Washington and Lee University, Va		1
W .F .A	West Point Military Academy, N. Y,	•••••	4
W.LC	Western Reserve College, O		1
ν	Wesleyan University, Ct	•••••	1
	Yale College, Ct	•••••	42
17 Colleges.	Total Graduates.		259

IF The third column gives the number of graduates of the respective Colleges named who are now members of the Law School.

CITIES.

Bkhu	Brooklyn, N. Y.	
Bkln., E. D	Brooklyn, Eastern District (Williamsburg, N.	Y.) –
Eliz		
Har	Harlem, N. Y.	
Hbkn	Hoboken.	
J.C	Jersey City, N. J.	
Mor	Morristown, N. J.	
Nwk	Newark, N. J.	
Pat	.Paterson, N. J.	

INSTRUCTION.

GENERAL STATEMENT.

THE course of study in the Law School occupies two years, and is so arranged that a complete view is given during each year of the subjects pursued. The plan of study comprises the various branches of common law, equity, commercial, international, and constitutional law, and medical jurisprudence. The first year of the course is devoted to the study of general commentaries upon municipal law, and contracts and real estate. The second year includes equity jurisprudence, commercial law, the law of torts, criminal law, evidence, pleading, and practice. Lectures upon constitutional law and history, political science, and international law are delivered as occasion may require, through both the Senior and Junior years. Those on medical jurisprudence are delivered to the Senior Class.

In the department of municipal law, each class is divided into two divisions. This arrangement is made to meet the convenience of students. Any student may join either division of his class as he may prefer. Ten hours are occupied with this department in each week. Attendance at these lectures is expected, and is compulsory. One division of the Senior Class is in session from 9:30 to 11 A.M.; the other from 4:30 to 6 P.M. One divison of the Junior Class is in session from 11 A.M. to 1 P.M.; the other from 3 to 4:30 P.M. All applications for absence from the Law School are to be made to the Warden.

Attendance at the other lectures delivered in the school is optional. It is, however, strongly recommended as in a very high degree useful. The Trustees of the College have marked their sense of the importance of the study of constitutional history and public law by making a distinction, to be hereafter more fully stated, in the degree received by those who faithfully pursue it. The number of lectures in this department does not exceed four per week in each class. There is the same number in medical jurisprudence. There is no division of classes into sections in these departments.

By the courtesy of the Faculty of the School of Medicine, law students may, on special application to the Warden for a permit, attend any or all the courses of medical lectures free of charge.

The school is situated in a central part of the city (No. 8 Great Jones Street), and is convenient, therefore, for students who may attend law offices. It is near the Astor Library, to which law students, as well as others, have access. The law department of this library contains several thousand volumes, including a very extensive series of English and American reports, with a valuable and rare collection of works on foreign law, and a series of French law cases, ancient and modern.

PROFESSORSHIPS.

There are five professorships: (1) The Law of Contracts, Maritime and Admiralty Law. To this department are also assigned courses of lectures on general jurisprudence. (2) Real Estate and Equity Jurisprudence. (3) Criminal Law, Torts, and Procedure. (4) Constitutional History, International and Constitutional Law, and Political Science. (5) Medical Jurisprudence.

OF ADMISSION TO THE SCHOOL.

Applicants for admission are divided into two classes—those who are, and those who are not candidates for a degree.

The admission of applicants who are candidates for a degree is regulated as follows : All graduates of literary colleges are admitted without examination. Other candidates must be at least eighteen years of age, and have received a good academic education, including such a knowledge of the Latin language as is required for admission to the Freshman class of the School of Arts. The examination for admission is held upon the outlines of Greek and Roman history, as well as that of England and, of the United States, upon English Grammar, Rhetoric, and the principles of Composition, Cæsar's Gallic War entire, six books of Virgil's Eneid, and six orations of Cicero, or other Latin authors deemed by the examiners to be equivalent to the above. The examination is conducted by three examiners, alumni of the college, who are appointed by the Committee of the Board of Trustees on the School of Law. It is held in the Law School building, on the Saturday next preceding the first Monday in October, at 10 o'clock A.M., and is both oral and in writing. Special arrangements for examination are made in behalf of applicants who are unable to attend at the regular time.

Where any person thus examined is found to be well grounded in the principles of the Latin language, but has not read the entire amount required by the above rules, he may be admitted at the discretion of the Faculty, conditionally, as a candidate for a degree. If such deficiency is not made good in one year, he may be allowed to join the next Junior Class upon new conditions, but he is not allowed to proceed with the Senior Class.

Applicants who are not candidates for a degree are admitted without a preliminary examination. Their names are published in the catalogue as members of the class to which they may be attached, in accordance with the topics they may elect to pursue.

All applicants for admission must be of good moral character.

FEES.—The tuition fee is \$100 per year payable in advance. This payment admits a student to all the lectures and to the use of the Law Library. No student is matriculated until his fees are paid. The fee for diploma is \$5. Board may be obtained in the city at prices ranging from \$5 to \$7 a week. Rooms are obtained at prices ranging from \$3 to \$5 a week. Where two students room together, board and rooms may be obtained at moderate terms.

SCHOLASTIC YEAR.

The annual term commences on the first Monday in October in each year, and closes on that Wednesday in May which is nearest to the fifteenth day of the month. This annual term constitutes the scholastic year.

The annual Commencement is held on the last day of the term.

DEPARTMENTS OF INSTRUCTION.

For the purpose of presenting the subject of instruction in the various departments with clearness, the professorships may be grouped into three classes, viz. : Those appertaining to Municipal Law, numbered, on page 25, (1), (2), and (3) : the professorship of Constitutional Law, etc., numbered (4); and the professorship of Medical Jurisprudence, numbered (5).

I.-MUNICIPAL LAW.

In the subjects embraced within the scope of the first three professorships the methods of instruction are substantially the same, and are designed to afford a complete course of legal education for gentlemen intended for the bar in any of the United States, except in matters of mere local law and practice.

The leading end sought to be accomplished is the thorough and careful training of the student. He is led to look for the leading principles of law without encumbering himself with a search for minor details. To this end he is expected to familiarize himself with definitions, and to become practised in deducing, from general principles, rules to govern specific cases that are from time to time presented to him. The instruction in the class-room presupposes that he has given careful attention to the subject, and, to a certain extent, grappled with its difficulties. With this view a topic is assigned to him from some approved text-book. He is questioned upon it for the purpose of determining the extent to which he has grasped the principles involved. Accompanying the questions is a full oral exposition from the Professor in charge of the class, with suitable illustrations from decided cases. The exercise is made familiar, and the student is encouraged to state his difficulties and to ask explanations on such points as still remain obscure. Besides this system of exercises, a short course of lectures is dictated to the students daily. This is deemed to be useful as a brief general statement for the purpose of review and of fixing leading legal rules in the memory. It will be observed that this system excludes, in the main, lectures in the ordinary sense. It is rather a system of questions, expositions, and dictations. However, in some branches. e. g., criminal law, lectures, as ordinarily understood, are resorted to. But of these lectures, a comprehensive synopsis, embracing the general principles of criminal jurisprudence, is dictated to the students, to be preserved for study and reference.

The student is not required to go over the subjects prescribed in the law school curriculum but once, except for purposes of review. Large numbers of the students, however, who have pursued the studies in the Junior Class, voluntarily, and, at the discretion of the Faculty, attend exercises of that class during the Senior Year, in this way hearing the expositions for a second time. This course is found to be highly useful in the way of more fully appreciating legal distinctions and fixing leading principles in the memory.

The student is also encouraged, after he has made some acquaintance with general legal rules, to read and carefully study leading cases, so as to observe the application of principles to practical affairs. A large number of students attend law offices, and thus combine practical with theoretical instruction. It may be well questioned whether this course is, in general, wise. It would seem to be most open to objection during the first year of the course. The office business is then but little understood or its significance appreciated. After a year's course, the meaning of office work is better comprehended and the details of business are much more rapidly acquired. It is believed, however, that the wisest course in general is, during the law school year, to devote the entire time to the prescribed studies and those of a kindred nature. When this work has been thoroughly done, another year may profitably be devoted to office business as a preliminary to admission to the bar.

Moor COURTS.—The design of these is to aid in training the student to discuss debatable questions of law. It has not been found practicable to make use of these fictitious tribunals for the trial of disputed questions of fact, either with or without a jury. The theory on which they are conducted is that the facts are assumed to be true, and the only subject open to debate is the rule of law to be applied to them. The discussion involves the preparation of written points, in which the rules of law are stated under appropriate divisions and sustained by authorities, and the oral discussion of such points before classmates and a presiding Professor. The brief, when properly prepared, is practically identical with one suitable for argument in an appellate court. Six or eight students are selected to conduct the argument, after which the case is closed by a decision from the presiding Professor, given a week subsequently.

These discussions are strongly recommended to students. They serve as a direct training for regular work in the profession. It is found that large numbers of graduates of colleges attending the Law School have had little or no experience in oral discussion. A success in this direction is, however, of the greatest consequence to the practitioner. Many young men, for the first time in their lives, resort in these courts to oral argument, overcome in the presence of their classmates their natural diffidence, and are ready for the transaction of actual business when it comes to them. Students who are not assigned to take part in the discussion find it of great importance to study the case with eare, and thus to prepare themselves for an intelligent appreciation of the arguments made in their hearing.

Two Moot Courts are held each week, and printed slips containing the case to be discussed are given out in advance to the whole body of students.

It is also strongly recommended to the students to form clubs for the discussion among themselves of the same cases which are presented in the regular Moot Courts. Several such clubs are now in successful operation. Another useful exercise, kindred in its nature, is the informal debate among themselves of disputed points arising from day to day in the class-room.

11.—CONSTITUTIONAL HISTORY, INTERNATIONAL AND CONSTITUTIONAL LAW, AND POLITICAL SCIENCE.

In this department, three lectures and one recitation per week with each class are given throughout two years. The subjects treated are as follows, and in the following order :

(A.) General Political and Constitutional History, comprehending in detail: A view of the Political Civilization of Imperial Rome; the history of the development of the government of the Christian Church into the form of Papal Monarchy; the overthrow of the Roman Imperial System and the establishment of German Kingdoms throughout Middle, Western, and Southern Europe; the character and constitution of these Kingdo as; the conversion of the Germans to the Christian Church and the relations which the Christian Church assumed towards the Germanic States; consolidation of the German Kingdoms into the European Empire of Charlemagne; character and constitution of the Carlovingian State; its disruption through the development of the Feudal System and the independent Hierarchic Church, and division into the Kingdoms of Germany, France, and Italy; character and history of the Feudal System as a State form; re-establishment of the Imperial Authority by the reconnection of Germany with Italy; conflict of the Middle Ages between Church and State; the political disorganization and Papal Despotism resulting from the same; the development of the Absolute Monarchy and the Reformation; the limitation of absolute Kingly Power and the development of Constitutionalism—first in England, then in the United States, thirdly, in France, and fourthly in Germany; lastly, the realization of the Constitutional idea of the nineteenth century.

(B.) Comparative Constitutional Law; comprehending a comparison of the provisions of the Constitutions of England, United States, France, and Germany, the interpretation of the same by the legislative enactments and judicial decisions of these States, and the generalization from them of the fundamental principles of Public Law, common to them all-

(C.) The History of Diplomacy, from the Peace of Westphalia to the Treaty of Berlin. The object of this course is to present the international treaties and conventions, occurring between these two periods in their historical connections, and to trace through them the development of the principles of International Law.

(D.) International Law, in which course the principles attained through usage, treaty, and convention, are arranged in systematic form.

(E.) The fundamental principles of Political Science, as a generalization from the foregoing investigations.

In addition to the regular course, a "Seminar" of chosen students is formed from volunteers in each class, in which each individual student is assigned original work in some one of the above-mentioned subjects, and is expected to present the results of this investigations in the form of a thesis or monograph before the members of this association at their regular weekly meetings. Lectures upon the method of investigation and reasoning in Political Science and upon the literature of the entire department are given by the Professor in charge to this class.

The conditions for membership in this "Seminar" are:

1st. A knowledge of the Latin, French, and German languages.

2d. The attainment of a high proficiency in the recitations and examinations of the regular course.

III.-MEDICAL JURISPRUDENCE.

In this department, the object is to show the relations between the great departments of medicine and law and the points at which these sciences touch each other. This is done solely through the medium of lectures, on which no examinations are held. The course embraces the following subjects : Medical jurisprudence, including personal and medical relations, physically considered; poisons, wounds, and exceptional forms of death; insanity and its bearings, civil as well as criminal, on legal responsibility; malpractice on the part of physicians and surgeons; medical evidence, coroners' courts, life insurance, and survivorship. A preliminary course of lectures upon Anatomy is also delivered by the Professor.

BOOKS OF REFERENCE IN THE SEVERAL DEPARTMENTS.

The Professors recommend from time to time books of reference on the subjects under their care. These in the department of Municipal Law cover a very wide range, so that it would be inconvenient here to enumerate them. It will only be possible to refer to them by classes, as, e. g., text books, reports, and digests, mentioning a few that are very prominent in each class. The main source of detailed knowledge of jurisprudence is the reports of cases as they are from time to time decided, it being a legal rule, subject to exceptions, that a decision of a high court upon certain facts is authority or precedent for deciding a later case arising in the same jurisdiction upon the same general state of facts. Decisions in other States may be also used as arguments, though not strictly as authority. The most important and valuable reports are those of the highest appellate courts in one's own State or in sister States or in England. The most convenient index to the reports is a "digest." This contains a brief synopsis of the cases detailed at length in the Reports. Fisher's Digest of English Law is to be recommended. Among American books of this class may be noticed the United States Digest, containing a collection of cases decided throughout the country so far as reported; Abbott's National Digest of Decisions in the Federal Courts; Brightly's National Digest of Decisions in the Federal Courts; and local digests of the law of each State. The law of New York is found digested in Abbott's New York Digest and in Brightly's Digest.

Text books are [extremely numerous. Prominent among them are Coke's Institutes; Blackstone's Commentaries (editions of Sharswood or Cooley or Chase); Kent's Commentaries; Chitty on Contracts; Pollock on Contracts; Parsons on Contracts; Story's works on special branches of the law, e. g., Bailments, Agency, Bills of Exchange 'and Promissory Notes, and Equity; Byles on Bills; Chitty on Bills; Paley on Agency; Lindley on Partnership; Parsons on Partnership; Benjamin on Sales: Sedgwick on Damages; Mayne on Damages; Cruise's Digest of the Law of Real Property; Washburn on Real Property; Fisher on Mortgages; Powell on Mortgages, with notes; Jones on Mortgages; Fearne on Remainders; Lewin on Trusts; Perry on Trusts; Hill on Trustees; Lewis on Perpetuities; Addison on Torts; Stephen on Evidence; Greenleaf on Evidence; Phillips on Evidence; Stephen on Pleading; Codes of Procedure, etc.

The text and reference books used in connection with the regular courses on Political History, Public Law, and Political Science, are : Ortolan's Roman Law; Wietersheim's Geschichte der Völkerwanderung; Rückert's Culturgeschichte des deutschen Volks; Bryce's Holy Roman Empire ; Kitchin's Political History of France ; Waitz's Deutsche Verfassungsgeschichte; Gregorovius's Geschichte der Stadt Rom im Mittelalter; Ranke's History of the Popes and of Europe generally in the Period of the Reformation ; Stubb's Constitutional History of England ; Hallam's Constitutional History of England ; May's Constitutional History of England ; Molesworth's Political History of England ; Martin's Histoire de France ; Von Sybel's Geschichte der Revolutionszeit : Alison's History of Europe; Bancroft's 'History of the United States; Curtis's History of the Constitution ; The Federalist ; Von Holst's Democracy and Constitution in the United States : Neumann's Geschichte der Vereinigten Staaten von Nord America; Fisher's Trial of the Constitution; Jenning's Eighty Years of Republican Government in the United States: (fervinus' Geschichte des neunzehnten Jahrhunderts ; Bowyer's Constitutional Law of England; Fischel's English Constitution; Bagehot's English Constitution ; Cox's English Institutions ; Von Rönne's Verfassung and Verfassungsrecht des deutschen Reichs; Von Holtzendorf's Jahrbuch der Gesetzgebung des deutschen Reichs; Gneist's Englisches Verwaltungsrecht; Gneist's Self-Government in England; Rivière's Codes de France; Bard & Robiquet's Droit Constitutionnel de France; Story's Constitutional Law of the United States ; Paschal's Annotated Constitution of the United States; United States Supreme Court Reports: Marten's Recueil des Traités de la Paix; Ghillany's Diplomatisches Handbuch; Schoell's Histoire Abrégée des Traités de la Paix ; Flassau's Histoire de la Diplomatie Française ; Marten's Causes Célèbres du Droit des Gens; Klüber's Europäisches Völkerrecht; Bluntschli's Europäisches Völkerrecht ; Heffter's Europäisches Völkerrecht ; Calvo's Droit International; Phillimore's International Law; Wheaton's International Law; Woolsey's International Law; Bluntschli's Lehre vom modernen Staatl; Zachariä's Vierzig Bücher vom Staat; Von Holtzendorf's Principien der Politik; Brougham's Political Philosophy; Broom's Philosophy of Law; Bowyer's Commentaries on Universal Public Law; Woolsey's Political Science.

The reference books on Medical Jurisprudence are : Wharton & Stille's

Medical Jurisprudence; Taylor's Principles and Practice of Medical Jurisprudence; Beck's Medical Jurisprudence; Taylor on Poisons; Ray's Medical Jurisprudence of Insanity; Ordronaux's Jurisprudence of Medicine: Ordronaux's Judicial Aspects of Insanity.

LIBRARY.

The Law Library contains a complete series of the reports and statutes of the United States and of the reports and statutes of New York, with the most valuable of those of other States, a full series of the English reports from the Year Books to the present time, with several editions of the English statutes, and many treatises on English and American Law. It embraces a number of editions of the body of the Civil or Roman law and

he treatises of the most eminent commentators upon it, with many works of interest on Scotch, German, French, Italian, and other foreign law. It includes the original law library of William Samuel Johnson, the first President of Columbia College after the Revolution,⁴ and one of the framers of the Constitution of the United States, for which the college is indebted to the liberality of his descendant, the Hon. William Samuel Johnson, of Stratford, Connecticut. It has been further enriched by another donation of peculiar historic interest from John Jay, Esq., of Bedford, New York, embracing the law library of his grandfather, John Jay, the first Chief Justice of the United States.

In the Department of Political Science and Constitutional Law, a library of about twelve hundred volumes has lately been purchased, containing the most recent and valuable European and American works upon all the subjects of the department. The purchases have been made under the advice and assistance of eminent American and European publicists an professors.

The Law Library, in all its branches, numbers more than seven thousand volumes.

The Library is open for the use of students during the term from nine o'clock A.M. to six o'clock P.M., and on such evenings as the Warden may appoint.

PRIZES.

I.--IN THE DEPARTMENT OF MUNICIPAL LAW.

A series of prizes has been established to be awarded to such members of the school as shall have attained the highest excellence in their respective classes. Three such prizes are given in the department of Municipal Law. They were first awarded in 1860, and are continued annually. Competitors for these prizes must have pursued the full course of study prescribed by the rules of the school. The sums awarded in this department are, for the first prize, two hundred and fifty dollars; for the second prize, one hundred and fifty dollars; for the third prize, one hundred dollars. The degree of Bachelor of Laws, "cum laude," is also conferred upon those who receive the prizes, as well as upon those of whom honorable mention is made by the Committee of Award.

The successful candidates may elect to receive the amount awarded in money, medals, or books. Where no notice is given to the contrary, the award will be in money, until otherwise ordered. The rules governing this subject are subjoined :

1. There shall be an examination of the candidates for prizes at the close of each scholastic year. The examination will occur on a day to be announced by the Warden. Candidates must have been connected with the Law School for two scholastic years, and must have attended with general regularity the courses of lectures upon Municipal Law. An attendance upon lectures of the other courses is not a prerequisite.

2. The tests of excellence shall be twofold :

a. By an examination in writing, in answer to printed questions.

b. By essays prepared upon such legal topics as may be assigned.

The prizes shall be adjudicated upon the combined excellence of the essays and of the examinations. Diligence and regularity of attendance upon the prescribed exercises of the school shall also form an element in reaching the conclusion.

3. The following directions must be observed by the candidates in preparing essays :

a. The essays shall be written on white commercial letter paper of the best quality, with a margin of an inch wide. Only two pages of each sheet shall be written upon. The chirography must be plain and legible. The essay shall not exceed ten sheets or twenty pages in length.

b. The positions taken in the essays shall, if debatable, be fortified by the citation of authorities. Where the point is reasonably well settled, a single decisive and leading authority will suffice. In other cases more are admissible.

c. Conciseness and clearness of expression, accuracy of statement, and close reasoning, should be carefully studied by the essayist.

d. Each essay must be signed with a fictitious name, and accompanied by a sealed envelope, upon the outside of which shall be written the fictitious name attached to the essay, and within a slip of paper containing the real name of the author. The essay shall be delivered to the Warden on a designated day, on or before the last Friday in April. The essays shall belong to the college. 4. The examination upon the printed questions shall be as follows :

a. Those who intend to compete for the prizes shall enter their names in a book provided for that purpose upon the day of examination. If among these persons there are any who have been wanting in a reasonable degree of punctuality, they shall be informed before examination that they may fail to obtain the prize.

b. The Warden shall call a session of the candidates at such a time, near the close of the scholastic year, as may be convenient. He shall furnish at the opening of the session the printed papers to the students, who shall write their answers in the presence of one of the professors, upon paper similar to that provided for the essays, with similar margin. During this session there shall be a general silence observed, except in regard to such necessary questions as may be addressed to the Professor in attendance, and there shall be especially no communication of the candidates with each other respecting answers. A failure to observe these rules will work a forfeiture of the right to receive a prize.

c. Each set of answers to the printed questions shall be signed by the candidate with the fictitious name attached to his essay, and at the close of the session shall be handed to the Professor presiding. The answers shall belong to the college.

