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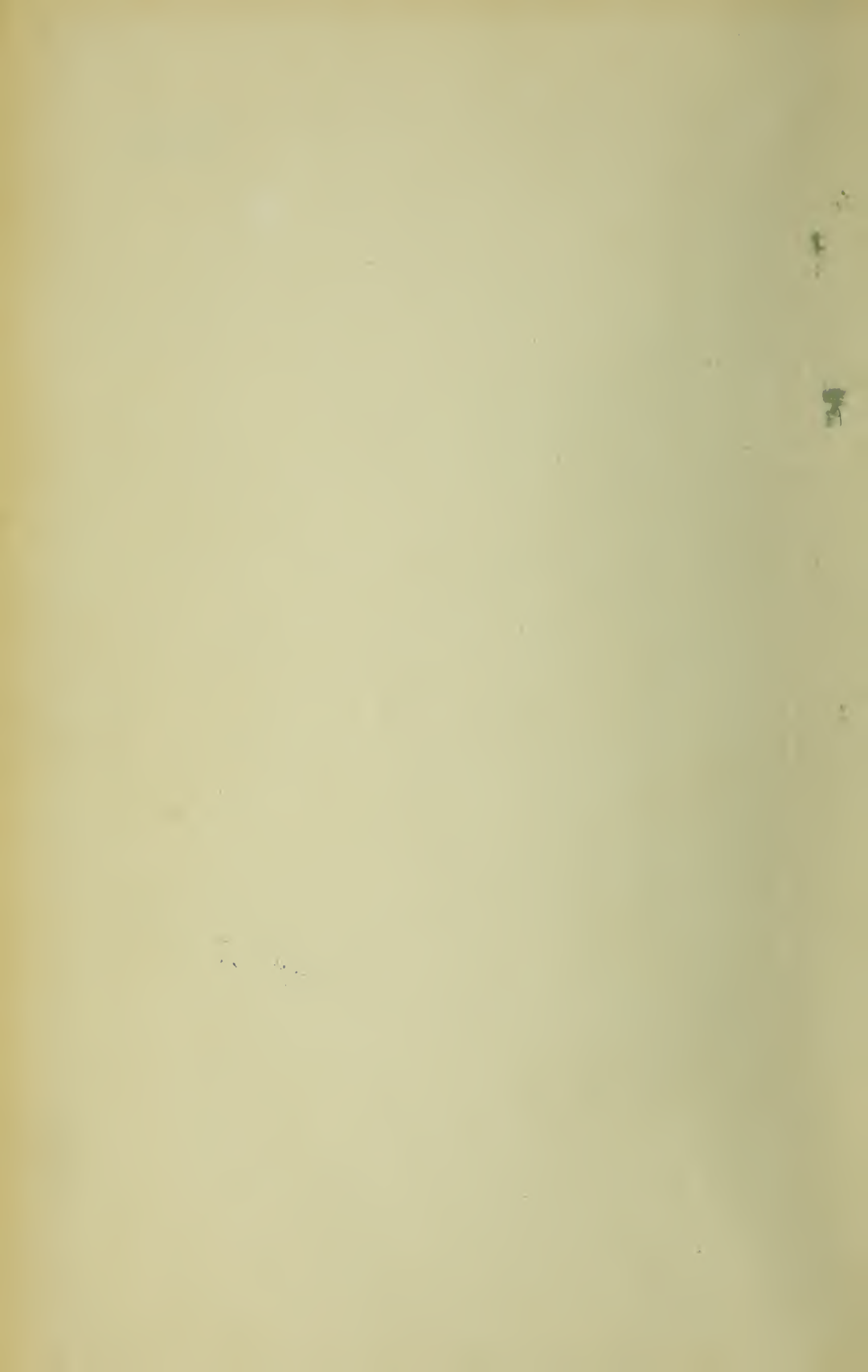
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CANADA

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR

WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN CANADA

1945-50

REPORT No. 28-33

Issued as a Supplement to THE LABOUR GAZETTE, February, 1947

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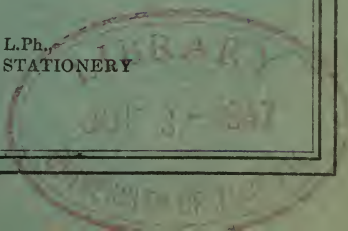


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WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN CANADA, 1945

REPORT No. 28

SUMMARY

THE general index of wage rates continued upward in 1945 though the percentage increase was less than in any other year since 1939. From 1939 to 1945 the advance was 41.8 per cent, and from 1944 to 1945 was 2.8 per cent. From 1939 to 1940 the increase in the index was 3.9 per cent; from 1940 to 1941, 8.8 per cent; from 1941 to 1942, 8.3 per cent; from 1942 to 1943, 9.1 per cent; and from 1943 to 1944, 3.1 per cent. Advance has been recorded year by year in each of the six main industrial groups as well as by the general index, not only for the period since the outbreak of war but in most cases since 1933.

Wage rates in the service group which includes laundries only, were 35.4 per cent higher in 1945 than in 1939, and 5 per cent higher than in 1944. In logging the increase since 1939 was 53.3 per cent, and since 1944 was 4.9 per cent. The manufacturing groups showed a wartime increase of 46.5 per cent, the advance since 1944, being 3.6 per cent. In mining an advance of 36.5 per cent was recorded since 1939, and 1.3 per cent since 1944. The index of construction increased during the year by 1.2 per cent, and the transportation and communication group by 0.4 per cent. The former has increased 31.1 per cent since 1939 and the latter 28.8 per cent.

The indexes published in this report indicate the changes in wage rates in the various industries and groups of industries but they do not afford any comparison of the actual rates from one industry to another or of the wage levels in one industry compared to another.

INTRODUCTORY NOTES

Average wage rates in this report represent the payments for a unit of labour, usually one hour, on the basis of straight time rates or average straight time piece work earnings. For convenience they are referred to as average wage rates though average straight time hourly earnings is a more precise designation. In some cases they are average straight time weekly or monthly earnings. These averages are shown for selected occupations in many industries for Canada and by province or region and in some cases by cities. The rates do not include the value of any allowances to employees such as, free transportation, uniforms, reporting times, group insurance, sick benefits, etc.

The index numbers of wage rates shown in the first tables in this report reflect therefore the changes in average straight time earnings.

The average wage rates shown were compiled from the statistics reported to the Department of Labour from about 15,000 establishments supplemented in some cases by information from trade union returns and from collective agreements. Most of the establishments with 15 or more employees were included in the survey with a representative number of smaller firms in certain industries, such as garages, machine shops, saw-mills, in retail and wholesale trade and in the construction industry.

Employers were asked to report their straight time wage or salary rates as well as their average straight time piece work earnings in each

occupation. Information was also obtained as to the numbers on the pay roll at each rate in each occupation.

The average rates or straight time earnings computed for each occupation from year to year are affected therefore by changes in the numbers of workers included at each rate as well as by changes in rates or earnings. Changes in rates reflect not only general wage rate and piece rate changes but also changes for individuals and small groups of employees and likewise changes in grade up or down within an occupational rate range. As the rates shown are day rates, they are not affected by changes in shift differentials nor do they reflect any changes in overtime or other premium payments.

Predominant ranges of rates are also shown. These ranges include approximately the middle 80 per cent of the workers covered in each occupation. The purpose of this is to eliminate extremely high and extremely low wages but at the same time to show the ranges between which are included the great majority of the workers in each occupation. The rates for all workers in each occupation are included however in the average wages. The data apply to 1945 but in some cases figures for earlier years are shown.

The statistics of rates by industries are shown in Tables III to X inclusive, while Table XI contains information on straight time or standard hours of work by industries.

The index number calculated for the period 1939 to 1945 on the base of rates in 1939, the last prewar year as 100, is shown for a fairly detailed industrial break-down and by main industry groups in Table I, a continuation of the series first published in Report No. 26. For the period 1901 to 1945 the index is shown in Table II for the main groups of industries, and in Table IIA for these groups on the base of rates in 1935 to 1939 as 100.

The following cases for which wage rates and hours of work are shown in this report are not included in the index number calculations: agriculture, stevedoring, motor transport, grain elevators, trade, garage mechanics and civic employees.

An appendix to the report gives data regarding wages paid to farm labour in 1944, 1945 and 1946 as published by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

Statistics of rates of wages and hours of labour have been collected by the Department since it began to function in 1900 and were published from time to time in the *LABOUR GAZETTE*. A separate report on wages was issued in 1921 as a supplement to the *LABOUR GAZETTE*. This was the first report in the series and contained statistics for certain trades and industries in various cities in Canada from 1901 to 1920 with index numbers based on rates in 1913 as 100. The information was obtained mainly from employers and trade unions but data from collective agreements and from Departmental officers and correspondents were also used.

In subsequent reports the scope of the statistics has been gradually broadened to include a representative list of occupations in most industries and additional groups were added from time to time to the table of index numbers.

The index number was calculated by the use of weighted aggregates. The weighted average wage rate was obtained for each of a representative list of occupations in an industry. Each such average was multiplied by the number of workers in the occupation used as a weight for that occupation. For the index number for the industry the sum of these products in any year was expressed as a percentage of the corresponding sum in the base year.

To obtain each main industrial group index, the indexes for the various industries included were weighted by the number of workers in each industry based on census data. The general index was computed from the main industrial groups by similar weighting procedure.

For the period 1901 to 1939 the index numbers were calculated by the use of link relatives. For this period the percentage change from year to year for each occupation was calculated. The simple arithmetic average of these percentages was obtained and the average increase or decrease applied to the index for the industry for the preceding year. To obtain the general index the main group indexes were weighted in proportion to the number of workers in each group based on data from the decennial census.

TABLE I—INDEX NUMBERS OF WAGE RATES IN CANADA, BY
INDUSTRY, 1939-1945

(Rates in 1939 = 100)

INDUSTRY	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945
Logging	100	104.9	114.0	125.9	143.1	146.1	153.3
Logging, Eastern Canada.....	100	105.9	114.8	124.9	142.0	143.2	151.4
Logging, Western Canada.....	100	101.1	110.8	129.7	147.5	156.8	160.5
Mining	100	102.5	111.2	116.6	123.7	134.8	136.5
Coal mining.....	100	102.1	109.4	113.1	124.8	146.0	146.2
Metal mining.....	100	102.8	112.2	118.7	123.1	125.2	128.2
Metal mining, Quebec and Ontario....	100	103.0	112.2	118.0	121.7	123.7	124.6
Metal mining, Manitoba and Saskatchewan.....	100	101.0	107.8	114.4	121.7	127.4	127.4
Metal mining, British Columbia.....	100	102.7	113.7	123.0	128.7	132.1	141.9
Manufacturing	100	104.3	115.2	125.5	136.8*	141.4*	146.5
Primary textile products.....	100	107.5	119.0	127.8	140.4	146.0	151.5
Cotton yarn and cloth.....	100	109.6	123.8	128.1	136.6	139.1	148.7
Woolen yarn and cloth.....	100	107.6	120.1	136.6	152.8	160.3	163.5
Knitting—hosiery, underwear and outerwear.....	100	105.8	112.5	123.6	138.5	146.2	150.3
Rayon yarn and fabric.....	100	106.8	122.9	129.0	141.3	147.0	148.9
Clothing.....	100	105.3	118.0	129.0	139.3	144.3	156.3
Men's and boys' suits and overcoats....	100	107.2	117.9	129.8	146.6	151.9	164.1
Work clothing.....	100	106.0	118.2	133.3	140.8	141.0	148.0
Women's and Misses' suits and coats	100	101.7	126.9	131.8	134.5	137.5	152.7
Dresses.....	100	106.1	118.8	127.5	133.2	138.9	152.5
Rubber products.....	100	102.1	117.1	127.1	134.4*	139.8*	143.4
Pulp and its products.....	100	104.6	109.5	115.1	120.3	125.7	127.3
Pulp.....	100	108.1	114.4	124.0	128.6	135.3*	136.3
Newsprint.....	100	103.7	107.7	109.6	115.4	119.6	120.9
Paper other than newsprint.....	100	103.4	107.5	113.2	120.1	124.7	126.8
Paper boxes.....	100	102.9	115.5	123.9	128.9	133.1	138.5
Printing and publishing.....	100	101.7	105.8	110.0	113.7*	116.3*	118.5
Newspaper printing.....	100	101.3	105.5	108.3	112.5	116.5	119.1
Job printing and publishing.....	100	101.4	105.9	110.6	113.8	114.9	117.7
Lumber and its products.....	100	104.4	117.7	131.0	142.9*	148.2*	156.1
Sawmill products.....	100	105.0	115.0	130.7	143.8	148.7	157.5
Planing mills, sash, doors, etc.....	100	105.0	120.0	123.7	134.9	139.4	147.2
Furniture.....	100	101.7	125.0	139.0	147.6	154.8	159.5
Edible plant products.....	100	102.9	115.0	122.5	130.0*	134.2*	139.4
Flour.....	100	103.1	113.9	121.5	133.3	135.0	139.2
Bread and cake.....	100	102.9	115.5	123.9	128.9	134.3	139.0
Biscuits.....	100	103.5	114.4	121.8	131.9	135.8	142.0
Confectionery.....	100	101.9	114.5	118.2	130.0	131.8	139.0
Fur products.....	100	105.3	113.7	121.7	127.3	130.5	140.5
Leather and its products.....	100	105.9	122.5	134.8	142.9	145.4	153.5
Leather tanning.....	100	104.5	119.5	133.9	148.9	156.8	167.0
Boots and shoes.....	100	106.2	123.2	135.0	141.7	142.6	150.1
Edible animal products (meat products)....	100	103.2	112.7	119.0	135.1	137.3	141.0
Iron and its products.....	100	102.7	112.9	125.6	138.8	142.6	148.2
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	100	101.5	108.1	122.2	135.5	143.5	149.1
Foundry and machine shop products....	100	104.5	116.0	120.9	137.0	140.8	149.5

TABLE I—INDEX NUMBERS OF WAGE RATES IN CANADA, BY INDUSTRY,
1939-1945—Concluded

(Rates in 1939 = 100)

INDUSTRY	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945
Manufacturing—Concluded							
Iron and its products— <i>Concluded</i>							
Machinery, engines, boilers, tanks, etc.	100	105.0	116.2	129.7	141.7	147.9	147.3
Aircraft.....	100	99.0	109.5	122.7	134.0	138.7	148.7
Shipbuilding (steel ships).....	100	104.9	121.2	132.2	144.4	145.3	145.9
Automobiles, trucks, etc.....	100	100.6	108.6	115.8	122.7	126.3	130.3
Automobile and truck equipment and parts.....	100	103.4	110.2	127.0	145.7	147.1	148.2
Stoves, furnaces, etc.....	100	104.5	115.6	131.0	143.5	149.5	155.4
Agricultural implements.....	100	105.1	117.6	136.7	151.9	155.8	157.5
Tobacco products.....	100	102.8	113.0	120.4	131.5	140.3	140.5
Beverages (brewery products).....	100	103.9	113.3	117.1	121.9	123.5	127.9
Electric current production and distribution	100	103.3	112.0	120.2	129.6	132.5	134.4
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	100	105.6	123.2	133.7	149.2*	154.1*	156.8
Construction.....	100	104.5	111.6	118.6	127.7	129.6	131.1
Transportation and Communication.....	100	101.3	109.7	116.4	127.0	128.0	128.8
Transportation.....	100	101.3	110.1	117.0	127.7	128.7	129.2
Water transportation (Inland and Coastal).....	100	105.2	113.3	125.8	138.8	142.2	144.6
Steam railways.....	100	100.0	109.4	114.8	125.5	125.5	125.5
Electric street railways.....	100	103.9	109.1	115.8	121.2	125.7	126.6
Communication—Telephone.....	100	101.3	106.4	112.0	121.9	122.4	125.6
Service—Laundries.....	100	105.4	110.5	116.5	127.3	128.9	135.4
GENERAL AVERAGE.....	100	103.9	113.1	122.5	133.7*	137.9*	141.8

* Revised.

Table II—INDEX NUMBERS OF WAGE RATES FOR CERTAIN MAIN GROUPS OF INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1901-1945

(Rates in 1939 = 100)

Year	Logging	Coal Mining	Metal Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Water Trans- porta- tion	Steam Rail- ways	Elec- tric Rail- ways	Laun- dries	Tele- phones	Gen- eral Aver- age
1901..	51.4	47.4	61.2	.....	35.3	43.9	33.7	32.8	.....	.....	38.1
1902..	52.6	48.0	61.6	.....	37.7	44.1	35.2	34.9	.....	.....	40.0
1903..	53.9	48.9	59.5	.....	39.5	43.9	36.8	36.5	.....	.....	41.4
1904..	54.6	48.8	58.1	.....	40.9	44.5	37.6	37.5	.....	.....	42.3
1905..	57.0	49.5	58.7	.....	42.8	44.7	36.5	37.7	.....	.....	43.1
1906..	59.4	50.1	62.5	.....	45.0	45.5	38.9	39.0	.....	.....	44.9
1907..	60.3	53.6	61.7	.....	47.0	46.5	39.6	41.8	.....	.....	46.3
1908..	58.6	54.3	62.6	.....	47.7	47.6	42.2	42.0	.....	.....	47.4
1909..	61.9	54.5	63.2	.....	48.7	48.3	42.3	41.7	.....	.....	48.3
1910..	64.0	54.0	62.5	.....	50.9	48.4	44.1	44.0	.....	.....	49.9
1911..	65.6	55.9	63.1	45.0	52.9	49.1	46.9	45.2	.....	.....	49.2
1912..	67.7	56.4	66.3	45.8	56.2	50.1	47.9	47.4	.....	.....	50.8
1913..	68.7	57.3	65.3	47.2	58.6	52.0	49.0	51.3	47.0	.....	52.1
1914..	64.3	58.4	65.4	48.7	59.1	52.8	49.9	51.8	49.2	.....	52.8
1915..	61.1	58.7	66.2	50.1	59.4	54.0	49.8	50.2	47.5	.....	53.2
1916..	73.0	64.0	73.2	54.3	60.0	54.9	51.8	52.5	50.7	.....	56.9
1917..	95.8	75.0	81.1	60.4	64.4	64.5	61.0	58.8	56.8	.....	65.2
1918..	110.3	90.5	88.1	69.2	73.8	78.6	77.3	73.3	65.6	.....	76.6
1919..	127.3	97.8	88.4	85.0	86.8	86.7	90.1	83.8	75.1	.....	90.0
1920..	142.5	113.3	102.9	102.4	106.0	105.2	108.2	99.7	88.2	92.2	107.0
1921..	102.2	119.4	95.2	95.4	99.9	96.0	95.9	98.6	97.3	91.8	97.5
1922..	79.6	113.4	88.0	89.2	95.3	86.7	90.3	94.6	98.2	87.2	91.1
1923..	93.5	113.4	91.9	92.5	97.5	91.5	91.2	95.6	99.6	88.6	93.6
1924..	105.9	110.3	92.0	93.2	99.4	90.2	91.2	95.7	99.9	89.0	94.8
1925..	95.2	96.1	93.3	92.3	99.8	90.4	91.2	96.4	99.0	89.1	93.8
1926..	95.5	96.0	93.2	92.8	100.9	90.2	91.2	96.7	99.9	89.7	94.4
1927..	97.7	96.3	93.3	94.1	105.0	91.3	97.1	97.5	100.8	91.4	96.4
1928..	99.0	96.8	93.2	94.8	108.7	91.9	97.1	99.6	101.6	93.1	97.5
1929..	98.7	96.8	93.8	95.4	115.8	96.1	100.0	101.9	101.8	94.2	99.2
1930..	97.5	97.1	93.9	95.5	119.1	97.2	100.0	102.3	102.0	94.7	99.9
1931..	81.5	97.1	92.6	93.1	114.7	93.0	97.5	101.9	101.5	95.0	96.6
1932..	67.1	94.1	89.7	87.0	104.5	86.5	90.1	98.1	99.0	88.6	89.7
1933..	57.4	92.8	88.6	82.9	92.5	81.2	88.0	93.8	97.0	87.9	85.1
1934..	65.7	93.4	90.9	85.2	90.7	80.5	85.0	93.7	96.1	93.7	85.9
1935..	73.1	95.0	92.6	87.0	93.6	81.1	90.1	94.3	96.6	93.0	88.4
1936..	80.9	95.1	94.9	89.1	94.2	82.4	90.1	95.2	97.1	93.8	90.0
1937..	93.9	95.6	99.1	96.1	96.9	92.0	96.0	97.8	98.3	98.5	96.7
1938..	101.8	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.2	99.1	100.0	99.4	99.7	99.7	99.6
1939..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1940..	104.9	102.1	102.8	104.3	104.5	105.2	100.0	103.9	105.4	101.3	103.9
1941..	114.0	109.4	112.2	115.2	111.6	113.3	109.4	109.1	110.5	106.4	113.1
1942..	125.9	113.1	118.7	125.5	118.6	125.8	114.8	115.8	116.5	112.0	122.5
1943..	143.1	124.8	123.1	136.8*	127.7	138.8	125.5	121.2	127.3	121.9	133.7*
1944..	146.1	146.0	125.2	141.4*	129.6	142.2	125.5	125.7	128.9	122.4	137.9*
1945..	153.3	146.2	128.2	146.5	131.1	144.6	125.5	126.6	135.4	125.6	141.8

* Revised.

Table IIA—INDEX NUMBERS OF WAGE RATES FOR CERTAIN MAIN GROUPS OF INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1901-1945

(Rates in 1935-39=100)

Year	Logging	Coal Mining	Metal Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Water Transportation	Steam Railways	Electric Railways	Laundries	Telephones	General Average
1901..	57.1	48.8	62.9	.....	36.5	48.3	35.4	33.7	.....	.....	40.1
1902..	58.5	49.4	63.3	.....	38.9	48.5	37.0	35.8	.....	.....	42.1
1903..	59.9	50.3	61.2	.....	40.8	48.3	38.6	37.5	.....	.....	43.6
1904..	60.7	50.2	59.7	.....	42.2	48.9	39.5	38.5	.....	.....	44.5
1905..	63.4	50.9	60.3	.....	44.2	49.2	38.3	38.7	.....	.....	45.4
1906..	66.0	51.6	64.2	.....	46.5	50.0	40.8	40.0	.....	.....	47.3
1907..	67.0	55.2	63.4	.....	48.5	51.1	41.6	42.9	.....	.....	48.8
1908..	65.2	55.9	64.4	.....	49.3	52.4	44.3	43.1	.....	.....	49.9
1909..	68.8	56.1	65.0	.....	50.3	53.1	44.4	42.8	.....	.....	50.9
1910..	71.2	55.6	64.2	.....	52.6	53.2	46.3	45.2	.....	.....	52.5
1911..	72.9	57.5	64.9	47.7	54.6	54.0	49.2	46.4	.....	.....	51.8
1912..	75.3	58.0	68.2	48.6	58.1	55.1	50.3	48.7	.....	.....	53.5
1913..	76.4	59.0	67.1	50.0	60.5	57.2	51.4	52.7	47.8	.....	54.9
1914..	71.5	60.1	67.2	51.6	61.0	58.1	52.4	53.2	50.0	.....	55.6
1915..	68.0	60.4	68.1	53.1	61.4	59.4	52.3	51.6	48.3	.....	56.0
1916..	81.2	65.9	75.2	57.6	62.0	60.4	54.4	53.9	51.6	.....	59.9
1917..	106.5	77.2	83.4	64.0	66.5	71.0	64.0	60.4	57.8	.....	68.7
1918..	122.6	93.1	90.6	73.4	76.2	86.5	81.2	75.3	66.7	.....	80.7
1919..	141.5	100.6	90.9	90.1	89.7	95.4	94.6	86.1	76.4	.....	94.8
1920..	158.4	116.6	105.8	108.5	109.5	115.7	113.6	102.4	89.7	95.1	112.7
1921..	113.6	122.9	97.9	101.1	103.2	105.6	100.7	101.3	99.0	94.6	102.7
1922..	88.5	116.7	90.5	94.6	98.4	95.4	94.8	97.2	99.9	89.9	95.9
1923..	104.0	116.7	94.5	98.1	100.7	100.7	95.8	98.2	101.3	91.3	98.6
1924..	117.7	113.5	94.6	98.8	102.7	99.2	95.8	98.3	101.6	91.8	99.8
1925..	105.8	98.9	95.9	97.8	103.1	99.4	95.8	99.0	100.7	91.9	98.8
1926..	106.2	98.8	95.8	98.4	104.2	99.2	95.8	99.3	101.6	92.5	99.4
1927..	108.6	99.1	95.9	99.7	108.5	100.4	102.0	100.1	102.5	94.2	101.5
1928..	110.1	99.6	95.8	100.5	112.3	101.1	102.0	102.3	103.3	96.0	102.7
1929..	109.7	99.6	96.4	101.1	119.6	105.7	105.0	104.7	103.5	97.1	104.5
1930..	108.4	99.9	96.5	101.2	123.0	106.9	105.0	105.1	103.7	97.6	105.2
1931..	90.6	99.9	95.2	98.7	118.5	102.3	102.4	104.7	103.2	97.9	101.7
1932..	74.6	96.8	92.2	92.2	107.9	95.1	94.6	100.7	100.7	91.3	94.5
1933..	63.8	95.5	91.1	87.9	95.6	89.3	92.4	96.3	98.6	90.6	89.6
1934..	73.0	96.1	93.4	90.3	93.7	88.6	89.3	96.2	97.7	96.6	90.5
1935..	81.3	97.8	95.2	92.2	96.7	89.2	94.6	96.8	98.2	95.9	93.1
1936..	89.9	97.9	97.6	94.4	97.3	90.6	94.6	97.8	98.7	96.7	94.8
1937..	104.4	98.4	101.9	101.9	100.1	101.2	100.8	100.4	100.0	101.6	101.8
1938..	113.2	102.9	102.4	105.2	102.5	109.0	105.0	102.1	101.4	102.8	104.9
1939..	111.2	102.9	102.8	106.0	103.3	110.0	105.0	102.7	101.7	103.1	105.3
1940..	116.6	105.1	105.7	110.6	107.9	115.7	105.0	106.7	107.2	104.4	109.4
1941..	126.8	112.6	115.3	122.1	115.3	124.6	114.9	112.1	112.4	109.7	119.1
1942..	140.0	116.4	122.0	133.0	122.5	138.4	120.5	119.0	118.5	115.5	129.0
1943..	159.1	128.4	126.5	145.1*	131.9	152.7	131.8	124.5	129.5	125.7	140.8*
1944..	162.4	150.3	128.8	150.0*	133.9	156.4	131.8	129.1	131.1	126.2	145.2*
1945..	170.4	150.5	131.8	155.4	135.5	159.0	131.8	130.1	137.7	129.5	149.4

* Revised.

Table III—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LOGGING INDUSTRY

EASTERN CANADA

NOTE.—Rates with board and lodging except in case of pulpwood cutters (pieceworkers) whose rates are without board. Where board is given in addition to rates shown, the average value is 60 cents per day.

Standard hours per week: 48-60, with most firms reporting 60 hours (85 per cent of workers).

