





E. E. MISSILDINE  
TRYON

President North Carolina Pharmaceutical Association, 1920-1921

PROCEEDINGS  
OF THE  
FORTY-FIRST ANNUAL MEETING  
OF THE  
NORTH CAROLINA  
PHARMACEUTICAL ASSOCIATION

HELD IN  
THE BATTERY PARK HOTEL  
ASHVILLE, N. C., JUNE 22, 23, 24, 25, 1920

ALSO THE  
ROLL OF MEMBERS  
•  
REPORT OF THE SECRETARY-TREASURER  
NORTH CAROLINA BOARD OF PHARMACY, TOGETHER  
WITH LIST OF REGISTERED PHARMACISTS; ALSO  
THE MEMBERS OF THE TRAVELING  
MEN'S AUXILIARY

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STENOGRAPHER  
K. M. S. JOHNSON,  
WASHINGTON, D. C.

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1920  
QUEEN CITY PRINTING COMPANY  
CHARLOTTE, N. C.

## PREFATORY NOTES

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For general information regarding the Association, or for blank applications for membership, write to the Secretary-Treasurer, J. G. Beard, Chapel Hill.

In case of the death of a member coming to your notice, advise the Secretary-Treasurer, giving such particulars as may be desirable to publish.

If you find your name omitted or incorrectly spelled, or your address erroneously given, notify the Secretary-Treasurer at once, giving your full name and address.

For information concerning examinations, the State Pharmacy Law and its enforcement, and certificates of registration, address F. W. Hancock, Secretary of Board of Pharmacy, Oxford.

Take notice of the advertisers who have liberally responded to requests for advertisements, mentioning the Proceedings in your correspondence with them. You can render no better service to the Association.

THE 1921 MEETING OF THE NORTH CAROLINA PHARMACEUTICAL ASSOCIATION WILL BE HELD AT CHARLOTTE, NORTH CAROLINA, JUNE 21, 22 AND 23.

# OFFICERS, COMMITTEES AND DELEGATES

1920-1921

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## PAPERS AND QUERIES

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J. A. GOODE.....	Asheville

## TRADE INTERESTS

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Beaufort.....	Washington.....	P. E. Davenport
Bertie.....	Windsor.....	W. B. Gurley
Brunswick.....	Southport.....	D. I. Watson, M. D.
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Wayne.....	Goldsboro.....	C. B. Miller
Wilkes.....	North Wilkesboro.....	R. M. Brame
Wilson.....	Wilson.....	E. L. Tarkenton

## DELEGATES

## AMERICAN PHARMACEUTICAL ASSOCIATION

E. V. ZOELLER, <i>Chairman</i> .....	Tarboro
E. V. HOWELL.....	Chapel Hill
J. G. BEARD.....	Chapel Hill
W. W. HORNE.....	Fayetteville
H. T. HICKS.....	Raleigh

## NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF RETAIL DRUGGISTS

S. M. PURCELL, <i>Chairman</i> .....	Salisbury
A. V. BAUCUM.....	Apex
C. L. EUBANKS.....	Chapel Hill



PROCEEDINGS  
OF THE  
FORTY-FIRST ANNUAL MEETING

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ASHEVILLE, N. C.,  
June 22, 23, 24, 1920.  
Battery Park Hotel.

FIRST SESSION

The first session of the forty-second annual meeting of the North Carolina Pharmaceutical Association was called to order in the assembly room of the Battery Park Hotel at 10.45 a. m., June 22, 1920, with President G. R. Pilkington in the chair.

PRESIDENT PILKINGTON: It gives me great pleasure to welcome you ladies and gentlemen to this, our forty-first annual convention. We will all rise and be led in prayer by Dr. Powell.

Thereupon Dr. W. F. Powell offered a prayer.

PRESIDENT PILKINGTON: We will now have an address of welcome on behalf of the City of Asheville by the Mayor, whom Brother Raysor will introduce.

Mr. C. A. RAYSOR: Mr. President, our Mayor is temporarily out of the city. The Vice-Mayor is taking his place. I take great pleasure in introducing to you Mr. Sherrill, Vice-Mayor of the City of Asheville.

VICE-MAYOR SHERRILL: *Mr. President, Ladies and Gentlemen:* It is a great pleasure to me to have the privilege of extending to you ladies and gentlemen a welcome to our city. We hope that you will enjoy every minute of your stay and I am sure that you will. As one of our noted North Carolina divines once said, "Asheville's greatest assets are its pure water, its bracing air, the Twenty-third Psalm, and the Lord's Prayer."

I now in the name of the City of Asheville extend to you ladies and gentlemen the key to our city. I extend to you a

cordial welcome. I hope you will stay as long as you can and come again as soon as you can. (Applause.)

The response to this welcome was made by Vice-President Missildine.

PRESIDENT PILKINGTON: We will now have an address of welcome on behalf of the local druggists by Dr. W. F. Powell.

Mr. RAYSOR: The local druggists are so glad that you have come that we could not find one of our own men whom we could trust to give you a welcome such as we think you deserve. We looked around the town and selected the best man we thought we could get. He is a preacher and an eminent pastor. He has the largest Baptist church in the State of North Carolina—the largest congregation in the State of North Carolina. Dr. Powell is the man I refer to and he will now give you the address of welcome on behalf of the local druggists. Dr. Powell. (Applause.)

Dr. Powell, in a few well-chosen, happy words made the delegates know that the citizenry of Asheville was indeed glad to play host to such a body of earnest workers. His address was frequently referred to afterwards as one of the most appropriate the Association has ever listened to.

PRESIDENT PILKINGTON: As Mr. Rose was to reply to this address and has not arrived yet, I will ask Mr. Hancock please to reply to it.

Mr. F. W. Hancock, of Oxford, voiced the appreciation of the association for Dr. Powell's sincere welcome.

PRESIDENT PILKINGTON: Now we will have the roll call by the Secretary.

SECRETARY BEARD: Mr. President, I should like to recommend that we dispense with the calling of the roll, since the register is being distributed and the men can sign that. It would take some thirty minutes to call the roll and it would be incomplete at best because so many have not come in yet.

(Recommendation carried.)

PRESIDENT PILKINGTON: The next is the reading of the minutes of the previous meeting.

SECRETARY BEARD: I recommend that these minutes not be

read, since they were published in the form of proceedings of the last meeting and distributed to all the members.

(Motion duly seconded and carried.)

PRESIDENT PILKINGTON: Admission of new members by Chairman P. A. Lee.

MR. P. A. LEE: Mr. President and Members of the Association: We have the following list for admission.

Thereupon Mr. Lee read the names of applicants for membership in the Association. The list of all new members appears elsewhere in this volume. A motion was carried that the Secretary cast the affirmative ballot for the election of the applicants whose names had been read.

MR. RAYSOR: Mr. President, if you will allow me, I should like to make a little announcement. On behalf of the local druggists, I would like to say that the programs that were sent out by Brother Beard are exactly what we have here and all the entertainments and the entertainment features are printed in here and will be carried out to the letter, and that those who have not received programs and want them can have them for the asking.

SECRETARY BEARD: Mr. President, I have just a few communications I would like to read at this time.

Thereupon Secretary Beard read communications from the Fair Trade League, J. L. Henderson, National Wholesale Druggists Association, American Pharmaceutical Association, South Carolina Pharmaceutical Association, all of which took the form of greetings and congratulations.

SECRETARY BEARD: I want to say in connection with this latter letter that there has been an effort on the part of the South Carolina druggists for some time to get a joint meeting on board some vessel for New York or Boston and have a four- or five-day trip. If I am in order, I should like to ask that we consider this matter for a few minutes and determine what our pleasure is in this regard.

There followed a discussion, participated in by Messrs. Raysor, Ballard, Beard, Goode, and Hancock, which resulted in a motion by the latter that a committee be appointed by the President to confer with a similar committee from South Caro-

lina as to the feasibility of a joint session. After this motion had passed the President stated that he would appoint the committee later.

SECRETARY BEARD: The following letter from the New Jersey Pharmaceutical Association should engage our attention:

Camden, N. J., June 7, 1920.

Mr. J. G. Beard,

Secretary North Carolina Pharmaceutical Association,  
Chapel Hill, N. C.

*Dear Sir:*

At its last annual session, the New Jersey Pharmaceutical Association appointed a committee "to take up with the various State Associations the organization of a National Committee of State Associations." It is the purpose of this letter to bring the subject formally before your Association. It is the intention to have such a Committee, if formed, "meet at frequent intervals and be continually represented, by some of its members, if possible, at Washington, to take up matters of interest to Pharmacy with Congress and with the Departments of the Government."

This project is not intended to cast any reflection upon the work done by the representatives of our National Associations along this line. It should serve to strengthen their efforts by co-operation whenever possible.

The following are a few of the advantages that might be secured by the formation of a National Committee:

(1) Closer contact with the rank and file of the State Organizations and closer reflection of their sentiment than is possible by any other means.

(2) The possibility of quick, forceful and decisive action by a small, compact body directly representing thousands of men in different sections of the country.

(3) Less diversity of interest than exists in a national organization of other type, therefore, ability to handle problems which diverse interests must necessarily ignore.

(4) The warning of the various Associations concerning legislation inimical to Pharmacists, or their interests, as introduced in any particular State, that the other States may guard against the spread of the objectionable ideas.

It seems that here is a big opportunity for the State Associations to make their influence felt. If your Association favors the project, it is suggested that they name a Committee to co-operate with us and that the names of such Committee be sent to the undersigned.

Yours very truly,

(Signed) GEORGE M. BERINGER, JR.,

*Chairman Committee on Formation National Committee of State Associations.*

Mr. J. A. GOODE: Mr. President, I move that a committee be appointed to study this plan and report.

(Motion duly carried.)

PRESIDENT PILKINGTON: I will appoint on that committee Messrs. J. A. Goode, C. L. Eubanks, and H. T. Hicks.

A motion was made, seconded, and carried that the President's address be the next order of business. Thereupon Mr. E. E. Missildine, Vice-President, assumed the chair.

CHAIRMAN MISSILDINE: The next business in order will be the President's address:

### PRESIDENT'S ADDRESS

PRESIDENT PILKINGTON:

*Mr. Chairman, Members of the North Carolina Pharmaceutical Association, Ladies and Gentlemen:*

It is with great pleasure that I greet you at this our forty-first annual meeting.

The past year has been one of the most successful and most prosperous (from a pecuniary standpoint) in the history of our profession. Everybody seems to have money and to be easily pleased. Rich and poor alike seem to appreciate the fact that when they go to buy anything it is not a case of how much does it cost, but what do I want. In every branch of business it is the same way; the time has come when everybody appreciates the fact that the laborer is worthy of his hire. Even the common helper gets three or four dollars a day for eight hours work, the skilled mechanic or artisan from five to seven dollars for the same amount of time. If you happen to own an automobile and have the misfortune to run your machine into a garage for repairs, you will see that before you come out; you are taught that money was made round so it could circulate easily, passing from one man's hand to another for the mutual benefit of all. It used to be when a customer came into a drug store for anything he always complained of everything being so high, and if druggist's weren't rich they ought to be. These times have changed now. Your customer comes in, asks for what he wants, pays for it, and does not complain, for he realizes that he must give credit to those better informed and pay in accordance so long as he gets value received.

Our annual meetings are looked forward to by me with the greatest pleasure and I wish that every pharmacist would take the same view. It is the only way in which we meet each other and become better acquainted. Not only that, it is a relaxation from the humdrum of the daily task in the store. Here we can speak to each other freely, and solve some of the many problems that come up in our every-day life.

It is a deplorable fact that so many of the druggists in the State, owners of drug stores especially, are not members of the Association and seem to take so little interest in the welfare of the profession. This ought not to be; if ever we expect to gain anything, we must not hide ourselves behind our prescription-counter and be content to let things run as they please.

Never in the history of the Association has there been a time when organization and co-operation are needed more than now. We are beset by restrictive legislation and regulations which a Philadelphia lawyer could not interpret or understand. We ought to work together as a unit, ever watchful and on the alert to fight down any law or project that is detrimental or against our interests. Every branch of business has its organization and we all see what a power they wield. Take the railroad men and the labor unions, for example. Their organization is so strong and its members so determined and enthusiastic in their efforts, that nearly everything they ask for and demand ends in their victory.

We must stand together and form a lever which will force any unjust action into oblivion, and pull our way the things that will greatly benefit our profession and the public good.

To my mind, one thing we most certainly ought to do is to co-operate with the medical profession and let physicians see that our interests are their interests, and vice versa. We all know how hard it is for us to take care properly of the prescription end of our business. We are confronted with innumerable new remedies prescribed by the medical profession which, in a great many instances, we are obliged to say we have not in stock, causing the doctor no little worry and sometimes making him feel a little unkindly towards the druggist. It is also very embarrassing to the druggist who has the prescription handed him to be dispensed. We should approach the physician and by tact and careful wording show him the proven worth of the preparations in the N. F. and U. S. P. without trying to over-persuade him but leaving it to his judgment, explaining to him that it is our sincere desire to do all in our power to please and satisfy him and to help him in any way we can. I say this in the interest of the druggist in the small towns, of which I am one. We can take care of the doctors in our immediate neighborhood, being in close touch with them, but when prescriptions come from distant places we are, in many cases, embarrassed by having to say "I am sorry I can't fill it today." This puts us in the bad graces of the patient also. If something could be done to remedy this, I would be glad to hear of it.

#### NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF RETAIL DRUGGISTS

For some time there has been a feeling among some of us that the National Association of Retail Druggists was not doing what it ought to do, and that we should sever our connections with it. In this I

think we are wrong. I believe it is doing a great work for the retailer. In all matters pertaining to legislation and to the general good of the drug trade I feel sure it is doing its very best for us. It is in a position to get at the very bottom of facts and to fight any unjust law or project to the very end. The National Association of Retail Druggists has fought hard for the passage of the Stephens Bill from its very introduction and has been largely responsible for the present favorable condition. The annual dues we have to pay are very small, considering the benefits we derive. If ever we did need its help, we need it now during the present strain and in the very serious problems we are encountering. I recommend that the Association retain its membership in the National Association of Retail Druggist and endorse it.

#### FEDERATION

I am heartily in favor of and endorse the movement for the federation of all the pharmaceutical associations of the United States into one national association. This is a step in the right direction and will bring us more closely together. This not only embraces the retail druggist but the wholesaler as well. So far as I understand, it will embrace all the branches of the pharmaceutical organizations and form one great unit, each working along its own lines but for the common good of all. This will make a mighty army and will prove as impregnable as the Rock of Gibraltar against the foes that antagonize, and wield a tremendous attack on the Gates of the City of Oppression, and force its garrison to surrender. Then the enemy will see that we are determined to make our stand and demand our rights.

I sincerely endorse this movement and feel sure that much good will come out of it, and that it will put us on the platform of equality and fairness which we have a right to demand, but which we have been far from getting.

#### AMERICAN PHARMACEUTICAL ASSOCIATION

I wish to call your attention to the American Pharmaceutical Association, an organization that is for the drug trade, first, last, and all the time. It is wielding a mighty power all over our nation. Its interests are your interests and its principles and ethics are to place pharmacy on the highest pinnacle of success and fame. What it needs is a larger membership and co-operation. It has always appeared to me that what is well worth having is well worth sustaining. It is at work all the time for our mutual benefit, and I feel sure that if every member of this Association would join hands and become members of the American Pharmaceutical Association, they would never regret it, but on the other hand, would say that they wished they had affiliated with it many years ago. I do earnestly recommend the American Pharmaceutical Association to every member of this Association, that they look into its merits, and that twelve months from now we pharmacists of North Carolina

will rally round the great Standard Bearer, and show the nation that we are determined to fight the good fight, and carry the banner called Excelsior, and plant it on the peak of Endeavor, never stacking arms until we have overcome the many perplexing and difficult problems which confront us, and Success and Prosperity has crowned our efforts.

#### THE STEPHENS BILL

The Stephens Bill will be taken up for action as soon as the peace treaty is out of the way. The legitimate drug trade and other trades interested in putting over this just and progressive piece of legislation should redouble their efforts and make the one final drive to victory. Before the war the Stephens Bill was an anti-cut price bill, allowing manufacturers of trade-marked and patented proprietary articles not catalogued among the necessities of life, to fix the retail as well as the wholesale selling prices of their goods, under the supervision of the Federal Trade Commission. As such, the rank and file of the druggists were for it. The public, who had been "baited" with cut-rate proprietaries bearing a label price and had been robbed on other goods not bearing a label price, were for it also in the interest of an all-round square deal. After the war the Stephens Bill is found to be an anti-profiteering bill. Instead of cutting the label price, too many retailers are found charging sixty to seventy-five cents for fifty cent packages on which the wholesale price has not been advanced and both manufacturers and public are even more opposed to this form of price disrespect than they have been to the other form, and are even more anxious than ever before to secure the adoption of the Stephens Bill by Congress. I am fully in sympathy with this bill and feel that it ought to be passed.

#### VENEREAL DISEASE CAMPAIGN

I think this is one of the grandest and most important campaigns of our National Government, this work of stamping out one of the most alarming conditions that pervades our country, throwing around our youth the arm of protection from the serpent, which saps the very life from their bodies, degenerating the whole human race. I am sure every druggist in the State will do everything in his power to aid the Government in stamping out this disease. I was glad to hear Mr. F. W. Hancock say last year that a bill was passed (after being agreed upon by the State Board of Health and the Legislative Committee of our Association) enforcing this campaign against vice and disease.

#### PROHIBITION

We are all glad to know that the prohibition law is passed and in effect. One of the greatest evils (the liquor traffic) has been removed from our midst, the demon which has destroyed lives, ruined homes, and whose influence has laid waste empires. It has killed more men and



women than all the wars have ever done (including the late war, which was the most terrible of all). No sane man advocates intemperance or excess, not alone in drinking, but also in every other form where over-indulgence is injurious to mind and body. God grant it may do the work it has set out to do—to elevate morals and mankind, and to regenerate the human race.

As to the sale and dispensing of whiskey for medical purposes being placed in the hands of the Pharmacists of the United States, I am bitterly opposed to it. We have enough red tape and restrictions around us now; and if we assume this, every druggist will have to have a lawyer employed to keep his business straight with the Government. If whiskey has to be used, I think the proper thing for the Government to do is to establish dispensaries, say one or two in each county, and look after it themselves. Sentiment says whiskey is not needed as a medicine. Why still leave a loop-hole for its sale?

#### HARRISON NARCOTIC LAW

This law is going along very smoothly. Pharmacists are not having very much trouble in complying with the law, and I feel it has been a great success so far; we can see that from the prescription files in our stores. It has done a great deal to stop the increase in habitués. We none of us care to make money by the impoverishment of these pitiful ones and are always willing to help them. I am confident that every druggist in the State is in sympathy with the law, and will do all in his or her power to assist in the carrying out of this righteous and well-meaning act.

#### THE LADIES' AUXILIARY

I am very much in favor of our woman's auxiliary and we ought to do all in our power to aid and encourage them in their endeavors. We must all take off our hats and bow to them, for whenever they undertake anything they go at it with a vim and feel the impulse of it in their hearts. In fact, it is very evident now that the nation realizes the value of women in that it is advocating the right of franchise to them. Wherever you go the good influence of woman follows you. I feel they will be helpful to our Association, not only beautifying and gracing it by their presence at our meetings, but will be a very great benefit and material aid in the organization of the druggist in this State. Let the ladies feel that they have a part in our meetings and you will see what they can do for its betterment.

#### TRAVELING MEN'S AUXILIARY

No men or set of men have done more for the pleasure and social side of our Association than this organization, always doing everything possible to make the members in attendance have a good time, and more than that, always willing to do all they can for the good of the Asso-

ciation and its interests. We could, through their agency, stir up and awaken our lethargic brethren to activity and zeal. I want them to know that the Association very greatly appreciates the interest they show to the druggists of North Carolina.

#### ORGANIZATION

There are several very important matters that ought to be discussed in our meetings:

1. The importance of a more active participation by the members in the work of the organization. There seems to be a dangerous unwritten law which says: "Oh, let Beard do it." As you all know, our most energetic and efficient Secretary does all he can but it is impossible for him to do everything, he being busily engaged in other work as well. We ought to appreciate this. No one man's entire time could take the place of an equitable distribution of the tasks among responsible and conscientious members, for in the latter case there would be a wider range of thought and a more closely knit unit resulting.

Not only do we need more committees to handle our problems, but those we do have should perform and not just ornament the pages of the proceedings.

The vice-presidents, all of whom succeed in regular order to the presidency, should each have a stated work to do and not be figureheads awaiting elevation. Would it not be well for a committee of three to be appointed to think out carefully what the organization could and should do, and be given authority to carry their plans into effect? Unless they had authority to order the change, we would have to wait a year for the work to begin.

2. As the legislature will meet before the association comes together for 1921, we should be thoroughly organized for any fight we wish to make and plan the work of united action while we are in Asheville.

We do not exercise the force we are capable of as matters now stand. If we could, we ought to get some influential man from our number to give his entire time during the sessions of the legislature, to keep a watch on things by staying in Raleigh. If the county chairmen of the Legislative and Membership Committee were carefully picked and promised to give their support, we could be welded together into a powerful force with a head man to direct things, the Association of course paying the actual expenses of the man who stayed in Raleigh. This is a most important matter and should not be ignored. We do not want to be strangled by thoughtless legislation; shall we submit?

3. Clerks—One very serious matter at the present time is the scarcity of clerks. All over the State, druggists are inquiring if you know of any they could get. What can we do to relieve it?

(1) Could it not be done by the establishment of two grades of license: One for registered pharmacists, with the same requirements

that we have now, who would be eligible for all positions—owner, manager, etc.; then a “qualified assistant” with three years’ store experience, who has passed a somewhat less advanced examination and who would be legally qualified as an assistant pharmacist or clerk in a store with another man but would not be permitted to be permanent manager. “He need not have college training.” This method, I believe, is in practice in several States. The qualified assistant plan would be beneficial both to clerk and owner; the clerk could qualify and so be able to earn enough wages to carry on his studies and later go to a school of pharmacy; then when he graduated he should be automatically registered upon proof of good character. The store owner would then be assured of a supply of second clerks.

(2) Women in Pharmacy—I have always felt that women would make A1 drug clerks, and are to my mind another possible solution to the drug clerk shortage. Many druggists have found girls and women exceptionally efficient merchandise clerks, particularly at the toilet goods, perfume, stationery, and cigar counters. I am sure they tone up the atmosphere and make for tidiness and cleanliness. Their pay ranges relatively lower than that of men and this results in drug store economy. Of course, the woman registered pharmacist has come, is here to stay, and she has justified her existence. No really competent woman pharmacist is out of a job, according to the statement of one of the best-known college leaders. It is a fact that enough young men to supply the demand are not attracted by the drug business. They can find so many different jobs, which pay them as much if not more, with less responsibility and shorter hours. Pharmacy is a congenial calling for women; both the work and the wages should lure them into it, and once firmly entrenched in the pharmaceutical field, women will be able to hold their own. Naturally careful and observant, with other requisites now demanded of the pharmacist, she would be the equal of any in the profession. We need her, but whether we will or not, she is coming anyway, and my advice is to go out gallantly and meet her.

#### PAPERS AND QUERIES

Before I conclude, I wish to commend the Committee on Papers and Queries, especially its Chairman, Mr. E. L. Tarkenton, for untiring zeal. These papers and discussions are very much enjoyed by all present, and afford a great amount of entertainment and instruction. None of us, if we listen to them and enter into discussion of same, will go away without being benefitted and putting many of the suggestions into practice.

#### STAMP TAX

Another matter that I wish to call attention to is the stamp tax on sales of medicines and toilet articles to the customer. The United States Revenue Department says that they are not getting much revenue

out of the present system and therefore they conclude that the tax is not being collected, and there is a strong tendency and probability that the druggist will be required to affix the stamps on all packages on the shelf so the inspector can see them, unless conditions improve considerably. So it behooves the druggist to look after this very closely, or he may have to tie up considerable money in stamps.

In conclusion I wish to say that I have felt greatly honored by being your President and it has been a pleasure to have served you. May we meet together for many years to come and may our Association grow to be the best one in the United States. (Applause.)

CHAIRMAN MISSILDINE: You have heard the fine address of President Pilkington. What will you do with it?

SECRETARY BEARD: Mr. Chairman, I move that this address by referred to a committee to be appointed by you.

(Motion seconded and carried.)

CHAIRMAN MISSILDINE: I will appoint that committee later. At this point President Pilkington resumed the chair.

PRESIDENT PILKINGTON: Is there anything else to come before the meeting before we adjourn?

MR. E. L. TARKENTON: Mr. President, that was an excellent address you just made and I think it is due deep consideration. Our pharmaceutical meetings are becoming more and more important every year. Some of you in attendance at this meeting have discussed, and perhaps have cursed, the conditions that surround the retail drug business. You are constantly being confronted with new and perplexing problems. Have you ever given a thought as to how much you contribute to your Association in North Carolina to fight idiotic, fanatical laws? Seven cents a week on the average. Seven cents. Let us back up our Legislative Committee with funds and with energy. I believe we will come out victorious and we will see our profession properly recognized and honored. I believe you will realize it is your duty to give more to your Association. At this meeting let us start something. You can not expect an organization of this kind to do do any great work on seven cents per week. Let us give a dollar a week. That would be fifty-two dollars a year. I hear some of you say, "Well, I have a druggist across the street that is not a member of the North Carolina Pharmaceutical Association and he doesn't pay one

cent." I don't think we should take that into consideration. I think that we should love our profession enough to contribute this much to the Association. Say fifty-two dollars a year for three years, then you have something to work on. This is open for discussion.

Mr. Tarkenton's idea occasioned much discussion after it had been put as a motion and seconded. Mr. G. R. Brittain thought the dues should be increased to \$6.00 a year and that every druggist should join the American Pharmaceutical Association. Mr. P. A. Lee felt that a field secretary should be employed if Mr. Tarkenton's motion went through. Mr. A. Stearn, of the Traveling Men's Auxiliary, suggested that a committee be appointed to ascertain the amount of money that would be required to carry on active legislative work, and prorate the cost among the druggists of the State. Mr. Hancock stated that the State should appropriate enough money to enforce the pharmacy laws, mentioning that the Virginia legislature allows \$5,000 a year for this purpose. Mr. Tarkenton questioned the ability of the Board of Pharmacy to secure this appropriation. Mr. Stearn's suggestion that the cost of carrying on publicity work be prorated among the druggists was offered as an amendment to the Tarkenton motion and was adopted. President Pilkington appointed the following committee of investigation: Messrs. J. A. Goode, G. R. Brittain, and J. D. Nutt.

Secretary Beard moved that certain constitutional changes proposed at the 1919 meeting, which had, in accordance with regular procedure, lain on the table for a year, be acted upon. (Carried.)

The members, after considerable discussion, voted to make the following changes in the constitution:

Any member who shall pay the Secretary-Treasurer the sum of fifty dollars at one time shall become a life member and shall be exempt from all future annual dues. (This amends Article IV of the Constitution.)

The other proposed changes were defeated.

Secretary Beard moved that Article III, Section 4, of the by-laws be so amended that an initiation fee of \$3.00 and dues for the current year (for clerks, \$3.00; for proprietors, \$5.00)

must be paid into the treasury at the time of joining. This motion was carried.

PRESIDENT PILKINGTON: Brethern and ladies, we have with us now our good old friend, Dr. Henry P. Hynson, of Baltimore. (Applause.) A man we all think a lot of and one who is an ardent admirer of the North Carolina Pharmaceutical Association. I now take great pleasure in introducing Dr. Hynson, of Baltimore.

Dr. HYNSON: Mr. President, Ladies and Gentlemen: I suppose there are a few here—and others. You know I am on the program for a speech tonight and I don't want to shoot off any of my ammunition today, but I do want to say that I am mighty glad to be here. You know, I almost feel more at home down here in North Carolina than in any place in the world. (Applause.) And I think it is because North Carolinians are generous. They can put up with more bad things than anybody I know of, because they have so many good things to enjoy. You know I am particularly glad to see my friend George, your President, on the job. I hope he won't fall down on this job like he did on his race, but I understand he is in training and that he is going to run better than he did at Raleigh. I want to congratulate the North Carolina Pharmaceutical Association upon this attendance. I met Mr. Zoeller in Washington and he scared me 'most to death. He said, "Are you going down there? You won't find anybody there. I am afraid to let you go." I am sure you have almost as good an attendance as you ever had in spite of the hard times, which mean, for the druggists, more money than they have ever had before. I won't keep you any longer. I am glad to be here. I am glad for this reception and I am going to try to do my best to make you have as good time as possible here. I am going to let myself out this time, because I am getting old and I may not be able to be with you again. I am going to say God bless you all until tonight. (Applause.)

A motion to adjourn was carried at 12:45 o'clock, to reconvene at 2:00 p. m.