5. The essays and answers shall thereupon be transmitted to a Committee on Prizes, consisting of three members of the legal profession, who are to be selected by the Committee of the Board of Trustees on the School of Law. The report of this committee will be communicated to the Warden in writing.

6. The names of the successful candidates will be announced at the Commencement.

7. The Warden must countersign all drafts upon the Treasurer before they can become available.

II.---IN THE DEPARTMENT OF CONSTITUTIONAL LAW, ETC.

A prize or prizes of one hundred and fifty dollars, founded by Robert N. Toppan, Esq., are awarded in this department.

The candidates are expected to write on a specified day answers to questions submitted by the Professor of the department.

A regular attendance upon the course of Municipal Law is a prerequisite to competition.

The degree of Bachelor of Laws, *cum laude*, is conferred upon successful candidates, and also upon those who receive honorable mention from the Committee of Award.

DEGREES AND CERTIFICATES.

An examination for degrees is held at the close of the Senior year, and extends over all the studies of the course.

The degree of Bachelor of Laws (LL.B.) will be conferred upon such students as shall have pursued, to the satisfaction of the Trustees of the college and the Faculty, the entire course of study, and shall have passed the required examination.

Students admitted on and after the first Wednesday of October, 1878, who shall add to the study of Municipal Law, the courses of instruction and recitation upon Constitutional History and Constitutional Law, Diplomatic History and International Law, in their prescribed order, and shall pass approved examinations therein, will receive the degree of Bachelor of Laws, "cum laude." This rule is also extended to those admitted after the same date to whom prizes in either department are awarded, or of whom honorable mention shall be made by the Committee of Award. If a student at the time of graduating has not attained the age of twenty-one years, the delivery of his diploma may be deferred until he attains that age.

When a person remains connected with the school for a period not entitling him to graduate, he may, on application to the Warden, receive, instead of a diploma, an official certificate of attendance, which states the time of his attendance and the degree of his attainments.

ADMISSION TO THE BAR.

Formerly and for many years, the student on graduating was admitted to the Bar of the State of New York without an additional examination. This is no longer the case. By the provisions of the Amended Code of Procedure of that State (chapter 448 of the laws of 1876), the Court of Appeals is empowered to make general rules regulating admission to the Bar. In pursuance of these provisions, general rules have been adopted by the Court, superseding former methods of admission. The chief features of the existing rules are these : Persons admitted to practise as lawyers are either attorneys or counsellors. These degrees are distinct, and a person must be admitted as an attorney two years before he is entitled to an examination for the degree of counsellor. In order to be admitted as an attorney, he must regularly have passed three years in preliminary study; but after the age of eighteen years, an allowance of one year is made to applicants who are graduates of any college or university. For one year of the required period the applicant is required to serve a clerkship in the office of a practising attorney of the Supreme Court; the residue of the time may be made up by an attendance at the Law School. The result is that two years in the Law School can be counted for non-college graduates, and one year for graduates, and this

time may be preceded or succeeded by one year in a lawyer's office There is nothing in the rules to prevent a student who is clerk in a lawyer's office from also, at the same time, attending a law school, except that he cannot duplicate the time and count the year in each, and thus make two years out of one. At the expiration of the prescribed time, the applicant presents himself for examination at a General Term of the Supreme Court. This is held either by the Judges, or a committee of three lawyers appointed by the Court. The applicant is expected to prove, partly by his own affidavit and partly by the certificate of the persons with whom he has studied, that he is a citizen of the United States, twenty-one years of age, and a resident of the judicial department within which the application is made; that he is a person of good moral character, and that he has served the clerkship with an attorney, or pursued the substituted course of study in a law school. It should be added, that when a clerkship is commenced with an attorney, it is his duty to file a certificate of the same in the office of the clerk of the Court of Appeals at Albany. A certified copy of the certificate and filing must be produced on the application for examination. This duty is frequently overlooked by attorneys, and no certificate is regularly filed with the clerk of the Court of Appeals. In such a case application may be made through such clerk to the Court for an order to have the papers filed as of the date when the clerk of the attorney entered upon his service (nunc pro tunc). There should be an affidavit presented to the court stating that the filing did not take place regularly, through inadvertence, etc.

If the examination is favorably reported upon, and the evidence of the facts above stated is satisfactory to the presiding Judge of the Court, the practitioner receives a license to practise as an attorney only.

A person so admitted may regularly practise as both an attorney and counsellor in all the courts of the State, except the Supreme Court, the Court of Common Pleas of the City of New York, the Superior Court of the same city, the Superior Court of Buffalo, and the City Court of Brooklyn, and in Surrogates' Courts when questions concerning the admission of wills to probate, or their construction are involved. In these excepted courts his main business is merely that of an attorney.

In these excepted courts he may, however, make certain specified motions, but cannot do other business peculiar to the office of counsellor, such as trying causes in court and examining witnesses or conducting arguments on appeal. For these purposes he will need to be admitted to practise as a counsellor. To this end he must, for two years subsequently to his admission as an attorney, be engaged in the practice of the law as an attorney's clerk or otherwise, or must attend a law school. An examination to be admitted as a counsellor takes place either before the Court or an examining committee. These rules of the New York Courts apply only to students who intend to practise at the New York Bar. It is proper to add, that in New Jersey, according to the practice of the Courts, eighteen months of time spent in this Law School is regarded as an equivalent for a like period of clerkship passed in a lawyer's office.

LAW PRIZES.

CLASS OF 1881.

MUNICIPAL LAW.

First Prize of Two Hundred and Fifty Dollars. HENRY OSBORN TAYLOR, A.B., HARVARD UNIVERSITY, MASS.

Second Prize of One Hundred and Fifty Dollars.

WILLIAM LEAMON TURNER, A.B., COLLEGE OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK.

Third Prize of One Hundred Dollars.

MAX GROSS.

POLITICAL SCIENCE.

CLASS OF 1881.

Prize in Constitutional History and Constitutional Law.

WILLIAM LEAMON TURNER, A.B., COLLEGE OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK.

Prize in the History of Diplomacy and International Law. LEWIS SAYRE BURCHARD, A.B., COLLEGE OF THE CITY, OF NEW YORK.

Law School Calendar.

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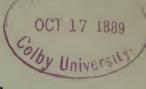
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ASHLEY H. AUBORN.....Law School Building.

ASSISTANT JANITOR.

CHARLES S. WEEKS..... Law School Building.

ASSISTANT IN THE COAT ROOM.

AUGUST WEEKS. ... Law School Building.

STUDENTS.

SENIOR CLASS.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	CITY ADDRESS.
Charles Carroll Applegate, A.B. (D.).		75 W 45th Street
Edward Browning Arkenburgh.	Nyack N V	19 W. 24th Street.
L. Edgar Aron, B.S. (C.C.)	Now Vork	352 Third Avenue
Albert Hoffman Atterbury, A.B. (Y.).	Trenton N I 593	Lexington Avenue.
George McKendree Bain, M.A. (U.Va)	Portsmouth Va	60 W. 19th Street.
George Francis Barlow, A.B. (H.U.).	Brooklyn (Bkln) 40	5 Clermont Avenue.
James Lenox Banks, Jr., A B. (C).	New York	79 Fifth Avenue.
Robert Morgan G. Barnwell, A.B. (C)	New York	27 Madison Avenue.
George H. Beardsley	LORSEV City N J. (J. C.) 612 Jersey Avenue.
Edward G. Benedict, A.B. (W.)	Brooklyn (Bkln)	363 Adelphi Street.
Philip Crooke Bergen	Flaubush L I (Bk	In.) 16 Court Street.
Lorin Simon Bernheimer	New York	218 W. 14th Street.
Carroll Berry	Brooklyn (Bkli	.) 78 Morton Street.
Russell Anson Bigelow, A.B. (Y.)	New York) Lexington Avenue.
Edmund Bittiner, A.B. (C C.)	New York	523 Sixth Avenue.
Joseph Bondy	Svracuse, N. Y	226 E. 60th Street.
I Porter Bowman A B (Hoh.)	Rochester, N. Y	140 E 301D Sifeet.
Harry Livingstone Brant A.B. (C.N.J.)Tom's River, N. J. (B)	kin) 23 Strong Place.
Oscer Bunzl Ph B (C)	New York	37 Madison Avenue.
Churles Mynn Burhank	Henderson, Ky	24 W 391n Street.
Tunis Borgon Burr	Commack, L. I.	129 E. 250 Street.
Wollace Farwell Campbell A B (H.)	Brooklyn(Bkln	.) 355 Clinton Street.
John Chetwood Jr A B (C.N.J.)	New York	16 E zain Street.
Thomas Williams Concklin	Newark, N. J.	
Honry Bascom Corey A B (C.C.)	New York	6 E. 9th Street.
Alden Seehury Crane	Jamaica, N. X	SIL DIVaunay.
William Ignatius A. Cranitch	New York	of w. form Street.
W Bonton Crien	Baltimore, Md.	
Frank Ressler Crumbie	. New York	76 E. OISt Street.
Fronk Durand Curtis	New York	. 24 W. Izth Street.
Charles Francis Darlington A B. (C.	N.J.) Newark, N. J.(N'	WK.) 602 High Street.
Honry James Davison Ir	New York	E l'AU BILEEL.
Cassing Clay Davy	Rochester, N. Y	607 FILLI Avenue.
Lowie Livingston Delafield	Riverdale, N. 1	14 E. Jou Bileet.
Harry Clay Derby	Ellenville, N. 1	20 E filst Street
Charles Dickinson	New York.	

RESIDENCE.

CITY ADDRESS.

NAME.

Edwin Augustus Dix, A.B. (C.N.J.). Newark, N. J....(Nwk.) 444 High Street. John Blair Doland, A.B. (C.N.J.) New York 132 W. 46th Street. William Henry Doyle St. Paul, Minn....... 307 W. 50th Street. Henry Alexander Drumm, A.B (U Co.) Boulder, Col142 E 52d Street. Newbold Le Roy Edgar, A.B. (U.Par.)New York. 16 E. 53d Street. James Richard Ely, A.B. (Y.).... New York Lotos Club. Charles Van Loon Gabriel, A.B. (C N.J.) Plymouth, Pa . . . 132 W. 46th Street. Charles Alexander Gardiner. Brooklyn.... 127 Madison Avenue. A.B., LL.B. (H.) A.M., Ph.D. (S. U.) Percy Gordon..... Huntsville, Ala......118 W. 49th Street. Edward Rowland Greene, A.B. (C.)...Brooklyn......(Bkln.) 99 Henry Street. George Brooks Halsey, A.B. (C) Brooklyn..... (Bkln) 754 Union Street. Albert Hall Harris, A.B. (R.U.) Rochester, N. Y....... 137 E. 21st Street. Nathaniel Carpenter Hendrickson, A.M.(U.N.Y.) Jamaica, L.I. 1481 Broadway. Jesse M. Henry..... Brooklyn....(Bkln.) 981 Atlantic Avenue. George A. Hibbard, A.B. (H.U.)..... Buffalo, N. Y..... Brevoort House. Albert King Hiscock, A.B. (C.U.) ... Syracuse, N. Y.....111 W. 34th Street. George William Hopkins, A.M. (Br.)., Warwick, R. I.,138 W. 34th Street. Scott Hopkins, A.B. (U.K.).... Lawrence, Kan132 E. 47th Street. Cary Howard, LL.B.(U.Ca).Oakland, Cal...... 29 E. 32d Street. Charles Evans Hughes, A.B. (Br.) ... Brooklyn.(Bkln.) 127 Milton Street. J. Gerald Irwin, Jr. Newark, N. J. ... (Nwk.) 199 Bank Street.

 Alfred Jaretzki, A.B. (H.U.).
 New York
 443 E. 56th Street.

 William Travers Jerome.
 New York.
 33 W. 19th Street.

 William Samuel Johnson.
 Mamaroneck, N. Y
 12 E. 29th Street.

 Edwin Louis Kalish
 Bucksport, Me
 247 Broadway.

 Oscar Kaufmann
 Brooklyn
 Clarendon Hotel.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	CITY ADDRESS.
George Henry Keim, A.B. (C.C.)	New York	131 E. 82d Street.
George Henry Keller	.Brooklyn(Bkln	.) 140 Ewen Street.
Joseph Parker Kirlin, Ph.B. (C.)	Charleston, W. Va	
William Byerson Kissam	Brooklyn	125 E. 54th Street.
Eugene George Kremer	.New York42	1 Madison Avenue.
Howard Melville Lansing, A.B. (R.).	Brooklyn (Bkln.)	430 Gates Avenue.
Heyward Gibbons Leavitt, A.B. (H.U.)New York	1 E. 40th Street.
Alfred Morris Leopold A B (C.)	New York	153 W. 44th Street.
Augustus Andrade Levey	.New York	Lexington Avenue.
Rufus Putnam Livermore.	.New York	69 Irving Place.
Edward De Peyster Livingston, A.B	(C.) New York	.271 Fifth Avenue.
William Browning Lockhart	. Chappell Hill, Tex	101 E. 25th Street.
William Kilbreth Lowrey, A.B. (C.).	.Chicago, Ill(Bkln.)	57 So. 10th Street.
Herbert Llewellyn Luques, A.B. (D.)	Biddeford, Me	Passaic, N. J.
Poter Francis Lynan	Brooklyn (Bkln) 3	51 Carlton Avenue.
Joseph Innocentia McKeon, A.B. (Ma	.)New York	90 Franklin Street.
Lincoln Wylie McLeod	.New York	.247 W. 23d Street.
James Cornelius Maher	.Newark, N. J. (Nwk.) 3	62 Mulberry Street.
Laurence Edward Malone, A.M.(S.X.)Brooklyn (Bkln	.) 111 So. 2d Street.
John Stevens Melcher, A. B. (H.U.).	New York	30 W. 21st Street.
Abraham Meserole, LL, B. (C.)	.New York	9 Madison Avenue.
Alfred Vanderbilt Meserole	New York	54 W. Soth Street.
Horatio Bay Miller	.New York	39 Fifth Avenue.
William Joseph Moroney A.B.(U.W	Dallas. Tex	40 E. 9th Street.
Joseph Francis Mulqueen A.B. (C.C.	New York	of Henry Street.
Daniel Neson A B (A)	Westborough, Mass	
Harry Harmon Neill	. New Orleans, La.	190 L. 320 Street.
William Patrick Nolan, A.B. (S.J.).	Schenectady, N. Y	135 E. Ibtil bileet.
Albert Bolles Ovitt	Minneapolis, Minn	1444 Lexington Ave.
Frederick Gore Paddock	. Malone N Y	.124 E. 24th Street.
Josiah Culbert Palmer, A B. (Y).	.Brooklyn(Bkin	.) 93 Fourth Street.
Frank Charles Partridge, A.B. (A).	. E. Middlebury, Vt 981	Lexington Avenue.
Frank Edwin Poliet A B (L)	. Paterson, N. J	
Daniel Addison Pierce, Ph.B. (C.U.)	Baldwinsville, N. Y	104 E Stih Street.
Augustus Van Ranst Pond	Quincy, Mich	104 E. O4th Sheet.
George Loveland PrentissJersey C	ity. (J.C.) cor. Bentley a	Ind West Side Aves.
Latimer Howard Prescott, A.B. (C.I	N.J.)Salt Lake City, Utal	120 Broydway
Austin Edmund Pressinger	New York	106 W 47th Street
Henry Semmons Rafel, A.B. (C.C.).	New York	. IOU W. TILL SHEEL.
Edgar Fitz Randolph, A.B. (R.)	Morristown, N. J.	111 W 34th Street
Porte Virgil Ransom	New York	153 E 48th Street
Frederick Renaud, Jr	New York	221 E 36th Street
Charles Judson Robertson, A.B. (Be	I.). Racine, Wis	

RESIDENCE.

NAME.

CITY ADDRESS. Edwards Hall Rockwell, A.B.(U.N.Y.)Brooklyn.....(Bklb.) 65 Downing Street. Adrian Scharff, A.B. (C.N.J.)....Newark, N.J.. (Nwk.) 401 Mt. Prospect Avenue. George Henry Schoonmaker.....Brooklyn.....(Bkln.) 518 State Street. Henry H. Schoonmaker..... Brooklyn... (Bkln.) 518 State Street. Edwin Robert Anderson Seligman, A.B. (C.) New York. .. 26 W. 34th Street. David Ferguson Simpson, B.L. (U.W.) Waupun, Wis. 106 W. 45th Street. Frederick Newton Smith.....Astoria, N. Y. Charles Bigelow Storrs, A.B. (Y.)....Orange, N. J. Daniel De Lloyd Sutherland, B.S.(Ri.)Waukau, Wis.....106 W. 45th Street. Charles Grant Titsworth, A.B. (C.N.J.)Newark, N. J...(Nwk.) 1012 Broad Street. Oscar M. Torrison, A.B. (L.C.) LL.B.(I.U.). Manitowoc, Wis. 56 Monroe Street. Frederick Richardson Vernon, A.B. (Y.) Brooklyn. . (Bkln.) 201 Lafayette Avenue. Elbert Ludlam Wakeman.....Stamford, Conn.....170 E. 74th Street. Frederick Sherman Wakeman Newark, N. J ... (Nwk.) 766 Broad Street. Fairman Warren.....15 E. 41st Street. J. Edward Weld, A.B. (H.U.)....... New York... 119 E. 23d Street. Edward Ditmars Wetmore, B.S. (L.). Warren, Pa. 132 E. 47th Street. Thomas Kensett Wheeler, A.B. (C.N.J.) Elizabeth, N. J. Frederick Davies White, B.S. (C.U.). Syracuse, N. Y.....111 W. 34th Street. Pearl Harvey Willey..... Dansville, N. Y...... 139 E. 39th Street.

NAME.

Robert Williams, A.B. (C.N.J.)..... Paterson, N. J.

RESIDENCE.

CITY ADDRESS.

COLUMBIA COLLEGE.

JUNIOR CLASS.