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day
	\$	\$
<i>Blacksmiths</i>		
New Brunswick.....	4.11	3.83 — 5.00
Quebec.....	4.41	4.00 — 5.00
Ontario.....	5.06	4.20 — 6.15
<i>Choppers, Cutters and Sawyers</i>		
Nova Scotia.....	4.10	3.75 — 5.00
New Brunswick.....	3.89	3.25 — 4.00
Quebec.....	3.34	2.90 — 4.00
Ontario.....	3.22	2.62 — 4.00
<i>Cookees</i>		
New Brunswick.....	3.10	3.00 — 3.32
Quebec.....	2.64	2.10 — 3.25
Ontario.....	2.32	1.97 — 2.89
<i>Cooks</i>		
Nova Scotia.....	4.59	4.00 — 5.00
New Brunswick.....	4.55	3.70 — 5.50
Quebec.....	4.09	3.00 — 5.00
Ontario.....	4.90	4.17 — 5.75
<i>General Hands</i>		
Quebec.....	3.13	2.90 — 3.65
Ontario.....	2.88	2.65 — 3.35
<i>River Drivers</i>		
Nova Scotia.....	4.79	4.06 — 4.80
New Brunswick.....	4.60	4.00 — 5.00
Quebec.....	3.56	3.40 — 4.40
Ontario.....	3.92	3.75 — 4.50
<i>Road Cutters</i>		
New Brunswick.....	3.32	3.00 — 4.00
Quebec.....	2.84	2.59 — 3.00
Ontario.....	3.02	2.58 — 4.00
<i>Teamsters</i>		
Nova Scotia.....	4.17	3.91 — 4.25
New Brunswick.....	3.36	2.91 — 4.00
Quebec.....	3.49	3.00 — 4.15
Ontario.....	3.08	2.69 — 3.77
<i>Pulpwood Cutters*</i>		
Nova Scotia.....	8.08	.....
New Brunswick.....	6.15	5.32 — 6.39
Quebec.....	5.56	4.72 — 7.20
Ontario.....	6.33	5.25 — 7.29

* Pieceworkers—rates shown are average daily earnings without board.

Table III.—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LOGGING INDUSTRY—
Continued.

PRAIRIE PROVINCES

NOTE.—In Alberta when board is given in addition to rates shown, the average value is \$1.00 per day.

Standard hours per week: 48-60, most firms 60 hours (about 65 per cent of workers).

Occupation and Locality	With Board and Lodging		Without Board	
	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day
	\$	\$	\$	\$
<i>Blacksmiths</i>				
Manitoba.....	4.79	4.26 — 4.96		
Saskatchewan.....			6.01	4.23 — 6.81
Alberta.....	4.97	4.81 — 5.77	6.02	4.23 — 6.92
<i>Choppers, Cutters and Sawyers</i>				
Manitoba.....			5.80*	
Saskatchewan.....			5.56*	4.00 — 6.19
Alberta.....	3.22	2.69 — 3.85	5.67*	4.40 — 9.00
<i>Cookies, Bull Cooks and Flunkies</i>				
Manitoba.....	2.35	2.10 — 3.17		
Saskatchewan.....			4.06	3.50 — 4.50
Alberta.....	2.38	2.33 — 2.67	3.48	3.33 — 3.67
<i>Cooks</i>				
Manitoba.....	4.19			
Saskatchewan.....			5.65	5.00 — 6.17
Alberta.....	4.35	3.33 — 5.00	5.71	5.00 — 6.00
<i>Loaders</i>				
Saskatchewan.....			4.88	4.15 — 5.50
Alberta.....	2.85	2.69 — 3.08	4.31	4.04 — 4.81
<i>Teamsters</i>				
Manitoba.....	2.59	2.31 — 2.61		
Saskatchewan.....			4.24	3.74 — 5.00
Alberta.....	2.83	2.69 — 3.46	4.38	3.85 — 6.00
<i>Tractor or Cat Operators</i>				
Saskatchewan.....			6.17	4.00 — 7.00
Alberta.....	3.93	3.27 — 5.77	6.44	5.00 — 9.00

* Mostly piece-work earnings.

Table III.—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LOGGING INDUSTRY—
Concluded.

BRITISH COLUMBIA

NOTE.—Rates with lodging but without board except for cooks.

Standard hours per week—48.

Occupation	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day
	\$	\$
Boommen.....	7.40	6.88 — 8.00
Bull cooks and flunkies.....	5.44	5.15 — 6.16
Chasers.....	7.10	6.91 — 7.50
Chokermen.....	6.70	6.14 — 7.44
Cooks.....	7.48*	5.65*— 9.46*
Donkey engineers.....	8.64	8.00 — 9.51
Fallers and buckers.....	11.38†	7.66†—13.70†
Loaders.....	7.18	7.12 — 8.00
Locomotive engineers.....	8.08	7.56 — 9.50
Locomotive firemen.....	6.14	5.76 — 7.20
Rigging slingers.....	7.82	7.76 — 8.16
Roadmen and swampers.....	6.25	5.76 — 7.00
Sectionmen.....	5.79	5.60 — 6.00
Signalmen.....	6.15	5.90 — 6.64

* With board.

† Mostly piece-work earnings.

Table IV—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MINING
INDUSTRY, 1945

(1) COAL MINING

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day
	\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS		
	<i>Per Day</i>	<i>Per Week</i>
Nova Scotia.....	8 (Sat. 7 and 8)	40, 47 and 48
New Brunswick....	8 (Surface, 1 mine 9)	48 (Surface, 1 mine 54)
Alberta.....	8 and 9 (most 8)	48 and 54 (most 48)
British Columbia... 8		48
<i>Blacksmiths</i>		
Canada.....	7.04	
Nova Scotia.....	6.62	6.22—7.69
Alberta.....	7.52	7.02—7.65
British Columbia.....	7.65 (a)	
<i>Bratticemen</i>		
Canada.....	6.63	
Nova Scotia.....	5.77 (a)	
Alberta.....	7.49	7.34—7.55
British Columbia.....	7.55 (a)	
<i>Carpenters</i>		
Canada.....	6.76	
Nova Scotia.....	6.29	6.17—6.31
New Brunswick....	5.76	5.19—6.05
Alberta.....	7.69	7.46—8.24
British Columbia.....	7.65 (a)	
<i>Drivers</i>		
Canada.....	6.64	
Nova Scotia.....	5.78	5.67—6.19
Alberta.....	7.25	6.67—7.67
British Columbia.....	7.16 (a)	
<i>Hoisting Engineers</i>		
Canada.....	7.20	
Nova Scotia.....	6.83	6.57—7.28
New Brunswick....	5.49	5.19—5.85
Alberta.....	7.43	7.34—7.59
British Columbia.....	7.39	7.16—8.10
<i>Labourers</i>		
Canada.....	5.93	
Nova Scotia.....	5.67 (a)	
New Brunswick....	5.22	5.19—5.85
Alberta.....	6.56	6.39—6.89
British Columbia.....	6.22	4.97—6.67
<i>Machinists</i>		
Canada.....	7.52	
Nova Scotia.....	7.46	6.57—7.69
Alberta.....	7.60	7.12—8.00
British Columbia.....	7.65 (a)	
<i>Miners, Contract (b)</i>		
Canada.....	10.30	
Nova Scotia.....	9.48	6.54—11.74
New Brunswick....	7.24	5.82—8.50
Alberta.....	10.93	9.00—13.04
British Columbia.....	10.39	9.93—10.57

(a) The rate paid by practically all mines in the province.

(b) Pieceworkers—rates shown are average daily earnings.

Table IV—(1) COAL MINING—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day
	\$	\$
<i>Miners, Datal</i>		
Canada.....	7.34	.....
Nova Scotia.....	6.34	5.77—8.25
Alberta.....	7.60	7.34—8.50
British Columbia.....	7.84	7.54—7.95
<i>Pumpmen</i>		
Canada.....	6.34	.....
Nova Scotia.....	6.18	5.82—6.30
Alberta.....	7.07	6.62—7.97

Table IV—(2) METAL MINING

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
Canada—Underground 48, Surface and Mill 48-56		
Underground		
<i>Cage and Skiptenders</i>		
Canada.....	.78	.....
Quebec.....	.76	.73 — .80
Ontario.....	.79	.75 — .87
Manitoba.....	.83	.75 — .93
British Columbia.....	.76	.73 — .78
<i>Chute Blasters and Scalers</i>		
Canada.....	.78	.....
Quebec.....	.75	.70 — .80
Ontario.....	.78	.75 — .81
Manitoba.....	.78	.75 — .80
<i>Deckmen</i>		
Canada.....	.71	.....
Quebec.....	.69	.63 — .80
Ontario.....	.71	.68 — .77
<i>Hoistmen</i>		
Canada.....	.84	.....
Quebec.....	.81	.....
Ontario.....	.86	.77 — .95
Manitoba.....	.86	.81 — .93
British Columbia.....	.81	.77 — .86
<i>Miners</i>		
Canada.....	.78	.....
Quebec.....	.75	.70 — .75
Ontario.....	.77	.75 — .84
Manitoba.....	.80	.....
British Columbia.....	.85	.78 — .92

Table IV—(2) METAL MINING—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Underground—Concluded		
<i>Miner's Helpers</i>		
Canada.....	.69	.....
Quebec.....	.68	.66 — .70
Ontario.....	.69	.67 — .75
Manitoba.....	.70	.69 — .71
<i>Motormen</i>		
Canada.....	.78	.....
Quebec.....	.75	.73 — .75
Ontario.....	.78	.75 — .81
Manitoba.....	.80	.75 — .81
British Columbia.....	.81	.75 — .89
<i>Muckers and Trammers</i>		
Canada.....	.71	.....
Quebec.....	.69	.65 — .75
Ontario.....	.71	.68 — .75
Manitoba.....	.71	.69 — .71
British Columbia.....	.74	.72 — .78
<i>Nippers</i>		
Canada.....	.75	.....
Quebec.....	.75	.....
Ontario.....	.72	.68 — .75
British Columbia.....	.80	.72 — .92
<i>Pipefitters</i>		
Canada.....	.78	.....
Quebec.....	.76	.....
Ontario.....	.77	.75 — .84
Manitoba.....	.85	.80 — .89
British Columbia.....	.84	.78 — .92
<i>Timbermen</i>		
Canada.....	.80	.....
Quebec.....	.77	.75 — .80
Ontario.....	.79	.75 — .81
Manitoba.....	.84	.75 — .93
British Columbia.....	.87	.78 — .92
<i>Timberman's Helpers</i>		
Canada.....	.70	.....
Quebec.....	.72	.70 — .75
Ontario.....	.70	.68 — .73
British Columbia.....	.74	.72 — .77
<i>Trackmen</i>		
Canada.....	.77	.....
Quebec.....	.74	.72 — .75
Ontario.....	.77	.75 — .81
Manitoba.....	.80	.....
British Columbia.....	.83	.77 — .92
Surface and Mill		
<i>Crushermen</i>		
Canada.....	.75	.....
Quebec.....	.70	.63 — .77
Ontario.....	.74	.68 — .84
Manitoba.....	.78	.77 — .81
British Columbia.....	.79	.72 — .95

Table IV—(2) METAL MINING—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Surface and Mill—Concluded		
<i>Blacksmiths</i>		
Canada.....	.84	.....
Quebec.....	.79	.74 — .84
Ontario.....	.85	.84 — .90
British Columbia.....	.89	.85 — .98
<i>Carpenters</i>		
Canada.....	.83	.....
Quebec.....	.77	.73 — .85
Ontario.....	.84	.77 — .90
British Columbia.....	.86	.78 — .95
<i>Compressormen</i>		
Canada.....	.78	.....
Quebec.....	.78	.67 — .88
Ontario.....	.76	.68 — .85
British Columbia.....	.83	.78 — .88
<i>Electricians</i>		
Canada.....	.88	.....
Quebec.....	.83	.75 — .90
Ontario.....	.88	.77 — .95
Manitoba.....	.97	.90 — 1.03
British Columbia.....	.88	.80 — .95
<i>Hoistmen</i>		
Canada.....	.86	.....
Quebec.....	.85	.79 — .90
Ontario.....	.86	.80 — .95
British Columbia.....	.92	.86 — .98
<i>Labourers</i>		
Canada.....	.63	.....
Quebec.....	.57	.54 — .62
Ontario.....	.63	.60 — .68
Manitoba.....	.64	.60 — .65
British Columbia.....	.70	.63 — .84
<i>Machinists</i>		
Canada.....	.90	.....
Quebec.....	.85	.80 — .90
Ontario.....	.88	.80 — .95
Manitoba.....	.97	.....
British Columbia.....	.94	.85 — 1.01
<i>Steel Sharpeners</i>		
Canada.....	.80	.....
Quebec.....	.77	.70 — .85
Ontario.....	.79	.75 — .83
Manitoba.....	.85	.77 — .91
British Columbia.....	.87	.82 — 1.01
<i>Millmen</i>		
Canada.....	.78	.....
Quebec.....	.73	.68 — .81
Ontario.....	.77	.71 — .84
Manitoba.....	.81	.77 — .84
British Columbia.....	.84	.72 — .95

Table V—(1) PRIMARY TEXTILE PRODUCTS—Continued
Woollen Yarn and Cloth

Occupation	CANADA		NOVA SCOTIA AND NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC		ONTARIO		MANITOBA, ALBERTA AND BRITISH COLUMBIA	
	STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Canada.....	50.3	.....	50.3	.....	50.3	.....	50.3	.....	50.3	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	49.5	.....	49.5	.....	49.5	.....	49.5	.....	49.5	.....
Quebec.....	50.6	.....	50.6	.....	50.6	.....	50.6	.....	50.6	.....
Ontario.....	50.3	.....	50.3	.....	50.3	.....	50.3	.....	50.3	.....
Manitoba, Alberta and British Columbia.....	47.6	.....	47.6	.....	47.6	.....	47.6	.....	47.6	.....
Garnet and wool pickers, male.....	.48	.37— .54	.42	.32— .54	.38— .49	.41— .62	.52	.43— .68	.49	.43— .52
Card tenders and finishers, male.....	.51	.40— .59	.48	.35— .61	.35— .61	.43— .68	.52	.47— .61	.50	.47— .61
Mixing gill, draw box, and draw frame operators, female.....	.39	.....	.37	.32— .54	.32— .54	.33— .45	.40	.....	.....	.....
Worsted spinners (frame), female.....	.41	.....	.35	.27— .47	.27— .47	.33— .48	.42	.....	.....	.....
Woolen spinners (mule and frame), male.....	.57	.40— .67	.55	.39— .73	.39— .73	.44— .82	.59	.44— .82	.60	.47— .78
Woolen spinners (mule and frame), female.....	.42	.....	.38	.30— .44	.30— .44	.30— .63	.44	.30— .63	.38	.34— .45
Twisters, female.....	.39	.....	.37	.30— .45	.30— .45	.32— .47	.40	.32— .47	.....	.....
Winders, spoolers and reelers, female.....	.39	.26— .49	.36	.28— .48	.28— .48	.31— .52	.41	.31— .52	.32	.26— .42
Weavers, male.....	.60	.....	.56	.41— .74	.41— .74	.46— .86	.64	.46— .86	.....	.....
Weavers, female.....	.48	.24— .49	.50	.39— .65	.39— .65	.32— .65	.49	.32— .65	.42	.30— .58
Burlers and menders, female.....	.45	.....	.41	.26— .68	.26— .68	.33— .74	.49	.33— .74	.47	.34— .67
Loom fixers, male.....	.67	.....	.65	.48— .84	.48— .84	.54— .88	.70	.54— .88	.....	.....
Wet and dry operators, male.....	.53	.37— .56	.48	.40— .58	.40— .58	.44— .65	.56	.44— .65	.....	.....
Wet and dry operators, female.....	.36	.....	.33	.25— .40	.25— .40	.28— .53	.38	.28— .53	.....	.....
Dye machine operators, male.....	.54	.....	.48	.41— .58	.41— .58	.44— .67	.56	.44— .67	.....	.....

Table V—(1) PRIMARY TEXTILE PRODUCTS—Continued
Knitting—Hosiery, Underwear and Outerwear

Occupation	STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK									
	CANADA		NOVA SCOTIA AND NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC		ONTARIO		MANITOBA, ALBERTA AND BRITISH COLUMBIA	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
<i>Hosiery</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Full-fashioned footers, male	.93		.91	.71—1.16	.98	.78—1.12	.84	.65—1.00		
Full-fashioned leggers, male	.84		.85	.63—1.07	.84	.84	.49	.38—60		
Full-fashioned toppers, female	.45		.43	.31—54	.49	.30—57	.43	.30—57		
Loopers, female	.39	.25—50	.36	.22—51	.43	.30—57	.50	.33—68		
Sewing machine operators, female	.43		.40	.25—57	.46	.31—62	.46	.31—62		
Hand operators, female	.42	.24—50	.39	.26—54	.46	.40—89	.62	.40—89		
Boarders, male	.64		.68	.40—95	.71	.32—71	.50	.32—71		
Boarders, female	.50		.52	.35—72	.42	.28—56	.42	.28—56		
Circular knitters, female	.39	.27—53	.37	.23—43	.42	.30—57	.43	.30—57		.31—.39
Twisters, Reelers, Winders, female*	.40	.27—48	.36	.25—50	.43	.30—57	.35	.30—57		
Fixers, circular, male	.78		.71	.42—1.01	.81	.59—1.10				

* Includes Underwear and Outerwear twisters, reelers and winders.

Table V—(1) PRIMARY TEXTILE PRODUCTS—Continued
Knitting—Hosiery, Underwear and Outerwear—Concluded

Occupation	CANADA		NOVA SCOTIA AND NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC		ONTARIO		MANITOBA, ALBERTA AND BRITISH COLUMBIA	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<i>Underwear and Outerwear</i>										
Circular knitters, male.....	.61	.....	.54	.35— .74	.65	.45— .88	.37	.31— .43	.41	.31— .51
Circular knitters, female.....	.43	.....	.36	.26— .45	.47	.34— .65	.41	.31— .64	.41	.31— .51
Sewing machine operators, female.....	.44	.....	.41	.29— .35	.46	.31— .64	.55	.47— .64	.41	.31— .51
Dye-house operators, male.....	.52	.....	.45	.32— .60	.55	.47— .64	.62	.40— .91	.41	.33— .48
Hand operators, male.....	.58	.....	.56	.40— .83	.62	.40— .91	.41	.32— .58	.41	.33— .48
Hand operators, female.....	.40	.....	.36	.26— .48	.42	.32— .58	.66	.42— .86	.41	.33— .48
Cutters, male.....	.67	.....	.69	.44— .95	.66	.42— .86	.47	.32— .65	.43	.35— .52
Cutters, female.....	.46	.....	.41	.28— .61	.47	.32— .65	.82	.59— 1.04	.43	.35— .52
Fixers, knitting, male.....	.72	.....	.61	.45— .87	.82	.59— 1.04				

Table V—(1) PRIMARY TEXTILE PRODUCTS—Concluded

Rayon Yarn and Fabric

Occupation	CANADA	QUEBEC		ONTARIO	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK					
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>			
Canada.....	52.5				
Quebec.....	52.7	48.0—55.0			
Ontario.....	51.4	44.0—55.0			
Spinners, female.....	.44	.39	.35—.43	.47	.39—.62
Throwers, female.....	.39	.38	.32—.45	.46	.39—.53
Winders, female.....	.41	.36	.29—.47	.50	.38—.64
Warpers, male.....	.56	.55	.43—.72		
Warpers, female.....	.45	.44	.32—.57		
Slasher tenders, male.....	.56	.54	.46—.65		
Weavers, male.....	.58	.58	.42—.70	.61	.46—.74
Weavers, female.....	.50	.50	.34—.62	.55	.40—.67
Loom fixers, male.....	.72	.72	.65—.79	.72	.60—.80
Graders (Cloth Room), female.....	.38	.37	.32—.44	.40	.35—.46

Table V—(2) CLOTHING

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
		\$	\$
Men's and Boys' Suits and Overcoats			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>	
Canada.....	44.8		
Quebec.....	45.3	44—48	
Ontario.....	44.0	40—48	
<i>Basters, Male</i>			
Canada.....			.95
Quebec (Montreal only).....			.95
Ontario (Toronto only).....			.97
<i>Basters, Female</i>			
Canada.....			.59
Quebec.....			.57
Montreal.....			.64
Ontario (Toronto only).....			.62
<i>Button Sewers, Female</i>			
Canada.....			.54
Quebec (Montreal only).....			.52
Ontario (Toronto only).....			.60
<i>Cutters, Male</i>			
Canada.....			1.04
Quebec.....			1.00
Montreal.....			1.06
Ontario (Toronto only).....			1.09

Table V—(2) CLOTHING—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Men's and Boys' Suits and Overcoats—Concluded		
<i>Finishers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.50	.....
Quebec.....	.47	.32—.68
Montreal.....	.53	.39—.68
Ontario (Toronto only).....	.57	.42—.68
<i>General Handsewers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.47	.....
Quebec.....	.46	.27—.68
Montreal.....	.53	.39—.68
Ontario.....	.52	.39—.79
Toronto.....	.72	.47—.79
<i>Pocket Makers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.13	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.10	.91—1.36
Ontario (Toronto only).....	1.15	.86—1.36
<i>Pressers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.93	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.89	.61—1.12
Ontario (Toronto only).....	1.13	.87—1.36
<i>Sewing Machine Operators, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.94	.....
Quebec.....	.90	.39—1.37
Montreal.....	.97	.64—1.37
Ontario (Toronto only).....	.99	.70—1.36
<i>Sewing Machine Operators, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.56	.....
Quebec.....	.55	.44—.89
Montreal.....	.64	.44—.89
Ontario.....	.61	.42—.91
Toronto.....	.68	.42—.91
<i>Tailors</i>		
Canada.....	.88	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.91	.80—1.02
Ontario (Toronto only).....	.85	.68—1.10
<i>Trimmers</i>		
Canada.....	.85	.....
Quebec.....	.82	.75—.98
Montreal.....	.85	.78—.98
Ontario.....	.89	.63—1.07
Toronto.....	.91	.63—1.07
<i>Underpressers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.76	.....
Quebec.....	.69	.40—1.22
Montreal.....	.83	.55—1.22
Ontario (Toronto only).....	.90	.69—1.09

Table V—(2) CLOTHING—Continued

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
		\$	\$
Work Clothing			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>	
Canada.....	45.9	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	48.1	43-50	
Quebec.....	47.3	44-48	
Ontario.....	45.2	44-48	
Western Provinces.....	43.8	40-45	
<i>Cutters, Male</i>			
Canada.....		.76	
Quebec.....		.68	.46—.92
Montreal.....		.76	.58—.92
Ontario.....		.78	.52-1.00
Toronto.....		.89	.77-1.00
Manitoba and Alberta.....		.83	.67—.99
<i>Examiners, Female</i>			
Canada.....		.37	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....		.34	.26—.36
Quebec.....		.28	.22—.33
Montreal.....		.27	
Ontario.....		.42	.39—.50
Toronto.....		.42	.41—.46
Manitoba and Alberta.....		.45	.38—.57
<i>Pressers, Male</i>			
Canada.....		.62	
Quebec.....		.49	.38—.59
Ontario.....		.74	.55—.97
Toronto.....		.79	.55—.97
Manitoba, Alberta and British Columbia.....		.73	.45—.92
<i>Sewing Machine Operators, Female</i>			
Canada.....		.43	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....		.30	.26—.31
Quebec.....		.38	.25—.58
Montreal.....		.45	.40—.58
Ontario.....		.48	.31—.61
Toronto.....		.55	.47—.61
Manitoba, Alberta and British Columbia.....		.46	.30—.65
Women's and Misses' Suits and Coats			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>	
Canada.....	40.2	.....
Montreal.....	40.4	40-44	
Toronto.....	40.0	40	
Winnipeg.....	40.0	40	
Vancouver.....	42.4	40-44	
<i>Cutters, Male</i>			
Canada.....		1.08	
Montreal.....		1.13	.87-1.31
Toronto.....		1.14	1.00-1.26
Winnipeg.....		.85	.68-1.00
Vancouver.....		1.03	.91-1.25

Table V—(2) CLOTHING—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Women's and Misses' Suits and Coats—Concluded		
<i>Finishers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.71	.....
Montreal.....	.70	.50— .88
Toronto.....	.81	.60—1.09
Winnipeg.....	.55	.53— .63
Vancouver.....	.62	.49— .80
<i>Living Makers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.69	.....
Montreal.....	.73	.53— .91
Toronto.....	.73	.60—1.00
Winnipeg.....	.55	.48— .63
Vancouver.....	.52	.50— .63
<i>Sewing Machine Operators, Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.25	.....
Montreal.....	1.42	1.05—1.75
Toronto.....	1.22	1.00—1.45
Winnipeg.....	.88	.73—1.13
Vancouver.....	1.19	.96—1.10
<i>Pressers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.20	.....
Montreal.....	1.37	.95—1.90
Toronto.....	1.20	.93—1.58
Winnipeg.....	.82	.73— .95
Vancouver.....	1.11	1.00—1.38
Dresses		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada.....	44.9	.....
Montreal.....	45.3	44—48
Toronto.....	43.9	40—48
<i>Cutters, Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.05	.....
Montreal.....	1.06	.79—1.25
Toronto.....	1.01	.84—1.20
<i>Finishers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.51	.....
Montreal.....	.48	.36— .72
Toronto.....	.63	.45— .81
<i>Pressers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.42	.....
Montreal.....	1.44	1.02—1.80
Toronto.....	1.35	.89—1.93
<i>Pressers, Female</i>		
Canada (Montreal only).....	.76	.41—1.17
<i>Sewing Machine Operators, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.70	.....
Montreal.....	.70	.45—1.00
Toronto.....	.73	.54— .99

Table V—(3) RUBBER PRODUCTS

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			\$	\$
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>		
Canada.....	48.4			
Quebec.....	50.9	48 — 55		
Ontario.....	47.5	44 — 55		
<i>Calendermen</i>				
Canada.....			.91	
Quebec.....			.74	.69 — .85
Montreal.....			.75	.69 — .85
Ontario.....			.94	.85 — 1.08
Toronto.....			.98	.87 — 1.08
<i>Compounders</i>				
Canada.....			.83	
Quebec.....			.63	.55 — .74
Montreal.....			.64	.59 — .72
Ontario.....			.88	.75 — .98
Toronto.....			.94	.86 — .99
<i>Curers</i>				
Canada.....			.87	
Quebec.....			.68	.51 — .78
Ontario.....			.89	.69 — 1.04
Toronto.....			.88	.66 — 1.09
<i>Cutters</i>				
Canada.....			.75	
Quebec.....			.64	.44 — .81
Montreal.....			.70	.58 — .85
Ontario.....			.81	.60 — .97
Toronto.....			.88	.68 — 1.05
<i>Millmen</i>				
Canada.....			.72	
Quebec.....			.62	.47 — .74
Montreal.....			.64	.52 — .72
Ontario.....			.78	.63 — .95
Toronto.....			.82	.75 — .96
<i>Packers, Male</i>				
Canada.....			.59	
Quebec.....			.52	.38 — .65
Montreal.....			.60	.55 — .65
Ontario.....			.68	.56 — .74
Toronto.....			.66	.57 — .67
<i>Packers, Female</i>				
Canada.....			.43	
Quebec.....			.40	.35 — .52
Montreal.....			.43	.36 — .52
Ontario.....			.45	.28 — .59
Toronto.....			.48	.39 — .59

Table V—(3) RUBBER PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<i>Press Operators, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.70	.....
Quebec.....	.62	.45 — .80
Ontario.....	.75	.57 — .97
Toronto.....	.79	.60 — .97
<i>Quarter Makers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.45	.....
Quebec.....	.42	.30 — .51
Ontario.....	.49	.35 — .53
<i>Shippers</i>		
Canada.....	.68	.....
Quebec.....	.60	.42 — .69
Ontario.....	.71	.59 — .88
Toronto.....	.68	.59 — .84
<i>Shoe Makers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.66	.....
Quebec.....	.62	.45 — .79
Ontario.....	.71	.60 — .76
Toronto.....	.77	.76 — .90
<i>Shoe Makers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.48	.....
Quebec.....	.43	.36 — .56
Ontario.....	.52	.45 — .57
Toronto.....	.51	.40 — .58
<i>Tire Builders</i>		
Canada.....	1.00	.....
Ontario.....	1.00	.90 — 1.11
Toronto.....	1.05	.84 — 1.15
<i>Tube Makers</i>		
Canada.....	.84	.....
Quebec.....	.68	.62 — .74
Ontario.....	.87	.79 — .97

Table V—(4) PULP AND PAPER PRODUCTS

STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range
Canada.....	48.5	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	48.7	48-60
Quebec.....	48.6	48-54
Ontario.....	48.1	48-50
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	48.7	48-54
Pulp		
<i>Wood Handlers†</i>		
Canada.....	.59	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.57	.57— .58
Quebec.....	.57	.57— .59
Ontario.....	.62	.62— .63
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	.69	.63— .80

†Includes boommen, pond men, conveyor men, sorters, loaders, etc.