## SECOND SESSION

Tuesday Afternoon.

The second session of the forty-first annual meeting of the North Carolina Pharmaceutical Association was called to order on Tuesday afternoon at 3:03 o'clock, with President Pilkington in the chair.

PRESIDENT PILKINGTON: The meeting will now come to order. The first thing to come up, I suppose, would be unfinished business.

At Mr. Zoeller's request the Secretary recounted the work of the morning session.

Mr. H. T. HICKS: Mr. President, there seems to have been some confusion or misunderstanding on the matter of the committee to consider Mr. Tarkenton's suggestions. Mr. Goode, Mr. Eubanks and my self found ourselves together considering it. We present the following resolution:

WHEREAS, the pharmacists of the State of North Carolina have for more than forty years been devoting their best efforts to the upbuilding of the practice of pharmacy in the State and the consequent protection of the public health in the matter of better compounding of physician's prescriptions and the handling of poisonous drugs, and have contributed generously of their time and means for these purposes without assistance from the State and by so doing have benefited the whole population, therefore be it

*Resolved*, first, that the Legislative Committee of this Association be and hereby are instructed and empowered to continue to use their best efforts for the improvement and the enforcement of the pharmacy laws of the State of North Carolina, and we pledge them our full support in this work.

*Resolved*, second, that we instruct and empower the Legislative Committee to call upon each and every member of this Association for such assistance as may be required, and we hereby pledge to respond promptly when so called upon.

*Resolved*, third, that we request our Legislative Committee to use their best efforts to secure from the legislature the necessary powers for the enforcement of the present and future laws regulating the practice of pharmacy, and to this end we urge that the legislature be asked to make a reasonable appropriation to the Board of Pharmacy to be used

for the purpose of administration and enforcement of such laws and regulations, and we pledge to them our full co-operation in this work.

Respectfully submitted,

(Signed) H. T. HICKS,  
J. A. GOODE,  
C. L. EUBANKS.

It was moved and carried that this resolution be adopted.

PRESIDENT PILKINGTON: We will now have the report of the Secretary-Treasurer, J. G. Beard.

REPORT OF SECRETARY-TREASURER FOR THE YEAR  
1919-1920

*Financial Statement*

RECEIPTS

Balance from 1918-19.....		\$ 459.89
Dues from old members.....	\$1,121.00	
Dues from new members.....	460.00	1,581.00
Advertising in proceedings.....		291.00
One liberty bond.....		100.00
Interest on liberty bond.....		4.00
War savings stamps.....		166.80
		————— \$2,602.69

DISBURSEMENTS

Stenographic assistance, Wrightsville, Chapel Hill .....	\$ 242.42
Printing program, proceedings, stationery, etc. ....	555.80
Postage for all purposes.....	93.21
Freight and express.....	7.25
Telegraph and telephone charges.....	1.85

MISCELLANEOUS

Mailing tubes (N. C. Geol. Survey).....	\$ 5.00
Dr. Kraemer's hotel bill Wrightsville....	13.25
Dr. Kraemer's traveling expenses.....	79.53
Expenses Legislative Committee (1918)..	116.36
Carolina Journal of Pharmacy.....	50.00
J. W. Buck, photographs.....	5.00
Interest on Treasurer's bond.....	2.50
Engrossing certificates (\$9.00 and \$18.75)	27.75
D. O. Haynes & Co., reference magazines	1.75
R. D. Swisher, rubber stamps and forms..	9.25



U. of N. C., one tuition scholarship.....	60.00	
R. W. Foister, photographs.....	4.80	
J. G. Beard, traveling expenses.....	26.02	
J. G. Beard, salary 1919-1920.....	400.00	\$ 801.21
	<hr/>	<hr/>
		\$1,701.74

## ON HAND

War saving stamps.....		166.80
One liberty bond.....		100.00
Cash in bank for which certified check is enclosed .....		634.15
		<hr/>
		\$2,602.69
Assets .....	\$ 900.80	
Liabilities .....	000.00	

Receipted itemized vouchers, approved by President Pilkington, are enclosed with this report to prove payment of the expenditures listed above.

## GENERAL STATEMENT

## PROCEEDINGS

The proceedings of the fortieth annual meeting were printed and distributed the latter part of September, 1919, to all members, to the pharmaceutical press, and to the secretaries of all State and national pharmaceutical associations. Six leading printers in this State, Virginia, and Tennessee submitted estimates for publishing the volume. The lowest bidder proved to be the Queen City Printing Co., of Charlotte, the same firm who handled the contract both in 1917 and 1918. This firm was accordingly awarded the contract. As in previous years their work was entirely satisfactory and this opportunity is selected for thanking them for their unfailing courtesy to this office and for the effort made to expedite the printing of the book. The proceedings was published as Volume III, Number 3, of the Carolina Journal of Pharmacy, following the precedent established in 1916. As recorded in former reports, this was done to save postage by taking advantage of the second-class mailing privilege accorded the Journal. Since the Journal has been discontinued for the present, the forthcoming proceedings will have to bear the regular postage rate, which will add at least twenty-five dollars to the cost of mailing the yearbook. Advertising to the amount of \$291.00 was secured.

## BOARD OF PHARMACY APPOINTMENT

His Excellency, Governor T. W. Bickett, was informed of our recommendation for the Board of Pharmacy. In conformity with our request,

he commissioned Mr. Kelly E. Bennett, of Bryson City, to succeed Mr. W. W. Horne, of Fayetteville, as a member of the examining board. The commission became effective April 28th. of this year, to continue to the same date in 1925. It is to be observed in connection with Mr. Horne's voluntary retirement that he has faithfully served the Association since 1902, or for eighteen years, as a member of the Board of Pharmacy. With the exception of Messrs. William Simpson, who served twenty-two years; E. V. Zoeller, now entering upon his twenty-ninth year; and F. W. Hancock, just starting his twenty-fifth year, Mr. Horne has a longer term of service on the Board than any member who has ever acted thereon. Any one following his work as an examiner during this period cannot but be impressed by the unostentatious but efficient manner in which he performed his duties. Jealous always of the high standards he wished the Board to maintain and preparing the questions in chemistry with this ideal constantly in mind, he nevertheless showed unflinching kindness to the boys standing their examinations under him, and they, without exception, are grateful for the quiet encouragement he always gave by a sympathetic response to queries and the kindly smile which invariably accompanied his answers. The Association is indebted to Mr. Horne for the splendid manner in which he for so long served it as examiner.

#### MEMBERSHIP

The membership roll for 1919-1920 lists 519 names. For the first time in the history of the Association, a majority of the registered druggists in North Carolina are affiliated with it. The increase in numbers over 1918-1919 is fifty-six, a percentage jump of twelve per cent. The increase, however, was not as great, either actually or relatively, as in 1918-1919, when the number of new members was sixty-three and the percentage advance was sixteen. The membership roll for the past ten years is listed below.

1911 .....	249	1916 .....	300
1912 .....	248	1917 .....	331
1913 .....	262	1918 .....	400
1914 .....	273	1919 .....	463
1915 .....	227	1920 .....	519

It is to be observed that the number of members has more than doubled during this decade. This fact may be gratifying if viewed from a narrow angle, but thought of in terms of broad possibilities it is disappointing that the Association, forty years after its organization, can only claim about one-fourth of its potential strength. By way of explaining this somewhat radical statement, it may be said that for every registered pharmacist in the State, there is at least one junior clerk eligible for membership in our associate group. This means that

of the two thousand men engaged in the sale of drugs in North Carolina who should be organized into one central body, only 519 are so unified, or about twenty-five per cent. Why are not more than this number affiliated? Does the fault lie with the non-member group, or should it be placed against the Association, or is it a mutual shortcoming? Your Secretary flatly puts the blame upon the Association, and charges it with not offering the proper inducements to attract a greater number into its fold. In saying this he would not wholly absolve those whose lethargy allowed them to remain a powerless cipher when in reality they held the balance of power, but he contends that (1) a regrettable degree of non-representation exists; (2) that the major fault is the Association's narrow policy, and (3) that the situation can be remedied.

#### DIVISION OF MEMBERSHIP

After very careful thought covering an eight-year period, during which time he has been in constant close touch with the work and aims of this body, your Secretary offers the following suggestion:

The Association should be divided into two sections: One for proprietors, and one for the clerks owning no financial interest in the stores with which they are associated. It must, and surely will be conceded that the interest of these two groups, while in certain particulars identical, are in the main widely separated. As at present constituted and conducted, this organization caters largely to the interest of the first or proprietor class, and offers little if any inducement to the clerks. The minutes of former meetings conclusively prove this statement. It is almost futile, and is in a sense unfair, to expect the clerks, who, by the way are in great majority, to come into this organization until tangible benefits of membership can be held out to them. Just as the American Pharmaceutical Association has its commercial, scientific, historical, educational, and other sections to accommodate the various interests embraced in its personnel, which sections hold individual sittings, so should the North Carolina Pharmaceutical Association divide its roster into two working groups. Problems peculiar to the proprietorial class have only an academic interest to clerks. The latter should be centering their attention and thoughts on the problems directly bearing upon their own welfare, having for this purpose their own officers and meeting separately from their employers. Once, or perhaps twice during the convention, a general meeting should be held of both groups to handle matters of mutual concern. It would be quite simple to create the machinery for the clerk and proprietor sections. No change in the Constitution would be necessary, only a new section should be added to Article III of the By-laws, which could be done by a three-fourths vote of the members in attendance.

When the clerks of the State learned that by joining and attending the meetings of this Association, they could devote efforts looking to

an improvement in their own status, then, but not until then (and who can blame them?) will they affiliate themselves in any number. Left alone and without sympathetic guidance and encouragement from this body, the next few years will find drug store employees banded together under the banner of the American Federation of Labor. This giant octopus will offer them a means of gaining their desires, for it has a foresight and an insight which are distressingly lacking in organizations such as this. Can proprietors afford to watch this process of divorce taking place which will not only allow but will foment antagonism between themselves and their clerks, or would it profit them to anticipate this separation and forestall it by creating a means through which their assistants could thresh out their own problems and yet remain in harmony with the men who pay them wage? No matter of greater import than this will engage the attention of delegates assembled here, and if the members allow the opportunity to pass of taking some such step as this to keep all the forces of pharmacy intact, then they will watch North Carolina clerks follow the precept of their contemporaries in New York and other Northern and Western States, where strikes of drug clerks, under the auspices of the central labor union, have been taking place. Late last summer your Secretary approached a clerk in Greensboro and asked him to join the Association. The clerk asked this double question: "Can you conscientiously promise me that by joining your body I will be given a chance to help improve my own and not just my boss's condition? When you meet in Asheville are you going to discuss plans for shorter hours, wages commensurate with the advanced cost of living, an improved relationship between employer and employee, and other such questions as these, or will your deliberations be confined to seeking out answers to the perplexities peculiar to the proprietor?" The answer to these inquiries as well as the effort to affiliate the clerk were postponed for a year, since it was realized that a change should take place in the policy of this organization before any definite promise of real help could be offered to this man who wanted and needed help. This experience is cited, not because it is unusual but because it is typical of the feeling existing in the minds of our junior men. Shall we continue our established policy out of respect to its age, or shall we demonstrate that the North Carolina Pharmaceutical Association wants to be of tangible benefit to every class of drug worker in the State it serves?

#### WHOLE-TIME STENOGRAPHER

In order that the Association may prove of greater usefulness and become a very potent means of help during the coming legislative year, your Secretary asks permission to employ a whole-time stenographer. With the agreement that one-fourth of the time of such a person be employed in the interest of the Pharmacy School, the president of the

University agrees to pay one-fourth of the salary of the stenographer. Because it will render the work of this office more easily handled and obviate the rush of work that precedes and follows the annual meetings, your Secretary agrees to apportion one-fourth of his salary as secretary-treasurer towards paying for such assistance. The remaining amount would be borne by the Association. It is firmly believed that such a step would not only pay for itself by bringing in additional revenue, but would be a means of making this organization the most powerfully functioning one of its kind in the country. The time has come when pharmacy in this State needs the entire time of at least one person to act as a central clearing house. In a legislative year especially is such a need vital. A number of improvements and additions to the service this organization can render druggists suggest themselves to this office and would be carried into effect if the above request is granted. It is hoped that the plan may be tried out for one year, and then if it does not seem feasible to continue it longer, it could easily be suspended.

#### REVISION OF CONSTITUTION AND BY-LAWS

Your Secretary must again call attention to the fact that a revised copy of the Constitution and By-laws has not as yet been prepared. - A number of changes have been made since the By-laws were last published and a revised set is urgently needed for guidance.

#### INITIATION FEE

The Association should define the amount a new member should pay into the treasury. It is presumed that the initiation fee will remain the same, three dollars, and that a new member shall also pay dues for the forthcoming year at the time of admittance, but since there was a change made in the annual fee last year by which members were divided into two groups—proprietors and clerks—there should be an official pronouncement made in regard to the initial cost of membership.

#### CONSTITUTIONAL CHANGES

On page forty-six of the proceedings for 1919, there will be found four propositions to amend the Constitution. Having laid on the table for a year, they are now subject to the vote of the members.

#### SCHOLARSHIP

It will be remembered that the Association authorized a scholarship in the Pharmacy School at the University of North Carolina. The Executive Committee was empowered to award this scholarship. The members decided to favor Mr. V. D. Lea, of Durham, with this award. Mr. Lea, who graduated from the School this June after having done splendid work in his classes, wishes to express his thanks for the courtesy extended him by the Association.

## CONCLUSION

Grateful acknowledgement is hereby made to the following publishers of drug journals for mailing their publications to this office without charge: The Druggists Circular, Practical Druggist, Southern Pharmaceutical Journal, N. A. R. D. Journal, Virginia Pharmacist.

The Secretary embraces this opportunity to thank the other officers of the Association for the many courtesies extended him throughout the year.

Respectfully submitted,

(Signed) J. G. BEARD,  
*Secretary-Treasurer.*

Upon motion, this report was ordered to be received and referred to the following committee for report: Messrs. J. A. Goode, P. A. Lee, and G. A. Matton.

PRESIDENT PILKINGTON: I will ask the committee to report on the matter of securing funds for legislative work.

Mr. J. D. NUTT: Mr. President: I present the following report:

Your committee, appointed for the purpose of investigating the practicability of raising funds sufficient for the needed expense of adequate legislation, do hereby recommend that an annual assessment of ten dollars be paid by each member of the association for three consecutive years.

(Signed) JAMES D. NUTT,  
GEO. W. BRITAIN.

This report precipitated a great deal of discussion which need not be quoted. It was conceded, even by the committee framing the recommendation, that such a plan was not feasible. Mr. I. H. Rider finally moved that another committee of seven men be appointed to go into the subject again and at length; also that members having any suggestions to make should be invited to appear before the committee. This motion was passed and the President appointed the following to serve: Messrs. G. K. Grantham, A. A. James, I. H. Rider, E. L. Tarkenton, S. E. Welfare, G. W. Brittain, and J. D. Nutt.

Chairman Lee, of the Executive Committee, presented the names of twenty-five additional applicants seeking admission in the association. The names of these applicants appear else-

where in the proceedings. Upon motion, the Secretary was instructed to cast the affirmative ballot for the election of these men.

After announcements by the Local Secretary had been made, and a motion by Secretary Beard to consider the matter of creating a new section for clerks had been denied, the association adjourned at 4:45 o'clock to meet again at 8:30 p. m. to listen to Dr. Hynson's address.

## THIRD SESSION

Tuesday Evening.

The third session of the North Carolina Pharmaceutical Association was called to order at 8:40 p. m. with President Pilkington in the chair.

PRESIDENT PILKINGTON: *Gentlemen of the Convention, Ladies and Gentlemen:* We have with us tonight a man whom most of us know, and I am sure he will have something to say to us that will prove to be very interesting. I will ask Mr. C. A. Raysor, of Asheville, to introduce him.

MR. C. A. RAYSOR: *Ladies and Gentlemen:* It gives me great pleasure to present to you the principal speaker of the evening. He needs no introduction to North Carolina druggists and but for the formalities I would make none. Dr. Hynson stands before us in the triune capacity of educator, retailer, and manufacturer. As an educator, most of our younger men of the convention know him for what they have of practical skill imparted by him in the College of Pharmacy of which he is President. As a retailer, most of us know him as a senior partner in an ethical pharmacy that has won the bright and glittering prize of success. We all know him as a manufacturer of many standard and potent preparations that are efficient. He has had the courage to stand to his pre-war prices while others have advanced theirs to points near profiteering. This Association knows him well and at its meeting four years ago at Wrightesville did herself great honor in electing him to an honorary membership. It gives me great pleasure to present to you Dr. Henry P. Hynson, of Baltimore. (Applause.)

## DR. HYNSON'S ADDRESS

DR. HYNSON: *Ladies and Gentlemen:*

I am very glad indeed that Mr. Raysor told you a great many things that I am not and did not tell you the things that I am. The greeting that you gave me is encouraging and makes me hope that the applause you give me comes at a proper time.



The great trend of American pharmacy and pharmacy generally, I believe, is upward. I believe that I am not too much of an optimist to see as I can see, over possibly fifty years, that pharmacy has probably gone up grade. You may think that all these troubles you have today are new. Well, I tell you, the first time I went to Baltimore when I was twenty years old, the very first thing I heard when I went into a drug store was about cutting prices. That was in 1875 and I have heard the same song ever since until lately, and it does not seem that you can get them high enough now, and I congratulate you upon your possibilities. There has been, my friends, a great improvement in drug stores and drug store methods. This idea that pharmacy would become more and more commercialized does not seem to me the exact truth, because I remember in my earliest days that paint and oils and seeds and many other things were part of the drug business, and it seems to be not more sidelines but different sidelines today. Now, I am talking of this because I don't want you to think that there is not anything for pharmacists to do to keep up with the trend of the times. That is my preparation for my later address. I believe that it is just as much incumbent upon pharmacists today to meet the requirements and the progress of the times as it ever was in the history of pharmacy. It is all a mistake to think that there were such wonderful drug stores years ago. Some of you people talk about the good old times that existed possibly in 1890. I could talk about the good old times that existed in 1870 and 1871 and 1872, but they were not the good old times that I heard about then.

I have a few notes here, and in substantiation of what I say in regard to the actual condition of affairs in the fifties I would like you to read some time in the Proceedings of the American Pharmaceutical Association a paper by Mr. Shaw, the founder of Sharp & Dohme, when he was in the retail drug business, in which he complains of inroads made by the manufacturers. It is right interesting, and William Proctor, who is called the father of pharmacy, wrote a paper on this same subject in 1858. If the dates were changed they would fit just as well today as they did that day. Now there is no difference. I want to say this to encourage you. You must not think that pharmacy has degenerated, for it would discourage you. You must think that it is going on, and that you—every one of you—are going to help make it better.

The subject to which I wish to call your particular attention in one of its details is the educational question. I want to speak of the making of better pharmacists, the supplying of the demand for pharmacists over this country. This is a subject that I think is of great importance and I do not know that you need to be spoken to about it as much as some other States, because I think North Carolina is doing her part, but I do believe that in the education of pharmacists the trend is to educate on the top rather than at the bottom. That is my cry. I have lately

written a paper which appeared in the *American Druggist*, in which I advocated the better education of the beginner in pharmacy so that when he has finished he may be able to meet the practical pharmacy of today. And then I think we can begin to build on that.

The principal subject, the details of education, about which I want to speak tonight, I hope will be acceptable to you. I want to speak on the personality of the pharmacist, and I trust that I will make it interesting, not only to you gentlemen, but to the ladies as well. I hope that they will find out, through my discourse, what these mere men need, and that they will help me to make them what they should be.

It is a great responsibility to take young men into our employ and train them for a life work. I wonder if you shudder sometimes at what you are doing and how you are doing it. I beseech for those who come under your influence the care and consideration and help that they certainly have a right to demand at your hands.

Now, my dear friends, personality is one of the greatest assets that any man or woman can have, and those who have it by birth to a great extent are more than fortunate—they are most fortunate—and those who do not have it I think may cultivate it. I want you to understand that not everybody is born with an attractive personality; many who have it in later life did not have it at first, and it is a thing that can be improved upon. Now, what is this to the pharmacist? I lay my foundation when I tell you that pharmacy has progressed. And no matter how high the science or the profession may be or how distinct and distinguished it is, the personality of the members must keep pace with that science and with that profession. And so it behooves us to make our personality just as attractive as we make our science thorough or our profession æsthetic. Don't you think so? That is why I want to bring the thing to your attention. The personality of the pharmacist, and I say this with a great deal of truth when I look at you and when I associate with pharmacy, compares, I think, most favorably with the personality of other professions and vocations. It is the truth, but that doesn't make it unnecessary for us to progress in that line and forge ahead of all other professions and vocations if it is possible for us to do so, and we can not do that any more than we can do anything else without following the master word, which is work. The master word in everything is work, and we have got to work for a personality just as much as we have got to work for a degree in pharmacy.

I shall begin with the body. If you are fortunate in your body you are indeed fortunate. If you are unfortunate in your body there is no doubt but that you can overcome a great many of the deficiencies with which you were born. Certainly you can overcome bad habits. I illustrate that by stooping. Nobody need stoop. If they get into the habit of doing it they can get out of the habit in one way or another. Physical care of the body is necessary. There are a great many defects among people

that can be overcome by the dentist, by the surgeon, and by certain attentions of their own. The great idea, my friends, in making a life for ourselves is to have standards to which we must attain. You have no idea how you stand if you do not compare yourself with some standard. It is absolutely necessary that you should fix a standard for every attribute of nature, whether it is physical or mental or of the heart, and so on. And so I beseech you to instill in the young the idea that they must fix standards. So often we must go outside of our families and outside of our acquaintances to find standards. We must fix those standards and after we have fixed them and have attained them, possibly we shall then be in a position to look for higher standards. Did you ever think of the difference in the way people walk? Don't you think it makes a difference? You may walk as awkwardly as you please but you like to see some one else graceful. I regard as a commercial asset the manner in which we handle our bodies, the grace with which we move; and I might say in regard to grace that it is the most graceful movement that is the most effective movement always. You can't do a thing well unless you do it gracefully. I illustrate that particularly by the violinist. Study that situation a little. A violinist has to make the most out of the slightest movement. He must use movement that will be effective and at the same time very rapid. What wonderful execution he has to do with the bow and with his fingers! And he can not look at either, but only at the music. If you ever saw anything more graceful than a violinist's movement, you have seen something more graceful than I have seen. And so it is with handling the spatula and with waiting on a customer. Every movement you make with a customer must be a graceful movement to be an effective one. That is what we call character of the body.

The way in which we present ourselves to any one, the way in which we walk and act, is a manner that can be acquired. If we have done it in a bad way, it is a bad habit; if in a good way, we have been properly taught. Too much mannerism is not the best thing. It is a wise person that knows how far to go in gesticulation. It is said of our Hebraic friends that they gesticulate too much. I heard a story of one who was arrested not long ago in our town for some small offense. He was taken before the magistrate, to whom he told his story and made his explanation. It was entirely satisfactory to the magistrate, and he said, "Well, why in the world didn't you tell the policeman that this was the case? Why did you let it come here?" "Well," he said, "I tried to tell him but he had handcuffed me and I could not do it." (Laughter.) Now some people think that it is necessary to gesticulate a great deal to tell what is meant. To pharmacists, the correct use of the body—especially the hands and eyes—is most important. How many of you have thought about what your hands can be taught to do? If you ever see the sleight-of-hand performance and see what the performer does with his hands and how skillful they are, it ought to make you think that you

can do more with your hands. You know some people are accused of being natural mechanics, and they are naturally mechanics because in very early infancy they began to make things. Their fathers possibly taught them to make them and they got into the habit of doing it. In my opinion there is so much more in what we are taught than in the way we are born. We talk a great deal about blood, but when we follow it to the end it is usually environment plus early teaching. And so with the hands, especially in pharmacy. Much could be accomplished with them that is not accomplished. I think every pharmacist ought to be able to use his right and left hand with equal facility. There is absolutely no reason why he should not. Don't you see how much better it would be? The best surgeons use both hands. Now I am going to give you a little personal illustration of what can be done in pharmacy. When I began rolling pills it was as much as I could do to roll one pill in the palm of my hand. Finally I thought that was awkward and I saw other people rolling pills in one hand between the fingers. I afterwards picked up a pill in my left hand and rolled two with great facility. So I learned to roll two pills in this hand and one in that hand. After awhile I got to rolling two pills in each hand. When I rolled four pills to another fellow's one I could get out the prescriptions and work more quickly than he could. Don't you know that a man whose eyes are properly trained can divide powders of less than fifteen grains much more accurately and quickly by the eye than he can by weighing them? His eye must be accurate and it must be true.

Are we as careful about dressing ourselves as are lawyers and doctors? I saw a young man in the audience today and I have since told him he looked so fine that I thought he was a young lawyer. Good-looking, strong, healthy, well-dressed—you know when I think of it, it seems that we think lawyers are greater than anybody else. A lawyer generally has a hold on us for respect and admiration. So we want to dress just as appropriately and just as carefully as we can, since the practice is a valuable commercial asset. I do not think it is necessary for me to talk much about dress, but I do think that for pharmacists light dressing is absolutely necessary. It is very often the case that pharmacists relieve themselves of coats or vests. I don't think that is dignified enough for a member of our profession in a drug store. In the store the dress should be different, I think, from that which is worn on the street, and I caution you against forgetting that your store dress sometimes becomes somewhat saturated with iodoform and other odorous drugs. It is a thing that we overlook. We get used to it ourselves but we forget how offensive it may be to others.

The matter now is education—the mind, the head. I don't mean the head in its physical form but what is in the head. I saw the other day a little versification on the woodpecker:

A woodpecker pecks a great many pecks  
Of sawdust when building his hut;  
He works like a nigger to make the hole bigger,  
And is sore if his cutter don't cut.  
He has no plan of cheap artisan,  
But this is one thing that may rightly be said;  
That whole excavation bears this explanation,  
He did it by using his head. (Applause.)

This matter of developing the mind comes next to the development, the care, and the exercise of the body. Ruskin, who is my patron saint—and you can read Ruskin and study his morals and his philosophy with much profit—says that the sum of education is to know what we are, where we are going, and what is best to do under the circumstances. Now if you will think of those three things, they cover almost everything we want to know and think about. Think about yourself. Know yourself and all your peculiarities and all your virtues, because the Lord knows you need to know your virtues to counteract your defects, and then think of where you are going and don't have any doubt about it.

I think the first thing we should learn to do, and I have been trying mighty hard to learn it for many years, is to speak well and to talk well. A primary task is to cultivate the voice. A voice is not always natural; sometimes it is an imitative voice. I am sure you have heard sons talk like fathers, daughters talk like mothers, and some talk like a community. A good, round, well-carrying voice is something to be desired. When I came from the "Eeastern Sho'," as they call it, to Baltimore I was awfully sensitive. I am sensitive now. I am scared to death about whether I am speaking right to you or not. When I came from the Eastern Shore one of the clerks said, "Hynson, for God's sake, stop mumbling." He pretty nearly killed me. I don't think I am mumbling now and I think that boy's criticism made me try to articulate. Our family had a Hynson mumble. I tried to overcome it but I don't know whether I have or not. You can hear me. Once an editor wrote it up in speaking of those he heard at the American Pharmaceutical Association. He said, "H. P. Hynson is often heard on the floor and he is *heard* all right. You may be sitting in the worst seat in the room by an open window and they may be handling sheet iron on the outside, but you will hear him." So I hope you do hear me because I think a man has no right to get up before an audience and not make it easy for it to hear him. Don't be afraid to throw your voice, letting it go forward, and it will be satisfactory to those who want to hear it. If you have a peculiarity of voice, try to find it out, and then make it better if you can. Localisms are very objectionable outside of that locality. My good friends in Virginia have more localisms than any other country I know of but I think a really educated Virginian talks about as well as any one. But did you ever hear the story of the Virginia boy from Westmoreland County, who had been off to school and who thought he

had learned a lot? His sister said, "Ma, give me some 'lasses." He said, "Oh, sister, don't say that; say *molasses*." "Why," she said, "I ain't had none yet." There is, in my opinion, more sentiment, more feeling in a voice than in almost anything you ever saw or heard. I never look at that graphophone sign of the dog listening for his master's voice that my feelings don't run amuck. It makes me say with the poet, "O for the touch of the vanished hand, for the sound of the voice that is still." Don't forget your voice. It is an asset. It is a part of you and you should make it the best that you can.