NAME. RESIDENCE. CITY ADDRESS. Henry Addison Alexander, A B (C.N.J.) New York 10 W. 54th Street. Asa Alling Alling, Ph.B. (C.U.).. ... Bangall, N. Y..... ... 200 W. 42d Street. Edward Hedden Apgar, A. B., Ph.B. (C.) Jersey City, N. J. (J.C.) 94 Sip Avenue. George Marion Atwood...... Buckfield, Me.... (J. C.) 106 Sip Avenue. Samuel Ezra Ayers..... Newark, N. J ... (Nwk.) 130 Elm Street. John Kendrick Bangs, Ph.B. (C.)... New York......461 W. 73d Street. George Henry Barnes, A.B. (C.).....Brooklyn(Bkln.) 127 Clymer Street. Harry Ferdinand Barrell, A.B., Ph.B. (C.) Milburn, N. J. Henry Warren Beebe, A.B. (R.) New Brunswick, N. J. Nelson William Bell, A.B. (Y.) Washington Heights, N.Y. Abe Charles Bernheim, Ph.B., LL.B. (C.) New York 12 E. 65th Street. Edgar Endly Boyd, A.B. (W.&J.)....Wheeling, W. Va. ... 258 E. 49th Street. Eugene Augustus Brewster, Jr......Newburgh, N. Y....144 Madison Avenue. Ronald Edgar K. Brown, A.B. (C.C.). New York 2004 Fifth Avenue. Henry Morgan Burdett, A.B. (H.U.). New York 174 Water Street. Robert Gordon Butler, A.B. (H.U.)...Scarsdale, N. Y..... 18 Wall Street. James Lawrence Cain Bayside, L. I. Harvey Clarence Carbaugh, (W.P.A.). Governor's Island. Lyman Chalkley 105 W. 47th Street. J. Armstrong Chanler, A.B. (C.)..... Barrytown, N. Y...... 55 W. 26th Street. James Walden Cleland Brooklyn .. (Ekln) 308 Cumberland Street. George W. Clement, Jr., A.B. (W.U.). Willoughby, O. ... 266 W. 42d Street. William Henry Cochran......Brooklyn(Bkln.) 212 Clinton Street. Charles Henry Collins..... New York...... 26 W. 11th Street. Stephen Willets Collins, B.S. (Hav.C.) Purchase, N. Y., 456 Lexington Avenue. James Porter Crawford, A.B. (W.).... Holiday's Cove, W. Va. 218 E. 50th Street. Samuel Winslow Culver, A.B. (Br.)... Providence, R. I. 138 W. 34th Street.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	CITY ADRERSS.
Frank Cunningham, A.B. (Y.)	New York	204 W. 44th Street.
Francis Brockholst Cutting	New York	
Eugene Ransom Darling, A. M. (D.).	New York	. 120 E. 26th Street.
George Lord Day, A.B. (C.N J.)	New York	
Charles Mason Demond, A.B. (W.)	New York	
Guy Carleton Dempsey	New York	. 132 E. 57th Street.
Irving Meade Dittenhoefer, Ph.B. (C.)	New York	47 Madison Avenue.
Francis Dwight Dowley, A.B. (S J).	New York	20 E. 22d Street.
Gustave Stein Drachman	New York	343 E. 52d Street.
Elisha Dyer III, A.B. (Br.)	Drowidence R I	11 W. 34th Street.
Elisha Dyer III, A. B. $(Br.)$	F Rockaway L.	
Devereux Emmet, A.B. (C.) George Endres	. E. HOCKaway, E. I. Brooklyn (Bkln F I)) 180 Bayard Street.
George Endres Isaac Newton Falk, A.B. (C.C.)	New York	347 E 14th Street.
Isaac Newton Falk, A.B. (C.C.)	New York	14 W 36th Street
Augustus Bradhurst Field	.New IOIK	20 E 32d Street
Alexander Robeson Fithian	Bridgeton, N. J.	S08 Third Avenue
Charles Forster, Jr.	.New York	129 Nacean Street
Walter Calhoun Foster	Astoria, L. I	. 100 Massau Offeet.
Sylvanus Lothrop Fowler, Ph.B. (C.)	Peekskill, N. Y.	100 D 917th Street
John William Fox, A.B. (H.U.)	Stony Point, Ky	
Rudolph Victor Friedrichs, B.S. (C.C.	.) New York	
Halstead Holloway Frost, Jr., A.B. (C.) East Norwich, N.	Y.
John Lewis Früauf, A.B. (C.C.)	.New York62	Lexington Avenue.
George Gardiner Fry	Mamaroneck, N. Y.	
George Frederic Garr A B. (C)	New YORK	14 W. HOLL DUICCO.
Frank Anthony Gearon	Brooklyn, (Bkin.)) 22 Herkimer Street.
Stophon Loopard Geisthardt A B (Y	() Norwich, Ct(Bl	aln.) 82 Hicks Street.
Frederick Geller, A.B. (W.)	Albany, N. Y	
Duniel Lewis Gibbens A B. (C.)	New York	10 E. 4/11 Sueet.
James Willis Gleed A. M. (IIK.)	Lawrence, Kans.	106 E. 64th Street.
William Freeman Goldbeck	.New York	
Evodoriek Van Bibber Goodwin A B	(C.C.) Governor's Isl	land.
William Jay Griffin	.New York174	19 Lexington Avenue.
Winant V P Gush	. Brooklyn (Bklu	.) 144 Remsen Street.
William Montague Hall A B (Y.)	. Ashfield, Mass	245 E. 14th Sufeet.
("harles Halsey A B (Y)	. Brooklyn. (Bkin.) 1	So. Portland Avenue.
Charles Albert Hamilton A B (H II	i Medford, Mass	
Honny Do Witt Hemilton	Brooklyn. (Bklu.) 18	37 washington Street.
(the share Lamon & Handy	New York	Temple Court.
Dentemin C Honman A R (D)	New YOUK	J D. 0180 DUCCO
William Livingston Hazon A R (C) Newark, N. J (IN	WK. Job Ocuar Ducci.
William Convers Herring	New York	
Edward Le Moyne Heydecker A B	(C.) New York	
John Andrew Hiestand, A.B. (C.N.	J.) Marietta, Pa	204 W. 49th Street.
John March Micolady M.D. (Older	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	CITY ADDRESS.
Eugene Augustus Hoffman, Jr	New York	CITT ADDRESS.
George Elsworth Hooker, A.B. (A.).	Barro Vt	20. W. 23d Street.
Andrew Leport Hoppaugh	Newark N. I. (Nucl.) 9	W. 22d Street.
Charles Edmund Housman, Jr	Now York 971 Disker	Lafayette Street.
Emerson Howe	New York	ond Terrace, S. I.
Samuel McKay Hubbard	Brooklyn (Philm) 49	b3 W. 23d Street.
Austin Hulshizer, A.B. (C.)	Lersov Oity N L (L C)	50. Oxford Street.
Ernest Carson Hunt	New Vork	295 Varick Street.
John Wharton Ingram	New York	13 W. 69th Street.
Charles William Irwin	Elizabeth N I	2 W. 58th Street.
Charles Hervey Jackson	New Vork	- W
Edward Frederick James	New York	b) W. 56th Street.
Hunter Jameson	New York	. 1703 Broadway.
Barclay Johnson, A.B. (Y.)	Groopwich Ct	294 10th Avenue.
Joseph Augustus Kellogg	Sandy Hill N V	
George Julius Kilgen	New Vork	62 W. 21st Street.
Herbert Sewall Kimball, A.B. (C.)	Chestor N H	b W. 39th Street.
Edward Bernard Kinsila	Port Lorvia N V	12 Sixth Avenue.
Coleman Embury Kissam	Bergen Point N I	39 E. outh Street.
Francis Effingham Laimbeer, A.B. (C) New York	5 W Foul Street.
John Albert Lane, A.B. (C.C.)	New York	o w. outh Street.
Harry Woodville Latham, A.B. (Y.)	New York Dog	dr W. 450 Street.
James Monroe Latimer	Brooklyn (Bkin) 9	R Avenue notel.
William Thornton Lawson, A.B. (C.).	New York 651 J	Modicon Avenue
George Munn Lindurn, A. B. (R.).	Haverstraw N V	
Herbert Marshall Lloyd, A.B. (H.U.).	Brooklyn, (Bkln) 259 W	achington Street
William Joseph Lynch Brookly	$\mathbf{n} \in \mathbf{D}$ (Bkln $\in \mathbf{D} \setminus 2^{n}$	Skillmon Amonas
Edward Percy Lyon, A.B. (C.)	New York 5	9 F 10th Stuast
marvin a nomas Liyon	Brooklyn. (Bkln) 170 No	V Vork A vouno
william neath Lyon, Jr	Brooklyn, (Bkln) 170 No	W Vork Aronne
Thomas McAdam	New York 338	W 20th Street
Francis Stephen McAvoy, A.B. (Ma.).	New York. 150th Street	& 10th Avonue
Charles Augustus McCuneJerse	v City, N. J. (J. C.) 509 P	Palisade Avenue
D. IVes Mackie, A.B. (H.U.).	Gt. Barrington Mass 11	7 F 20th Street
David Gale Maclay, A.B. (C.)	Newark, N. J. (Nwk)	87 Inion Street
Limer Lee Maddox	Binghamton, N. V 120	W 45th Street
John James Malone	New York 24	8 W 92d Street
Sylvester Loyola Malone, A.M. (S.X.)	Brooklyn (Bkln) 1	11 So. 2d Street
Bamuel Bisnop Marks.	New York 9	10 TT 70.3 04
Charles Frederick Mathewson, A.B. (D)) St. Johnshury Vt	5 F Stat Street
Winnam Onris mines	Boonville. Mo	Sixth Avonuo
Reuben burnnam Monat, A.B. (H.U.).	Brooklyn, (Bkln.) 17 Scher	merhorn Street
Alexander L. Morton, (W.P.A.)	New York 32	W. 34th Street.

CITY ADDRESS. RESIDENCE. NAME. Franklin Woodruff Moulton, A.B. (H.U.) New York.....580 Lexington Avenue. Sherman Moulton......New York.....14 W. 28th Street. Louis Ambrose Noble, A.B. (C.). .Jersey City, N. J. (J. C.) 31 Hoboken Avenue. Michael Henry O'Brien, A.B. (S.J.) Fort Edward, N. Y.....Fordham, N. Y. Denis O'Sullivan..... Oswego, N. Y 150 E. 52d Street. Preston Paris..... Sandy Hill, N. Y.....262 W. 21st Street. Trenor Luther Park, A.B. (H.U.).....New York.... 32 W. 27th Street. Charles Wolcott Parker, A.B. (C.N.J.)Newark, N. J... (Nwk.) 568 Broad Street. Robert Davison Petty, A.B (C.N.J.)..Karrsville, N. J. 88 W. Washington Place. Dudley Phelps, A.B. (Y.) New York 82 E. 55th Street. Edward Pierrepont, A.B. (Ox.)New York.....103 Fifth Avenue. David Boies Porter, Ph.B. (C.)Rye, N.Y. Austin Roe Preston, A.B. (Y.)Buffalo, N. Y......213 E. 48th Street. Edwin Joseph Purcell.....Jersey City, N. J. (J. C.) 197 Pavonia Avenue. Herbert Putnam, A.B. (H.U.).... New York..... 104 E. 45th Street. Reginald William Rives, A.B. (C.). New Hamburgh, N. Y. . 8 Washington Place, Fletcher Ferris Ryer, A.B. (H.U.).....San Francisco, Cal.....122 E. 37th Street. Herbert Livingston Satterlee, B.S., Ph.B. (C.) New York.....51 W. 19th Street. Charles Woodruff Scovel, A.B. (We.U.) Pittsburgh, Pa.....153 E. 34th Street. William Alex. Shafer......New York.....103 W. 43d Street. Charles Herbert Shaw, A.B. (Y.) .. New York .. 156th St. & St. Nicholas Avenue. Scott Smith Silliman, A.B. (A.) Stamford, N. Y......244 W. 42d Street Alfred Ford Skinner, A.B. (R.).....Belleville, N. J.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	CITY ADDRESS.
Clarence Melbury Smith, A.B. (Y.)	Staten Island, N. Y.	
Percival Cromwell Smith	Brooklyn(Bkln) 12	23 Pierrepont Street
Sidney Smith	New York.	
Eben Hurd Pray Squire, A.B. (C.)	White Plains, N. Y.	
Lewis Barton Strong	New York	
John Edwards Stryker, Ph.B. (Y.)	Catskill14	& 16 E 53d Street
Sydney Richmond Taber, A.B. (C.N.J	.) New York	42 W 12th Street
George Henry Taylor, A.B. (C.)	New York	26 W 52d Street
William Teahan	New York	Lexington Avenue
Lewis McGreggor Thompson, A.B. (W	.) Medina, N. Y.	
Alfred Peter Thorndike	Chile, S. A.	
William Riggin Travers, Jr., A.B. (C.)	New York	
Purdy Van Vliet, A B. (C.C.)	New York	209 W. 38th Street
Richard Dean A. Wade	Savannah, Ga	45 W. 25th Street.
John Montgomery Ward	Bellefonte. Pa7	3 Madison Avenue
Frederick Alonzo Ware	New York	138 W. 36th Street
Ethelbert Dudley Warfield, A.B. (C.N.	J.) Lexington, Ky	319 W. 50th Street.
Sanford Seth WashburnBloo	ming Prairie, Minn	120 W. 45th Street.
John Elton Wayland, A.B. (Y.)	New York	9 W. 36th Street.
Hamilton Fish Webster, A.B. (C.)	New York	.243 E. 18th Street.
Henry Hunter Welles, Jr., A.B. (C.N.J.) Kingston, Pa	319 W. 50th Street.
John Castree West, A.B. (C.)	New York	111 W. 45th Street.
William Efner Wheelock, A.B. (Y.)	New York	.13 W. 48th Street.
Arthur Eli White	New York	560 Fifth Avenue.
Henry Stewart Whittaker	New York	172 E. 64th Street.
Edmond Ely Wise, Ph.B. (C.)1	New York	120 W. 41st Street.
Charles Pemberton Wurts, Jr., A.B. (Y.) New York434	4 Madison Avenue.

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SUMMARY.

Senior	Class	169
Junior	Class	196
	Whole number of Law Students	365

ALUMNI.

C

lass of	1860	27
"	1861	20
	1862	34
64	1863	41
	1864	66
	1865	66
**	1866	48
66	1867	77
	1838	60
	1869	81
	1870	71
	1871	99
	1872	102
٤.	1873	139
6.6	1874	184
6.6	1875	210
	1876	219
	1877	267
	1878	190
	1879	174
6.6	1880	175
6.6	1881	123
6.6	1882	160
	1883	147
	-	
	Total	,780

1

DEGREES CONFERRED.

LL. B.

LL.B. (cum laude).

CLASS OF 1883.

NAMES.	RESIDENCES.
Herman Aaron, B.S. (C. C.) (cum laude)	New York.
Percy Demarest Adams	New York.
Walter Scott Andrews, A B. (H. U.)	
Wilmore Anway, A.B. (Y.)	Florida, N. Y.
Frank Wallace Arnold, A.B. (C.)	Brooklyn.
Benjamin Ayerigg, Jr, A.B. (U. N. Y.)	Passaic, N. J.
Otway Wilkenson Baldwin, A.B. (U. Minn.) (cum	laude) Clear Lake, Minn.
John Oscar Ball, A.B. (U. N. Y.)	
Frederick Buel Bard, A.B. (W.)	New York.
Benjamin Barker, Jr., A.B. (Br.)	Tiverton, R. I.
Charles Henry Beckett, A.B. (D.)	Williamstown, Vt.
Lucius Hart Beers, A.B. (C.)	New York.
George Abner Benedict, A.B. (U. Vt.)	Brooklyn.
Abraham Charles Bernheim, Ph.B. (C.)	Brooklyn.
David Birch	Brooklyn.
Benjamin Brewster Blydenburgh, Jr., A.B. (C. 1	N. J.)Smithtown, L. I.
Albert Simon Brandeis, A.B. (H. U.) LL.B. (U. I	.)Louisville, Ky.
Willard Parker Butler, M.E. (C.)	New York.
Alexander Campbell, A.B. (U.)	New York.
Lemuel Russell Campbell, A.M. (V. U.)	Nashville, Tenn.
William Henry Carr, A.B. (Bel.)	New York.
Augustus Ludlow Case (U. S. N. A.) (cum laude).	Bristol, R. I.
Rufus O. Catlin	Brooklyn.
George Finch Chamberlin	
Harry Drew Clapp	Carmel, N.Y.
Howard Coghill A.B. (C.)	New York.
John Caldwell Coleman, A.B. (Y.)	
Albert Field Cornelius, B.S. (C. U.) (U. N. Y.)	Hempstead, L. I.
Lewis Cory, A.B. (C. N. J.)	San Jose, Cal.
James Edward Costain, A.B. (Ma.)	Westfield, Mass.
William Abram Coursen, Jr., A.B. (C. N. J.)	Elizabeth, N. J.

NAMES.	RESIDENCES.
Edward Fales Coward	New York.
Walter Havden Crittenden A.B. (A.)	
Charles Gordon Curtis C E (C)	New York.
Amold Davidson	Brooklyn.
Honmy Holliston Dowson A B (II N	. Y.) (cum laude)Newark, N. J.
Edward Etionno Do Langoy	
William Curtis Domorast A B (C)	New York.
Alfonso Congolo do Novarro	
Antonio Fomando do Navarro	New York.
Edward Wilson Ditmars	Brooklyn.
Laward Wilson Ditinars	New York.
James Dorrington.	Rochester, N. Y.
Conord Morris Edwards A B (V)	
Deniel Finham A P (C C)	
Damler Emilorn, A.D. (C. C.)	
William MagNeill Foirfox	Washington, D. C.
Isha Themes Eeplen A M (S V)	
John Thomas Femol, A.M. (S. A.).	Brooklyn,
Edward Stabler Fleid, A.D. (C.).	New York.
Charles Learnerd Foster, A. P. (W. U.)Brooklyn.
We mer William Foster, A.B. (W. U.	Riverhead, N. Y.
Warren William Foster, A.D (D.)	X.)Brooklyn.
Augustus Joseph Fransion, A.D. (S.	C.)New York.
Edwin Jackson Freedman, A.B. (U.	Y.) East Hinsdale, L. I.
Edward Lawrence Frost, A.B. (U. N.	
James Meacham Gillord, A.M. (M.)	Bangor Mo
Luthene Clairmont Gilman	Bangor, Me. New York.
Lawrence Godkin, A.B. (H. U.)	Sacramento, Cal.
Levi Joseph Goodrich, A.B. (A.)	Pittsburgh, Pa.
George Breed Gordon (cum taude)	(H. U.)
Almon Whiting Griswold, Jr., A.B.	(II. U.)
George Haas, B.S. (C. C.)	New York.
Henry Clay Hall, A.B. (A.)	Ashfield, Mass.
Jacob Halstead	
William Herbert Hamilton (cum tau	<i>de</i>)Oxford, N. Y
Cornelius I. Haring, A.B. (R.)	
Charles Edwin Havens	Brooklyn.
Eugene Dexter Hawkins, A.B. (H. U	.)
Harold Gould Henderson, A.B. (H.	U)New York.
Edmund Dominic Hennessy, A.B. (S	. X.)Brooklyn.
Robert Clark Hine, A.B. (Y.)	Stamford, Ct.
Edward Hinman, Ph. B. (C.)	Brooklyn.
Bradford Washburne Hitchcock, A.	B. (A.). New York.
Frederick George Hunt, A.B. (C. C.)	New York.

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NAMES.	RESIDENCES.
James William Hyde, A.B. (C. C)	New York.
Frederick Asher Isham.	Plattsburgh, N. Y.
Henry Pierson Johnes, A.B. (Y.)	Newburgh N.Y.
Robert Andrew Johnston, C.E. (C.)	Tuckahoe N.Y.
George Marsh Judd, A.B. (Y.)	· · · · · · Newton, Ct.
Eugene Kelly, Jr	New York.
Edward Weston Knevals, A.B. (Y.)	New York
James Pollock Kohler	
John Jacob Lentz, A.B. (U. M.).	St. Clairsville, O.
Radeliffe B. Lockwood	Leadville, Col.
Joseph Hart Lyon	New York.
Francis A. McCloskey, A.B. (S. X.)	Brooklyn.
John McCormick, A.B. (C. C.)	New York.
Charles Joseph McGinnis	New York.
Elisha Whipple McGuire	
Sydney Hood MacIntire	New York.
Charles MacVeagh, A.B. (H. U.)	Philadelphia, Pa.
John Maguire, A.B. (S. J.).	
Robert Joseph Mahon, B.S. (C. C.)	New York.
Charles Edward Manierre, A.B. (C. N. J.)	
Alexander Taylor Mason, A.B. (T.)	New York.
Abraham Meserole	New York.
Robert Grier Monroe, A.B. (C. N. J.)	
John Stone Morrison, A.B. (L.)	South Orange, N. J.
William A. F. P. Mulford, A.B. (C. C.)	
Hugo Robert Muller, A.B. (C.)	
Starr Jocelyn Murphy, A.B. (A.) (cum laude)	· · · · · · New York.
George Livingston Nichols, Jr., A.B. (W.)	
John Louis O'Brien	New York.
George Charles O'Connell, A.M. (S. X.)	
Edward James O'Gorman	Sands Point, L. I
W. M. Knox Olcott A B. (C. C.)	New York.
John C. Onderdonk	
Charles Osborn (cum laude)	
Frank Henry Parsons, A.B. (A.)	
Ernest Henry Pilsbury, A.B. (H. U.)	
Harwood Redington Pool, Ph.B. (O. S. U.) (cum laud	
John Purdon	
Thomas Daniel Rambaut, A.B. (C.) (cum laude)	
Louis Bertrand Rolston	
Ellis Gray Seymour, A.B. (A.)	
James Sheldon, A.B. (Y.)	
George Dayton Shelling	New York

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NAMES.	RESIDENCES.
Frederick William Sherman	
George Bliss Silliman, A.B. (Y.)	East Haddam, Ct.
Albert I. Sire	
Robert John Smith, A.B. (I. A. U.)	Terre Haute, Ind.
Henry Cantine Sommers, A.B. (C. U.) New York.
Theophilus Breckinridge Steele	New York.
Van Mater Stilwell, A.B. (C.)	Brooklyn.
William Leete Stone, Jr	Jersey City, N. J.
Eugene Talman Stuart, A.B., Ph B. ((C.) (cum laude) Brooklyn.
Robert Sturgis, A.B. (H. U.)	Philadelphia, Pa.
Herbert Henry Taylor, A.B. (U.)	Brooklyn.
Charles Appleton Terry, A.B. (A.)	Lyme, Conn.
George Miller Tustin, A.B. (Br.) (cum	laude) Bloomsburg, Pa.
Augustus Hall Vanderpoel, A.B. (W.)	New York.
Alvan Howard Van Sinderen, Ph.B. ((C.)Brooklyn.
Edwin Gilpin Vaughan, Jr., B S. (C.	U.) Richmond, Ind.
Howard Talbot Walden, A.B. (Y.)	Brooklyn.
John Seely Ward, Jr., Ph.B. (C.)	Brooklyn.
Charles Albert Webber	Brooklyn.
Bartow Sumter Weeks, A.B. (C. C.)	New York.
Moses Weinman, A.B. (C.C.)	New York.
Frederick Arthur Westbrook	Kingston, N. Y.
George Dana White, A.B. (Y.)	New York.
Pennington Whitehead, A.B. (C. N. J	(.)Newark, N. J.
William Wallace Willard	New York.
N. Winslow Williams	Baltimore, Md
Fayette Darwin Winslow, Ph.B. (Bel)Aurora, III.
Benedict Sigmund Wise, Ph.B. (C.).	
Charles Erskine Scott Wood, (W. P.	A.) (cum laude) Omaha, Neb.
Llewellyn Arthur Wray	Brooklyn.
Number of Graduates	147

ABBREVIATIONS.