TABLE V—(4) PULP AND PAPER PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Pulp—Concluded		
<i>Grindermen</i>		
Canada.....	.66	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.64	.59— .66
Quebec.....	.62	.54— .65
Ontario.....	.68	.66— .71
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	.76	.73— .77
<i>Chippermen</i>		
Canada.....	.63	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.60	.59— .61
Quebec.....	.60	.57— .63
Ontario.....	.65	.59— .68
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	.68	.67— .69
<i>Acid Makers</i>		
Canada.....	.87	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.85	.65— .95
Quebec.....	.86	.72— .96
Ontario.....	.88	.76— .97
British Columbia.....	.92	.91— .95
<i>Digester Cooks</i>		
Canada.....	1.00	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.96	.91—1.04
Quebec.....	1.01	.93—1.08
Ontario.....	1.00	.89—1.12
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	1.04	.89—1.15
<i>Blow-Pit Men</i>		
Canada.....	.64	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.62	.57— .64
Quebec.....	.62	.59— .67
Ontario.....	.65	.60— .68
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	.68	.65— .71
<i>Screenmen</i>		
Canada.....	.66	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.62	.59— .64
Quebec.....	.63	.55— .74
Ontario.....	.67	.63— .72
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	.72	.63— .79
<i>Wet-Machine Men</i>		
Canada.....	.58	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.54	.42— .60
Quebec.....	.56	.46— .60
Ontario.....	.64	.55— .72
British Columbia.....	.71	.69— .72
Newsprint		
<i>Beatermen</i>		
Canada.....	.63	.....
Quebec.....	.59	.57— .61
Ontario.....	.68	.63— .72
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	.66	.63— .67

Table V—(4) PULP AND PAPER PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Newsprint—Concluded		
<i>Machine Tenders</i>		
Canada.....	1.65	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	1.85	1.83—1.88
Quebec.....	1.63	1.41—1.79
Ontario.....	1.63	1.39—1.86
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	1.75	1.65—1.77
<i>Backtenders</i>		
Canada.....	1.48	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	1.68	1.65—1.71
Quebec.....	1.45	1.27—1.61
Ontario.....	1.45	1.12—1.70
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	1.57	1.56—1.59
<i>Third Hands</i>		
Canada.....	1.15	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	1.29	1.26—1.31
Quebec.....	1.14	.99—1.26
Ontario.....	1.14	.97—1.29
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	1.19	1.13—1.22
<i>Fourth Hands</i>		
Canada.....	.83	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.87	.86— .87
Quebec.....	.81	.74— .86
Ontario.....	.82	.78— .89
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	.88	.79— .94
<i>Fifth Hands</i>		
Canada.....	.76	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.79	.77— .80
Quebec.....	.76	.66— .81
Ontario.....	.76	.74— .81
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	.77	.74— .81
<i>Machine Oilers</i>		
Canada.....	.73	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.69	.....
Quebec.....	.71	.67— .82
Ontario.....	.76	.72— .82
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	.76	.74— .78
<i>Roll Finishers</i>		
Canada.....	.64	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.62	.....
Quebec.....	.64	.62— .69
Ontario.....	.65	.63— .69
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	.64	.....
Paper Other Than Newsprint		
<i>Beatermen</i>		
Canada.....	.62	.....
New Brunswick.....	.61	.56— .64
Quebec.....	.62	.56— .67
Ontario.....	.61	.58— .65
British Columbia.....	.75	.....

Table V—(4) PULP AND PAPER PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Paper Other Than Newsprint—Concluded		
<i>Machine Tenders</i>		
Canada.....	1.04	
New Brunswick.....	1.18	1.10—1.26
Quebec.....	.99	.85—1.13
Ontario.....	1.03	.85—1.21
British Columbia.....	1.25	1.12—1.32
<i>Back Tenders</i>		
Canada.....	.86	
New Brunswick.....	.99	.90—1.08
Quebec.....	.80	.65—.92
Ontario.....	.85	.70—1.04
British Columbia.....	1.08	.94—1.15
<i>Third Hands</i>		
Canada.....	.72	
New Brunswick.....	.79	.56—.97
Quebec.....	.67	.55—.77
Ontario.....	.71	.59—.90
British Columbia.....	.90	.78—.95
<i>Finishers</i>		
Canada.....	.62	
New Brunswick.....	.62	
Quebec.....	.62	.56—.67
Ontario.....	.61	.57—.67
British Columbia.....	.69	
Maintenance		
<i>Machinists</i>		
Canada.....	.87	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.82	.72—.89
Quebec.....	.83	.72—.92
Ontario.....	.93	.82—1.03
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	.99	.89—1.03
<i>Millwrights</i>		
Canada.....	.82	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.80	.72—.87
Quebec.....	.77	.66—.90
Ontario.....	.91	.78—1.00
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	.96	.89—1.01
<i>Electricians</i>		
Canada.....	.87	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.84	.80—.92
Quebec.....	.83	.72—.92
Ontario.....	.91	.80—1.00
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	.97	.93—1.03
<i>Pipefitters</i>		
Canada.....	.84	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.80	.71—.87
Quebec.....	.80	.70—.91
Ontario.....	.86	.72—.96
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	.97	.91—1.03

Table V—(4) PULP AND PAPER PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Maintenance—Concluded		
<i>Firemen</i>		
Canada.....	.73	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.68	.60— .83
Quebec.....	.72	.64— .80
Ontario.....	.76	.65— .84
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	.76	.70— .80
<i>Labourers</i>		
Canada.....	.57	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.55	.51— .57
Quebec.....	.56	.52— .57
Ontario.....	.61	.55— .64
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	.67	

Table V—(5) PAPER BOXES

STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK—		
	Average	Range
Canada.....	48.2	.....
Quebec.....	49.7	45— 55
Ontario.....	48.0	44— 50
Manitoba.....	46.2	44— 48
British Columbia.....	44.9	44— 48
<i>Adjusters, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.76	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.71	.66— .78
Ontario (Toronto only).....	.77	.60— .94
<i>Boxmakers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.39	.....
Quebec.....	.32	.25— .36
Montreal.....	.34	.30— .36
Ontario.....	.40	.31— .50
Toronto.....	.45	.37— .50
British Columbia.....	.49	.43— .52
<i>Bundlers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.36	.....
Quebec.....	.32	.25— .42
Montreal.....	.32	.25— .42
Ontario (Toronto only).....	.39	.35— .47
British Columbia.....	.48	.36— .57
<i>Handworkers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.36	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.33	.28— .38
Ontario.....	.36	.32— .42
Toronto.....	.38	.35— .42
Manitoba.....	.39	.35— .45
British Columbia.....	.41	.35— .47

Table V—(5) PAPER BOXES—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<i>Machine Operators, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.58	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.52	.40 — .66
Ontario.....	.60	.50 — .74
Toronto.....	.63	.50 — .69
Manitoba.....	.58	.43 — .70
British Columbia.....	.69	.50 — .82
<i>Machine Operators, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.38	.....
Quebec.....	.34	.30 — .40
Montreal.....	.36	.30 — .40
Ontario.....	.41	.33 — .50
Toronto.....	.41	.34 — .50
Manitoba.....	.37	.30 — .43
British Columbia.....	.52	.38 — .67
<i>Paper Cutters, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.59	.....
Quebec.....	.52	.40 — .64
Montreal.....	.56	.50 — .64
Ontario (Toronto only).....	.61	.45 — .86
Manitoba.....	.64	.42 — .90
<i>Press Feeders, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.59	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.49	.46 — .55
Ontario.....	.61	.50 — .75
Toronto.....	.58	.50 — .69
British Columbia.....	.79	.70 — .95
<i>Scorers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.65	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.69	.60 — .77
Ontario.....	.64	.42 — .77
Toronto.....	.63	.42 — .75

Table V—(6) PRINTING AND PUBLISHING
Newspaper Printing, 1944 and 1945

Locality	Compositors Machine and Hand		Pressmen	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Standard Hours per Week	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
	\$		\$	
Halifax—				
1944.....	.96	40	.63	48
1945.....	1.00	40	.68	44 — 48
Saint John—				
1944.....	.95	45	.91	45
1945.....	.95	45	.91	45

Table V—(6) PRINTING AND PUBLISHING—Continued
 Newspaper Printing, 1944-1945—Concluded

Locality	Compositors Machine and Hand		Pressmen	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Standard Hours per Week	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
	\$		\$	
Quebec—				
1944.....	.84	40 — 46	.80	42 — 46
1945.....	.84	40 — 46	.79	44 — 46
Montreal—				
1944.....	1.19	40	.97	44 — 48
1945.....	1.20	40	1.14	40 — 48
Ottawa—				
1944.....	1.04	45	1.00	45
1945.....	1.09	45	1.09	45
Toronto—				
1944.....	1.35	40	1.35	40
1945.....	1.35	40	1.35	40
Hamilton—				
1944.....	.98	40	.92	48
1945.....	1.08	40	.96	48
London—				
1944.....	1.02	42 — 44	.96	44
1945.....	1.05	42 — 44	.96	44
Windsor—				
1944.....	1.01	48	.94	48
1945.....	1.05	48	.96	48
Winnipeg—				
1944.....	.96	46	.90	48
1945.....	1.02	46	.98	48
Regina—				
1944.....	.95	45	.95	45
1945.....	1.00	45	1.00	45
Saskatoon—				
1944.....	.95	45	.94	48
1945.....	.95	45	.94	48
Calgary—				
1944.....	.94	45	.94	45
1945.....	1.00	45	1.00	45
Edmonton—				
1944.....	.98	45	.99	45
1945.....	1.00	45	1.00	45
Vancouver—				
1944.....	1.19	37½	1.11	40
1945.....	1.19	37½	1.11	40
Victoria—				
1944.....	1.16	37½	1.16	40
1945.....	1.16	37½	1.16	40

Table V—(6) PRINTING AND PUBLISHING—Continued
Job Printing, 1944-1945

Locality	COMPOSITORS MACHINE AND HAND		PRESSMEN		BOOKBINDERS		BINDERY GIRLS	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Standard Hours per Week	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Standard Hours per Week	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Standard Hours per Week	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
	\$		\$		\$		\$	
Halifax								
1944.....	.82	44 — 48	.78	44 — 48	.72	44 — 48	.30	44 — 48
1945.....	.82	44	.78	44	.81	44 — 47	.34	44 — 47
Saint John								
1944.....	.84	44	.81	44	.77	44	.32	.....
1945.....	.84	44	.81	44	.77	44	.34	.....
Quebec								
1944.....	.80	45 — 48	.75	45 — 48	.74	45 — 48	.28	45 — 48
1945.....	.80	45 — 46	.75	46	.74	46	.29	45 — 46
Montreal								
1944.....	.93	44 — 48	.87	44 — 48	.89	44 — 48	.38	44 — 48
1945.....	.96	44	.90	44	.91	44	.38	44
Ottawa								
1944.....	.86	44 — 48	.83	44 — 48	.83	44 — 48	.35	44 — 48
1945.....	.89	44 — 48	.85	44 — 48	.84	44 — 48	.37	44 — 48
Toronto								
1944.....	.90	44 — 48	.90	44 — 48	.87	44 — 48	.41	44 — 48
1945.....	.93	44	.91	44	.90	44	.43	44
Hamilton								
1944.....	.86	44 — 48	.84	44 — 48	.93	44 — 48	.38	44 — 48
1945.....	.90	44	.85	44 — 48	.92	44 — 48	.39	44
London								
1944.....	.78	44 — 48	.80	44 — 48	.80	44 — 48	.34	44 — 48
1945.....	.83	44 — 48	.80	44 — 48	.79	44 — 48	.35	44 — 48

Table V—(6) PRINTING AND PUBLISHING—Concluded
Job Printing, 1944-1945—Concluded

Locality	COMPOSITORS MACHINE AND HAND		PRESSMEN		BOOKBINDERS		BINDERY GIRLS	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Standard Hours per Week	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Standard Hours per Week	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Standard Hours per Week	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
	\$		\$		\$		\$	
Windsor	.94	44	.88	44	.86	44	.43	44
1944.....	1.02	44	.93	44	.83	44	.43	44
1945.....								
Winnipeg	.93	44 — 48	.84	44 — 48	.85	44 — 48	.38	44 — 48
1944.....	.93	44	.87	44	.90	44	.39	44
1945.....								
Regina	.93	44	.95	44	.92	44	.39	44
1944.....	.97	44	.96	44	.99	44	.41	44
1945.....								
Saskatoon	1.03	44	1.03	44	.68	44	.42	44
1944.....	1.05	44	1.03	44	.67	44	.42	44
1945.....								
Calgary	.97	44	.98	44	.83	44	.37	44
1944.....	1.01	41½ — 45	.98	41½ — 45	.89	41½ — 45	.41	44 — 45
1945.....								
Edmonton	1.01	44	.98	44	.97	44	.46	44
1944.....	1.00	44	.98	44	.97	44	.49	44
1945.....								
Vancouver	1.09	40 — 48	1.07	40 — 48	1.05	40 — 48	.53	40 — 48
1944.....	1.10	37½ — 48	1.06	40 — 48	1.05	40 — 48	.54	40 — 48
1945.....								
Victoria	1.09	40 — 44	1.14	40 — 44	1.16	40 — 44	.50	40 — 44
1944.....	1.12	41	1.11	44	1.16	44	.51	40 — 44
1945.....								

Table V—(7) LUMBER AND ITS PRODUCTS

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
		\$	\$
Sawmill Products			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK—			
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>	
Canada.....	52.5		
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	54.6	45 — 60	
Quebec.....	59.2	54 — 60	
Ontario.....	56.2	48 — 60	
Prairie Provinces.....	55.9	48 — 60	
British Columbia.....	47.5	44 — 54	
<i>Edgermen</i>			
Canada.....			.73
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....			.58 — .67
Quebec.....			.53 — .60
Ontario.....			.60 — .70
Prairie Provinces.....			.65 — .70
British Columbia.....			.86 — 1.07
<i>Engineers, Stationary</i>			
Canada.....			.80
New Brunswick.....			.54 — .65
Quebec.....			.59 — .74
Ontario.....			.65 — .75
Prairie Provinces.....			.74 — .87
British Columbia.....			.89 — .97
<i>Firemen, Stationary</i>			
Canada.....			.65
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....			.49 — .61
Quebec.....			.46 — .49
Ontario.....			.57 — .67
Prairie Provinces.....			.50 — .51
British Columbia.....			.74 — .77
<i>Labourers</i>			
Canada.....			.53
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....			.44 — .50
Quebec.....			.41 — .48
Ontario.....			.44 — .50
Prairie Provinces.....			.48 — .60
British Columbia.....			.68 — .72
<i>Millwrights</i>			
Canada.....			.82
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....			.62 — .73
Quebec.....			.61 — .73
Ontario.....			.61 — .77
British Columbia.....			.91 — .99
<i>Saw Filers</i>			
Canada.....			.96
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....			.68 — .81
Quebec.....			.64 — .82
Ontario.....			1.05 — 1.25
British Columbia.....			1.14 — 1.40

Table V—(7) LUMBER AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
		\$	\$
Sawmill Products—Concluded			
<i>Sawyers</i>			
Canada.....		.96	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....		.78	.70 — .87
Quebec.....		.60	.40 — .88
Ontario.....		.86	.60 — 1.12
Prairie Provinces.....		.94	.77 — 1.11
British Columbia.....		1.10	.80 — 1.39
<i>Pilers</i>			
Canada.....		.59	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....		.46	.39 — .50
Quebec.....		.49	.36 — .62
Ontario.....		.51	.39 — .67
Prairie Provinces.....		.51	.44 — .60
British Columbia.....		.72	.67 — .77
Planing Mills—Sash, Doors, etc.			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>	
Canada.....	49.6	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	50.6	44 — 54	
Quebec.....	54.3	50 — 60	
Ontario.....	48.9	44 — 55	
Prairie Provinces.....	47.0	44 — 60	
British Columbia.....	45.5	44 — 48	
<i>Bench Hands</i>			
Canada.....		.66	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....		.56	.45 — .67
Quebec.....		.57	.40 — .70
Ontario.....		.63	.50 — .77
Prairie Provinces.....		.78	.60 — .96
British Columbia.....		.81	.72 — .92
<i>Labourers</i>			
Canada.....		.52	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....		.45	.35 — .56
Quebec.....		.45	.33 — .52
Ontario.....		.52	.43 — .62
Prairie Provinces.....		.51	.40 — .57
British Columbia.....		.66	.60 — .72
<i>Machine Hands</i>			
Canada.....		.62	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....		.52	.41 — .70
Quebec.....		.55	.37 — .70
Ontario.....		.61	.50 — .80
Prairie Provinces.....		.67	.40 — .86
British Columbia.....		.81	.72 — .95
<i>Sawyers</i>			
Canada.....		.61	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....		.53	.50 — .60
Quebec.....		.51	.43 — .70
Ontario.....		.55	.38 — .67
Prairie Provinces.....		.56	.48 — .65
British Columbia.....		.72	.70 — .77

Table V—(7) LUMBER AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Planing Mills—Sash, Doors, etc.—Concluded		
<i>Shippers</i>		
Canada.....	.61	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.56	.47 — .63
Quebec.....	.54	.41 — .73
Ontario.....	.64	.48 — .78
Prairie Provinces.....	.62	.55 — .73
British Columbia.....	.71	.62 — .77
<i>Truck Drivers</i>		
Canada.....	.56	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.53	.42 — .62
Quebec.....	.52	.45 — .55
Ontario.....	.56	.49 — .67
Prairie Provinces.....	.59	.59 — .67
British Columbia.....	.71	.68 — .75
Furniture		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada.....	48.3	.....
Quebec.....	51.6	44 — 55
Ontario.....	47.3	44 — 50
Manitoba.....	45.7	44 — 50
British Columbia.....	44.4	44 — 45
<i>Cabinet Makers</i>		
Canada.....	.68	.....
Quebec.....	.73	.59 — .91
Montreal.....	.77	.67 — .95
Ontario.....	.67	.55 — .80
Toronto.....	.77	.65 — .90
Manitoba.....	.72	.48 — .90
British Columbia.....	.82	.72 — .92
<i>Craters and Packers</i>		
Canada.....	.56	.....
Quebec.....	.51	.43 — .64
Montreal.....	.61	.50 — .75
Ontario.....	.57	.51 — .63
Toronto.....	.56	.50 — .72
<i>Finishers and Polishers</i>		
Canada.....	.61	.....
Quebec.....	.54	.35 — .72
Montreal.....	.68	.55 — .80
Ontario.....	.62	.53 — .75
Toronto.....	.76	.60 — .85
Manitoba.....	.69	.65 — .73
British Columbia.....	.76	.68 — .84
<i>Machine Hands</i>		
Canada.....	.60	.....
Quebec.....	.51	.36 — .65
Montreal.....	.66	.53 — .82
Ontario.....	.62	.53 — .73
Toronto.....	.66	.53 — .82
Manitoba.....	.74	.60 — .85
British Columbia.....	.70	.52 — .80

Table V—(7) LUMBER AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Furniture—Concluded		
<i>Sanders</i>		
Canada.....	.58	.....
Quebec.....	.51	.36 — .64
Ontario.....	.60	.53 — .67
British Columbia.....	.73	.70 — .77
<i>Sawyers</i>		
Canada.....	.63	.....
Quebec.....	.57	.47 — .68
Montreal.....	.70	.60 — .80
Ontario.....	.64	.55 — .74
Toronto.....	.75	.62 — .90
British Columbia.....	.71	.65 — .76
<i>Upholsterers</i>		
Canada.....	.84	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.87	.55 — 1.05
Ontario.....	.83	.60 — .94
Toronto.....	.90	.80 — 1.00
Manitoba.....	.74	.55 — .87
British Columbia.....	.98	.80 — 1.30
<i>Yardmen and Labourers</i>		
Canada.....	.49	.....
Quebec.....	.43	.30 — .50
Montreal.....	.48	.42 — .55
Ontario.....	.55	.49 — .65
Toronto.....	.65	.57 — .72
Manitoba.....	.52	.41 — .60
British Columbia.....	.62	.60 — .66

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour
	\$
Flour	
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	
Canada.....	Average 48.9 Range 44-60
Canada—	
Bolters.....	.75
Grinders.....	.79
Labourers.....	.56
Millers.....	.77
Millwrights.....	.77
Packers.....	.63
Purifiers.....	.67
Sweepers.....	.54

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
		\$	\$
Bread and Cake			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>	
Canada.....	50.4		
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	49.0	44-54	
Quebec.....	53.4	48-60	
Ontario.....	50.2	48-54	
Prairie Provinces.....	49.0	48-54	
British Columbia.....	47.5	47-48	
<i>Bakers*</i>			
Canada.....			.60
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....			.58
Quebec.....			.50
Montreal.....			.50
Ontario.....			.63
Toronto.....			.65
Prairie Provinces.....			.65
British Columbia.....			.77
<i>Benchworkers</i>			
Canada.....			.68
Ontario.....			.62
Toronto.....			.62
Prairie Provinces.....			.64
British Columbia.....			.75
<i>Helpers, Male</i>			
Canada.....			.50
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....			.43
Quebec.....			.48
Montreal.....			.48
Ontario.....			.51
Toronto.....			.55
Prairie Provinces.....			.47
British Columbia.....			.62
<i>Helpers, Female</i>			
Canada.....			.39
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....			.32
Ontario.....			.37
Toronto.....			.38
Prairie Provinces.....			.40
British Columbia.....			.46
<i>Mixers</i>			
Canada.....			.68
Quebec (Montreal only).....			.61
Ontario.....			.67
Toronto.....			.68
Prairie Provinces.....			.65
British Columbia.....			.83
<i>Oventenders</i>			
Canada.....			.65
Quebec (Montreal only).....			.60
Ontario.....			.63
Toronto.....			.64
Prairie Provinces.....			.62
British Columbia.....			.81

* Not otherwise classified as mixers, oven tenders, etc.

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Bread and Cake—Concluded		
<i>Packers and Wrappers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.49	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.49	.40 — .54
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.48	.42 — .55
Ontario.....	.48	.35 — .60
Toronto.....	.51	.37 — .60
Prairie Provinces.....	.44	.36 — .54
British Columbia.....	.67	.64 — .70
<i>Packers and Wrappers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.37	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.29	.20 — .36
Quebec.....	.32	.20 — .37
Montreal.....	.33	.30 — .37
Ontario.....	.40	.35 — .46
Toronto.....	.43	.37 — .50
Prairie Provinces.....	.37	.33 — .41
British Columbia.....	.49	.42 — .51
Biscuits		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada.....	50.5	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	49.4	49-50
Quebec.....	53.9	49-54
Ontario.....	48.6	44-55
Manitoba and Alberta.....	48.0	44-50
British Columbia.....	47.9	47.5-48
<i>General Helpers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.40	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.41	.31 — .55
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.35	.27 — .45
Ontario.....	.51	.37 — .60
Toronto.....	.55	.50 — .60
Manitoba and Alberta.....	.54	.50 — .58
British Columbia.....	.57	.54 — .60
<i>Machine Operators</i>		
Canada.....	.56	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.49	.40 — .58
Ontario.....	.59	.45 — .70
British Columbia.....	.75	.72 — .86
<i>Mixers</i>		
Canada.....	.61	.....
New Brunswick.....	.60	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.45	.37 — .53
Ontario.....	.66	.57 — .73
Toronto.....	.71	.65 — .73
Manitoba and Alberta.....	.66	.58 — .78
British Columbia.....	.72	.....