Oh, if I could get the druggists to understand the value of penmanship—good writing, properly balanced writing! Don't let a young man go out of your store until he learns to write, until he makes a pretty label, an attractive label. All of his good pharmaceutical work may be spoiled on the label. It is awful to see how careless some people are about writing. Now the typewriter may overcome it to some extent, but careless typewriting looks even more objectionable, to my mind, with a dirty machine, letters overstruck, etc., than poor handwriting. All of these things need our attention. It is a part of our personality. Let us show character, feeling, touch, taste—all those things in writing. It is wonderful, if you study handwriting, how you can pick out a character. I can not imagine a druggist being careless about his label, about his notes, making an explanation for mistakes and making mistakes in spelling in his letters. Don't you see the necessity? If you are correcting a mistake, if you have overcharged or made a mistake in crediting, and then you make a mistake in your explanation of that charge, why it is magnified, not cured.

And now, my dear friends, I want to mention that part which is not exactly brain, nor body, but what we call the heart of man. The brain controls the body and it has something to do with the heart, but that part of man that may be called soul or heart is more to me than body or dress or brain, and that is the part to which I call your attention now.

It is said that everybody ought to have a good character. That is true, but a business man *must* have a good character. *Must!* You know that. You know how many failures come from the want of character. I am not preaching at all but I am just presenting to you a fact that I have discovered in my long experience, and there is no doubt about it that the man who wins success in a professional or commercial life—and we have both the commercial and the professional life—must have a good character. That thing called conscience must always be in tune, must be ringing loud, because it is just as necessary for you to hear the ringing of conscience as it is for you to hear the ringing of doubt when compounding a prescription.

In the first place, a pharmacist should be satisfied as to his fitness to be a pharmacist. He ought not to take any ordinary standard for it, but should go further than that and test his doubts by his daily requirements.

If he finds he is constantly up against difficulties that he can not satisfactorily master, it seems to me that he ought to seek some more education or get into some other business.

Now then, he must be satisfied as to his fitness and then he must be devoted to duty. He may render a service to the community in which he is located. And why do I say that? Well, I ask you to think about your dear one who is ill, who is nearing death, and needs treatment. Don't you expect your physician to devote himself to that case with unselfishness, with a one-thought feeling? And so, my dear friends, you are little less, if any less, than a physician, and that devotion to business, to the duty that you have before you, and to the service that you should render, is just as incumbent upon you, I think, as upon any man that lives. In saying that I give to you a very great token of my respect for you because when one has such responsibilities as these he certainly is an honored person, and you may take that honor to yourselves.

Now if you want to test yourself on any subject, there is no better way than to apply the Golden Rule and then apply the greatest Commandment, "Love thy neighbor as thyself." If you will apply that Commandment and the Golden Rule, I don't think you can go wrong. You will find out whether you are fit are not. You will find out whether you are doing the right thing or not, because if you can not prepare prescriptions of such drugs as you would like to be given to your mother, your wife, your child, you are not doing your duty in the community in which you live. One of my clerks would sometimes come to me and ask me if I thought such and such a drug too old to use. I always answered: "Would you like it to be put in a prescription for yourself?" "No, sir." "Then don't use it." I apply that to charging and bookkeeping. Is that a charge you would like to have made in your favor or against you?

I should like to call your attention to one thing that I think is the greatest fault. That is the one of attention to customers. Politeness would tell you to be attentive to them if you had not any interest in them, but of all the things that a pharmacist wants to cultivate and encourage it is the man who comes in the door. I think those who employ help will agree that they can get clerks to do almost anything better than to approach the customer properly and give him the service he wants. I don't know why it is, but you will find it is the case when you go into a haberdashery or any other kind of a store that it is almost worth your life to get the attention you need and to get what you want. Now, my dear pharmacists, correct that in your stores in any way you can. Try your clerks; give them a commission; plead with them; have some one over them to watch them. Give the customer the attention he ought to have.

I call your attention to the sentiment or the slogan of an order in which I am interested. There are several of them, but their idea is,

"He profits best who serves best," and that is a pretty good slogan for anybody. The man who serves profits most. That is something that we want to remember. Now, besides the commercial value of good service and besides the popularity-making quality it possesses, there is a compensation far beyond, if your personality is what it should be, and that is feeling. I want you to have this compensation. The mere dollars that you have made or have accumulated are nothing to the feeling that you are an essential element in making your community healthier and happier. That is part of the personality of the pharmacist, and if he does not get that compensation he is cheating himself out of his most valuable pay. I want you to think about that and give it attention.

I want you to think that it is a nice thing to study æsthetics. Become acquainted with the beautiful; know how to analyze it; and love the beautiful more and more as you study it more. With that love and with all these other things there must necessarily come to you that beautiful refinement that we so much admire. There is no one who does not admire refinement—not softness, not anything finicky, but pure, clean refinement and love for the beautiful, which is something that everybody could and should cultivate, since it is something that will lift pharmacy higher than much of science and much of knowledge. It is the thing that I think we want to seek.

In your life work you will find that a day is the only complete thing that you know of. The day is a cycle. It ends just where it begins. One-third of it you can not control. It is usually devoted to sleep and rest. One-third of it is for recreation and refreshment. Approximately another third is spent in work. Now, my dear friends, if you have the joy of work, the happiness of work, coupled with that spirit of refinement, don't you see that your life is just worth double to you what another's life is who does not take that joy and happiness and satisfaction out of life? It is a beautiful thing to have that joy in your work, and that brings me to the man himself. In my opinion a real man, a man that stands up for honor and truth and helpfulness, is, next to woman, the most beautiful thing to contemplate on earth. While a man must be strong and vigorous, he must be also gentle; he must be a gentleman. As O. Henry put it—dear O. Henry—Sidney Porter—"Let him come out of life's long struggle pure and undefiled, and give to a woman a woman's heart, and to a child the heart of a child." That is the man that I like. That is the man I admire. We must live for others. You can not find a man nor a woman in this world who is happy, who is worth knowing, who does not surrender his or her own life to others. All the joy that you can get is in helping others, and in pharmacy we have so many opportunities; so many avenues for help are open to us. And I must say that I believe pharmacists do help and do uplift whenever they can. Help the lonely. I think that of all the sufferings and sorrow in the world the greatest is the sorrow of real loneliness.



I think from what I have said to you that you understand something of my ideals as a pharmacist. The matter is not whether we succeed in living up to all of them but whether we fix our standards as high as possible, both mentally, bodily, and sentimentally or of the heart. Let us strive toward them and try to make our pharmacy and its representatives the most creditable, the most helpful, the most satisfying profession of all. I leave with you a recipe written by my lamented wife:

Take of the past its sunniest days,  
Of memory its rarest rays,  
A call for the future, with this refrain,  
"God be with you 'till we meet again."

(Applause.)

PRESIDENT PILKINGTON: Ladies and Gentlemen: We have heard the speech of Dr. Hynson, and I feel sure that all of us have enjoyed it. More than that, we know that if we will practice some of the precepts which he has set before us it will be well for us all. I am sure we all appreciate Dr. Hynson's address, and in order to show our appreciation and thanks for the same, I suggest that we indicate it by a rising vote.

This was done amid considerable applause.

Dr. HYNSON: I thank you very much, my friends, and I hope I have not failed entirely. I wish to announce that through Mr. Raysor's instigation I am to give you a prescription clinic tomorrow morning some time, and I certainly hope that you will all be here to take part in the discussion of this subject of prescriptions in a very practical manner.

PRESIDENT PILKINGTON: As this is all that was to come before us tonight, what is the pleasure of the meeting? Is there anything further or shall we adjourn?

On motion the convention adjourned at 9:45 p. m. to reconvene Wednesday morning at 10:00 a. m.

## FOURTH SESSION

Wednesday Morning.

The fourth session of the North Carolina Pharmaceutical Association convened in the assembly room of the Battery Park Hotel, Wednesday morning, June 23, 1920, at 10:35 a. m., President Pilkington in the chair.

PRESIDENT PILKINGTON: The meeting will now come to order. The minutes of the preceding session will now be read.

Thereupon the official reporter read the minutes of the preceding session, which were approved.

PRESIDENT PILKINGTON: We will now have the report of Mr. Zoeller as delegate to the American Pharmaceutical Association.

MR. E. V. ZOELLER:

There were four meetings going on during the session of the American Pharmaceutical Association, namely: the National Association of Boards of Pharmacy, the American Conference of Pharmaceutical Faculties, the United States Pharmacopœial Convention, and the American Pharmaceutical Association. The dominating feature of these several conventions was that of the Pharmacopœia. Throughout these conventions special stress was laid on the importance of increasing the educational requirements. Not only the college but the high school requirement is low. The Commissioner of Prohibition and the Assistant Commissioner of Prohibition were present and made interesting talks on the present methods of regulating the sale of narcotics. It seemed the opinion of the War and Navy Departments that the status of pharmacists in military service would soon be improved, especially if the educational requirements for pharmacists be raised. The matter of more publicity was discussed and a central committee chosen to prepare propaganda that would give the public a better idea of the profession's standards and aims. This is in line with the recent activity of the American Medical Association. Only three druggists from North Carolina were present at the convention, Messrs. E. V. Howell, S. O. Blair, and myself. Mr. J. G. Beard was elected Vice-Chairman of the House of Delegates.

At the Boards of Pharmacy convention also increased education requirements were stressed, i. e., that high school graduation should be required to enter a college of pharmacy in 1925 and not less than two years should be required up to 1923. From 1923 on the courses in col-

leges of pharmacy shall cover three instead of two years. Practically all the States are now members of the National Association of Boards of Pharmacy, as there are only four that have not yet joined, New Jersey, Rhode Island, California, and Connecticut. New Jersey and California will soon be included. A suggestion adopted was that the States should amend their laws so that every registered pharmacist should be at the same time a member of the State association, thus making for 100 per cent membership in every State.

At the Pharmacopœial Convention Dr. Harvey W. Wiley, who presided, made a very interesting address of an historical nature, which contained a number of recommendations. Among other things, he urged the continued omission of whiskey and brandy from the Pharmacopœia. It was the opinion of the druggists in Washington that the Government should handle all alcoholic beverages rather than have the sale of these through the retail drug stores. The Revision Committee was instructed by the Convention that no substances or combinations should be introduced into the U. S. Pharmacopœia if the substance or mode of manufacture be kept secret. The doses are to be continued and the titles of those synthetics with long and unwieldy chemical names are to be shortened into euphonious common names with the synthetic name given as a synonym. The general formulas, for instance, for tinctures and fluid extracts are to be extended probably to other preparations. After each article in the text there is a list of all the preparations into which the article enters as an active ingredient. There is to be a Spanish edition. Professor Ruddiman, of Vanderbilt University, stated that he had made a number of analyses in connection with cases of poisoning and that the post mortem investigations conducted failed to incriminate a single druggist for carelessness in dispensing.

Upon motion this report was accepted and ordered to be printed in the proceedings.

At this point Mr. C. A. Raysor introduced Dr. Charles S. Jordan, of Asheville, who spoke as follows on the relations that should exist between doctors and druggists:

Dr. C. S. JORDAN:

*Mr. President and Gentlemen of the North Carolina Pharmaceutical Association:*

I feel keenly the honor that has been handed me by the local committee here in asking me to address you on the relationship of druggist and doctor. I shall have to talk to you from a dual standpoint, because now I am a physician but many years ago I was a druggist. I began my pharmacy career under my brother in Charlotte, and I shall always look back on it as the beginning and the ground work that make me a better physician.

Today, gentlemen, I must congratulate you pharmacists on the standard that is being maintained by yourselves as an organization, and by the colleges of pharmacy through the United States, which are turning out better men. It places the pharmacist of today on a footing equal to that of the doctor, and it teaches the doctor to lean toward the pharmacist and the pharmacist toward the doctor. Now from a doctor's standpoint, there is a question I should like to ask. Why is it that today, when we have our home-makes of the different standards, such as tinctures, elixirs, and those things which should be turned out in every drug store, the present day pharmacist leans toward the wholesale manufacturer to such an extent? Is it because he turns out a better article? Is it because of the absence of chemicals? Is it because we are too hurried and have not time? That is one thing I should like to know, because, as physicians, we like the home-made article; not that we doubt the wholesale manufacturer, but we know what is in that which is made at home. The fault of this is not wholly the druggist's; it is partly the doctor's. He becomes lazy when he starts to write a prescription because it is so easy to write for So-and-So's compound and then just sign his name rather than dig down into the Dispensatory and into the Pharmacopœia. That is the doctor's fault.

Now, there is another fault of the doctor's and you all know. I think there should be a new course established in each medical college or post graduate school and that would be one of penmanship. (Applause.) The doctor today is the scrawliest writer that I know of—well, it is not limited to the medical profession, gentlemen, as you will agree when you see some of the labels on the bottles (laughter), but the doctor is the weaker of the two. Long ago a penman was indicative of genius, but today it is indicative of lack of character. I must say it because I believe it.

I want to tell you an old story. You have heard it before. When Belshazzar saw the writing on the wall he sent for his wise men to read it. Did they? No. He sent out again and found Daniel, the chosen of the Lord. Now, Daniel was a versified man and I believe he was an old druggist, because when he came in and looked at the writing he readily rendered the translation to the King, having had much experience in deciphering physician's prescriptions. (Laughter.)

Gentlemen, today the relationship of druggists and doctors is being tested out and they are being more closely brought together by one thing. I heard it touched on a few minutes ago. That is this narcotic law. Where heretofore the doctor has exercised freedom—and when I say freedom I don't mean abuse—in writing his prescriptions for legitimate cases, now he has to be cautious so as to be within the law, and he is leaning and depending on you gentlemen to keep him correct. He expects you to know that narcotic law by heart. He is not going to memorize it, because he expects you to stop him before he gets into

trouble. An if he gets into trouble and goes to jail, he expects the druggist to go with him. (Laughter.) If harsh feelings have existed between some doctors and some druggists in the past—little irritations and all of that—I think they are gradually being smoothed over. They are standing on a more equal footing. Thus counter prescribing, substitutions, and things like that on the part of the druggist you seldom hear of today. As a physician in Asheville, I can truthfully say that I don't know it to be done here. Our druggists here are of such a class that we do not question them at all. They hold such a position that we look upon them with the greatest amount of respect. We consider them the best of men, and in dealing with good men, good druggists, a doctor becomes a better doctor. Gentlemen, that is the situation as it stands today. It is not a question of doctor *versus* druggist or druggist *versus* doctor, but one of co-ordination and co-operation. And we see written up high, M. D., P. D. and Company. That is the way it should read. All should work together for the one good cause, because we are all good men, I hope, and the association of good men makes better men. (Applause.)

PRESIDENT DILKINGTON: We will now have the report of the Chair ~~man~~ of the Committee on Papers and Queries.

CHAIRMAN TARKENTON:

*Mr. President and Members of the North Carolina Pharmaceutical Association, Ladies and Gentlemen:*

It is with great pleasure that I meet with you again in the Land-of-the-Sky. We come here from all parts of the State to help make our burdens light and our enjoyments greater. The meeting of the North Carolina Pharmaceutical Association is for summing up the forces for the uplift of the profession. As men who have longed for the pharmaceutical profession to be leaders in doing things, I have no doubt that you have come to this meeting with criticisms and constructive ideas, and you are urgently requested to get up and let your ideas be heard. To every seer of visions and dreamer of dreams the summons has come. For every true suggestion—disturb what old precedent it may—for every honest criticism that is directed toward constructive ends, for every forward-looking enterprise, this is the clearing house. If there has been in any heart discontent, or ideas for the improvement of any branch of your business, you are bidden now to speak. As one mighty army we must unite our forces against the fanatical laws and socialistic ideas that are rampant in the world today. We should be an aggregation of individuals imbued with the desire to help each other and to pull together so that we may more effectively participate in the work of saving the honest pharmacist from being legislated out of existence.

No doubt many are asking: What special thing is there for me to do to keep my business in shape to meet the present conditions in the retail drug business? You who have grown up in the atmosphere of pharmacy, and have seen its progress on all sides, can recall the days when you had no restrictions attached to your business. You could sell cocaine, laudanum, whiskey. God forbid that such a thing overtake us again. I believe the honest pharmacist has just within his grasp a great future, both commercially and professionally. He will be called upon to handle the things that help towards moral and physical perfection and towards the elimination of disease, thus producing conditions which mean that his business in the future will take a place in the new era of pharmacy far more important and far reaching than in the past.

You perhaps find your business amazing at times because you have to keep so many records and make out so many reports, and it is. But, fellow pharmacist, if we will only mobilize all of our forces and make men who run drug stores honor their profession and run honest, clean pharmacies, then—and not until then—will the restrictions forced on us be lifted. Amid the din and turmoil of clashing opinions on prohibition and anti-prohibition we should clean our stores of all things that make for bad citizenship. If we have drug stores in North Carolina selling bay rum, paregoric, simple elixir, spt. lavender comp., beef, iron and wine, paw paw, etc., as often as the purchaser desires these beverages, it is up to the North Carolina Pharmaceutical Association to pass judgment on those who for a few extra dollars cast reflections in the entire profession. Imagine, if you will, the effect on your business of a regulation providing that no proprietary medicine containing alcohol could be sold except on a physician's prescription! In our own State I believe that as a rule pharmacists can be classed as true reformers, always on the side of progress. Let us make our State a model for other States to copy.

Fellow pharmacists, I am pleading for a law that will make our drug stores no longer associated with booze dispensing. The anti-saloon forces are beginning to cast their eyes on innocent products, although State legislation was never so active. If we have men in our State who are willing to sacrifice their reputation and the reputation of their brother druggists for a few dollars, we should take steps to make their places into clean pharmacies.

Laws regulating the sale of poisons originating in the associations of druggists; the famous narcotic law was drafted by pharmacists long before reformers were so plentiful; pure drug laws were urged by pharmacists years before they were enacted.

My friend pharmacists, pick up almost any pharmaceutical journal and you will find where some druggist has been brought before the law for selling alcoholic beverages in some shape or form. We are face to face with a proposition that will destroy the good name of pharmacy

unless we get in the vanguard and lead the hosts of pill rollers to a port of safety. We can not reform the universe by legislation and taxation, but it is up to the pharmacists of North Carolina to take the lead in drafting a law that will be universally approved and enforced so that our association can go on record as leaders of reform. If you want to stay in business and enjoy the future prosperity of our grand old State, you might as well face the issue and co-operate with the law-makers. We know that a national department of health is on its way; such a department will control the practice of pharmacy and will probably assume jurisdiction over our prescription counters.

If, then, there was ever a need of co-operation, work, and money it is today. Pharmacy is the only important branch of human effort that is weakly organized. If the problems of the pharmacists are to be solved, if the dangers which threaten our business are to be avoided, it is high time for the pharmacists to mobilize their forces. The need of the day is action. It is a startling fact that only about twenty per cent of the druggists take an active part in shaping the destiny of pharmacy. The problems of the pharmacists are many and at this meeting we should do something, not make resolutions merely to have them tabled until our next meeting, as heretofore. The leaders in our profession recognize the fact that something should be done, but if they have not the support of the druggists as a whole little can be done. It is claimed that the druggists are above the average in intelligence, character, ability, business, social life, though not in wealth, but yet as organizers we are very inactive and lag behind others. Druggists throughout the State fill the ranks of social workers in every kind of public activity. We give generously to every public cause; we support every enterprise except our own. Fellow members, you and I are representatives of a profession that is as old as the mountains of time, and I have no idea that it was ever intended that a druggist should spend almost all of his leisure moments making out reports and paying taxes. But study the terms of restrictive legislation and regulations by which we are tied. We do not know what is coming next. Is it because we have so little time to get into politics, or is it because the Government thinks drug stores are not a necessity any more?

The Federation of Labor has issued a call to its members to get into the political game. The political activity of women is conspicuous. The Anti-Saloon League has been keeping tab on the members of Congress. The big corporations are far from asleep. The question is: What shall the retail druggist do?

The pharmaceutical profession must rally all of its forces to advance the true interest of pharmacy. The old-time men of our craft served their guild and made it their protection against laws that were detrimental to the profession of pharmacy. Today the State pharmaceutical associations, the American Pharmaceutical Association, and the National

Association of Retail Druggists are grappling with the problems, and to them should be accorded an unqualified support. (Applause.)

Fellow members, we have so many things to talk about, think about, and discuss that we are going to dispense with the reading of papers. I have a few points here which I want discussed and we want everybody to get up and say something.

Regulation requiring signatures on narcotic prescriptions. Do you think this serves a useful purpose? Don't you think we should go on record as favoring the signature in case of a narcotic drug, but make a protest against the requirement of the signature where the prescription contains a narcotic mixed with other ingredients in such proportions as to make the preparation non-habit-forming? It is open for discussion.

Chairman Tarkenton's query was freely discussed by the members, who felt that no real purpose is gained by requiring signatures on the back of prescriptions for mixtures containing narcotics, and much useless trouble is occasioned. Dr. C. A. Neves, of Asheville, Narcotic Inspector, explained that the signature need not be the patient's but the receiver's. If a child or an illiterate takes the package and is unable to write his or her name, then the customary endorsement "X" should be made and witnessed. He explained also that the written prescription need not be sent out for signature, but that a paper could be signed, and when returned, pasted on the back of the prescription.

Mr. I. W. Rose apparently expressed the sentiment of the delegates in the following words:

Mr. President, I want to second Mr. Tarkenton's motion that this Association go on record as believing that this regulation is unnecessary, and is a technicality that no longer has any advantage. We wish the Revenue Department to find out that in our opinion no particular purpose is gained by the requirement of signatures on non-habit-forming mixture prescriptions, and I believe if it understands that our idea is not to criticize, and that our spirit is one of helpfulness, it will appreciate our bringing the matter to its attention.

This motion was carried and the Association directed the Secretary to send a resolution to this effect to the Internal Revenue Department.



Mr. T. M. Stanback asked Dr. Neves how many tablets of (say) quarter-grain morphine a prescription could be filled for, whether for more than a dozen, and whether there is any specified number of grains. Dr. Neves answered that the limit was a moral limit in the case of acute diseases, but that in the treatment of habitués the limit is 8.6 grains of morphine, or its opium equivalent, in twenty-four hours. He stated further that if the prescription calls for an amount of morphine (or opium product) in excess of this and the druggist fills and delivers it, that both the doctor and the druggist are liable, not just the druggist.

CHAIRMAN TARKENTON:

Realizing that in every State a law is needed that will protect the good name of pharmacy, I believe the North Carolina Pharmaceutical Association should go on record as favoring the enactment of a measure that will confine the sale of extracts, toilet preparations, proprietaries that can be used for beverage purposes, to drug stores, making the law so binding that no druggist would care to violate it for a few dollars' gain. You and I know that if a man is found intoxicated from extract of lemon, bay rum, witch hazel, or anyone of hundreds of other things that I could mention, the drug store gets the credit for the sale when the purchase was made from grocery or general merchandise store. It is open for discussion. (Applause.)

This query met two opinions: One, that legislation should be enacted which would prevent the sale of such products by any merchants other than druggists; another group contended that it was unjust to make inconvenient for people living in the country to obtain flavoring for domestic purposes, for example, in order that liquor addicts be prevented from obtaining stimulants of this class. No final disposition was made of the matter at this point.

Fellow members, don't you think it is time the Association made a protest to the Proprietary Association in regard to some of the manufacturers' printing on their cartons "25 cents" and "one dollar" and then charging the retail druggists two dollars and a half and nine dollars and sixty cents a dozen?

Mr. R. M. Brame expressed opposition to any price being printed on the label. He cited the Supreme Court ruling to

the effect that a manufacturer can recommend a price but can not enforce it.

Mr. W. W. Parker suggested that the price mark, if not in accordance with present values, be concealed with a revenue stamp.

Mr. H. T. Hicks wondered whether, after some manufacturers had printed a new price on the label consistent with modern conditions, certain retailers did not go ahead and add twenty or thirty per cent more.

Mr. A. A. James advocated a practice he made use of, namely, to have rubber stamps made with the lettering, "New Price, 35 Cents," "New Price, \$1.25," etc., which were stamped on the carton in red ink.

Dr. Hyson paid a tribute to the Proprietary Association of America as at present constituted, and urged the members not to connect all proprietaries with the Association, but only the high class ones.

At this point Local Secretary Raysor asked permission to announce that the automobile ride for the afternoon would begin promptly at three o'clock, rain or shine. He outlined the route to be followed, mentioning that a stop would be made at the Biltmore estate for refreshments.

Mr. J. B. O'Bannon took this occasion to explain the nature of the entertainment to be offered on Friday by the T. M. A. at Lake Junaluska.

Mr. Raysor also asked permission to introduce Mr. J. B. Bruce, of Greenville, South Carolina, who wanted to speak on the matter of a joint meeting of the North and South Carolina associations for next year. Mr. Bruce, when extended the courtesies of the floor, disclaimed any official responsibility for securing a joint session, but stated that it would, in his opinion, be beneficial to both organizations. His remarks brought forth a lengthy debate on the subject, during which a letter was read from President D. T. Reilly, of Florence, S. C., requesting that a committee be sent to the Charleston meeting empowered to act for the North Carolina Association. President Pilkington appointed Messrs. Raysor, Stowe, and Zoeller to serve as a

Committee on Place of Next Meeting, upon the presentation of whose report the matter would be finally disposed of.

Dr. Hyson was called upon to conduct his so-called prescription clinic. This clinic consisted of a free discussion of difficult prescriptions as they were presented on a blackboard. After each prescription was shown, Dr. Hyson carefully explained the correct method to employ in dispensing it. The clinic was eagerly listened to by the delegates, numbers of whom asked questions, but it was of such a technical nature that the official reporter was unable to get the subject matter in a connected form. As a consequence the proceedings do not carry this very helpful instruction of Dr. Hyson's.

MR. J. P. STOWE: Mr. President, the Committee on Place of Next Meeting recommends that a delegation be appointed to attend the meeting of the South Carolina Pharmaceutical Association in Charleston on July 7 and 8, to extend to that association a cordial invitation to meet with us in 1921. The Committee further recommends that Charlotte be our next meeting point, and the time the third week in June.

This report was amended so that the delegation to attend the Charleston meeting be authorized to fix the time of the joint meeting.

The portion of Mr. Stowe's report recommending the appointment of a delegation to go to Charleston was made into a motion and passed. President Pilkington appointed as delegates Messrs. Stowe, Beard, and R. P. Lyton, of Wadesboro. The matter of selecting the place of next meeting was deferred until a later session.

The fourth session was adjourned at 1:17 p. m. President Pilkington announced that the fifth session would be held in the evening at eight o'clock.

## FIFTH SESSION

Wednesday Evening.

The fifth session of the North Carolina Pharmaceutical Association convened Wednesday, June 23, 1920, and was called to order at 8:53 p. m., President Pilkington in the chair.

PRESIDENT PILKINGTON: We will now have the report of Mr. F. W. Hancock, Secretary-Treasurer of the North Carolina Board of Pharmacy.

MR. F. W. HANCOCK: Mr. President, I will have my report here in just a minute.

PRESIDENT PILKINGTON: While we are waiting, has the Secretary anything to bring up at this time?

SECRETARY BEARD: I should like to read these telegrams if I may.

Rockford, Ill., June 23, 1920.

North Carolina Pharmaceutical Association,  
Asheville, N. C.

Illinois Pharmaceutical Association in convention assembled sends fraternal greetings and good wishes for a successful convention.

W. B. DAY, *Secretary*.

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New York, June 21, 1920.

J. G. Beard, *Secretary*,

North Carolina Pharmaceutical Association,  
Asheville, N. C.

The American Fair Trade League sends cordial greetings and warmly appreciates co-operation of North Carolina Pharmaceutical Association in case of honest merchandising as embodied in Stephens Standard Price Bill. We are gaining steadily by public education, but victory can only be won by continuance of earnest individual work.

EDMOND A. WHITTIER,

*Secretary-Treasurer American Fair Trade League*.

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Chadbourn, N. C., June 22, 1920.

J. G. Beard, *Secretary*,

Asheville, N. C.

Sorry I can not be present. Count me in on anything for betterment. I need a registered druggist if you see one running loose.

C. F. SHELTON.

Charlotte, N. C., June 22, 1920.

J. B. O'Bannon,  
Battery Park Hotel,  
Asheville, N. C.

Make every effort to secure convention for next year for Charlotte. The hotel men extend a cordial invitation and assure you that it will be their pleasure to see that comfortable accommodations are secured. Selwyn Hotel's pleasure in extending ball room privilege for meetings and would appreciate the honor of being named as headquarters during convention. Wishing you success and trusting you will have a large attendance and beneficial meeting.

H. C. LARZELERE,  
*Manager, Hotel Selwyn.*

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St. Louis, Mo., June 23, 1920.

J. G. Beard, Secretary,  
Asheville, N. C.

All St. Louis awaits you. N. A. R. D. convention September 20-24. Extend cordial invitation to all druggist of North Carolina to come. How many delegates will you send? Wire our expense.

ALF. W. PAULEY,  
*Convention Director.*

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Harrisburg, Pa., June 22, 1920.

J. G. Beard, Secretary,  
Asheville, N. C.

The Pennsylvania Pharmaceutical Association in convention assembled sends heartiest greetings and best wishes for a successful convention.