	COLLEGES.	GRADUATES.
A	Amherst College, Mass.	· · · · · · · · · · · 4
Bel	Beloit College, Wis	1
Br	Brown University, R. I	5
C	Columbia College, N. Y. City	
C.C	College of the City of New York	
C.N.J	College of New Jersey	
Col	.Colby University, Me	1
C.U	Cornell University, Ithaca, N. Y	
D	.Dartmouth College, N. H	
G.U	.Geneva University, Switzerland	
Н и	Hamilton College, N. Y	2
Hav.C	Haverford College, Pa	
Hob	Hobart College, N. Y	1
H.U	Harvard University, Mass	
I.A.U	.Indiana Asbury University.	
I.U	Iowa State University	1
	Lafayette College, Pa	
L.C	Luther Coll., Ia.	
Ma	Manhattan College, N. Y. City	3
0x	Oxford University, England	1
R	.Rutgers College, N. J	
Ri	.Ripon College, Wis	
R.U	University of Rochester	
S.H.C	Spring Hill College, Ala	
S.J	St. John's College, N. Y	
s.u	Syracuse University, N. Y	. 1
s.x	St. Francis Xavier's College, N. Y	
Tu	Tufts College, Mass	
U.Ca	University of California	
U.Co	University of Colorado	
U.K	Kansas University	
U.N.Y	University of the City of New York	
U Par	University of Paris, France	1
U.Va	University of Virginia	
U.W	University of Wisconsin.	
W	Williams College, Mass	6
W.&J	Washington and Jefferson College, Pa	
W.P.A	West Point Military Academy, N. Y	4

	COLLEGES.	GBADUATES.
W.U	Wesleyan University, Ct	
We.U		1
Y	Yale College, Ct	
Z.G	Zürich Gymnasium, Switzerland	
42 Colleges.	Total Graduates	

The third column gives the number of graduates of the respective Colleges named who are now members of the Law School.

CITIES.

Bkln	.Brooklyn, N. Y.
Bkln., E.D	Brooklyn, Eastern District (Williamsburg, N.Y.)
Eliz	.Elizabeth, N.J.
Har	.Harlem, N. Y.
Ною	
J.C	Jersey City, N. J.
Mor	. Morristown, N. J.
Nwk	. Newark, N. J.
Pat	Paterson, N J.

INSTRUCTION.

GENERAL STATEMENT.

THE course of study in the Law School occupies two years, and is so arranged that a complete view is given during each year of the subjects pursued. The plan of study comprises the various branches of common law, equity, commercial, international, and constitutional law, and medical jurisprudence. The first year of the course is devoted to the study of general commentaries upon municipal law, and contracts and real estate. The second year includes equity jurisprudence, commercial law, the law of torts, criminal law, evidence, pleading, and practice. Lectures upon constitutional law and history, political science, and international law are delivered as occasion may require, through both the Senior and Junior years.^{*} Those on medical jurisprudence are delivered to the Senior Class.

In the department of municipal law, each class is divided into two divisions. This arrangement is made to meet the convenience of students. Any student may join either division of his class as he may prefer. Ten hours are occupied with this department in each week. Attendance at these lectures is expected, and is compulsory. One division of the Senior Class is in session from 9.30 to 11 A.M.; the other from 4.30 to 6 P.M. One division of the Junior Class is in session from 11 A.M. to 1 P.M.; the other from 3 to 4.30 P.M. All applications for absence from the Law School are to be made to the Warden.

Attendance at the other lectures delivered in the school is optional. It is, however, strongly recommended as in a very high degree useful. The Trustees of the College have marked their sense of the importance of the study of constitutional history and public law by making a distinction, to be hereafter more fully stated, in the degree received by those who faithfully pursue it.

By the courtesy of the Faculty of the School of Medicine, law students may, on special application to the Warden for a permit, attend any or all the courses of medical lectures free of charge.

The school is situated in East Forty-ninth Street, between Madison and Fourth Avenues, upon the same block with the Academic Department of the College and the School of Mines.

PROFESSORSHIPS.

There are five professorships: (1) The law of Contracts, Maritime and Admiralty Law. To this department are also assigned courses of lectures on general jurisprudence. (2) Real Estate and Equity Jurisprudence. (3) Criminal Law, Torts, and Procedure. (4) Constitutional History, International and Constitutional Law, and Political Science. (5) Medical Jurisprudence.

OF ADMISSION TO THE SCHOOL.

Applicants for admission are divided into two classes-those who are and those who are not candidates for a degree.

The admission of applicants who are candidates for a degree is regulated as follows : All graduates of literary colleges are admitted without examination. Other candidates must be examined. There are two courses of examination, one of which is regular and the other substitutionary.

1. Regular Examination.—Candidates must be at least eighteen years of age, and have received a good academic education, including such a knowledge of the Latin language as is required for admission to the Freshman class of the School of Arts. The examination for admission is held upon the outlines of Greek and Roman history, as well as that of England and of the United States, upon English Grammar, Rhetoric, and the principles of Composition, Cæsar's Gallic War entire, six books of Virgil's Æneid, and six orations of Cicero, or other Latin authors deemed by the examiner to be equivalent to the above. The examination is conducted by an examiner, an alumnus of the college, who is appointed by the Committee of the Board of Trustees on the School of Law. It is held in the Law School Building, on the Saturday next preceding the first Monday in October, at 10 o'clock A. M., and is both oral and in writing. Special arrangements for examination are made in behalf of applicants who are unable to attend at the regular time.

Where any person thus examined is found to be well grounded in the principles of the Latin language, but has not read the entire amount required by the above rules, he may be admitted at the discretion of the Faculty, conditionally, as a candidate for a degree. If such deficiency is not made good in one year, he may be allowed to join the next Junior Class upon new conditions.

2. Substituted Examination —Any applicant for a degree may pass, instead of the regular examination, a "Regents' Examination." This is made necessary by the recent rules of the Court of Appeals of the State of New York, for all students who apply for admission to the Bar. It is an examination prescribed by the Regents of the University of the State of New York, and embraces such subjects as Arithmetic, English Grammar, Geography, Orthography, American History, English History, and English Composition. A copy of the regulations of the Regents can be obtained from the Secretary of the Law School on application at the Law School Building or by letter. A copy of the Regents' certificate should be supplied to the Secretary as evidence that the examination has been passed.

Applicants who are not candidates for a degree are admitted without a preliminary examination. Their names are published in the catalogue as members of the class to which they may be attached, in accordance with the topics they may elect to pursue.

All applicants for admission must be of good moral character.

FEES.-The tuition fee for new students entering on and after June 1st,

1884, is \$150 per year, payable in advance. This payment admits a student to all the lectures and to the use of the Law Library. No student is matriculated until his fees are paid. The fee for matriculation is \$5 in each year. The fee for degree is \$25. Special application may be made to the Warden for reduction in tuition fees. Board may be obtained in the city at prices ranging from \$5 to \$7 a week. Rooms are obtained at prices ranging from \$3 to \$5 a week. Where two students room together, board and rooms may be obtained at moderate terms.

SCHOLASTIC YEAR.

The annual term commences on the first Monday of October in each year, and closes in 1884 on the thirtieth day of May, continuing for eight calendar months. This annual term constitutes the scholastic year.

DEPARTMENTS OF INSTRUCTION.

For the purpose of presenting the subject of instruction in the various departments with clearness, the professorships may be grouped into three classes, viz.: Those appertaining to Municipal Law, numbered, on page 22, (1), (2), and (3); the professorship of Constitutional Law, etc., numbered (4); and the professorship of Medical Jurisprudence, numbered (5).

I.-MUNICIPAL LAW.

In the subjects embraced within the scope of the first three professorships the methods of instruction are substantially the same, and are designed to afford a complete course of legal education for gentlemen intended for the bar in any of the United States, except in matters of mere local law and practice.

The leading end sought to be accomplished is the thorough and careful training of the student. He is led to look for the leading principles of law without encumbering himself with a search for minor details. To this end he is expected to familiarize himself with definitions, and to become practised in deducing, from general principles, rules to govern specific cases that are from time to time presented to him. The instruction in the class room presupposes that he has given careful attention to the subject, and, to a certain extent, grappled with its difficulties. With this view a topic is assigned to him from some approved textbook. He is questioned upon it for the purpose of determining the extent to which he has grasped the principles involved. Accompanying the questions is a full oral exposition from the Professor in charge of the class, with suitable illustrations from decided cases. The exercise is made familiar, and the student is encouraged to state his difficulties and to ask explanations on such points as still remain obscure. Besides this system of exercises, a short course of lectures is dictated to the students daily. This is deemed to be useful as a brief general statement for the purpose of review and of fixing leading legal rules in the memory. It will be observed that this system excludes, in the main, lectures in the ordinary sense. It is rather a system of questions, expositions, and dictations. However, in some branches, e.g., criminal law, lectures, as ordinarily understood, are resorted to. But of these lectures a comprehensive synopsis, embracing the general principles of criminal jurisprudence, is dictated to the students, to be preserved for study and reference.

The student is not required to go over the subjects prescribed in the law school curriculum but once, except for purposes of review. Large numbers of the students, however, who have pursued the studies in the Junior Class, voluntarily, and at the discretion of the Faculty, attend exercises of that class during the Senior Year, in this way hearing the expositions for a second time. This course is found to be highly useful in giving a better appreciation of legal distinctions and fixing leading principles in the memory.

The student is also encouraged, after he has made some acquaintance with general legal rules, to read and carefully study leading cases, so as to observe the application of principles to practical affairs. A large number of students attend law offices, and thus combine practical with theoretical instruction. It may be well questioned whether this course is, in general, wise. It would seem to be most open to objection during the first year of the course. The office business is then but little understood or its significance appreciated. After a year's course, the meaning of office work is better comprehended, and the details of business are much more rapidly acquired. It is believed, however, that the wisest course in general is, during the law school year, to devote the entire time to the prescribed studies and those of a kindred nature. When this work has been thoroughly done, another year may profitably be devoted to office business as a preliminary to admission to the bar.

MOOT COURTS.—The design of these is to aid in training the student to discuss debatable questions of law. It has not been found practicable to make use of these fictitious tribunals for the trial of disputed questions of fact, either with or without a jury. The theory on which they are conducted is that the facts are assumed to be true, and the only subject open to debate is the rule of law to be applied to them. The discussion involves the preparation of written points, in which the rules of law are stated under appropriate divisions and sustained by authorities, and the oral discussion of such points before classmates and a presiding Professor. The brief, when properly prepared, is practically identical with one suitable for argument in an appellate court. Six or eight students are selected to conduct the argument, after which the case is closed by a decision from the presiding Professor, given a week subsequently.

These discussions are strongly recommended to students. They serve as a direct training for regular work in the profession. It is found that large numbers of graduates of colleges attending the Law School have had little or no experience in oral discussion. A success in this direction is, however, of the greatest consequence to the practitioner. Many young men, for the first time in their lives, resort in these courts to oral argument, overcome in the presence of their classmates their natural diffidence, and are ready for the transaction of actual business when it comes to them. Students who are not assigned to take part in the discussion find it of great importance to study the case with care, and

thus to prepare themselves for an intelligent appreciation of the arguments made in their hearing.

Two Moot Courts are held each week, and printed slips containing the case to be discussed are given out in advance to the whole body of students.

It is also strongly recommended to the students to form clubs for the discussion among themselves of the same cases which are presented in the regular Moot Courts. Several such clubs are now in successful operation. Another useful exercise, kindred in its nature, is the informal debate among themselves of disputed points arising from day to day in the class-room. The Trustees of the college have also established a series of prize tutorships.

It is a part of the official duty of the Tutor to question the students upon subjects already studied, with a view to fixing leading topics in the memory. This exercise is found to be very useful, and is highly valued by the students.

11.—CONSTITUTIONAL HISTORY, INTERNATIONAL AND CONSTITUTIONAL LAW, AND POLITICAL SCIENCE.

In this department, three lectures and one recitation per week with each class are given throughout two years. The subjects treated are as follows, and in the following order:

(A.) General Political and Constitutional History, comprehending in detail: A view of the Political Civilization of Imperial Rome; the history of the development of the government of the Christian Caurch into the form of Papal Monarchy; the overthrow of the Roman Imperial System and the establishment of German Kingdoms throughout Middle, Western, and Southern Europe; the character and constitution of these Kingdoms; the conversion of the Germans to the Christian Church and the relations which the Christian Church assumed towards the Germanic States; consolidation of the German Kingdoms into the European Empire of Charlemagne; character and constitution of the Carlovingian State; its disruption through the development of the Feudal System and the independent Hierarchic Church, and division into the Kingdoms of Germany, France, and Italy; character and history of the Feudal System as a State form; re-establishment of the Imperial Authority by the reconnection of Germany with Italy; conflict of the Middle Ages between Church and State ; the political disorganization and Papal Despotism resulting from the same; the development of the Absolute Monarchy and the Reformation; the limitation of absolute Kingly Power and the development of Constitutionalism-first in England, then in the United States, thirdly in France, and fourthly in Germany ; lastly, the realization of the Constitutional idea of the nineteenth century.

(B.) Comparative Constitutional Law; comprehending a comparison of the provisions of the Constitutions of England, United States, France, and Germany, the interpretation of the same by the legislative enactments and judicial decisions of these States, and the generalization from them of the fundamental principles of Public Law, common to them all.

(C.) The History of Diplomacy, from the Peace of Westphalia to the Treaty of Berlin. The object of this course is to present the international treaties and conventions occurring between these two periods in their historical connections. and to trace through them the development of the principles of International Law.

(D.) International Law, in which course the principles attained through usage, treaty, and convention are arranged in systematic form.

(E.) The fundamental principles of Political Science, as a generalization from the foregoing investigations.

III.-MEDICAL JURISPRUDENCE.

In this department, the object is to show the relations between the great departments of medicine and law and the points at which these sciences touch each other. This is done solely through the medium of lectures, on which no examinations are held. The course embraces the following subjects : Medical jurisprudence, including personal and medical relations, physically considered; poisons, wounds, and exceptional forms of death; insanity, and its bearings, civil as well as criminal, on legal responsibility; malpractice on the part of physicians and surgeons; medical evidence, coroners' courts, life insurance, and survivorship. A preliminary course of lectures upon Anatomy is also delivered by the Professor.

BOOKS OF REFERENCE IN THE SEVERAL DEPARTMENTS.

The Professors recommend from time to time books of reference on the subjects under their care. These in the department of Municipal Law cover a very wide range, so that it would be inconvenient here to enumerate them. It will only be possible to refer to them by classes, as, e. g., text-books, reports, and digests, mentioning a few that are very prominent in each class. The main source of detailed knowledge of jurisprudence is the reports of cases as they are from time to time decided, it being a legal rule, subject to exceptions, that a decision of a high court upon certain facts is authority or precedent for deciding a later case arising in the same jurisdiction upon the same general state of facts. Decisions in other States may be also used as arguments, though not strictly as authority. The most important and valuable reports are those of the highest appellate courts in one's own State or in sister States or in England. The most convenient index to the reports is a "digest." This contains a brief synopsis of the cases detailed at length in the reports. Fisher's Digest of Euglish Law (Jacobs' Ed.) is to be recommended. Among American books of this class may be noticed the United States Digest, containing a collection of cases decided throughout the country, so far as reported; Abbott's National Digest of Decisions in the Federal Courts; Brightly's National Digest of Decisions in the Federal Courts; and local digests of the law of each State. The law of New York is found digested in Abbott's New York Digest and in Brightly's Digest.

Text-books are extremely numerous. Prominent among them are Coke's Insti-

tutes; Blackstone's Commentaries (editions of Chase, Sharswood, or Cooley); Kent's Commentaries; Chitty on Contracts; Pollock on Contracts; Parsons on Contracts; Story's works on special branches of the law, e.g., Bailments, Agency, Bills of Exchange and Promissory Notes, and Equity; Byles on Bills; Chitty on Bills; Paley on Agency; Lindley on Partnership; Parsons on Partnership; Benjamin on Sales; Sedgwick on Damages; Mayne on Damages; Cruise's Digest of the Law of Real Property; Washburn on Real Property; Jones on Mortgages; Fisher on Mortgages: Powell on Mortgages, with notes; Fearne on Remainders; Lewin on Trusts; Perry on Trusts; Hill on Trustees; Lewis on Perpetuities; Addison on Torts; Cooley on Torts; Bishop's works on Criminal Law, Criminal Procedure, Marriage and Divorce, etc.; Cooley's Constitutional Limitations; Shearman & Redfield on Negligence; Stephen on Evidence; Greenleaf on Evidence; Phillips on Evidence; Stephen on Pleading; Codes of Procedure, etc.

The text and reference books used in connection with the regular courses on Political History, Public Law, and Political Science, are : Ortolan's Roman Law; Wietersheim's Geschichte der Völkerwanderung; Rückert's Culturgeschichte des deutschen Volks; Bryce's Holy Roman Empire; Kitchin's Political History of France; Waitz's Deutsche Verfassungsgeschichte; Gregorovius's Geschichte der Stadt Rom im Mittelalter ; Ranke's History of the Popes and of Europe generally in the Period of the Reformation ; Stubb's Constitutional History of England ; Hallam's Constitutional History of England ; May's Constitutional History of England ; Molesworth's Political History of England ; Martin's Histoire de France; Von Sybel's Geschichte der Revolutionszeit; Alison's History of Europe; Bancroft's History of the United States ; Curtis's History of the Constitution ; The Federalist ; Von Holst's Democracy and Constitution in the United States ; Neumann's Geschichte der Vereinigten Staaten von Nord America; Fisher's Trial of the Constitution ; Jenning's Eighty Years of Republican Government in the United States ; Gervinus's Geschichte des neunzehnten Jahrhunderts ; Bowyer's Constitutional Law of England ; Fischel's English Constitution ; Bagehot's English Constitution ; Cox's English Institutions ; Von Rönne's Verfassung und Verfassungsrecht des deutschen Reichs ; Von Holtzendorf's Jahrbuch der Gesetzgebung des deutschen Reichs ; Gneist's Englisches Verwaltungsrecht ; Gneist's Self-Government in England ; Rivière's Codes de France ; Bard & Robiquet's Droit Constitutionnel de France; Story's Constitutional Law of the United States; Paschal's Annotated Constitution of the United States ; United States Supreme Court Reports ; Martens' Recueil des Traités de la Paix ; Ghillany's Diplomatisches Handbuch ; Schoell's Histoire Abrégée des Traités de la Paix ; Flassau's Histoire de la Diplomatie Française; Martens' Causes Célèbres du Droit des Gens; Klüber's Europäisches Völkerrecht ; Bluntschli's Europäisches Völkerrecht ; Heffter's Europäisches Völkerrecht; Calvo's Droit International; Phillimore's International Law; Wheaton's International Law; Woolsey's International Law; Bluntschli's Lehre vom modernen Staat ; Zacharia's Vierzig Bücher vom Staat ; Von Holtzendorf's Principien der Politik ; Brougham's Political Philosophy ;

Broom's Philosophy of Law; Bowyer's Commentaries on Universal Public Law; Woolsey's Political Science.

The reference books on Medical Jurisprudence are : Wharton & Stille's Medical Jurisprudence ; Taylor's Principles and Practice of Medical Jurisprudence ; Beck's Medical Jurisprudence ; Taylor on Poisons ; Ray's Medical Jurisprudence of Insanity ; Ordronaux's Jurisprudence of Medicine ; Ordronaux's Judicial Aspects of Insanity.

LIBRARY.

The Law Library contains a complete series of the reports and statutes of the United States and of the reports and statutes of New York, with the most valuable of those of other States, a full series of the English reports from the Year Books to the present time, with several editions of the English statutes, and many treatises on English and American Law. It embraces a number of editions of the body of the Civil or Roman law and the treatises of the most eminent commentators upon it, with many works of interest on Scotch, German, French, Italian, and other foreign law. It includes the original law library of William Samuel Johnson, the first President of Columbia College after the Revolution, and one of the framers of the Constitution of the United States, for which the college is indebted to the liberality of his descendant, the Hon. William Samuel Johnson, of Stratford, Connecticut. It has been further enriched by another donation of peculiar historic interest from John Jay, Esq., of Bedford, New York, embracing the law library of his grandfather, John Jay, the first Chief Justice of the United States.

In the Department of Political Science and Constitutional Law, about four thousand volumes of the most recent and valuable European and American works have lately been bought with the advice and assistance of eminent American and European publicists and professors.

The Law Library, in all its branches, now numbers more than eleven thousand volumes, and is being constantly increased by current publications and the more important older works not already included.