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Biscuits—Concluded		
<i>Oven Tenders, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.54	.....
Quebec.....	.44	.37 — .50
Montreal.....	.45	.45 — .50
Ontario.....	.59	.47 — .71
Toronto.....	.66	.58 — .71
Manitoba.....	.69	.65 — .73
British Columbia.....	.79	.77 — .86
<i>Packers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.35	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.29	.26 — .30
Quebec.....	.31	.25 — .32
Montreal.....	.31	.27 — .32
Ontario.....	.40	.34 — .46
Toronto.....	.41	.38 — .44
Manitoba and Alberta.....	.37	.30 — .46
British Columbia.....	.35	.....
<i>Shippers</i>		
Canada.....	.55	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.50	.43 — .48
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.41	.35 — .49
Ontario.....	.57	.51 — .60
Confectionery		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada.....	46.8	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	44.9	44-48
Quebec.....	48.2	44-49
Ontario.....	46.5	44-50
Manitoba, Alberta and British Columbia.....	46.7	44-49
<i>Candy Makers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.61	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.51	.43 — .60
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.61	.50 — .73
Ontario.....	.65	.50 — .77
Toronto.....	.66	.50 — .82
Manitoba, Alberta and British Columbia.....	.71	.58 — .80
<i>Chocolate Dippers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.41	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.38	.33 — .43
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.38	.28 — .46
Ontario.....	.43	.36 — .55
Toronto.....	.44	.36 — .55
Manitoba, Alberta and British Columbia.....	.40	.36 — .45
<i>Labourers and Helpers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.49	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.44	.38 — .50
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.41	.31 — .52
Ontario (Toronto only).....	.52	.50 — .57

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Confectionery—Concluded		
<i>Helpers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.35	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.30	.28 — .33
Ontario (Toronto only).....	.37	.32 — .40
Manitoba, Alberta and British Columbia.....	.32	.29 — .32
<i>Packers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.37	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.36	.35 — .38
Quebec.....	.32	.24 — .37
Montreal.....	.33	.28 — .37
Ontario (Toronto only).....	.40	.33 — .52
Manitoba, Alberta and British Columbia.....	.36	.32 — .40
<i>Shippers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.57	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.58	.53 — .64
Ontario.....	.58	.46 — .66
Toronto.....	.59	.49 — .68
Fruits and Vegetables, Canned		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada.....	51.9	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	59.3	54-60
Quebec.....	51.2	44-60
Ontario.....	51.9	44-60
Alberta.....	51.5	45-54
British Columbia.....	51.6	44-60
<i>Cooks and Processors</i>		
Canada.....	.56	
Nova Scotia.....	.42	
Quebec.....	.55	.45 — .61
Ontario.....	.55	.45 — .65
Alberta.....	.53	.53 — .57
British Columbia.....	.67	.60 — .75
<i>Engineers, Stationary</i>		
Canada.....	.69	
Ontario.....	.66	.50 — .78
British Columbia.....	.76	.65 — .87
<i>Firemen, Stationary</i>		
Canada.....	.63	
Quebec.....	.59	.48 — .70
Ontario.....	.61	.50 — .73
British Columbia.....	.66	.60 — .75
<i>Inspectors and Checkers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.41	
Nova Scotia.....	.33	.30 — .35
Ontario.....	.34	.27 — .42
British Columbia.....	.46	.42 — .50

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Fruits and Vegetables, Canned—Concluded		
<i>Labourers</i>		
Canada.....	.52	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.41	.33 — .45
Quebec.....	.41	.35 — .50
Ontario.....	.50	.40 — .57
Manitoba and Alberta.....	.52	.50 — .52
British Columbia.....	.59	.50 — .61
<i>Machine Operators, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.51	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.43	.40 — .50
Quebec.....	.49	.38 — .50
Ontario.....	.51	.45 — .58
British Columbia.....	.63	.57 — .67
<i>Machine Operators, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.43	.....
Quebec.....	.35	.....
Ontario.....	.40	.32 — .50
Manitoba and Alberta.....	.38	.....
British Columbia.....	.49	.41 — .63
<i>Mechanics, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.65	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.53	.52 — .57
Ontario.....	.66	.50 — .79
Alberta.....	.58	.55 — .62
British Columbia.....	.70	.65 — .75
<i>Packers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.42	.....
Quebec.....	.38	.35 — .45
Ontario.....	.45	.40 — .50
<i>Packers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.45	.....
Quebec.....	.29	.24 — .32
Ontario.....	.41	.37 — .47
Manitoba.....	.33	.....
British Columbia.....	.54	.41 — .68
<i>Peellers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.45	.....
Quebec.....	.32	.28 — .45
Ontario.....	.47	.35 — .66
British Columbia.....	.45	.40 — .47
<i>Truck Drivers</i>		
Canada.....	.58	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.44	.33 — .50
Quebec.....	.50	.45 — .57
Ontario.....	.54	.50 — .58
British Columbia.....	.65	.57 — .70

Table V—(9) FUR PRODUCTS

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		\$	\$
	Average Range		
Canada.....	43.9		
Quebec.....	45.2 40 - 55		
Ontario.....	42.7 40 - 48		
Manitoba, Saskatchewan and British Columbia.....	41.8 40 - 44		
<i>Blockers</i>			
Canada.....		.78	
Quebec (Montreal only).....		.80	.55 - 1.00
Ontario (Toronto only).....		.90	.68 - 1.00
Manitoba and Saskatchewan.....		.60	.48 - .80
<i>Cutters, Male</i>			
Canada.....		1.10	
Quebec.....		1.07	.73 - 1.35
Montreal.....		1.16	1.00 - 1.35
Ontario.....		1.21	.88 - 1.50
Toronto.....		1.26	.94 - 1.50
Manitoba, Saskatchewan and British Columbia.....		.98	.88 - 1.18
<i>Finishers, Female</i>			
Canada.....		.58	
Quebec.....		.57	.39 - .75
Montreal.....		.63	.47 - .75
Ontario.....		.66	.43 - .96
Toronto.....		.75	.55 - .96
Manitoba, Saskatchewan and British Columbia.....		.56	.38 - .75
<i>Machine Operators, Male</i>			
Canada.....		1.02	
Quebec (Montreal only).....		1.11	.92 - 1.39
Ontario (Toronto only).....		1.06	.93 - 1.13
Manitoba and Saskatchewan.....		.80	.55 - .93
<i>Machine Operators, Female</i>			
Canada.....		.67	
Quebec.....		.72	.63 - 1.00
Montreal.....		.77	.63 - 1.00
Ontario (Toronto only).....		.75	.50 - 1.03
Manitoba, Saskatchewan and British Columbia.....		.55	.35 - .78

Table V—(10) LEATHER AND ITS PRODUCTS

Leather Tanning			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	Average Range		
Canada.....	50.2		
Quebec.....	51.0 48-55		
Ontario.....	50.1 48-55		
<i>Beam House Men</i>			
Canada.....		.73	
Quebec.....		.45	.33 - .49
Ontario.....		.76	.55 - .90

Table V—(10) LEATHER AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Leather Tanning—Continued		
<i>Blackers and Colourers</i>		
Canada.....	.62	
Quebec.....	.52	.47 — .60
Ontario.....	.63	.52 — .74
<i>Buffers</i>		
Canada.....	.66	
Quebec.....	.60	.49 — .73
Ontario.....	.67	.53 — .89
<i>Finishers</i>		
Canada.....	.61	
Quebec.....	.58	.49 — .67
Ontario.....	.61	.52 — .76
<i>Fleshers</i>		
Canada.....	.68	
Quebec.....	.58	.49 — .65
Ontario.....	.70	.57 — .89
<i>Limers and Soakers</i>		
Canada.....	.57	
Quebec.....	.52	.40 — .60
Ontario.....	.59	.56 — .67
<i>Seasoners and Stuffers</i>		
Canada.....	.65	
Quebec.....	.56	.49 — .60
Ontario.....	.66	.55 — .77
<i>Setters</i>		
Canada.....	.64	
Quebec.....	.56	.45 — .65
Ontario.....	.65	.51 — .81
<i>Shavers</i>		
Canada.....	.76	
Quebec.....	.62	.53 — .70
Ontario.....	.79	.55 — .99
<i>Splitters</i>		
Canada.....	.67	
Quebec.....	.56	.50 — .60
Ontario.....	.71	.61 — .82
<i>Sorters and Shippers</i>		
Canada.....	.65	
Quebec.....	.57	.45 — .65
Ontario.....	.66	.55 — .76
<i>Stakers and Softeners</i>		
Canada.....	.68	
Quebec.....	.60	.54 — .72
Ontario.....	.70	.55 — .80
<i>Tackers</i>		
Canada.....	.69	
Quebec.....	.65	.39 — .88
Ontario.....	.71	.57 — .83

Table V—(10) LEATHER AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Leather Tanning—Concluded		
<i>Labourers</i>		
Canada.....	.58	.....
Quebec.....	.52	.40 — .60
Ontario.....	.59	.52 — .65
<i>Tanners</i>		
Canada.....	.66	.....
Quebec.....	.55	.49 — .65
Ontario.....	.66	.51 — .80
Boots and Shoes		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada.....	49.5	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	48.0	.....
Quebec.....	50.6	45-55
Ontario.....	47.8	45-50
Manitoba.....	46.5	.....
British Columbia.....	45.5	44-48
<i>Buffers and Polishers</i>		
Canada.....	.61	.....
Quebec.....	.60	.45 — .85
Montreal.....	.64	.45 — .85
Ontario.....	.65	.42 — .85
<i>Cementers and Sole Layers</i>		
Canada.....	.54	.....
Quebec.....	.49	.25 — .75
Montreal.....	.51	.25 — .75
Ontario.....	.64	.38 — .96
Toronto.....	.74	.46 — .96
<i>Finishers</i>		
Canada.....	.68	.....
Quebec.....	.64	.36 — 1.20
Ontario.....	.71	.46 — .99
Toronto.....	.75	.57 — .99
<i>Lasters</i>		
Canada.....	.74	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.59	.45 — .74
Quebec.....	.75	.45 — 1.00
Montreal.....	.79	.50 — 1.00
Ontario.....	.75	.50 — 1.00
Toronto.....	.83	.58 — 1.00
Manitoba.....	.66	.53 — .77
British Columbia.....	.81	.75 — .92
<i>Nailing Machine Operators</i>		
Canada.....	.64	.....
Quebec.....	.60	.35 — .88
Montreal.....	.64	.40 — .88
Ontario.....	.70	.45 — 1.00
Toronto.....	.81	.61 — 1.00
<i>Sole Leather Cutters</i>		
Canada.....	.60	.....
Quebec.....	.55	.30 — .70
Montreal.....	.55	.30 — .70
Ontario.....	.69	.50 — .88
Toronto.....	.74	.60 — .85

Table V—(10) LEATHER AND ITS PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Boots and Shoes—Concluded		
<i>Stitchers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.42	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.35	.28 — .41
Quebec.....	.39	.25 — .61
Montreal.....	.45	.25 — .61
Ontario.....	.46	.33 — .63
Toronto.....	.47	.39 — .56
Manitoba.....	.40	.33 — .55
British Columbia.....	.54	.44 — .69
<i>Triers</i>		
Canada.....	.70	.....
Quebec.....	.68	.50 — .91
Montreal.....	.69	.50 — .91
Ontario.....	.75	.53 — .96
<i>Trimmers</i>		
Canada.....	.76	.....
Quebec.....	.75	.52 — 1.00
Montreal.....	.78	.52 — 1.00
Ontario.....	.79	.52 — 1.19
<i>Upper Leather Cutters</i>		
Canada.....	.73	.....
Quebec.....	.73	.59 — .91
Montreal.....	.75	.61 — .91
Ontario.....	.74	.54 — .98
Toronto.....	.78	.60 — .93

Table V—(11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS

Meat Products		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range
Canada.....	49.0	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	47.7	44-48
Quebec.....	53.9	50-54
Ontario.....	48.5	48-55
Manitoba.....	48.2	48-50
Saskatchewan.....	48.0	.....
Alberta.....	47.8	44-48
British Columbia.....	48.0	.....
<i>Boners</i>		
Canada.....	.72	.....
Quebec.....	.66	.57 — .78
Montreal.....	.64	.57 — .70
Ontario.....	.73	.63 — .80
Toronto.....	.75	.63 — .80
Manitoba.....	.74	.70 — .83
Saskatchewan.....	.72	.61 — .89
Alberta.....	.71	.65 — .75
British Columbia.....	.74	.70 — .82

Table V—(11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Meat Products—Continued		
<i>Casing Makers</i>		
Canada.....	.67	.....
Quebec.....	.65	.62 — .69
Montreal.....	.66	.63 — .69
Ontario (Toronto only).....	.71	.65 — .75
Manitoba.....	.70	.65 — .77
Saskatchewan.....	.63	.62 — .65
Alberta.....	.65	.62 — .73
British Columbia.....	.72	.68 — .75
<i>Coolers and Freezers</i>		
Canada.....	.66	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.66	.60 — .67
Ontario (Toronto only).....	.69	.65 — .75
Manitoba.....	.66	.63 — .73
Saskatchewan.....	.63	.61 — .71
Alberta.....	.66	.63 — .70
British Columbia.....	.71	.65 — .90
<i>Curers and Cellarmen</i>		
Canada.....	.66	.....
Quebec.....	.61	.50 — .70
Montreal.....	.63	.50 — .70
Ontario.....	.67	.55 — .76
Toronto.....	.69	.63 — .76
Manitoba.....	.66	.66 — .70
Saskatchewan.....	.65	.64 — .69
Alberta.....	.69	.65 — .75
British Columbia.....	.71	.68 — .76
<i>General Butchers (including Slaughterers)</i>		
Canada.....	.71	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.69	.63 — .78
Quebec.....	.68	.52 — .77
Montreal.....	.71	.59 — .77
Ontario.....	.73	.57 — .90
Toronto.....	.77	.69 — .90
Manitoba.....	.71	.60 — .83
Saskatchewan.....	.67	.60 — .76
Alberta.....	.72	.65 — .80
British Columbia.....	.76	.65 — .86
<i>Motor Truck Drivers</i>		
Canada.....	.68	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.63	.62 — .65
Ontario.....	.67	.52 — .75
Toronto.....	.70	.68 — .75
Manitoba.....	.70	.63 — .74
Saskatchewan.....	.66	.54 — .74
Alberta.....	.73	.65 — .78
British Columbia.....	.72	.67 — .77

Table V—(11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Meat Products—Concluded		
<i>Packers</i>		
Canada.....	.65	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.64	.62 — .68
Ontario.....	.61	.54 — .70
Saskatchewan.....	.65	.60 — .70
Alberta.....	.64	.58 — .70
British Columbia.....	.69	.65 — .74
<i>Sausage Makers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.67	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.64	.51 — .70
Ontario.....	.68	.54 — .77
Toronto.....	.70	.65 — .77
Manitoba.....	.66	.60 — .70
Saskatchewan.....	.60	.....
Alberta.....	.67	.65 — .70
British Columbia.....	.73	.70 — .77
<i>Sausage Makers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.50	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.45	.41 — .50
Ontario.....	.50	.43 — .58
Toronto.....	.52	.46 — .58
Manitoba.....	.50	.49 — .53
Saskatchewan.....	.51	.49 — .54
Alberta.....	.53	.49 — .57
<i>Shippers</i>		
Canada.....	.66	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.64	.61 — .67
Quebec.....	.61	.52 — .68
Montreal.....	.61	.50 — .68
Ontario.....	.66	.47 — .79
Toronto.....	.72	.63 — .79
Manitoba.....	.65	.60 — .70
Saskatchewan.....	.67	.60 — .71
Alberta.....	.65	.60 — .70
British Columbia.....	.73	.70 — .77
<i>Trimmers</i>		
Canada.....	.69	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.70	.60 — .77
Ontario.....	.69	.58 — .75
Toronto.....	.71	.65 — .75
Manitoba.....	.68	.65 — .75
Saskatchewan.....	.69	.63 — .73
Alberta.....	.69	.67 — .73
British Columbia.....	.72	.65 — .76

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	
		\$	
Crude, Rolled and Forged Products			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>	
Canada	48.9	48-55	

Canada			
Blacksmiths .....			.85
Carpenters .....			.79
Electricians .....			.85
Labourers .....			.62
Machinists .....			.86
Drill Press Operators .....			.76
Grinder Operators .....			.78
Shear Operators .....			.78
Millwrights .....			.83
Oilers .....			.72
Pipefitters .....			.82
Welders .....			.84
Coke Oven Pushermen .....			.84*
Blast Furnace Stove Tenders .....			.79*
Blast Furnace Keepers .....			.79*
Open Hearth Second Ladlemen .....			.80*
Bloom Mill Bottom Makers .....			.84*
Mill Roughers			1.18

* Rate based only on data from basic steel plants.

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
		\$	\$
Foundry and Machine Shop Products			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>	
Canada	49.4		
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick	47.5	44-54	
Quebec	51.5	44-55	
Ontario	49.2	44-54	
Prairie Provinces	46.4	44-54	
British Columbia	44.0		

	<i>Blacksmiths</i>		
Canada .....		.80	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick .....		.88	.75 — .95
Quebec .....		.74	.67 — .84
Ontario .....		.76	.60 — .94
Saskatchewan and Alberta .....		.81	.72 — .96
British Columbia .....		.96	.93 — 1.00

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Foundry and Machine Shop Products—Concluded		
<i>Chippers and Grinders</i>		
Canada.....	.66	
Quebec.....	.61	.47 — 1.05
Montreal.....	.76	.57 — 1.05
Ontario.....	.68	.59 — .78
Prairie Provinces.....	.57	.53 — .61
British Columbia.....	.86	
<i>Coremakers</i>		
Canada.....	.79	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.81	.75 — .89
Quebec.....	.78	.61 — .97
Montreal.....	.91	.80 — .97
Ontario.....	.77	.65 — .95
Manitoba and Alberta.....	.75	.57 — .87
British Columbia.....	1.01	
<i>Labourers</i>		
Canada.....	.60	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.56	.50 — .60
Quebec.....	.54	.40 — .75
Montreal.....	.61	.50 — .75
Ontario.....	.64	.52 — .73
Prairie Provinces.....	.56	.49 — .63
British Columbia.....	.77	.70 — .85
<i>Machinists</i>		
Canada.....	.84	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.85	.65 — .95
Quebec.....	.83	.68 — .97
Montreal.....	.88	.75 — .97
Ontario.....	.79	.62 — 1.00
Toronto.....	.86	.75 — 1.00
Prairie Provinces.....	.82	.70 — .90
British Columbia.....	1.00	
<i>Machinist's Helpers</i>		
Canada.....	.61	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.63	.50 — .79
Quebec.....	.56	.52 — .60
Ontario.....	.55	.42 — .65
Prairie Provinces.....	.60	.48 — .69
British Columbia.....	.79	.70 — .87
<i>Moulders</i>		
Canada.....	.82	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.83	.63 — 1.04
Quebec.....	.74	.52 — .97
Montreal.....	.84	.75 — .97
Ontario.....	.84	.70 — .96
Toronto.....	.92	.90 — .95
Prairie Provinces.....	.78	.69 — .87
British Columbia.....	1.00	
<i>Patternmakers</i>		
Canada.....	.86	
Quebec.....	.80	.60 — 1.00
Ontario.....	.87	.65 — 1.06
Prairie Provinces.....	.83	.75 — .89
British Columbia.....	1.08	1.01 — 1.15

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
		\$	\$
Machinery (Other than Electrical)			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>	
Canada.....	48.3		
New Brunswick.....	50.8	44-60	
Quebec.....	49.3	44-55	
Ontario.....	48.2	44-55	
Prairie Provinces.....	45.9	44-50	
British Columbia.....	44.2	44-46	
<i>Assemblers</i>			
Canada.....		.70	
Quebec.....		.66	.47 — .84
Montreal.....		.68	.50 — .84
Ontario.....		.70	.52 — .90
Toronto.....		.75	.60 — .90
Prairie Provinces.....		.56	.50 — .70
British Columbia.....		.91	
<i>Blacksmiths</i>			
Canada.....		.79	
Quebec.....		.82	.61 — .99
Montreal.....		.91	.85 — .99
Ontario.....		.77	.67 — .90
Toronto.....		.86	.80 — .90
Prairie Provinces.....		.81	.80 — .89
British Columbia.....		.99	
<i>Welders</i>			
Canada.....		.83	
New Brunswick.....		.79	.65 — .79
Quebec.....		.83	.67 — 1.02
Montreal.....		.88	.84 — 1.02
Ontario.....		.82	.62 — .95
Toronto.....		.87	.75 — .95
Prairie Provinces.....		.78	.65 — .90
British Columbia.....		.95	.87 — 1.01
<i>Labourers</i>			
Canada.....		.56	
Quebec.....		.50	.42 — .60
Montreal.....		.55	.53 — .60
Ontario.....		.58	.50 — .70
Toronto.....		.62	.55 — .70
<i>Machine Operators</i>			
Canada.....		.72	
New Brunswick.....		.72	.55 — .80
Quebec.....		.68	.50 — .99
Montreal.....		.81	.64 — .99
Ontario.....		.73	.55 — .95
Toronto.....		.77	.61 — .95
Prairie Provinces.....		.64	.55 — .70
British Columbia.....		.90	.80 — 1.01

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
		\$	\$
Machinery (Other than Electrical)—Concluded			
<i>Machinists</i>			
Canada.....		.83	
New Brunswick.....		.85	.74 — 1.03
Quebec.....		.79	.60 — .99
Montreal.....		.85	.67 — .99
Ontario.....		.82	.65 — .95
Toronto.....		.85	.72 — .95
Prairie Provinces.....		.76	.57 — .85
British Columbia.....		1.01	
<i>Moulders</i>			
Canada.....		.76	
Quebec.....		.62	.50 — .70
Ontario.....		.80	.62 — .90
British Columbia.....		1.01	
<i>Patternmakers</i>			
Canada.....		.91	
Quebec.....		.92	.75 — 1.09
Montreal.....		1.02	.94 — 1.09
Ontario.....		.90	.74 — 1.10
Toronto.....		1.03	.91 — 1.10
British Columbia.....		1.12	
<i>Sheet Metal Workers</i>			
Canada.....		.71	
Quebec.....		.63	
Ontario.....		.73	.57 — .89
Toronto.....		.77	.70 — .85
Manitoba.....		.62	.50 — .72
<i>Toolmakers</i>			
Canada.....		.97	
New Brunswick.....		.94	.90 — 1.00
Quebec.....		.94	.77 — 1.10
Montreal.....		.99	.80 — 1.10
Ontario.....		.97	.79 — 1.25
Toronto.....		1.07	.92 — 1.25
British Columbia.....		1.10	1.05 — 1.15

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	
		\$	
Engines, Boilers, Tanks, Etc.			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada.....		47.7	44-50
Assemblers.....			.79
Blacksmiths.....			.86
Boilermakers.....			.90
Welders.....			.85
Labourers.....			.58
Machine Operators.....			.74
Machinists.....			.91
Moulders.....			.88
Patternmakers.....			1.00
Toolmakers.....			1.02

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Aircraft		
NOTE.—In this industry the classification Production Workers "A" and "B" consists of assembly line workers, etc., in various trades (excluding Journeymen).		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada.....	46.8	.....
Quebec.....	48.2	48-49
Ontario.....	43.7	40-50
Manitoba and Alberta.....	45.0	44-48
British Columbia.....	48.0	.....
<i>Machinists, Journeymen</i>		
Canada.....	.99	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.01	.90 — 1.10
Ontario.....	.99	.....
Manitoba.....	.90	.....
British Columbia.....	1.00	.....
<i>Production Workers "A", Male</i>		
Canada.....	.89	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.89	.80 — 1.00
Ontario.....	.90	.83 — 1.00
Manitoba and Alberta.....	.84	.75 — .90
British Columbia.....	.86	.80 — .90
<i>Production Workers "A", Female</i>		
Canada.....	.87	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.76	.....
Ontario.....	.82	.82 — .85
British Columbia.....	.88	.80 — .90
<i>Production Workers "B", Male</i>		
Canada.....	.75	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.76	.75 — .80
Ontario.....	.74	.70 — .76
Manitoba and Alberta.....	.71	.65 — .75
British Columbia.....	.69	.....
<i>Production Workers "B", Female</i>		
Canada.....	.70	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.70	.65 — .73
British Columbia.....	.70	.....
<i>Toolmakers, Journeymen</i>		
Canada.....	1.05	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.11	1.10 — 1.15
Ontario.....	.98	.95 — 1.05
British Columbia.....	1.06	1.00 — 1.15

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
		\$	\$
Shipbuilding (Steel Ships)			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>	
Canada.....	45.4		
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	44.8	44-48	
Quebec.....	46.5	44-48	
Ontario.....	48.6	44-50	
British Columbia.....	44.0		
<i>Blacksmiths</i>			
Canada.....		.95	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....		.94	.90 — .95
Quebec.....		.92	.90 — .95
Ontario.....		.90	.89 — .95
British Columbia.....		1.00	
<i>Boilermakers</i>			
Canada.....		.95	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....		.93	.90 — .95
Quebec.....		.91	.90 — .95
Ontario.....		.90	
British Columbia.....		1.00	
<i>Chippers and Caulkers</i>			
Canada.....		.96	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....		.94	.90 — .95
Quebec.....		.92	.90 — .95
Ontario.....		.91	.89 — .95
British Columbia.....		1.01	
<i>Electricians</i>			
Canada.....		1.03	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....		.94	.90 — .95
Quebec.....		.92	.90 — .95
Ontario.....		.99	.89 — 1.00
British Columbia.....		1.10	
<i>Heaters</i>			
Canada.....		.78	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....		.80	
Quebec.....		.76	.75 — .80
Ontario.....		.75	.74 — .80
British Columbia.....		.80	
<i>Holder-on</i>			
Canada.....		.84	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....		.85	
Quebec.....		.82	.80 — .88
Ontario.....		.80	.79 — .85
British Columbia.....		.86	
<i>Labourers</i>			
Canada.....		.59	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....		.60	
Quebec.....		.57	.53 — .60
Ontario.....		.55	.54 — .60
British Columbia.....		.61	.60 — .69

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Shipbuilding (Steel Ships)—Concluded		
<i>Machinists</i>		
Canada.....	.95	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.93	.90 — .95
Quebec.....	.92	.90 — .95
Ontario.....	.92	.89 — .95
British Columbia.....	1.00	.....
<i>Patternmakers</i>		
Canada.....	.99	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.94	.90 — .95
Quebec.....	.95	.90 — 1.00
Ontario.....	.92	.....
British Columbia.....	1.10	.....
<i>Plumbers, Steam and Pipefitters</i>		
Canada.....	.97	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.93	.90 — .95
Quebec.....	.93	.90 — 1.03
Ontario.....	1.03	.89 — 1.13
British Columbia.....	1.00	.....
<i>Riggers</i>		
Canada.....	.90	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.93	.85 — .95
Quebec.....	.85	.80 — .90
Ontario.....	.83	.79 — .85
British Columbia.....	.94	.85 — 1.00
<i>Riveters</i>		
Canada.....	.95	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.95	.90 — .95
Quebec.....	.91	.90 — .95
Ontario.....	.90	.....
British Columbia.....	1.00	.....
<i>Shipfitters or Platers</i>		
Canada.....	.96	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.92	.85 — .95
Quebec.....	.92	.90 — .95
Ontario.....	.91	.....
British Columbia.....	1.00	.....
<i>Shipwrights, Carpenters and Joiners</i>		
Canada.....	.96	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.93	.90 — .95
Quebec.....	.93	.90 — .95
Ontario.....	.91	.89 — .95
British Columbia.....	1.00	.....
<i>Welders and Burners</i>		
Canada.....	.95	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.92	.85 — .95
Quebec.....	.90	.83 — .95
Ontario.....	.91	.82 — 1.00
British Columbia.....	1.00	.....