LOUIS SAALBACH,  
*Secretary.*

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Richmond, Virginia, June 22, 1920.

North Carolina Pharmaceutical Association,  
Asheville, N. C.

Our very best wishes for the best meeting you have ever had.

CLIFF WEIL CIGAR COMPANY.

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PRESIDENT PILKINGTON: Now we will have Mr. Hancock's report.

(Secretary Hancock's report, covering the work of the Board of Pharmacy for 1919-1920, will be found in another section of the proceedings.)

MR. P. A. LEE: I move that the report be received and referred to an auditing committee.

(This motion was carried.)

PRESIDENT PILKINGTON: I will appoint on that committee Messrs. I. W. Rose, J. P. Stowe, and R. M. Brame.

MR. HANCOCK: There is only one recommendation there, Mr. Chairman, and that is in regard to the amendment of the Pharmacy Act, requiring graduation as a prerequisite to registration.

MR. S. E. WELFARE: It might be well for the committee to consider this recommendation and see what they think about it and report back after they audit the accounts.

(This was ordered to be done.)

There seemed to be confusion in the minds of many as to the operation of the proposed laws of 1919 (recommended by the Board of Pharmacy) and the graduation requirement just proposed. Mr. Hancock, to clear the matter, read the following from the 1919 proceedings:

On motion, the Board recommended the following changes or amendments to the pharmacy law, and respectfully asked that the said recommendations be referred to the Legislative Committee with a request that they use their best efforts to have them enacted into law:

1. That there be two grades of certificates, one known as that of a licensed pharmacist and the other as that of a licensed assistant pharmacist.
2. That the fee for candidates taking the examination be increased from \$5 to \$10.
3. That the fee for issuing permits to physicians to conduct drug stores in towns of 500 inhabitants or less be increased from \$3 to \$10.
4. That the per diem for members of the Board while in attendance upon Board meetings be increased from \$5 to \$10.

MR. HANCOCK: That was passed at the last meeting and referred to the Legislative Committee. This is in addition.

MR. C. M. ANDREWS: Mr. President, I move that this recommendation from the Board of Pharmacy be accepted and referred to the Legislative Committee for action at the regular session of the legislature. (Motion duly seconded.)

PRESIDENT PILKINGTON: Is there any discussion on this motion?

SECRETARY BEARD: Does that put the Association on record, provided the Legislative Committee approves, as favoring graduation as a prerequisite to registers?

MR. HANCOCK: Yes, sir; exactly.

MR. ANDREWS: The idea of that motion was that the Association assembled at Asheville instructs its Legislative Committee to try to secure the passage of this act.

A few members were still confused as to exactly what the Board wanted in the way of new legislation, so, at Mr. G. K. Grantham's request, Mr. Hancock made the following explanation:

MR. HANCOCK: The present law requires that before a man is eligible to take the Board examinations he has to be twenty-one years of age; he has to have at least four years' experience under a licensed pharmacist; and then he has to have at least nine months' school attendance at a reputable college of pharmacy recognized by the Board of Pharmacy. Now, this amendment changes that. It strikes out the words "at least nine months" and inserts in lieu thereof "graduation." He must be a graduate of a reputable school or college of pharmacy. That is the thing we had up before a previous legislature, only they knocked us out.

DELEGATES I should like to ask Mr. Hancock if those two prerequisites are recognized by a majority of the members of the National Association of Boards of Pharmacy.

MR. HANCOCK: Mr. Zoeller can answer. He has just returned from that meeting.

MR. E. V. ZOELLER: There are fourteen States now that require graduation of applicants before they can come before the board, and laws are pending in a good many more. The main trouble we have here in this State is that Virginia and South Carolina have already succeeded in getting through their legislatures laws requiring graduation, which become effective in Virginia, I think, in 1921, and in South Carolina in 1922. Well, the moment they have those higher requirements while we have our old requirements, they will quit accepting the men who pass our Board here. Our boys can not go into Virginia and South Carolina by reciprocity. We must get on an equality

with them. And with the assistants it will work all right; it does so everywhere. The assistants would be of a lower grade. The assistants, of course, could not manage or own a store; only the full licensed or registered man could do this.

DELEGATE: Mr. Zoeller, one other question. Suppose we had a licensed assistant and he wanted to become a full licensed pharmacist. Would he then have to go to a college of pharmacy and graduate before he could become fully licensed?

MR. ZOELLER: Yes, sir. I tried to make it clear today that all these young men who come in now with the expectation of becoming registered pharmacists ought to have at least two years in high school, and it would be better for them to be high school graduates, because I don't think it will be but a very few years before high school graduation will be required for entrance by the recognized schools of pharmacy.

PRESIDENTS PILKINGTON: Is there any further discussion? Are you ready for the question? All those in favor of the motion that is before the house, make it known by saying Aye; all those opposed, No. The Ayes have it. The motion is carried.

Upon motion the Association adjourned at 10:00 p. m. to reconvene Thursday morning at 10:15.



## SIXTH SESSION

Thursday Morning.

The sixth session of the forty-first annual meeting of the North Carolina Pharmaceutical Association convened on Thursday, June 24, 1920, and was called to order at 10:22 a. m., President Pilkington in the chair.

PRESIDENT PILKINGTON: The official reporter will please read the minutes of the preceding session.

Thereupon the official reporter read the proceedings of the fifth session.

PRESIDENT PILKINGTON: If there are no corrections, the minutes of yesterday's proceedings will stand approved as read.

CHAIRMAN TARKENTON:

Don't you think that the retail druggists should make a protest in regard to the laxity of some of the grocers and general merchandise stores in collecting the tax on proprietary drugs? I believe the chief offenders in this respect are not druggists but persons in other lines of business. The conditions has already been called to the attention of Congress. Don't you think it is a duty to see that our neighbors are meeting the requirements of the law by which they are required to pay a tax of ten per cent? This is open for discussion.

MR. H. T. HICKS: Mr. President, I will get the thing started. This matter of the stamp tax on proprietary medicine and toilet preparations is going to be a very serious matter, I think, in the near future, and, unfortunately, the druggists are not wholly exempt from blame of laxity in the matter. Now that brings up the question as to whether the stamp money is being paid over to the Government. Are dealers collecting the money and not paying it to the Government or are they acting under mistaken idea of favoring the customer and not collecting it? I fear that in the end the Government will require the stamp to be affixed by the druggist on the medicine on the shelf, or affixed by the manufacturer. The Treasury Department states that last year they collected \$288,000 less money on the new

four per cent tax than they did formerly on the two per cent production tax as paid by the manufacturers. So next winter when Congress gets right down to raising money again, something will be done, and it behooves the druggist to look after this matter and show that he is trying to hold up his end of the game, so that he will not be required to pay an additional price for the goods or to stamp the goods before they are put upon the shelf.

Mr. C. A. Raysor pointed out the fallacy of failing to collect the tax as a favor to the customer.

Mr. J. A. Goode felt that some concerted effort should be made when Congress reconvenes to prevent a change in the law, whereby the goods would be stamped on receipt rather than on sale.

Mr. T. L. Gardner, of Reidsville, spoke at some length about the widespread sale of proprietary remedies by grocery stores, and of his experiences as sheriff of Rockingham County in collecting taxes. It was his belief that fifty per cent of the proprietaries sold in the State were handled by grocery and department stores, and that a license or privilege tax of \$50 should be placed on the sale of them in order to eliminate indiscriminate selling, rather than to allow the proposed percentage tax to be levied.

Mr. A. A. James expressed the opinion that it was for druggists to evolve a plan to circumvent further taxation rather than to propose new plans to collect taxes. Mr. Brame agreed with this idea.

Mr. J. D. Nutt sided with Mr. Gardner in believing that if any sort of additional tax is to be levied by the State it should be a privilege and not a percentage tax, on the assumption that many small merchandise stores would not feel justified, in view of the small volume of sales by each individual store, in taking out licenses, and thus the number of dealers in proprietaries would be reduced, and the logical handlers of such goods, the druggists, would find their sales greatly increased.

Mr. S. E. Welfare felt that it would be impossible to secure the enactment of any sort of measure or tax designed to prevent grocery stores from handling "patents."

Mr. R. K. Blair, of Charlotte, stated that department stores were great offenders in evading the stamp regulations, and cited several instances to justify his accusation. He said that in the large towns the druggist could trace some of the delinquents and report them in order to keep all competition on an equal footing.

Mr. G. K. Grantham, for several years a State Senator, cautioned the members about approaching the legislature just in the role of kickers against everything. He advised that careful thought be applied to all projects that were directed towards the general assembly.

Mr. C. M. Andrews moved that in the event a State tax on proprietaries appeared inevitable the Association direct its Legislative Committee to use every effort to have it made a privilege rather than a percentage sales tax. After considerable discussion this motion prevailed.

CHAIRMAN TARKENTON :

Should drug store owners be registered? Have you ever heard of any one conducting a hospital or a sanitarium except a physician; or a law office, except a lawyer; or a dental parlor, except a dentist? No. Have you ever heard of a drug store being operated by individuals and corporations that were not pharmacists? Yes. Any one who has the money can open a drug store, regardless of race, sex, or any knowledge of any business whatsoever. In order to comply with the law, they put a registered pharmacist in charge. Do you think we should set a higher standard for pharmacy? This is open for discussion.

This query elicited some discussion as to the possibility of limiting the ownership of drug stores to registered pharmacists, but the prevailing idea seemed to be that such a course is impossible. No action was taken.

Chairman Tarkenton's next query had to do with the profitless sale of the antitoxin put out by the State Board of Health. Mention of the Board of Health riveted the thoughts of the members to the possibility of obtaining a place on the Board by a druggist in order that pharmacy might be represented. It was felt that such representation would not only be advantageous to health work, but that the interest of druggists could be protected to some extent if one of their number had a voice in

the councils of the Board. In this connection Mr. Raysor proposed the following motion, which was enthusiastically passed:

The Association goes on record as urging the Governor to appoint a druggist as a member of the Board of Health, and requests the Legislative Committee to do all in its power to bring this about.

It was brought out during the discussion of the sale of anti-toxin that it seemed somewhat unfair to expect druggists to handle a product which not only yields no profit and prevents the sale of other antitoxins that net good profit, but actually is sold at a loss because of the expense of handling it—refrigeration and overhead expense—when the doctor who administers the serum receives a handsome fee for doing so. Mr. Nutt laughingly suggested that the physician supply the antitoxin at twenty-five cents—the customary price—and charge the patient his regular fee for administering it. No one would lose then.

MR. G. K. GRANTHAM: Mr. President, your committee appointed to take up the question of raising finances takes pleasure in making the following recommendations:

1. That a Finance Committee of three or five be appointed to handle all funds that may be raised hereafter.
2. That an all-time attorney be employed to advise the Association and any of its members on all legal questions of State and national scope.
3. That a graduated donation be asked from all owners of drug stores of \$10 on all gross sales up to \$20,000, and above that of \$5 on each additional \$10,000.
4. That all moneys raised from this source go to pay the attorney's salary and for publicity in the interest of the drug business of North Carolina.
5. That we open the book for donations at this meeting.

Respectfully submitted,

(Signed) G. K. GRANTHAM,  
S. E. WELFARE,  
I. H. RIDER,  
ALLISON JAMES,  
J. D. NUTT,  
E. L. TARKENTON,  
G. W. BRITAIN.

Now, gentlemen, the members of the committee thought this was perhaps one of the best lines we could map out for your discussion. We can discuss this matter and see what the membership thinks is the best thing to do. If this is not what you want, don't hesitate to vote it down.

MR. J. A. GOODE: What period is that for?

MR. GRANTHAM: For no particular time; we will make a start with this recommendation. Most attorneys know very little about the laws relating to pharmacy in North Carolina, or about the national narcotic laws, or of the national laws covering pharmacy, but we would employ a man who would make this his study. He would prepare and get up and have printed such decisions as were necessary. He could advise us as to the making of any report or on any legal question that might come up with any individual druggist. We would be at liberty to call on him as the people in the State are to call on the attorney-general for any ruling in the State, and we would have him to study the laws of pharmacy, national and local. The question is before you for discussion.

(The very high cost of printing the proceedings this year makes it necessary that the debate which followed Mr. Grantham's report be omitted and only the action taken on it be incorporated. The discussion which the report brought out was lengthy, but interesting, and it is to be regretted that conditions make it necessary to exclude it from these pages.)

Mr. F. W. Hancock moved that efforts be made to so amend the Pharmacy Act that the annual renewal license fee be raised from \$2 to \$5, and that the expiration of licenses be changed from August 31 to December 31. This motion was seconded and carried.

The report of Mr. Grantham's committee was voted upon item by item.

Item I. That a finance committee of three or five be appointed to handle all funds that may be hereafter raised. *Passed.*

Item II. That an all-time attorney be employed to advise the Association and any of its members on all legal questions of State and national scope. *Defeated.* (It was, however, the expressed opinion

of the meeting that if the committee found it necessary to do so, it could hire an attorney.)

Item III. That a graduated donation be asked from all owners of drug stores of \$10 on all gross sales up to \$20,000, and above that, \$5 on each additional \$10,000. *Passed.*

Item IV. That all moneys raised from this source go to pay the attorney's salary and for publicity in the interest of the drug business of North Carolina. *Passed.*

Item V. That we open the books for donations at this meeting. *Passed.*

The President later appointed the following men to serve on the Finance Committee: Messrs. G. K. Grantham, Chairman; I. W. Rose; E. L. Tarkenton; A. A. James; and C. M. Andrews.

MR. GOODE: Your committee on address of President Pilkington wishes to submit the following recommendations:

1. We endorse his recommendation of better co-operation with the medical association and recommend an exchange of delegates.

2. We recommend that the pharmacists continue to call to the attention of the physicians the preparations of the National Formulary and Pharmacopœia.

3. We recommend that the Association co-operate in every way possible with the National Association of Retail Druggists and, if not already a member, that it join at once.

4. We endorse the federation of all pharmaceutical associations into one great national body.

5. We heartily endorse his recommendation for better co-operation with the American Pharmaceutical Association and recommend that we institute some movement to increase our membership therein.

6. We endorse the President's recommendation as to the Stephens Bill and ask all members to work for its passage.

7. We endorse the President's stand on prohibition and wish to place this Association on record as opposed to the handling of whiskey in drug stores.

8. We recommend a loyal and intelligent co-operation of our members with the provisions of the narcotic law, but also ask their assistance in the removal of some of the unnecessary restrictions.

9. We endorse the President's reference to the Woman's Auxiliary to the North Carolina Pharmaceutical Association and are pleased to announce the formation of their permanent organization, with Mrs. F. W. Hancock as the first president.

10. We heartily endorse the President's reference to the Traveling Men's Auxiliary and wish to tender them the thanks of this Associa-

tion for their unselfish efforts to make our meetings both pleasant and profitable.

11. We recommend a thorough co-operation with our Secretary for a better organization of all licensed druggists. We recommend also that the legislative committees of each county, thirty days prior to our annual meetings, write a strong letter to the druggists of their county urging their attendance and co-operation.

12. We recommend the continuance of Mr. Tarkenton as chairman of the Papers and Queries Committee, and that, in view of the great importance of this feature of our meetings, the reading of papers be the first business in order following the President's address. We greatly appreciate the untiring efforts of Mr. Tarkenton.

(Signed) J. A. GOODE,  
E. L. TARKENTON,  
F. W. HANCOCK.

This report was ordered to be received and spread on the minutes.

MR. I. W. ROSE:

As chairman of the committee appointed to audit the report of the Secretary-Treasurer of the North Carolina Board of Pharmacy, I wish to announce that we examined the accounts and found the vouchers and statements from the bank showing balance to be correct.

Respectfully submitted,

(Signed) I. W. ROSE,  
R. M. BRAME,  
J. P. STOWE,

MR. P. A. LEE:

We, the undersigned auditing committee, have examined the report of the Secretary-Treasurer of our Association and have found his accounts in proper balance and well kept. We also wish to commend him for his faithful service in this work and his accuracy in the dispatch of business.

In view of the lack of stability of clerk organization, we do not recommend an Auxiliary of Drugs Clerks for the North Carolina Pharmaceutical Association. The average drug clerk anticipates being a proprietor. Consequently, there would be an abrupt change in the official organization if incorporated in the body of our Association.

We recommend the employment of a stenographer for assistance to the Secretary-Treasurer in his duties of our Association. We also recommend that the salary of same be paid as follows: One-fourth

by the University of North Carolina and three-fourths by this Association; also that the salary of the Secretary-Treasurer be increased to \$500 per annum.

(Signed) P. A. LEE,  
G. A. MATTON,  
J. A. GOODE.

It was decided to take up this report item by item and vote on each separately. Each upon motion was passed. Mr. Zoeller offered an amendment to the section relating to the publication of the by-laws which would allow them to be issued as a separate pamphlet if it were thought best to do so. The amendment was passed.

Secretary Beard asked that the portion of his report advocating the formation of a separate section for clerks be reconsidered by the entire membership. This was allowed, but after some discussion the recommendation was again voted down.

The next order of business was the selection of a place of next meeting. Charlotte was unanimously chosen.

Messrs. Rider and Welfare gave formal notice that Winston-Salem expected to be host to the convention of 1922.

Upon motion the convention adjourned at 1:05 p. m. to reconvene at 3.15 p. m.



## SEVENTH SESSION

Thursday Afternoon, 3:15 o'clock.

This session was began by discussion relative to the advisability of electing a president for more than one term. Majority opinion was against the plan. There followed considerable debate on the amendment and revision of the Constitution and By-Laws. Mr. Zoeller was authorized to bring these instruments up to date as soon as possible.

The election of officers then took place with the following result:

President—E. E. Missildine, of Tryon.

First Vice-President—I. W. Rose, of Rocky Mount.

Second Vice-President—J. A. Goode, of Asheville.

Third Vice-President—P. A. Lee, of Dunn.

Secretary-Treasurer—J. G. Beard, of Chapel Hill (Re-elected).

Local Secretary—R. K. Blair, of Charlotte.

Historian—E. V. Howell, of Chapel Hill.

Member of Board of Pharmacy—C. P. Greyer, of Morganton (Re-elected).

Executive Committee—A. A. James, of Winston-Salem, chairman; H. C. Hood, of Smithfield; T. A. Walker, of Charlotte; E. C. Daniel, of Zebulon; J. D. Nutt, of Wilmington; J. G. Beard, of Chapel Hill.

Mr. E. W. Grove, of Asheville and St. Louis, was introduced to the convention and spoke for a few minutes in expressing his pleasure in being with the North Carolina druggists and in formally inviting the delegates to the banquet to be tendered them in the evening at the Grove Park Inn.

Upon motion by Mr. J. A. Goode, seconded by Mr. S. E. Welfare, the Association by a rising vote elected Mr. Grove an honorary member of the Association.

Mr. G. K. Grantham proposed a rising vote of thanks to the local druggists and the citizens of Asheville for the splendid entertainment furnished the visiting druggists. An amendment

was offered to include the Traveling Men's Auxiliary, the management of the Battery Park Hotel, Grove Park Inn, and the several manufacturing firms whose products (ice cream, cigars, ginger ale, candy, etc.) were distributed among the delegates.

SECRETARY BEARD: I can not let this opportunity pass without personally thanking Mr. C. A. Raysor for the hearty co-operation that he has given me. If I could have a local secretary to work with me every year as Mr. Raysor has worked this time, you do not have any idea how much more pleasant my work would be to me as Secretary-Treasurer. I want to thank you, Mr. Raysor, for the very loyal co-operation you have given me.

The forty-first annual meeting was adjourned *sine die* at 4:30 p. m. to meet next in Charlotte.

(Signed) J. G. BEARD,  
*Secretary-Treasurer.*

## ENTERTAINMENT FEATURES

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Three outstanding events of pleasure marked the Asheville meeting: An automobile trip of inspection, a banquet at the Grove Park Inn, and a trip by train to Lake Junaluska.

### AUTOMOBILE RIDE

On Wednesday afternoon at 3:30 a long line of automobiles filled with delegates filed out of the grounds of the Battery Park Hotel and started on a twelve-mile ride to points of interest in and around the city. Among the points visited were the large new Government hospitals at Kenilworth and Oteen, built to care for soldiers who had contracted tuberculosis during the war, and to the magnificent Vanderbilt home at Biltmore. The delegates were served with refreshments in the grounds of the estate.

### BANQUET

On Thursday evening at 6:30 the visiting druggists were carried out to the famous resort built a few years ago by Mr. E. W. Grove, President of the Paris Medicine Company. The delegates were met at the door of the Grove Park Inn by the proprietor and were then turned over to guides, who pointed out features of interest. A six-course banquet then followed, after which the visitors assembled in the main lobby to listen to an organ recital on what is said to be the finest four-manual organ in the world.

### LAKE JUNALUSKA TRIP

The Traveling Men's Auxiliary was host on Friday to the Association. The delegates were taken on a specially chartered train to Lake Junaluska, near Waynesville, where they found many pleasures to sustain the precedent the traveling men long ago established in providing something worth while. The day was a happy climax to the forty-first convention.



## ROLL OF MEMBERS

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An asterisk (\*) before a member's name indicates attendance at the Asheville meeting.

Names of Life Members are printed in bold face type.

Names of Charter Members are printed in italics.

The date following a member's name indicates year of affiliation.

### A

Abernethy, John Graham.....	1917	Elkin
Adams, Edward Clarence.....	1910	Gastonia
Adams, Ray M.....	1917	La Grange
*Aiken, Leonard Walter.....	1917	Asheville
*Allen, Charles Henry.....	1920	High Point
*Allen, H. H.....	1917	Cherryville
Allen, Walter Otts, Ph.G.....	1918	Hendersonville
*Andrews, Charles M., Ph.G.....	1908	Hillsboro
Andrews, Fannie J., Ph.G., P.D...	1917	Durham
Andrews, Richard H., Ph.G., P.D.	1915	Burlington
*Arps, Percy Madison.....	1920	Columbia
Atwater, Garland Marvin.....	1912	Washington

### B

*Ballew, J. G.....	1917	Lenoir
*Barker, Ernest Jerome.....	1916	Rowland
*Barkley, Dennis Edward.....	1920	Asheville
Barnes, Ben. Shaw.....	1905	Maxton
Barnes, E. W. ....	1912	Kings Mountain
Barnes, Hugh Albert.....	1920	Maxton
*Barnhill, Miss Mabel.....	1908	Bethel
Barrett, Raymon Ellis.....	1919	Haw River
Baucom, Alfred Vernon.....	1906	Apex
*Beard, John Grover, Ph.G., ....	1908	Chapel Hill
Beatty, John Marklin.....	1920	Charlotte
Beavans, William Eugene.....	1919	Enfield
Beddingfield, Chas. Herman.....	1919	Clayton

Beddingfield, Edgar T.....	1917	Raleigh
*Bell, Holley M.....	1920	Windsor
Bellamy, Robert R.....	1893	Wilmington
Bennett, A.M., M.D.....	1912	Bryson City
Bennett, Kelly Edmond, Ph.G....	1912	Bryson City
Benson, Ernest Stuart.....	1918	Wilmington
Bernard, Germain.....	1904	Durham
Birdsong, Ed. G.....	1897	Raleigh
Birmingham, John S.....	1913	Hamlet
Bizzell, Fletcher Bell.....	1920	Kinston
Bizzell, Harry Lee.....	1920	Kinston
*Blair, R. K.....	1919	Charlotte
<b>Blair, S. O. (1918)</b> .....	1916	Monroe
*Blue, A. F.....	1919	Laurinburg
Bobbitt, Adolphus Bracey.....	1919	Winston-Salem
Bobbitt, Louis Myron, Ph.G....	1917	Winston-Salem
*Boddie, S. P.....	1920	Louisburg
Bolton, J. C.....	1904	Rich Square
Boon, W. J.....	1904	Raleigh
Boone, D. Leonard.....	1905	Durham
Boone, John T.....	1915	East Durham
Boyce, James B., Jr.....	1916	Littleton
<b>Bradham, Caleb Davis (1906)</b> ..	1895	New Bern
Bradley, Jesse P.....	1910	Burlington
*Brady, Chas. S.....	1919	Newton
Brame, Peter Joyner, Jr.....	1918	Winston-Salem
*Brame, Robert Marvin.....	1901	North Wilkesboro
*Brame, W. A.....	1913	Rocky Mount
Brantley, John C.....	1917	Raleigh
Brantley, Paul Clayton.....	1916	Wendell
Brewer, Stroud Otis.....	1915	Winston-Salem
Briles, David Thomas.....	1916	Rocky Mount
*Brittain, G. W. (1905).....	1919	Reidsville
Brooks, Jonathan F. ....	1917	Hendersonville
*Brookshire, Guy Elliott, Ph.G....	1919	Asheville
Brown, Charles .....	1918	Spencer
Brown, Henry C.....	1915	Goldsboro
Brown, James Dulon.....	1916	Warsaw

Brown, Joseph Key.....	1913	Greenville
Bryan, Wm. Dempsey.....	1920	Tarboro
Buffaloe, John M.....	1919	Fremont
Bühmann, Walter L.....	1917	Winston-Salem
Burnett, J. P.....	1918	Whitakers
Burwell, G. Ernest.....	1890	Charlotte
Burwell, W. A.....	1919	Warrenton
Burwell, William R.....	1898	Charlotte
Byrd, Clement .....	1905	Smithfield
Byrd, George, Ph.G., P.D.....	1915	Fayetteville

## C

Callahan, Edwin Forest.....	1920	Laurinburg
*Callahan, James .....	1920	Greensboro
Campbell, Rowe B. ....	1918	Taylorsville
Cannady, Ralph C. ....	1913	Four Oaks
Capehart, Cullen Tucker.....	1920	Charlotte
*Carmichael, W. C.....	1880	Asheville
Carter, Jesse .....	1882	Aberdeen
Carter, Jesse, Jr.....	1911	Aberdeen
*Carter, Samuel (1918).....	1915	Salisbury
Carter, Stamey .....	1918	Salisbury
Cashwell, Charles D. ....	1918	Statesville
Cassell, A. Sam.....	1917	Winston-Salem
*Caton, Earl J.....	1920	Charlotte
Chalk, Skinner Ambrose.....	1913	Morehead City
Clapp, Clarence .....	1919	Newton
*Claverie, Joseph Stanilous.....	1917	Asheville
Cline, Frederick Herman.....	1920	Kannapolis
Cline, Harvey Eugene.....	1919	Greensboro
Cline, James Oran.....	1917	Granite Falls
Cole, J. Fulton.....	1910	Carthage
Coleman, Henry Grady, Ph.G. ....	1915	Durham
Compton, James Wesley.....	1917	Salisbury
Cook, Alexander J. ....	1919	Fayetteville
Cook, R. E. L.....	1904	Tarboro
Cooke, Ernest Stapleton.....	1919	Fayetteville
*Cooke, Henry Madry.....	1906	Spencer

*Copeland, Robert Royal.....	1917	Ahoskie
*Coppedge, James William.....	1915	Raleigh
Costner, B. P. ....	1910	Lincolnton
Council, Commodore Thomas....	1915	Durham
Cox, Myrtle Hall, Ph.G.....	1917	Asheville
Crabtree, Esker P.....	1917	Henderson
Crabtree, Gilbert .....	1915	Raleigh
<b>Crabtree, W. A. (1917)</b> .....	1915	Sanford
Crawford, Edgar P.....	1919	Mocksville
Crawford, Peter Nevin.....	1920	Monroe
*Creech, Durward Heber.....	1908	Smithfield
Crutchfield, Thomas Garrett....	1920	Raleigh
Culpepper, Frank Douglas.....	1913	Henderson
Cutchins, J. M., Jr., Ph.G.....	1908	Whitakers

## D

Dailey, R. I.....	1919	Reidsville
Davenport, Peter Ernest.....	1920	Washington
Daniel, Elbert C.....	1916	Zebulon
Davis, Edwin Bonner.....	1916	Morganton
Davis, John E.....	1917	Wake Forest
Davis, Junius W. ....	1919	Edenton
Dawson, Benj. Truet.....	1920	Rocky Mount
Dawson, Milton Piere.....	1920	Rocky Mount
Dees, Fred .....	1919	Burgaw
Dees, R. E. Lee.....	1920	Burgaw
Dinwiddie, Paul Holmes.....	1917	Asheville
Dizor, Marvin Edward.....	1919	Louisburg
Dodson, Tyree .....	1917	Stuart, Va.
<i>Dorsey, Melville</i> .....	1880	Henderson
Dowdy, David Astor.....	1918	High Point
*Duffy, F. S. ....	1919	New Bern
Dunn, R. A. ....	1904	Charlotte
Durham, Carl Thomas.....	1918	Chapel Hill