In 1883 the six libraries of Columbia College were consolidated into one university collection, and moved into the new library building, immediately connected with the new Law School building. Under the new regulation, law students freely use or borrow books for home reading from the entire collection, while the whole east wing of the great reading room is reserved for their use. They are allowed to consult the shelves directly, and three members of the library staff of twenty-one are especially assigned to aid readers in the law department. The new reading room is 113 feet long, 75 feet wide, and nearly 60 feet high. It is abundantly lighted on four sides, and no expense has been spared in heating, lighting, ventilating, and in all its appointments to make it as perfect as possible for the use of students. Experts having decided that the incandescent electric was the most perfect artificial light known, it has been ordered and will be in operation early in 1884.

By the new rules, the library is to be opened from 8 A. M. to 10 P. M., not only during term time, but every day (except Sundays and Good Friday) throughout the year, including legal holidays.

PRIZES.

I.- IN THE DEPARTMENT OF MUNICIPAL LAW.

Prize Tutorships.

There have been established in this department three Prize Tutorships of \$500 each annually, which continue for three years. The first of these was awarded in 1883; a second will be awarded in 1884, and a third in 1885, and subsequently one in each year to fill the place of one whose term of office shall expire. The appointments are made on the recommendation of the Faculty from the members of the graduating class who excel in general proficiency and attention to the studies of the course.

Money Prizes.

A series of prizes in money has been established to be awarded to such members of the school as shall have attained the highest excellence in their respective classes. Three such prizes are given in the department of Municipal Law. They were first awarded in 1860, and are continued annually. Competitors for these prizes must have pursued the full course of study prescribed by the rules of the school.

The sums awarded in this department are, for the first prize, two hundred and fifty dollars; for the second prize, one hundred and fifty dollars; for the third prize, one hundred dollars. The degree of Bachelor of Laws, "*cum laude*," is also conferred upon those who receive the prizes, as well as upon those of whom honorable mention is made by the Committee of Award.

The rules governing the subject of examination for the three prizes of two hundred and fifty dollars, one hundred and fifty dollars, and one hundred dollars are subjoined :

1. There shall be an examination of the candidates for prizes at the close of each scholastic year. The examination will occur on a day to be announced by the Warden Candidates must have been connected with the Law School for two scholastic years, and must have attended with general regularity the courses of lectures upon Municipal Law. An attendance upon lectures of the other courses is not a prerequisite.

2. The tests of excellence shall be twofold:

a. By an examination in writing, in answer to printed questions.

b. By essays prepared upon such legal topics as may be assigned.

The prizes shall be adjudicated upon the combined excellence of the essays and of the examinations. Diligence and regularity of attendance upon the prescribed exercises of the school shall also form an element in reaching the conclusion. 3. The following directions must be observed by the candidates in preparing essays :

a. The essays shall be written on white commercial letter paper of the best quality, with a margin of an inch wide. Only two pages of each sheet shall be written upon. The chirography must be plain and legible. The essay shall not exceed ten sheets or twenty pages in length.

b. The positions taken in the essays shall, if debatable, be fortified by the citation of authorities. Where the point is reasonably well settled, a single decisive and leading authority will suffice. In other cases more are admissible.

c. Conciseness and clearness of expression, accuracy of statement, and close reasoning should be carefully studied by the essayist.

d. Each essay must be signed with a fictitious name, and accompanied by a sealed envelope, upon the outside of which shall be written the fictitious name attached to the essay, and within a slip of paper containing the real name of the author. The essay shall be delivered to the Warden on a designated day, on or before the last Friday in April. The essays shall belong to the college.

4. The examination upon the printed questions shall be as follows :

a. Those who intend to compete for the prizes shall enter their names in a book provided for that purpose upon the day of examination. If among these persons there are any who have been wanting in a reasonable degree of punctuality, they shall be informed before examination that they may fail to obtain the prize.

b. The Warden shall call a session of the candidates at such a time, near the close of the scholastic year, as may be convenient. He shall furnish at the opening of the session the printed papers to the students, who shall write their answers in the presence of one of the professors, upon paper similar to that provided for the essays, with similar margin. During this session there shall be a general silence observed, except in regard to such necessary questions as may be addressed to the Professor in attendance, and there shall be especially no communication of the candidates with each other respecting answers. A failure to observe these rules will work a forfeiture of the right to receive a prize.

c. Each set of answers to the printed questions shall be signed by the candidate with the fictitious name attached to his essay, and at the close of the session shall be handed to the Professor presiding. The answers shall belong to the college.

5. The essays and answers shall thereupon be transmitted to a Committee on Prizes, consisting of three members of the legal profession, who are to be selected by the Committee of the Board of Trustees on the School of Law. The report of this committee will be communicated to the Warden in writing.

6. The names of the successful candidates will be announced at the Commencement.

7. The Warden must countersign all drafts upon the Treasurer before they can become available.

II.--IN THE DEPARTMENT OF CONSTITUTIONAL LAW, ETC.

A prize or prizes of one hundred and fifty dollars, founded by Robert N. Toppan, Esq., are awarded in this department.

The candidates are expected to write on a specified day answers to questions submitted by the Professor of the department.

A regular attendance upon the course of Municipal Law is a prerequisite to competition.

The degree of Bachelor of Laws, *cum laude*, is conferred upon successful candidates, and also upon those who receive honorable mention from the Committee of Award.

DEGREES AND CERTIFICATES.

An examination for degrees is held at the close of the Senior year, and extends over all the studies of the course.

The degree of Bachelor of Laws (LL.B.) will be conferred upon such students as shall have pursued, to the satisfaction of the Trustees of the college and the Faculty, the entire course of study, and shall have passed the required examination.

Students who shall add to the study of Municipal Law, the courses of instruction and recitation upon Constitutional History and Constitutional Law, Diplomatic History and International Law, in their prescribed order, and shall pass approved examinations therein, will receive the degree of Bachelor of Laws, "cum laude." This rule is also extended to those to whom prizes in either department are awarded, or of whom honorable mention shall be made by the Committee of Award. If a student at the time of graduating has not attained the age of twenty-one years, the delivery of his diploma may be deferred until he attains that age.

When a person remains connected with the school for a period not entitling him to graduate, he may, on application to the Warden, receive, instead of a diploma, an official certificate of attendance, which states the time of his attendance and the degree of his attainments.

ADMISSION TO THE BAR.

Formerly, and for many years, the student on graduating was admitted to the Bar of the State of New York without an additional examination. This is no longer the case. By the provisions of the Amended Code of Procedure of that State (chapter 448 of the laws of 1876), the Court of Appeals is empowered to make general rules regulating admission to the Bar. In pursuance of these provisions, general rules have been adopted by the Court, superseding former methods of admission. These are subjoined in full:

RULES IN COURT OF APPEALS.

Ordered, that the following amended rules for the examination and admission of persons to practise as attorneys and counsellors in courts of record in this

State be and the same are hereby adopted in pursuance of the provisions of the Code of Civil Procedure, all the judges concurring, such rules to take effect July 1, 1882.

No person shall be admitted to practise as an attorney and counsellor in any court of record in this State, except as provided in these rules, without a regular admission and license by the Supreme Court at a General Term thereof, after a satisfactory examination conducted by the judges of such court, or by not less than three practising lawyers of at least seven years' standing at the bar, to be appointed by the Court for one year at the first General Term, held in each year in the respective departments. The members of such Committee of Examination may be removed at any time by the court, and vacancies for any cause or non-attendance may be filled during the year.

II.

Before any person shall enter upon the clerkship or substituted course of study hereinafter provided, or within three months thereafter, he shall, if not a graduate of a college or university, pass a Regents' examination conducted under the authority and in accordance with the rules and regulations of the Board of Regents of the University of the State of New York, in arithmetic, grammar, geography, orthography, English and American history, and English composition, and shall file a certificate of such fact, signed by the secretary of the Board of Regents and countersigned by the principal or teacher conducting such examination, in the office of the Clerk of the Court of Appeals, who shall, upon filing the same, return to the person named therein a certified copy of the same showing the date of such filing; but this rule shall not apply to students whose clerk, ship or substituted course of study began before the adoption of these rules.

(Note.—Examination in the subjects required by this rule are held by the Regents in all the academies and academic departments of Union schools in the State, under regulations issued from their office in Albany. Special provision is and will be made for meeting the requirements of this rule.)

пп.

No person shall be admitted to practise as an attorney and counsellor unless he shall have served a regular clerkship of three years in the office of a practising attorney of the Supreme Court after the age of eighteen years, except as hereinafter provided. An allowance of one year shall be made to applicants who are graduates of any college or university. Any portion of time not exceeding one year for graduates receiving the foregoing allowance, and two years for other applicants actually spent in regular attendance upon the law lectures or law school connected with any college or university having a department organized with competent professors and teachers, in which instruction is regularly given, shall be allowed in lieu of an equal period of clerkship in the office of a practising attorney of the Supreme Court, but in no case shall an applicant be entitled to admission as an attorney and counsellor without having served a clerkship in the office of a practising attorney of the Supreme Court for the period of at least one year.

Attendance at a law school during a school year, as the same existed previous to the adoption of these rules, and hereafter for a period or term not less than eight months in any year, shall be deemed a year's attendance under this rule, and in computing the period of clerkship a vacation not exceeding three months in each year shall be allowed as part of such year.

IV.

To entitle an applicant to an examination as an attorney and counsellor, he must prove to the Court:

First. That he is a citizen of the United States, twenty-one years of age, and a resident of the department within which the application is made, and that he has not been examined in any other department for admission to practise and been refused admission and license within three months immediately preceding, which proof may be made by his own affidavit.

Second. That he is a person of good moral character, which may be proved by the certificate of the attorney with whom he has passed his clerkship, or by some attorney in the town or city where he resides, but such certificate shall not be conclusive, and the Court must be satisfied on this point from examination and inquiry.

Third. That, before commencing this clerkship or substituted course of study, he had graduated at a college or university, or, if not such graduate, that, before commencing such clerkship or substituted course of study, or within three months thereafter, he had passed the Regents' examination hereinbefore required, which facts respectively may be proved by the production of the diploma of such college or university, or, in case of its loss, by other satisfactory proof, and by a production of a certified copy of the Regents' certificate filed in the office of the clerk of the Court of Appeals, as hereinbefore provided.

Fourth. That he has served the clerkship or pursued the substituted course of study prescribed by the rules. The clerkship may be proved by the certificate of the attorney, with whom the same was served, or, in case of his death or removal from the State, or unjust refusal to give the same, by other satisfactory evidence. The time of study, allowed as a substitute for any part of said clerkship, may be proved by the certificate of the teacher or president of the Faculty under whose instructions the person has studied, in addition to the affidavit of the applicant; which proof must be satisfactory to the Court.

It shall be the duty of attorneys, with whom a clerkship shall be commenced, to file a certificate of the same in the office of the Clerk of the Court of Appeals. The clerkship shall be deemed commenced from the time of such filing, and a certified copy of the certificate, and of the filing, shall be produced at the time of the application for examination

v.

VI.

Persons who have been admitted as attorneys in the highest court of original jurisdiction of another State or country, may be admitted to examination as attorneys and counsellors, if they have served a regular clerkship of one year in the office of a practising attorney of the Supreme Court of this State, and shall in other respects be entitled to such examination, except that in such case no Regents' certificate shall be required, and persons who, before the adoption of these rules, had been admitted as attorneys, but not as counsellors in this State, may be admitted as attorneys and counsellors upon the production of their certificate, and without further examination or delay.

VII.

Any person who has been admitted and has practised three years as an attorney and counsellor in the highest Court of Law in another State, may be admitted and licensed without examination. And the General Term of the Supreme Court may, in its discretion, so admit and license any person who has thus practised in another country, or who, being an American citizen and domiciled in a foreign country, has received such diploma or degree therein as would have entitled him, if a citizen of such foreign country, to practise law in its courts. But he must possess the other qualifications required by these rules, and must produce a letter of recommendation from one of the judges of the highest Court of law of such other State, or country, or furnish other satisfactory evidence of character and qualifications.

VIII.

The time of clerkship shall be computed by the calendar year, and if the period of clerkship shall expire during the term at which application is made, the applicant may be admitted on any day during the term. The same period of time shall not be duplicated for different purposes, except that a student, attending a law school as herein provided, and who, during the vacations of such school, not exceeding three months in any one year, shall pursue his studies in the office of a practising attorney, shall be allowed to count the time so occupied during such vacation or vacations as part of the clerkship in a law office required by these rules. The judges of the Supreme Court may adopt regulations for conducting the examinations.

These rules of the New York Courts apply only to students who intend to practise at the New York Bar. It is proper to add that in New Jersey, according to the practice of the Courts, eighteen months of time spent in this Law School is regarded as an equivalent for a like period of clerkship passed in a lawyer's office.

LAW PRIZES.

CLASS OF 1883.

MUNICIPAL LAW.

First Prize of Two Hundred and Fifty Dollars. WILLIAM HERBERT HAMILTON. Second Prize of One Hundred and Fifty Dollars. EUGENE TALMAN STUART, A.B., Ph.B., COLUMBIA COLLEGE. Third Prize of One Hundred Dollars. GEORGE BREED GORDON.

POLITICAL SCIENCE.

CLASS OF 1883.

Prize in Constitutional History and Constitutional Law. GEORGE BREED GORDON.

Prize in the History of Diplomacy and International Law. EUGENE TALMAN STUART, A.B., Ph.B., COLUMBIA COLLEGE.

ORGANIZATION OF THE LIBRARY.

MELVIL DEWEY, A.M.... CHIEF LIBRARIAN, And Secretary of the Library Committee.

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WILLIAM G. BAKER.....Loan Department. In special charge of Natural and Applied Sciences.

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JOHN H. PESINGER		Jai	nitor.

LAW SCHOOL CALENDAR.

1883—October 1.-Law Term begins, Monday. November 29.—Thanksgiving Day, Thursday—(Holiday). December 25-Winter Recess begins. 1884—January 3.-Lectures commence, Wednesday. February 22.-Washington's Birthday-(Holiday). April 11.-Good Friday-(Holiday). April 25.—Examination for Prizes, Friday. May 21, 22, } - Examination for Degrees (Wednesday, Thursday, 23, 24. Friday, Saturday). 30.-Lectures close, Friday. May June 2.—Summer Vacation begins, Monday. October 4.—Examination for Admission, Saturday. October 6.—Law Term begins, Monday. --Election Day-(Holiday). November -- Thanksgiving Day--(Holiday). November December 25.--Winter Recess begins.

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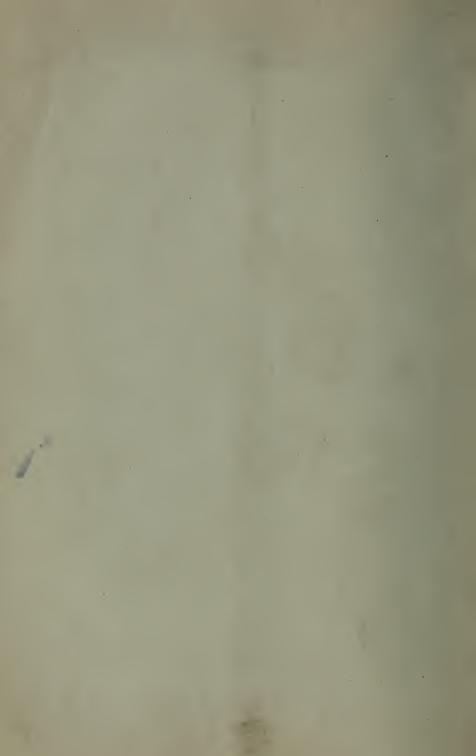
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LAW SCHOOL



1885-1886

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Warden of the Law School, and Professor of the Law of Contracts, and of Maritime and Admiralty Law.

Professor of Constitutional History, International and Constitutional Law, and Political Science.

- JAMES M. GIFFORD, LL.B.....(Office) 52 William Street. Holding Prize Fellowship.
- CHARLES E. HUGHES, LL.B(Office) 346 Broadway. Holding Prize Fellowship.
- ROBERT D. PETTY, LL.B......(Office) 20 Nassan Street. Holding Prize Fellowship.
- FRANK DRISLER, A.M...... 15 East 49th Street. Examiner for admission to the Law School.

SECRETARY.

ROBERT SENFTNER, LL.B..... (Office) Law School Building.

4

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LIBRARIAN IN SPECIAL CHARGE OF LAW.

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CHARLES S. WEEKS...... Law School Building.

ASSISTANT IN THE COAT ROOM.

JOHN P. HARRISLaw School Building.

STUDENTS.

SENIOR CLASS.

NAME,	RESIDENCE.	CITY ADDRESS.
Leon Abbett, Jr	Jersey City, N. J.	
John Post Ackerman	Warwick, N. Y55	58 Lexington Avenue.
Henry Addison Alexander, A.B. (C	C. N. J.) New York	10 W. 54th Street.
Edgar Storm Appleby, A.B. (C.)	New York	
Richard Naudain Arnow	New York	437 E. 52d Street.
Charles Walter Artz, A.B. (J. H.).	Hagerstown, Md	
Ernest Fitzbugh Ayrault, M.A. (Ho	ob.) New York	30 W. 59th Street.
Richard Gordon Babbage	Mount Vernon, N. Y	Y252 E. 68th Street.
John Martin Baker, Jr	Flushing, N. Y.	
Thomas Henry Baskerville	New York	123 Leroy Street.
Edward Murray Bassett, A.B. (A.).	Brooklyn(B	kln.) 96 Macon Street.
William Joseph Becker	New York	
William Aiken Belcher	Orange, N. J	82 Nassau Street.
John Mortimer Bell	City Island, N. Y.	
Philo Carpenter Black, A.B. (Y.)	New York	121 E. 35th Street.
Charles Francis Bostwick	New York	
Robert Munro Boyd, Jr., A.B. (Y.)	New York	112 E. 45th Street.
Harry Hillyer Brigham, A.B. (W.)	Ashley Falls, Mass.	50 W. 50th Street.
William Benjamin Bristow A.B. (Y	.)New York	37 W. 49th Street.
William Reid Buchanan	Elizabeth, N. J.	
Harold Curtis Bullard, A.B. (D.)	New York	35 E. 39th Street.
George Lorenzo Burton, A.B. (Y.)	New York	121 E. 35th Street.
Henry Warner Calhoun, A.B. (Y.)	New York	1425 Broadway.
William Bloom Campbell	Jersey City, N. J.(J.	C.) 328 York Street.
Charles Madison Cannon, A.B. (C.)	New York	.22 W. 130th Street.
Henry Phelps Case, A.B. (C.)	New York	471 Fifth Avenue.
Hong Yen Chang	Canton, China	26 W. 9th Street.
Stewart Chaplin, A.B. (Br.)	New York	.244 W. 38th Street.
Henry Grafton Chapman, A.B. (H.	U.). New York	191 Second Avenue.
James Murdoch Clark, A.B. (W. & J	I.). Washington, Pa	
Charles Cameron Clarke, Jr., A. B. (Y.) Sing Sing, N. Y.	
Harris Dunscomb Colt, A.B. (Y.)	New York	12 W. 21st Street.
George Ellis Conkling	Basking Ridge, N. J	

NAME.

RESIDENCE.

CITY ADDRESS.

Samuel Holcomb CoombsBrooklyn.....(Bkln.) 442 Gates Avenue. Paul Drennan Cravath, A.B. (Ob.)....Nashville, Tenn......112 E. 45th Street. George Cromwell, A.B. (Y.).....Brooklyn...(Bkln.) 120 Pierrepont Street. Walter Rappelyea Davies......Brooklyn.....(Bkln.) 31 Truxton Street. Westmoreland Delawan Davis......Richmond, Va.....444 Madison Avenue. Leonidas Dennis, A.B. (C. N. J.).. ... Johnsonsburgh, N. J. 139 E. 53d Street. Charles Stetson Develin, A.B. (Ma.). New York. W. 138th St. and 12th Avenue. Charles Edwin Eaton, A.B. (Y.).....Orange, N. J. Guy Joseph Edwards, A.B. (Mo.)..... Newark, N. J.....(Nwk.) 6 Park Place. George Endres......Brooklyn, E. D. (Bkln., E. D.) 138 So. 5th Street. John Early Foster..... Atlantic Highlands, N. J. (J. C.) 218 6th Street. James Thomson Hardy......Brooklyn.....(Bkln.) 284 Clinton Street. Edward Wyckoff Harris, A.B. (C. N. J.). Hightstown, N. J.448 Madison Avenue. Thomas Samuel Holmes, Jr., A.B. (W.) Jersey City, N. J. (J. C.).295 5th Street. Milton Hopkins, A.B. (C. C.)Glen Cove, L. I. Sidney Wright Hopkins, Jr., A.B. (Y.). New York 1978 Madison Avenue. Howard Horton. ... Brooklyn.. (Bkln.) 165 Livingston Street. William Cornell HubbellNew York...... 8 East 86th Street. Walter Perry Johnson, A.B. (H. U.). . San Francisco, Cal. . . . 139 E. 39th Street. John Morgan Jones......New York... 132 E. 56th Street. William Abbott Jones, Ph. B. (C.)....Richmond Hill, L. I. John Lawrence Keller, A.B. (C. N. J.). Jersey City, N. J. .. (J. C.). . 243 3d Street. Samuel Hudson Kinsley, A.B. (A.)....New York......15 E. 59th Street. John Joseph F. Lenehan, A.B. (U. L.). New York...... 160 Broadway. Edgar John Levey, A.B. (C.)......New York.... 109 E. 38th Street. John Deering Lord, Jr., A.B. (J. H.)..Baltimore, Md. 158 Madison Avenue. Francis Porter Lowrey.... New York......121 Madison Avenue. William Heath Lyon, Jr., Ph.B. (Y.)..Brooklyn..(Bkln.) 170 New York Avenue. Barclay Etchebery McCarty, A.B., Ph. B., A.M. (C.). New York. 6 W. 48th St. Edward Francis McCaskie Sing Sing, N. Y.