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
			\$	\$
Motor Vehicles				
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>		
Canada.....	45.4	40-48		
Canada (Ontario only)—				
Assemblers.....	1.01		.91	—1.16
Electricians.....	1.03		.90	—1.16
Inspectors.....	.96		.85	—1.05
Machine Operators.....	.97		.86	—1.01
Machinists.....	.99		.80	—1.12
Millwrights.....	1.01		.96	—1.06
Painters and Enamellers.....	1.06		.95	—1.25
Platers.....	.98		.95	—1.13
Sheet Metal Workers.....	1.03		.90	—1.12
Toolmakers.....	1.24		1.05	—1.41
Trimmers.....	.95		.81	— .96
Motor Vehicle Parts and Accessories				
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>		
Canada.....	44.7	40-48		
Canada (Ontario only)—				
Assemblers, Male.....	.74		.55	— .85
Assemblers, Female.....	.54		.35	— .70
Grinders.....	.81		.66	—1.08
Inspectors, Male.....	.78		.65	— .95
Inspectors, Female.....	.51		.38	— .60
Labourers.....	.65		.50	— .75
Machine Operators, Male.....	.79		.65	— .95
Machine Operators, Female.....	.56		.42	— .79
Machinists.....	.89		.67	—1.16
Millwrights.....	.86		.69	—1.00
Toolmakers.....	1.00		.85	—1.05
Welders.....	.84		.62	— .95
Stoves, Furnaces, etc.				
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>		
Canada.....	49.2			
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	48.0			
Quebec.....	55.1	44-60		
Ontario.....	47.8	40-55		
Coremakers				
Canada.....			.83	
Ontario.....			.85	

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Stoves, Furnaces, etc.—Concluded		
<i>Packers, Craters and Shippers</i>		
Canada.....	.62	
New Brunswick.....	.66	.55 — .75
Quebec.....	.56	.44 — .80
Ontario.....	.63	.50 — .75
<i>Enamellers</i>		
Canada.....	.67	
Quebec.....	.57	.46 — .72
Ontario.....	.71	.57 — .99
<i>Labourers</i>		
Canada.....	.56	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.53	.45 — .58
Quebec.....	.48	.35 — .64
Ontario.....	.57	.47 — .69
<i>Machinists</i>		
Canada.....	.81	
Ontario.....	.82	.69 — 1.00
<i>Moulders</i>		
Canada.....	.86	
Maritime Provinces.....	.99	.75 — 1.20
Quebec.....	.71	.56 — 1.09
Ontario.....	.87	.65 — 1.13
<i>Mounters or Assemblers</i>		
Canada.....	.68	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.69	.52 — .95
Quebec.....	.61	.47 — .77
Ontario.....	.69	.54 — .86
<i>Patternmakers</i>		
Canada.....	.78	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.71	.63 — .76
Quebec.....	.71	.53 — .89
Ontario.....	.81	.67 — 1.00
<i>Polishers</i>		
Canada.....	.68	
New Brunswick.....	.77	.56 — .97
Quebec.....	.65	.55 — .80
Ontario.....	.67	.45 — .80
<i>Sheet Metal Workers</i>		
Canada.....	.70	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.72	.58 — .84
Quebec.....	.65	.47 — .82
Ontario.....	.71	.54 — 1.00

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
		\$	\$
Agricultural Implements			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>	
Canada*.....	48.8	44-60	
Canada*—			
Blacksmiths.....	.72	.50 — .89	
Inspectors.....	.77	.66 — .85	
Labourers.....	.60	.50 — .70	
Machine Operators.....	.76	.53 — 1.02	
Machinists.....	.72	.60 — .84	
Moulders.....	.84	.64 — 1.10	
Painters.....	.71	.60 — .85	
Patternmakers.....	.92	.80 — 1.00	
Sheet Metal Workers.....	.68	.50 — .82	
Shippers and Packers.....	.73	.60 — .88	
Sheet Metal Products			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>	
Canada.....	46.7	.....
Quebec.....	47.1	44-48	
Ontario.....	47.2	44-50	
Prairie Provinces.....	45.9	44-48	
British Columbia.....	44.3	40-48	
<i>Labourers</i>			
Canada.....	.57	.....
Quebec.....	.58	.52 — .65	
Montreal.....	.60	.52 — .65	
Ontario.....	.57	.47 — .69	
Toronto.....	.59	.58 — .60	
Prairie Provinces.....	.55	.55 — .56	
<i>Machine Operators</i>			
Canada.....	.71	.....
Quebec.....	.71	.68 — .82	
Montreal.....	.73	.68 — .82	
Ontario.....	.71	.58 — .86	
Toronto.....	.73	.60 — .85	
Prairie Provinces.....	.71	.67 — .76	
<i>Machinists</i>			
Canada.....	.83	.....
Quebec.....	.84	.77 — .93	
Montreal.....	.85	.77 — .93	
Ontario.....	.84	.70 — .98	
Toronto.....	.91	.80 — .98	
<i>Sheet Metal Workers</i>			
Canada.....	.94	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.92	.89 — .96	
Ontario.....	.85	.62 — 1.18	
Toronto.....	.88	.65 — 1.18	
Prairie Provinces.....	.91	.76 — 1.06	
British Columbia.....	1.16	1.10 — 1.18	

* Mostly Quebec and Ontario.

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Sheet Metal Products—Concluded		
<i>Sheet Metal Worker's Helpers</i>		
Canada.....	.65	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.60	.52 — .67
Ontario.....	.57	.40 — .65
Toronto.....	.62	.55 — .65
Prairie Provinces.....	.59	.52 — .70
British Columbia.....	.75	.62 — .91
<i>Shippers</i>		
Canada.....	.70	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.73	.60 — .92
Ontario.....	.71	.54 — .81
Toronto.....	.76	.70 — .81
Prairie Provinces.....	.64	.60 — .70
British Columbia.....	.69	.66 — .74
<i>Welders</i>		
Canada.....	.86	
Quebec.....	.83	.72 — .97
Montreal.....	.83	.72 — .97
Ontario.....	.84	.66 — .96
Toronto.....	.86	.75 — .96
Prairie Provinces.....	.78	.70 — .87
British Columbia.....	1.00	

Table V—(13) TOBACCO, CIGARS AND CIGARETTES

STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range
Canada.....	48.4	.....
Quebec.....	48.3	44-55
Ontario.....	48.9	44-56
<i>Cigar Banders and Wrappers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.40	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.40	.33 — .44
Ontario (Toronto only).....	.40	.36 — .43
<i>Cigar Makers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.58	
Quebec.....	.50	.42 — .60
Ontario (Toronto only).....	.64	.52 — .67
<i>Cigar Makers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.47	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.47	.42 — .52
Ontario (Toronto only).....	.52	
<i>Cigarette Makers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.38	
Quebec.....	.38	.28 — .54
Montreal.....	.41	.30 — .54
Ontario (Toronto only).....	.38	.29 — .46

Table V—(13) TOBACCO, CIGARS AND CIGARETTES—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes—Concluded		
<i>Packers, Cigarettes, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.34	.....
Quebec.....	.34	.18 — .40
Montreal.....	.40	.33 — .47
Ontario.....	.37	.29 — .42
Toronto.....	.40	.37 — .42
<i>Packers, Cigars, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.43	.....
Quebec.....	.43	.37 — .59
Montreal.....	.44	.37 — .57
<i>Packers, Tobacco, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.37	.....
Quebec.....	.36	.28 — .40
Montreal.....	.41	.36 — .43
Ontario.....	.41	.29 — .60
<i>Strippers, Cigars, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.38	.....
Quebec.....	.37	.28 — .43
Montreal.....	.38	.28 — .45
Ontario.....	.43	.40 — .47
Toronto.....	.47	.....
<i>Tobacco Processors, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.51	.....
Quebec.....	.50	.37 — .61
Montreal.....	.56	.48 — .63
Ontario (Toronto only).....	.54	.44 — .62
<i>Tobacco Processors, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.39	.....
Quebec.....	.40	.28 — .45
Montreal.....	.44	.42 — .47
Ontario (Toronto only).....	.35	.31 — .36

Table V—(14) BEVERAGES

Brewery Products		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range
Canada.....	46.5	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	47.1	44-48
Quebec.....	48.2	48-55
Ontario.....	46.3	44-48
Prairie Provinces.....	44.4	44-47
British Columbia.....	44.2	44-48
<i>Bottlers</i>		
Canada.....	.67	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.50	.45 — .52
Quebec.....	.56	.53 — .61
Ontario.....	.70	.58 — .76
Prairie Provinces.....	.66	.56 — .80
British Columbia.....	.82	.76 — .84

Table V—(14) BEVERAGES—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Brewery Products—Concluded		
<i>Cellarmen</i>		
Canada.....	.72	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.55	.50 — .57
Quebec.....	.61	.....
Ontario.....	.71	.62 — .77
Prairie Provinces.....	.72	.59 — .85
British Columbia.....	.81	.59 — .85
<i>Coopers</i>		
Canada.....	.80	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.65	.52 — .77
Quebec.....	.79	.77 — .80
Ontario.....	.84	.80 — .91
Prairie Provinces.....	.77	.69 — .88
British Columbia.....	.83	.69 — .96
<i>Engineers</i>		
Canada.....	.82	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.62	.57 — .63
Quebec.....	.78	.68 — .83
Ontario.....	.83	.75 — .93
Prairie Provinces.....	.82	.72 — .91
British Columbia.....	.87	.81 — .95
<i>Firemen</i>		
Canada.....	.69	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.58	.55 — .60
Quebec.....	.71	.70 — .72
Ontario.....	.73	.68 — .75
Prairie Provinces.....	.67	.61 — .78
British Columbia.....	.77	.76 — .82
<i>Kettlemen</i>		
Canada.....	.75	.....
Quebec.....	.65	.....
Ontario.....	.74	.62 — .79
Prairie Provinces.....	.76	.65 — .89
British Columbia.....	.87	.85 — .92
<i>Motor Truck Drivers</i>		
Canada.....	.72	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.57	.55 — .60
Quebec.....	.70	.....
Ontario.....	.71	.60 — .76
Prairie Provinces.....	.67	.61 — .71
British Columbia.....	.82	.81 — .85

Table V—(15) ELECTRIC CURRENT PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION

STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range
Canada.....	47.8	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	48.3	44-56
Quebec.....	48.2	44-60
Ontario.....	48.0	44-50
Prairie Provinces.....	46.6	44-48
British Columbia.....	47.1	44-48

Table V—(15) ELECTRIC CURRENT PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<i>Electricians</i>		
Canada.....	.89	
Nova Scotia.....	.91	.63 — 1.00
Quebec.....	.78	.65 — .90
Ontario.....	.88	.76 — .97
Prairie Provinces.....	.96	.70 — 1.13
British Columbia.....	1.08	.89 — 1.13
<i>Groundmen</i>		
Canada.....	.65	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.63	.60 — .71
Quebec.....	.58	.52 — .72
Ontario.....	.64	.58 — .72
Prairie Provinces.....	.64	.61 — .69
British Columbia.....	.83	.76 — .85
<i>Linemen</i>		
Canada.....	.79	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.73	.55 — .89
Quebec.....	.73	.64 — .80
Ontario.....	.80	.63 — .96
Prairie Provinces.....	.99	.80 — 1.08
British Columbia.....	1.01	.77 — 1.13
<i>Metermen</i>		
Canada.....	.83	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.80	.63 — .89
Quebec.....	.77	.72 — .80
Ontario.....	.83	.71 — .97
Prairie Provinces.....	.87	.72 — .98
British Columbia.....	.96	.89 — 1.02
<i>Meter Readers</i>		
Canada.....	.68	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.56	.52 — .70
Quebec.....	.66	.44 — .88
Ontario.....	.72	.55 — .85
Prairie Provinces.....	.75	.57 — .82
British Columbia.....	.76	.67 — .84
<i>Operators</i>		
Canada.....	.84	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.66	.48 — .79
Quebec.....	.82	.58 — .94
Ontario.....	.86	.71 — 1.05
Prairie Provinces.....	.85	.58 — 1.18
British Columbia.....	.93	.78 — 1.02

Table V—(16) ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES

Electrical Machinery, Etc.		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range
Canada.....	46.6	.....
Quebec.....	47.7	40—48
Ontario.....	45.9	40—50
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	44.7	44—48

Table V—(16) ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Electrical Machinery, etc.—Continued		
<i>Assemblers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.77	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.73	.60 — .87
Ontario.....	.78	.58 — 1.04
Toronto.....	.71	.58 — .85
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	.86	.72 — .98
<i>Assemblers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.53	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.53	.47 — .62
Ontario.....	.53	.42 — .63
Toronto.....	.54	.45 — .63
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	.58	.46 — .72
<i>Buffers and Polishers</i>		
Canada.....	.74	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.74	.60 — .89
Ontario.....	.74	.52 — 1.03
Toronto.....	.79	.65 — .98
<i>Coil Winders, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.82	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.83	.70 — .90
Ontario.....	.81	.60 — 1.08
Toronto.....	.75	.60 — .90
<i>Coil Winders, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.52	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.49	.41 — .58
Ontario.....	.53	.40 — .68
Toronto.....	.58	.47 — .68
<i>Inspectors</i>		
Canada.....	.80	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.79	.66 — .95
Ontario.....	.80	.66 — .95
Toronto.....	.79	.66 — .90
<i>Labourers</i>		
Canada.....	.61	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.62	.50 — .69
Ontario.....	.60	.50 — .66
<i>Machine Operators</i>		
Canada.....	.80	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.75	.62 — .89
Ontario.....	.82	.63 — 1.05
Toronto.....	.76	.63 — .90
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	.76	.60 — .88
<i>Machinists</i>		
Canada.....	.86	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.86	.73 — 1.00
Ontario.....	.86	.70 — 1.12
Toronto.....	.81	.70 — .90
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	.91	.75 — 1.02

Table V—(16) ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Electrical Machinery, etc.—Concluded		
<i>Packers and Shippers</i>		
Canada.....	.69	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.70	.57 — .80
Ontario.....	.69	.57 — .79
Toronto.....	.69	.62 — .79
<i>Platers</i>		
Canada.....	.75	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.80	.70 — .87
Ontario.....	.73	.55 — .97
Toronto.....	.73	.62 — .89
<i>Sheet Metal Workers</i>		
Canada.....	.76	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.81	.62 — .92
Ontario.....	.74	.52 — .90
Toronto.....	.76	.65 — .90
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	.84	.75 — .92
<i>Toolmakers</i>		
Canada.....	1.02	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.00	.84 —1.10
Ontario.....	1.02	.78 —1.20
Toronto.....	1.10	.93 —1.20
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	1.14	.95 —1.29
Radio Sets and Parts		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada.....	45.9	.....
Quebec.....	46.9	45-48
Ontario.....	44.5	40-48
<i>Assemblers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.63	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.63	.54 — .75
Ontario.....	.63	.51 — .77
Toronto.....	.65	.51 — .77
<i>Assemblers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.52	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.56	.53 — .64
Ontario.....	.51	.44 — .60
Toronto.....	.52	.46 — .55
<i>Inspectors, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.78	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.79	.69 — .95
Ontario.....	.70	.60 — .85
Toronto.....	.74	.62 — .83
<i>Inspectors, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.57	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.63	.57 — .69
Ontario (Toronto only).....	.53	.50 — .59

Table V—(16) ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Radio Sets and Parts—Concluded		
<i>Machinists</i>		
Canada.....	.90	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.95	.85 — 1.09
Ontario.....	.83	.65 — .99
Toronto.....	.89	.80 — .99
<i>Shippers and Packers</i>		
Canada.....	.65	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.65	.56 — .75
Ontario.....	.66	.45 — .88
Toronto.....	.63	.45 — .79
<i>Toolmakers</i>		
Canada.....	1.05	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.07	.75 — 1.34
Ontario.....	1.03	.81 — 1.22
Toronto.....	1.04	

Table V—(17) WAGE RATES FOR UNSKILLED FACTORY LABOUR, MALE, BY LOCALITY, 1945

Canada.....	.57	
Nova Scotia.....	.56	
Halifax.....	.59	.45 — .70
New Glasgow.....	.54	.46 — .61
Sydney.....	.60	.60 — .64
New Brunswick.....	.49	
Fredericton.....	.48	.47 — .50
Moncton.....	.47	.44 — .50
Saint John.....	.53	.45 — .60
Quebec.....	.52	
Hull.....	.53	.40 — .55
Joliette.....	.46	.44 — .50
Montreal.....	.57	.48 — .65
Quebec.....	.51	.41 — .59
St. Jerome.....	.48	.45 — .50
Shawinigan Falls.....	.54	.50 — .56
Sherbrooke.....	.48	.43 — .54
Trois Rivières.....	.56	.50 — .64
Valleyfield.....	.47	.45 — .53
Victoriaville.....	.45	
Ontario.....	.59	
Belleville.....	.54	.45 — .60
Brantford.....	.63	.55 — .70
Chatham.....	.58	.52 — .65
Cornwall.....	.56	.50 — .57
Fort William.....	.63	.57 — .65
Galt.....	.59	.51 — .67
Guelph.....	.57	.50 — .64
Hamilton.....	.63	.58 — .67
Kingston.....	.60	.56 — .63
Kitchener.....	.62	.55 — .70
London.....	.57	.52 — .66

Table V—(17) WAGE RATES FOR UNSKILLED FACTORY LABOUR, MALE, BY LOCALITY, 1945—Concluded

Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<i>Ontario—Concluded</i>		
Niagara Falls.....	.66	.57 — .74
Ottawa.....	.53	.47 — .58
Orillia.....	.52	.45 — .55
Oshawa.....	.74	.66 — .77
Peterborough.....	.55	.51 — .59
Port Arthur.....	.62	.60 — .63
St. Catharines.....	.61	.55 — .66
St. Thomas.....	.64	.52 — .70
Sarnia.....	.68	.63 — .71
Sault Ste. Marie.....	.64	.63 — .66
Sudbury.....	.51	.50 — .55
Thorold.....	.71	.59 — .77
Toronto.....	.60	.50 — .68
Welland.....	.62	.57 — .67
Windsor.....	.71	.62 — .78
Woodstock.....	.54	.38 — .64
Manitoba.....	.55	.....
Winnipeg.....	.55	.50 — .63
Saskatchewan.....	.54	.....
Moose Jaw.....	.51	.40 — .60
Regina.....	.58	.52 — .62
Saskatoon.....	.55	.52 — .60
Alberta.....	.57	.....
Calgary.....	.62	.54 — .71
Edmonton.....	.58	.55 — .60
British Columbia.....	.67	.....
New Westminster.....	.66	.62 — .68
Vancouver.....	.67	.60 — .72
Victoria.....	.66	.60 — .72

Table VI—WAGE RATES IN CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY, 1939-1945

Locality	BRICKLAYERS AND MASONS		CARPENTERS		ELECTRICIANS		PAINTERS		PLASTERERS		PLUMBERS		SHEET METAL WORKERS		LABOURERS	
	Wage Rate per Hour	\$	Wage Rate per Hour	\$	Wage Rate per Hour	\$	Wage Rate per Hour	\$	Wage Rate per Hour	\$	Wage Rate per Hour	\$	Wage Rate per Hour	\$	Wage Rate per Hour	\$
SYDNEY—																
1939	.95		.70	.80	.70	.75	.63	.75	.80	.80	.70	.80	.70	.70	.35	.40
1940	.95		.80	.90	.70	.75	.63	.80	.80	.80	.75	.75	.70	.70	.35	.40
1941	.95	1.00	.80	.90	.70	.75	.63	.75	.80	.75	.85	.75	.70	.70	.35	.40
1942	.95	1.10	.90	.95	.90	.95	.75	.75	.90	.85	.85	.85			.40	
1943	1.00	1.15	.90	.95	.90	.95	.79	.90	.95	.95	.95	.95			.47	
1944	1.15		.96	.96	.90	.95	.75	.90	.95	.95	.95	.95			.54	
1945	1.15		.96	.96	.95*	.95	.81*	.90	.95	.95*	.95*	.95*			.53	
HAIFAFAK—																
1939	1.00		.70	.70	.85	.60	.60	.60	.80	.85	.85	.85	.70	.70	.30	.40
1940	1.00		.70	.70	.95	.65	.65	.65	.85	.85	.85	.85	.70	.70	.30	.40
1941	1.10		.80	.80	1.00	.73	.73	.73	.90	.90	.90	.90	.75	.75	.35	.40
1942	1.10		.80	.80	1.00	.73	.73	.73	.90	.90	.95	.95	.70	.80	.40	.45
1943	1.15		.85	.85	1.05	.80	.80	.80	.95	1.02½	1.02½	1.02½	.78	.95	.50	.55
1944	1.15		.95	.95	1.06	.81	.81	.81	.95	.95	.95	.95	.85	.85	.50	.55
1945	1.15		.95	.95	1.06	.81	.81	.81	.95	.95	1.02½	1.02½	.85*	.85*	.50	.52
CHARLOTTETOWN—																
1939	.70	.75	.45	.55	.50	.60	.40	.55	.75	.75	.50	.60	.50	.60	.30	.35
1940	.70	.75	.45	.55	.60	.55	.40	.55	.75	.75	.50	.60	.50	.60	.30	.35
1941	.75		.55	.55	.60	.55	.55	.55	.75	.60	.60	.60	.60	.60	.35	.40
1942	.75		.55	.55	.65	.55	.55	.55	.75	.60	.65	.65	.65	.65	.35	.40
1943	.95		.60	.60	.75	.60	.60	.60	.75	.80	.65	.65	.65	.65	.50	.55
1944	.95	1.15	.60	.60	.75	.65	.65	.65	.75	.80	.65	.68	.65	.68	.50	.55
1945	1.15		.60	.60	.75*	.65	.65	.65	.85*	.70*	.70*	.70*	.70*	.70*	.50	.50
MONCTON—																
1939	.80		.45	.55	.50	.60	.55	.60	.60	.80	.60	.65	.55	.65	.30	.35
1940	.80		.45	.55	.60	.65	.55	.60	.75	.80	.60	.70	.50	.65	.30	.35
1941	.80	.90	.50	.70	.60	.65	.55	.60	.75	.80	.70	.80	.65	.65	.35	.40
1942	.90		.65	.70	.60	.65	.60	.65	.75	.85	.75	.85	.65	.65	.40	
1943	.95		.70	.75	.60	.65	.60	.65	.75	.90	.80	.85	.65	.65	.45	.50
1944	.90	1.05	.70	.80	.81	.65	.60	.65	.90	.90	.85	.95	.67	.67	.51	.52
1945	1.05		.76	.76	.81*	.63	.63	.63	.90*	.90*	.90*	.90*	.70	.70	.52	.52

SAINT JOHN—										
1939.....	.90	.50	.65	.90	.60	.70	.50	.65	.30	.40
1940.....	.90	.55	.60	.90	.60	.70	.50	.65	.30	.40
1941.....	.90	.60	.65	.90	.70	.80	.65	.65	.35	.40
1942.....	.90	.60	.70	.90	.75	.80	.65	.65	.40	.40
1943.....	1.05	.60	.76	1.05	.75	.85	.65	.65	.45	.55
1944.....	1.10	.70	.85	1.10	.80	.90	.75	.75	.50	.60
1945.....	1.10	.81	.85	1.10	.81	.88	.81	.81	.53	.60
QUEBEC—										
1939.....	.75	.55	.65	.75	.60	.65	.55	.65	.40	.40
1940.....	.80	.60	.65	.80	.65	.70	.60	.65	.40	.40
1941.....	.85	.70	.70	.85	.70	.70	.65	.65	.45	.45
1942.....	.90	.75	.80	.90	.75	.80	.70	.70	.50	.50
1943.....	1.00	.80	.80	1.00	.80	.80	.80	.80	.50	.60
1944.....	1.00	.80	.80	1.00	.75	.80	.80	.80	.60	.60
1945.....	1.00	.80	.80	1.00*	.75	.80	.80*	.80*	.60	.60
MONTREAL—										
1939.....	.80	.70	.75	.80	.66	.75	.65	.75	.40	.40
1940.....	.88	.77	.83	.88	.70	.85	.75	.75	.44	.44
1941.....	.92	.81	.87	.90	.74	.90	.82	.82	.46	.46
1942.....	.97	.86	.92	.95	.79	.95	1.00	.87	.51	.51
1943.....	1.05	.95	1.00	1.05	.85	1.00	1.05	.95	.60	.60
1944.....	1.05	.95	1.00	1.05	.85	1.00	1.00	.95	.60	.60
1945.....	1.06	.96	1.01	1.06	.86	1.01	1.01	.96	.61	.61
OTTAWA—										
1939.....	.90	.85	.80	.85	.70	.95	.85	.85	.40	.50
1940.....	1.00	.85	.80	.85	.70	.95	.85	.85	.40	.50
1941.....	1.10	.90	.85	1.00	.75	1.05	.95	.95	.40	.50
1942.....	1.10	.90	.90	1.00	.75	1.05	.95	.95	.50	.50
1943.....	1.15	.95	.95	1.05	.85	1.05	1.06	1.01	.55	.55
1944.....	1.16	.96	.95	1.05	.85	1.05	1.12	1.01	.56	.56
1945.....	1.16	.96	.96	1.06	.86	1.06	1.12	1.01	.56	.56
KINGSTON										
1939.....	1.00	.80	.70	1.00	.70	.80	.60	.75	.35	.40
1940.....	1.00	.85	.75	1.00	.75	.80	.80	.80	.35	.40
1941.....	1.05	.90	.80	1.05	.80	.90	.75	.80	.40	.40
1942.....	1.05	.90	.85	1.05	.80	.90	.80	.90	.45	.45
1943.....	1.05-1.11	.95	.85	1.10	.85	.96	.80	.90	.50	.55
1944.....	1.11	.96	.85	1.11	.85	.96	.90	.90	.50	.60
1945.....	1.11	.96	.85	1.11	.85	.96	.90*	.90*	.60	.60

* Source, Fair Wage Schedule, Dominion Government.

