

HANDBOOK ON RACIAL AND NATIONALITY BACKGROUNDS

SECTION - III - Slavic Peoples

Other sections in series: Peoples of the Near East; Southern and Central Europeans; The Far East; Spanish-Speaking Peoples - French-Canadians; Peoples of Scandinavian and Baltic States.

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National Board
of the
Young Womens Christian Associations

"Human diversities are deep enough to make the idea of the 'European Man' a mere abstraction; we need to think rather of 'European Men' and to study with that broad fact always in mind, realizing that Russians and ourselves are not to be thought of as at different steps on the same ladder, and that the unity which has undoubtedly been trying to grow up in Europe must be a unity-in-diversity with an accompanying growth of education in toleration and breadth of appreciation." - Herbert John Fleure in *The Peoples of Europe*. London: Oxford University Press. 1922.

Copies of this material may be obtained from

THE WOMANS PRESS
600 LEXINGTON AVENUE
NEW YORK CITY

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HANDBOOK ON RACIAL AND NATIONALITY BACKGROUNDS

Section III - Slavic Peoples

Outline Plan of The Handbook

Nationality group

Country of group

Map that may be easily found.

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Date and reasons for coming, life since here.

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Introduction

For some years the Department for Work with Foreign-Born Women, National Board, Young Womens Christian Association, has furnished its workers with bibliographies on racial backgrounds. The present venture is an effort to formulate an outline of bibliographical material that will more nearly serve the general program interests of the Association as a whole. Committee women, Students, Girl Reserves, industrial clubs, secretaries in all departments, are interested in World Fellowship. This handbook points out to them a path of understanding to thirty three of the nationality groups actually experiencing World Fellowship in fifty International Institutes of local Associations.

It is unfair to any group to judge it upon the statements of a single writer. The Handbook suggests comparative reading possibilities. Many points of view are presented. The fact that any one publication is listed does not necessarily imply endorsement. The reader is not lead up to the narrow through, but is turned into the broad pasture.

The Importance of a Map

Always use a map as a background for reading. Do not use maps made before the World War. Even post-war maps are changing and it is therefore best to use those of recent date. Maps easily accessible are listed.

Some Program Hints

I. The individual Reading Course. - Read topically. Many travel books refer to food on one page and history on the next. In order to really acquire facts the reader must classify this scattered information. Study the classification of this outline and fit new information into the plan.

If you find a favorite topic after a preliminary general study, indulge yourself. A hobby that leads to intelligent internationalism is worth riding.

II. The Group Course. - Groups may approach such study in several ways.

They may plan formal programs of papers upon various topics or various references on one topic.

They may plan programs of reports and discussions upon a nationality, with a leader and with members reading assigned references in advance of the meeting. In such a meeting it is well for the leader or a committee to summarize in concluding the program.

They may plan activities worked out against a background of reference. Committees will be responsible for various references and the whole will be welded together by a leader. Such plans are useful for girls' clubs.

Any of the above group plans may be used in classes as well as clubs.

Some Possible Hobbies

Why not become an authority in your community on Swedish literature? What are its characteristics? What is its history? Who are its leading writers? What works have been translated into English?

Why not learn to cook Armenian dishes so that your suppers may be famous for enguinar, pilaf, or paklava? What are the values of Near Eastern cooking?

Why not become an entertainment resource to your friends by learning Mexican folk songs? What are their characteristics? What instrument will best accompany them?

Why not study the labor situation in Bulgaria? What is the "Green International"? Why are roses associated with livelihood there?

Why not analyze the tangled situation in the Near East? What nationalities are involved? How do they differ? What are their relations to European and Asiatic countries? To your own country?

Why not know the history of religion in some one group of European countries? What has been its relation to education in those countries? What is the history of democratic fellowship in them?

A Few Project Suggestions

Syrians go on pilgrimages. While en route they cook in the open if the weather is pleasant. Did you ever think that your club might study Syrian pilgrimages and apply the study to program?

The only prominent amusement of Turks is story telling. Wouldn't you like to hear about the professional story teller and his repertoire?

After the long hard day of work in the field the Hungarian peasant bursts into folk song. Folk "sings" are a program suggestion. There may be specialization on a racial group or general singing.

Balkan peoples dance the Horo. "Folk Dances as a Form of Social Recreation" is the name of a new course given in one of our leading universities.

Wedding Customs in Various Lands, or Bread Making in Many Countries, are topics for picture hunts. Search your home and community libraries.

The Russian peasant takes the Easter goodies to church to be blessed on Easter morn. Can you see any symbolism in this custom? Can you apply it to your Easter plans?

Increasing World Friendship

Begin one or more friendships with representatives of nationalities other than your own. Relate your reading to life.

Measure Your Library

Is there a public library in your community? Or perhaps you use a college library. How far does it help as a resource for increasing world understanding? Use this handbook as an experimental measuring string. How many of the books and articles listed are to be found on the library shelves? How can you co-operate with the librarian and the library board to increase this type of service?

Future Publications

For the publication of future books follow the announcements appearing in magazine and newspaper book reviews. In addition to the magazines of racial groups contained in the handbook outlines, the following may be used:

Foreign Relations. Published by the Foreign Affairs Publication Council on Foreign Relations. 25 W. 43d St., New York. Quarterly. \$5.00 per year.

Current History. Published by the New York Times Co., New York. Monthly. \$3.00 per year.

Our World. Published by the Houston Publishing Co., 9 E. 37th St., New York. Monthly. \$3.00 per year.

National Geographic Magazine. Published by the National Geographic Society, Washington, D. C. Monthly. \$3.50 per year.

The Interpreter. Published at 268 W. 40th St., New York. Weekly. \$6.00 per year.

World Fiction. Published by the Houston Publishing Co., 9 E. 37th St., New York. Monthly. \$3.00 per year.

A Simple Racial Classification

Teutonic	Helleno-Illyric
German	Greek
English	Albanian
Scandinavian	
Keltic	Lettic
Scotch	Lett
Welsh	Lithuanian
Irish	
	Indo-Iranic
Italic	Armenian
French	Persian
Spanish	Gypsy
Portuguese	
Rumanian	Chaldean
Italian	Jewish
	Syrian
Slavic	
Eastern Slavs	Tartaria
Great Russian	Turk
White Russian	
Little Russian	
(Ukrainian or Ruthenian)	Finn-Tartaric
Northern Slavs	Finnish
Czech or Bohemian	Magyar or Hungarian
Slovak	
Polish	Chinese
Southern Slavs	Japanese and Koreans
Servo-Croatian	
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Racial Map - The Races of Europe. Sold by National Geographic Society,
Washington, D. C. Supplement to National Geographic Magazine in 1918.

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BULGARIANS (or Bulgars)

Country - Bulgaria

Map - The New Boundaries of Bulgaria. New York: Geographical Review. April-May-June, 1920. Vol. IX, pp. 299-306.

New Bulgaria. New York: Literary Digest. November 27, 1920. Vol. 67, pp. 12-13.

PART I - Background Topics.

I. In Homeland

1. Geography and History

The Balkan Question. Compilation of Papers edited by Luigi Villari. London: John Murray. 1905. The Development and Progress of Bulgaria, pp. 49-70.

Bulgaria and Her People. By Will Seymour Monroe. Boston: Page Co. 1914. Ch. I to XII - Geography and History. Ch. XXVI and XXVII - The Bulgarian situation in Macedonia.

The Slav Nations. By Srgjen Pl. Tucić. Tr. by Fanny S. Copeland. New York: Hodder and Stoughton. 1915. Ch. V - Bulgaria. History to date of publication told briefly.

A Woman in the Balkans. By Winifred Gordon. London: Hutchinson. 1916. Ch. VIII.

Bulgaria: A Glimpse. By Svetozar Tonjoroff. Published for The Bulgarian Relief Committee of New York. 1916. Pamphlet, with bibliography attached to a general historical treatment.

The Balkans and the War. By Darley Dale. Philadelphia: American Catholic Quarterly Review. January, 1918. Vol. XLIII, p. 63.

The Cradle of The War. By H. Charles Woods. Boston: Little Brown and Co. 1918. Ch. I, II, IV, VIII, refer especially to Bulgaria. Later chapters treat of German campaign in the Near East. See also bibliography on pp. 339-341.

Bulgaria and Anglo-Saxondom. By Constantine Stephanove. Berne: Paul Haupt, 1919. Ch. IV. Shows relation of Protestantism to religious-political situation among Bulgarians.

A Handbook of Bulgaria. Compiled by the Geographical Sec-

tion of the Naval Intelligence Division, Great Britain. 1920.

Great Britain Peace Handbook. No. 22. Bulgaria. 1920.
Sec. I - Geography. Sec. II - History...Handbook No. 21. Macedonia.
Will help reader understand Bulgarian territorial problems...Hand-
book No. 15. History of the Eastern Question...Handbook No. 14. The
Jugo-Slav Movement. Explains why Bulgaria is not in the Jugo-Slav
movement.

Syllabus No. 5. The Question of the Balkans. By Clive
Day. October, 1920. International Relations Clubs. Institute of
International Education. New York.

Stambolisky's Reforms in Bulgaria. New York: Current
History. May, 1921. Vol. XIV, p. 273.

In the Cradle of Wars. I. Agrarian Bulgaria. By Herbert
Adolphus Miller. New York: Survey. January 15, 1921. Vol. XLV,
p. 563.

The New World; Problems in Political Geography. By Isaiah
Bowman. Yonkers-on-Hudson: World Book Co. 1921. Ch. XVI - Bul-
garia under The Treaty of Neuilly.

Near Eastern Affairs and Conditions. By Stephen Panaret-
off. New York: Macmillan. 1922. Lecture I - Historical Sketch
of The Balkan Slavs. Early part of lecture treats of Bulgarians.
Lectures IV to VII may be read in this connection. They conclude
with The Balkan Federation.

Drifting toward a Jugoslav Federation. By Constantine
Stephanove. New York: Current History. March, 1922. Vol. XVI,
p. 931.

The History of the Balkan Peninsula. By Ferdinand
Schevill. New York: Harcourt Brace & Co. 1922. Entire book may
be read for background. Ch. VII - The Coming of Bulgars. Ch. XXVI -
The Making of Bulgaria.

Cross Currents in Europe To-Day. By Charles A. Beard.
Boston: Marshall, Jones Co. 1922. Ch. VII - The Rise of New Peasant
Democracies.

Bulgaria's Peasant Rule and Foreign Foes. By Constantine
Stephanove. New York: Current History. October, 1922. Vol. XVII,
p. 96.

2. The People, Social Customs and Tendencies.

Bulgaria and Her People. By Monroe. (See above.) Ch.

Ch. XIII.

A Woman in the Balkans. By Gordon. (See above.) Ch. VI and VII.

Balkan Home Life. By Lucy H. J. Garnett. London: Methuan & Co. 1917. Ch. IX to XI - Bulgarian manners and customs.

The Balkans and the War. By Dale. (See above.) P. 65.

Our Allies and Enemies in the Near East. By Jean Victor Bates. London: Chapman and Hall. 1918. Ch. VIII to XVII - Bulgarian life. The author is not in sympathy with the modes of Bulgarian life, but writes in an entertaining manner.

A Handbook of Bulgaria. (See above.) Ch. IV, p. 79 - The Bulgarian People.

3. Facts and Problems of Livelihood

The Balkan Question. By Villari. (See above.) Place of economy in the Bulgarian character, p. 147.

Bulgaria and Her People. By Monroe. (See above.) Ch. XX - Farms and Forests. Ch. XXI - Industry and Trade.

Our Allies and Enemies in the Near East. By Bates. (See above.) Ch. XIV - Among the Rose-Fields. Describes one of Bulgaria's chief industries, making attar of roses.

Labor Conscription in Bulgaria. New York: Literary Digest. June 12, 1920. Vol. 65, p. 32.

Bulgarian Labor Conscription. New York: New Republic. July 28, 1920. Vol. 23, p. 257.

A Handbook of Bulgaria. (See above.) Ch. IV, pp. 83-85. Ch. V, pp. 103-104. Ch. VI, Economic data.

The Black Sheep of the Balkans. By Leland Buxton. Nisbet & Co. London. 1920. Pp. 75-80, Economic Resources. Data on Bulgaria's industrial revolution.

Great Britain Peace Handbook. No. 22. (See above.) Sec. IV - Economic Conditions. Includes immigration and emigration.