NAME.	RESIDENCE. CITY ADDRESS	s.
Daniel Crippen McElwain, A.B. (U.).	.Cohoes, N. Y	eet.
Lamont McLoughlin.	New York	eet.
William Donald Mahaney		
Edward Man, Ph. B. (C.)	.New York106 E. 30th Str	eet.
Joel Stuart Mason	.New York	reet
Julius Marshall Mayer A.B. (C. C.)	New York 2136 Seventh Aver	iue.
Jonathan Cushing Meredith	Winchester, Va 444 Madison Aven	ue.
Stuart Fitz Randolph Merrill, A.B. (U	.Par.)New York, 30 W. Washington	Sq.
Fremont Miller	.Emporia, Kan141 E. 50th Str	eet.
Brinton Hamdon Miner	.Brooklyn (Bkln.) 68 Halsey Str	eet.
Robert Shaw Minturn, A.B. (H. U.).	New York	eet.
Langdon Elwyn Mitchell	Philadelphia, Pa117 E. 30th Str	eet.
Jamin Seth Morse, A.B. (Ob.)	New York	eet.
Walter Ellsworth Ogilvie	Brooklyn(Bkln.) 99 Hall Str	eet.
William Hussey Page, Jr., A.B. (H.U.)	New York	eet.
Edward Mills Perry, A.M. (C.).	Brooklyn(Bkln.) 180 Calyer Str	eet.
George Henry Perry	Brooklyn(Bkln.) 625 Leonard Str	eet.
Alfred Haynes Porter, Jr	Brooklyn(Bkln.) 81 Hanson Pla	ace.
Unarles Augustus Brewster Pratt, Jr.	.New York	eet.
William Honny Bood A. B. (C. N. J.).	New York	eet.
Charles Bestty Baid A B (W. G. I.)	New York	eet.
Dhilin Fugene Deville	Steubenville, O	eet.
Fraderick Core Pichards A. P. ((1)	New York	eet.
Charles Carroll Robbins A.M. (C. N.	J.)North Branch, N. J213 E. 50th	eet.
Louis Lincoln Rolland	New York	St.
James Harvey Salmon	New York	eet.
Charles Edward Sentell	Brooklyn(Bkln.) 240 Dean Str	eet.
Ralph Wells Shaw, A.B. (C. N. J.).	Paterson N J	cet.
Pelham Williams Shipman.	Astoria, L. I	
Charles Wilson Smith.	New York	eet
Clayton Berkeley Smith	New London, Conn.	
Theodore Eugene Smith, Jr., A.B. (C	2. C.). New York 101 W. 53d Str	eet.
William James Starr	Eau Claire, Wis 207 W. 14th Stre	eet.
Carl Alexander Stein	New York	eet.
Myer Joseph Stein	New York 202 E. 52d Str	eet.
John Stevens, A.B. (C. N. J.)	Washingtonville, N. Y106 W. 48th	St.
John Bright Stevens, A.B. (C.)	New York	eet.
Jno. H. Stevenson, Jr., A.B. (Y.)	Brooklyn	eet.
John A. Stewart, Jr., A.B (C. N. J.).	New York 128 E. 37th Stre	eet.
Theodore Augustus Swan, A.B. (C. N	I. J.)Oyster Bay, L. I131 W. 43d	St.
Edward Swann, Ph.B. (C.)	New York	eet.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	
a mit Db D (II T)	New York	
Giraud Foster Thomson, A.B. (C.).	New York	
James Alexander Turnbull	Nowark N.J. (N	wk) 390 Mt. Prospect Av.
James Alexander Turnbull William Holcombe Turrell	Now Vork	409 W. 23d Street.
William Holcombe Turrell	Defale N V	437 E. 57th Street,
Frederic Ullman	\therefore Bullato, \mathbf{M} , \mathbf{T} , \mathbf{D}	160 E 38th Street.
John Rodolph Urner, A.B. (C. N. J	D. D. June I. I.	(Bkln) 24 Court Street.
a it D was Was Duint	Bay Buye, E. J.	, (DRID.) + COLLECT
Whitem Kendrick Van Meter, A.B.	(H.). Rochester, r	(. 1
	New YOrk	24 Cramorey Park
Pohort Toylor Varniim		
- I III III - IIII - III - IIII - III - II	-Pn B (U, L, ny)	11. I.
The second secon	Albany N. Y.	
Wond	New YORK	
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TT Whalen	New TORK	
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· TTTPI · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	New YORK	
Herbert Walter Wolcott, A.B. (Y.)	Longmeadow,	Mass67 W. 38th Street.
	Savvine n. i.	
D J Wooda	Brooklyn E. D	(DKIII., E. D.) 1.0
Frederick Everly Word	New York	
Frank Galuwen Zimmerman		146
Senior Class	•••••	

9

COLUMBIA COLLEGE.

JUNIOR CLASS.

NAME.	RESI	DENCE.	CIBN ADDDDD
Samuel Morse Abrams William Paton Agnew, A. R. (O. N. J.	Now	Voul-	CITY ADDRESS.
William Paton Agnew, A.B. (C. N. J Archibald Anderson A.B. (K. C.)		TOLK	
Randolph Morgan Appleton	Now	Ville, III.	
Samuel Edwards Appleton, A.B. (A Chester Allan Arthur, In A.B. (G) Munl	IOFK	
Chester Allan Arthur, Jr., A.B. (C. Antonio Carmine Astarita	N T	Norr Verb	South Orange, N. J.
	NOTIT.	Vonla	000 70 7
Henry de Forest Baldwin, A.B. (Y.) Jared Grover Baldwin, Ir. A.B. (G.)	Now	Vork	200 L
Jared Grover Baldwin, Jr., A.B. (C.) Frederic Barnard A.B. (V.)	Now	York	.322 Lexington Avenue.
Building A.D. (1.)	Pollo	b zoonaia N	
William Richard Barron	San F	rangisoo (A. I Park Avenue Hotel.
George Davis Beattys, A.B. (W. U.). Joseph Dorsett Bedle, Jr. A. B. (C. N.	Brook	lun (Phile 2001 M. 51st Street.
P - D OI SCOU D'CUIC, JI., A. D. IV. N	.) . [0]	COT (lift N	T/T CINAROT
James Burt Best, A.B. (A.).	Now 7	Vork	. J.(J. C.) 473 Jersey Ave.
The second mannes Diru, A.D. (U. N. J.).	New	Vortz	149 T3 9041 CL .
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ounos cavanaugii Diauy, A.B. (Ma.).	New Y	Ork	Fort Woohin star
onance Franklin Dialidi, A.D. (H. U.)	. Brook	vn (F	Rkin \ 105 Union Street
Turif Diowill.	New Y	ork	Manhattan II.
William Mawbey Brown	Woodh	ridge N I	
George Angus Buckstaff	Oshko	sh Wig	150 Dev 501 CV
Duri, J1., D.D. (0. 0.)	Slatery	THE N V	120 Lovington America
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a conservation and the man a conservation of	Savann	iah Ga	99 E 01-4 CU 1
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Chesepronon	New V	orz	THE IS APRIL OF .
ressert Emote Clarke,	New Y	ork	218 F Alth Street
Conse hugene Conen, A.B. (Y.)	New Y	ork	944 W 493 Church
Hugo Cohn	New Y	ork	

NAME.

RESIDENCE.

Oliver Edward Coles, Ph.B., A.B. (C.). Jersey City, N. J.(J. C.). 306 Pavonia Ave. Samuel Tredway Conkling......Port Jervis, N. Y.332 Lexington Avenue. Aaron Van Syckle Dawes, A.B. (C. N. J.). . Hightstown, N. J.223 E. 48th Street. Sherrerd Depue, A.B. (C. N. J.) Newark, N. J. (Nwk.)...21 Park Street. Wesley Elwood Dey......New York.....151 E. 51st Street. Norman Staunton Dike, Ph. B. (Br.). Brooklyn, N. Y. (Bkln.) 194 Columbia Heights. Robert Emmet Doherty......New York......199 E. 17th Street. Joseph Michael DonovanBrooklyn (Bkln.). . 101 So. 2d Street. Pierrepont Halliburton Duryea New York Brevoort House. Duncan Edwards, A.B. (C. N. J.).....Brooklyn, (Bkln.) 31 First Place. Henry Edward Everding, A.B. (C. H. S.). Newark, N. J. (Nwk.) 88 Jefferson St. Eugene Leon Falk......Buffalo, N. Y.....123 E. 65th Street. John Wilson Farquhar, A.M. (L.)....New York 33 W. Washington Square. Augustus B. Field New York 14 W. 36th Street. James Fairman FielderJersey City, N. J. (J. C.) 108 Summit Av. Matthew Henry Folger, Jr., A.B. (Q. U.)Kingston, Can.....30 Seventh Avenue. Henry Eberhardt Frankenberg, Jr.....Brooklyn.(Bkln.) 537 Washington Ave. Alexander Cocoran FraserBrooklyn.....(Bkln.) 159 So. 5th Street. William Welling Fuller..... New York...... 11 E. 38th Street. Andrew Leishman Gardiner, A.B. (H.)., Fort Covington N. Y.178 Madison Ave. Thomas Buchanan Gilford, Jr., A.B. (C.). New York ... 473 Lexington Avenue. John Hamilton Grotecloss, B.S. (C. U.) New York..44 Seventh Avenue. Louis Joel Grossman Cleveland, O.... Barrett House. William Fowler GuthrieAtchison, Kan.......213 E. 48th Street. Charles Edward Harris, Jr., A.B. (Y.)Brooklyn.(Bkln.) 405 Manhattan Avenue. George Washington Hurris, A.B., Ph.B. (C.)... New York. . 162 E. 61st Street. Emil MacDougall Hawkes, E.M. (C.). New Haven, Conn. . 161 Madison Avenue.

CITY ADDRESS.

COLUMBIA COLLEGE.

NAME. RESIDENCE. CITY ADDRESS. William James Hawkins, A.B. (Ma.)..Red Bank, N. J. James Morris HelfensteinElizabeth, N. J. Marion Henry HendersonElizabeth, N. J. Charles Buxton Hobbs, A.B. (Y.)....Brooklyn.....(Bkln.) 643 Park Place. J. Aspinwall Hodge, Jr., A.B. (C. N. J.). Hartford, Conn 32 Nassau Street. Ben Hooper.....41 W. 36th Street. Clarence Howland, B.L. (D.)......Catskill, N. Y......18 W. 45th Street. Nathaniel Mead Hubbard, Jr. (U. S. N. A.)Cedar Rupids, Ia. 147 E. 49th Street. James Merrill Hutchinson, B.L. (U. W.). Madison, Wis 41 W. 36th Street. Percy Jackson, Ph.B. (Y.)..... Belleville, N. J. (Nwk.).756 Broad Street. Francis Thomas Anderson Junkin, A.B. (K.). Charleston, S. C.118 W. 49th St. David Kay, Jr. Newark, N. J. .. (Nwk.) 776 Broad Street. Edson Keith, Jr., Ph.B. (Y.)........ Chicago, Ill...... Windsor Hotel. Alexander Darwin Keyes, A.B. (C.). New York 46 W. 21st Street. Francis Volney King, A.B., C.E. (P. M. A.).. New York .. "Berkeley," 5th Ave. Joel Krone......Brooklyn.....(Bkln.) 128 Fulton Street. Louis Taylor Kurtz......New Castle, Pa.....123 E. 23d Street. John Montgomery Kyle New York 137 E. 40th Street. Vincent Hyacinthe Lamarche, A.B. (S. H.). Brooklyn. .. (Bkln.) 248 Carroll St. Solomon Katten Lichtenstein, A.B. (C. C.). New York. 48 E. 80th Street. Marcus Claiborne LisleWinchester, Ky..... 132 W. 46th Street. Eugene Le Roy Lockwood, A.B. (U. M.). Bloomfield, N.J. John Elmer Lockwood, Ph.B. (Y.).... Stamford, Conn. Walter Carroll Low, A.B. (A.).....Brooklyn.....(Bkln.) 343 Grand Avenue. John Loring McCammon......New York.....118 W. 49th Street. Joseph Thomas McCoobery, A.M. (Ma.). Jersey City, N. J. (J. C.) 311 7th Street. Arthur Kingsley McGinley.Brooklyn..(Bkln.) 113 Columbia Heights. Thomas Watson McKnightNew York...... 71 E. 130th Street. Alexander Chalmers McNeill, A.B. (L. F. U.). Chicago, Ill.671 Lexington Ave. Francis Colman MasonFlemington, N. J. Everett Masten, A.B. (C.)..... Yonkers, N.Y.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	CITY ADDRESS.
Henry I. Meinhard	New York	10 E. 64th Street.
Edward Michling	New York	124 Second Street.
Ezra Palmer Mills, A.B. (H. U.)	New York	'The Rensselaer."
Penrose Neve Milsted	Brooklyn,(Bkln.) 335	Schermerhorn St.
George Andrews Minasian, A.B. (U. J	N. Y.). Tarrytown, N. Y	ζ.
Maurice M. Minton	New Rochelle, N. Y	"Herald "Office.
Wilmot Lincoln Morehouse	Brooklyn(Bkln.)	870 Clinton Street.
Edward C. Moore	Passaic, N. J.	
Arthur Sylvester Moses	.New York2	15 W. 46th Street.
J. B. Adger Mullally, A.B. (A. C.)	.Seneca, S. C	28 W. 34th Street.
Lincoln Barstow Palmer	. Newark, N. J (Nwk	.) 77 Lincoln Ave.
Chauncey Goodrich Parker, A.B. (H.	U.) Newark, N. J (Ny	wk.) 568 Broad St.
John Morris Perry.	.Brooklyn(Bkln.) 3	85 Monroe Street.
Harry Van Ness Philip, A.B. (U.)	.New York	51 E. 125th Street.
Burr James Ramage, Ph.D. (J. H.)	.New York	7 E. 46th Street.
Eugene Henry Lewis Randolph, A.B.	(C. C.) New York	131 E. 86th Street.
William Thornton Read.	.Brooklyn(Bkln.) 85 C	umberland Street.
Albert Augustus Reed	.Sharon, Conn1	63 W. 34th Street.
Alfred Gandy Reeves, A.B. (C. N. J.)).Millville, N. J	213 E. 50th Street.
John Reilly	.New York	500 W. 33d Street.
George Joseph Reinl	.New York	.148 E. 53d Street.
Hugo Henry Ritterbusch, A.B. (C. C.)	.New York	729 Ninth Avenue.
George Stillman Robbins, A.B. (C.).	.New York	9 E. 36th Street.
George Robinson	.New York	248 E. 50th Street.
Carman Randolph Runyon	.New York	127 W. 21st Street.
Willian Christopher Ryan	.Brooklyn(Bkln.)	187 Hewes Street.
John Albert Ryerson, A.B. (C.)	.New York	
Elmer Grant Sammis	Northport, N. Y	330 W. 48th Street.
William Francis Sawyer, A.B. (N. I.	N. S.). Stockton, Cal.	240 E. 38th Street.
Emile Adolfe Schultze, Jr., A.B. (Y.)	Hoboken, N. J	.380 Park Avenue.
Oliver Cheever Semple, A.B. (A.)	New York	147 E. 54th Street.
Lawrence Eugene Sexton, A.B. (H. U	.). New York80 W	ashington Square.
Edward Simons, A.B. (A.).	Greenfield, Mass	.03 W. 030 Street.
Harry Williams Simpson, A.B. (H.U.). Wilmington, Del. 21	10 W 16th Street.
Augustine Coleman Smith, A.B. (C.	N. J.). New York	19 W. LOLL Street.
Alfred Ethelbert Smith, Jr.	New York	51 W 55th Street
Henry Youngs Smith	A abunu Dank N I	Montelair N J
Leopold Sondheim, B.S. (C. C.)	Now York	14 W 125th Street
Frederick Spiegelberg, A.B. (G. F.).	Now Vork	120 W 41st Street
Grant Squires, A.B. (C.)	New York	35 E 38th Street.
R. Augustine Stacpoole	New York	165 W. 47th Street.
Edwin Joseph Stason, B.S. (K. C.)	Grand Ridge III	
Edwin Joseph Blason, D.B. (R. 0.).	citana inago, in	

COLUMBIA COLLEGE.

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NAME.	RESIDENCE.	CITY ADDRESS.
Benjamin Stephens	.New York	. 128 E. 35th Street.
George Thad. Stevens	New York	37 E 20th Street.
Franklin James Taylor	.Catskill, N. Y.	.218 E 50th Street.
Claude Milton Thomas, A.B. (C. N. J	J.). North Middletown.	Kv., 39 W. 26th St.
Clarence Eugene Thornall	.New York	Lexington Avenue
James Henry Tobin	New York	
Ambrose Giddings Todd, A.B. (C. N.	J.). Madison, N. J.	
Edward Farnham Todd, A.B. (C. C).	.New York	. 225 W. 52d Street
William Thomas Tomlinson, A.B. (Y.)	Milton, Del	Lexington Avenue
Robert Baxter Upham	.Boston, Mass	
Samuel Richard Van Campen, Jr	.New York	
Eugene Van Schaick	.New York	150 W. 34th Street
John Joseph Vause	.New York	
Myna Allison Vosburgh, A.B. (C. C.).	.New York	.332 W. 61st Street.
John Perry Wall, Jr	.Tampa, Fla	
William Bernard Waring	.New York	.173 Fifth Avenue.
Edward Wells, Jr., A.B. (Y.).	.Peekskill, N. Y	158 W. 44th Street.
Henry Bradshaw Welsh	.New York.	123 Waverly Place.
Louis Wendel, Jr	New York	.342 W. 44th Street.
Leonard Sumner Wheeler	.Edgewater-on-Hudson	N. J206 B'way.
Walter Wheeler, A.B. (C.)	.New York	43 West 25th Street
Francis Platt Wickes	.Hempstead, L. I.	
Walter Francis Willcox, A.B. (A.)	.Malden, Mass	60 E. 21st Street.
Waldron Williams, A.B. (C.)	.New York	.18 W. 36th Street.
Edmund Wilson, A.B. (C. N. J.)	.Shrewsbury, N. J.	
Egerton Leigh Winthrop, Jr., A.B. (H	I. U.)New York	23 E. 33d Street.
Rignal Duckett Woodward, A.B. (G.)	.New York.	.129 E. 35th Street.
Charles William Wright	.Brooklyn(B)	kln.) 490 9th Street.
Forest La Grange Wright	Staten Island, N. Y	12 Ft. Perry Street.
George Warner Young	.Joliet, Ill	.Greenwich, Conn.

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SUMMARY.

Class	
Whole number of Law Students	45

ALUMNI.

Class	of	1860
66	66	1861
4.6	66	1862
66	66	1863 41
6.6	6.6	1864
6.6	66	1865
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6.6	66	1882
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66		1884
66	6 c	1885
		Total

DEGREES CONFERRED.

LL.B.

LL.B. (cum laude).

CLASS OF 1885.

NAMES.

RESIDENCES.

NAMES.	IT IN I DINNE
Alfred Henry W. Ahrens	New York.
George Thompson Aldrich, A.B. (D.)	Walpole, N. H.
Asa Alling Alling, Ph.B. (C. U.)	Bangall, N. Y.
Gwynne Murdoch Andrews, A.B. (H. U.)	Columbus, O.
Edward Hedden Apgar, Ph.B., A.M. (C.)	Jersey City, N. J.
Samuel Ezra Ayers	Newark, N. J.
George Henry Barnes, A.B. (C.)	Brooklyn
Harry Ferdinand Barrell, Ph.B., A.M. (C.) (cum l	aude) Millburn, N. J.
Philip George Becker	New York.
Henry Warren Beebe, A.B. (R.)	New Brunswick, N. J.
Nelson William Bell, A.B. (Y.)	New York.
Arthur Wesley Birkins	New York.
Robert William Bonynge, A.B. (C. C.)	New York.
Edgar Endly Boyd, A.B (W. & J.)	Wheeling, W. Va.
Eugene Augustus Brewster	\dots Newburg, N, Y.
Ronald Edgar K. Brown, A.B. (C. C.)	New York.
William Joseph Brosnan, A.M. (S. X.)	New York.
Robert Gordon Butler, A.B. (H. U.)	Scarsdale, N. Y.
Woolsey Carmalt, A.B. (Y.)	New York.
George W. Clement, Jr., A.B. (W. U.)	New York.
William Henry A. Cochran	Brooklyn.
Charles D'Urban Cole, A.B. (H. U.)	New York.
Charles Henry Collins, A.B. (Ot.) (cum laude)	New York.
Stephen Willets Collins, B.S. (Hav. C.) (cum laud	le)Purchase, N. Y.
Stuart William Cowan	Middleburgh, Ct.
Alden Seabury Crane	Jamaica, N. Y.
William Ignatius A. Cranitch	New York.
George Beecher Crumbie	New York.
Frank Cunningham, A.B. (Y.)	New York.