## E

*Edwards, Snowdie M.....	1919	Ayden
*Edwards, Thos. Northey.....	1919	Charlotte



*Elkins, Van Wyke B.....	1915	Siler City
Ellington, Cape Winslo.....	1918	Raleigh
Elliott, Augustus Green.....	1915	Fuquay Springs
Elvington, D. A.....	1912	Wilmington
Etheridge, Samuel B.....	1917	Washington
Etheridge, Sidney Gladstone.....	1913	Elizabeth City
Etheridge, Thomas Jarvis, Jr....	1920	Washington
*Eubanks, Clyde L.....	1915	Chapel Hill
Eubanks, James Norwood.....	1917	Carthage

## F

Farrell, R. D. ....	1919	Graham
Faucette, Henry Frank.....	1917	Raleigh
Faucette, W. P.....	1915	Youngsville
Fentress, H. L.....	1883	Wilmington
Ferrell, Wessie Conway.....	1920	Nashville
Field, James Thaddeus.....	1920	Laurinburg
Fields, James Thaddeus, Jr.....	1917	Laurinburg
Fields, William LaFayette.....	1919	Laurinburg
*Finger, Frederick E.....	1910	Kings Mountain
Finley, Gray Bynum.....	1920	Lenoir
Fishel, Arthur Levi, Ph.G., P.D...	1915	Winston-Salem
Fisher, Lester .....	1920	Monroe
Fitchett, Carl E.....	1916	Duke
Fordham, Christopher Columbus.	1897	Greensboro
Formyduval, Morrison .....	1918	Whiteville
*Foster, Caney .....	1913	Weldon
Fowlkes, Wm. Mortimer.....	1920	Rockingham
Fox, Charles M.....	1909	Asheboro
*Franklin, Oren Edgar.....	1914	Asheville
*Frieze, William Scott.....	1919	Concord
Fulghum, Raiford T.....	1913	Kenly
Furman, Ricky Lawrence.....	1915	Bennettsville, S. C.
Futrelle, William Leon.....	1916	Wilmington

## G

Gaddy, Henry Moody.....	1917	Albany, Ga.
Gardner, Howard .....	1895	Greensboro

Gamble, Chas. Franklin.....	1920	North Charlotte
*Gardner, T. L.....	1908	Reidsville
Garner, Claude Vivian.....	1917	Wilson
Gilbert, Loamie .....	1915	Benson
Gaskins, Wm. Floyd.....	1920	Kinston
* <b>Goode, John Alonzo (1919)</b> ...	1911	Asheville
Goodman, George C.....	1881	Mooreville
Goodman, Joseph F.....	1917	Concord
Goodrum, C. S. ....	1916	Davidson
Gorham, Richard Speight.....	1919	Rocky Mount
Graham, John Calhoun.....	1917	Red Springs
* <b>Grantham, George K. (1918)</b> ..	1895	Dunn
Grantham, Hiram .....	1904	Red Springs
Grantham, Lewis Irvin.....	1916	St. Paul
*Gray, Polk Cleybourne.....	1904	Statesville
Green, Charles F.....	1915	Wilmington
Greene, Herbert Cooper.....	1920	Charlotte
Greene, John G.....	1919	High Point
* <b>Greyer, C. Peyton, P.D. (1917)</b>	1909	Morganton
Griffin, Brack C.....	1918	Marshville
Grimes, George David.....	1919	Robersonville
Grimes, Thos. Walter.....	1920	Greenville
*Guion, Clyde Doyle.....	1919	Cornelius
Gurley, Doyle Manly.....	1919	Sanford
Gurley, William Burden.....	1917	Windsor

## H

Hall, Thos. N. ....	1919	Mooreville
Hall, W. F. ....	1893	Statesville
* <i>Hancock, Franklin Wills</i> .....	1880	Oxford
Hardee, Aldridge Kirk.....	1915	Graham
Hardin, Edward M.....	1916	Wilmington
<i>Hardin, John H</i> .....	1880	Wilmington
Harper, C. P.....	1904	Selma
Harper, Carl Talmage.....	1917	Zebulon
Harrison, A. S., M.D.....	1919	Enfield
Harrison, E. R. V.....	1909	Greensboro
*Harrison, Thomas N., Jr.....	1916	Littleton

Hart, Robt Lee.....	1920	Rocky Mount
*Harville, Reese Courts.....	1917	Thomasville
Hatch, Peter Roderick, Jr.....	1918	Raleigh
Hayes, William A.....	1891	Hillsboro
Hayes, Geo. Everett.....	1920	Hickory
Haywood, C. L.....	1910	Durham
Henderson, John L., Ph.G., P.D..	1913	Burlington
Herring, Needham B., Ph.G.....	1917	Wilson
Herring, Robert Roscoe, Ph.G...	1917	Oxford
Hesterly, Louis Enloe, Ph.G.....	1914	Hendersonville
* <b>Hicks, Henry T. (1917)</b> .....	1897	Raleigh
Hicks, Herma L.....	1919	Rocky Mount
Higgins, Charles M.....	1918	Salisbury
Hill, Grover W. ....	1919	Wilmington
Hill, John H. ....	—	Goldsboro
Hilton, Charles McLane.....	1908	Greensboro
Hocutt, Delma Desmond.....	1920	Hillsboro
Hoffman, Joseph Filson.....	1920	Gastonia
Holland, Henry Odessa.....	1915	Apex
Holliday, Robert W.....	1917	Clinton
Hollingsworth, Joseph .....	1919	Mount Airy
Hood, D. H. ....	1908	Dunn
*Hood, Hal C.....	1918	Smithfield
Hood, John C.....	1919	Kinston
Hood, J. E.....	1889	Kinston
Hord, Richard Thornton.....	1920	Kinston
<i>Hood, T. R.</i> .....	1880	Smithfield
Hood, William D.....	1903	Kinston
Hooper, Fred L.....	1915	Sylva
Hopkins, V. O.....	1912	Winston-Salem
Horne, Charles James O'Hagan..	1913	Greenville
Horne, S. Ruffin.....	1920	Fayetteville
<i>Horne, H. R.</i> ....	1880	Fayetteville
<b>Horne, Warren W., Ph.C. (1917)</b>	1900	Fayetteville
Horsley, Howard Tate.....	1917	Bessemer City
Horton, Roland W.....	1919	Monroe
* <b>Howell, Edward Vernon, Ph.G.</b> <b>(1917)</b> .....	1892	Chapel Hill

*Hoyle, Marion H.....	1919	Cooleemee
Hufham, Walter .....	1918	Chadbourn
Hughes, John Robert.....	1919	Madison
Hunter, Buxton W.....	1888	New Bern
Hunter, Forest V.....	1908	Hendersonville
Hutchins, James A.....	1910	Winston-Salem

## I

Ingram, Laurence Munsey.....	1920	High Point
*Iseley, George A.....	1920	Raleigh

## J

*Jacocks, Francis Gilliam.....	1910	Elizabeth City
*James, Albert Allison.....	1916	Winston-Salem
Jernigan, Rupert .....	1915	Durham
Jetton, Robert M.....	1920	Comer, Ga.
Jetton, W. A.....	1912	Davidson
Johnson, Wm. Randel.....	1919	Dunn
Jones, Alpheus .....	1915	Warrenton
Jones, John Barnes.....	1913	Fair Bluff
*Jones, J. Hunter.....	1919	Haw River
*Joyner, Joseph Drewry.....	1915	Franklinton
*Justus, William Hicks.....	1887	Hendersonville

## K

Keener, Joseph Bragg.....	1917	Sylva
Keever, James Woodfin.....	1918	Hickory
Kelly, John Robertson.....	1909	Wilmington
Kendall, Henry Eli.....	1909	Shelby
Kendrick, Thos. Williams, Ph.G..	1919	Charlotte
Kerner, Lewis Clarence.....	1905	Henderson
King, J. R. ....	1915	East Durham
Kirby, Guy Smith, Jr:.....	1920	Marion
Kirby, Kenneth Alexander, Ph.G.	1917	Marion
Kirksey, Lonnie Herman.....	1917	Winston-Salem
Klutz, A. J.....	1918	Greensboro
Koonce, John Edward.....	1918	Chadbourn

## L

Lafferty, Parks Moore.....	1908	Concord
Landquist, Thomas Eugene.....	1899	Winston-Salem
Lane, Walter Allen.....	1920	Tarboro
Layden, E. H.....	1919	Lexington
* <i>Lca, Lumartin John</i> .....	1880	Burlington
Lea, Vernon Duncan.....	1920	East Durham
Leavister, Thomas Otho.....	1917	Raleigh
Ledbetter, Edmond DeB., Ph.G. .	1919	Rocky Mount
* <b>Lee, Parmillus Arten (1918)</b> ...	1906	Dunn
Leggett, Percy O.....	1913	Southport
Leggett, W. A.....	1897	Edenton
*Lewis, Horace Reginald.....	1917	Asheville
Lewis, Wilson E.....	1919	Mount Olive
Liles, Wayland Andrew.....	1917	Pikeville
Lisk, Daniel Clyde.....	1920	Charlotte
Lloyd, Thomas Philip.....	1920	Chapel Hill
Loflin, James Urus.....	1913	Rosemary
Long, Roy.....	1920	Hickory
*Lord, Charles A.....	1916	Asheville
Lowry, Walter A.....	1919	Franklinton
*Lunn, Frank Haliburton, Ph.G....	1917	Winston-Salem
Lutz, Horace Cleveland.....	1909	Hickory
Lynch, Norman Walker.....	1920	Charlotte
Lyon, F. F.....	1916	Oxford
Lyon, O. H.....	1913	Plymouth
Lyon, Robert P.....	1919	Wadesboro
*Lyтч, James Edison, Ph.G.....	1916	Rowland

## M

Mabry, Charles Snellings.....	1917	Hamlet
McArthur, Robert Milton, Ph.G. .	1917	Winston-Salem
McBane, Thos. Womack.....	1919	Lenoir
McCraw, William Polk.....	1919	Tarboro
McDaniel, W. A.....	1919	Enfield
McDonald, A. H.....	1919	West Durham
McDonald, L. C.....	1919	Durham

McDuffie, Roger Atkinson, Ph.G.	1915	Greensboro
McKay, Daniel McNeill	1917	Asheville
McKay, Harvey Hooper	1918	Dunn
*McKeel, Charles Baynor	1916	Columbia
McKenzie Lacy McKinnon	1920	Lumberton
McKeel, Charles Baynor, Jr.	1919	Columbia
McKesson, Louis Walton	1902	Statesville
McKethan, Hector McA.	1916	Fayetteville
McKinney, William M.	1915	Ayden
McMillan, Benj. F., Jr.	1919	Lumberton
*McMillan, John D.	1916	Lumberton
<i>McMillan, J. L., M.D.</i> (1880)	1915	Red Springs
McMinn, J. M. (1883)	1919	Asheville
*McMullan, Francis Hunter	1918	Asheville
McNeely, M. C.	1920	Gastonia
*McNeill, George K.	1906	Rowland
McNeill, George Raymond	1919	Whiteville
*Macon, Arthur Boise	1918	Salisbury
Malone, Charles Everette	1917	Salisbury
Mann, J. D.	1917	High Point
Mann, Randall Newton	1919	High Point
Marley, Fred Harold	1913	Lenoir
Marrow, Chas. Taylor	1920	Rocky Mount
Marsh, M. L.	1902	Concord
Marston, Richard Henry	1920	Kinston
*Martin, W. S.	1912	Canton
*Matthews, Chas. Emmett	1919	Roanoke Rapids
Matthews, Geo. Edgar	1920	Fayetteville
*Matthews, Walter Forest	1915	Randleman
*Matthews, Walter Sidney	1915	Greenville, S. C.
* <b>Matton, George A. (1917)</b>	1885	High Point
Mayo, Thos. Harris	1920	Goldsboro
May, Thomas Hilliard	1912	Atlanta, Ga.
Mayberry, E. B.	1916	Maxton
Melvin, Perry Jenkins	1920	Roseboro
Merritt, Nello Harward	1916	Chapel Hill
Miles, Morton Clifton	1917	Warrenton
Miller, Carl T.	1916	Wilmington

Miller, Charles B., Ph.G.....	1890	Goldsboro
Miller, Clarence Mason, Ph.G....	1918	Wallace
Miller, E. H.....	1914	Mooresville
*Missildine, E. E. (1917).....	1902	Tryon
Mitchell, Crudup Pendleton.....	1917	Mebane
Mitchell, Henry Gother.....	1914	Star
Moir, Archie L.....	1919	Greensboro
Montague, Geo. W.....	1919	Durham
Moore, Aurelius Roy.....	1920	Wilson
Moore, Bernice C.....	1906	Wilson
Moose, A. Walter.....	1893	Mount Pleasant
Morgan, Jesse Turlington, Ph.G.	1918	Benson
Morrisette, Calvin B.....	1919	Elizabeth City
Morrison, Matthew Stuart.....	1906	Wilson
Morrow, Norman.....	1919	Gastonia
Murchison, Ernest Edwin.....	1913	Sanford
Murphy, Charles Lee.....	1917	Salisbury
Murphy, Lonnie Weightman.....	1918	Weldon

## N

Nelson, Wm. George.....	1920	New Bern
Nicholson, A. T.....	1915	Tarboro
*Nicholson, Michael Albright....	1918	Troy
Niestlie, William.....	1887	Wilmington
Nowell, Edwin.....	1919	Greensboro
Nowell, W. R.....	1913	Wendell
*Nutt, James D. (1880).....	1916	Wilmington
Nye, Geo. Lannau, Ph.G.....	1919	Orrum

## O

O'Hanlon, Edward Wilkins.....	1895	Winston-Salem
Overman, Harold Speight.....	1908	Elizabeth City
Overman, Victor Kent.....	1919	Elizabeth City

## P

*Page, Benjamin Franklin, Ph.G...	1906	Raleigh
*Parker, Walter Wellington.....	1915	Henderson
Patterson, Alvis, Ph.G.....	1911	Wilson

Patterson, Wallace Durham.....	1917	Chapel Hill
Payne, Harry E.....	1916	Wilmington
Peacock, Moses Albean.....	1918	Benson
Peele, James F.....	1917	LaGrange
Pemberton, David C.....	1916	Mount Olive
Pemberton, Thomas R.....	1909	Greensboro
Pemberton, Samuel Patrick.....	1920	Wilmington
Perry, Elijah B.....	1919	Littleton
Petrea, Fred Smith.....	1920	Albemarle
Phillips, Millard B.....	1919	Concord
Phillips, Calvin Bynum.....	1920	Lincolnton
Pickelsimer, Jesse Benjamin.....	1908	Asheville
Pierce, James Stanley.....	1920	Rocky Mount
Pierce, Malcom Ernest.....	1920	Charlotte
Pike, E. L.....	1916	Spring Hope
* <b>Pilkington, George R. (1920)</b> ...	1898	Pittsboro
Pinnix, John Marshall.....	1917	Kernersville
*Pleasants, F. R.....	1919	Louisburg
Pope, Henry Lennon, Ph.G.....	1908	Lumberton
Powers, L. Bruce.....	1915	Wake Forest
Price, S. H.....	1920	Charlotte
<i>Prior, Jackson L.....</i>	1880	Atlanta, Ga.
Pritchard, Jas. Manning, Ph.G....	1919	Chapel Hill
* <b>Purcell, S. M. (1920)</b> .....	1909	Salisbury

## R

Ray, Ervin L.....	1918	Carthage
* <b>Raysor, C. A. (1917)</b> .....	1904	Asheville
*Rea, Verne .....	1911	Durham
Reaves, L. E.....	1915	Raeford
*Redding, E. F.....	1919	Lucama
Reid, W. W.....	1906	Sanford
*Reinhardt, Robert Lee.....	1919	Forest City
Rhodes, Cader, Ph.G.....	1917	Raleigh
*Ridenhour, Davidson Giles.....	1917	Mount Gilead
*Rider, Ivan H. ....	1918	Winston-Salem
Riggan, Roy Daniel.....	1918	Raleigh
Rimmer, Eugene Freeland.....	1920	Charlotte



Ring, Clifton A.....	1908	High Point
*Ring, W. A.....	1897	High Point
Roberts, Herschel .....	1918	Hendersonville
Robinson, J. Linwood.....	1919	Lowell
Rogers, Ralph Peel.....	1912	Durham
Rogers, Russell Alfred.....	1918	Oxford
Rogers, William Fletcher.....	1915	Durham
*Rose, Ira Winfield, Ph.G.....	1906	Rocky Mount
Rose, J. L.....	1917	Hendersonville
Rosemond, Jacob Fletcher, Ph.G..	1918	Kinston
Rosenbaum, Carl .....	1916	Henderson
Rowland, George J.....	1915	Henderson
*Rudisell, Jones Solomon.....	1910	Cliffside

## S

Salling, A. T.....	1912	Wilmington
Sally, W. M.....	1912	Statesville
Sanders, Andrew J.....	1913	McAdenville
Sauls, M. M.....	1915	Ayden
*Scott, John M.....	1898	Charlotte
*Scruggs, Richard Goldwine.....	1920	Asheville
*Seawell, Charles Carson.....	1912	Greensboro
Secrest, Andrew McDowd, Ph.G..	1907	Monroe
*Sedberry, Clarence D., Ph.G.....	1888	Fayetteville
Sedberry, H. S.....	1892	Fayetteville
Sessoms, Murray Mansfield.....	1915	Durham
Shaw, Rufus Sugg.....	1917	Scotland Neck
*Shell, Charles Christian.....	1918	Lexington
*Shell, Junius E.....	1898	Lenoir
Shelton, C. F.....	1916	Chadbourn
*Sheppard, John W., Ph.G.....	1896	Charlotte
*Shieder, George Abbott.....	1917	Asheville
Shook, Eulan .....	1918	Hickory
Simpson, Thomas S.....	1916	Winston-Salem
Sloop, Lonnie Leyburn.....	1919	Elm City
Smith, Casper .....	1914	Wilson
Smith, Chas. H.....	1919	Charlotte
Smith, Covington Laurence.....	1920	Goldsboro

Smith, Edward Warren.....	1919	Pilot Mountain
Smith, Fitz Lee.....	1918	Spartanburg, S. C.
*Smith, Frank S.....	1907	Asheville
*Smith, Frank T.....	1888	Franklin
Smith, J. A.....	1916	Wilmington
Smith, Leon .....	1920	Gastonia
Smith, Thomas L.....	1917	Plymouth
Snuggs, W. H.....	1911	Albemarle
Soler, Alberto, Ph.G.....	1918	Palmarito de Cauto, Oriente, Cuba
Sanders, Floyd Benton.....	1920	Fayetteville
Souders, O. Otis.....	1918	Fayetteville
Spencer, John Albert.....	1915	Durham
Spencer, Robert B.....	1916	Rocky Mount
Stainback, Theodore Edgar.....	1915	Kinston
Stallings, W. Herbert.....	1916	Spring Hope
*Stanback, Thomas Melville.....	1917	Spencer
Stevenson, John Thomas.....	1919	Elizabeth City
Stewart, J. Marcus.....	1916	Charlotte
Stimson, J. H.....	1912	Statesville
*Stowe, Charles Dennis.....	1917	Asheville
Stowe, Harry R.....	1912	Charlotte
*Stowe, James P.....	1910	Charlotte
Stowe, Lester H.....	1910	Belmont
Stratford, Parke C.....	1919	Greensboro
Streetman, John W.....	1919	Marion
Suggs, Robert Bailey.....	1906	Belmont
Suttle, Julius A.....	1919	Lincolnton
Sutton, James Linwood.....	1915	Edenton
Swaringen, DeWitt C.....	1909	China Grove
Sykes, Ralph J.....	1918	Greensboro

## T

*Tarkenton, Edward Lawrence....	1903	Wilson
Tart, D. W.....	1916	Roseboro
Taylor, James Clyde.....	1919	Rosemary
*Taylor, John L.....	1914	Charlotte
Taylor, William P.....	1919	Roanoke Rapids

*Teague, M. Fitz (1919).....	1917	Asheville
Temple, Jasper Owen.....	1915	Kinston
Thomas, Charles Robert (1901) ..	1911	Thomasville
Thomas, Eugene Ernest.....	1915	Roxboro
*Thomas, E. R.....	1907	Duke
Thornton, Wm. Herbert.....	1920	Newton
Thrower, Hiram Eldridge.....	1919	Bladenboro
Tinger, William Z.....	1920	Charlotte
Toms, Bate Carpenter.....	1919	Salisbury
Townsend, J. H.....	1915	Red Springs
Twitty, Miss Theo. Bryan.....	1920	Rutherfordton
Trotter, J. Robert.....	1917	Salisbury
*Tucker, R. H.....	1919	Reidsville
Tucker, William M.....	1919	High Point
Tugwell, James B.....	1916	Lillington
Turlington, Jesse Eli, Ph.G.....	1919	Wilson
Turner, Thomas A.....	1915	Durham
Tuttle, Bobbitt Marcus.....	1920	Wilmington

## U

*Underwood, James T.....	1918	Asheboro
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## V

*Vaughan, P. W., Ph.G.....	1880	Durham
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## W

Walker, Benjamin Wyche.....	1917	Rocky Mount
*Walker, C. A.....	1912	Asheville
Walker, Harvey Wilbur.....	1919	Norlina
*Walker, Thomas Arthur.....	1917	Charlotte
Walton, Grover Bellamy.....	1920	Wilson
Walton, Russell Charles.....	1917	Raleigh
Warren, Burney Simon.....	1914	Greenville
Warren, Daniel A.....	1917	Statesville
Warren, Lovett A.....	1917	Durham
Waters, Geo. Walter, Jr., Ph.G..	1910	Goldsboro
*Watson, Duncan Isham, M.D.....	1920	Southport

Watson, Haywood Parker, Jr....	1917	Winston-Salem
Wearn, W. H.....	1884	Charlotte
*Weatherly, Andrew Earl.....	1920	Greensboro
Webb, E. L.....	1919	Thomasville
Welborn, William Fowle.....	1919	Lexington
* <b>Welfare, Samuel E. (1917)</b> ....	1906	Winston-Salem
West, J. F.....	1920	Charlotte
*Wharton, Lee A.....	1915	Gibsonville
Wheeler, Cyrus Rankin.....	1920	Wilson
Wheless, Robert Edward Lee....	1916	Warsaw
White, Henry Garfield.....	1916	Elm City
*White, James I.....	1918	Burlington
White, Julian E.....	1915	Raleigh
White, S. Arthur.....	1916	Mebane
White, Walter Rodwell, Ph.G....	1910	Warrenton
*Whitley, Jesse R.....	1919	Fremont
Wiley, Robert E.....	1917	Southern Pines
Wilkins, William R.....	1918	North Wilkesboro
Williams, Archibald Hunter A...	1916	Oxford
Williams, H. C.....	1912	Charlotte
Williams, M. P. ....	1902	Charlotte
*Williams, Martin V.....	1920	Winston-Salem
<i>Williams, Robert I.....</i>	1880	Raleigh
Williams, S. W.....	1919	Raleigh
Williams, William Vellie.....	1918	Goldsboro
*Wilson, Wm. B.....	1920	Hendersonville
Wolfe, B. Houston.....	1919	Charlotte
*Wolfe, Carl .....	1919	Waxhaw
Wolfe, Drayton .....	1919	Lincolnton
Wolfe, William Samuel.....	1919	Mt. Airy
Woodard, E. V.....	1919	Selma
Woolard, Edward W.....	1916	Wilmington
Worthington, E. C.....	1919	LaGrange

## Y

Young, John .....	1918	Salisbury
*Youngblood, Leonard S.....	1920	Maiden

## Z

*Zoeller, Edward Victor, Ph.G.....	1880	Tarboro
Zuckerman, Isaac Louis.....	1918	Durham

## ASSOCIATE

Andrews, Robert Oliver.....	1920	Tryon
Blue, H. L., Jr.....	1918	Fairmont
*Bray, E. G.....	1919	Charlotte
Britt, Leonard Reginald.....	1919	LaGrange
Carswell, Ransom Fred.....	1920	Morganton
Cecil, Aros Coke, Ph.C.....	1919	High Point
Charles, Gloma A.....	1919	Biscoe
Cobb, James Louis.....	1920	Mt. Olive
*Cole, S. F.....	1919	Carthage
Coxe, James Sherwood.....	1920	Lumberton
*Efrid, W. A.....	1920	Asheville
*Finley, Robert Sylvester.....	1917	Asheville
Fordham, Edward Hugh.....	1919	Greensboro
Heffner, Offitt DeWitt.....	1920	Lenoir
Little, George Robert.....	1920	Saluda
Mills, John Craton.....	1919	Rutherfordton
Osborne, Percy L.....	1919	Reidsville
Robertson, Willie Neal.....	1920	Rockingham
*Rush, George C.....	1919	Biscoe

## HONORARY

Beal, James Hartley.....	Scio, Ohio
*E. W. Grove.....	St. Louis, Mo.
*Hynson, Henry P.....	Baltimore, Md.
Kraemer, Henry.....	Detroit, Mich.
Rusby, H. H.....	New York City
Venable, Francis Preston.....	Chapel Hill, N. C.
Williams, John R.....	Raleigh, N. C.
Wooten, Thomas V.....	Chicago, Ill.

## TOTAL MEMBERSHIP

Life Members .....	18
Associate Members .....	17
Honorary Members .....	8
Charter Members .....	13
Regular Members .....	520
	<hr/>
Total.....	577



MRS. FRANKLIN WILLS HANCOCK  
OXFORD  
First President of The Woman's Auxiliary





## WOMAN'S AUXILIARY

The ladies attending the meeting of the North Carolina Pharmaceutical Association gathered in the parlors of the Battery Park Hotel, Asheville, North Carolina, on Wednesday morning, June 23, 1920, to consider the advisability of forming a Woman's Auxiliary to the North Carolina Pharmaceutical Association. After remarks of interest from a few, the following ladies signed as members of the Auxiliary:

- Mrs. J. B. O'Bannon, Charlotte, N. C.
- Mrs. L. A. Wharton, Gibsonville, N. C.
- Mrs. H. M. Cooke, Salisbury, N. C.
- Miss E. M. Stevenson, Washington, D. C.
- Mrs. H. T. Hicks, Raleigh, N. C.
- Mrs. John Foege, Sr., Richmond, Va.
- Mrs. C. L. Eubanks, Chapel Hill, N. C.
- Mrs. H. M. Bell, Windsor, N. C.
- Mrs. F. G. Jacocks, Elizabeth City, N. C.
- Mrs. J. D. Joyner, Franklinton, N. C.
- Mrs. A. F. Blue, Laurinburg, N. C.
- Mrs. C. P. Greyer, Morganton, N. C.
- Mrs. S. M. Edwards, Ayden, N. C.
- Mrs. G. K. Grantham, Dunn, N. C.
- Mrs. H. C. Hood, Smithfield, N. C.
- Mrs. C. D. Sedberry, Fayetteville, N. C.
- Mrs. J. W. Sheppard, Charlotte, N. C.
- Mrs. J. A. Lyle, Richmond, Va.
- Mrs. J. B. Bowers, Richmond, Va.
- Mrs. Lambert Kuhn, Baltimore, Md.
- Mrs. M. J. Leimkuhler, Charlotte, N. C.
- Mrs. E. E. Murchison, Sanford, N. C.
- Mrs. A. L. Steiner, Greensboro, N. C.
- Mrs. C. L. Henry, Washington, D. C.
- Mrs. E. E. Missildine, Tryon, N. C.
- Mrs. F. W. Hancock, Oxford, N. C.

The election of officers was next in order. Mrs. F. W. Hancock, of Oxford was nominated for president, so she vacated the chair that the vote upon her nomination might be taken. She was unanimously elected to fill this position. Nominations for vice-president and secretary-treasurer were called

for. Mrs. C. L. Eubanks of Chapel Hill was elected vice-president and Mrs. J. B. O'Bannon of Charlotte was elected secretary-treasurer.

A committee, consisting of Mrs. L. A. Wharton, Mrs. E. E. Missildine, and Mrs. J. B. Bowers, was appointed to draft a constitution for the Auxiliary, said constitution to be presented at a meeting on Thursday morning, June 24.

The Auxiliary then adjourned to meet again Thursday morning, June 24, at 10 o'clock in the writing room of the hotel.

(Signed) MRS. E. E. MISSILDINE,  
*Secretary Pro Tem.*

### THURSDAY MEETING

The Woman's Auxiliary met in the writing room of Battery Park Hotel, Thursday morning, June 24, 1920, at 10 o'clock with a good attendance. The roll was called and the minutes of the previous meeting were read and approved.

The President stated that the purpose of this meeting was to pass upon the constitution, which the committee appointed at the first meeting had drafted for consideration. This constitution was read by Mrs. Wharton, chairman of the committee, and voted upon in sections. With some slight changes it was unanimously adopted, and is herein incorporated.

### CONSTITUTION OF WOMAN'S AUXILIARY

1. This organization shall be called Woman's Auxiliary to the North Carolina Pharmaceutical Association. Those eligible to membership must be wives or other relatives of members of the North Carolina Pharmaceutical Association or Traveling Men's Auxiliary, and women pharmacists.