Eastern Europe. Edited by Crawford Price. London: Rolls House Publishing Co. 1921. Bulgarian land distribution.

4. Religion and Its Significance

Bulgaria and Her People. By Monroe. (See above.) Ch. XV - Religion and Monasteries.

A Handbook of Bulgaria. (See above.) Ch. IV, pp. 86-88.

Great Britain Peace Handbook. No. 22. (See above.) Sec. III. On pp. 60-61 is an explanation of the independence of the Bulgarian church.

The Black Sheep of the Balkans. By Buxton. (See above.) Ch. I - The Orthodox Church in The Balkans. Also Ch. II, pp. 61-65 - Religious communities of Bulgaria.

Near Eastern Affairs and Conditions. By Panaretoff. (See above.) Lecture II - Church Organization and Literature.

5. Education and Its Significance

Czar Ferdinand and His People. By John Macdonald. New York: Frederick A. Stokes Co. 1913. Ch. XXXV - Czar Ferdinand, "Chief artificer". Tells of his encouragement of education in Bulgaria.

Bulgaria and Her People. By Monroe. (See above.) Ch. XV - Education in Bulgaria. Ch. XXIII - American influence in Bulgaria.

Education in Bulgaria. By Stephen Panaretoff. Journal of Proceedings and Addresses. National Education Association. 1915. Washington, D.C.

A Handbook of Bulgaria. (See above.) Ch. IV, pp. 86-91.

Great Britain Peace Handbook No. 22. (See above.) pp. 66-67. Public Education.

Near Eastern Affairs and Conditions. By Panaretoff. (See above.) Education in the Near East since The Capture of Constantinople in 1453. Interesting historical treatment. Bulgaria particularly mentioned.

6. Women and Their Position

Bulgaria and Her People. By Monroe. (See above.) Ch. XXII - Queen Eleanora and Philanthropy.

Bulgaria and Its Women. By Hester Donaldson Jenkins. Wash-

ington, D.C.: National Geographic Magazine. April, 1915. Vol. XXVII, p. 377.

A Handbook of Bulgaria. (See above.) Ch. IV, p. 83.

II. In America

Bulgarians in America. By Peter Roberts. New York: Survey. November 23, 1912. Vol. XXIX, pp. 212-214.

PART II -Self-Expression

I. Literature

The Shade of the Balkans. London: David Nutt, 1904. Contains three sections. I. The Folk-Song of The Bulgars. By Pancho Slaveikoff. II. The Shade of The Balkans. By Henry Bernard. Containing over a hundred poems with notes and a similar number of proverbs. III. The Origin and Language of The Primitive Bulgars. By E.J. Dillon.

Czar Ferdinand and His People. By Macdonald. (See above.) Ch. VII - Bulgarian Character in the Folk Songs. Ch. VIII - Marko as The Typical Bulgar. Ch. XXXIII - The Czar and Bulgarian Literature.

Bulgaria and Her People. By Monroe. (See above.) Ch. XVIII - Bulgarian literature.

The Black Sheep of the Balkans. By Buxton. (See above.) Ch. II, pp.68-75.

Near Eastern Affairs and Conditions. By Fanaretoff. (See above.) Lecture II - Church Organization and Literature.

Under the Yoke: A Romance of Bulgarian Liberty. By Ivan Vazoff. London: Heineman, 1912. Introduction by Edmund Gosse.

The World's Best Literature. Edited by Chas. Dudley Arner. See Index-Guide for Bulgarian literature. Contains a description of a sewing party from Under the Yoke, as well as other selections.

Wonder Tales of The World. Edited by Constance Armfield. New York: Harcourt, Brace & Co. 1920. P. 31 - Bulgarian story.

II. Music

Bulgaria and Her People. By Monroe. (See above.) Ch.

XVII - Bulgarian Folk-Song and Music.

The Black Sheep of the Balkans. By Buxton. (See above.)
Pp. 68-69, Bulgarian folk songs are described.

Sixty Patriotic Songs of All Nations. Edited by Granville Bantock. Boston: O. Ditson, 1913. Bulgarian song on p. 108.

The Most Popular Songs of Patriotism. New York: Hinds, Hayden and Eldredge. With original text and English translation. Bulgarian song on p. 133.

National Patriotic and Typical Airs of All Lands. By John Philip Sousa. Philadelphia: Bulgarian air on p. 47. Words in English. Publisher, H. Coleman.

One Hundred Folk Songs of All Nations. Edited by Granville Bantock. Boston: O. Ditson, 1911. Bulgarian song on p. 134.

Folk Songs of Many Peoples. By Florence Hudson Botsford. New York: Womens Press. 1922. Bulgarian songs in Vol. I, pp. 175-185.

III. The Arts

Bulgaria and Her People. By Monroe. (See above.) Ch. XIX - Painting and Sculpture.

A Handbook of Bulgaria. (See above.) Ch. IV, p. 86.

Die Altbulgarische Kunst. By Dr. Bogdan D. Filow. Berne: Paul Haupt. English edition sold by E. Jeyhe, New York City.

IV. Dances, Games, and Other Amusements

Bulgaria and Her People. By Monroe. (See above.) Ch. XVII, p. 249 - Description of the Horo, the national dance.

National Costumes of the Slavic Peoples. New York: Womens Press. 1920. P. 1, Plates 32-33-34. Suggests how to make costumes for Bulgarian plays and entertainments.

V. Food

Cuisine et Pâtisserie Austro-Hongroises, Balkaniques, Orientales. By Antoine Scheibenbogen. J. Falgat, Paris. In French.

Reference to Bulgaria on p. 131.

Our Allies and Enemies in the Near East. By Bates. (See above.) Food references on pp. 114-115, 132-134, 155-157. Mention of the national dish and foods used or obtainable.

A Handbook of Bulgaria. (See above.) Ch. IV, p. 84.

PART III - Program Helps.

I. Pictures

Bulgaria and Her People. By Monroe. (See above.) Pictures of types and scenery.

Czar Ferdinand and His People. By Macdonald. (See above.) Picture of Bulgarian peasants dancing the horo, p. 50. Peasants at work in summer, p. 100. Types and costumes, pp. 14, 72, 130, 296.

A Woman in the Balkans. By Gordon. (See above.) Types.

Bulgarian Market. New York: Asia. November, 1918. Vol. 18, p. 923.

The Changing Map in the Balkans. Washington, D.C.: National Geographic Magazine. February, 1913. Vol. 24, p. 199. Pictures of Bulgarian peasant girls and a Bulgarian cook at a monastery..... Bulgaria and Its Women. Same magazine. April, 1915. Vol. 27, p. 377. College girls in native costume, peasant women, a newly engaged couple, a village dance, city streets, farm scenes, troops.....The Rise of Bulgaria. Same magazine. November, 1912. Vol. 23, p. 1105. Market scene, peasant women, Mohammedan women, boy scouts, monk, village life, home work with textiles, bread making.....The New Map of Europe. Same magazine. February, 1921. Vol. 40, p. 171. Bulgarians selling bread.....The Whirlpool of the Balkans. Same magazine. Same date, p. 188, a mat market in Bulgaria. (grass mats woven by hand.)

II. Moving Pictures and Stereoscope Views

Bulgaria - Travel Tour and War Set. Stereoscopic Library of Travel Tours. Keystone View Co. Meadville, Pa.

III. Fiction and Verse about Bulgarians by Writers in English

A Day at Laguerre's and Other Days. By F. Hopkinson Smith. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Co. 1892. Story VI - A Bulgarian Opera Bouffe.

IV. Periodical

The Slavonic Review. Published by the School of Slavonic Studies, University of London. King's College. Thrice yearly. 15 shillings per year. Includes articles on Bulgaria, and other Slavic countries.

Country - Jugo-Slavia

Map - Map of Jugoslavia showing provinces and countries that constitute the new state. New York: Current History. November, 1922. Vol. XVII, p. 257,

PART I - Background Topics

I. In Homeland

1. Geography and History

Hungary of To-Day. Edited by Percy Alden. Written by members of the Hungarian Government before the World War. London: Eveleigh Nash. 1909. Ch. XI - The Political Position of Croatia, Slavonia, and Dalmatia in the Kingdom of Hungary. The reader must keep in mind that this was written before the war and from the Hungarian viewpoint.

The Servian People. By Prince Lazarovich-Hrebelianovich. In two volumes. New York: Scribner's. 1910. Vol. I, p. 158. Croatia-Slavonia. The reader will notice that this book was written before the war when this territory was still under Hungary.

The Future of the Southern Slavs. By A. H. E. Taylor. London: T. Fisher Unwin. 1917.

The Balkans and the War. By Dale. (See Bulgarians.)
P. 69 - Croats and Slovenes.

Great Britain Peace Hand Book No. 8. - Croatia-Slavonia. Section I - Geography. Section II - History. Pp. 19-28 of Section III and Appendix also contain historical matter. Also Great Britain Peace Hand Book No. 14 - The Jugo-Slav Movement.

The New World. By Bowman. (See above.) Ch. XIV - Jugo-Slavia and the Adriatic.

The Yugoslav Constitution. Tr. by Howard Webster Wolfe, and Arthur Irving Andrews. New York: Current History. February. 1922. Vol. XV, p. 832.

The New Constitution of Europe. By Howard Lee McBain and Lindsay Rogers. New York: Doubleday Page & Co. 1922. Ch. XIV - Jugoslavia.

The International Year Book. By Frank Moore Colby. A Compendium of The World's Progress in 1921. New York: Dodd, Mead & Co. 1922. Croat data on p. 177.

Cross Currents in Europe To-Day. By Beard. (See Bulgarians.) Ch. VII -- The Rise of New Peasant Democracies.

Pacifist Revolution in Croatia. By Ludwell Denny. New York: Current History. November, 1922. Vol. XVII, p. 255.

2. Facts and Problems of Livelihood

The Servian People. By Lazarovich-Hrbelianovich. (See above.) Vol. I, p. 164, Products and Industries in Croatia. P. 166, Commerce.

Great Britain Peace Hand Book No. 8. (See above.) Sec. IV - Economic Conditions.

Eastern Europe. Edited by Crawford Price. London: Rolls House Publishing Co. 1921. Agrarian Land Conditions in Jugo-Slavia.

The Cooperative Movement in Jugoslavia, Roumania, and North Italy. By Diarmid Coffey. New York: Oxford University Press. 1922. A study conducted under the auspices of the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace.

The Jugo Slav Terror. New York: Nation. September 6, 1922. Vol. CXV, p. 237. Appeal sent by Communists to workers' organizations throughout the world.

3. Religion and Its Significance

The Servian People. By Lazarovich-Hrbelianovich. (See above.) Vol. I, p. 162. Religion in Croatia.

The Soul of Servia. By Nicholas Velimirovic. London: Faith Press. 1916. Pp. 58 to 67.

Great Britain Peace Hand Book. No. 8. (See above.) On p. 29, Religion.

4. Education and Its Significance

The Servian People. By Lazarovich-Hrbelianovich. (See above.) Vol. I - On pp. 162-164 education in Croatia is described and educational statistics are given. These apply to pre-war Croatia.

5. Women and Their Position

The Women of Serbia. A lecture by Fanny S. Copeland. Preface by Lady Paget. London: Pamphlet published for the Kossova Day Committee by the Faith Press of Faith House. Undated. Tells of Croatian women on page 13.

II. In America

Our Slavic Fellow Citizens. By Balch. (See Czechs.)
Ch. IX - Emigration from Croatia.

Leadership in the New America. By McClure. (See Czechs.)
Ch. IV - The Croatians.

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Jugo-Slavs in the United States. New York: Literary Digest. June 7, 1919. Vol. 61, p. 43.

PART II - Self-Expression

I. Literature

The Servian People. By Lazarovich-Hrebelianovich. (See above.) Vol. I, pp. 390-405 - Serbo-Croat Literature.

The World's Best Literature. By Jerner. (See above.)
See Index Guide for Croatian Literature.

Short Stories from the Balkans. Tr. by Edna W. Underwood. Boston: Marshall Jones. 1919. Croatian stories on pp. 165 and 179.

II. Music

National Patriotic and Typical Airs of All Lands. By Sousa. (See Bulgarians.) Croatian air on p. 66. Words in English.

Folk Songs of Many Peoples. By Botsford. (See Bulgarians.) Croatian songs on pp. 191-200 of Vol. I.