Table VI—WAGE RATES IN CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY, 1939-1945—Continued

Locality	BRICKLAYERS AND MASONS		CARPENTERS		ELECTRICIANS		PAINTERS		PLASTERERS		PLUMBERS		SHEET METAL WORKERS		LABOURERS		
	Wage Rate per Hour	\$	Wage Rate per Hour	\$	Wage Rate per Hour	\$	Wage Rate per Hour	\$	Wage Rate per Hour	\$	Wage Rate per Hour	\$	Wage Rate per Hour	\$	Wage Rate per Hour	\$	
BELLEVILLE—	1939.....	.75	.50	.70	.65	.70	.40	.60	.75	.80	.60	.75	.55	.70	.30	.40	
	1940.....	.75	.70	.70	.65	.70	.45	.60	.75	.80	.60	.75	.60	.70	.30	.40	
	1941.....	.90	.70	.70	.65	.70	.50	.60	.80	.85	.60	.75	.60	.70	.35	.40	
	1942.....	.90	.70	.60	.70	.75	.50	.60	.....	.....	.60	.75	.60	.70	.40	.45
	1943.....	1.02	.94	.90	.80	.70	.65	.70	1.05	.75	.70	.75	.62	.75	.50	.52	
	1944.....	1.00	.95	.90	.80	.70	.70	.70	1.00	1.15	.70	.75	.75	.77	.50	.52	
1945.....	.....	.90	.....	.75	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.75	.....	.80*	.....	.55	
PETERBOROUGH—	1939.....	.80	.60	.70	.50	.65	.40	.50	.75	.80	.65	.75	.50	.70	.35	.40	
	1940.....	.80	.60	.70	.50	.70	.45	.60	.75	.80	.65	.75	.50	.70	.35	.40	
	1941.....	.85	.70	.80	.50	.70	.45	.60	.75	.80	.65	.75	.55	.75	.35	.45	
	1942.....	.90	.85	.80	.50	.80	.50	.65	.80	.85	.70	.80	.63	.85	.40	.50	
	1943.....	1.18	.85	.75	.61	.85	.52	.67	1.10	1.10	.77	.85	.75	.90	.55	.65	
	1944.....	1.19	.85	.80	.70	.75	.55	.70	1.10	1.10	.80	.90	.75	.90	.55	.65	
	1945.....	1.19	.84	.....	.81*	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.91*	.....	.87	.....	.60
	TORONTO—	1939.....	1.00	.90	1.00	.7590	1.0035	.50
		1940.....	1.05	.95	1.10	.80	1.00	1.0040	.50
		1941.....	1.13	1.00	1.00	1.10	.85	1.10	.85	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.15	1.08	1.08	.40	.50
		1942.....	1.14	1.03	1.05	1.15	.85	1.10	.85	1.10	1.10	1.15	1.15	1.08	1.0862
1943.....		1.18	1.05	1.05	1.15	1.17	.96	.96	1.10	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.14	1.14	.....	.62
1944.....		1.19	1.07	1.07	1.17	.97	.97	.97	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.14	1.14	.....	.66
1945.....		1.23	1.11	1.11	1.21	.97	.97	.97	1.21	1.21	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.18	.....	.67
ST. CATHARINES—		1939.....	.90	.70	.70	.65	.70	.65	.70	.80	.90	.75	.75	.75	.75	.35	.40
		1940.....	.90	.80	.80	.65	.70	.65	.70	.80	.90	.75	.75	.75	.75	.35	.40
		1941.....	1.00	.90	.90	.65	.70	.70	.70	.80	.90	.80	.90	.90	.90	.35	.45
	1942.....	1.00	.93	.93	.75	.80	.75	.80	1.00	1.00	.80	.80	.90	.90	.40	.50	
	1943.....	1.09	.95	.95	.82	.80	.76	.76	1.00	1.05	1.00	1.00	1.01	1.01	.54	.61	
	1944.....	1.11	1.00	1.00	.77	.87	.81*	.81*	1.11	1.11	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	.55	.65	
	1945.....	1.11	1.00	1.00	1.00*	.....	.....	.....	1.11*	1.11*	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	.55	.62

HAMILTON—									
1939	.90	.75	.65	.90	.85	.85	.75	.35	.45
1940	1.00	.80	.70	.80	.70	.85	.75	.35	.45
1941	1.05	.90	.75	1.00	.95	.75	.90	.35	.45
1942	1.05	.93	.86	1.03	.95	.95	.90	.60	.50
1943	1.10	.95	.86	1.03	.95	1.06	1.01	.60	.65
1944	1.17	1.02	.86	1.05	.95	1.06	1.01	.60	.65
1945	1.19	1.04	.86	1.07*	1.05	1.07	1.04*	.60	.65
BRANTFORD—									
1939	.90	.70	.50	.90	.75	.75	.60	.35	.40
1940	.90	.70	.50	.90	.70	.75	.60	.35	.40
1941	1.00	.80	.50	.90	.65	.75	.60	.35	.45
1942	1.00	.84	.69	1.00	.79	.89	.74	.40	.50
1943	1.05	.94	.70	1.04	.85	.89	.74	.55	.60
1944	1.10	.94	.75	1.04	.80	.89	.75	.55	.65
1945	1.10	.93	.83	1.06*	.83	.90	.76*	.56	.60
GUELPH—									
1939	.80	.60	.45	.80	.75	.75	.65	.35	.40
1940	.80	.70	.45	.80	.70	.75	.65	.35	.40
1941	.80	.70	.45	.80	.70	.75	.65	.35	.40
1942	.90	.65	.50	.85	.80	.80	.....	.....	.45
1943	1.06	.89	.55	1.00	.70	.80	.....	.....	.55
1944	1.10	.86	.55	1.00	.70	.75	.....	.....	.60
1945	1.10	.86	.76*	1.10*	.86*	.96*	.86*	.60	.67
KITCHENER—									
1939	.80	.60	.50	.80	.60	.60	.60	.60	.40
1940	.80	.70	.50	.80	.70	.65	.60	.60	.40
1941	.85	.70	.50	.80	.70	.80	.70	.70	.44
1942	.90	.70	.60	.80	.70	.83	.70	.70	.50
1943	1.05	.85	.65	1.05	.76	.95	.70	.85	.60
1944	1.06	.85	.65	1.10	.80	.95	.85	.95	.60
1945	1.10	.86	.76*	1.10*	.80	.96	.85	.95	.62
LONDON—									
1939	1.00	.60	.55	1.00	.80	.80	.60	.35	.50
1940	1.00	.70	.60	1.00	.85	.80	.60	.35	.50
1941	1.05	.85	.60	1.00	1.00	.90	.70	.35	.50
1942	1.05	.90	.60	1.05	1.00	.93	.70	.40	.50
1943	1.11	.90	.75	1.10	1.05	.96	.70	.50	.61
1944	1.11	.90	.71	1.11	1.06	.97	.70	.55	.61
1945	1.20	.90	.78	.....	1.06	.97	.80*	.55	.62

* Source, Fair Wage Schedule, Dominion Government

Table VI—WAGE RATES IN CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY, 1939-1945—Concluded

Locality	BRICKLAYERS AND MASONS		CARPENTERS		ELECTRICIANS		PAINTERS		PLASTERERS		PLUMBERS		SHEET METAL WORKERS		LABOURERS	
	Wage Rate per Hour	\$	Wage Rate per Hour	\$	Wage Rate per Hour	\$	Wage Rate per Hour	\$	Wage Rate per Hour	\$	Wage Rate per Hour	\$	Wage Rate per Hour	\$	Wage Rate per Hour	\$
WINDSOR—																
1939.....	1.15	.95	1.15	.65	.90	1.00	1.00	.70	.85	.55	.75	.85	.55	.55	.55	.55
1940.....	1.15	.95	1.15	.65	.90	1.00	1.00	.70	.85	.55	.75	.85	.55	.55	.55	.55
1941.....	1.15	1.05	1.15	.75	.90	1.15	1.15	.80	1.00	.65	1.15	1.00	.85	.65	.65	.65
1942.....	1.20	1.10	1.20	.83	.85	1.20	1.21	.86	1.06	.71	1.21	1.06	1.00	.70	.70	.70
1943.....	1.26	1.14	1.26	.86	.85	1.20	1.21	.86	1.06	.71	1.21	1.06	1.00	.70	.70	.70
1944.....	1.26	1.18	1.26	.95	.95	1.26	1.25	.95	1.15	.75	1.25	1.06	1.00	.75	.75	.75
1945.....	1.26	1.18	1.26	.95	.95	1.26	1.25	.95	1.15	.75	1.25	1.06	1.00	.75	.75	.75
PORT ARTHUR—																
1939.....	1.10	.55	.65	.50	.80	.65	.90	.60	.80	.80	.90	.65	.65	.35	.45	.45
1940.....	1.00	.60	.65	.50	.80	.65	.90	.60	.80	.80	.90	.65	.65	.35	.45	.45
1941.....	1.00	.70	.65	.50	.80	.65	.90	.60	.80	.80	.90	.65	.65	.40	.45	.45
1942.....	1.15	.70	.65	.50	.80	.65	.90	.70	.80	.80	.90	.75	.75	.40	.45	.45
1943.....	1.20	.78	.65	.65	.85	.65	.90	.77	1.00	.90	.90	.75	.75	.50	.50	.50
1944.....	1.20	.85	.82	.75	.90	.82	.92	.75	1.00	.90	.90	.90	.90	.55	.58	.58
1945.....	1.20	.90	.95	.95	.95	.95	.95	.95	1.00	.90	1.00	.90	.90	.55	.58	.58
FORT WILLIAM—																
1939.....	1.00	.55	.65	.50	.80	.65	.90	.60	.80	.80	.90	.65	.65	.35	.45	.45
1940.....	1.00	.55	.65	.50	.80	.65	.90	.60	.80	.80	.90	.65	.65	.35	.45	.45
1941.....	1.00	.70	.65	.50	.80	.65	.90	.60	.80	.80	.90	.65	.65	.40	.45	.45
1942.....	1.15	.70	.70	.55	.85	.70	.90	.60	1.00	.90	.90	.80	.80	.40	.50	.50
1943.....	1.20	.85	.82	.55	.90	.82	.95	.70	1.00	1.00	1.00	.89	.89	.51	.61	.61
1944.....	1.20	.85	.82	.80	.90	.82	.95	.90	1.10	1.00	1.00	.89	.89	.55	.60	.60
1945.....	1.20	.90	.95	.85	.90	.95	.95	.85	1.15	1.00	1.00	.95	.95	.55	.60	.60
WINNIPEG—																
1939.....	1.10	.85	.85	.70	1.10	.85	.95	.70	1.10	.95	.95	.70	.70	.40	.45	.45
1940.....	1.10	.85	.85	.70	1.10	.85	.95	.70	1.10	.95	.95	.70	.70	.43	.50	.50
1941.....	1.15	.95	.95	.75	1.15	.95	.95	.75	1.15	1.05	1.05	.75	.75	.45	.50	.50
1942.....	1.20	1.00	.95	.80	1.20	.95	.95	.80	1.20	1.10	1.10	.80	.80	.45	.50	.50
1943.....	1.20	1.00	1.00	.85	1.20	1.00	.85	.85	1.20	1.10	1.10	.80	.80	.45	.50	.50
1944.....	1.20	1.00	1.00	.85	1.20	1.00	.85	.85	1.20	1.10	1.10	.82	.82	.52	.65	.65
1945.....	1.25	1.05	1.05	.90	1.25	1.05	.90	.90	1.25	1.15	1.15	.85	.85	.52	.65	.65

BRANDON—										
1939.....	.90	.75	.65	.90	.80	.65	.90	.33	—	.38
1940.....	.90	.75	.65	.90	.80	.65	.90	.35	—	.40
1941.....	1.00	.80	.70	1.00	.95	.70	1.00	.40	—	.45
1942.....	1.05	.80	.70	1.05	1.00	.75	1.05	.40	—	.45
1943.....	1.05	.85	.75	1.05	1.00	.75	1.05	.75	—	.45
1944.....	1.05	.85	.75	1.05	1.00	.75	1.05	.75	—	.55
1945.....	1.10*	.93	.83	1.10*	1.05	.83	1.05	.75	—	.57
REGINA—										
1939.....	1.10	.75	.65	1.00	.90	.65	1.00	.75	—	.40
1940.....	1.10	.75	.65	1.00	.90	.70	1.00	.75	—	.40
1941.....	1.20	1.00	.70	1.00	1.00	.70	1.00	.75	—	.45
1942.....	1.20	.95	.70	1.00	1.00	.70	1.00	.75	—	.85
1943.....	1.25	.95	.70	1.00	1.00	.75	1.00	.80	—	.90
1944.....	1.26	.96	.76	1.06	1.05	.76	1.06	.80	—	.90
1945.....	1.26	.96	.76	1.16*	1.05	.76	1.16*	.86*	—	.53
SASKATOON—										
1939.....	1.00	.75	.50	.75	.70	.50	.75	.30	—	.40
1940.....	1.00	.75	.50	.75	.70	.55	.75	.30	—	.40
1941.....	1.00	.75	.55	.70	.80	.70	.75	.30	—	.45
1942.....	1.00	.80	.55	.70	.80	.75	1.00	.30	—	.45
1943.....	1.05	.85	.65	.75	.85	.65	1.05	.40	—	.55
1844.....	1.06	.85	.65	.75	.85	.65	1.06	.50	—	.55
1945.....	1.20*	.93	.70	1.06*	.93	.70	1.06*	.81	—	.58
CALGARY—										
1939.....	1.10	.80	.75	.80	.80	.75	.90	.80	—	.50
1940.....	1.20	.90	.80	.80	.85	.75	1.10	.80	—	.50
1941.....	1.20	.95	.80	.85	.90	.80	1.10	.80	—	.50
1942.....	1.25	.98	.80	.85	.95	.80	1.10	.85	—	.50
1943.....	1.25	1.00	.85	.95	.95	.80	1.10	.90	—	.64
1944.....	1.25	1.01	.85	.95	.95	.85	1.12	.95	—	.65
1945.....	1.25	1.03	.90	1.16*	1.05	.90	1.16*	.97	—	.60
EDMONTON—										
1939.....	1.10	.85	.80	1.05	1.05	.80	1.05	.40	—	.50
1940.....	1.10	.85	.80	1.05	1.05	.80	1.05	.45	—	.50
1941.....	1.10	.85	.80	1.05	1.05	.80	1.10	.45	—	.50
1942.....	1.25	.85	.85	1.05	1.05	.85	1.10	.50	—	.55
1943.....	1.30	1.05	.85	.90	1.12	.85	1.15	.60	—	.60
1944.....	1.31	1.05	.90	1.21	1.12	.90	1.16	.60	—	.65
1945.....	1.31	1.06	.91	1.31*	1.12	.91	1.16	.60	—	.61

* Source, Fair Wage Schedule, Dominion Government
† Source, Trade Union Return.

Table VI—WAGE RATES IN CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY, 1939-1945—Concluded

Locality	BRICKLAYERS AND MASONS	CARPENTERS	ELECTRICIANS	PAINTERS	PLASTERERS	PLUMBERS	SHEET METAL WORKERS	LABOURERS
	Wage Rate per Hour \$	Wage Rate per Hour \$	Wage Rate per Hour \$	Wage Rate per Hour \$	Wage Rate per Hour \$	Wage Rate per Hour \$	Wage Rate per Hour \$	Wage Rate per Hour \$
VANCOUVER—								
1939.....	1.10	.75 — .90	.75 — 1.00	.63 — .80	1.00	1.00	1.00	.45 — .50
1940.....	1.10	.75 — .90	.85 — 1.00	.63 — .80	1.00	1.00	1.00	.45 — .50
1941.....	1.23	.75 — .98	.85 — 1.10	.75 — .80	1.00	1.13	1.08	.45 — .55
1942.....	1.23	.99	1.05 — 1.13	.90	1.00	1.13	1.13	.59
1943.....	1.29	1.12	1.10 — 1.24	.97	1.07	1.19	1.18	.60 — .75
1944.....	1.29	1.12	1.19	.97	1.07	1.19	1.18	.65 — .81
1945.....	1.29	1.12	1.19	.97	1.10	1.19	1.18	.71
VICTORIA—								
1939.....	1.00	.75 — .80	.60 — .75	.65	.90	.90	.75	.45 — .53
1940.....	1.13	.75 — .90	.75	.65	.90	.90	.80 — .90	.45 — .53
1941.....	1.13	.75 — .93	1.00	.75	1.00	1.00	.90 — 1.00	.45 — .53
1942.....	1.13	.95	1.00	.75	1.00	1.00	1.00	.59
1943.....	1.20	1.00 — 1.10	1.05	.85	1.05	1.18	1.05	.65 — .67
1944.....	1.20	1.10	1.06	.95	1.05	1.19	1.18	.65 — .70
1945.....	1.20	1.10	1.06	.96	1.10	1.19*	1.18	.68

* Source, Fair Wage Schedule, Dominion Government

Table VII—WAGE RATES IN TRANSPORTATION AND STORAGE, 1945

(1) WATER TRANSPORTATION, FREIGHT AND PASSENGER (INLAND AND COASTAL)

NOTE.—Rates include board and lodging and vary to a great extent according to size or type of vessel. Hours on duty for officers, seamen, deckhands, etc., generally average twelve per day (watches—six hours on, six hours off) seven days per week except when in port; for engineers, firemen, oilers, etc., hours generally average eight per day, but twelve in some cases; for stewards, cooks, etc., hours vary according to requirements. All classes may be required for extra duty at any time, especially in the Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence service when passing through canals. On most of the British Columbia coastal passenger vessels, hours for all classes average eight per day, 6 days per week, with extra pay for overtime. Some of the tug-boat employees in all areas are on the eight-hour day.

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Month	Range of Rates per Month
	\$	\$
<i>First Officer or Mate</i>		
Canada.....	200.41	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	150.08	105.00—199.10
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	207.33	194.54—250.00
Pacific Coast.....	189.21	179.93—199.93
<i>Second Officer or Mate</i>		
Canada.....	159.50	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	130.57	85.00—159.60
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	160.68	156.87—167.10
Pacific Coast.....	165.95	155.00—170.00
<i>Second Engineers</i>		
Canada.....	192.42	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	152.03	101.70—192.10
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	199.24	192.10—222.10
Pacific Coast.....	178.33	164.93—189.93
<i>Third Engineers</i>		
Canada.....	156.10	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	123.71	.....
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	158.13	141.87—166.87
Pacific Coast.....	160.95	149.92—169.93
<i>Boatswains</i>		
Canada.....	104.10	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	82.17	69.12— 97.43
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	121.64	97.10—140.00
<i>Seamen and Deckhands</i>		
Canada.....	87.81	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	71.37	59.10— 89.93
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	89.95	86.39— 94.60
Pacific Coast.....	87.42	81.58— 95.00
<i>Firemen</i>		
Canada.....	104.95	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	90.55	64.10—107.10
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	107.27	106.64—112.10
Pacific Coast.....	93.46	89.92— 99.93
<i>Oilers</i>		
Canada.....	109.29	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	87.50	75.00—112.10
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	112.28	.....
Pacific Coast.....	101.10	99.93—105.75
<i>Quartermasters and Wheelmen</i>		
Canada.....	107.98	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	85.82	70.00—112.10
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	112.25	.....
Pacific Coast.....	95.72	93.42—100.00

(1) WATER TRANSPORTATION, FREIGHT AND PASSENGER (INLAND AND COASTAL)
—Concluded.

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Month	Range of Rates per Month
	\$	\$
<i>Watchmen</i>		
Canada.....	96.87	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	97.10	.....
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	97.44	97.10—102.10
Pacific Coast.....	92.95	89.93— 94.93
<i>Chief Cooks</i>		
Canada.....	143.25	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	121.15	89.10—135.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	150.77	144.60—154.60
Pacific Coast.....	123.29	105.00—159.93
<i>Cooks</i>		
Canada.....	99.70	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	83.71	75.00—100.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	103.13	89.60—126.87
Pacific Coast.....	92.62	85.00— 99.93
<i>Chief Stewards</i>		
Canada.....	151.95	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	130.14	105.00—144.60
Pacific Coast.....	160.34	125.00—189.93

Table VII—(2) STEVEDORING

NOTE.—No standard hours; work periods depend on arrival and departure of vessels and time required to load and unload.

Ocean Navigation

Occupation and Locality	Rate per Hour*
\$	
Longshoremen (General Cargo)—	
Halifax.....	.95
Saint John.....	.98
Quebec.....	.87
Montreal.....	.95
Vancouver and Victoria {ship.....	1.10
{dock.....	1.06
Port Alberni.....	1.10
Prince Rupert.....	1.00

Inland Navigation

Occupation and Locality	Rate per Hour
\$	
Longshoremen, Stevedores and Freight Handlers—	
Upper St. Lawrence River and Great Lakes.....	.65†

* Higher rates are paid for handling certain commodities and for evening and night work.

† This is the predominant rate in the following ports: Quebec, Trois Rivières and Montreal; Toronto, Hamilton and Windsor; Point Edward and Sarnia; Fort William and Port Arthur. Higher rates are paid for evening and night work.

Table VII—(3) STEAM RAILWAYS

NOTE.—Differentials above the basic rates shown in this table exist on certain railway lines or divisions. Effective June 1, 1946, the rates shown were increased.

STANDARD HOURS.—Nearly all classes are on the basic 8-hour day (with time and one-half for overtime) and 48-hour week except Locomotive Shops with 44 hours.

Occupation	1944-1945 (a)		
	Per Mile or Per Hour	Per Day	Per Month
		\$	\$
<i>Conductors</i>			
Passenger.....	5.48	8.33	244.81—252.06
Freight, Through.....	7.34		
<i>Brakemen</i>			
Passenger.....	3.94	6.02	175.31
Freight, Through.....	6.00		
<i>Baggagemen, Train.....</i>			
	4.05	6.19	180.61—185.73
<i>Yardmen</i>			
Foremen.....		7.99	
Helpers.....		7.50	
Switch Tenders.....		6.04	
<i>Locomotive Engineers</i>			
Passenger.....	7.13 — 8.13		
Freight, Through.....	7.90 — 9.82		
Yard.....		7.92 — 9.24	
<i>Locomotive Firemen</i>			
Passenger.....	5.53 — 6.73		
Freight, Through.....	6.06 — 7.57		
Yard.....		6.48 — 7.84	
Hostlers.....		6.70 — 7.20	
Hostlers, Helpers.....		6.10	
<i>Telegraph Service</i>			
Train Dispatchers.....			257.41—284.41
Telegraph Operators.....			154.41—166.41
Agents.....			161.41—178.41
Relief Agents.....			171.41—180.41
Assistant Agents.....			102.41—107.41
Linemen.....			172.41—180.41
<i>Maintenance of Way</i>			
Extra Gang Foremen.....		6.50 — 7.00	
Section Foremen, First Class Yards.....		6.40	
Section Foremen, on Line.....		5.95	
	<i>Per Hour</i>		
	\$		
Sectionmen, Classified Yards.....	.57 — .61		
Sectionmen, Other.....	.54 — .59		
<i>Bridge and Building</i>			
Foremen.....		7.00	
Foremen, Painter.....		6.75	
Masons, Bricklayers and Plasterers.....	.81		
Carpenters.....	.77 — .81		
Plumbers, Pipefitters, Tinsmiths, Blacksmiths, Electricians.....	.76 — .93		
Painters.....	.74 — .77		
Bridgemen or Rough Carpenters.....	.64 — .77		
Mechanics' Helpers.....	.64		
Pumpmen.....			128.41—134.41
Engineers, Pile Driver, Hoist.....		6.40	
<i>Signalmen</i>			
Non-interlocked Crossings.....	.56		
Half-interlocked Crossings.....	.58		
<i>Locomotive and Car Shops (b)</i>			
Mechanics(c).....	.95		
Other Carmen(d).....	.88		
Helpers.....	.72		
Electrical Workers, Electricians.....	.95		

Table VII—(3) STEAM RAILWAYS—Concluded

Occupation	1944-45 (a)		
	Per Mile or Per Hour	Per Day	Per Month
<i>Locomotive and Car Shops (b)—Concluded</i>	<i>Per Hour</i>	\$	\$
Electrical Workers, Linemen.....	.91		
Electrical Workers, Groundmen.....	.85		
Electrical Workers, Operators.....	.78		
Coach Cleaners.....	.60		
Shop Labourers.....	.56 — .58		

- (a) These rates include an increase of 6 cents per hour effective September 15, 1943, as a result of a retroactive award by the National War Labour Board dated July 31, 1944. For rates 1929 to 1943, see the previous Wage Report No. 27, page 80. The cost of living bonuses printed in the footnote to that table are in addition to the basic rates shown.
- (b) These employees are allowed approximately one cent per hour extra for checking in and out.
- (c) Machinists, boilermakers, blacksmiths, plumbers, etc., sheet metal workers, cabinet makers, carpenters—coach, locomotive and bench, welders, etc.
- (d) Freight car carpenters, freight car painters, car inspectors, car repairers, etc.

Table VII—(4) GRAIN ELEVATORS

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Month	Range of Rates per Month
		\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>	
Canada.....	47.9	.....
New Brunswick, Quebec and Ontario....	48.0	44-60	
Saskatchewan and Alberta.....	51.1	48-60	
British Columbia.....	45.8	44-48	
<i>Electricians</i>			
Canada.....			202.20
New Brunswick, Quebec and Ontario.....			199.11
Saskatchewan and Alberta.....			219.42
British Columbia.....			195.38
<i>Millwrights</i>			
Canada.....			205.96
New Brunswick, Quebec and Ontario.....			217.45
Saskatchewan and Alberta.....			190.92
British Columbia.....			191.09
<i>Weighmen</i>			
Canada.....			199.26
New Brunswick, Quebec and Ontario.....			207.87
Saskatchewan and Alberta.....			175.93
British Columbia.....			189.38
		per Hour	per Hour
<i>Labourers</i>			
Canada.....		.69	.....
New Brunswick, Quebec and Ontario.....		.67	.59 — .75
Saskatchewan and Alberta.....		.70	.....
British Columbia.....		.75	.65 — .75
<i>Oilers</i>			
Canada.....		.68	.....
Quebec and Ontario.....		.67	.59 — .75
Saskatchewan and Alberta.....		.75	.....
British Columbia.....		.75	.....