2. The officers shall consist of a President, Vice-President, and Secretary-Treasurer, to be elected each year by vote of the members.

3. The committees shall be a Membership Committee and a Social Committee, to be appointed by the President. The duties of the Membership Committee shall be to secure new members for the organization, and the duties of the Social Committee shall be to provide entertainment for the members.

4. The dues shall be \$1.00 per year, to be paid on registering at the opening meeting of the convention.

The President asked to be allowed a little time for the appointing of the committees, these to be announced later.

Several members were added to the list, candy presented by the Wiley Candy Company was enjoyed, and an invitation for an automobile ride was received from the Asheville ladies. The Auxiliary then adjourned to meet again next year with the North Carolina Pharmaceutical Association in Charlotte.

(Signed) MRS. J. B. O'BANNON,  
*Secretary-Treasurer.*

The following are the committees for the year :

#### MEMBERSHIP COMMITTEE

- Mrs. E. E. Missildine, Tyron (chairman).
- Mrs. L. A. Wharton, Gibsonville.
- Mrs. J. D. Joyner, Louisburg.
- Mrs. C. D. Sedberry, Fayetteville.
- Mrs. G. K. Grantham, Dunn.
- Mrs. H. T. Hicks, Raleigh.
- Mrs. C. L. Eubanks, Chapel Hill.

#### SOCIAL COMMITTEE

- Mrs. J. B. O'Bannon, Charlotte (chairman).
- Mrs. H. C. Hood, Smithfield.
- Mrs. H. M. Cooke, Salisbury.



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**THIRTY-NINTH ANNUAL REPORT**  
**OF THE**  
**NORTH CAROLINA BOARD OF**  
**PHARMACY**  
**1920**

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# NORTH CAROLINA BOARD OF PHARMACY

## Members and Organization, 1920-1921

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Commissioned by His Excellency, the Governor of  
North Carolina

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E. V. ZOELLER, Tarboro.....	Term expires April 28, 1922
F. W. HANCOCK, Oxford.....	Term expires April 28, 1924
C. P. GREYER, Morganton.....	Term expires April 28, 1921
F. S. SMITH, Asheville.....	Term expires April 28, 1923
K. E. BENNETT, Bryson City.....	Term expires April 28, 1925

### PRESIDENT

EDWARD V. ZOELLER.....Tarboro

### SECRETARY-TREASURER

F. W. HANCOCK.....Oxford

### ATTORNEY

B. S. ROYSTER.....Oxford

REPORT OF F. W. HANCOCK  
Secretary-Treasurer North Carolina  
Board of Pharmacy

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OXFORD, N. C., June 1, 1920.

To His Excellency,

THOMAS WALTER BICKETT, *Governor*,  
Raleigh, N. C.

Sir:

I have the honor to submit to your Excellency and to the North Carolina Pharmaceutical Association in compliance with Section 19 of the North Carolina Pharmacy Law, a report of the proceedings of the North Carolina Board of Pharmacy for the year ending May 31, 1920.

The ninety-second (92) meeting of the Board was held at Raleigh, June 12 and 13, 1919, with all the members present.

Only nine (9) candidates appeared for examination. The following five (5) were successful:

Buffaloe, John Mack, Raleigh.  
Bobbitt, Adolphus Bracy, Macon.  
Lowery, Walter Arlington, Raynham.  
Nye, George Lannean, Orrum.  
Wheeler, Cyrus Rankin, Whitsitt.

The following three (3), having passed on the other branches, took only the practical work to effect reciprocity with other States, and were successful:

Field, Gordon Stanley, Littleton.  
Dunston, Clive William (col.), Portsmouth, Va.  
Trent, John Andrew, Greensboro.

The war and the new prerequisite law which went into effect January 1, 1918, are accountable for the small number of candidates appearing for examination in 1918 and 1919.

The prospect is good for a much larger class in the June, 1920, examination, and we feel sure the number will increase from year to year.

Mr. F. W. Hancock of Oxford presented his commission from the Governor as a member of the Board of Pharmacy for a term of five years beginning April 28, 1919, and ending April 28, 1924. Attached thereto was the prescribed oath of office taken before the Clerk of the Superior Court of Granville County, North Carolina, and Mr. Hancock re-entered upon the duties of his office.

Upon motion Mr. Hancock was unanimously re-elected Secretary-Treasurer of the Board for a term of five years from April 28, 1919.

Mr. Clement Byrd of Raleigh, was appointed Assistant Inspector and served in that capacity for three months, resigning at the end of that time to accept a more profitable position. During his term with us he inspected the drug stores in the following towns, correcting and adjusting many minor violations:

Burlington, Haw River, Graham, Winston-Salem, Walnut Cove, Kernsville, Reidsville, Spray, Leaksville, Greensboro, Pomona, High Point, Thomasville, Lexington, Albemarle, Badin, Norwood, Concord, China Grove, Landis, Kannapolis, Charlotte, North Charlotte, Pineville, Grover, Kings Mountain, Bessemer City, Dallas, Gastonia, Huntersville, Statesville, Cornelius, Davidson, Mooresville, Monroe, Matthews, Mount Holly, Belmont, Lowell, McAdenville, Taylorsville, Stony Point, Maiden, Newton, Conover, Lenoir, Hudson, Granite Falls, Hickory, Morganton, Marion, Old Fort, Black Mountain, Biltmore, Weaversville, Asheville, Canton, Clyde, Waynesville, Sylva, Bryson City, Murphy, Andrews, West Asheville, Saluda, Tryon, Brevard, Rosman, Penrose, Hendersonville, Arden, Hot Springs, Swannanoa, Mars Hill, Marshall, Smithfield, Selma, LaGrange, Kinston, Ayden, Grifton, Winterville, Farmville, Greenville, Scotland Neck, Høbgood, Weldon, Halifax, Rocky Mount, Enfield, Whitakers, Nashville, Spring Hope, Elm City, Wilson, Lucama.

The Secretary visited and inspected during the year, drug stores in the following towns: Hamlet, Rockingham, Wadesboro, Greensboro, Raleigh, Durham, Warrenton, Goldsboro, Henderson, Wilmington, Southport.



The following registered pharmacists, thirty-four (34) in number, failing to renew their license, were removed from the register, in accordance with section 19 of the Pharmacy Law:

Ashcraft, H. C., Marshville.  
Bateman, W. C., Raleigh.  
Bigby, G. F., Anderson, S. C.  
Brandon, N. C., Yanceyville.  
Brantley, P. C., Wendell.  
Davis, I. I., Jr., Concord.  
Davis, K. W., Greensboro.  
Dew, S. B., M.D., Bailey.  
Freeman, R. A., M.D., Burlington.  
Gwyn, H. L., Mount Airy.  
Henderson, A. L. (col.), Winston-Salem.  
Hunter, A. B., Apex.  
Johnson, A. S., Smithfield.  
Lasley, M. I., Philadelphia, Pa.  
Lewis, R. B., Elkin.  
Marion, J. E., Mount Airy.  
McLeod, Gilbert, M.D., Carthage.  
Parsons, F. C., Wadesboro.  
Patterson, J. H. (col.), Winston-Salem.  
Pemberton, T. R., Greensboro.  
Purcell, E. P., Waynesville.  
Pearsall, A. L., Nashville, Tenn.  
Rankin, W. H., Winston-Salem.  
Reagan, J. R., Weaversville.  
Reese, A. B., Charlotte.  
Riggs, H. A., Morrisville.  
Thrower, H. E., Henderson.  
Tingen, W. Z., Charlotte.  
Turlington, R. A., Wilson.  
Walker, C. E., Morganton.  
Warren, D. A., Statesville.  
White, S. A., Mebane.  
Woodruff, T. C., Charlotte.  
Yancey, L. A. (col.), Greensboro.

The following physicians holding permits to conduct drug stores failing to renew their permits were, in compliance with Section 19 of the Pharmacy Law, dropped from the registered list:

Champion, Dr. Clifton Otis, Mooreboro, Cleveland County.  
 Reeves, Dr. Jerome Lyda, Whittier, Swain County.  
 McMillan, Dr. John Monroe, Candor, Montgomery County.  
 Sutton, Dr. Julian Rush, Elk Park, Avery County.  
 Shamburger, Dr. John Burney, Star, Montgomery County.

Permits to conduct drug stores in towns or villages of five hundred inhabitants or less were issued to the following physicians:

Dr. Colin Shaw, Maysville, Jones County.  
 Dr. Franklin Harris Lackey, Fallston, Cleveland County.  
 Dr. Thomas Neely Reid, Matthews, Mecklenburg County.  
 Dr. Robert Jones Lovill, Kittrell, Vance County.  
 Dr. James Marion Buckner, Swannanoa, Buncombe County.  
 Dr. Wesley Monroe Stone, Dobson, Surry County.  
 Dr. Ernest Lafayette English, Rosman, Transylvania County.  
 Dr. Daniel Smith Currie, Parkton, Roberson County.  
 Dr. McTyeire Gallant Anders, Boone, Watauga County.  
 Dr. Daniel Thomas Long, Hurdle Mills, Penn County.

The following pharmacists were re-registered:

Stancill, George Walter, Selma.  
 Beatty, John Marklin, Charlotte.  
 Haley, Walter Eugene (col.), Concord.  
 Love, T. L. (col.), Raleigh.  
 Kerr, James, Asheville.  
 Swindell, D. C., Norfolk, Va.  
 Allison, Thomas Birch, Asheville.  
 Scoggin, Lewis E., Louisburg.  
 Moose, George K., Lenoir.  
 Horne, Charles O'H., Greenville.  
 Martin, Boyd M., Washington, D. C.  
 Cavis, Charles Harvey, Gastonia.  
 Sapp, Luther Lafayette, M.D., Norfolk, Va.  
 Cook, Walter Miller, Salisbury.  
 Wilson, William Marshall, Charlotte.

The following pharmacists have registered by reciprocity from other States:

	FROM
Callahan, Edwin Forest, Red Springs.....	S. C.
Holland, Robert Frank, Asheville.....	Ga.
Marrow, Charles Taylor, Jr., Tarboro.....	Va.
Brisson, Samuel Pressly, Canton.....	S. C.

Gatlin, Thomas Revassor (col.), Louisburg.....	S. C.
McBride, Thomas Leroy, Marshville.....	Pa.
Scruggs, Richard Goldwin, Asheville.....	Ga.
Youngblood, Leonard Spencer.....	Ga.
Bridgers, Emmett Baxter, Warsaw.....	S. C.
King, William Harrison (col.), St. Pauls.....	S. C.
Pittman, Elmer Jesse, Fairmont.....	Ga.
Craig, Wade Douglas, Saluda.....	S. C.
Kimball, Clarence Victor, Raleigh.....	D. C.
Mooneyham, Alvie Omega, Asheville.....	Ala.
Wilson, Eugene Currie, Burlington.....	Va.
Moore, Henry Arthur, Goldsboro.....	Va.
Joiner, Leon Benjamin, Salisbury.....	S. C.
Schafhausen, Joseph James, Marion.....	Ky.
Fater, David Hill, Asheville.....	Conn.

Copies of original certificates were issued to the following:

F. R. Bell, Beaufort.  
 Charles H. Cavis, Asheville.  
 Thomas R. Hood, Smithfield.  
 Henry C. Hood, Smithfield.  
 W. M. Yearby, Durham.

The following pharmacists have registered from this State into other States by reciprocity:

Currie, Angus D., Jr., Virginia.  
 Dunston, C. W. (col.), Virginia.  
 Field, G. S., Virginia.  
 Eagles, J. L. (col.), Virginia.  
 Mitchener, J. A., Florida.  
 Rogers, R. A., Virginia.  
 Trent, John A., Virginia.  
 White, G. S., Maryland.  
 Yancey, L. A. (col.), Tennessee.

The following pharmacists from the registered list have died during the year:

Allen, W. W., Hendersonville.  
 Brown, C. M., Washington.  
 Finger, Carl, Gastonia.  
 Henry, T. A., New Bern.  
 Hudson, J. E., Kinston.  
 Hunter, T. W., Charlotte.

Johnson, J. I., Raleigh.  
Pittman, H. H., Fairmont.  
Powell, J. W., Goldsboro.  
Reeves, Jefferson, Waynesville.  
Stroud, T. H., University.  
Tucker, W. W., Concord.  
Watson, G. Y., Southport.  
Sheppard, H. A., Monroe.  
Blake, J. H., Asheville.  
Scott, E. G., Spray.  
Nicholson, T. H., Murfreesboro.  
Carpenter, F. L. King's Mountain.

### PROSECUTIONS

The Legislature of 1917 passed a bill entitled: An Act to prevent the sale, offering for sale, or advertising certain proprietary or patent medicines. The said bill made it unlawful for any person, firm, association, or corporation in the State, or any agent thereof, to sell or offer for sale any proprietary or patent medicine or remedy purporting to cure cancer, consumption, diabetes, paralysis, Bright's disease, or any other disease for which no cure has been found, or any mechanical device whose claims for the cure or treatment of disease are false or fraudulent; and that it shall be unlawful for any person, firm, association, or corporation in the State, or any agent thereof, to publish in any manner, or by any means, or cause to be published, circulated, or in any way placed before the public any advertisement in a newspaper or other publications, or in the form of books, pamphlets, handbills, circulars, either printed or written, or by any drawing, map, print, tag, or by any other means whatsoever any advertisement of any kind or description, offering for sale or commending to the public any proprietary or patent medicine or remedy purporting to cure cancer, consumption, diabetes, paralysis, Bright's disease or any other disease for which no cure has been found, or any mechanical device for the treatment of disease, when the North Carolina Board of Health shall declare that such device is without value in the treatment of disease.

The said bill made it "the duty of all registered pharmacists to report immediately any violations of this act to the Secretary

of the Board of Pharmacy, and any wilful failure to make such report shall have the effect of revoking his license to practice pharmacy in this State."

The enforcement of this act was put under the management of the North Carolina Board of Pharmacy.

In November and December, 1919, the following advertisement appeared in the News and Observer:

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IMPORTANT: CANCERS, ULCERS,  
chronic sores cured. During four-  
teen years my work has proven a  
success and blessing to many suffer-  
ers. Mrs. J. L. Broughton, 308 South  
Dawson St., Raleigh.

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This advertisement was brought to the attention of the State Board of Health, who wrote Mrs. Broughton in regard to it, but she continued to advertise as stated above. The Board of Health then called the attention of the Board of Pharmacy to the violation, and on January 14, 1920, a bill of indictment was brought against Mrs. J. L. Broughton in the City Court of Raleigh.

When the case came on for trial on January 22, 1920, on motion of the attorney for the defendant the case was non-suited on the ground that the State had not proven that any proprietary or patent medicine or remedy had been advertised. We took an appeal to the Superior Court of Wake County, but before the case came up for trial in that court the husband of the defendant came to see your Secretary and stated that his wife had changed her advertisement and asked that we agree to dismiss the case upon her promise that she would not further advertise that she cured cancers. Upon advice of our attorney this course was pursued.

Your Secretary went to see the manager of the advertising department of the News and Observer and called his attention to this advertisement. He said it slipped in without his knowledge and assured us no such advertisement should again appear in this paper. All other violations were adjusted without recourse to the courts.

When we secured the services of Mr. Clement Byrd to do inspection work we hoped to be able to keep him permanently, or at least for a long time, but having found a business that paid him much better we could not blame him for accepting it. We have secured another young man to take up this work who will give most of his time to it and cover the entire State.

The Board agreed to recommend to the Association that the Pharmacy Law be amended as follows:

That Chapter 95 of the Revisal of 1905, relating to pharmacists be amended by striking out of said act the words: "has had at least nine months school attendance," and insert in lieu thereof the words, "is a graduate," so that the law as amended would read as follows:

That in order to become licensed as a pharmacist within the meaning of this act, an applicant shall be not less than twenty-one years of age, he shall present to the Board of Pharmacy satisfactory evidence that he has had four years experience in pharmacy under the instruction of a licensed pharmacist and that he is a graduate of a reputable school or college of pharmacy and he shall also pass a satisfactory examination of the Board of Pharmacy: Provided, however, that the actual time of attendance at a reputable school or college of pharmacy, not to exceed two years, may be deducted from the time of experience required.

That this act shall be in force from and after January 1, 1922.

The Board requested that if the said recommendation was adopted by the Association it be referred to the Legislative Committee with the request that they use their best efforts to see that it is enacted into law by the next regular session of the legislature.

Total number of registered pharmacists.....	1004
Total number of physicians holding permits.....	51
Total number of candidates examined.....	9
Total number of candidates licensed by examination.....	5
Total number of pharmacists licensed by reciprocity.....	19

I hereby submit report of receipts and disbursements for the current year as follows:

NORTH CAROLINA BOARD OF PHARMACY IN ACCOUNT  
WITH F. W. HANCOCK, Secretary-Treasurer

1919		CR.	
June	1.	By balance on hand.....	\$2,350.93
	12.	By amount received from 12 candidates examined	60.00
Oct.	31.	By amount received from druggists renewals.....	1,968.00
	31.	By amount received from physicians renewal permits .....	102.00
1920			
May	31.	By amount received from physician permits.....	30.00
	31.	By amount received from re-registration.....	45.00
	31.	By amount received from copies of original certificates .....	10.00
	31.	By amount received from reciprocity registration..	342.00
		Total .....	<u>\$4,907.93</u>

1919		DR.	
June	1.	To amount paid Raleigh postoffice, postage stamps..\$	5.00
	15.	To amount paid E. V. Zoeller, expenses and per diem, board meeting.....	50.05
	15.	To amount paid W. W. Horne, expenses and per diem, board meeting.....	41.34
	15.	To amount paid C. P. Greyer, expenses and per diem, board meeting.....	52.05
	15.	To amount paid F. W. Hancock, per diem, board meeting .....	30.00
	15.	To amount paid Mamie A. P. Bryan, typewriting...	1.50
	15.	To amount paid W. D. Terry, janitor capitol bldg..	5.00
	15.	To amount paid Western Union Tel. Co., telegrams	.74
	20.	To amount paid Alphonso Whitaker, janitor, A. & E. College .....	2.00
	20.	To amount paid Heller Bros., account trunk for keeping records .....	21.00
July	1.	To amount paid Raleigh postoffice, box rent.....	1.60
	5.	To amount paid American Railway Express Co., expressage .....	.31
	5.	To amount paid American Railway Express Co., expressage .....	.33
	10.	To amount paid Raleigh postoffice, postage stamps..	4.50
	12.	To amount paid Edwards & Broughton Printing Co., printing .....	11.00
	17.	To amount paid Oxford Orphanage, printing.....	14.50
Aug.	7.	To amount paid Edwards & Broughton Printing Co., printing .....	90.00

	15.	To amount paid Oxford postoffice, postage stamps..	20.00
	15.	To amount paid Mitchell Printing Co., printing....	5.50
	20.	To amount paid Queen City Printing Co., printing.	30.00
	20.	To amount paid Oxford postoffice, postage stamps	2.00
	27.	To amount paid Oxford postoffice, postage stamps	2.00
Sept.	8.	To amount paid Oxford postoffice, postage stamps..	10.00
	10.	To amount paid W. T. Terry, rubber stamps.....	3.40
	10.	To amount paid Alfred Williams Co., stationery...	5.00
	25.	To amount paid Raleigh postoffice, postage stamps	10.00
	25.	To amount paid American Railway Express Co., ex- pressage .....	.34
Oct.	2.	To amount paid Oxford postoffice, postage stamps...	7.00
	2.	To amount paid Oxford postoffice, box rent.....	.75
	2.	To amount paid Raleigh postoffice, box rent.....	1.00
	4.	To amount paid American Surety Co., bond.....	4.00
	31.	To amount paid Reid and Smith, printing.....	1.30
	31.	To amount paid Edwards & Broughton Printing Co., printing .....	72.43
Nov.	1.	To amount paid Gen'l B. S. Royster, retainer's fee	50.00
	13.	To amount paid Oxford Orphanage, printing.....	2.00
	13.	To amount paid Oxford Orphanage, printing.....	6.50
	18.	To amount paid Raleigh postoffice, postage stamps	3.75
	28.	To amount paid Mitchell Printing Co., printing....	6.75
Dec.	13.	To amount paid Oxford Orphanage, printing.....	1.50
	15.	To amount paid Oxford postoffice, postage stamps.	4.20
1920			
Jan.	1.	To amount paid Oxford postoffice, box rent.....	.75
	8.	To amount paid Seaboard Air Line, R. R. Co., freight account .....	3.20
	22.	To amount paid Oxford postoffice, postage stamps..	3.80
	28.	To amount paid Edwards & Broughton Printing Co., printing .....	2.50
Feb.	16.	To amount paid Edwards & Broughton Printing Co., printing .....	3.00
	17.	To amount paid Oxford Orphanage, printing.....	6.00
	25.	To amount paid Western Union Tel. Co., telegrams	.35
	26.	To amount paid Oxford postoffice, postage stamps	5.00
Mar.	3.	To amount paid Oxford Orphanage, printing.....	7.50
	29.	To amount paid Oxford postoffice, box rent.....	.75
	30.	To amount paid Oxford postoffice, postage stamps	4.30
April	28.	To amount paid National Association Boards of Phar- macy, dues .....	25.00
April	29.	To amount paid Oxford postoffice, postage stamps..	3.90
May	17.	To amount paid Alfred Williams Co., stationery...	1.80



19.	To amount paid American Railway Express Co., ex- pressage .....	.59
26.	To amount paid Oxford postoffice, postage stamps.	4.10
31.	To amount paid F. W. Hancock, traveling expenses doing inspection work, June, 1919.....	43.95
31.	To amount paid F. W. Hancock, per diem, doing inspection work, June, 1919.....	30.00
31.	To amount paid Clement Byrd, traveling expenses doing inspection work, August, 1919.....	122.90
31.	To amount paid Clement Byrd, per diem, doing inspection work, August, 1919.....	100.00
31.	To amount paid Clement Byrd, traveling expenses doing inspection work, September, 1919.....	123.60
31.	To amount paid Clement Byrd, per diem, doing inspection work, September, 1919.....	80.00
31.	To amount paid Clement Byrd, traveling expenses doing inspection work, October, 1919.....	47.76
31.	To amount paid Clement Byrd, per diem, doing inspection work, October, 1919.....	55.00
31.	To amount paid F. W. Hancock, traveling expenses doing inspection work, November, 1919.....	30.50
31.	To amount paid F. W. Hancock, per diem, doing inspection work, November, 1919.....	20.00
31.	To amount paid F. W. Hancock, traveling expenses inspection work, January, 1920.....	20.72
31.	To amount paid F. W. Hancock, per diem, doing inspection work, January, 1920.....	20.00
31.	To amount paid F. W. Hancock, traveling expenses doing inspection work, February, 1920.....	11.50
31.	To amount paid F. W. Hancock, per diem, doing inspection work, February, 1920.....	10.00
31.	To amount paid F. W. Hancock, traveling expenses doing inspection work, March, 1920.....	16.49
31.	To amount paid F. W. Hancock, per diem, doing inspection work, March, 1920.....	15.00
31.	To amount paid F. W. Hancock, traveling exepnses doing inspection work, April, 1920.....	19.41
31.	To amount paid F. W. Hancock, per diem, doing inspection work, April, 1920.....	20.00
31.	To amount paid F. W. Hancock, traveling expenses doing inspection work, May, 1920.....	13.70
31.	To amount paid F. W. Hancock, per diem, doing inspection work, May, 1920.....	15.00
31.	To amount paid F. W. Hancock, salary as secretary- treasurer for year ending May 31, 1920.....	600.00

31. To balance on hand.....	2,840.71
Total .....	<u>\$4,907.93</u>

Respectfully submitted,

F. W. HANCOCK,  
*Secretary-Treasurer.*

## NORTH CAROLINA BOARD OF PHARMACY

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**By-Laws**

Two regular meetings of the Board for the Examination of candidates and for such other business as may come before them shall be held every year in the City of Raleigh at such dates as may be fixed by the Board.

Special meetings may be held when called by the President, or on written request of three members of the Board at such times and places as may be stated in the call. At special meetings, only the business stated in the call shall be considered.

The officers of the Board shall consist of a President and a Secretary-Treasurer. The terms of these officers shall run through the period of their membership of the Board, unless the Board should desire to end the terms of either or both sooner.

The President shall have general supervision of the business and examinations, and with the Secretary-Treasurer shall report at every regular meeting the matters that have had attention since the last meeting.

The Secretary-Treasurer shall be the executive officer to perform such duties as are imposed upon him by the Pharmacy Act, and such others as the Board from time to time may direct. At every regular meeting he shall furnish a detailed statement of all receipts and expenditures for approval, and at each annual meeting a complete financial statement of the past fiscal year's business. He shall furnish bond in an approved surety company for one thousand dollars, the premiums to be paid by the Board, for the faithful collection and disbursing of all funds coming into and passing from his hands. The bond should be filed with and remain in the custody of the President. He shall be the custodian of the books and papers of the Board, and at each annual meeting present an inventory of all the property in his care. This responsibility of a Secretary-Treasurer going out of office shall not be ended until he shall present to the Board a receipt from his successor for said property.

No By-Laws or Rule of the Board shall be added to, changed or suspended without the concurrence of three members at a regular meeting.

## Business Order

- Roll call and *pro tem.* appointments.
  - Reading and approving minutes.
  - Miscellaneous communications.
  - Reports of officers and committees.
  - Special orders.
  - Unfinished business.
  - New business.
  - Choosing place and time of next meeting.
  - Adjournment.
- 

## Rules for the Government of the North Carolina Board of Pharmacy

Examinations shall be mainly written, and divided under four heads, namely:

1. Materia Medica, Posology, and Toxicology, with identification of vegetable and animal drugs.
2. Theoretical Pharmacy.
3. Practical Pharmacy, including prescription criticism and reading, with identification of galenicals.
4. Pharmaceutical Chemistry, with identification of chemicals.

Written questions shall be arranged as nearly as practicable into ten main questions under each head, with sub-questions.

For the purpose of grading or rating, answers to questions shall be valued by marks or points based on their importance, as determined by the judgment of the examiner.

A general average of seventy-five per cent., with not less than sixty per cent. under any head or department, shall be required to pass.

No application for registration, license or permit, shall be considered, unless made out, and duly sworn to, upon the official form of the Board, and accompanied by the required fee.