III. The Arts

Who Are The Slavs? By Radosavljevich. (See above.) Vol. I, pp. 218 and 225.

IV. Dances, Games, and Other Amusements

National Costumes of the Slavic Peoples. (See Bulgarians.) Croatian costume on p. 229.

PART III - Program Helios.

I. Pictures

The Races of Europe. Washington, D.C.: National Geographic Magazine. December, 1918. Vol. XXIV, pp. 480, 481, 482, 484. Croatian types, a wedding procession, a harvest scene.....The Land of Contrast: Austria-Hungary. Same magazine. December, 1912. Vol. XXIII, p. 188. Village belles in Croatia.

II. Periodical

The Yugoslav Review. A National Monthly of the Serbs, Croats and Slovenes. Privileged Commercial Agency, 47 West 42nd Street, New York. \$3.00 per year.

The Slavonic Review. (See Bulgarians.)

CZECHS (Bohemians)

Country - Czecho-Slovakia

Map - Czecho-Slovakia and Its People By Milivoy S. Stanoyevich.
New York: Geographical Review. July, 1919. Vol. VIII, p. 32.

PART I - Background Topics.

I. In Homeland

1. Geography and History

History. Bohemia. An historical sketch by the Count Lützow. Edited by Ernest Rhys. New York: E.P. Dutton & Co. 1909. Everyman's Library. History before the War.

Bohemia and the Czechs. By Will S. Monroe. Boston: L.C. Page & Co. 1910. Chs. I to IX - History before the World War.

The Prophecy of Libusha. By C. E. Eggert. Chicago: Open Court. April, 1918. Vol. 32, pp. 215-222. Legendary History of Bohemia.

Czechoslovakia and Its People. By Stanoyevich. (See map.) History of Bohemia on pp. 33-36.

Bohemia and the Czechs. By Aleš Hrdlička. Washington, D.C.: National Geographic Magazine. February, 1917. Vol. 31, p. 163. History on pp. 163-176.

Great Britain Peace Hand Book. No. II. Bohemia and Moravia. 1920. Sec. I - Geography. Sec. II - History. Also see General Observations on p. 37. History before the War.

The Czechoslovak Republic. By R. W. Seton Watson. London: The Contemporary Review. March, 1921. Vol. 119, p. 310.

Secrets of the Balkans. By Charles J. Vopicka. Chicago: Rand McNally & Co. 1921. Ch. XIX - Czecho-Slovaks in Russia. Valorous Deeds and Invaluable Aid to The Allies.

The Czechoslovak Republic. Compiled by Jaroslav Císar and František Pokorný. Prague: "Orbis" Publishing Co. 1921. Part I. The Land and the People. Ch. I - historical matter. Ch. II - geographical matter.

The International Year Book. By Colby. (See Croats.) Czech data on p. 181.

Historical Monument of Czechoslovakia, The Real Bohemia and Other Articles. New York. December, 1922. Vol. 3, pp. 18 and 23. The Cunarder.

Cross Currents in Europe To-Day. By Beard. (See Bulgarians.) Ch. VII - The Rise of New Peasant Democracies.

The New Constitutions of Europe. By McBain and Rogers. (See Croats.) Ch. XIII - Czechoslovakia.

2. The People, Social Customs and Tendencies

Bohemia and the Czechs. By Monroe. (See above.) Ch. X - The Sokols.

Bohemia and the Czechs. By Hrdlička. (See above.) P. 176 contains data on the character of the people.

The Czechoslovak Republic. By Císar and Pokorný. (See above.) Ch. II, Sections II and III, data on character of the people. Ch. III, Section V - Social Legislation.

Czechoslovakia, Key-Land to Central Europe. By Maynard Owen Williams. Washington, D.C.: National Geographic Magazine. February, 1921. Vol. 39, p. 111. The people, their customs and costumes are described.

Czechoslovak Number of the Survey. New York. June 11, 1921. Vol. 46.

An Irish Woman's Vacation in Czechoslovakia. By M. E. Poindexter. Chicago: Czecho-Slovak Review. March, 1922. Vol. VI, p. 69.

3. Facts and Problems of Livelihood

Bohemia and the Czechs. By Monroe. (See above.) Ch. XVII - Agriculture in Bohemia. Ch. XVIII - Industry and Commerce.

Czechoslovakia and Its People. By Stanoyevich. (See above.) On p. 35 this article contains a section called Future Prospects as Based on Economic Resources, which gives information on Bohemian industry.

Great Britain Peace Hand Book. (See above.) Sec. IV - Economic Conditions. Material includes emigration.

The Czechoslovak Republic. By Císař and Pokorný. (See above.) Part II - Economic Resources. Includes agriculture, public finance, natural resources, industries, banking and commerce, foreign trade, transportation.

Facing Old Age. By Abraham Epstein. New York: Knopf. 1922. Old age insurance regulations. P. 282.

Land Reform in Czechoslovakia. By Joseph Hecck. Slavonic Review. University of London. June, 1922. Vol. I, p. 144.

4. Religion and Its Significance

Bohemia and The Czechs. By Monroe. (See above.) Ch. XI - Religion, Saints, and Martyrs.

Great Britain Peace Handbook. (See above.) Sec. III - p. 31, Religion.

Czechoslovakia's New National Church. New York: Literary Digest. December 14, 1920. Vol. 67, p. 38.

The Czechoslovak Republic. By Císař and Pokorný. (See above.) Ch. II, Sec. III - Religion.

5. Education and Its Significance

Bohemia and the Czechs. By Monroe. (See above.) Ch. XII - Education in Bohemia.

Bohemia and the Czechs. By Aruliška. (See above.) Reference to Comenius, the famous Czech educator, on p. 179.

Great Britain Peace Hand Book. (See above.) Sec. III, p. 34, Education.

Spirit of Jan Amos Comenius in the Education of the Czechoslovak Republic. By R. Stěpánek. Garrison, New York: School and Society. June 11, 1921. Vol. XIII, pp. 651-654.

The Czechoslovak Republic. By Císař and Pokorný. (See above.) Ch. IV - Education.

6. Women and Their Position

The Czechoslovak Republic: its economical and cultural resources. Collected under the direction of Jar. Císař. By Fr. Pokor-

ny and P. Selver. 1920. Society l'effort de la Tcheco-slovaquie. Prague. Sec. XVI - treats of women's position in Czechoslovakia.

Economic and Social Condition of Women in the Czechoslovak Republic. By F. Plaminkova. Pamphlet printed in Prague. 1920. Contains much data on the occupations of women.

Czechoslovakia, Key-Land to Central Europe. By Williams. (See above.) Czech women's voting record given on p. 137.

Young Women's Movement. By Mabel E. Turner. Chicago: Czechoslovak Review. April, 1922. Vol. VI, p. 83. Describes Y.W.C.A. movement in Czechoslovakia.

II. In America

Our Slavic Fellow Citizens. By Emily G. Balch. New York: Charities Publication Committee. Ch. V - Bohemian Emigration. This book is out of print, but excellent and should be sought.

Bohemia and the Czechs. By Hrdlička. (See above.) Czechs in the United States, including data on their emigration.

Bohemians in the United States. New York: Literary Digest. April 5, 1919. Vol. 61, p. 39.

Leadership in the New America. By Archibald McClure. New York: Doran. 1916. Ch. III - The Bohemians.

Americanization. By Emory S. Bogardus. Los Angeles: University of Southern California Press. 1920. Ch. XIII - The Slavic Immigrant.

The Czechs in America. By Thomas Capek. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Co. 1920.

The Czechs and Slovaks in American Banking. By Thomas Capek and Thomas Capek, Jr. New York: Fleming H. Revell & Co. 1920.

The Coming of the Slav. By Charles Eugene Edwards. Philadelphia: Westminster Press. 1921.

Bohemians and Slovaks - Now Czechoslovaks. By Jaroslav F. Smetanka. Philadelphia: Annals Academy Political and Social Science. January, 1921. Vol. 93, p. 149.

Americans of Czechoslovak Descent. By Sarka B. Hrbkova.

New York: Survey. June 11, 1921. Vol. 69, p. 361.

What Czechoslovaks Contribute to American Economy and Culture. By E. F. Pranter. The Czechoslovak Review. September, 1922. Vol. VI, p. 223.

The Czecho-Slovaks in America. By Kenneth D. Miller. New York: George H. Doran Co. 1922.

PART II - Self-Expression

I. Literature

Bohemia and The Czechs. By Monroe. (See above.) Ch. XIII - Bohemian Language and Literature.

The Czechoslovak Republic. Collection by Císař. (See above.) P. 19, Literature.

Modern Czech Literature. By Paul Selver. London: Eastern Europe. July, 1921. Vol. 5, p. 264.

Czech Poems in English. Tr. by Otto Koutouc. Boston Publishing House. 1920. Many from the writings of Petr Bezrus.

Czech Poems in English. Tr. by Dr. Joseph Stybr. Boston Publishing House. 1921. Many from the writings of Vitezslav Halap.

An Anthology of Modern Bohemian Poetry. Edited by Paul Selver. London: H. J. Drane. 1912.

Modern Czech Poetry. Edited by Paul Selver. London: K. Paul, Trench, Trübner and Co. 1920.

Marie Felicia: a story of Bohemian love. By Johana Rot-tova Muzáková (psued., Caroline Suetla.) Chicago: A. C. McClurg & Co. 1898. Tr. by Antoine Krejsa.

Short Stories from the Balkans. By Edna W. Underwood. Boston: Marshall Jones. 1919. Czech stories on pp. 5, 75, 119, 136.

The Disobedient Kids. By Madame Nemcova. New York: Brentano's. 1922.

The Czechoslovak Republic. By Císař and Pokorný. (See above.) Ch. VI - Literature.

II. Music

Racial Problems in Hungary. By Robert William Seton-Watson. London: A. Constable & Co. 1908. Musical Bibliography, pp. 527-528.

Bohemia and The Czechs. By Monroe. (See above.) Ch. XVI - Music.

Bohemia and The Czechs. By Hrdlička. (See above.) Bohemian Music and Composers, p. 183.

The Singing Czechoslovaks. By Louise Llewellyn. New York: Asia. December, 1918. Vol. 18, pp. 1029-1035.

The Czechoslovak Republic. Collection. (See above.) Music on p. 18.

The Music of Bohemia. By Ladislav Urban. New York: Czechoslovak Arts Club. 1919.

The Czechoslovak Republic. By Císař and Pokorný. (See above.) Ch. VIII - Music and Theatre.

National Patriotic and Typical Airs of All Lands. By Sousa. (See Bulgarians.) Bohemian patriotic song on p. 43. Words in English. War song of the Hussites.

One Hundred Folk Songs of All Nations. By Bantock. (See Bulgarians.) P. 74 - Czech song.

Collection of Czech and Slovak Songs. Sung by the Soldiers in Czechoslovak camps. By Chas. M. H. Atherton. New York: Jan Hus Neighborhood House. 1920.

Twenty-two Bohemian Folk Songs. Tr. and compiled by Rev. Vincent Pisek. Published by Dr. Pisek. New York. 1912.

Folk Songs of Many Peoples. By Botsford. (See Bulgarians.) Vol. I, Czech songs on pp. 130 to 145.

III. The Arts

Bohemia and The Czechs. By Monroe. (See above.) Ch. XIV - Painters and Paintings. Ch. XV - Sculpture and Architecture.

The Czechoslovak Republic. Collection. (See above.) Fine Arts, on p. 17.

Czecho-Slovak Lace. Chicago: Czechoslovak Review. September, 1919. Vol. 3, p. 260.

The Czechoslovak Republic. By Císar and Pokorný. (See above.) Ch. VII - Fine Arts.

Blaska Collection of Glass Flowers. Chicago: Czechoslovak Review. September, 1922. Vol. VI, p. 237.

IV. Dances, Games and Other Amusements

Folk Dances and Singing Games. By Elizabeth Burchenal. New York: G. Schirmer. 1909. Pp. 72-86.

Folk Dances from Old Homelands. By Elizabeth Burchenal. New York: G. Schirmer. 1922. Czecho-Slovak dances on pp. 73, 75, 77, 78.

Popular Folk Games and Dances. By Mari E. Hofer. Chicago: A. Flanagan. 1907. Bohemian dance, p. 42.

Folk Dances of Czecho-Slovakia. By Marjory Crane Geary. New York: A. S. Barnes & Co. 1922.