Table VII—(5) ELECTRIC STREET RAILWAYS§

Locality	CONDUCTORS AND MOTORMEN		LINEMENT†	SHOP AND BARN MEN‡	ELECTRICIANS (x)	TRACKMEN AND LABOURERS
	Maximum Rate per Hour*					
	One Man Car	Two Man Car	Average Rate per Hour	Average Rate per Hour	Average Rate per Hour	Average Rate per Hour
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK						
	<i>Range</i>				<i>Range</i>	
Canada.....	40 — 63				44 — 48	
Nova Scotia.....	44 — 56	Manitoba.....			48	
New Brunswick.....	48 — 63	Saskatchewan.....			40 — 48	
Quebec.....	48 — 63	Alberta.....			44 — 48	
Ontario.....	44 — 54	British Columbia.....				
NOVA SCOTIA—						
Halifax						
1939.....	65		.55 — .77	.53 — .77	.62 — .82	.40 — .55
1940.....	65		.55 — .77	.55 — .77	.63 — .82	.40 — .55
1941.....	71		.61 — .83	.61 — .83	.69 — .88	.46 — .61
1942.....	74½		.76 — .77	.65 — .86	.72 — .91	.49 — .64
1943.....	80		.83 — .95	.66 — .95	.79 — .95	.56 — .71
1944.....	81		.92	.66 — .95	.90½	.58 — .71
1945.....	81		.92	.66 — .95	.92	.58 — .71
Sydney						
1939.....	.50 (a)		.47	.50 — .59	.54	.40 — .46
1940.....	.55 (a)		.52	.55 — .65	.60	.35 — .50
1941.....	.55 (a)		.52	.55 — .65	.60	.35 — .50
1942.....	.65 (a)		.55 — .61	.65 — .72½	.69	.45 — .53
1943.....	.66 (a)		.62	.52 — .76	.72	.44 — .54
1944.....	.74 (a)		.70	.54 — .80	.79	.48 — .58
1945.....	.74 (a)		.70	.58 — .80	.80	.50 — .58

Table VII—(5) ELECTRIC STREET RAILWAYS—Continued

Locality	CONDUCTORS AND MOTORMEN		LINEMENT†	SHOP AND BARN MEN†	ELECTRICIANS (X)	TRACKMEN AND LABOURERS
	Maximum Rate per Hour*					
	One Man Car	Two Man Car	Average Rate per Hour	Average Rate per Hour	Average Rate per Hour	Average Rate per Hour
NEW BRUNSWICK—						
Saint John						
1939.....	.43	.....	.42 — .51	30 — 50	.54	.30
1940.....	.43	.....	.42 — .51	30 — 50	.54	.30
1941.....	.50	.....	.48 — .57	38 — 58	.61	.35 — .38
1942.....	.60½	.....	.50½ — .60½	48 — 60½	.71	.48½
1943.....	.62	.....	.85	.52 — .75	.76½	.52
1944.....	.65½	.....	.86	.53 — .72	.76½	.53
1945.....	.65½	.....	.86	.53½ — .76	.76½	.53
Quebec—						
1939.....	.55	.....	.48 — .49	36 — 61	.50 — .61	.30 — .38
1940.....	.55	.....	.48 — .55	40 — 61	.50 — .61	.30 — .38
1941.....	.58	.....	.50 — .57	.42 — 61	.50 — .61	.30 — .40
1942.....	.62	.....	.52 — .62	44 — 65	.60 — .65	.39 — .44
1943.....	.63	.....	.56 — .65	50 — 73	.68½ — .71	.43½ — .48½
1944.....	.63	.....	.73	.52½ — .77	.77	.40 — .52
1945.....	.70	.....	.76	.64 — .77	.77	.45 — .55
Levis						
1939.....	.28	.....	.35 — .48	25 — 46	.50	.25 — .30
1940.....	.30	.....	.40 — 49	30 — 50	.55	.25 — .30
1941.....	.32	.....	.43 — .53	32 — 55	.58	.29 — .34
1942.....	.33	.....	.46 — .56	.31 — 61	.....	.31 — .33
1943.....	.40	.....	.63	.33 — 68	.....	.40½
1944.....	.40	.....	.65	.41½ — 63	.....	.....
1945.....	.40	.....	.65	.43 — 65	.....	.38 — .46

Montreal	1939	60 (a)	55	38	57	38	62	55	65	35		
	1940	65 (a)	60	39	62	39	68	62	71	35		
	1941	65 (a)	60	39	62	39	68	62	71	35		
	1942	69 (a)	64	43	66½	43½	72½	66½	75½	39½		
	1943	70 (a)	65	43	68	43	76	68	76	45		
	1944	71 (a)	66	46	68	46½	73	73½	73½	46		
	1945	71 (a)	66	48	68	48	76	73½	73½	48		
Hull	1939	44	43	37	49	37	49	40	47	37		
	1940	44	43	37	49	37	49	40	47	37		
	1941	49	46	40	51	40	51	44	50	40		
	1942	58	55	45½	60	45½	60	53	59	39		
	1943	62	58	54	60	54	67	53	67	46		
	1944	62	58	49	74	49	74	66	66	47		
	1945	67	58	49	74	49	74	66	66	47		
ONTARIO—	Ottawa	1939	54 (a)	51	53	37	59	45	61	39	45	
		1940	54 (a)	51	53	40	59	45	56	40	45	
		1941	58 (a)	55	57	44	63	53	60	44	49	
		1942	63 (a)	60	62	49	66	55	65	55	49	
		1943	68 (a)	65	67	50	75	60	70	60	53	
		1944	73 (a)	72	72	59	74	69	69	59	58½	
		1945	73 (a)	72	59	77	59	77	69	59	63½	
		Cornwall	1939	46	52	38	54	38	54	48	51	35
			1940	48	55	41	55	41	55	50	55	35
			1941	51	58	44	57	44	57	53	58	36
			1942	58	61	44½	62½	44½	62½	64½	64½	34
1943	62		59	49	69	49	69	69	69	49		
1944	65		69	55	71	55	71	72	72	52		
1945	65		69	55	71	55	71	72	72	52		
Toronto	1939	65 (a)	72	54	81	54	81	60	79	45		
	1940	68 (a)	75	57	84	57	84	63	82	48		
	1941	70 (a)	77	59	86	59	86	65	84	50		
	1942	74 (a)	86	62	89	62	89	69	92	52½		
	1943	77½ (a)	87	60	100	60	100	78	92	57½		
	1944	80 (a)	93	69	89½	69	89½	89½	89½	60		
	1945	80 (a)	93	68	92	68	92	89½	89½	60		
	1939	65 (a)	60	78	78	78	81	60	79	45		
	1940	68 (a)	63	81	81	81	84	63	82	48		
	1941	70 (a)	65	83	83	83	86	65	84	50		
	1942	74 (a)	69	86	86	86	89	69	92	52½		
1943	77½ (a)	87	60	100	60	100	78	92	57½			
1944	80 (a)	93	69	89½	69	89½	89½	89½	60			
1945	80 (a)	93	68	92	68	92	89½	89½	60			

Table VII—(5) ELECTRIC STREET RAILWAYS—Continued

Locality	CONDUCTORS AND MOTORMEN		LINESMENT†	SHOP AND BARN MEN†	ELECTRICIANS (x)	TRACKMEN AND LABOURERS
	Maximum Rate per Hour*					
	One Man Car	Two Man Car	Average Rate per Hour	Average Rate per Hour	Average Rate per Hour	Average Rate per Hour
ONTARIO—Concluded						
St. Catharines						
1939.....	.52 (a)	.48	.50 — .55	.37 — .58	.53	.35
1940.....	.55 (a)	.....	.55	.40 — .58	.50	.35 — .40
1941.....	.61 (a)	.....	.61	.46 — .64	.56	.41 — .46
1942.....	.64 (a)	.....	.64	.49 — .67	.64	.49
1943.....	.75 (a)	.....	.75	.59 — .77	.75	.53
1944.....	.75 (a)	.....	.76½	.58 — .85	.85	.55
1945.....	.75 (a)	.....	.76½	.58 — .85	.85	.55
Hamilton						
1939.....	.58	.....	.69	.48 — .58	.59	.50
1940.....	.60	.....	.71	.50 — .60	.61	.52
1941.....	.63	.....	.74	.53 — .63	.64	.55
1942.....	.69	.....	.80	.56 — .68	.70	.59 — .64
1943.....	.74	.....	.85	.61 — .76	.63 — .75	.61 — .66
1944.....	.77	.....	.85	.70 — .80	.75	.61 — .66
1945.....	.77	.....	.85	.70 — .80	.75	.61 — .66
Kitchener						
1939.....	.45	.45	.70 — .73	.40 — .50	.50	.40
1940.....	.....	.45 (a)	.70 — .73	.45 — .50	.50	.45
1941.....	.....	.55 (a)	.80 — .83	.45 — .60	.65	.45 — .50
1942.....	.....	.60 (a)	.80 — .82½	.55 — .68	.68	.45 — .52½
1943.....	.....	.65 (b)	.78 — .85	.65 — .80	.70	.50 — .60
1944.....	.....	.70 (b)	.88	.70 — .80	.70	.60 — .70
1945.....	.....	.70 (b)	.91	.70 — .80	.75	.60 — .70

Fort Arthur

1939	.62	.81	.57	.65	.42	.51
1940	.62	.81	.50	.65	.42	.51
1941	.67	.86	.55	.70	.47	.56
1942	.71	.90½	.59	.74	.51	.62
1943	.76	.99½	.68	.80	.57	.66
1944	.79	1.02½	.68½	.83½	.60½	.75½
1945	.79	1.02½	.68½	.83½	.69½	.75½

Fort William

1939	.62	.81	.50	.75	.49	.49
1940	.62	.84	.55	.75	.49	.49
1941	.64½	.84	.57½	.77½	.51½	.51½
1942	.69	.97½	.59	.84	.59	.59
1943	.76	.99½	.55	.90	.57½	.64
1944	.79	1.00	.68	.93½	.67½	.68
1945	.79	1.04	.68	.93½	.68	.68

MANITOBA—

Winnipeg

1939	.60½ (a)	.55½	.47½	.90½	.42	.69
1940	.61½ (a)	.56½	.48½	.90½	.43	.70
1941	.66½ (a)	.61½	.52½	.94½	.57½	.70
1942	.68 (a)	.63	.54	.96	.66	.76½
1943	.75 (a)	.70	.81	.98	.67½	.78
1944	.79 (a)	.74 (b)	.74 (b)	.98	.75	.85
1945	.79 (a)	.74 (b)	.74 (b)	.98	.75	.85

SASKATCHEWAN—

Regina

1939	.64	.70	.50	.65½	.49	.54
1940	.64	.70	.50	.68	.49	.54
1941	.67	.73	.53	.71	.52	.57
1942	.72	.78	.58	.76	.54	.54
1943	.79	.85	.65	.85	.80	.65
1944	.81	.87½	.67½	.85½	.82½	.66½
1945	.81	.87½	.67½	.85½	.82½	.66½

Saskatoon

1939	.57	.74	.44	.65½	.40½	.42
1940	.59	.74	.44	.65½	.40½	.42
1941	.66½	.74	.55	.74½	.48	.52
1942	.70½	.80	.58	.80	.50	.55
1943	.74	.86	.60	.82	.52	.57
1944	.76½	.84½	.61	.88½	.61	.66
1945	.81	.84½	.60	.95	.60	.65

Table VII—(5) ELECTRIC STREET RAILWAYS—Concluded

Locality	CONDUCTORS AND MOTORMEN		LINEMENT†	SHOP AND BARN MEN‡	ELECTRICIANS (X)	TRACKMEN AND LABOURERS
	Maximum Rate per Hour*					
	One Man Car	Two Man Car				
	\$	\$	Average Rate per Hour	Average Rate per Hour	Average Rate per Hour	Average Rate per Hour
ALBERTA—						
Calgary						
1939	.70	.65	.67 — .94½	.54 — .85	.80 — .95	.54 — .57½
1940	.70	.....	.67 — .94½	.54 — .85	.80 — .95	.54 — .57½
1941	.70	.....	.67 — .94½	.54 — .85	.80 — .95	.54 — .57½
1942	.70	.....	.67 — .95	.54 — .85	.80 — .95	.54 — .57½
1943	.74½	.....	1.06	.58½ — .89½	1.06	.54 — .62
1944	.79½	.....	1.09	.54 — 1.01	1.09	.50 — .60
1945	.85	.....	1.09	.68 — 1.09	1.09	.60 — .71½
Edmonton						
1939	.68½	.....	.86½	.53 — .84	.86½	.50 — .55
1940	.69½	.....	.88	.54 — .86	.88	.50 — .56
1941	.71	.....	.90	.54 — .90	.90	.50 — .56
1942	.74	.....	.93	.57 — .93	.93	.53 — .59
1943	.78½	.....	1.01	.74	.96	.55½ — .59½
1944	.81	.....	1.06	.62 — 1.00	1.01½	.....
1945	.81	.....	1.06	.62 — .98½	1.01½	.59 — .66
BRITISH COLUMBIA—						
Vancouver						
1939	.69 (a)	.63	.68½ — .97	.52 — .75	.70 — .75	.45½ — .54
1940	.69 (a)	.63	.68½ — .97	.52 — .75	.70 — .75	.45½ — .54
1941	.77½ (a)	.71½	.75 — 1.03	.60 — .83½	.78½ — .83½	.58 — .62½
1942	.77½ (a)	.71½	.75 — 1.03	.60 — .83½	.78½ — .83½	.58 — .62½
1943	.77½ (a)	.71½	1.06	.61 — .92	.77 — .84	.58 — .62½
1944	.85 (a)	.....	1.13½	.68 — .91	.87	.....
1945	.85 (a)	.....	1.13½	.68 — .99½	.92	.69½ — .73½

Victoria									
1939.....	.69	.68½	.97	.52	.75	.70	.75	.49½	.54
1940.....	.69	.68½	.97	.52	.75	.70	.75	.49½	.54
1941.....	.77½	.75	1.03	.60½	.83½	.78½	.83½	.62½	.62½
1942.....	.77½	.75	1.03	.60½	.83½	.78½	.83½	.62½	.62½
1943.....	.77½	1.06		.61	.92	.77	.84	.62½	.62½
1944.....	.85	1.13½		.....	.....	.86		.65½	
1945.....	.85	1.13½		.68	.97½	.89½		.73½	

§ The wage rates are straight time hourly rates only and do not include the value of various allowances to employees such as free transportation, uniforms, reporting times, group insurance, sick benefits, etc. These vary from city to city.

* Maximum rates based on length of service.

† Including troublemen and, in some cases, groundmen; in some localities line maintenance work is performed by employees of light, heat and power distribution utilities, rates for which are included here.

‡ Including shedmen, pitmen, cleaners, blacksmiths, carpenters, painters, etc.

(x) Including armature winders, wiremen, etc.

(a) Rate applies also to bus operators.

(b) Bus operators: 1943—68, 1944 and 1945—73 cents per hour.

Table VII—(6) MOTOR TRANSPORT (LOCAL)

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Standard Hours per Week
	\$	\$	
<i>Truck Drivers</i>			
Canada.....	.59	.....	51.3
Saint John.....	.62	.58 — .63	46.4
Montreal.....	.48	.40 — .60	60.0
Brantford.....	.61	.47 — .69	53.2
Hamilton.....	.58	.55 — .65	51.6
London.....	.55	.50 — .62	55.0
Ottawa.....	.50	.44 — .54	51.6
St. Catharines.....	.59	.53 — .61	59.6
Sudbury.....	.48	.45 — .52	60.0
Toronto.....	.64	.54 — .82	48.8
Windsor.....	.61	.53 — .67	54.2
Winnipeg.....	.56	.50 — .60	49.9
Saskatoon.....	.55	.....	50.0
Regina.....	.60	.50 — .68	45.1
Calgary.....	.56	.55 — .60	48.1
Edmonton.....	.60	.55 — .62	50.0
Vancouver.....	.73	.67 — .77	49.2
Victoria.....	.68	.65 — .72	48.4

Table VIII—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN TELEPHONE COMMUNICATION, 1945

Locality and Occupation	Average Ranges of Rates* per Week
\$	
Standard hours per week: Male 44-60 with majority at 48.	
Canada—	
Cablemen and Splicers	40.50—50.46
Linemen	33.45—48.75
Operators, Female	14.73—22.50
P.B.X. Installers	38.77—53.09
P.B.X. Repairmen	38.61—52.45
Station Installers	39.13—50.19
Station Repairmen	37.28—49.63
Supervisors, Female	22.13—30.46

* Ranges of provincial average rates shown to avoid disclosing confidential information.

Table IX.—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN TRADE, 1945
(1) WHOLESALE

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Week	Average Hours Worked per Week
<i>Accountants, Male</i>		
	\$	
Halifax	44.46	43 $\frac{3}{4}$
Saint John	42.12	44
Quebec	39.67	42 $\frac{1}{2}$
Montreal	49.19	41 $\frac{1}{2}$
Hamilton	41.07	43
London	49.26	42 $\frac{1}{2}$
Toronto	52.65	40 $\frac{1}{2}$
Windsor	50.96	44
Winnipeg	48.68	39
Regina	43.60	43 $\frac{1}{4}$
Saskatoon	43.38	44 $\frac{1}{2}$
Calgary	49.02	42 $\frac{1}{4}$
Edmonton	43.78	45
Vancouver	48.88	42 $\frac{3}{4}$
<i>Bookkeepers, Female</i>		
Halifax	27.54	38 $\frac{3}{4}$
Saint John	18.32	44
Quebec	19.43	49
Montreal	25.24	40 $\frac{1}{2}$
Hamilton	24.19	42 $\frac{1}{2}$
London	23.21	42 $\frac{1}{4}$
Ottawa	22.64	41 $\frac{1}{4}$
Toronto	26.16	40 $\frac{1}{2}$
Windsor	27.13	44 $\frac{1}{2}$
Winnipeg	23.11	39 $\frac{3}{4}$
Regina	23.40	42 $\frac{3}{4}$
Saskatoon	20.94	43 $\frac{1}{2}$
Calgary	22.58	40
Edmonton	25.70	41
Vancouver	25.76	42 $\frac{3}{4}$
Victoria	21.16	44 $\frac{1}{4}$
<i>General Office Clerks, Male</i>		
Halifax	30.37	41
Saint John	33.11	43 $\frac{3}{4}$
Quebec	29.15	44
Montreal	34.78	40 $\frac{3}{4}$
Hamilton	30.66	43 $\frac{1}{4}$
London	36.01	43 $\frac{1}{4}$
Ottawa	30.24	43
Toronto	35.29	39 $\frac{1}{4}$
Windsor	36.77	46 $\frac{1}{4}$
Winnipeg	35.76	41 $\frac{1}{2}$
Regina	37.47	40 $\frac{3}{4}$
Saskatoon	32.99	44
Calgary	38.02	42 $\frac{1}{4}$
Edmonton	32.44	40 $\frac{3}{4}$
Vancouver	35.24	43 $\frac{1}{2}$
Victoria	38.49	44
<i>General Office Clerks, Female</i>		
Halifax	24.31	39
Saint John	19.74	44
Quebec	21.38	43 $\frac{3}{4}$
Montreal	22.05	39 $\frac{1}{4}$
Hamilton	21.14	43 $\frac{1}{4}$

Table IX—(1) WHOLESALE—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Week	Average Hours Worked per Week
<i>General Office Clerks, Female—Concluded</i>		
	\$	
London.....	19.34	42 $\frac{3}{4}$
Ottawa.....	19.99	41 $\frac{3}{4}$
Toronto.....	23.42	39 $\frac{3}{4}$
Windsor.....	22.91	42 $\frac{1}{4}$
Winnipeg.....	19.83	41
Regina.....	20.36	41 $\frac{1}{4}$
Saskatoon.....	20.04	42 $\frac{3}{4}$
Calgary.....	21.37	41
Edmonton.....	20.62	41 $\frac{1}{4}$
Vancouver.....	22.06	43 $\frac{1}{4}$
Victoria.....	21.77	44
<i>Office Appliance Operators, Female</i>		
Halifax.....	23.66	39
Montreal.....	26.01	39 $\frac{3}{4}$
Toronto.....	25.44	39 $\frac{3}{4}$
Winnipeg.....	22.82	40 $\frac{1}{4}$
Regina.....	25.17	38 $\frac{3}{4}$
Calgary.....	22.14	40 $\frac{3}{4}$
Edmonton.....	23.68	40 $\frac{1}{4}$
Vancouver.....	23.26	43 $\frac{3}{4}$
<i>Shippers and Receivers, Male</i>		
Halifax.....	26.28	42 $\frac{1}{2}$
Saint John.....	25.49	40
Quebec.....	28.27	47
Montreal.....	28.44	44 $\frac{3}{4}$
Hamilton.....	29.85	45 $\frac{1}{2}$
London.....	27.50	44 $\frac{3}{4}$
Ottawa.....	26.42	46 $\frac{1}{4}$
Toronto.....	29.49	44 $\frac{1}{2}$
Windsor.....	30.96	44 $\frac{1}{4}$
Winnipeg.....	27.92	43
Regina.....	27.88	43 $\frac{3}{4}$
Saskatoon.....	28.40	45 $\frac{1}{4}$
Calgary.....	28.71	44 $\frac{1}{4}$
Edmonton.....	30.11	46 $\frac{1}{2}$
Vancouver.....	31.45	45 $\frac{1}{2}$
Victoria.....	29.27	47 $\frac{1}{4}$
<i>Stenographers, Female</i>		
Halifax.....	23.91	39 $\frac{1}{2}$
Saint John.....	20.03	42 $\frac{1}{4}$
Quebec.....	19.90	44 $\frac{1}{2}$
Montreal.....	25.13	39 $\frac{1}{4}$
Hamilton.....	22.72	40 $\frac{1}{2}$
London.....	18.88	42 $\frac{3}{4}$
Ottawa.....	22.05	42 $\frac{1}{4}$
Toronto.....	25.67	39
Winnipeg.....	21.96	40 $\frac{1}{2}$
Regina.....	21.98	41 $\frac{1}{4}$
Saskatoon.....	20.39	42 $\frac{3}{4}$
Calgary.....	22.45	41
Edmonton.....	21.48	44 $\frac{1}{4}$
Vancouver.....	23.36	42 $\frac{1}{2}$
Victoria.....	20.35	44 $\frac{1}{4}$

Table IX—(1) WHOLESALE—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Week	Average Hours Worked per Week
<i>Typists, Female</i>		
	\$	
Halifax.....	21.58	40 $\frac{1}{2}$
Saint John.....	17.77	43 $\frac{1}{4}$
Montreal.....	22.09	40 $\frac{1}{4}$
Hamilton.....	20.05	41 $\frac{3}{4}$
Toronto.....	21.57	40 $\frac{1}{2}$
Winnipeg.....	19.17	40
Regina.....	19.05	40 $\frac{1}{4}$
Saskatoon.....	17.24	39
Calgary.....	20.64	40 $\frac{1}{2}$
Edmonton.....	19.33	42 $\frac{1}{2}$
Vancouver.....	23.45	40 $\frac{1}{2}$
<i>Truck Drivers</i>		
Halifax.....	27.36	47 $\frac{3}{4}$
Saint John.....	28.74	45 $\frac{1}{2}$
Quebec.....	26.72	47 $\frac{1}{4}$
Montreal.....	29.77	46 $\frac{1}{2}$
Hamilton.....	29.23	44 $\frac{3}{4}$
London.....	29.22	44 $\frac{3}{4}$
Ottawa.....	25.22	47 $\frac{1}{4}$
Toronto.....	31.12	45 $\frac{1}{2}$
Windsor.....	29.96	45
Winnipeg.....	27.27	44 $\frac{1}{2}$
Regina.....	27.85	45 $\frac{3}{4}$
Saskatoon.....	25.72	46 $\frac{1}{4}$
Calgary.....	28.41	45
Edmonton.....	28.75	44 $\frac{3}{4}$
Vancouver.....	29.70	44 $\frac{1}{2}$
Victoria.....	35.86	42 $\frac{3}{4}$
<i>Warehousemen</i>		
Halifax.....	26.28	45 $\frac{1}{4}$
Saint John.....	27.82	45 $\frac{1}{2}$
Quebec.....	22.57	47 $\frac{1}{4}$
Montreal.....	26.98	47 $\frac{1}{4}$
Hamilton.....	26.85	45 $\frac{1}{4}$
London.....	24.40	45
Ottawa.....	23.61	46 $\frac{1}{2}$
Toronto.....	27.89	45
Windsor.....	27.61	46 $\frac{1}{4}$
Winnipeg.....	24.96	45
Regina.....	26.57	45
Saskatoon.....	24.92	44 $\frac{1}{4}$
Calgary.....	26.33	45 $\frac{1}{4}$
Edmonton.....	27.02	45
Vancouver.....	27.05	44 $\frac{1}{2}$
Victoria.....	31.11	40 $\frac{1}{2}$

Table IX—(2) RETAIL

<i>Accountants, Male</i>		
Quebec.....	41.32	48
Montreal.....	42.11	47 $\frac{1}{4}$
Toronto.....	43.47	45 $\frac{1}{4}$
Hamilton.....	47.58	45
Ottawa.....	40.80	42 $\frac{3}{4}$

Table IX—(2) RETAIL—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Week	Average Hours Worked per Week
	\$	
<i>Accountants, Male—Concluded</i>		
Winnipeg.....	42.95	47
Regina.....	41.98	43½
Calgary.....	40.75	42½
Edmonton.....	39.55	41¼
Vancouver.....	52.08	43½
<i>Bookkeepers, Male</i>		
Quebec.....	31.27	46½
Montreal.....	34.10	46
Toronto.....	36.75	48
Winnipeg.....	35.66	41¼
Vancouver.....	35.76	42
<i>Bookkeepers, Female</i>		
Halifax.....	23.45	44¼
Saint John.....	20.54	44¾
Quebec.....	17.88	45½
Montreal.....	28.32	44½
Ottawa.....	24.65	44
Toronto.....	25.56	44½
Hamilton.....	24.14	41
London.....	23.33	44
Winnipeg.....	21.71	40¾
Regina.....	21.90	44½
Saskatoon.....	22.48	46½
Calgary.....	21.08	42
Edmonton.....	22.51	40¼
Vancouver.....	23.56	40
Victoria.....	23.51	42
<i>Cashiers, Female</i>		
Halifax.....	19.08	44¼
Saint John.....	19.67	40½
Quebec.....	14.92	45½
Montreal.....	18.48	46¾
Ottawa.....	17.61	46¾
Toronto.....	20.13	44½
Hamilton.....	19.84	44
London.....	19.80	44
Windsor.....	22.09	46¼
Winnipeg.....	18.68	39¼
Regina.....	21.36	42¾
Saskatoon.....	20.19	39¾
Calgary.....	18.64	39½
Edmonton.....	19.69	39½
Vancouver.....	20.61	39¾
Victoria.....	17.74	39½
<i>Elevator Operators, Female</i>		
Halifax.....	15.91	43¼
Montreal.....	18.12	42
Ottawa.....	16.83	47¼
Toronto.....	17.97	46
Hamilton.....	18.05	41¼
Winnipeg.....	17.27	39½
Saskatoon.....	17.48	39½
Calgary.....	17.39	39¾
Vancouver.....	19.21	39¾
Victoria.....	17.56	40

Table IX—(2) RETAIL—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Week	Average Hours Worked per Week
	\$	
<i>General Office Clerks, Male</i>		
Halifax.....	21.15	43 $\frac{3}{4}$
Quebec.....	24.38	45 $\frac{1}{2}$
Montreal.....	27.35	46
Ottawa.....	29.58	47 $\frac{1}{4}$
Toronto.....	32.42	45
Hamilton.....	29.63	44 $\frac{1}{4}$
London.....	23.98	43
Winnipeg.....	31.62	41
Calgary.....	27.39	40 $\frac{1}{4}$
Vancouver.....	31.71	40
Victoria.....	28.98	41 $\frac{1}{2}$
<i>General Office Clerks, Female</i>		
Halifax.....	18.92	43
Saint John.....	15.97	43
Quebec.....	15.02	46
Montreal.....	18.25	48
Ottawa.....	18.26	45 $\frac{1}{4}$
Toronto.....	19.78	44 $\frac{1}{2}$
Hamilton.....	20.67	41
London.....	18.54	43 $\frac{1}{4}$
Windsor.....	19.64	43 $\frac{3}{4}$
Winnipeg.....	18.26	39 $\frac{1}{4}$
Regina.....	21.73	37
Saskatoon.....	19.62	41 $\frac{1}{2}$
Calgary.....	20.44	41 $\frac{1}{2}$
Edmonton.....	19.38	40 $\frac{1}{2}$
Vancouver.....	20.61	40
Victoria.....	18.88	41 $\frac{3}{4}$
<i>Janitors, Male</i>		
Halifax.....	24.99	44
Montreal.....	25.75	49 $\frac{3}{4}$
Ottawa.....	24.19	45
Toronto.....	25.91	46
Hamilton.....	26.20	44
London.....	22.80	43 $\frac{1}{2}$
Windsor.....	28.68	51 $\frac{1}{2}$
Winnipeg.....	27.25	39
Regina.....	26.03	41 $\frac{3}{4}$
Saskatoon.....	24.15	42 $\frac{1}{4}$
Calgary.....	26.43	41 $\frac{1}{4}$
Edmonton.....	26.00	39 $\frac{3}{4}$
Vancouver.....	25.27	41 $\frac{3}{4}$
Victoria.....	25.45	39 $\frac{3}{4}$
<i>Office Appliance Operators</i>		
Halifax.....	21.19	40 $\frac{1}{4}$
Montreal.....	19.47	46 $\frac{3}{4}$
Ottawa.....	20.55	42 $\frac{1}{2}$
Toronto.....	22.67	42
Hamilton.....	20.55	40 $\frac{1}{2}$
Winnipeg.....	20.05	38 $\frac{1}{2}$
Calgary.....	19.91	40
Edmonton.....	20.11	38
Vancouver.....	21.77	41
Victoria.....	20.31	39