LIST OF REGISTERED PHARMACISTS IN  
NORTH CAROLINA

Revised June 1, 1920

## A

Names	Year of Registration	Address
1. Abernethy, J. G.....	1907	Elkin
2. Adams, J. L.....	1903	Gastonia
3. Adams, E. C.....	1908	Gastonia
4. Adams, R. McC.....	1915	LaGrange
5. Aiken, J. H.....	1914	Hickory
6. Aiken, L. W.....	1916	Asheville
7. Aldhiser, H. H.....	1901	Broadway, Va.
8. Alexander, O. T.....	1910	Waynesville
9. Allen, C. H.....	1916	High Point
10. Allen, H. H.....	1915	Cherryville
11. Allen, W. O.....	1917	Hendersonville
12. Allison, T. B.....	1900	Asheville
13. Amiss, J. T.....	1888	Asheville
14. Ancrum, E. W. (col.).....	1911	Winston-Salem
15. Anderson, J. M.....	1911	New Bern
16. Andrews, C. M.....	1907	Hillsboro
17. Andrews, J. P.....	1913	Winston-Salem
18. Andrews, R. H.....	1914	Burlington
19. Andrews, W. T.....	1917	Fairmont
20. Arps, P. M.....	1916	Plymouth
21. Ashcraft, L. C.....	1910	Washington, D. C.
22. Ashford, A. J.....	1901	Kinston
23. Atwater, G. M.....	1912	Washington
24. Austin, T. E.....	1903	Roxboro
25. Avinger, N. S.....	1912	Rocky Mount

## B

26. Bailey, L. A.....	1914	Norfolk, Va.
27. Baker, J. P.....	1912	Tulsa, Okla.

28.	Baker, H. D.....	1912	Tulsa, Okla.
29.	Balance, J. R.....	1902	Bolivia
30.	Ballev, J. G.....	1902	Lenoir
31.	Banner, John.....	1894	Mount Airy
32.	Barham, W. K.....	1893	Warrenton
33.	Barker, Wm. R.....	1881	Salisbury
34.	Barker, E. J.....	1911	Rowland
35.	Barker, W. B.....	1898	Greensboro
36.	Barkley, D. E.....	1905	Asheville
37.	Barnes, B. S.....	1903	Maxton
38.	Barnes, E. W.....	1911	Kings Mountain
39.	Barnes, H. A.....	1912	Maxton
40.	Barnhill, W. L.....	1912	Greenville
41.	Barnhill, Miss Mabel.....	1906	Bethel
42.	Barrett, A. F.....	1890	Burlington
43.	Barrett, R. E.....	1917	Burlington
44.	Battle, J. P., M.D.....	1891	Nashville
45.	Baucom, A. V.....	1905	Apex
46.	Beard, J. G.....	1908	Chapel Hill
47.	Beatty, J. M.....		Charlotte
48.	Beavans, W. E.....	1901	Enfield
49.	Beck, R. T.....	1881	Germanton
50.	Beddingfield, E. T.....	1913	Clayton
51.	Beddingfield, C. H.....	1917	Clayton
52.	Bell, H. M.....	1905	Windsor
53.	Bell, F. R.....	1912	Beaufort
54.	Bellamy, R. R.....	1885	Wilmington
55.	Bennett, K. E.....	1912	Bryson City
56.	Bennett, A. M., M.D.....	1888	Bryson City
57.	Benson, E. S.....	1916	Wilmington
58.	Berg, Jens .....	1906	Southport
59.	Bernard, Germain .....	1894	Durham
60.	Betts, J. R.....	1902	Macon
61.	Betts, J. R., Jr.....	1914	Macon
62.	Betts, J. A.....	1913	Charlotte
63.	Biggs, W. H.....	1905	Williamston
64.	Biggs, J. W.....	1909	Williamston
65.	Biggs, Sylvester .....	1889	Rockingham

66.	Bilbro, Q. T.....	1916	Mt. Olive
67.	Bingham, W. H.....	1916	Concord
68.	Birdsong, E. G.....	1894	Raleigh
69.	Birmingham, J. S.....	1912	Hamlet
70.	Bizzell, F. B.....	1914	Kinston
71.	Blackwelder, G. S.....	1915	Hickory
72.	Blair, R. K.....	1893	Charlotte
73.	Blair, S. O.....	1888	Monroe
74.	Blair, C. W. (col.).....	1912	Gastonia
75.	Bland, D. L. (col.).....	1915	Sanford
76.	Blauvelt, W. H.....	1904	Asheville
77.	Blue, A. F.....	1902	Laurinburg
78.	Blythe, E. W.....	1890	Brevard
79.	Boaz, R. J.....	1915	Greensboro
80.	Bobbitt, A. B.....	1919	Macon
81.	Bobbitt, L. M.....	1917	Macon
82.	Bobbitt, J. H.....	1885	Statesville
83.	Boddie, S. P.....	1902	Louisburg
84.	Bogue, A. G.....	1904	Fremont
85.	Bolton, J. C.....	1902	Rich Square
86.	Bonner, Brem .....	1913	Hickory
87.	Bonner, Robert .....	1916	Hickory
88.	Boon, W. J.....	1904	Raleigh
89.	Boone, D. L.....	1905	Durham
90.	Boone, J. T.....	1913	East Durham
91.	Bost. J. E.....	1908	Atlanta, Ga.
92.	Boyce, J. B., Jr.....	1915	Warrenton
93.	Bradham, C. D.....	1895	New Bern
94.	Bradley, Augustus .....	1893	Burlington
95.	Bradley, J. P.....	1908	Burlington
96.	Bradsher, W. D.....	1909	Oxford
97.	Brady, C. A.....	1911	Newton
98.	Brame, P. J., Jr.....	1918	Winston-Salem
99.	Brame, R. M.....	1901	North Wilkesboro
100.	Brame, W. A.....	1906	Rocky Mount
101.	Brantley, J. C.....	1899	Raleigh
102.	Brewer, S. O.....	1914	Winston-Salem
103.	Bridgers, E. B.....	1919	Warsaw (Recip.)

104.	Briles, D. T.....	1914	Fayetteville
105.	Brinkley, J. H.....	1912	New Bern
106.	Brison, S. P.....	1919	Canton (Recip.)
107.	Brittain, G. W.....	1904	Reidsville
108.	Brooks, J. F.....	1899	Hendersonville
109.	Brookshire, G. E.....	1917	Asheville
110.	Brown, B. W.....	1904	Petersburg, Va.
111.	Brown, J. D.....	1904	Warsaw
112.	Brown, Charles .....	1917	Greensboro
113.	Brown, J. K.....	1912	Greenville
114.	Brown, H. C.....	1913	Goldsboro
115.	Browning, H. R.....	1911	Littleton
116.	Bruce, Jefferson .....	1906	Hot Springs
117.	Bryan, J. W.....	1882	Greenville
118.	Bryan, W. D.....	1904	Tarboro
119.	Buffaloe, J. M.....	1919	Raleigh
120.	Buhmann, Walter .....	1905	Winston-Salem
121.	Bullock, T. C., M.D.....	1902	Autryville
122.	Bunting, J. H.....	1888	Wilmington
123.	Burnett, B. J. (col.).....	1911	Rocky Mount
124.	Burnett, J. P.....	1912	Whitakers
125.	Burton, J. E.....	1905	Lompoc, Cal.
126.	Burwell, W. R.....	1884	Charlotte
127.	Burwell, G. E.....	1891	Charlotte
128.	Burwell, W. A.....	1912	Warrenton
129.	Butler, R. F.....	1881	New Bern
130.	Butler, A. B.....	1916	Clinton
131.	Byrd, Clement .....	1903	Smithfield
132.	Byrd, George .....	1915	Fayetteville

## C

133.	Caldwell, P. G.....	1914	Gastonia
134.	Callahan, James .....	1911	Greensboro
135.	Callahan, E. F. ....	1919.	Red Spgs.(Recip.)
136.	Campbell, H. T.....	1916	Hickory
137.	Campbell, R. B.....	1917	Taylorsville
138.	Canaday, R. C.....	1913	Four Oaks
139.	Canaday, W. A.....	1898	Raleigh



140.	Cannaday, W. H.....	1915	Richmond, Va.
141.	Cannon, C. L.....	1906	Robersonville
142.	Capelhart, C. T.....	1894	Charlotte
143.	Cardwell, G. W., M.D. (col.)	1903	Elizabeth City
144.	Carmichael, W. C.....	1881	Asheville
145.	Carpenter, O. B.....	1905	Stanly
146.	Carpenter, R. E.....	1897	Shelby
147.	Carter, Jesse .....	1881	Aberdeen
148.	Carter, Jesse, Jr.....	1910	Aberdeen
149.	Carter, Samuel .....	1905	Salisbury
150.	Carter, Stamey .....	1912	Salisbury
151.	Cashwell, C. D.....	1908	Statesville
152.	Cassel, A. S.....	1914	Winston-Salem
153.	Cate, A. S.....	1896	Greensboro
154.	Caton, E. J.....	1915	Charlotte
155.	Cavis, C. H.....	1900	Asheville
156.	Chalk, S. A.....	1910	Morehead City
157.	Champion, Roy .....	1909	Greensboro
158.	Chapman, D. S.....	1907	Durham
159.	Chappell, J. C.....	1914	Raleigh
160.	Cheek, G. B.....	1917	Durham
161.	Cherry, J. L.....	1909	Albemarle
162.	Cherry, W. C.....	1910	Winston-Salem
163.	Chesnutt, J. M.....	1917	Clinton
164.	Christian, J. B. (col.).....	1911	Winston-Salem
165.	Clapp, Clarence .....	1903	Newton
166.	Clark, H. T.....	1908	Scotland Neck
167.	Clark, C. B.....	1910	Williamston
168.	Claverie, J. S.....	1918	Asheville
169.	Cline, H. E.....	1913	Concord (Recip.)
170.	Cline, J. O.....	1916	Elkin
171.	Cole, J. F.....	1897	Carthage
172.	Coleman, H. G.....	1910	Durham
173.	Compton, J. W.....	1909	Salisbury
174.	Congdon, G. G.....	1892	Phoebus, Va.
175.	Conyers, Z. V.....		Greensboro
176.	Cook, A. J.....	1885	Fayetteville
177.	Cook, R. E. L.....	1891	Tarboro

178.	Cook, W. M.....	1903	Salisbury
179.	Cooke, D. B. (col.).....	1919	Durham (Recip.)
180.	Cooke, H. M.....	1904	Spencer
181.	Cooke, E. S.....	1905	Fayetteville
182.	Cooper, H. S. S.....	1881	Weldon
183.	Cooper, J. B.....	1912	Statesville
184.	Copeland, R. R.....	1916	Ahoskie
185.	Coppedge, J. W.....	1906	Raleigh
186.	Coppedge, O. G.....	1912	Raleigh
187.	Coppedge, J. B.....	1912	Raleigh
188.	Costner, B. P.....	1908	Lincolnton
189.	Council, C. T.....	1906	Durham
190.	Cox, L. H.....	1908	Belmont
191.	Cox, M. H.....	1909	Asheville
192.	Cox, G. M.....	1911	Shelby
193.	Cox, C. L.....	1913	Clinton
194.	Cox, B. T., M.D.....		Winterville
195.	Crabtree, C. A.....	1895	East Durham
196.	Crabtree, Gilbert .....	1905	Raleigh
197.	Crabtree, E. P.....	1912	Henderson
198.	Craig, W. D.....	1919	Saluda (Recip.)
199.	Cranmer, J. B., M.D.....	1893	Wilmington
200.	Crater, C. L.....	1917	Elkin
201.	Craven, C. H.....	1912	West Asheville
202.	Crawford, E. P.....	1911	Mocksville
203.	Creech, D. H.....	1908	Smithfield
204.	Creech, Seth .....	1918	Benson
205.	Crews, E. T.....	1905	Oxford
206.	Croom, R. D.....	1897	Maxton
207.	Crowell, T. A.....	1913	Monroe
208.	Culpepper, F. D.....	1911	Henderson
209.	Currie, A. D.....	1907	Newport News, Va.
210.	Curtis, G. C.....	1916	Atkinson
211.	Cutchins, J. M., Jr.....	1901	Whitakers

## D

212.	Dailey, R. I.....	1915	Reidsville
213.	Dameron, E. L., M.D.....	1908	Star

214.	Daniel, E. C.....	1913	Zebulon
215.	Daniel, F. L. (col.).....	1902	Salisbury
216.	Davenport, P. E.....	1903	Washington
217.	Davidson, J. M.....	1915	Greensboro
218.	Davis, George, M.D.....	1900	Beaufort
219.	Davis, J. E.....	1894	Wake Forest
220.	Davis, J. W. S.....	1916	Andrews
221.	Davis, E. M.....	1905	Roxboro
222.	Davis, J. R.....	1907	Marion
223.	Davis, H. E.....	1914	Andrews
224.	Davis, J. W.....	1914	Edenton
225.	Davis, E. B.....	1915	Morganton
226.	Dawson, B. T.....	1909	Rocky Mount
227.	Dawson, M. P.....	1909	Rocky Mount
228.	Dees, Fred .....	1915	Burgaw
229.	Deitz, R. Y.....	1907	Tampa, Fla.
230.	Detter, E. E.....	1904	Laurinburg
231.	Dinwiddie, P. H.....	1914	West Asheville
232.	Dixon, R. L.....	1888	Milton
233.	Dizor, M. E.....	1917	Louisburg
234.	Dodson, Tyree .....	1917	Stuart, Va.
235.	Dodson, J. A. (col.).....	1895	Durham
236.	Dorsey, Melville.....	1881	Henderson
237.	Douglas, J. D. (col.).....	1904	Rocky Mount
238.	Dowdy, D. A.....	1917	High Point
239.	Duffy, F. S.....	1886	New Bern
240.	Duffy, Leinster, M.D.....	1883	New Bern
241.	Dunn, R. A.....	1881	Charlotte
242.	Dunn, Henry .....	1881	Kinston
243.	Dunston, C. W. (col.).....	1911	Portsmouth, Va.
244.	Durham, C. T.....	1917	Chapel Hill
245.	Dye, Maleria Elizabeth (col.)	1911	Durham

## E

246.	Eagles, J. L.....	1894	Washington, D. C.
247.	Early, E. E.....	1915	Asheville
248.	Eason, C. W.....	1909	Greensboro
249.	East, J. S.....	1911	Morven

250.	Eaton, J. H. (col.)	1905	Reidsville
251.	Edgerton, E. O.	1908	Raleigh
252.	Edwards, T. N.	1901	Charlotte
253.	Edwards, S. M.	1917	Ayden
254.	Eldridge, Julius	1901	Winston-Salem
255.	Elkins, V. W. B.	1914	Siler City
256.	Ellington, C. W.	1899	Raleigh
257.	Ellington, R. A.	1904	Madison
258.	Elliott, A. G.	1907	Fuquay Springs
259.	Elvington, D. A.	1909	Wilmington
260.	Etheridge, S. B.	1909	Washington
261.	Etheridge, S. G.	1911	Elizabeth City
262.	Eubanks, C. L.	1896	Chapel Hill
263.	Eubanks, J. N.	1916	Carthage
264.	Farrell, R. D.		
265.	Fater, D. H.		
266.	Faucette, W. P.		
267.	Faucette, H. F.		
268.	Faulconer, R. C.		
269.	Fentress, H. L.		
270.	Fetzer, Chas		
271.	Fetzer, F. G.		
272.	Field, D. M.		
273.	Field, G. S.		
274.	Fields, J. T.		
275.	Fields, W. L.		
276.	Fields, J. T., Jr.	19	
277.	Finger, F. E.		
278.	Finkelstein, Nathan		
279.	Finley, G. B.		Madison
280.	Fishel, A. L.	15	Winston-Salem
281.	Fisher, Lester	1917	Monroe
282.	Fisher, H. A. (col.)	1904	Philadelphia, Pa.
283.	Fisher, E. D., M.D.	1894	Evansville, Ind.
284.	Fitchett, C. E.	1916	Duke
285.	Fleming, C. H.	1913	Raleigh

286.	Fordham, C. C.....	1895	Greensboro
287.	Fordham, C. M.....	1909	Greensboro
288.	Formyduval, Morrison ....	1912	Whiteville
289.	Foster, Caney .....	1912	Weldon
290.	Foster, J. C. C.....	1912	Asheville
291.	Fowlkes, W. M.....	1913	Rockingham
292.	Fox, C. M.....	1906	Asheboro
293.	Franklin, O. E.....	1897	Asheville
294.	Frederick, J. R. (col.)....	1911	Goldsboro
295.	Frieze, W. S.....	1910	Concord
296.	Fulenwider, Phifer .....	1908	Rocky Mount
297.	Fulghum, R. T.....	1907	Kenly
298.	Furman, R. L.....	1914	Bennettsville, S. C.
299.	Furman, H. O.....	1881	Oxford
300.	Futrelle, W. L. ....	1912	Wilmington
229.	Deitz, R. A.....		
230.	Detter, E. E.....		
231.	Dinwiddie, P. H.....	1909	Raleigh
232.	Dixon, R. L.....	1884	Polkton
233.	Dizor, M. E.....	1896	Raleigh
234.	Dodson, Tyree .....	1915	North Charlotte
235.	Dodson, J. A. (col.)....	1894	Greensboro
236.	Dorsey, Melville.....	1908	Reidsville
237.	Douglas, J. D. (col.)....	1917	Wilson
238.	Dowdy, D. A.....	1916	New Bern
239.	Duffy, F. S.....	1919	Louisburg (Recip.)
240.	Duffy, Leinster, M.D ..	1916	Raleigh
241.	Dunn, R. A.....	1908	Belhaven
242.	Dunn, Henry .....	1904	Gibson
243.	Dunston, C. W. ....	1903	Benson
244.	Durham, C. T.....	1910	Spray
315.	Godwin, Marie Elizabeth ..	1910	Pine Level
316.	Gooch, R. L.....	1917	Oxford
317.	Goode, J. A.....	1909	Asheville
318.	Goodman, G. C.....	1881	Mooreville
319.	Goodman, J. F.....	1894	Concord
320.	Goodrum, C. S.....	1913	Davidson
321.	Gorham, R. S.....	1903	Rocky Mount

322.	Graham, J. C., Jr.....	1917	Red Springs
323.	Grantham, G. K.....	1895	Dunn
324.	Grantham, Hiram .....	1889	Red Springs
325.	Grantham, L. I.....	1910	St. Pauls
326.	Grantham, L. B.....	1914	Goldsboro
327.	Gray, P. C.....	1903	Statesville
328.	Green, C. F.....	1899	Wilmington
329.	Green, H. C.....	1909	Charlotte
330.	Greene, J. G.....	1901	High Point
331.	Gregory, R. T.....	1898	Stovall
332.	Greyer, C. P.....	1907	Morganton
333.	Griffin, J. A., M.D.....	1881	Clayton
334.	Griffin, H. A.....	1909	Rocky Mount
335.	Griffin, B. C.....	1910	Marshville
336.	Griffith, Wiltshire .....	1907	Hendersonville
337.	Grimes, T. W.....	1885	Greenville
338.	Grimes, G. D.....	1915	Robersonville
339.	Grisson, Gilliam .....	1889	Greensboro
340.	Grove, C. E.....	1899	Asheville
341.	Guion, C. D.....	1916	Cornelius
342.	Gurley, D. M.....	1907	Sanford
343.	Gurley, W. B.....	1916	Windsor

## H

344.	Hairston, J. W. (col.).....	1911	High Point
345.	Hairston, R. S. (col.).....	1917	Winston-Salem
346.	Haithcock, S. S.....	1889	Greensboro
347.	Hall, T. N.....	1892	Mooreville
348.	Hall, J. G.....	1881	Oxford
349.	Hall, W. F.....	1885	Statesville
350.	Hall, J. M.....	1901	Wilmington
351.	Hall, J. D.....		Scotland Neck
352.	Hall, J. S.....	1905	Fayetteville
353.	Hall, S. P.....	1909	Charlotte
354.	Hambrick, W. R.....	1884	Roxboro
355.	Hamlet, Reginald .....	1906	Raleigh
356.	Hamlet, P. R.....	1912	Lumberton
357.	Hamlin, V. C. (col.).....	1915	Raleigh

358.	Hancock, F. W.....	1881	Oxford
359.	Hand, J. K.....	1906	North Charlotte
360.	Hand, W. L.....	1915	Charlotte
361.	Hanson, J. K.....	1908	Wilmington
362.	Hardee, A. K.....	1905	Graham
363.	Hardin, J. H.....	1881	Wilmington
364.	Hardin, E. M.....	1914	Wilmington
365.	Harget, D. A.....	1891	Swansboro
366.	Hargrave, W. W.....	1881	Nashville, Tenn.
367.	Harper, C. P.....	1900	Selma
368.	Harper, C. T.....	1916	Zebulon
369.	Harrison, A. S., M.D.....	1894	Enfield
370.	Harrison, E. V.....	1904	Greensboro
371.	Harrison, T. N., Jr.....	1909	Littleton
372.	Hart, L. W.....	1889	Norwood
373.	Hart, J. A.....	1906	High Point
374.	Hart, G. W.....	1909	Henderson
375.	Hart, R. L.....	1910	Rocky Mount
376.	Harville, R. C.....	1908	Thomasville
377.	Hasty, E. T. (col.).....	1897	Monroe
378.	Hatch, P. R., Jr.....	1917	Raleigh
379.	Hawkins, M. T., Jr. (col.)..	1912	Henderson
380.	Hawley, F. O., Jr.....	1903	Charlotte
381.	Hayes, W. A.....	1881	Hillsboro
382.	Hayes, G. C.....	1908	Greensboro
383.	Hayes, G. E.....	1916	Hickory
384.	Hayley, W. E. (col.).....	1906	Concord
385.	Haymore, J. B.....	1913	Norlina
386.	Hays, F. B.....	1890	Oxford
387.	Haywood, C. L.....	1894	Durham
388.	Heflin, D. H.....	1919	Raleigh (Recip.)
389.	Henderson, J. A.....	1902	Charlotte
390.	Henderson, J. L.....	1913	Burlington
391.	Herndon, C. N.....	1912	Greensboro
392.	Herring, Doane .....	1884	Wilson
393.	Herring, R. R.....	1907	Oxford
394.	Herring, N. B.....	1917	Wilson
395.	Hester, Fred .....	1916	Asheville

396.	Hesterly, L. E.....	1910	Hendersonville
397.	Hicks, H. T.....	1885	Raleigh
398.	Hicks, W. J.....	1908	Goldsboro
399.	Hicks, C. G.....	1909	Raleigh
400.	Hicks, H. L.....	1912	Rocky Mount
401.	Hicks, J. E. F.....	1901	Goldsboro
402.	Higgins, C. M.....	1887	Salisbury
403.	Hill, J. H.....	1888	Goldsboro
404.	Hill, G. W.....	1906	Wilmington
405.	Hilton, C. M.....	1908	Greensboro
406.	Hinderlite, J. W.....	1917	Raleigh
407.	Hoffman, J. F., Jr.....	1914	Albemarle
408.	Holding, T. E., Jr.....	1913	Wake Forest
409.	Holland, H. O.....	1914	Apex
410.	Holland, W. T.....	1905	Mount Holly
411.	Holland, R. F.....	1919	Asheville (Recip.)
412.	Holliday, R. W.....	1891	Clinton
413.	Hollingsworth, Joseph.....	1917	Mount Airy
414.	Hollowell, J. K.....	1903	McRae, Ga.
415.	Hood, J. E.....	1889	Kinston
416.	Hood, J. C.....	1911	Kinston
417.	Hood, W. D.....	1903	Kinston
418.	Hood, R. T.....	1916	Kinston
419.	Hood, D. H.....	1891	Dunn
420.	Hood, P. C.....	1913	Dunn
421.	Hood, T. R.....	1881	Smithfield
422.	Hood, H. C.....	1909	Smithfield
423.	Hooper, F. L.....	1914	Sylva
424.	Hopkins, H. B.....	1916	Concord
425.	Horne, H. R.....	1881	Fayetteville
426.	Horne, W. W.....	1900	Fayetteville
427.	Horne, S. R.....	1902	Fayetteville
428.	Horne, W. H.....	1907	Jacksonville
429.	Horne, C. O'H.....	1909	Greenville
430.	Horsley, H. T.....	1915	Bessemer City
431.	Horton, R. W.....	1915	Monroe
432.	House, Joseph .....	1910	Beaufort
433.	Houston, J. L.....	1889	Mount Mourne



434.	Howell, E. V.....	1892	Chapel Hill
435.	Howerton, J. L.....	1908	Greensboro
436.	Hoyle, M. H.....	1915	Cooleemee
437.	Hoyle, H. B.....	1906	Buffalo City
438.	Hufham, Walter .....	1916	Chadbourn
439.	Hughes, J. R.....	1912	Madison
440.	Hughes, C. M., M.D.....	1881	Cedar Grove
441.	Hunnicut, F. J.....	1910	Raleigh
442.	Hunt, W. S.....	1919	Oxford (Recip.)
443.	Hunter, J. B.....	1910	Charlotte
444.	Hunter, B. W.....	1888	New Bern
445.	Hunter, T. B.....	1897	Charlotte
446.	Hunter, N. C., M.D.....	1897	Laurinburg
447.	Hunter, F. P.....	1881	Portsmouth, Va.
448.	Hunter, F. V.....	1904	Hendersonville
449.	Hurst, H. F.....	1913	Richmond, Va.
450.	Hutchins, J. A.....	1910	Winston-Salem

## I

451.	Ingle, R. H.....	1915	Charlotte
452.	Iseley, G. A.....	1910	Burlington
453.	Isler, W. A. (col.).....	1914	Kinston

## J

454.	Jacocks, F. G.....	1899	Elizabeth City
455.	James, A. A.....	1909	Winston-Salem
456.	James, S. T. (col.).....	1907	Durham
457.	Jarman, J. F.....	1900	Wilmington
458.	Jarrett, L. M.....	1910	Biltmore
459.	Jenkins, J. V.....	1905	Raleigh
460.	Jenkins, L. W.....	1908	Mount Holly
461.	Jernigan, R. W.....	1914	Greensboro
462.	Jetton, W. A.....	1905	Davidson
463.	Jetton, R. M.....	1918	Davidson (Recip.)
464.	Johnson, W. L.....	1910	Greensboro
465.	Johnson, J. H.....	1917	Winston-Salem
466.	Joiner, L. B.....	1920	Salisbury (Recip.)
467.	Jones, W. A. (col.).....	1900	Winston-Salem
468.	Jones, H. E. (col.).....	1904	Asheville

469.	Jones, E. J.....	1900	Tryon
470.	Jones, G. T. (col.).....	1909	Raleigh
471.	Jones, J. B.....	1910	Fair Bluff
472.	Jones, Alpheus.....	1911	Warrenton
473.	Jones, M. L. (col.).....	1917	Wilmington
474.	Jones, J. H.....	1913	Reidsville
475.	Joyner, J. D.....	1914	Franklinton
476.	Justus, W. H.....	1887	Hendersonville

## K

477.	Keener, J. B.....	1917	Winston-Salem
478.	Keever, J. W.....	1916	Hickory
479.	Kelly, J. R.....	1909	Wilmington
480.	Kendall, H. E.....	1891	Shelby
481.	Kendall, B. H.....	1900	Shelby
482.	Kendrick, T. W.....	1899	Charlotte
483.	Kennedy, H. P., Jr. (col.)..	1907	New Bern
484.	Kennedy, A. T. (col.).....	1915	New Bern
485.	Kent, A. A., M.D.....	1905	Lenoir
486.	Kerner, L. C.....	1902	Henderson
487.	Kerr, James .....	1909	Asheville
488.	Kibler, R. E.....	1907	Morganton
489.	Kimball, C. V.....	1919	Raleigh (Recip.)
490.	King, H. L.....	1902	Durham
491.	King, C. H.....	1904	Durham
492.	King, O. G.....	1889	Raleigh
493.	King, J. R.....	1909	East Durham
494.	King, W. H. (col.).....	1919	St. Pauls (Recip.)
495.	Kingsbury, W. R.....	1881	Wilmington
496.	Kirby, K. A.....	1914	Marion
497.	Kirksey, L. H.....	1916	Winston-Salem
498.	Klutzz, A. J.....	1897	Greensboro
499.	Kluttz, P. J., M.D.....	1981	Maiden
500.	Knight, C. V.....	1911	Portsmouth, Va.
501.	Kolb, R. H.....	1912	Fairview, Mich
502.	Koonce, J. E.....	1907	Chadbourn
503.	Koonce, T. R.....	1915	Wilmington
504.	Kyser, P. B.....	1892	Rocky Mount

## L

505.	Lafferty, P. M.....	1908	Kannapolis
506.	Landquist, T. E.....	1899	Winston-Salem
507.	Lane, W. A.....	1907	New Bern
508.	Lane, W. C.....	1911	Sanford
509.	Latham, A. C.....	1881	Bath
510.	Laubenheimer, J. H.....	1899	Jersey City, N. J.
511.	Lawing, K. L.....	1903	Lincolnton
512.	Layden, H. W.....	1908	Badin
513.	Layden, E. H.....	1917	Lexington
514.	Lea, L. J.....	1908	Burlington
515.	Leavister, T. O.....	1905	Raleigh
516.	LeBoo, P. S. (col.).....	1903	Wilmington
517.	Ledbetter, E. DeB.....	1917	Conway, S. C.
518.	Lee, A. M., M.D.....	1881	Clinton
519.	Lee, L. V., M.D.....	—	Lattimore
520.	Lee, P. A.....	1903	Dunn
521.	Lee, Allen .....	1896	Wilson
522.	Leggett, W. A.....	1896	Edenton
523.	Leggett, P. O.....	1902	Southport
524.	Leggett, Kenelm, M.D.....	1884	Hobgood
525.	Leslie, W. A.....	1890	Morganton
526.	Lewis, H. W., M.D.....	1881	Jackson
527.	Lewis, W. E.....	1907	Mount Olive
528.	Lewis, H. R.....	1912	Mount Holly
529.	Liles, W. A.....	1917	Pikeville
530.	Linn, L. A.....	1912	Landis
531.	Lisk, D. C.....	1909	Charlotte
532.	Loftin, J. U.....	1909	Rosemary
533.	Long, Roy .....	1914	Hickory
534.	Lord, C. A.....	1909	West Asheville
535.	Love, J. H. (col.).....	1900	Raleigh
536.	Love, T. L. (col.).....	1905	Raleigh
537.	Lowry, W. A.....	1919	Raynham
538.	Lunn, F. H.....	1912	Winston-Salem
539.	Lutterloh, I. H., M.D.....	1891	Sanford
540.	Lutz, H. C.....	1907	Hickory

541.	Lyday, W. M., M.D.....	1895	Penrose
542.	Lynch, N. W.....	1904	Charlotte
543.	Lyon, R. P.....	1907	Wadesboro
544.	Lyon, O. H.....	1912	Plymouth
545.	Lyon, F. F.....	1914	Oxford
546.	Lytch, J. E.....	1914	Rowland