The Czechoslovak Republic. By Císar and Pokorný. (See above.) Ch. VIII - Music and Theatre.

A Book of Marionettes. By Helen Haiman Joseph. New York: B. W. Huebsch. 1920. Puppets of Bohemia, p. 136.

Czechoslovak Puppet Shows. By Sarka B. Hrbkova. New York: Theatre Arts Magazine. January, 1923. Vol. VII, p. 69.

Some Glimpes of Sokols. Winter Sports in Czechoslovakia. New York: The Cunarder. December, 1922. Vol. 3, pp. 14 and 21.

Teaching Bohemia to Play. New York: Literary Digest. April 2, 1921. Vol. 69, p. 31. Account of Miss Anne Smith's Y.W. C.A. work in Czechoslovakia.

National Costumes of the Slavic Peoples. Pp. 2, 12 to 15, and 20 to 22 - Czech costumes. Useful in dressing characters for folk dances or plays.

V. Food

Bohemian-American Cook Book. By Mary Rosicky. Omaha: National Printing Co. 1915.

The League of Nations. Baptist. (See above.) Bohemian (Czech) recipes on pp. 7 and 8.

PART III - Program Helps.

I. Pictures

Our Slavic Fellow Citizens. By Balch. (See above.) An excellent type is shown in first picture.

The Czechoslovak Republic. By Císař and Pokorný. (See above.) Many pictures of industrial plants, views in Prague, including an elementary school building, sokol congress with ten thousand women drilling, national theatre.

The Races of Europe. Washington, D.C.: National Geographic Magazine. December, 1918. Vol. 34, pp. 488, 490, 491- pictures of Czechs, a sokol.....Bohemia and the Czechs. Same magazine. February, 1917. Vol. 31, p. 163 - Czech peasant girl embroidering, architecture including an elementary school, peasants of the poorest type of date when pictures were taken.....Czechoslovakia, Key-Land to Central Europe. Same Magazine. February, 1921. Vol. 39, p. 111. Women's sokol, women in parade, folk-dancing, a straw ride.

Some Picturesque Glimpses of Czechoslovak Life and Scenery. New York: The Cunarder. December, 1922. Vol. 3, pp. 16-17. Home interior, housing, and groups of women.

Czechoslovak Costume Postcards. Artistic folklore picture books. Szalatnay. 542 East 79th Street, New York.

II. Moving Pictures

(List supplied by Czecho-Slovak embassy.)

A. With English Texts

1	Prague	2	reels
2	Sokol Meet '20	3	"
3	With the Czechoslovak legionaries around the World	3	"
4	Kladno Iron Works	2	"
5	Slovakia	3	"

B. Films Without Texts

6	Slovakia's baths and spring resorts	2	"
7	Techen	1	"
8	Czech castles and palaces	2	"

9 Czech baths and spring resorts	1 reel
10 Czechoslovak machine industry	2 "

C. Various Short Films

11 Church of St. Vitus in Prague	1 "
12 Fourth of July 1919 in Prague	1 "
13 Fourteenth of July in Prague	1 "
14 The Arrival of M. Stepanek in N.Y. City	short
15 The building of the Student Colony in Prague	short
16 The American Exhibition in Prague, 1919	1 reel

Slides

1 Prague	260 slides
2 A Flight Through the Czech World	180 "
3 Slovakia	150 "
4 The Sokol Meet	160 "
5 The Czechoslovak Revolution	120 "
6 Luzice	60 "
7 Jan Amos Komensky	60 "
8 Czechoslovak Ethnography	200 "

III. Fiction and Verse about Czechoslovakia by Writers in English

The Witch of Prague. By F. Marion Crawford. New York: Macmillan. 1919.

Pagan Love. By John Murray Gibbon. George H. Doran Co. 1922. Features an American Czech.

IV. Periodical

Czechoslovak Review. 2146 Blue Island Avenue, Chicago, Ill. Monthly. \$2.00 per year.

The Slavonic Review. (See Bulgarians.)

POLES (or Polanders.)

Country - Poland

Map - The New Republic of Poland. New York: Literary Digest. February 19, 1921. Vol. 68, p. 10.

Interesting Facts about the Republic of Poland. Pamphlet. Map on Cover. General Consulate of the Republic of Poland. Chicago. 1922.

PART I - Background Topics.

I. In Homeland

i. Geography and History

Old Homes of New Americans. By Francis E. Clark. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Co. 1913. Chs. IV and VI. History before the war.

Poland. A Study in National Idealism. By Monica M. Gardner. London: Burns and Oates. 1915. Ch. I - The Last Hundred Years. Treats of partitioned Poland. A Table of Various Dates in Polish History is on p. 228.

Political History of Poland. By Edward H. Lewinski-Corwin. New York: Polish Book Importing Co. 1917. Early days to date of publication.

The Reconstruction of Poland and The Near East. By Herbert Adams Gibbons. New York: Century Co. 1917. Pp. 3-53 - The Future of Poland.

The Slavs of the War Zone. By W. F. Bailey. London: Chapman and Hall. 1917. Pp. 1 to 7 of the Introduction are of historical significance.

Poland: The Land and The State. By Eugeniusz Romer. New York: Geographical Review. July, 1917. Vol. 4, pp. 6-25.

The Spirit of Polish History. By Antoni Choloniewski. Tr. by Mme. Jane Arctowska. New York: The Polish Book Importing Co. 1918.

Poland and the Poles. By A. Bruce Boswell. New York: Dodd, Mead & Co. 1919. Chs. I, IV, V.

Great Britain Peace Hand Book. No. 43. Poland. 1920.

General sketch of history from 1569 to 1815.....Hand Book No. 44.
Sec. I. Russian Poland. Also Sec. II, pp. 28 to 38.....Hand Book
No. 45. Sec. I and II. Prussian Poland.....Hand Book No. 46.
Sec. I and II. Austrian Poland.

The New World. By Bowman. (See Bulgarians.) Ch. XIX -
Poland and Its Disputed Borderlands.

Polish Almanac. Institute of Social Economy. Warsaw.
1921. Pp. 1-40, political, geographical, historical information.

The International Year Book. By Colby. (See Croats.)
Polish data on p. 570.

Poland Reborn. By Roy Devereux (Mrs. Devereux Pember.)
London: Chapman and Hall. 1922. Ch. I to IV, XI, XII, XVI.

Cross Currents In Europe To-Day. By Beard. (See
Bulgarians.) Ch. VII - The Rise of New Peasant Democracies.

The New Constitutions of Europe. By MacBain and Rogers.
(See Czechs.) Ch. XVI - Poland.

Constitution of The Republic of Poland. New York: Cur-
rent History. May, 1921. Vol. 14, p. 358.

Political and Economic Progress in Poland. By Stanislas
Kutrzeba. London: Slavonic Review. December, 1922. Vol. I, pp.
273-294. Present conditions.

2. The People, Social Customs and Tendencies

The Slav Nations. By Srgjan Pl. Tucic. Tr. by Fanny
S. Copeland. New York: Hodder and Stoughton. 1915. Ch. IV -
Polish Character.

Poland. Peeps at Many Lands Series. By Monica Gardner.
London: A. & C. Black. 1917. Much information on customs throughout
the book.

The Slaves of The War Zone. By Bailey. (See above.)
Ch. IV - Polish Memories. Describes life of Polish peasants and
of Polish gentry. Very interesting and colorful.

The Polish Peasant in Europe and America. By William
I. Thomas and Florian Zaniecki. Vol. I. University of Chicago
Press. 1918. Primary-Group Organization. See pp. 87-156 and
288-455..... Vol. II. University of Chicago Press? 1918. Primary

Group Organization. Entire volume continuous study of Polish life from actual correspondence.....Vol. III. Boston: Richard G. Badger. 1919. Life Record of an Immigrant. Gives life in the old country and conditions leading to immigration. See pp. 89-383.

Poland and the Poles. By Boswell. (See above.) Ch. II and III, the people and their characteristics.

Who Are The Slavs? By Radosavljevich. (See Serbs.) Vol. I, ch. III, pp. 109-11, The Pole.

A Holiday in Poland. By B. J. Wilden-Hart. Boston: Living Age. October 29, 1921. Vol. 311, p. 278.

Sketches in Poland. By Frances Delancy Little. New York: F.A. Stokes Co. Undated. A book of travel written since the World War. Contains some references to social customs.

Poland Reborn. By Devereux. (See above.) Ch. VII - Country Life in Poland.

3. Facts and Problems of Livelihood

The Polish Peasant in Europe and America. (See above.) Vol. I, pp. 156-205. Economic Life.....Vol. IV. Boston: Richard G. Badger. 1920. Ch. V. Cooperative Institutions.

Great Britain Peace Hand Book. No. 44. Russian Poland. 1920. Sec. IV. Economic Conditions. Information includes immigration and emigration.....Hand Book No. 45. Prussian Poland. Sec. IV. Economic Conditions. Including subjects as in No. 44..... Hand Book No. 46. Austrian-Poland: Sec. IV. Economic Conditions. Including subjects as in Nos. 44 and 45.

Poland in the New Europe. By Prince Casimir Lubomirski. New Haven: Yale Review. July, 1920. Vol. IX, pp. 732-743. Written primarily for political argument but contains much data on economic conditions.

Agriculture and Land Ownership in Poland. By Henryk Arctowski. New York: Geographical Review. April, 1921. Vol. XI, pp. 161-171.

The Working Classes of Upper-Silesia. A Historical Essay. By Emil Caspari. London: Sampson Low, Marston & Co. 1921. Treats of Silesian problem with special reference to conditions of workers.

A Handbook of Poland. Published by the American Polish Chamber of Commerce. New York: 1921. Contains data on agricul-

ture, industries, and other topics concerning livelihood.

Labour Legislation in the Polish Republic. By Gustaw Simon. London: Sampson Low, Marston & Co. 1921.

The Present State of Polish Industries and Their Prospects of Development. Tr. by Harriette E. Kennedy. London: Sampson Low, Marston & Co. 1921.

Land Reform in Poland. By Prof. Dr. Z. Daszynska-Golinska. Tr. by Harriette E. Kennedy. London: Sampson Low, Marston & Co. 1921.

Polish Almanac. (See above.) Economic data on pp. 40-84.

Interesting Facts about The Republic of Poland. Pamphlet containing economic data. Published and distributed by General Consulate of The Republic of Poland. Chicago. 1922.

Poland Reborn. By Devereux. (See above.) Ch. VIII - Agrarian Reform. Ch. IX - Relief and Reconstruction. Ch. X - Toward Economic Independence.

Political and Economic Progress in Poland. By Kutrzeba. (See above.) Pp. 273-294.

4. Religion and Its Significance

The Slavs of The War Zone. By Bailey. (See above.) Ch. III - The Virgin of Czenstochowa: The Heart of Poland. Describes a religious pilgrimage.

The Polish Peasant in Europe and America. (See above.) Vol. I, pp. 205-288. Religion and Magical Attitudes.

Great Britain Peace Handbook. No. 44. Russian Poland. (See above.) Sec. III, p. 50.....Handbook No. 45. Prussian-Poland. Sec. III, p. 32.....Handbook No. 46. Austrian-Poland. P. 33.

Who Are The Slavs? By Radosavljevich. (See Serbs.) Vol. II, ch. XVII - Slavic Religious Traits. Polish. Pp. 31, 35-36.

Poland Reborn. By Devereux. (See above.) Ch. XIII - The Jewish Problem.

5. Education and Its Significance

Poland. A Study in National Idealism. By Gardner. (See above.) Refers to educational conditions in partitioned Poland. In Russia, pp. 6-7, also pp. 13-14. In Austria, pp. 8-9. In Germany, pp. 22-24.

Poland. Peeps at Many Lands Series. (See above.) Ch. IV - The Polish Child. Describes primary schooling of partitioned Poland.

The Polish Peasant in Europe and America. (See above.) Vol. IV. Disorganization and Reorganization in Poland. Ch. III - Education.

The Reconstruction of Poland and The Near East. By Gibbons. (See above.) Pp. 17-18, figures on education in Russian Poland during the partition of Poland before the World War.

Great Britain Peace Handbook. (See above.) No. 44. Russian-Poland. Sec. III, p. 53.....Handbook No. 45 Prussian-Poland. Sec. III, p. 35.....Handbook No. 46. Austrian Poland. Sec. III, p. 36.