Table IX—(2) RETAIL—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Week	Average Hours Worked per Week
	\$	
<i>Sales Clerks, Male</i>		
Halifax	24.99	45 $\frac{3}{4}$
Saint John	26.05	43 $\frac{1}{4}$
Quebec	26.22	47 $\frac{1}{2}$
Montreal	29.51	48 $\frac{1}{4}$
Ottawa	27.35	45 $\frac{3}{4}$
Toronto	29.14	45 $\frac{1}{2}$
Hamilton	31.03	44 $\frac{3}{4}$
London	30.39	40 $\frac{3}{4}$
Windsor	31.75	46 $\frac{3}{4}$
Winnipeg	31.96	40 $\frac{1}{2}$
Regina	27.24	40 $\frac{1}{4}$
Saskatoon	28.26	42 $\frac{1}{4}$
Calgary	29.68	42 $\frac{3}{4}$
Edmonton	30.02	40 $\frac{1}{4}$
Vancouver	32.56	41 $\frac{1}{4}$
Victoria	28.99	41 $\frac{1}{2}$
<i>Sales Clerks, Female</i>		
Halifax	15.57	44 $\frac{1}{2}$
Saint John	14.90	42
Quebec	14.33	47 $\frac{1}{2}$
Montreal	17.67	48
Ottawa	17.28	46
Toronto	18.92	45 $\frac{1}{2}$
Hamilton	17.47	40
London	17.51	44 $\frac{1}{2}$
Windsor	17.83	46
Winnipeg	18.27	40 $\frac{1}{2}$
Regina	18.88	40 $\frac{1}{2}$
Saskatoon	18.62	41 $\frac{3}{4}$
Calgary	18.26	41 $\frac{1}{2}$
Edmonton	18.27	40 $\frac{3}{4}$
Vancouver	20.01	41 $\frac{1}{2}$
Victoria	17.70	40 $\frac{3}{4}$
<i>Shippers and Receivers, Male</i>		
Halifax	29.33	44 $\frac{3}{4}$
Saint John	25.24	42
Quebec	24.54	47 $\frac{3}{4}$
Montreal	27.14	48
Ottawa	28.38	46
Toronto	28.71	45
Hamilton	30.24	43 $\frac{1}{4}$
London	25.68	44 $\frac{3}{4}$
Winnipeg	31.90	40
Regina	29.93	40 $\frac{1}{4}$
Saskatoon	26.09	39 $\frac{1}{2}$
Calgary	30.10	41 $\frac{1}{4}$
Edmonton	28.78	43
Vancouver	32.88	42
Victoria	25.21	42 $\frac{1}{4}$
<i>Stenographers, Female</i>		
Halifax	20.39	42 $\frac{3}{4}$
Saint John	17.37	46 $\frac{1}{4}$
Quebec	17.77	46 $\frac{1}{2}$
Montreal	24.54	45 $\frac{1}{2}$
Ottawa	20.54	43
Toronto	23.80	44

Table IX—(2) RETAIL—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Hours Worked per Week
<i>Stenographers, Female—Concluded</i>		
	\$	
Hamilton.....	20.85	40 $\frac{1}{2}$
London.....	19.21	42 $\frac{3}{4}$
Winnipeg.....	21.64	39
Regina.....	19.84	38 $\frac{1}{2}$
Saskatoon.....	22.19	39 $\frac{1}{2}$
Calgary.....	21.99	39 $\frac{1}{2}$
Edmonton.....	20.44	39 $\frac{1}{2}$
Vancouver.....	22.90	40 $\frac{1}{2}$
Victoria.....	18.67	43 $\frac{1}{4}$
<i>Truck Drivers</i>		
Halifax.....	28.18	44 $\frac{1}{2}$
Saint John.....	27.34	47 $\frac{1}{2}$
Quebec.....	25.47	47 $\frac{1}{2}$
Montreal.....	27.78	47 $\frac{1}{2}$
Ottawa.....	26.00	46 $\frac{3}{4}$
Toronto.....	31.74	46 $\frac{1}{2}$
Hamilton.....	30.05	47
London.....	28.44	43 $\frac{3}{4}$
Windsor.....	31.24	48
Winnipeg.....	30.27	48 $\frac{1}{2}$
Regina.....	28.74	45 $\frac{1}{2}$
Saskatoon.....	27.23	41 $\frac{1}{2}$
Calgary.....	27.20	41 $\frac{3}{4}$
Edmonton.....	28.00	40 $\frac{3}{4}$
Vancouver.....	34.37	44 $\frac{1}{2}$
Victoria.....	32.08	42 $\frac{1}{2}$
<i>Typists, Female</i>		
Montreal.....	17.18	45 $\frac{1}{2}$
Toronto.....	19.40	44
Ottawa.....	19.90	45 $\frac{1}{2}$
Winnipeg.....	19.10	38 $\frac{1}{2}$
Calgary.....	19.05	39 $\frac{3}{4}$
Edmonton.....	19.80	39 $\frac{1}{2}$
Vancouver.....	18.79	40 $\frac{1}{2}$
<i>Warehousemen</i>		
Halifax.....	28.75	44 $\frac{1}{4}$
Quebec.....	26.85	46 $\frac{3}{4}$
Montreal.....	27.13	49
Ottawa.....	28.72	45
Toronto.....	29.72	46 $\frac{3}{4}$
Hamilton.....	28.46	46 $\frac{1}{4}$
Winnipeg.....	30.21	47
Calgary.....	26.24	46 $\frac{3}{4}$
Edmonton.....	25.01	44
Vancouver.....	31.27	42
Victoria.....	25.38	43 $\frac{1}{2}$

Table X—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN SERVICE, 1945

(1) CIVIC EMPLOYEES

Locality	Police Constables		Firefighters(a)	Labourers	
	Maximum Salary per Year(b)	Standard Hours per Week	Maximum Salary per Year(b)	Wage Rate per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
Nova Scotia—	\$		\$	\$	
Halifax.....	1780	48	1924 & 2020	.50 — .60	44 — 48
Sydney.....	1680	56	1752	.59 — .61	48
Amherst.....	1375	84	.....	.49	48
Truro.....	1799	72	.....	.47	48
Glace Bay.....	1908	48	.....	.62½	48
Prince Edward Island—					
Charlottetown.....	1380	56	.....	.42	53
New Brunswick—					
Saint John.....	1920	56	1700	.58	48
Moncton.....	1799	48	1927(g)	.55 — .64	44
Fredericton.....	1530	70	1437	.50 — .60	48
Campbellton.....	1968	48	.....	.50½ — .56½	44
Quebec—					
Montreal.....	2300	48	2400	.52½ — .60	44
Westmount.....	2150	48	2250	.52½ — .57½	50
Quebec.....	1820	84	1846	.55	44 — 48
Levis.....	.....	.....	.....	.40 — .45	48
Trois Rivières.....	1794	72	1794	.50	48
Sherbrooke.....	1612	72	.....	.40 — .55	48
Hull.....	1694	70	1644	.55	48
St. Hyacinthe.....	1586(c)	60	1586(c)	.50	44
Lachine.....	1710	72	1710	.45 — .55	48
Magog.....	1534	60	.....	.49	48
Shawinigan Falls.....	1750	56	1750	.54 — .59	48
Sorel.....	1560	84	1560	.45	48
Verdun.....	2200	48	2300	.60 — .65	44
Ontario—					
Ottawa.....	2300	48	2110	.55	44
Cornwall.....	1800	48	1650	.55	44
Brockville.....	1600	54 and 60	1600	.50	50
Kingston.....	1725	48	1550	.47½ — .50	44
Belleville.....	1850	60	.....	.45 — .50	49
Peterborough.....	1829	48	1790	.45 — .65	44
Oshawa.....	2050	54	2000	.60	44
Orillia.....	1669	48	.....	.50	49
Toronto.....	2295	48	2295	.71 — .76	44
Hamilton.....	2160	48	2161	.63½ — .73½	44
St. Catharines.....	.....	.....	1863	.53 — .63	50 — 54
Niagara Falls.....	2044	60	1944	.60 — .65	48
Brantford.....	2066	48	2066	.62½	44
Galt.....	1800	54	1450	.....	.....
Guelph.....	1822	48	1677	.58 — .63	44
Kitchener.....	1894	48	1995(h)	.65	44
Woodstock.....	.....	.....	1552	.....	.....
Stratford.....	1850	48	1762	.62	44
London.....	2155	48	2079	.58 — .67	48
St. Thomas.....	2178	60	2178	.48 — .68½	49
Chatham.....	1700	48	1680	.52 — .57	44 — 48
Windsor.....	2200	48	2200	.76	44
Sarnia.....	1974	54	1914	.70	48

Table X—(1) CIVIC EMPLOYEES—Concluded

Locality	Police Constables		Firefighters(a)	Labourers	
	Maximum Salary per Year(b)	Standard Hours per Week	Maximum Salary per Year(b)	Wage Rate per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
Ontario—concluded—	\$		\$	\$	
Owen Sound.....	1979	48	1579	.52 — .55	47
North Bay.....	1889	54	1920	.60 — .65	44
Sudbury.....	1980	54	.....	.60	48
Sault Ste. Marie.....	1984	48	1984	.60 — .65	48
Port Arthur.....	2220(d)	54	1980	.63½ — .65½	44
Fort William.....	2160(d)	54	1920	.60 — .68	44
Manitoba—					
Winnipeg.....	2160(e)	48	2160	.....	.....
Brandon.....	1767	48	1692	.....	.....
St. Boniface.....	.....	.....	.....	.49 — .63	44
Saskatchewan—					
Regina.....	2256	48	2160(i)	.55½ — .66	44
Saskatoon.....	2040	48	2010	.55 — .65	45
Moose Jaw.....	2002	48	1822	.56	44
Prince Albert.....	1920	48	1860	.45 — .56	50
Alberta—					
Calgary.....	2214	48	2154	.60 — .68	40
Edmonton.....	2040	48	2076	.60 — .66	44
Lethbridge.....	1898	48	1920	.60 — .65	44
Medicine Hat.....	1859	48	1860	.49½ — .59½	44
British Columbia—					
Vancouver.....	2280	48	2220	.78	40
Victoria.....	2109	48	2177	.71½ — .77	40
New Westminster.....	2120	48	2118	.75	44
Nelson.....	1680	48	1740	.52½ — .59	48
Nanaimo.....	.....	.....	1680	.68	44
Prince Rupert.....	.....	.....	1910 — 2021	.74 — .78	48

- (a) Standard hours: Most firefighters work under the two-platoon system with one day off in seven.
- (b) Where two rates are shown, the first or lower is the maximum rate for a single man, the second or higher is the maximum rate for a married man.
- (c) Rent, fuel, light and clothing included and these employees are not subject to municipal taxes.
- (d) Plus \$5 per month after 10 years and \$10 after 15 years.
- (e) Plus 10 cents per day after 10 years and 20 cents after 15 years.
- (f) Rent, fuel and light included.
- (g) Drivers of apparatus only; others on call.
- (h) Plus \$7.50 per month after 10 years.
- (i) Plus \$5 per month after every 5 years service.

Table X—(2) LAUNDRY WORKERS

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate Per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
		\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>	
Canada.....	50.1	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	49.1	45.5-50	
Quebec.....	54.2	49-55	
Ontario.....	47.9	44-55	
Prairie Provinces.....	48.0	47.5-50	
British Columbia.....	46.9	44-48	
<i>Extractor Operators, Male</i>			
Canada.....		.54	.....
Quebec.....		.50	.42 — .60
Ontario.....		.57	.47 — .67
Prairie Provinces.....		.50	.46 — .55
British Columbia.....		.58	.53 — .62
<i>Sorters, Female</i>			
Canada.....		.36	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....		.30	.26 — .34
Quebec.....		.35	.30 — .41
Ontario.....		.37	.30 — .41
Prairie Provinces.....		.33	.30 — .36
British Columbia.....		.37	.34 — .42
<i>Starchers, Female</i>			
Canada.....		.37	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....		.27	.25 — .32
Quebec.....		.37	.33 — .38
Ontario.....		.35	.32 — .43
Prairie Provinces.....		.34	.31 — .35
British Columbia.....		.42	.37 — .44
<i>Washers, Male</i>			
Canada.....		.57	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....		.57	.52 — .60
Quebec.....		.53	.43 — .65
Ontario.....		.59	.45 — .70
Prairie Provinces.....		.58	.50 — .62
British Columbia.....		.64	.57 — .71
<i>Laundry Operators, Female</i>			
Canada.....		.34	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....		.27	.21 — .34
Quebec.....		.33	.27 — .38
Ontario.....		.34	.28 — .42
Prairie Provinces.....		.33	.28 — .36
British Columbia.....		.38	.35 — .44

Table X—(3) GARAGE MECHANICS

Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
	\$	\$	
Canada.....	.77		
Nova Scotia.....	.73		
Halifax.....	.72	.67 — .80	49 — 50
Truro.....	.67	.60 — .75	48 — 58
New Glasgow.....	.62	.50 — .64	54
Sydney.....	.81	.70 — .85	49 — 54
New Brunswick.....	.66		
Fredericton.....	.62	.52 — .70	54
Moncton.....	.65	.60 — .70	49 — 54
Saint John.....	.68	.55 — .72	50 — 54
Quebec.....	.73		
Montreal.....	.76	.60 — .90	48 — 60
Quebec.....	.69	.50 — .80	48 — 54
Sherbrooke.....	.67	.60 — .80	49
Hull.....	.68	.50 — .80	50
Trois Rivieres.....	.61	.57 — .75	49 — 54
Ontario.....	.78		
Fort William and Port Arthur.....	.80	.72 — .82	54
Hamilton.....	.75	.63 — .80	48 — 57
London.....	.72	.61 — .84	44 — 54
Ottawa.....	.78	.55 — .90	48 — 54
Sudbury.....	.74	.60 — .81	48 — 54
Toronto.....	.82	.65 — .92	40 — 54
Galt.....	.63	.55 — .70	54
Brantford.....	.68	.55 — .72	53 & 54
Oshawa.....	.71	.58 — .75	48 & 49
Peterborough.....	.68	.60 — .75	48 — 57
St. Catharines.....	.77	.62 — .82	53 & 54
Timmins.....	.73	.60 — .80	54
Belleville.....	.65	.50 — .80	48 — 54
Windsor.....	.89	.70 — 1.03	49
Cornwall.....	.67	.63 — .70	54 — 60
Kingston.....	.77	.70 — .80	48 — 54
Kirkland Lake.....	.75	.65 — .85	54
Kitchener.....	.68	.50 — .75	40 — 50
Niagara Falls.....	.73	.65 — .80	54
Sarnia.....	.72	.60 — .80	48 & 49
Manitoba.....	.71		
Brandon.....	.69	.62 — .72	54 — 60
Winnipeg.....	.72	.63 — .80	45 — 54
Saskatchewan.....	.71		
Moose Jaw.....	.66	.59 — .70	48 — 54
Regina.....	.72	.60 — .80	48 — 54
Saskatoon.....	.74	.65 — .82	48 — 50
Alberta.....	.83		
Calgary.....	.86	.70 — .92	48 & 49
Edmonton.....	.83	.70 — .92	43 — 50
Lethbridge.....	.72	.60 — .80	48 & 49
Medicine Hat.....	.80	.60 — .90	48
British Columbia.....	.89		
New Westminster.....	.87	.80 — .92	45 — 48
Prince Rupert.....	.91	.82 — .92	44 — 50
Vancouver.....	.89	.75 — .92	44 — 47
Victoria.....	.89	.80 — .92	44 — 48

Table XI—STANDARD OR NORMAL HOURS OF LABOUR PER WEEK FOR MALE WORKERS BY INDUSTRY—Concluded

Industry	Canada	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Manufacturing—Concluded									
Lumber and its Products.....	50.8	51.9	53.8	56.0	49.9	49.3	52.4	50.2	47.2
Sawmill Products.....	52.5	53.0	55.8	59.2	56.2	57.0	58.3	54.4	47.5
Planing Mills, Sash, Doors, etc.....	49.6	51.1	50.4	54.3	48.9	47.4	47.6	47.4	45.5
Furniture.....	48.3	52.9	48.0	51.6	47.3	45.7	.....	44.0	44.4
Edible Plant Products.....	50.4	52.3	51.7	52.4	50.3	48.4	49.1	48.9	49.8
Flour.....	48.9	.....	54.0	54.0	49.3	48.0	48.0	48.0	44.0
Bread and Cake.....	50.4	49.5	48.6	53.4	48.2	50.2	49.9	49.1	47.5
Biscuits.....	50.5	49.0	49.6	53.9	48.6	49.4	.....	43.3	47.9
Confectionery.....	46.8	44.0	47.5	48.2	46.5	47.5	.....	.....	47.6
Fruits and Vegetables, Canned.....	51.9	59.3	59.3	51.2	51.9	50.1	.....	51.5	51.6
Fur Products.....	43.9	.....	41.5	45.2	42.7	41.4	43.7	.....	44.0
Leather and its Products.....	49.7	48.0	48.0	50.6	49.1	47.6	54.0	.....	45.6
Leather Tanning.....	50.2	.....	.....	51.0	50.1	49.0	54.0	.....	46.2
Boots and Shoes.....	49.5	48.0	48.0	50.6	47.8	46.5	.....	.....	45.5
Edible Animal Products (Meat Products).....	49.0	44.0	48.0	53.9	48.5	48.2	48.0	47.8	47.9
Iron and its Products.....	47.1	48.7	45.2	48.9	46.8	47.0	45.8	46.4	44.5
Grude, Rolled and Forged Products.....	48.9	55.5	.....	50.8	46.8	50.0	.....	50.0	42.3
Foundry and Machine Shop.....	49.4	47.4	48.0	51.5	49.2	47.6	45.0	46.1	44.0
Machinery (other than Electrical).....	48.3	44.0	50.8	49.3	48.2	46.3	47.0	44.0	44.2
Engines, Boilers, Tanks, etc.....	47.7	48.3	48.3	48.3	48.3	48.1	44.0	.....	44.0
Aircraft.....	46.8	44.0	.....	48.2	44.3	44.0	49.0	48.0	48.0
Shipbuilding (Steel Ships).....	45.4	44.9	44.0	46.5	48.0	.....	.....	.....	44.0
Automobiles, Trucks, etc.....	45.4	.....	45.4	45.4	45.4	45.4	.....	.....	44.0
Automobile and Truck Equipment and Parts	45.0	.....	.....	49.3	44.7	48.7	.....	48.1	.....
Stoves, Furnaces, etc.....	49.2	48.0	48.0	55.1	47.8	50.5	.....	.....	42.8
Agricultural Implements.....	48.8	44.0	.....	54.8	48.7	44.0	.....	.....	44.0
Sheet Metal Products.....	46.7	.....	.....	47.1	47.2	46.5	45.6	44.0	44.3
Tobacco Products.....	48.4	.....	.....	48.3	48.9	.....	.....	.....	.....
Beverages (Brewery Products).....	46.5	44.0	49.0	48.2	46.3	45.0	44.0	44.0	44.2
Electric Current Production and Distribution	47.8	48.5	47.9	48.2	48.0	47.6	46.7	45.6	47.1

Electrical Apparatus and Supplies.....	46.5	.....	47.5	45.8	46.6	48.2	.....	44.0
Radio Sets and Parts.....	45.9	.....	46.9	44.5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Electrical Machinery, etc.....	46.6	.....	47.7	45.9	46.6	48.2	.....	44.0
Construction	45.8	45.5	46.9	47.1	45.4	46.2	46.3	42.8
Transportation, Storage and Communication								
Transportation and Storage								
Water Transportation (Inland and Coastal)								
Hours on duty for officers, seamen, deckhands, etc., generally average twelve per day (watches—six hours on, six hours off) seven days per week except when in port; for engineers, firemen, oilers, etc., hours generally average eight per day, but twelve in some cases; for stewards, cooks, etc., hours vary according to requirements. All classes may be required for extra duty at any time, especially in the Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence service when passing through canals. On most of the British Columbia coastal passenger vessels hours for all classes average eight per day, 6 days per week, with extra pay for overtime.								
48 (except locomotive shops with 44) in all provinces.								
Steam Railways	40.0—63.0	44.0—56.0	48.0—63.0	44.0—55.5	44.0—48.0	48.0	40.0—48.0	40.0—48.0
Electric Street Railways.....	47.9	.....	52.8	47.7	44.0	52.4	48.0	45.8
Grain Elevators.....	51.3	48.5	46.4	50.1	49.9	48.0	49.5	48.6
Motor Transport (Local).....	44.0—60.0	48.0	48.0	44.0—60.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0
Communication—Telephone.....								
Trade								
Wholesale.....	45.1	47.1	47.3	44.7	44.0	44.9	45.1	45.2
Retail.....	46.0	48.3	45.4	46.5	42.6	47.6	43.1	43.9
Service								
Laundries.....	50.1	48.2	49.8	47.9	48.0	48.2	48.0	46.9
Garages (Mechanics).....	49.9	51.2	51.5	50.2	50.3	49.2	49.1	45.5

APPENDIX

WAGES IN AGRICULTURE, 1945

SOURCE OF DATA: Quarterly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics—figures compiled from reports made by farm correspondents in all provinces.

Province	January 15				May 15				August 15			
	DAILY		MONTHLY		DAILY		MONTHLY		DAILY		MONTHLY	
	With Board	Without Board	With Board	Without Board	With Board	Without Board	With Board	Without Board	With Board	Without Board	With Board	Without Board
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canada.....	2.66	3.55	54.55	78.04	3.07	3.92	66.37	88.19	3.55	4.50	71.03	97.22
Prince Edward Island.....	2.18	2.95	45.45	63.50	2.29	2.89	50.19	71.33	2.55	3.36	52.59	76.25
Nova Scotia.....	2.89	3.74	54.41	84.00	3.21	3.88	64.07	88.15	3.43	4.21	69.15	91.44
New Brunswick.....	3.00	3.85	68.11	90.00	3.15	4.04	75.32	98.86	3.52	4.32	80.63	103.46
Quebec.....	2.66	3.43	58.47	80.88	2.74	3.53	59.68	82.16	3.22	4.12	68.83	92.36
Ontario.....	2.87	3.69	53.96	75.88	3.03	3.92	59.86	83.46	3.46	4.36	64.34	87.39
Manitoba.....	2.41	3.45	50.40	75.84	3.20	3.99	70.01	91.77	3.97	4.98	74.84	97.76
Saskatchewan.....	2.45	3.47	51.12	76.21	3.42	4.35	75.92	99.34	4.00	4.85	77.31	101.92
Alberta.....	2.65	3.51	58.22	82.47	3.20	4.14	74.76	98.33	4.04	4.94	77.19	111.00
British Columbia.....	3.36	4.24	66.13	93.32	3.52	4.43	70.15	103.81	3.85	4.64	76.56	102.92

APPENDIX—WAGES IN AGRICULTURE, 1945—Continued

The information given below has been reproduced from the latest Quarterly Bulletin issued by the Agricultural Branch of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. The figures were compiled from reports made by farm correspondents in all provinces.

Farm Wages

The general trend in farm wages continued upward at August 15 with rates by the day and by the month higher than at the same date in 1945. In the case of day help increases were general in all provinces except Nova Scotia and were most pronounced in the western provinces. Monthly wage rates increased also in the majority of the provinces, although slight decreases occurred in wages with board in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick and also in wages without board in New Brunswick and Alberta.

Table 1 gives a summary of wage rates for Canada as at August 15 from 1940 to date and Tables 2 and 3 give comparative data on a provincial basis for the last three years.

Table 1.—AVERAGE WAGES OF MALE FARM HELP IN CANADA PER DAY AND PER MONTH AS AT AUGUST 15, 1940-46

Year	Average Wages per Day		Average Wages per Month	
	With Board	Without Board	With Board	Without Board
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1940.....	1.48	1.99	27.92	41.76
1941.....	2.02	2.57	35.40	51.15
1942.....	2.51	3.23	47.36	66.41
1943.....	3.38	4.42	61.81	84.76
1944.....	3.53	4.36	65.99	88.31
1945.....	3.55	4.50	71.68	97.22
1946.....	4.04	4.95	75.28	100.62

Table 2.—AVERAGE WAGES PER DAY OF MALE FARM HELP IN CANADA, BY PROVINCES, AS AT AUGUST 15, 1944, 1945 AND 1946

NOTE.—Comparable data as of January 15 and May 15 may be found on pages 4 and 67, Volume 39 of the Quarterly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics.

Province	With Board			Without Board		
	1944	1945	1946	1944	1945	1946
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	2.45	2.55	2.62	3.10	3.36	3.38
Nova Scotia.....	2.94	3.43	3.24	3.74	4.21	4.11
New Brunswick.....	3.02	3.52	3.56	3.73	4.32	4.44
Quebec.....	2.73	3.22	3.46	3.50	4.12	4.36
Ontario.....	3.26	3.46	3.62	4.09	4.36	4.55
Manitoba.....	4.49	3.97	4.71	5.53	4.98	5.66
Saskatchewan.....	4.58	4.00	4.71	5.42	4.85	5.69
Alberta.....	3.78	4.04	4.37	4.72	4.94	5.17
British Columbia.....	3.53	3.85	4.42	4.39	4.64	5.26
Canada.....	3.53	3.55	4.04	4.36	4.50	4.95

APPENDIX—WAGES IN AGRICULTURE, 1945—Concluded

Table 3.—AVERAGE WAGES PER MONTH OF MALE FARM HELP IN CANADA,
BY PROVINCES, AS AT AUGUST 15, 1944, 1945 AND 1946

NOTE.—Comparable data as of January 15 and May 15 may be found on pages 4 and 67, Volume 39 of the Quarterly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics.

Province	With Board			Without Board		
	1944	1945	1946	1944	1945	1946
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	49.42	52.59	55.76	69.77	76.25	77.96
Nova Scotia.....	55.12	69.15	67.45	75.44	91.44	91.57
New Brunswick.....	66.83	80.63	78.61	89.93	103.46	103.17
Quebec.....	61.04	68.83	74.48	81.74	92.36	98.41
Ontario.....	59.13	64.34	68.40	79.64	87.39	92.40
Manitoba.....	71.46	74.84	77.50	91.33	97.76	102.81
Saskatchewan.....	75.27	77.31	82.99	99.49	101.92	111.13
Alberta.....	72.31	77.19	80.02	98.16	111.00	106.66
British Columbia.....	70.33	76.56	82.63	95.75	102.92	105.56
Canada.....	65.99	71.68	75.28	88.31	97.22	100.62

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