## M

547.	Mabry, C. S.....	1917	Hamlet
548.	Mabry, W. A.....	1894	Durham
549.	Macon, A. B.....	1915	Salisbury
550.	Malone, C. E.....	1912	Salisbury
551.	Manly, J. B.....	1897	Salisbury
552.	Mann, J. D.....	1898	High Point
553.	Mann, R. N.....	1915	High Point
554.	Marble, H. B. S. (col.).....	1918	Greensboro (Reciprocity)
555.	Marley, F. H.....	1913	Kannapolis
556.	Marrow, C. T., Jr.....	1919	Tarboro (Recip.)
557.	Marsh, M. L.....	—	Concord
558.	Marsh, N. F.....	1906	Ramseur
559.	Marston, R. H.....	1913	Kinston
560.	Martin, W. S.....	1901	Canton
561.	Martin, S. L., M.D.....	1892	Leaksville
562.	Martin, E. W.....	1906	Florence, S. C.
563.	Martin, S. L., Jr.....	1915	Leaksville
564.	Martin, B. M.....	1919	Wake Forest
565.	Mathes, T. J.....	1912	East Durham
566.	Matthews, T. A., M.D.....	1903	Castalia
567.	Matthews, G. E.....	1900	Hope Mills
568.	Matthews, W. F.....	1910	Randleman
569.	Matthews, C. E., Jr.....	1917	Roanoke Rapids
570.	Matthews, W. S.....	1914	Greenville, S. C.
571.	Mattocks, A. M.....	1910	Wilmington
572.	Matton, G. A.....	1884	High Point
573.	Mauney, C. J.....	1896	Albemarle
574.	May, T. H.....	1912	Henderson
575.	Mayberry, E. B.....	1913	Maxton

576.	Mayo, T. H.....	1881	Goldsboro
577.	McArthur, R. M.....	1908	Winston-Salem
578.	McBane, T. W.....	1916	Lenoir
579.	McBride, T. L.....	1919	Marshville (Recip.)
580.	McCauley, M. E.....	1881	Oakboro
581.	McCraw, W. P.....	1906	Tarboro
582.	McDaniel, W. A.....	1914	Enfield
583.	McDonald, J. S.....	1908	Raleigh
584.	McDonald, L. C.....	1910	Durham
585.	McDonald, A. H.....	1910	Durham
586.	McDonald, A. M.....	1902	Raleigh
587.	McDuffie, R. A.....	1914	Greensboro
588.	McIlhenny, T. C.....	1909	Fairmont
589.	McInnis, E. T.....	1914	Elm City
590.	McIntosh, J. B. S.....	1881	Canton
591.	McKay, D. McN.....	1895	Asheville
592.	McKay, H. H.....	1900	Dunn
593.	McKay, Malcolm .....	—	Faison
594.	McKay, J. W.....	1914	Asheville
595.	McKeel, C. B.....	1889	Columbia
596.	McKeel, C. B., Jr.....	1917	Columbia
597.	McKenzie, L. McK.....	1915	Lumberton
598.	McKesson, L. W.....	1902	Statesville
599.	McKethan, H. McA.....	1909	Fayetteville
600.	McKinney, W. M.....	1906	Ayden
601.	McKinnon, W. L.....	1900	Wadesboro
602.	McKnight, L. E.....	1909	Fayetteville
603.	McLarty, Eugene .....	1889	Haw River
604.	McLarty, Howard .....	1898	Monroe
605.	McLauchlin, D. A.....	1893	Charlotte
606.	McLelland, J. H.....	1909	Mooresville
607.	McManus, M. T. Y.....	1911	Wilmington
608.	McMillan, J. D.....	—	Lumberton
609.	McMillan, B. F., Jr.....	1915	Lumberton
610.	McMinn, J. M.....	1881	Asheville
611.	McMullan, F. H.....	1913	Asheville
612.	McNair, W. H.....	1882	Tarboro
613.	McNair, F. W. (col.).....	1905	Winston-Salem

614.	McNair, W. L. (col.).....	1897	Greensboro
615.	McNair, W. R.....	1902	Henderson
616.	McNeely, M. C.....	1916	Gastonia
617.	McNeill, G. McK.....	1902	Rowland
618.	McNeill, G. R.....	1905	Vineland
619.	McPhaul, H. B.....	1913	Bay Minetta, Ala
620.	Menzies, E. B.....	1896	Hickory
621.	Merritt, E. S.....	1885	Carrboro
622.	Merritt, N. H.....	1915	Carrboro
623.	Middleton, D. N.....	1907	Colorado Spgs, Col.
624.	Miles, M. C.....	1917	Henderson
625.	Miller, C. B.....	1900	Goldsboro
626.	Miller, E. H.....	1898	Moorestville
627.	Miller, R. L.....	1915	Christianburg, Va.
628.	Miller, C. T.....	1905	Wilmington
629.	Miller, C. M.....	1916	Wallace
630.	Millican, A. G.....	1916	Wilmington
631.	Mills, J. A.....	1915	Tabor
632.	Mintz, M. B.....	1897	Wilmington
633.	Missildine, E. E.....	1900	Tryon
634.	Mitchell, H. G.....	1913	Star
635.	Mitchell, C. P.....	1915	Mebane
636.	Mitchener, J. A.....	1897	Edenton
637.	Moir, A. L.....	1916	Leaksville
638.	Montague, G. B.....	1884	Garner
639.	Montague, G. W.....	1903	Greensboro
640.	Mooneyham, A. O.....	1919	Asheville (Recip.)
641.	Moore, B. C.....	1897	Wilson
642.	Moore, C. E., Jr.....	1904	Wilson
643.	Moore, H. A.....	1919	Goldsboro (Recip.)
644.	Moore, J. P.....	1911	Middlesex
645.	Moose, A. W.....	1892	Mount Pleasant
646.	Moose, G. K.....	1914	Lenoir
647.	Morgan, R. S.....	1908	Brevard
648.	Morgan, J. T.....	1918	Benson
649.	Morrisette, C. B.....	1914	Elizabeth City
650.	Morrison, M. S.....	1906	Wilson
651.	Morrow, Norman.....	1909	Gastonia

652.	Morton, J. N.....	1909	Faison
653.	Mull, J. E.....	1918	Morganton
654.	Mullen, L. B.....	1912	Asheville
655.	Mullen, T. L.....	1916	Gastonia
656.	Munday, C. C.....	1913	Taylorsville
657.	Murchison, E. E.....	1912	Sanford
658.	Murphrey, L. W.....	1913	Weldon
659.	Murphy, J. C.....	1911	Greensboro
660.	Murphy, C. L.....	1917	Salisbury

## N

661.	Nelson, W. G.....	1917	New Bern
662.	Newsom, H. C.....	1917	Mooreville
663.	Nicholson, A. T.....	1904	Tarboro
664.	Nicholson, M. A.....	1910	Troy
665.	Niestlie, Wm. ....	1886	Wilmington
666.	Norman, J. S., M.D.....	1903	Boardman
667.	Nottingham, G. S.....	1901	Norfolk, Va.
668.	Nowell, Edwin .....	1906	Greensboro
669.	Nowell, W. R.....	1910	Wendell
670.	Nutt, J. D.....	1881	Wilmington
671.	Nye, G. L.....	1919	Orrum

## O

672.	Oates, Geo., M.D.....	—	Grover
673.	O'Brien, J. I.....	1918	Pinehurst (Recip.)
674.	O'Hanlon, E. W.....	1891	Winston-Salem
675.	Overman, H. S.....	1907	Elizabeth City
676.	Overman, V. K.....	1916	Elizabeth City

## P

677.	Page, B. F.....	1901	Raleigh
678.	Palmer, R. W.....	1902	Gulf
679.	Parker, W. W.....	1889	Henderson
680.	Parker, F. W.....	1892	Raleigh
681.	Parker, R. H.....	1905	Durham
682.	Parker, R. S.....	1906	Murphy
683.	Patterson, Alvis .....	1902	Wilson

684.	Patterson, W. D.....	1901	Chapel Hill
685.	Payne, M. T.....	1905	Greensboro
686.	Payne, H. E.....	1909	Wilmington
687.	Peacock, M. A.....	1909	Benson
688.	Peele, J. F.....	1905	LaGrange
689.	Pemberton, S. P.....	1909	Norman
690.	Pemberton, D. C.....	1914	Norman
691.	Pence, L. N.....	1919	Leaksville (Recip.)
692.	Pender, F. H., Jr.....	1914	Rocky Mount
693.	Perry, W. M.....	1902	Elizabeth City
694.	Perry, H. H. (col.).....	1894	Fayetteville
695.	Perry, E. B.....	1901	Littleton
696.	Perry, D. L. (col.).....	1912	Winston-Salem
697.	Person, T. E., M.D.....	1906	Stantonburg
698.	Phillips, C. B.....	1910	Lincolnton
699.	Pickard, C. O.....	1912	Greensboro
700.	Pickelsimer, J. B.....	1908	Asheville
701.	Pierce, M. E.....	1914	Charlotte
702.	Pike, J. W.....	1904	Concord
703.	Pike, E. LeR.....	1915	Spring Hope
704.	Pilkington, G. R.....	1897	Pittsboro
705.	Pinnix, J. M.....	1904	Kernersville
706.	Pinnix, W. M.....	1907	New Bern
708.	Pittman, J. N.....	1911	Oxford
709.	Pittman, E. J.....	1919	Fairmont
710.	Pleasants, F. R.....	1896	Louisburg
711.	Plummer, James.....	1881	Salisbury
712.	Polk, J. B.....	1910	Andrews
713.	Pope, H. L.....	1908	Lumberton
714.	Pope, A. S.....	1915	Elizabeth City
715.	Porter Clifford.....	1909	Black Mountain
716.	Porter, C. D.....	1915	Black Mountain
717.	Porter, Ernest.....	1912	Pineville
718.	Powell, F. L.....	1917	Whiteville
719.	Powell, D. A.....	1898	Goldsboro
720.	Powell, J. B.....	1904	Oxford
721.	Powell, D. E.....	1909	Shelby
722.	Powell, J. C.....	1915	Charlotte



723.	Powers, L. B.....	1908	Wake Forest
724.	Preston, W. D.....	1909	So. Norfolk, Va.
725.	Prior, J. L.....	1881	Atlanta, Ga.
726.	Pritchard, J. M.....	1918	Chapel Hill
727.	Propst, G. C.....	1910	Sumter, S. C.
728.	Purcell, S. M.....	1900	Salisbury

## Q

729.	Quinn, F. D.....	1908	Shelby
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## R

730.	Ray, E. L.....	1916	Carthage
731.	Raysor, C. A.....	1887	Asheville
732.	Rae, Verne .....	1905	Durham
733.	Reaves, L. E.....	1897	Raeford
734.	Redding, E. F.....	1905	Lucama
735.	Reeves, M. H.....	1906	Waynesville
736.	Reeves, T. H.....	1904	Weaverville
737.	Reeves, L. A.....	1911	Winston-Salem
738.	Reid, W. W.....	1905	Sanford
739.	Reid, S. H.....	1916	Washington
740.	Reinhardt, R. L.....	1910	Forest City
741.	Reins, C. C.....	1912	Charlotte
742.	Reinhardt, C. B.....	1912	Asheville
743.	Rhodes, Cader .....	1911	Raleigh
744.	Richardson, J. D. (col.)...	1918	Salisbury
745.	Richardson, L. W.....	1907	Kenly
746.	Ridenhour, D. G.....	1912	Mount Gilead
747.	Riggan, R. D.....	1907	Raleigh
748.	Rimmer, E. F.....	1912	Charlotte
749.	Ring, W. A.....	1895	High Point
750.	Ring, C. A.....	1905	High Point
751.	Ring, L. B.....	1904	Mount Olive
752.	Rives, H. L.....	1915	Henderson
753.	Roberson, J. G.....	1914	Norfolk, Va.
754.	Roberts, T. M.....	1918	Draper (Recip.)
755.	Roberts, A. R.....	1884	Gatesville
756.	Roberts, Herschel .....	1918	Asheville

757.	Robinson, G. C.....	1906	Norfolk, Va.
758.	Robinson, J. L.....	1907	Lowell
759.	Rogers, R. A.....	1917	Richmond, Va.
760.	Rogers, R. P.....	1912	Durham
761.	Rogers, W. F.....	1912	Durham
762.	Rose, I. W.....	1906	Rocky Mount
763.	Rosemond, J. F.....	1918	Kinston
764.	Rosenbaum, C. D.....	1915	Tarboro
765.	Roth, R. H.....	1905	Asheville
766.	Rowland, G. J.....	1902	Henderson
767.	Royster, S. S., M.D.....	1889	Shelby
768.	Rudisill, J. S.....	1908	Cliffside

## S

769.	Sally, W. M.....	1910	Statesville
770.	Salling, A. T.....	1910	Wilmington
771.	Sanders, T. F.....	1893	Clinton
772.	Sanders, A. J.....	1912	McAdenville
773.	Sandling, R. H.....	1917	Norfolk, Va.
774.	Sanford, R. D.....	1916	Laurinburg
775.	Sapp, L. L.....	1898	Berkley, Norfolk, Va.
776.	Sasser, L. B.....	—	Wilmington
777.	Sauls, M. M.....	1903	Ayden
778.	Savage, C. C.....	1916	Raleigh
779.	Schafhausen, J. J.....	1920	Marion (Recip.)
780.	Schutt, T. C. H.....	1905	Wilmington
781.	Scoggin, L. E.....	1905	Louisburg
782.	Scott, J. M.....	—	Charlotte
783.	Scruggs, B. P.....	1916	Rutherfordton
784.	Scruggs, R. G.....	1919	Asheville (Recip.)
785.	Seagle, F. M.....	1905	Asheville
786.	Seawell, C. C.....	1904	Greensboro
787.	Secrest, A. McD.....	1907	Monroe
788.	Sedberry, C. D.....	1888	Fayetteville
789.	Sedberry, H. S.....	1892	Fayetteville
790.	Sedberry, H. B.....	1904	Wilmington
791.	Sessoms, M. M.....	1914	Windsor

792.	Sexton, C. H., M.D.....	1888	Dunn
793.	Shade, I. A. (col.).....	1906	Wilson
794.	Shaw, R. S.....	1917	Scotland Neck
795.	Shell, J. E.....	1896	Lenoir
796.	Shell, C. C.....	1909	Lexington
797.	Shelton, C. F.....	1905	Chadbourn
798.	Sheppard, J. W.....	1896	Charlotte
799.	Sheppard, H. A.....	1906	Monroe
800.	Sheppard, J. E.....	1894	Oyster Bay, N. Y.
801.	Sheider, G. A.....	1918	West Asheville (Reciprocity)
802.	Shook, Eulon .....	1918	Hickory
803.	Shore, M. L.....	1902	Raleigh
804.	Shuford, C. M.....	1895	Hickory
805.	Silverman, N. J.....	1915	Norristown, Pa.
806.	Singletary, W. O.....	1901	Warsaw
807.	Singletary, F. B.....	1914	Greensboro
808.	Sisk, C. T., M.D.....	1902	Bryson City
809.	Skinner, R. E. L.....	1898	West Durham
810.	Sledge, R. S.....	1896	McIver
811.	Sloan, F. A.....	1909	Albemarle
812.	Sloop, L. L.....	1901	Elm City
813.	Smith, F. L.....	1917	Lexington
814.	Smith, W. G.....	1889	Asheville
815.	Smith F. S.....	1892	Asheville
816.	Smith, F. T.....	1887	Franklin
817.	Smith, C. H.....	1899	Charlotte
818.	Smith, J. A.....	1889	Wilmington
819.	Smith, F. L.....	1881	Concord
820.	Smith, T. L.....	1905	Plymouth
821.	Smith, C. N.....	1910	Portsmouth, Va.
822.	Smith, Casper .....	1911	Wilson
823.	Smith, Leon .....	1912	Pineville
824.	Smith, E. W.....	1911	Mount Airy
825.	Smith, W. O.....	1912	Norfolk, Va.
826.	Smith, W. W.....	1915	Charlotte
827.	Smith, J. F.....	1917	Leaksville
828.	Snuggs, W. H.....	1903	Albemarle

829.	Souders, F. B.....	1915	Fayetteville
830.	Southerland, Odell .....	1900	Charlotte
831.	Spencer, J. E.....	1911	Durham
832.	Stainback, T. E.....	1914	Kinston
833.	Stallings, W. H.....	1912	Spring Hope
834.	Stanback, T. M.....	1905	Spencer
835.	Stancil, J. H.....	1912	Selma
836.	Stancill, G. W.....	—	Selma
837.	Staton, L. L., M.D.....	1881	Tarboro
838.	Steere, L. E.....	1881	Petersburg, Va.
839.	Stephens, J. L. (col.).....	1915	Atlantic City, N. J.
840.	Stevenson, J. T.....	1917	Elizabeth City
841.	Stewart, W. M.....	1903	Charlotte
842.	Stewart, J. M.....	1909	Charlotte
843.	Stimson, Logan .....	1881	Statesville
844.	Stimson, J. H.....	1910	Statesville
845.	Stinson, J. N.....	1911	Mount Airy
846.	Stone, A. H.....	1902	Spray
847.	Stowe, J. P.....	1893	Charlotte
848.	Stowe, L. H.....	1908	Belmont
849.	Stowe, H. R.....	1910	Charlotte
850.	Stowe, C. D.....	1917	Asheville
851.	Stratford, P. C.....	1916	Greensboro
852.	Strayhorn, W. F.....	1912	Durham
853.	Streetman, J. W.....	1894	Marion
854.	Streetman, T. L.....	1903	Winston-Salem
855.	Sugg, A. M.....	1918	Spencer (Recip.)
856.	Suggs, R. B.....	1905	Belmont
857.	Summey, K. N.....	1910	Dallas
858.	Summey, Ptolemy .....	1903	Dallas
859.	Summey, P. B.....	1917	Dallas
860.	Suttle, J. A.....	1906	Lincolnton
861.	Suttlemeyer, Philip, Jr.....	1914	Hickory
862.	Sutton, J. L.....	1914	Edenton
863.	Swaringen, DeWitt C.....	1897	China Grove
864.	Swindell, E. S.....	1911	Nashville
865.	Swindell, D. C.....	1899	Norfolk, Va.
866.	Sykes, A. J.....	1892	Greensboro



902.	Tugwell, J. B.....	1903	Lillington
903.	Turlington, J. E.....	1915	Wilson
904.	Turner, W. D.....	1902	Elkin
905.	Turner, T. A.....	1913	Durham
906.	Tuttle, B. M.....	1916	Wilmington
907.	Tyson, G. F.....	1909	High Point

## U

908.	Underwood, J. T.....	1914	Asheboro
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## V

909.	Van Valzah, J. A.....	1917	Erie, Pa.
910.	Vaughan, P. W.....	1881	Durham
911.	Vinson, E. L.....	1908	Halifax
912.	Vinson, J. T.....	1914	Goldsboro

## W

913.	Walker, C. E.....	1917	Morganton
914.	Walker, B. W.....	1917	Rocky Mount
915.	Walker, T. A... ..	1900	Charlotte
916.	Walker, C. A.....	1894	Asheville
917.	Walker, Louis .....	1890	Milton
918.	Walton, R. C.....	1916	Raleigh
919.	Walton, G. B.....	1909	Wilson
920.	Ward, E. H.....	1914	Tarboro
921.	Ward, W. H., M.D.....	1881	Plymouth
922.	Warlick, E. S.....	1889	Asheville
923.	Warren, L. A.....	1917	Newton Grove
924.	Warren, B. S.....	1908	Greenville
925.	Warren, J. C.....	1915	Benson
926.	Waters, G. W., Jr.....	1910	Goldsboro
927.	Watkins, W. O.....	1905	Rutherfordton
928.	Watson, H. P., Sr.....	1881	Winston-Salem
929.	Watson, H. P., Jr.....	1912	Winston-Salem
930.	Watson, J. B., M.D.....	1901	Raleigh
931.	Watson, D. I., M.D.....	1887	Southport
932.	Wearn, W. H.....	1884	Charlotte
933.	Weatherly, A. E.....	1916	Greensboro

934.	Webb, Paul	1898	Shelby
935.	Webb, C. I.	1903	Charlotte
936.	Webb, R. K.	1910	Charlotte
937.	Webb, E. L.	1907	Thomasville
938.	Webb, J. S.	1904	Wadesboro
939.	Welborne, W. F.	1902	Lexington
940.	Welfare, S. E.	1905	Winston-Salem
941.	West, J. F.	1915	Belmont
942.	Westbrook, G. A.	1911	Winston-Salem
943.	Wetzell, W. L.	1908	Gastonia
944.	Wharton, L. A.	1909	Gibsonville
945.	Wheeler, L. B.	1885	Asheville
946.	Wheeler, C. R.	1919	Whitsett
947.	Wheless, J. M.	1901	Farmville
948.	Wheless, R. E. L.	1911	Warsaw
649.	Whitaker, L. T., M.D.	—	Enfield
950.	White, J. A.	1900	Mooresville
951.	White, H. G.	1903	Elm City
952.	White, F. L.	1905	Mebane
953.	White, W. R.	1910	Warrenton
954.	White, G. S.	1910	High Point
955.	White, J. E.	1913	Raleigh
956.	White, Luther	1914	New Bern
957.	White, J. I.	1917	Burlington
658.	Whitehead, J. D., Jr.	1912	Enfield
959.	Whitfield, W. C., M.D.	—	Grifton
960.	Whitley, J. R.	1916	Fremont
961.	Whitmire, W. P.	1916	Hendersonville
962.	Wiggins, W. W.	1916	Coats
963.	Wiley, R. E.	1908	Southern Pines
964.	Wilkerson, I. O.	1911	Roxboro
965.	Wilkerson, J. L.	1910	Durham
966.	Wilkins, W. R.	1904	North Wilkesboro
967.	Williams, J. T., M.D. (col.)	1883	Charlotte
968.	Williams, M. P.	1902	Charlotte
969.	Williams, S. W.	1898	Raleigh
970.	Williams, R. I.	1881	Raleigh
971.	Williams, W. V.	1889	Goldsboro

972.	Williams, A. H. A.....	1910	Oxford
973.	Williams, H. C.....	1912	Charlotte
974.	Williams, W. W. (col.)....	1915	Fayetteville
975.	Williams, M. V. B.....	1916	Winston-Salem
976.	Williston, F. O. (col.)....	1902	Salisbury
977.	Wilson, T. H.....	1909	Lowell
978.	Wilson, E. C.....	1919	Burlington (Recip.)
979.	Wilson, C. H.....	1910	Asheville
980.	Wilson, W. B.....	1912	Hendersonville
981.	Wilson, Wm. M.....	1881	Charlotte
982.	Wilson, L. R.....	1916	Gastonia
983.	Winstead, O. P.....	1915	Petersburg, Va.
984.	Wohlford, H. W.....	1910	Charlotte
985.	Wolfe, Drayton .....	1905	Lincolnton
986.	Wolfe, J. C.....	1905	Waxhaw
987.	Wolfe, W. S.....	1913	Mount Airy
988.	Wolfe, Houston .....	1915	Charlotte
989.	Wood, E. H.....	1905	New Bern
990.	Woodard, E. V.....	1914	Selma
991.	Woodard, W. S. (col.)....	1917	Rockingham
992.	Woolard, E. W.....	1915	Scotland Neck
993.	Wooten, G. R.....	1896	Hickory
994.	Worthington, E. C.....	1917	LaGrange
995.	Worthy, F. S.....	1905	Washington
996.	Wright, G. F.....	1908	Elizabeth City

## Y

997.	Yancey, D. C. (col.)....	1906	Wilson
998.	Yates, C. L.....	1909	Charlotte
999.	Yearby, W. M.....	1889	Durham
1000.	Yoder, C. R.....	1908	Newton
1001.	Young, John .....	1890	Salisbury
1002.	Youngblood, L. S.....	1919	Andrews (Recip.)

## Z

1003.	Zoeller, E. V.....	1881	Tarboro
1004.	Zollicoffer, A. R., M.D....	1881	Weldon
1005.	Zuckerman, I. L.....	1910	Durham



**LIST OF REGISTERED PRACTICING PHYSICIANS****Living in Towns of Not More Than 500 Inhabitants, to Whom Permits to Conduct Drug Stores Have Been Granted**

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1. Medford, Samuel Bryson.....Clyde, Haywood Co.
  3. Wooten, Amos Monroe.....Pinetops, Edgecombe Co.
  4. Carr, Ransom Lee.....Rose Hill, Duplin Co.
  5. Lackey, Franklin Parris.....Fallston, Cleveland Co.
  6. Templeton, James McPherson.....Cary, Wake Co.
  7. Long, Benj. Lafayette.....Hamilton, Martin Co.
  8. Gold, Chas. Fortune.....Ellenboro, Rutherford Co.
  9. Proffitt, Thos. Jefferson.....Elk Park, Avery Co.
  10. Brantley, Cornelius Henry.....Bailey, Nash Co.
  11. Smith, Geo. Adam.....Black Creek, Wilson Co.
  12. Burnett, Isaac Erastus.....Mars Hill, Madison Co.
  14. Patterson, Rezin Delmere.....Liberty, Randolph Co.
  15. Wood, John W.....Boiling Springs, Cleveland Co.
  16. Boyles, Memory Ford.....Worth, Gaston Co.
  17. Palmer, Horace.....Hollister, Warren Co.
  18. Woodard, Albert Gideon.....Princeton, Johnston Co.
  19. Russell, Lloyd Pecemas.....Arden, Buncombe Co.
  20. Lovill, Robert Jones.....Kittrell, Vance Co.
  21. Buckner, James Marion....Swannanoa, Buncombe Co.
  22. Long, Miles Thompson.....Newland, Avery Co.
  23. English, Ernest Lafayette...Rosman, Transylvania Co.
  24. Currie, Daniel Smith.....Parkton, Robeson Co.
  25. Shaw, Colin.....Maysville, Jones Co.
  26. Anders, McTyeire Gallant.....Boone, Watauga Co.
  27. Reid, Thomas Neely.....Matthews, Mecklenburg Co.
  29. Maness, John Moses.....Ellerbe, Richmond Co.
  31. Long, David Thomas.....Hurdle Mill, Person Co.
  32. Sullivan, James Morgan.....Hayesville, Clay Co.
  33. Weaver, Wm. Jackson.....Leicester, Buncombe Co.
  38. Boyce, John Mason.....Polkton, Anson Co.
  40. McDonald, Aug. Alexander...Jackson Spgs., Moore Co.

41. Watson, Leon.....Broadway, Lee Co.
44. Hinnant, Wilford.....Micro, Johnston Co.
47. Stone, Wesley Monroe.....Dobson, Surry Co.
48. Thompson, Joseph.....Creedmoor, Granville Co.
49. Ferguson, H. Beauregard.....Halifax, Halifax Co.
50. Leeper, Donald Harper.....Hiddenite, Alexander Co.
51. Crouch, Thos. Dalton.....Stony Point, Alexander Co.
53. Robertson, Wilbur Burdett.....Burnsville, Yancey Co.
54. Melvin, Wayman Chalmora....Linden, Cumberland Co.
56. Talley, John Samuel.....Troutman, Iredell Co.
59. Coleman, Joseph Ira.....Hurdle Mills, Person Co.
60. Willcox, Jesse Womble.....Laurel Hill, Scotland Co.
61. Flagge, Philip Wesley.....Brown Summit, Guilford Co.
62. Purdy, James Jarratt.....Oriental, Pamlico Co.
64. Grady, Leland Vain.....Simms, Wilson Co.
68. Long, Fred Yount.....Catawba, Catawba Co.
70. Hickman, Marcus Tobias.....Hudson, Caldwell Co.
73. Boaz, Thomas Abram.....Stoneville, Rockingham Co.
76. Hardee, Parrott Rastus.....Stem, Granville Co.
78. Young, Carlie Raswell.....Angier, Harnett Co.
88. Johnson, Bayard Cleveland.....Bunn, Franklin Co.
91. Moore, Tilon Vance.....Acme, Columbus Co.
95. Hester, Joseph Robert.....Knightdate, Wake Co.

## NECROLOGY RECORD

From Registered List

---

W. W. ALLEN  
Hendersonville

---

J. H. BLAKE  
Asheville

---

C. M. BROWN  
Washington

---

E. G. SCOTT  
Spray

---

CARL FINGER  
Gastonia

---

T. A. HENRY  
New Bern

---

J. E. HUDSON  
Kinston

---

T. W. HUNTER  
Charlotte

---

J. I. JOHNSON  
Raleigh

**NECROLOGY RECORD****From Registered List**

---

**T. H. NICHOLSON**  
Murfreesboro

---

**H. H. PITTMAN**  
Fairmont

---

**J. W. POWELL**  
Goldsboro

---

**JEFFERSON REEVES**  
Waynesville

---

**H. A. SHEPPARD**  
Monroe

---

**T. H. STROUD**  
University

---

**W. W. R**

---

**G. Y. WATSON**  
Southport

---

**F. L. CARPENTER**  
Kings Mountain

—  
TUCKER.  
Concord