Polish Almanac. (See above.) Data on education on pp. 85-106.

A Handbook of Poland. (See above.) Figures on education on p. 9.

Poland Reborn. By Devereux. (See above.) Ch. XIV - The Intellectual Life.

6. Women and Their Position

Poland. A Study in National Idealism. By Gardner. (See above.) Reference on pp. 22-23 to the Polish women secretly teaching the children religion in their native tongue and thereby keeping patriotism alive.

Who Are The Slavs? By Radosavljevich. (See above.) Vol. II, ch. XX - Slavic Ideal of Women. Character of Polish women in literature on pp. 168-169. Admiration Polish women have excited, p. 172.

The Slavs of the War Zone. By Bailey. (See above.) Reference to the hard lives of Slav women generally with special quotations from the Polish in regard to women.

The Working Classes of Upper Silesia. By Caspari. (See above.) Reference to condition of women in that section on p. 57.

Poland's Hope In Her Women. By Charlotte Kellogg. New York: Our World. May, 1922. Vol. I, pp.19 to 26.

II. In America

Our Slavic Fellow Citizens. By Balch. (See above.) Ch. VII - Emigration from Galicia: Austrian Poles.

Jan the Polish Miner. By Walter E. Weyle. New York: Outlook. March 26, 1910. Vol. 26, p. 709.

Old Homes of New Americans. By Francis E. Clark. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Co. 1913. Ch. VII - Poles.

Leadership in The New America. By McClure. (See Czechs.) Ch. V - The Poles.

The Polish Peasant in Europe and America. (See above.) Vol. V. Boston: Richard G. Badger. 1920. Part I - Organization of the Immigrant. Part II - Disorganization of the Immigrant.

Americanization. By Emory S. Bogardus. Los Angeles: University of Southern California Press. 1920. Ch. XIII - The Slavic Immigrant.

Poles in the United States. New York: Literary Digest. March 8, 1919. Vol. 60, p. 36.

A Stake in the Land. By Peter A. Speek. New York: Harper & Bros. 1921. Pp. 78-85, Poles on farms in America.

The Polish Group in the United States. By Julian Korski Grove. Philadelphia: Annals American Academy Political and Social Science. January, 1921. Vol. XCIII, p. 153.

Return of the Polish Gray Samaritans. By Martha A. Chickering. New York: Survey. August 1, 1921. Vol. XLVI, p. 555.

The Poles in America. By Paul Fox. New York: George H. Doran Co. 1922.

Poland Reborn. By Devereux. (See above.) Reference to Polish soldiers from America and their attitude toward the Jews, on p. 204.

PART II - Self-Expression

I. Literature

Poland; A Study in National Idealism. By Gardner. (See above.) Ch. II-VII - The poets of Poland and their contribution to the national spirit.

Old Homes of New Americans. By Clark. (See above.) Ch. V.

Political History of Poland. By Lewinski-Corwin. (See above.) Reflections in Polish literature of Poland's history, pp. 446 to 458.

Who Are The Slavs? By Radosavljevich. (See Serbs.) Vol. I, pp. 250-251 - Polish Proverbs. Ch. XIV, p. 273 - Polish Linguistic Traits.

Pan Tadeusz. By Adam Mickiewicz. New York: E.P. Dutton & Co. 1917. Tr. by George R. Noyes. An epic poem.

Poland and the Poles. By Boswell. (See above.) Ch. XII - The Great Romantic Poets. Ch. XIII - Modern Currents in Polish Literature.

Warner's Best Literature. (See above.) Follow Index-Guide.

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Russia of the Russians. By Williams. (See above.) Ch. IX - Painting and Architecture.

Russia To-day and To-morrow. By Miliukov. (See above.) Ch. XIV - Russia's Contribution. Contains references to Russian art including recent work of Grigoriev, escaped from Bolshevist Russia, and refers to a reproduction of his canvas which was published in Musical America. December 10, 1921.

The Joy of Art in Russia. By Nicholas Roerich. Washington: Art and Archaeology. February, 1922. Vol. XIII, p. 51.

IV. Dances, Games, and Other Amusements

Home Life in Russia. By Rappoport. (See above.) Ch. XX - Les Russes S'Amusent.

The Russian Ballet in Western Europe. By W. A. Probert. New York: John Lane Co. 1921. Illustrated history of subject.

The Russian Ballet. By Frances R. Grant. Washington: Art and Archaeology. February, 1922. Vol. XIII, p. 69.

The Guild of Play Book of National Dances. By G. T. Kimmins. London: J. Curwen and Sons. Part 3, pp. 76-78.

Popular Folk Games and Dances. By Hofer. (See Czechs.) Pp. 37-39.

Folk Dances and Sibging Games. By Elizabeth Burchenal. New York: G. Schirmer. 1909. Includes Russian dance on p. 42.

Folk Dances from Old Homelands. By Burchenal. (See Czechs.) Russian dance on p. 27.

Dancing Songs of the World. By Edmondstone Duncan. London: Bayley and Ferguson. 1915. Russian songs on pp. 12,14,20,26, 29,40,44.

The Russian Theatre. By Oliver Saylor. New York: Brentano's. 1922.

The Moscow Art Theatre and Its Distinguishing Characteristics. By A.L. Fevitzky. New York: A. Cheroff Publishing Co. 1923. A short account of the principles of the Russian theatre.

National Costumes of the Slavic Peoples. By Pratt. (See Bulgarians.) Russian costumes on pp. 1 to 7, 9, 35.

Russian Costume Book. By Louis Chalif. New York: Scribner. 1921.

A Book of Marionettes. By Helen Haiman Joseph. New York: B. W. Huebsch. 1920. Puppets of Russia, p. 137.

V. Food

Russian Breakfast Dishes. By Isabel F. Hapgood. New York: Independent. September 13, 1900. Vol. 52, pp. 2213 to 2216.

The Russian Peasant. By Kennard. (See above.) Pp. 80 to 98, refer to food, feasts, and fasts of peasants.

Russia of the Russians. By Williams. (See above.) Pp. 339 to 340, rustic food.

Home Life in Russia. By Rappoport. (See above.) Ch. XIX - Pleasures of the Table. Peasant food is described on pp. 25 and 26.

In a Russian Village. By Luxton. (See above.) Ch. XII - The Food Requisition.

Russia To-day and To-morrow. By Miliukov. (See above.) Ch. VIII - The Famine. Conditions under the absence of food.

Foods of the Foreign-born. By Wood. (See above.) Russian dishes on p. 61.

PART III - Program Helps.

I. Pictures.

Russia. Peeps at Many Lands Series. By Walter. (See above.) Types, scenes, the samovar.

Pictures of girls in factories. New York: Asia. April, 1920. Vol. 20, p. 289.....Industrial Pictures. Same magazine. February-March, 1920. Vol. 20, p. 189.....Series of Pictures. Old Russia in the New World. Russians in Canada. Same magazine. February-March, 1920. Vol. 20, pp. 158-164.

(a) Fifteen Pictures of Russian Worship. Reproduced from prints authorized by the Holy Synod for use in Russian schools. (1) The Sacrament in Russia. Sixteen prints illustrating the administration of the seven sacraments in the Russian Church. Faith House Publications. London.

Glimpses of The Russian Empire. Washington, D.C.: National Geographic Magazine. November, 1912. Vol. 23, p. 1043. Peasants, priests, beggars, a funeral procession, cathedrals, the Kremlin.....Russia's Man of the Hour. Same magazine. July, 1917. Vol. 32, p. 24. Kerensky, schoolboys, Tolstoy's coachman and family, a peasant cottage, shrine in a bazaar.....Russia from Within. Same magazine. August, 1917. Vol. 32, p. 91. Members of the American Mission to Russia, several pictures of the women's "Battalion of Death," peasant women selling food along the Siberian railway, Elihu Root leaving a church in Moscow (decorations about church door prominent in picture), holiday scene, throngs on street and in дума hall immediately after the overthrow of the monarchy.....A few Glimpses into Russia. Same magazine. September, 1917. Vol. 32, p. 238. Characteristic country house, young peasant women, Russian hounds, roller chair skating.....The Rebirth of Religion in Russia. Same magazine. November, 1918. Vol. 34, p. 379. Churches, processions, councils.

II. Moving Pictures

Russia Tour. Stereoscopic Library of Travel Tours. Keystone View Co. Meadville, Pa.

Ice Effects in Odessa. Views of Russia. Pathescope Co. Aeolian Hall, New York. Educational films.

III. Fiction and Verse about Russia by Writers in English

Ivan Dobroff. A Russian Story. By J. Frederick Hodgetts. Philadelphia: Buchanan. 1886.

Sketches of Soviet Russia. By John Varney. New York: Nicholas L. Brown. 1920. Contain several imaginary stories and a poem.

Russians Abroad and Other Stories. By Marjory Mayo. Boston: The Stratford Co. 1922. Contains four stories called "Russians Abroad", "Perils of the Sea", "The Increase of the Sale of Soap", "The Home Ranch".

Futility. By William Gerhardt. New York: Duffield & Co. 1923. A novel on Russian themes with preface by Edith Wharton.

The Red Garden. By Henning Kehler. Tr. from Danish by Frithjof Toksvig. New York: A. Knopf. 1923. The author belonged to the Danish embassy in Russia. A series of sketches of Russia under Soviet rule.

Old Peter's Russian Tales. By Ransome. New York: Stokes. 1922.

Close to the Land. By J. Okunev. Boston: Living Age. November 5, 1921. Vol. 311, p. 330. Sketches of Russian Village Life.

Katrinka. By Helen E. Haskell. New York: E.P. Dutton & Co. 1920.

IV. Periodical

The Slavonic Review. (See Bulgarians.)

Jar-Ititza. A very beautiful art magazine. Bi-lingual in Russian and English. Published irregularly by the refugee colony in Berlin, Germany. \$1.25 per number. Eight numbers were issued in 1922 and can be ordered through the Russian Book Store, 5

Columbus Circle, New York.

Russian Supplement. International and Labour Information.
Published by International Labour Office, Geneva, Switzerland. Fort-
nightly. \$2.50 per year.

Soviet Russia. Published by Russian Soviet Government Bu-
reau, (Room 304) 110 West 40th Street, New York. Monthly. \$2.50 per
year.

SERBIANS - (Serbs, or Servians.) (Jugo-Slavs.)

Country - Jugoslavia

Map - Map of Jugoslavia showing provinces and countries that constitute the new state. New York: Current History. November, 1922. Vol. XVII, p. 257.

PART I - Background Topics.

I. In Homeland

1. Geography and History

Servia by the Servians. Ed. by Alfred Stead. London: William Heinemann. 1909. Ch. I,II,III,IV,V,VI,VII and XXIV - History shortly before the war.

The Servian People. By Prince Lazarovich-Hrebelianovich. In two volumes. New York: Scribner. 1910. Vol. I - Part 2 - Geographical Features. Part 3, Sec. 7 - History Under the Turk. Vol. II entirely historical matter.

Servia of the Servians. By Chedo Mijatovich. New York: Scribner. 1913. Ch. I - Historical Retrospect.

The Story of Servia: Her Birth, Her Death, Her Resurrection. By Leslie F. Church. London: C. H. Kelly. 1914.

Servia. By Woislav M. Petrovitch. London: George G. Harrap & Co. 1915. History to time of writing, in Part I.

The Future of the Southern Slavs. By A. H. E. Taylor. London: T. Fisher Unwin. 1917.

History of Servia. By Harold W. V. Temperley. London: G. Bell & Sons. 1917. History to time of writing. Contains a selected bibliography on Serbian history.

The Reconstruction of South Eastern Europe. By Vladislav R. Savić. London: Chapman & Hall. 1917. Treats particularly of Jugo-Slavia from Serbian angle. Contains a chapter on relation to Pan-Slavism.

The Guardians of the Gate. Historical lectures on the Serbs. By R. G. D. Laffan. Oxford: Clarendon Press. 1918. Review of past; emphasis rather more upon recent history. Contains bibliography.

A Hand Book of Serbia, Montenegro, Albania, and adjacent parts of Greece. Prepared by the Geographical Section of the Naval Intelligence Division. Great Britain. 1920. D. 42, History.

Great Britain Peace Hand Book No. 20. Serbia. 1920. Section I - Geography. Section II - History.....Hand Book No. 21. Macedonia. Reader will find this throws light on Serbian arguments.....Hand Book No. 15. History of the Eastern Question.....Hand Book No. 14. The Jugo-Slav Movement.