C I: F G

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NAMES.	RESIDENCES.
Cugene Ransom Darling, A.M. (D.)	New York.
harles Mason Demond, A.B. (W.) (cum laude)	New York.
ving Meade Dittenhoefer, Ph.B. (C.) (cum laud	e)New York.
rancis Dwight Dowley, A.B. (S. J.)	New York.
ustave Stein Drachman	Jersev City, N. J.
ohn Patrick Dunn, A.M. (S. J.)	Fordham, N. Y.
lisha Dyer., III, A.B. (Br)	New York.
vevereux Emmet, A.B (C.)	East Rockaway, L. L.
saac Newton Falk, A.B. (C. C.)	New York.
lexander Robeson Fithian	Bridgeton N. J.
ylvanus Lothrop Fowler, Ph.B. (C.)	Peekskill N V.
udolph Victor Friedrichs, B.S. (C. C.)	Now York
ohn Lewis Früauf, A.B. (C. C.)	Now York
$\begin{array}{c} \text{Omn Lewis Fruaul, A.D. (0. 0.)} \\ \text{Condition Plane} \end{array}$	Mamaronock N V
eorge Gardiner Fry eorge Frederic Garr, A.B. (C.)	Now York
eorge Frederic Garr, A.B. (C.)	
tephen Leonard Geisthardt, A.B. (Y.)	Alborar N. V.
rederick Geller, A.B. (W.) (cum laude)	Durlington I.
ames Isham Gilbert, A.B., LL.B. (I. U.).	Burlington, Ia.
Villiam F. Goldbeck, A.B. (F. G.)	New York.
Villiam F. Goldbeck, A.B. (F. G.) rederick Van Bibber Goodwin, A.B. (C. C.)	Governor's Island.
harles Halsev, A.B. (Y_1)	Brooklyn.
harles Albert Hamilton, A.B. (H. U.)	New York.
harles James Hardy	New York.
Senjamin S. Harmon, A.B. (D.) (cum laude)	New York.
bram Britton Havens, A.B. (R.)	New York.
Villiam Livingston Hazen, A.B. (C.)	Newark, N. J.
dward Le Moyne Heydecker, A.M. (C.) (cum lau	de)New York.
ohn Andrew Hiestand, A.B. (C. N. J.) (cum lauc	le) Marietta, Pa.
eorge Ellsworth Hooker, A.B. (A.)	Barre, Vt.
Imerson Howe	New York.
amuel McKay Hubbard	Brooklyn.
ustin Hulshizer, A.B., Ph.B. (C.)	Jersey City, N. J.
ohn Wharton Ingram	New York.
harles Hervey Jackson	New York.
oseph Augustus Kellogg (cum laude)	Sandy Hill, N. Y.
eorge Julius Kilgen	New York.
Ierbert Sewall Kimball, A.B. (C.)	Chester, N. H.
Lugene George Kremer	New York.
'rancis Effingham Laimbeer, A.M. (C.)	New York.
ohn Albert Lane, A.B. (C C.)	New York.
Harry Woodville Latham, A.B. (Y.)	New York.
Villiam Thornton Lawson, A.B. (C.) (cum laude)New York.
eorge Munn Lilburn, A.B. (R.)	Haverstraw, N. Y.

COLUMBIA COLLEGE.

NAMES.

R	ES	TD	EN	CES.	

NAMES.	RESIDENCES.
Herbert Marshall Lloyd, A.B. (H. U.)	Brooklyn.
Edward Perry Lyon, A.B. (C.) (cum laude)	New York.
Marvin Thomas Lyon	Brooklyn.
Thomas McAdam	New York.
David Gale Maclay, A.B. (C.) (cum laude)	Newark, N. J.
Sylvester Loyola Malone, A.M. (S. X.)	Brooklyn.
Charles Frederick Mathewson, A.B. (D.)	New York.
Joseph Franklin Merriam, A.B. (D.)	Derry, N. H.
William Orris Miles	Boonville, Mo.
R. Burnham Moffat, A.B. (H. U.)	Brooklyn.
Alexander L. Morton (W. P. A.)	
Franklin Woodruff Moulton, A.B. (H. U.)	New York.
Abraham Nelson, Ph.B. (C.)	Jersey City, N. J.
Louis Ambrose Noble, A.B. (C.)	Jersey City, N. J.
Michael Henry O'Brien, A.B. (S. J.)	Fort Edward, N. Y.
James Walker Osborne, A.B. (Da.)	Charlotte, N. C.
Charles Wolcott Parker, A.B. (C. N. J.)	Newark, N. J.
Arthur Webb Parsons, A.B. (C.)	New York.
Ernest Noel Perrin, A.B (H. U.)	New York.
Harry Mortimer Peters, A.B. (R.)	
Robert Davison Petty, A.B. (C. N. J.) (cum lande)	
Dudley Phelps, A.B. (Y.)	
Myron Henry Phelps, A.B. (Y.). LL.B. (Co.)	Chicago, Ill.
Eugene A. Philbin	
Albert Lawrence Phillips, B.S. (U. N. Y.)	
Austin Roe Preston, A.B. (Y.)	
Edwin Joseph Purcell	Jersey City, N. J.
Willard Placide Reid	
Reginald William Rives, A.B. (C.)	New York.
John Henry Rogan	
Adam Rosenberg, A.B. (C.)	New York.
Philip Leon Runkle	
Frank Kester Runyon	
William Henry Rusch, A.B. (G. U.) (cum laude)	New York.
Herbert Livingston Satterlee, B.S., Ph.B., A.M. (C.)	
George Schaettler, A.B. (C. C.)	New York.
William Ernest Schricker, LL.B. (I. U.)	
Otto Schüllinger, A.B. (C. C.)	
Richard Cutts Shannon, A.M. (Col.) (cum laude)	
Charles Herbert Shaw, A.B. (Y.)	New York.
James Drummond Sinclair, A.B. (C.C.)	New York.
Percival Cromwell Smith	
Sydney Smith	New York.

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LAW SCHOOL.

NAMES.	RESIDENCES.
Eben Hurd Pray Squire, A.B. (C.)	White Plains, N. Y.
John Edwards Stryker, Ph.B. (Y.) (cum laude)	
Sydney Richmond Taber, A.B. (C. N. J.)	New York.
William Teahan	
Alfred Peter Thorndike	
Purdy Van Vliet, A.B. (C. C.)	
Richard Dean A. Wade	
John Montgomery Ward (cum laude)	Bellefonte, Pa.
Ethelbert Dudley Warfield, A.B. (C. N. J.)	Lexington, Ky.
John Elton Wayland, A.B. (Y.)	
John Castree West, A.M. (C.)	
William Efner Wheelock, A.B. (Y.)	
Henry Stewart Whittaker	
Edmond Ely Wise, Ph.B. (C.)	
Number of Graduates	

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COLUMBIA COLLEGE.

ABBREVIATIONS.

	COLLEGES.	GRADUATES.	
	Amherst College, Mass		
Λ. C	Adger College, S. C	1	
Bel	.Beloit College, Wis		
	.Brown University, R. I		
C	Columbia College, N. Y. City		
Cam	.Cambridge University, England		
С. С	.College of the City of New York		
С. н. s	.Central High School, Philadelphia, Pa	1	
C. N. J	.College of New Jersey		
C. U	.Cornell University, Ithaca, N. Y	2	
D	.Dartmouth College, N. H		
G	. Georgetown College, Ky		
G. F	Gymnasium, Frankfort a. M., Germany	1	
	.Hamilton College, N.Y		
	. Hobart College, N. Y		
H. U	Harvard University, Mass		
	Johns Hopkins University, Md		
K	Kenyon College, O	1	
K. C	Knox College, Ill		
	Lafayette College, Pa		
	Lake Forest University, Ill		
	Manhattan College, N. Y. City		
	Mount St. Mary's College, Md		
	Monmouth College, Ill		
	Madison University, N. Y		
	Northern Indiana Normal School		
	Oberlin College, Ohio		
	Pennsylvania Military Academy		
	Queen's University, Canada		
	Seton Hall College, N. J		
	St. Francis Xavier's College, N. Y		
	Union College, N Y		
	University of Illinois		
U. L	University of Laval, Quebec, Can		1
U. M	University of Michigan		1
	University of the City of New York		
	University of Paris, France		
	United States Naval Academy		
U. T	University of Tübingen, Germany	1	ļ

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LAW SCHOOL.

	COLLEGES.	GRADUAT	ES.
U. W	University of Wisconsin.		. 2
W	Williams College, Mass	•••••	. 4
W. & J	Washington and Jefferson College, Pa		. 2
W. U	Wesleyan University, Ct		. 1
Y	Yale College, Ct		.30
44 Colleges.	Total Graduates	· · • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	183

The third column gives the number of graduates of the respective colleges named who are now members of the Law School.

CITIES.

Bkln	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Bkln., E. D	Brooklyn, Eastern District (Williamsburgh, N. Y.).
Eliz	Elizabeth, N. J.
Har	. Harlem, N. Y.
Нов	.Hoboken, N. J.
J. C	. Jersey City, N. J.
Mor	. Morristown, N. J.
Nwk	Newark, N. J.
Pat	Paterson, N. J.

INSTRUCTION.

GENERAL STATEMENT.

THE course of study in the Law School occupies two years, and is so arranged that a complete view is given during each year of the subjects pursued. The plan of study comprises the various branches of common law, equity, commercial, international, and constitutional law, and medical jurisprudence. The first year of the course is devoted to the study of general commentaries upon municipal law, and contracts, and real estate. The second year includes equity jurisprudence, commercial law, the law of torts, criminal law, evidence, pleading, and practice. Lectures upon constitutional law and history, political science, and international law are delivered through both the senior and junior years. Those on medical jurisprudence are delivered to the senior class.

In the department of municipal law, each class is divided into two divisions. This arrangement is made to meet the convenience of students. Any student may join either division of his class as he may prefer. Ten hours are occupied with this department in each week. Attendance at these lectures is expected, and is compulsory. One division of the senior class is in session from 9:30 to 11 A. M.; the other from 4:30 to 6 P. M. One division of the junior class is in session from 11 A. M. to 1 P. M.; the other from 3 to 4:30 P. M. All applications for absence from the Law School are to be made to the warden.

Attendance at the other lectures delivered in the school is optional. It is, however, strongly recommended as in a very high degree useful. The trustees of the college have marked their sense of the importance of the study of constitutional history and public law by making a distinction, to be hereafter more fully stated, in the degree received by those who faithfully pursue it.

By the courtesy of the faculty of the School of Medicine, law students may, on special application to the warden for a permit, attend any or all the courses of medical lectures free of charge.

The school is situated in east Forty-ninth street, between Madison and Fourth avenues, upon the same block with the School of Arts and the School of Mines.

LAW SCHOOL.

PROFESSORSHIPS.

There are five professorships: (1) The Law of Contracts, Maritime and Admiralty Law. (2) Real Estate and Equity Jurisprudence. (3) Criminal Law, Torts, and Precedure. (4) Constitutional History, International and Constitutional Law, and Political Science. (5) Medical Jurisprudence.

OF ADMISSION TO THE SCHOOL.

Applicants for admission are divided into two classes—those who are and those who are not candidates for a degree.

The admission of applicants who are candidates for a degree is regulated as follows: All graduates of literary colleges are admitted without examination. Other candidates must be examined. There are two courses of examination, one of which is regular and the other substitutionary.

1. Regular examination.—Candidates must be at least eighteen years of age, and have received a good academic education, including such a knowledge of the Latin language as is required for admission to the freshman class of the School of Arts. The examination for admission is held upon the outlines of Greek and Roman history, as well as that of England and of the United States, upon English grammar, rhetoric, and the principles of composition, Cæsar's Gallic War entire, six books of Virgil's Æneid, and six orations of Cicero, or other Latin authors deemed by the examiner to be equivalent to the above. The examination is conducted by an examiner, an alumnus of the college, who is appointed by the committee of the Board of Trustees on the School of Law. It is held in the Law School building, on the Saturdey next preceding the first Monday in October, at 10 o'clock A. M., and is both oral and in writing. Special arrangements for examination are made in behalf of applicants who are unable to attend at the regular time.

Where any person thus examined is found to be well grounded in the principles of the Latin language, but has not read the entire amount required by the above rules, he may be admitted at the discretion of the faculty, conditionally, as a candidate for a degree. If such deficiency is not made good in one year, he may be allowed to join the next junior class upon new conditions.

2. Substituted examination.—Any applicant for a degree may pass, instead of the regular examination, a "regents' examination." This is made necessary by the recent rules of the Court of Appeals of the State of New York, for all students who apply for admission to the bar. It is an examination prescribed by the regents of the University of the State of New York, and embraces such subjects as arithmetic, English grammar, geography, orthography, American history, English history, and English composition. A copy of the regulations of the regents, not including the examination papers themselves, can be obtained from the secretary of the Law School on application at the Law School building or by letter. A copy of the regents' certificate should be supplied to the secretary as evidence that the examination has been passed.

Applicants who are not candidates for a degree are admitted without a preliminary examination. Their names are published in the catalogue as members of the class to which they may be attached, in accordance with the topics they may elect to pursue.

All applicants for admission must be of good moral character.

FEES.—The tuition fee is \$150 per year, payable one half at the beginning and the other half at the middle of the year. The payment of the tuition fee, as above stated, is a prerequisite to attendance upon the exercises. Payment is to be made to the college treasurer, John M. Nash, Esq.; and on production of a certificate of payment from him, the student is expected to enter his name in a register, kept in the office of the secretary for that purpose. In special cases, when the student's means are limited, the facts may be brought to the attention of the warden, who will supply him with information as to the mode of making an application to the proper authorities for reduction of the tuition fees to an amount not less than one hundred dollars. This payment admits a student to all the lectures and to the use of the college library, and to all the courses in the School of Political Science, without any fee, except a matriculation fee of \$5. No student is matriculated until his fees are paid. The fee for matriculation is \$5 in each year, payable before registration. The fee for degree is \$25. Board may be obtained in the city at prices ranging from \$5 to \$7 a week. Rooms are obtained at prices ranging from \$3 to \$5 a week. Where two students room together, board and rooms may be obtained at moderate terms.

SCHOLASTIC YEAR.

The annual term commences on the first Monday of October in each year. Students should be in attendance on the 28th and 29th of September, so as to make the necessary preparations for the lectures, which commence on the Monday following. The term continues for eight calendar months, and closes in 1886, on the twenty-sixth day of May. This annual term constitutes the scholastic year.

DEPARTMENTS OF INSTRUCTION.

For the purpose of presenting the subject of instruction in the various departments with clearness, the professorships may be grouped into three classes, viz.: Those appertaining to municipal law, numbered, on page 23, (1), (2), and (3); the professorship of constitutional law, etc., numbered (4); and the professorship of medical jurisprudence, numbered (5).

I. MUNICIPAL LAW.

In the subjects embraced within the scope of the first three professorships the methods of instruction are substantially the same, and are designed to afford a complete course of legal education for gentlemen intended for the bar in any of the United States, except in matters of mere local law and practice.

The leading end sought to be accomplished is the thorough and careful training of the student. He is lead to look for the leading principles of law without encumbering himself with a search for minor details. To this end he is expected to familiarize himself with definitions, and to become practised in deducing, from general principles, rules to govern specific cases that are from time to time presented to him. The instruction in the class-room presupposes that he has given careful attention to the subject, and to a certain extent grappled with its difficulties. With this view a topic is assigned to him from some approved text-book. He is questioned upon it for the purpose of determining the extent to which he has grasped the principles involved. Accompanying the question is a full oral exposition from the professor in charge of the class, with suitable illustrations from decided cases. The exercise is made familiar, and the student is encouraged to state his difficulties and to ask explanations on such points as still remain obscure. It will be observed that this system excludes, in the main, lectures in the ordinary sense. It is rather a system of questions, expositions, and dictations. However, in some branches, e. g., criminal law, lectures, as ordinarily understood, are resorted to. But of these lectures a comprehensive synopsis, embracing the general principles of criminal jurisprudence, is dictated to the students, to be preserved for study and reference.

The student is not required to go over the subjects prescribed in the law school curriculum but once, except for purposes of review. Large numbers of the students, however, who have pursued the studies in the junior class, voluntarily, and at the discretion of the faculty, attend exercises of that class during the senior year, in this way hearing the expositions for a second time. This course is found to be highly useful in giving a better appreciation of legal distinctions and fixing leading principles in the memory.

The student is also encouraged, after he has made some acquaintance with general legal rules, to read and carefully study leading cases, so as to observe the application of principles to practical affairs. A large number of students attend law offices, and thus combine practical with theoretical instruction. It may be well questioned whether this course is, in general, wise. It would seem to be most open to objection during the first year of the course. The office business is then but little understood or its significance appreciated. After a year's course, the meaning of office work is better comprehended, and the details of business are much more rapidly acquired. It is believed, however, that the wisest course in general is, during the law school year, to devote the entire time to the prescribed studies and those of a kindred nature. When this work has been thoroughly done, another year may profitably be devoted to office business as a preliminary to admission to the bar.

MOOT COURTS.—The design of these is to aid in training the student to discuss debatable questions of law. It has not been found practicable to make use of these fictitious tribunals for the trial of disputed questions of fact, either with or without a jury. The theory on which they are conducted is that the facts are assumed to be true, and the only subject open to debate is the rule of law to be applied to them. The discussion involves the preparation of written points, in which the rules of law are stated under appropriate divisions and sustained by authorities, and the oral discussion of such points before classmates and a presiding professor. The brief, when properly prepared, is practically identical with one suitable for argument in an appellate court. Six or eight students are selected to conduct the argument, after which the case is closed by a decision from the presiding professor, given a week subsequently. A special instructor is provided to give instruction in the preparation of briefs and the proper use to be made of legal authorities.

These discussions are strongly recommended to students. They serve as a direct training for regular work in the profession. It is found that large numbers of graduates of colleges attending the Law School have had little or no experience in oral discussion. A success in this direction is, however, of the greatest consequence to the practitioner. Many young men, for the first time in their lives, resort in these courts to oral argument, overcome in the presence of their classmates their natural diffidence, and are ready for the transaction of actual business when it comes to them. Students who are not assigned to take part in the diseussion find it of great importance to study the case with care, and thus to prepare themselves for an intelligent appreciation of the arguments made in their hearing.

Two moot courts are held each week, and printed slips containing the case to be discussed are given out in advance to the whole body of students.

It is also strongly recommended to the students to form clubs for the discussion among themselves of the same cases which are presented in the regular moot courts. Several such clubs are now in successful operation. Another useful exercise, kindred in its nature, is the informal debate among themselves of disputed points arising from day to day in

the class-room. The trustees of the college have also established a series of prize tutorships.

It is a part of the official duty of the tutor to question the students upon subjects already studied, with a view to fixing leading topics in the memory. This exercise is found to be very useful, and is highly valued by the students.

11.—CONSTITUTIONAL HISTORY, INTERNATIONAL AND CONSTITUTIONAL LAW, AND POLITICAL SCIENCE.

In this department, three lectures and one recitation per week with each class are given throughout two years. The subjects treated are as follows, and in the following order :

(A.) General political and constitutional history, comprehending in detail: A view of the political civilization of imperial Rome; the history of the development of the government of the Christian church into the form of papal monarchy; the overthrow of the Roman imperial system and the establishment of German kingdoms throughout middle, western, and southern Europe; the character and constitution of these kingdoms; the conversion of the Germans to the Christian church and the relations which the Christian church assumed toward the Germanic States; consolidation of the German kingdoms into the European empire of Charlemagne; character and constitution of the Carlovingian state; its disruption through the development of the feudal system and the independent hierarchic church, and division into the kingdoms of Germany, France, and Italy; character and history of the feudal system as a state form; re-establishment of the imperial authority by the reconnection of Germany with Italy; conflict of the middle ages between church and state; the political disorganization and papal despotism resulting from the same; the development of the absolute monarchy and the reformation; the limitation of absolute kingly power and the development of constitutionalism-first in England, then in the United States, thirdly in France, and fourthly in Germany ; lastly, the realization of the constitutional idea of the nineteenth century.

(B.) Comparative constitutional law; comprehending a comparison of the provisions of the constitutions of England, United States, France, and Germany, the interpretation of the same by the legislative enactments and judicial decisions of these states, and the generalization from them of the fundamental principles of public law, common to them all.

(C.) The history of diplomacy, from the peace of Westphalia to the treaty of Berlin. The object of this course is to present the international treaties and conventions occurring between these two periods in their historical connections, and to trace through them the development of the principles of international law.

(D.) International law, in which course the principles attained

through usage, treaty, and convention are arranged in systematic form.

(E.) The fundamental principles of political science, as a generalization from the foregoing investigations.

III.-MEDICAL JURISPRUDENCE.