Syllabus No. 5. The Question of the Balkans. By Clive Day. October, 1920. International Relations Club. Institute of International Education. New York.

Serbs, Croats, Slovenes Peace Conference Delegation, 1919. Memorandum on the Serbo-Bulgarian Relations and the question of rectification of the frontier.

The New World. By Lowman. (See Bulgarians.) Ch. XIV - Jugo-Slavia and the Adriatic.

The New Constitution of Jugo-Slavia. Tr. by H. A. Wolfe & A. I. Andrews. New York: Current History. February, 1922. Vol. XV, p. 832.

Secrets of the Balkans. By Charles J. Vopicka. Chicago: Rand McNally & Co. 1921. Early chapters tell of Serbia in the World War.

The International Year Book. By Colby. (See Croats.) Serbian data on p. 650.

Cross Currents in Europe To-Day. By Beard. (See Bulgarians.) Ch. VII - The Rise of New Peasant Democracies.

A Difficult Frontier. By Henry Baerlein. London: Leonard Parsons. 1922. Deals entirely with the question of border troubles between Serbia and Albania. The writer is pro-Serb.

The History of the Balkan Peninsula. By Schevill. (See Bulgarians.) Read entire book for background. Ch. V to VI - The Coming of the Slavs. Ch. XI - The Serb Empire of the Fourteenth Century. Ch. XX - The Serb Revolt and the Founding of the Serb State.

The New Constitutions of Europe. By McClain and Rogers. (See Czechs.) Ch. XIV - Jugoslavia.

The Yugoslav Constitution. Tr. by Howard Webster Wolfe and Arthur Irving Andrews. New York: Current History, February, 1922. Vol. XV, p. 832.

2. The People, Social Customs and Tendencies

The Slav Nations. By Tucić. (See Bulgarians.) Ch. VI. Reference to Serbian Character.

Who Are The Slavs? By Paul R. Radosavljevich. Boston: Richard G. Badger. 1919. Vol. I, Ch. III - Specific Traits of Character of Different Slavic Tribes. Pp. 105-6, the Serb.

Servia by the Servians. By Stead. (See above.) Ch. XI - National Superstitions and Traditions. Ch. XII - Manners and Customs.

The Servian People. By Lazarovich-Hrebelianovich. (See above.) Vol. I, Part I - The Race and Its Customs.

Servia of the Servians. By Mijatovich. (See above.) Ch. IV - Servian National Customs.

The Slavs of the War Zone. By W. F. Bailey. London: Chapman and Hall. 1917. Ch. XII, tells of life in Belgrade, the capital. Ch. XIII - A Serbian Christmas. Ch. XVI - A Nation in Retreat. Much interesting material on the people and their customs.

A Hand Book of Serbia. Great Britain. (See above.) Pp. 45-48 contain social data.

Servia. By Petrovitch. (See above.) Part II - National Beliefs and Customs. Contains marriage and holiday customs.

3. Facts and Problems of Livelihood

Servia by the Servians. By Stead. (See above.) Ch. XV - Economic Survey. Ch. 16 - Principal Industries. Ch. XVIII - Agricultural Cooperation. Ch. XVIII - Mines and Minerals. Considerable information on women's home industries and an argument for increasing manufactured goods on pp. 260-262.

The Servian People. By Lazarovich-Hrebelianovich. (See above.) Vol. I - Part III, Sec. 6. Information on labor and customs and on conditions in commerce and industry.

Servia of the Servians. (See above.) Ch. X - Economical Features of the Country.

The Reconstruction of South Eastern Europe. By Savić. (See above.) Ch. XI - Commercial Possibilities with the Southern Slav State.

Who Are The Slavs? By Radosavljevich. (See above.) Vol. II, ch. XIX. The zadruga (family community) with its division of labor is described.

A Hand Book of Serbia. Great Britain. (See above.) Pp. 46-48, contain economic data.

Great Britain Peace Hand Book No. 20. (See above.) Sec. 4 - Economic Conditions.

Eastern Europe. Ed. by Crawford Price. London: Rolls House Publishing Co. 1921. Agrarian land conditions in Jugoslavia.

The Cooperative Movement in Jugoslavia, Roumania, and North Italy. By Coffey. (See Croations.)

The Jugo-Slav Terror. New York: Nation. September 6, 1922. Vol. CXV, p. 237. Appeal sent by Communists to workers' organizations throughout the world.

4. Religion and Its Significance

Servia by the Servians. By Stead. (See above.) Ch. X - Religion.

The Servian People. By Lazarovich-Hrebelianovich. (See above.) Vol. I, Part I - on p. 14, Moral Characteristics and Religion. Part III - on p. 231, The Clergy and the Church. On p. 323, Christian Clergy (under Turks). Ch. IX - Religion and Education.

Servia of the Servians. By Mijatovich. (See above.) Ch. II - Religion and Religiousness of the Servians. Ch. III - Servian Peasants' Notions about Heaven and Earth.

Servia. By Petrovitch. (See above.) Part II contains a review of the ancient beliefs of the people and their emergence into Christianity.

The Soul of Serbia. By Nicholas Velimirović. London: Faith Press. 1916.

Who Are The Slavs? By Radosavljevich. (See above.) Vol. II, ch. XVII - Slavic Religious Traits. Early part of the

chapter treats of general Slavic mythology. Special reference to Serbian customs growing out of this. Reference to Christianity. Serbian sects are described on pp. 29-31 and p. 57.

Religious Harmony in Jugo-Slavia. New York: Literary Digest. July 17, 1920. Vol. 66, p. 37.

Great Britain Peace Hand Book No. 20. Sec. 3, pp. 53-56, contain information on religion.

A Hand Book of Servia. Great Britain. (See above.) On pp. 43-46, the population with religions is given.

Lives of the Serbian Saints. By Voyeslav Yanish and C. Patrick Hankey. Translations of Christian Literature. New York: Macmillan, 1921.

5. Education and Its Significance

Servia by the Servians. By Stead. (See above.) Ch. VIII - Education.

The Servian People. By Lazarovich-Hrebelianovich. (See above.) Vol. I - Ch. IX, Religion and Education.

Servia in Light and Darkness. By Father Nicholas Velimirović. New York: Longmans, Green and Co. 1916. P. 20, refers to the need of education for children and p. 56, to the lack of educational advantages.

A Hand Book of Servia. Great Britain. (See above.) P. 49, Government and Education.

Great Britain Peace Hand Book. No. 20. (See above.) Sec. III, p. 59 - Education.

6. Women and Their Position

Servia by the Servians. By Stead. (See above.) P. 178, Women of Servia proper are contrasted with women of so-called Servian lands.

The Servian People. By Lazarovich-Hrebelianovich. (See above.) Vol. I - ch. I, p. 50. Relations between Men and Women and the Place of Women in the Family and National Life.

Servia in Light and Darkness. By Velimirović. (See above.) Pp. 39-43, contain a tribute to Serbian women. Pp. 20-21, refer to the needs of Serbian women.

Who Are The Slavs? By Radosaljevich. (See above.) Vol. II, Ch. XX - Slavic Ideal of Woman. Serbian peasant attitudes toward the subject and attitude as shown in Serbian national poetry, pp. 173-180.

Serbian Women: The War and After. By M. Curwen. London: The English Women. May, 1919. Vol. 41, p. 60. Feministic tendencies in Serbia.

The Women of Serbia. A lecture by Fanny S. Copeland. Preface by Lady Taget. London: Pamphlet published for the Kossova Day Committee by the Faith Press of Faith House. Undated.

II. In America

Leadership in the New America. By McClure. (See Czechs.) Ch. IV - The Serbians.

Jugo-Slavs in the United States. New York: Literary Digest. June 7, 1919. Vol. 61, p. 43.

Americanization. By Emory S. Bogardus. Los Angeles. University Southern California Press. 1920. Ch. XIII - The Slavic Immigrant.

PART II - Self-Expression

I. Literature

Servia by the Servians. By Stead. (See above.) Ch. XXI - Literature.

The Servian People. By Lazarovich-Hrebelianovich. (See above.) Vol. I - Ch. X, Literature.

Early Jugo-Slav Literature. By Milivoy S. Stanoyevich. New York: Columbia University Press. 1922.

The World's Best Literature. By Warner. See Index Guide for Servian Writers.

Kraljevic Marko. Tr. by David Lowe. New York: Macmillan. 1922.

Kossovo. Tr. by Helen Rootham. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Co. 1920. Collection of Heroic Songs of the Serbs.

An Anthology of Jugo-Slav Poetry. By Beatrice Stevenson Stanoyevich. Boston: R. G. Badger. 1919.

Serbian Songs and Poems. Tr. by J. W. Wiles. London: G. Allen and Unwin. 1917.

Mountain Roses. By Mitchun M. Davitchevitch. Tr. by W. M. Petrovich. New York: J. A. Omer. 1918. Poetry.

Who Are The Slavs? By Radosavljevich. (See above.) Vol. I, Ch. XIII, pp. 244-250, contain Serbian proverbs. Ch. XV, pp. 315-356, contains reference to Serbian poetic impulse.

Serbia in Light and Darkness. By Velimirovic. (See above.) Part II - Fragments of Serbian National Wisdom. (Proverbs). Part III - Fragments of Serbian Popular Poetry.

Servia of the Servians. By Mijatovich. (See above.) Ch. V - Servian Anecdotes. Ch. VIII - Servian Proverbs. Ch. IX - Servian Literature. Also see Appendix where examples are given.

Short Stories from the Balkans. Tr. by Edna W. Underwood. (See above.) Serbian story on p. 145.

Jugo-Slav Stories. By Pavle Popovic. New York: Duffield & Co. 1922. Contains Serbian stories entirely.

II. Music

Servia by the Servians. By Stead. (See above.) P. 195, contains a description of a native instrument called the Gusle.

The Slavs of the War Zone. By Pailey. (See above.) Ch. XIV - Song and Dance among the Serbs. Pictures folk singing in a home and shows the difference between the singing of the men and that of the women.

The Serbs as Seen in Their National Songs. By H. Edith Durham. New York: Contemporary Review. April, 1920. Vol. 117, pp. 531-538.

Servia of the Servians. By Mijatovich. (See above.) Ch. VII - Serbian Popular Music.

Serbia in Light and Darkness. By Velimirovic. (See above.) Pp. 58-60, refer to the singing of Serbian people.

The Servian People. By Lazarovich-Hrebelianovich. (See above.) Vol. I - p. 409, Music and the Drama. Several folk song melodies are given.

Sixty Patriotic Songs of All Nations. By Bantock. (See Bulgarians.) Serbian song on p. 106.

The Most Popular Songs of Patriotism. (See Bulgarians.) Serbian song on p. 135.

National and Typical Airs of All Lands. By Sousa. (See Bulgarians.) Serbian songs on p. 240-242. Words in Serbian and English.

One Hundred Folk Songs of All Nations. By Bantock. (See Bulgarians.) Serbian song on p. 133.

Folk Songs of Many Peoples. By Botsford. (See Bulgarians.) Vol. I, pp. 210-219.

III. The Arts

Servia by the Servians. By Stead. (See above.) Ch. XX - Art.

The Servian People. By Lazarovich-Hrebelianovich. (See above.) Vol. I, pp. 405-409, Fine Arts.

IV. Dances, Games, and Other Amusements

Servia by the Servians. By Stead. (See above.) Pp. 193-194, Games and dances described.

The Servian People. By Lazarovich-Hrebelianovich. (See above.) Vol. I - p. 409, examples of dance music are given.

The Slavs of the War Zone. By Bailey. (See above.) Ch. XIV - Song and Dance among the Serbs. Dances described on pp. 219-221.

National Costumes of the Slavic Peoples. By Pratt. (See Bulgarians.) Serbian Cosrumes shown on p. 5 and on pp. 26-28.

V. Food

Through the Lands of the Serbs. By Mary E. Durham. London: Edward Arnold. 1909. Food at a fair described on p. 171. Food peculiarities of the Serbians on pp. 178-179.

Cuisine et Pattiserie. (See above.) Reference to Serbia

on p. 131. Contains recipes for torts, cakes made by Balkan peoples. Written in French.

The Slavs of the War Zone. By Bailey. (See above.) Native dishes are described on p. 181. Ch. XIII - A Serbian Christmas, contains references to Christmas dishes and food customs.

PART III - Program Helps.

I. Pictures

Through the Lands of the Serbs. By Durham. (See above.) Pictures of Serbian churches.

Serbia in Light and Darkness. By Velimirović. (See above.) Pictures of women at work.

Through Jugo-Slavia with Pen and Pencil. By Malvina Hoffman. New York: Survey. March 6, 1920. Vol. 64, pp. 681-683.

The Kingdom of Servia. Washington, D.C.: National Geographic Magazine. April, 1915. Vol. 27, p. 417. A Servian couple, men and women peasants, street vendors, women doing laundry, working women, market.....The Changing Map in The Balkans. Same magazine. February, 1913. Vol. 24, p. 199. Servian soldiers and peasants.....Roumania The Pivotal State. Same magazine. October, 1915. Vol. 28, p. 389. A woman in Servian costume.....Series of pictures called Weavers of The World. Same magazine. August, 1920. Vol. 37, p. 145. Plate V - Serbian women at loom.....The Land of Contrast. Same magazine. December, 1912. Vol. 23, p. 188. Servian pictures - a hat store, a peddler, woman cherry seller, street scenes, royal palace.

II. Moving Pictures

King Alexander's Wedding. Pathé News. 1600 Broadway. New York City.

III. Fiction and Verse about Serbia by Writers in English

The Bindweed; A Romantic Novel Concerning the Late Queen of Servia. By Nellie Blissett. New York: The M. Vynne Publishing Co. 1904.

The Choice at Gracialnitsa. By Miss E. J. Arnold. London: Fortnightly Review. February 1, 1916. Pp. 298-299, poem about the death of the King Iazzaro on the "Field of Blackbirds".

Tales of Servian Life. By Ellen Chivers Davies. London:
G.G. Harrap & Co. 1919.

IV. Periodical

The Slavonic Review. (See Bulgarians.)

The Yugoslav Review. A National Monthly of the Serbs,
Croats, and Slovenes. The Privileged Commercial Agency, 47 West
42nd Street, New York. \$3.00 per year.

SLOVAKS

Country - Czecho-Slovakia

Map - See Czechs

PART I - Background Topics.

I. In Homeland

1. Geography and History

The Slovaks of Hungary. By Thomas Čapek. New York: Knickerbocker Press. 1906. Written before the war as Pan-Slavic propaganda. Contains a Pan-Slavic map.

Racial Problems in Hungary. By Scotus Viator (Pseud. R.W. Seton-Watson). London: Archibald Constable & Co. 1908. Written before the War. Bitterly anti-Hungary. Contains appendix with the famous Law of Nationalities and other data.

Great Britain Peace Handbook. No. III. Slovakia. 1920. Sec. I - Geography. Sec. II - History.

The New World. By Bowman. (See Bulgarians.) Ch. XIII - The Domain of the Czechoslovaks.

The International Year Book. By Colby. (See Croats.) Slovak data on p. 181.

The Slovaks - Past and Present. By Stephen J. Pölickar. New York: Current History. June, 1922. Vol. XVI, p. 472.

The New Constitutions of Europe. By McBain and Rogers. (See Czechs.) Ch. XIII - Czechoslovakia.

2. The People, Social Customs and Tendencies

Slovaks of Hungary. By Čapek. (See above.) Social conditions, p. 144.

Who Are The Slavs? By Radosavljevich. (See Serbs.) Vol. I, ch. III, p. 107 - The Slovak.

Czechoslovakia, Key-Land to Central Europe. By Williams. (See Czechs.) Entertainment in a Slovak home described on pp. 137-143.

The Slavs of the War Zone. By Bailey. (See Serbs.) Ch. VI - Scenes in The Carpathians; Life among the Slovaks. Describes the people and the setting for their lives. Includes customs.

3. Facts and Problems of Livelihood

Racial Problems in Hungary. By Seton-Watson. (See above.) Ch. XVIII - contains information on industries. Ch. XIX - contains reference to same subject on p. 364.

Great Britain Peace Handbook. (See above.) Pp. 19-20, general conditions, trade and industry. Sec. IV - Economic Conditions.

Land Reform in Czechoslovakia. By Macok. (See Czechs.) Vol. 1, p. 144.

4. Religion and Its Significance

Great Britain Peace Handbook. (See above.) Sec. III - p. 17. Religion.

The Czechoslovak Republic. By Seton-Watson. (See above.) Pp. 315-317.

5. Education and Its Significance

Hungary, Peeps at Many Lands Series. (See above.) Ch. VIII - The Schools. Gives situation in Hungary before the war. Educational opportunities of Slovaks at that time can be estimated.

Racial Problems in Hungary. By Seton-Watson. (See above.) Tables on pp. 436 to 438. Study for relation of language problems to education.

Great Britain Peace Handbook. (See above.) Sec. III, pp. 20 to 21, Education.

The Czechoslovak Republic. By Seton-Watson. (See above.) Education since the World War.

Czechoslovakia, Key-Land to Central Europe. By Williams. (See Czechs.) Reference to education in Slovakia on p. 135.

6. Women and Their Position

The Slavs of the War Zone. By Bailey. (See above.)
Reference to the labour of women on pp. 88-89, to their physical appearance and vitality on p. 92, to her position on p. 95.

Young Women's Movement. By Isabel E. Turner. Chicago: Czechoslovak Review. April, 1922. Vol. VI, p. 83. Describes Y.W.C.A. movement in Czecho-Slovakia.

II. In America

The Slovaks of Hungary. By Čapek. (See above.) P. 154, Emigration.

Racial Problems in Hungary. By Seton-Jatson. (See above.) Discusses affect of American emigration upon Slovaks on p. 360. Refers to emigration as a denationalizing influence on p. 371.

Our Slavic Fellow Citizens. By Balch. (See Czechs.)
Ch. VI - Slovak emigration.

Leadership in the New America. By McClure. (See Czechs.)
Ch. VIII - The Slovaks.

The Czechs and Slovaks in American Banking. By Čapek.
(See Czechs.)

Bohemians and Slovaks - Now Czechoslovaks. Annals. (See Czechs.) P. 149.

Americanization. By Emory S. Bogardus. Los Angeles. University Southern California Press. 1920. Ch. XIII - The Slavic Immigrant.

Czechoslovakia, Key-Land to Central Europe. By Williams.
(See Czechs.) Reference to Slovaks who have been to America on p. 156.

The Slovaks - Past and Present. By Stephen J. Polickar.
New York. Current History. June, 1922. Vol. XVI, reference on p. 472.

The Czecho-Slovaks in America. By Kenneth D. Miller.
New York: George H. Doran Co. 1922.

PART II - Self-Expression.

I. Literature

The Slovaks of Hungary. By Capek. (See above.) P.102.
Language and Literature.

Racial Problems in Hungary. By Seton-Watson. (See above.)
Ch. XIX - Slovak Popular Poetry. By Svetozar. Hurban Vajanský.

The Czechoslovak Republic. Collection. (See above.)
P. 21, Slovak Literature.

II. Music

Who Are The Slavs? By Radosavljevich. (See Serbs.) Vol.
I, ch. XV, pp. 313-314 - Slovak music.

Racial Problems in Hungary. By Seton-Watson. (See above.)
Ch. XX - Slovak Popular Melodies. I. By Milan Michard. II. By Rev.
Alois Kolisek. Slovak Musical Bibliography on p. 520.

Collection of Czech and Slovak Songs sung by Soldiers in
the Czecho-Slovak Camps. By Atherton. (See Czechs.)

Folk Songs of Many Peoples. By Botsford. (See Bulgarians.)
Slovak songs on pp. 150-160.

III. The Arts

Racial Problems in Hungary. By Seton-Watson. (See above.)
Ch. XVIII - Slovak Popular Art. By Dušan Jurkovič.

Czechoslovakia, Key-Land to Central Europe. By Williams.
(See Czechs.) Slovak Art referred to on pp. 135-137.

IV. Dances, Games, and Other Amusements

Czechoslovakia, Key-Land to Central Europe. By Williams.
(See Czechs.) Reference to Slovak dancing on p. 143.

Folk Dances of Czecho-Slovakia. By Marjory Crane Geary.
New York: A. S. Barnes & Co. 1922.

Czechoslovak Puppet Shows. By Hrbkova. (See Czechs.)

National Costumes of the Slavic Peoples. (See above.)
Pp. 16 to 19. Useful in planning costumes for Slovak dances or plays.

V. Food

The Slavs of the War Zone. By Bailey. (See Serbs.)
Food reference on p. 85. The importance of cheese, p. 91. A supper for haymakers, pp. 93-94.

PART III - Program Helps.

I. Pictures

The Czechoslovak Republic. By Císař and Pokorný. (See Czechs.) Tatra Mountains, Slovak costumes, and an interior.

National Geographic Magazine. February, 1914. Vol. 25, p. 239. Slovak girls coming from church.....Same magazine. February, 1917. Vol. 31, p. 163. Bride and groom, peasants, at mass, a peasant family, a cradle, Slovak beaut.....Same magazine. December, 1918. Vol. 34, pp. 494, 496, 497. Types.....Same magazine. February, 1921. Vol. 39, p. 111. Slovak children, folk-dancing, types, bridesmaids, a peasant home, embroidery workers.

Czechoslovak Costume Postcards. Artistic folklore picture books. Szalatnay, 542 East 79th Street, New York.

II. Moving Pictures and Stereoscope Views

(See list supplied by Embassy under Czechs.)

III. Fiction and Verse about Slovaks by Writers in English

Sanctus Spiritus and Co. By Edward A. Steiner. New York: George H. Doran & Co. 1920.

IV. Periodical

The Czecho-Slovak Review. (See Czechs.)

The Slavonic Review. (See Bulgarians.)

SLOVENES (or Sloveniens) (Jugo-Slavs.)

Country - Jugo-Slavia

Map - Map of Jugoslavia showing provinces and countries that constitute the new state. New York: Current History. November, 1922. Vol. XVII, p. 257.

PART I - Background Topics.

I. In Homeland

1. Geography and History

Hungary of To-Day. Edited by Percy Alden. Written by members of the government before the war. London: Eveliegh Nash. 1909. Ch. XI. (See same reference under Croats.)

Old Homes of New Americans. By Francis E. Clark. New York: Houghton Mifflin Co. 1913. Ch. XIII, p. 206.

A Bulwark Against Germany. The Fight of the Slovenes for National Existence. London: Allen and Unwin. 1917.

The Balkans and the War. By Darley Dale. (See Bulgarians.) P. 69, Croats and Slovenes.

Great Britain Peace Handbook. No. 13. The Slovenes. Sec. I - History. Also see Great Britain Peace Handbook No. 14. The Jugo-Slav Movement.

The New World. By Bowman. (See Bulgarians.) Ch. XIV - Jugo-Slavia and the Adriatic.

The International Year Book. By Colby. (See Croats.) Slovenian data on p. 177.

Cross Currents in Europe To-Day. By Beard. (See Bulgarians.) Ch. VII - The Rise of New Peasant Democracies.

The Yugoslav Constitution. Tr. By Howard Webster Wolfe, and Arthur Irving Andrews. New York: Current History. February, 1922. Vol. XV, p. 832.

The New Constitutions of Europe. By McBain and Rogers. (See Czechs.) Ch. XIV - Jugoslavia.

2. The People, Social Customs and Tendencies

Who Are The Slavs? By Radosavljevich. (See Serbs.) Vol. I, Ch. III, pp. 107 - The Slovene. Character described. See lists on p. 188.

3. Facts and Problems of Livelihood

The Slovenes, a "small nationality". By Elizabeth Christitch. New York: The Month. December, 1918. Vol. 132, p. 420, Peasant agriculture and home industries.

Eastern Europe. By Price. (See Bulgarians.) Agrarian Land Conditions in Jugo-Slavia.

The Cooperative Movement in Jugoslavia, Roumania, and North Italy. By Coffey. (See Croatsians.)

4. Religion and Its Significance

The Slovenes, a "small nationality". By Christitch. (See above.) Pp.415 and 421 contain religious references.

Who Are The Slavs? By Radosavljevich. (See Serbs.) Vol. II, Ch. XVII - Slavic Religious Traits. References to Slovenes on p. 35, and to their church adherence on p. 26.

The Soul of Servia. By Velimirović. (See Croats.) Pp. 58 to 67.

Great Britain Peace Handbook. No. 13. Sec. II, p. 13 - Religion.