In this department, the object is to show the relations between the great departments of medicine and law and the points at which these sciences touch each other. This is done solely through the medium of lectures, on which no examinations are held. The course embraces the following subjects : medical jurisprudence, including personal and medical relations, physically considered, poisons, wounds, and exceptional forms of death; insanity, and its bearings, civil as well as criminal, on legal responsibility; malpractice on the part of physicians and surgeons; medical evidence, coroners' courts, life insurance, and survivorship. A preliminary course of lectures upon anatomy is also delivered by the professor.

BOOKS OF REFERENCE IN THE SEVERAL DEPARTMENTS.

The professors recommend from time to time books of reference on the subjects under their care. These in the department of municipal law cover a very wide range, so that it would be inconvenient here to enumerate them. It will only be possible to refer to them by classes, as e. g., text-books, reports, and digests, mentioning a few that are very prominent in each class. The main source of detailed knowledge of jurisprudence is the reports of cases as they are from time to time decided, it being a legal rule, subject to exceptions, that a decision of a high court upon certain facts is authority or precedent for deciding a later case arising in the same jurisdiction upon the same general state of facts. Decisions in other states may be also used as arguments, though not strictly as authority. The most important and valuable reports are those of the highest appellate courts in one's own state or in sister states or in England. The most convenient index to the reports is a "digest." This contains a brief synopsis of the cases detailed at length in the reports. Fisher's Digest of English Law (Jacobs' ed.) is to be recommended. Among American books of this class may be noticed the United States Digest, containing a collection of cases decided throughout the country, so far as reported : Abbott's National Digest of Decisions in the Federal Courts; Brightly's National Digest of Decisions in the Federal Courts; and local digests of the law of each state. The law of New York is found digested in Abbott's New York Digest and in Brightly's Digest.

Text-books are extremely numerous. Prominent among them are Coke's Institutes; Blackstone's Commentaries (editions of Chase, Sharswood, or Cooley); Kent's Commentaries; Chitty on Contracts; Pollock on Contracts; Parsons on Contracts; Story's works on special branches of the law, e. g., Bailments, Agency, Bills of Exchange and Promissory Notes, and Equity; Bispham's Principles of Equity; Byles on Bills; Chitty on Bills; Paley on Agency; Lindley on Partnership; Parsons on Partnership; Benjamin on Sales; Sedgwick on Damages; Mayne on Damages; Cruise's Digest of the Law of Real Property; Washburn on Real Property; Jones on Mortgages; Fisher on Mortgages; Powell on Mortgages, with notes; Fearne on Remainders; Lewin on Trusts; Perry on Trusts; Hill on Trustees; Lewis on Perpetuities; Addison on Torts; Cooley on Torts; Bishop's works on Criminal Law, Criminal Procedure, Marriage and Divorce, etc.; Cooley's Constitutional Limitations; Shearman & Redfield on Negligence; Stephen's Digest of Evidence (Chase's edition); Greenleaf on Evidence; Phillips on Evidence; Stephen on Pleading; Codes of Procedure, etc.

The text and reference books used in connection with the regular courses on political history, public law, and political science, are : Ortolan's Roman Law; Wietersheim's Geschichte der Völkerwanderung; Rückert's Culturgeschichte des deutschen Volks; Bryce's Holy Roman Empire ; Kitchin's Political History of France ; Waitz's Deutsche Verfassungsgeschichte; Gregorovius's Geschichte der Stadt Rom im Mittelalter; Ranke's History of the Popes and of Europe generally in the period of the Reformation; Stubb's Constitutional History of England; Hallam's Constitutional History of England; May's Constitutional History of England; Molesworth's Political History of England; Martin's Histoire de France; Von Sybel's Geschichte der Revolutionszeit; Alison's History of Europe; Bancroft's History of the United States ; Curtis's History of the Constitution; The Federalist; Von Holst's Democracy and Constitution in the United States; Neumann's Geschichte der Vereinigten Staaten von Nord America ; Fisher's trial of the Constitution; Jenning's Eighty Years of Republican Government in the United States ; Gervinus's Geschichte des neunzehnten Jahrhunderts ; Bowyer's Constitutional Law of England; Fischel's English Constitution; Bagehot's English Constitution; Cox's English Institutions; Von . Rönne's Verfassung und Verfassungsrecht des deutschen Reichs; VonHoltzendorf's Jahrbuch der Gesetzgebung des deutschen Reichs; Gneist's Englisches Verwaltungsrecht; Gneist's Self-Government in England; Rivière's Codes de France; Bard & Robiquet's Droit Constitutionnel de France; Story's Constitutional Law of the United States ; Paschal's Annotated Constitution of the United States; United States Supreme Court Reports; Martens' Recueil des Traités de la Paix; Ghillany's Diplomatisches Handbuch ; Scholl's Histoire Abrégé des Traités de la Paix ; Flassau's Histoire de la Diplomatie Française ; Martens' Causes Célèbres du Droit des Gens ; Klüber's Europäisches Völkerrecht; Bluntschli's Europäisches Völkerrecht; Heffter's Europäisches Völkerrecht; Calvo's Droit International; Phillimore's International Law; Wheaton's International Law; Woolsey's International Law; Bluntschli's Lehre vom modernen Staat; Zacharia's Vierzig Bücher vom Staat; Von Holtzendorf's Principien der Politik; Brougham's Political Philosophy; Broom's Philosophy of Law; Bowyer's Commentaries on Universal Public Law; Woolsey's Political Science.

The reference books on medical jurisprudence are: Wharton & Stillé's Medical Jurisprudence; Taylor's Principles and Practice of Medical Jurisprudence; Beck's Medical Jurisprudence; Taylor on Poisons; Ray's Medical Jurisprudence of Insanity; Ordronaux's Jurisprudence of Medicine; Ordronaux's Judicial Aspects of Insanity.

LIBRARY.

The law library contains a complete series of the reports and statutes of the United States and of New York, and full sets of the reports of nearly all the other states, with statutes and digests; a full series of the English and Irish reports from the Year Books to the present time, with the English and Irish statutes and digests, and the leading treatises on English and American private law. It embraces the best editions of the Roman civil law and the works of the most eminent commentators on it, both ancient and modern, with the codes, legislative acts, and numerous special treatises on the law of Germany, France, Italy, and other nations, including the South American States.

It includes the original law library of William Samuel Johnson, the first president of Columbia College after the revolution, and one of the framers of the constitution of the United States; also the law library of John Jay, the first chief justice of the United States.

In the department of political science and constitutional law, large additions are made each year, and the library is especially rich in international, constitutional, and administrative law, and in works on political history, politics, and the economic sciences. Some five thousand volumes of the most recent and valuable European and American works have lately been added with the advice and assistance of eminent American and English publicists and professors.

The law library in all its branches now numbers more than thirteen thousand volumes, and is being rapidly increased by current publications and the more important older works not already included.

In 1883 the six libraries of Columbia College were consolidated into one university collection, and moved into the new library building, immediately connected with the new Law School building. Under the new regulations, law students freely use and borrow books for home reading from the entire collection. While the whole east wing of the great reading room is reserved for their use, there are also private reading rooms to which admission is given by ticket, thus affording special opportunities for study for those who are preparing theses, or doing other work requiring a number of volumes to be kept for some time on a private table.

Students are allowed to consult the shelves 'directly, and three members of the library staff are especially assigned to aid readers in the law department.

The new reading room is 113 feet long, 75 feet wide, and 58 feet high. It is abundantly lighted on four sides, and no expense has been spared in heating, lighting, ventilating, and in all its appointments to make it as perfect as possible for the use of students. Incandescent electric light is provided for all the library and reading rooms, and also for the entire Law School building.

The library and reading rooms are all open both for borrowing and reference from 8 A. M. to 10 P. M., not only during term time, but every day (except Sundays and Good Friday) throughout the year, including legal holidays.

Those familiar with the best libraries pronounce the facilities for study now offered, unequalled. A special pamphlet with fuller information is published by the library, and will be mailed on application to Melvil Dewey, chief librarian, Columbia College, N. Y.

PRIZES.

I.-IN THE DEPARTMENT OF MUNICIPAL LAW.

Prize tutorships.

There have been established in this department three prize tutorships of \$500 each, annually, which continue for three years. The first of these was awarded in 1883; a second in 1884, and a third in 1885, and subsequently one will be awarded in each year to fill the place of one whose term of office shall expire. The appointments are made on the recommendation of the faculty from the members of the graduating class who excel in general proficiency and attention to the study of the course.

Money prizes.

A series of prizes in money has been established to be awarded to such members of the school as shall have attained the highest excellence in their respective classes. Three such prizes are given in the department of municipal law. They were first awarded in 1860, and are continued annually. Competitors for these prizes must have pursued the full course of study prescribed by the rules of the school.

The sums awarded in this department are, for the first prize, two hundred and fifty dollars; for the second prize, one hundred and fifty dollars; for the third prize, one hundred dollars. The degree of bachelor of laws, "*cum laude*," is also conferred upon those who receive the prizes, as well as upon those of whom honorable mention is made by the committee of award.

The rules governing the subject of examination for the three prizes of two hundred and fifty dollars, one hundred and fifty dollars, and one hundred dollars are subjoined :

1. There shall be an examination of the candidates for prizes at the close of each scholastic year. The examination will occur on a day to be announced by the warden. Candidates must have been connected with the Law School for two scholastic years, and must have attended with general regularity the courses of lectures upon municipal law. An attendance upon lectures of the other courses is not a prerequisite.

2. The tests of excellence shall be twofold :

a. By an examination in writing, in answer to printed questions.

b. By essays prepared upon such legal topics as may be assigned.

The prizes shall be adjudicated upon the combined excellence of the essays and of the examinations. Diligence and regularity of attendance upon the prescribed exercises of the school shall also form an element in reaching the conclusion.

3. The following directions must be observed by the candidates in preparing essays :

a. The essays shall be written on white commercial letter paper of the best quality, with a margin of an inch wide. Only two pages of each sheet shall be written upon. The chirography must be plain and legible. The essay shall not exceed ten sheets or twenty pages in length.

b. The positions taken in the essays shall, if debatable, be fortified by the citation of authorities. Where the point is reasonably well settled, a single decisive and leading authority will suffice. In other cases more are admissible.

c. Conciseness and clearness of expression, accuracy of statement, and close reasoning should be carefully studied by the essayist.

d. Each essay must be signed with a fictitious name, and accompanied by a sealed envelope, upon the outside of which shall be written the fictitious name attached to the essay, and within a slip of paper containing the real name of the author. The essay shall be delivered to the warden on a designated day, on or before the last Friday in April. The essays shall belong to the college.

4. The examination upon the printed questions shall be as follows :

a. Those who intend to compete for the prizes shall enter their names in a book provided for that purpose upon the day of examination. If among these persons there are any who have been wanting in a reasonable degree of punctuality, they shall be informed before examination that they may fail to obtain the prize. b. The warden shall call a session of the candidates at such a time, near the close of the scholastic year, as may be convenient. He shall furnish at the opening of the session the printed papers to the students, who shall write their answers in the presence of one of the professors, upon paper similar to that provided for the essays, with similar margin. During this session there shall be a general silence observed, except in regard to such necessary questions as may be addressed to the professor in attendance, and there shall be especially no communication of the candidates with each other respecting answers. A failure to observe these rules will work a forfeiture of the right to receive a prize.

c. Each set of answers to the printed questions shall be signed by the candidate with the fictitious name attached to his essay, and at the close of the session shall be handed to the professor presiding. The answers shall belong to the college.

5. The essays and answers shall thereupon be transmitted to a committee on prizes, consisting of three members of the legal profession, who are to be selected by the committee of the Board of Trustees on the School of Law. The report of this committee will be communicated to the warden in writing.

6. The names of the successful candidates will be announced at the commencement.

7. The warden must countersign all drafts upon the treasurer before they can become available.

II.-IN THE DEPARTMENT OF CONSTITUTIONAL LAW, ETC.

A prize or prizes of one hundred and fifty dollars, founded by Robert N. Toppan, Esq., are awarded in this department

The candidates are expected to write on a specified day answers to questions submitted by the professor of the department.

A regular attendance upon the course of municipal law is a prerequisite to competition.

The degree of bachelor of laws, "*cum laude*," is conferred upon successful candidates, and also upon those who receive honorable mention from the committee of award.

DEGREES AND CERTIFICATES.

An examination for degrees is held at the close of the senior year, and extends over all the studies of the course.

The degree of bachelor of laws (LL.B.) will be conferred upon such students as shall have pursued, to the satisfaction of the trustees of the college and the faculty, the entire course of study, and shall have passed the required examination.

Students who shall add to the study of municipal law, the courses of instruction and recitation upon constitutional history and constitutional law, diplomatic history and international law, in their prescribed order, and shall pass approved examinations therein, will receive the degree of bachelor of laws, "*cum laude*." This rule is also extended to those to whom prizes in either department are awarded, or of whom honorable mention shall be made by the committee of award. If a student at the time of graduating has not attained the age of twenty-one years, the delivery of his diploma may be deferred until he attains that age.

When a person remains connected with the school for a period not entitling him to graduate, he may, on application to the warden, receive, instead of a diploma, an official certificate of attendance, which states the time of his attendance and the degree of his attainments.

ADMISSION TO THE BAR.

Formerly, and for many years, the student, on graduating, was admitted to the bar of the State of New York without an additional examination. This is no longer the case. By the provisions of the Amended Code of Procedure of that State (chapter 448 of the laws of 1876), the Court of Appeals is empowered to make general rules regulating admission to the bar. In pursuance of these provisions, general rules have been adopted by the court, superseding former methods of admission. These are subioined in full:

RULES IN COURT OF APPEALS.

Ordered, that the following amended rules for the examination and admission of persons to practise as attorneys and counsellors in courts of record in this state be and the same are hereby adopted in pursuance of the provisions of the Code of Civil Procedure, all the judges concurring, such rules to take effect July 1, 1882.

Ι.

No person shall be admitted to practise as an attorney and counsellor in any court of record in this state, except as provided in these rules, without a regular admission and license by the Supreme Court at a general term thereof, after a satisfactory examination conducted by the judges of such court, or by not less than three practising lawyers of at least seven years standing at the bar, to be appointed by the court for one year at the first general term, held in each year in the respective departments. The members of such committee of examination may be removed at any time by the court, and vacancies for any cause or nonattendance may be filled during the year.

11.

Before any person shall enter upon the clerkship or substituted course of study hereinafter provided, or within three months thereafter, he shall, if not a graduate of a college or university, pass a regents'

LAW SCHOOL.

examination, conducted under the authority and in accordance with the rules and regulations of the Board of Regents of the University of the State of New York, in arithmetic, grammar, geography, orthography, English and American history, and English composition, and shall file a certificate of such fact, signed by the secretary of the Board of Regents and countersigned by the principal or teacher conducting such examination, in the office of the clerk of the Court of Appeals, who shall, upon filing the same, return to the person named therein a certified copy of the same, showing the date of such filing; but this rule shall not apply to students whose clerkship or substituted course of study began before the adoption of these rules.

(NOTE.—Examinations in the subjects required by this rule are held by the regents in all the academics and academic departments of union schools in the state, under regulations issued from their office in Albany. Special provision is and will be made for meeting the requirements of this rule.)

III.

No person shall be admitted to practice as an attorney and counsellor unless he shall have served a regular clerkship of three years in the office of a practising attorney of the Supreme Court, after the age of eighteen years, except as hereinafter provided. An allowance of one year shall be made to applicants who are graduates of any college or university. Any portion of time, not exceeding one year for graduates receiving the foregoing allowance and two years for other applicants, actually spent in regular attendance upon the law lectures or law school connected with any college or university having a department organized with competent professors and teachers, in which instruction is regularly given, shall be allowed in lieu of an equal period of clerkship in the office of a practising attorney of the Supreme Court, but in no case shall an applicant be entitled to admission as an attorney and counsellor without having served a clerkship in the office of a practising attorney of the Supreme Court for the period of at least one year.

Attendance at a law school during a school year, as the same existed previous to the adoption of these rules, and hereafter for a period or term not less than eight months in any year, shall be deemed a year's attendance under this rule, and in computing the period of clerkship a vacation not exceeding three months in each year shall be allowed as part of such year.

IV.

To entitle an applicant to an examination as an attorney and counsellor, he must prove to the court :

First. That he is a citizen of the United States, twenty-one years of age, and a resident of the department within which the application is made, and that he has not been examined in any other department for

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admission to practise and been refused admission and license within three months immediately preceding, which proof may be made by his own affidavit.

Second. That he is a person of good moral character, which may be proved by the certificate of the attorney with whom he has passed his clerkship, or by some attorney in the town or city where he resides, but such certificate shall not be conclusive, and the court must be satisfied on this point from examination and inquiry.

Third. That, before commencing this clerkship or substituted course of study, he had graduated at a college or university, or, if not such graduate, that, before commencing such clerkship or substituted course of study, or within three months thereafter, he had passed the regents' examination hereinbefore required, which facts respectively may be proved by the production of the diploma of such college or university, or, in case of its loss, by other satisfactory proof, and by a production of a certified copy of the regents' certificate filed in the office of the clerk of the Court of Appeals, as hereinbefore provided.

Fourth. That he has served the clerkship or pursued the substituted course of study prescribed by the rules. The clerkship may be proved by the certificate of the attorney with whom the same was served, or, in case of his death or removal from the state, or unjust refusal to give the same, by other satisfactory evidence. The time of study, allowed as a substitute for any part of said clerkship, may be proved by the certificate of the teacher or president of the faculty under whose instructions the person has studied, in addition to the affidavit of the applicant; which proof must be satisfactory to the court.

v.

It shall be the duty of attorneys, with whom a clerkship shall be commenced, to file a certificate of the same in the office of the clerk of the Court of Appeals. The clerkship shall be deemed commenced from the time of such filing, and a certified copy of the certificate, and of the filing, shall be produced at the time of the application for examination.

VI.

Persons who have been admitted as attorneys in the highest court of original jurisdiction of another state or country, may be admitted to examination as attorneys and counsellors, if they have served a regular clerkship of one year in the office of a practising attorney of the Supreme Court of this state, and shall in other respects be entitled to such examination, except that in such case no regents' certificate shall be required, and persons who, before the adoption of these rules, had been admitted as attorneys, but not as counsellors in this state, may be admitted as attorneys and counsellors upon the production of their certificate, and without further examination or delay.

VII.

Any person who has been admitted and has practised three years as an attorney and counsellor in the highest court of law in another state, may be admitted and licensed without examination. And the General Term of the Supreme Court may, in its discretion, so admit and license any person who has thus practised in another country, or who, being an American citizen and domiciled in a foreign country, has received such diploma or degree therein as would have entitled him, if a citizen of such foreign country, to practice law in its courts. But he must possess the other qualifications required by these rules, and must produce a letter of recommendation from one of the judges of the highest court of law of such other state or country, or furnish other satisfactory evidence of character and qualications.

VIII.

The time of clerkship shall be computed by the calendar year, and if the period of clerkship shall expire during the term at which application is made, the applicant may be admitted on any day during the term. The same period of time shall not be duplicated for different purposes, except that a student, attending a law school as herein provided, and who, during the vacations of such school, not exceeding three months in any one year, shall pursue his studies in the office of a practising attorney, shall be allowed to count the time so occupied during such vacation or vacations as part of the clerkship in a law office required by these rules. The judges of the Supreme Court may adopt regulations for conducting the examinations.

These rules of the New York courts apply only to students who intend to practise at the New York bar. It is proper to add that in New Jersey, according to the practice of the courts, eighteen months of time spent in this Law School is regarded as an equivalent for a like period of clerkship passed in a lawyer's office.

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LAW PRIZES.

CLASS OF 1885.

MUNICIPAL LAW.

First prize of two hundred and fifty dollars. FREDERICK GELLER, A.B., WILLIAMS COLLEGE.

Second prize of one hundred and fifty dollars. DANIEL GALE MACLAY, A.B., COLUMBIA COLLEGE.

Third prize of one hundred dollars.

ROBERT DAVISON PETTY, A.B., COLLEGE OF NEW JERSEY.

POLITICAL SCIENCE.

CLASS OF 1885.

Constitutional History and Constitutional Law.

First prize of one hundred dollars.

EDWARD LE MOYNE HEYDECKER, A.M., COLUMBIA COLLEGE.

Second prize of fifty dollars. JOHN MONTGOMERY WARD.

LAW SCHOOL CALENDAR.

1885-October 5.-Law term begins, Monday.

November 26.-Thanksgiving day, Thursday-(holiday).

December 24.—Winter recess begins.

1886—January 5.—Lectures commence, Tuesday.

February 22.-Washington's birthday-(holiday).

April 22.—Examination for prizes, Thursday.

April 23.—Good Friday—(holiday).

- May 19, 20, } --Examination for degrees (Wednesday, Thursday, 21, 22, } Friday, Saturday).
- May 26.—Lectures close, Wednesday.

June 1.—Summer vacation begins, Tuesday.

October 2.-Examination for admission, Saturday.

October 4.—Law term begins, Monday.

November —Election day—(holiday).

November — Thanksgiving day (holiday).

December 24.—Winter recess begins.

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