5. Education and Its Significance

The Slovenes, a "small nationality". (See above.) Pp.417-418, educational reference.

Who Are The Slavs? By Radosavljevich. (See Serbs.) Reference to educator on p. 409, Vol. I.

Great Britain Peace Handbook. No. 13. Sec. II, p. 14, Education.

II. In America

Our Slavic Fellow Citizens. By Balch. (See Czechs.) Ch. VIII - The Slovenians.

Leadership in the New America. By McClure. (See Czechs.) Ch. IX - The Slovenes.

Americanization. By Emory S. Bogardus. Los Angeles. University Southern California Press. 1920. Ch. XIII - The Slavic Immigrant.

PART II - Self-Expression.

I. Literature

Who Are The Slavs? By Radosavljevich. (See above.) Vol. I, p. 282, Slovene language is discussed with reference to its adaptability to lyric poems. Also p. 314.

Pesmi. By Ivan Zorman. Cleveland: Ameriska Domovina. 1922. The latter half of the book contains translations of Slovenian poems.

Simple Martin. By Ivan Canker. Boston: Living Age. 1921. Vol. 311, p. 773. Originally written in Slovenian.

II. Music

Folk Songs of Many Peoples. By Botsford. (See Bulgarians.) Songs of Slovenia on pp. 225-228.

III. Dances, Games, and Other Amusements

Carinthia and the Slovenes. By A Slovene. London: Balkan Review. June, 1919. Vol. I, pp. 399-497, describes the Sunday dancing and games of Slovenes in Carinthia.

IV. Food

Foods of the Foreign-Born. By Wood. (See Poles.) Ch. VI, p. 56, contains Slovenian menus and recipes.

PART III - Program Helps.

I. Periodical

The Yugoslav Review. A National Monthly of the Serbs, Croats and Slovenes. Privileged Commercial Agency, 47 W. 42nd Street, New York. \$3.00 per year.

The Slavonic Review. (See Bulgarians.)

UKRAINIANS, (Ruthenians, or Ruthenes.) - Little Russians.

Country - Ukrainia or Ukraine. (Federated with the Russian Soviet Republic.)

Map - Russia To-Day. Map and Statistics. New York: Foreign Affairs. September, 1922. Vol. I, p. 156.

New Map of Europe and The Ukraine, New York: Current History. May, 1922. Vol. 16, p. 309.

PART I - Background Topics.

I. In Homeland

1. Geography and History

History of Russia. By V. G. Kliuchevski. (See Great Russians.) Reference to history of Little Russia in relation to Great Russia.

Historical Evolution of the Ukrainian Problem. By Prof. Michaelo Hrushevsky (Grushevski, Mikail S.) Tr. with permission of the editor of La Revue Politique Internationale by George Raffalovich. London. 1915.

Old Homes of New Americans. By Clark. (See Poles.) Ch. VIII.

Ukrainia. By W. Czerniewski. Boston: Living Age. November 2, 1918. Vol. XII, p. 297. A Polish interpretation of what led up to the independence of Ukraine.... The Future of Ukrainia. Same author. Same magazine. December 21, 1918. Vol. XII, p. 733. Also written from Polish viewpoint.

A Year in the Ukraine. By Rena D'Aux. Boston: Living Age. November 30, 1918. Vol. XII, pp. 513 and 599. Two articles giving war history.

An Autonomous Ukraine. By an Ukrainian. Chicago: Open Court. January, 1918. Vol. 32, p. 43. Gives the opposite viewpoint from that of Czerniewski.

Ukraine: The Land and the People. By Stephen Rudnitsky. Chicago: Rand McNally & Co. 1918. Book I - pp. 3 to 18. Data on geography. See six maps in rear of book, general and special such as climatic. Book II - contains a geographical survey of the Ukraine, pp. 246 to 307. Historic-political traditions, pp. 176 to 190.

The New Eastern Europe. By Ralph Butler. New York: Longmans, Green & Co. 1919.

The Problems of the Ukraine. By Alexander Shoulguin.
London: The Ukrainian Press Bureau. 1919.

Great Britain Peace Handbook. No. 52. Ukraine. Sec. I, II, III, pp. 53 to 57.....Great Britain Peace Handbook. No. 44. Russian Poland, Lithuania, White Russia. On pp. 54, 59, read The Cholm Question (Little Russians or Ruthenians in Russian Poland).....Also see Handbook No. 46, Austrian Poland. On pp. 26 to 32 read The Little Russian or Ruthenian Question.

Ukraine and the Ukrainians. By Emil Revyuk. Friends of Ukraine. Washington, D.C. 1920. Reference to geography, pp. 3 to 5. To history, pp. 13 to 16. Map.

The New World. By Bowman. (See Bulgarians.) Ch. XXIII - The Political Geography of Russia. See map on p. 380 for locations of Little Russians. (Ukrainians and Ruthenians.)

The International Year Book. By Colby. (See Croats.) Ukrainian data on p. 708.

Poland Reborn. By Devereux. (See Poland.) Ch. V - Pole and Ruthene. Treats of historical relations between Poles and Ruthenes.

The New Map of Europe and the Ukraine. By A. Margolin. New York: Current History. May, 1922. Vol. XVI, p. 309.

Text of Russia's Treaty with The Ukraine. New York: Current History. October, 1922. Vol. 17, pp. 107-8.

2. The People, Social Customs and Tendencies

The Russian Peasant. By Kennard. (See Great Russians.) Pp. 112 to 119, Ukrainian customs.

The Slav Nations. By Tucić. (See Bulgarians.) Character described on pp. 28-31.

Scenes of Russian Life. By Josephine Colina. London: Constable & Co. 1918. Contains interesting information on Ukrainian customs.

Ukraine. By Rudnitsky. (See above.) Book II, pp. 148 to 167, anthropological characteristics. Pp. 190 to 210, social customs.

Who Are The Slavs? By Radosavljevich. (See Serbs.) Vol. II, ch. XXIII - Explanation of Slavic Character. White Russians, Great Russians, Little Russians are differentiated on pp. 266-270.

Ukraine and Ukrainians. By Revyuk. (See above.) P. 7, Sec. 4, P. 8, Sec. 7. P. 6, Secs. 1 and 3.

Great Britain Peace Handbook No. 52. Ukraine. P. 49.

3. Facts and Problems of Livelihood.

A Year in the Ukraine. By D'Aux. (See above.) Pp. 513 to 520, concerning livelihood.

Ukraine. By Rudnitsky. (See above.) Pp. 211 to 246, relation of soil to the lives of the people.

The New Eastern Europe. By Butler. (See above.) Pp. 151 to 163, the peasant's relation to agriculture.

Great Britain Peace Handbook No. 52. (See above.) Sec. 4 - Economic Conditions.

Ukraine and the Ukrainians. By Revyuk. (See above.) Pp. 17 to 20, Industry.

4. Religion and Its Significance

Ukraine. Rudnitsky. (See above.) Reference to religion on pp. 185 to 193.

5. Education and Its Significance

Ukraine. By Rudnitsky. (See above.) References to education on pp. 185 to 191.

Poland Reborn. By Devereux. (See Poland.) Ch. V - Poles and Ruthene. Gives figures on Polish schools for Ruthenians in Poland.

6. Women and Their Position

The Slav Nations. By Tucić. (See above.) Reference to the Little Russian attitude toward women on pp. 30-31.

A Year in the Ukraine. By D'Aux. (See above.) Refers to the battalions of women called the Battalions of Death.

Ukraine. By Rudnitsky. (See above.) P. 197, position of women.

Ukraine and the Ukrainians. By Revyuk. (See above.) On p. 7, Sec. 4, the position of the Ukrainian woman is contrasted with that of the Russian.

Woman in the Ukraine. By O. Keun. Boston: Living Age. July 1, 1922. Vol. 314, pp. 20-3.

II. In America

Leadership in the New America. By McClure. (See Czechs.)
Ch. VII - The Ruthenians.

Ukrainians in America. New York: Literary Digest. November 15, 1919. Vol. 63, p. 40.

The Case of the New Republics. First Congress of the League of Esthonians, Letts, Lithuanians, and Ukrainians of America. Pennsylvania Hotel. New York. September 16 and 17, 1919.

Ukraine and Ukrainians. By Revyuk. (See above.) P. 6 - Sec. 2, recent date of Ukrainian immigration to America, figures, and employment.

Americanization. By Emory S. Bogardus. Los Angeles. University Southern California Press. 1920. Ch. XIII. The Slavic Immigrant.

The Russians and Ruthenians in America. By Jerome Davis. New York: George H. Doran Co. 1922.

PART II - Self-Expression.

I. Literature

The Problems of the Ukraine. By Shoulguin. (See above.) P. 8, the development of Ukrainian literature.

Ukraine. By Rudnitsky. (See above.) Pp. 167-178, language and literature.

Who Are The Slavs? By Radosavljevich. (See Serbs.) Vol. I, ch. XIV - Contains reference to dialect of Little Russia.

Ukraine and the Ukrainians. By Revyuk. (See above.) P. 8 - sections 8 and 9, Folk and Written Literature.

Poland Reborn. By Devereux. (See above.) P. 75, contains a reference to the limited literature of Ukraina.

II. Music

The Problems of the Ukraine. By Shoulguin. (See above.)
On. p. 9, reference to the pride of Ukrainians in their music.

Ukraine. By Rudnitsky. (See above.) Pp. 200-201, refer-
ence to folk songs.

Folk Songs of Many Peoples. By Lotsford. (See Bulgari-
ans.) Ukrainian songs on pp. 110-129 of Vol. I.

III. The Arts

Ukraine. By Rudnitsky. (See above.) Pp. 201 to 203,
arts.

Ukraine and the Ukrainians. By Revyuk. (See above.) P.
12 - sec. XI.

Peasant Art in Russia. By Holme. (See Great Russians.)
Contains The Peasant Art of Little Russia. By N. Bilachevsky. Tr.
by V. Stepankowsky.

PART III - Program Helps.

I. Pictures.

Ukraine Past and Present. Washington, D.C.: National Geo-
graphic Magazine. July, 1918. Vol. 34, p. 114. Market, peasant
women, girl spinning, village priest, peasant house, harvest scenes
including a harvest ceremony.....The Races of Europe. Same mag-
azine. December, 1918. Vol. 34, pp. 458 and 461. Ukrainian young
men and women in costume. Two Ukrainian women.

II. Fiction and Verse about Ukrainia by Writers in English

A Girl in the Karpathians. By Menie M. Norman. London:
G. Philips and Son. 1892.

III. Periodical

The Slavonic Review. (See Bulgarians.)

WHITE RUSSIANS

Country - White Russia. Part of Russian Soviet Republic.

Map - See The New World. By Bowman. P. 380. (See Bulgarians.)
Russia To-day. Map and Statistics. New York: Foreign Affairs. September, 1922. Vol. I, p. 156.

PART I - Background Topics.

I. In Homeland

1. Geography and History

Great Britain Peace Hand Book, No. 44. 1920. Russian Poland, Lithuania, White Russia. Sec. I - Geography of White Russia. Sec. II - History.

2. The People, Social Customs and Tendencies

Russia To-Day and To-Morrow. By Miliukov. (See Great Russians.) On p. 72 is a table giving the number of White Russians within the area of the present Russia.

Who Are The Slavs? By Radosavljevich. (See Serbs.) Vol. II, Ch. XXIII - Explanation of Slavic Character. White Russian, Great Russian, Little Russian are differentiated on pp. 266-270.

The Slav Nations. By Tució. (See Serbs.) Character described on p. 27.

3. Facts and Problems of Livelihood

Russian Life in Town and Country. By Talner. (See Great Russians.) Pp. 106 to 107, reference to industrial life of White Russian peasants.

4. Religion and Its Significance

New Masters of the Baltic. By Arthur Ruhl. New York: E. P. Dutton & Co. 1921. Refers to name and religion of White Russians along the Lithuanian border on p. 198 of Ch. IX. Also a map of White Russia.

5. Education and Its Significance

Great Britain Peace Hand Book. No. 44. (See above.)
Reference to education on p. 54.

PART II - Self-Expression

I. Literature

Russia of the Russians. By Williams. (See Great Russians.)
On p. 334 a paper published by White Russians in Vilna is described.

Who Are The Slavs? By Radosavljevich. (See Serbs.) Vol.
I, ch. XIV - Contains reference to dialect of White Russians.

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