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*D. S. Rec. 17 Jan 5. 1844.*

Periodical Pamphlet.

*626*

*No. 359*  
*1843*

1844.

PRINCE'S  
DESCRIPTIVE CATALOGUE

OF

FRUIT AND ORNAMENTAL TREES,  
SHRUBBERY AND PLANTS,

CULTIVATED AND FOR SALE AT THE

LINNÆAN BOTANIC GARDEN AND NURSERIES,

FLUSHING, LONG ISLAND,

NEAR NEW-YORK.

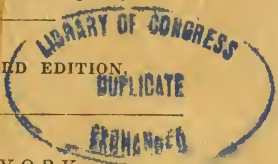
ORDERS ARE TO BE ADDRESSED ONLY TO

WM. R. PRINCE & CO.

*no person in this vicinity being authorized to use the name of this establishment,  
or to receive orders therefor.*

"A wood coeval with himself he sees,  
And loves his own cotemporary trees."

THIRTY-THIRD EDITION.



NEW-YORK:

PRINTED BY WILLIAM OSBORN,

88 William-street.

1844.

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8-7-21

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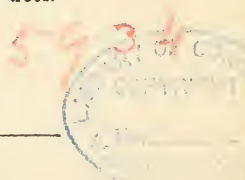
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PRINTED BY WILLIAM OSBORN.

88 William-street.

Deposited in the Clerk's Office  
by the Southern District of New York  
December 15. 1843.

## P R E F A C E .

THIS establishment being but eight miles from the city of New-York, with a steamboat and stages making several trips daily between the two places, offers every advantage that would be possessed by a city location; and an office and agency is also established in the city to expedite its business.

The Proprietors, in tendering to the public this new *Descriptive Catalogue* (33d edition) with *reduced prices*, desire to state that they have an immense stock of Fruit and Ornamental Trees, &c., of *large size*, and all of healthy and vigorous growth. They also have trees of all the smaller sizes suitable for young Nurseries and for distant transmission where transportation is expensive. The establishment contains at the present period *more than a million of Trees and Plants*, and the Proprietors are willing to enter into liberal arrangements as to prices with all such persons as desire large quantities of trees, &c., and to those proprietors of Nurseries who wish to extend their collections, and such other persons as may wish to establish new Nurseries, they will make liberal discounts from the usual rates. Any persons who are desirous to act as Agents in towns where no agency at present exists, will please communicate their views in regard thereto.

Those who were in correspondence with the Establishment, from 1820 to 1836, will have perceived by their written communications therewith during the last two years, that the active correspondent of that era has again taken the helm and returned to his first love—the Vegetable Kingdom—and they will also perceive that in resuming his position, he is animated with the same spirit and zeal in this pleasurable pursuit, which he formerly manifested. The decease of his estimable parent, the late Wm. Prince, rendered this course indispensable, at the same time that feelings of duty, inclination and interest tended to the same result. During the last years of the life of the late Proprietor, he, from advanced age, found it indispensable to confide very much to the superintendents he employed, but under the present Proprietors nothing is done except with their personal supervision, and all correspondents may rely on the utmost precision, exactitude, and liberality in the fulfilment of their commands.

In the arrangement of the present Catalogue we have made free use of the knowledge and information we possess as to the qualities of the respective fruits, and we have instituted such a discrimination as cannot fail to be of immense importance to all cultivators who are solicitous of making judicious selections.

The fruit trees in the Catalogue are either grafted or inoculated, and are propagated from such European and American kinds as have acquired a well merited celebrity, the whole collection of which has recently undergone a most careful revision, and the selections have been made with great care and attention. Every precaution is taken which is necessary to preserve the different varieties perfectly distinct, and all the Peach and other trees are perfectly healthy, and free from disease. Many persons are apt to purchase trees without regard to any point but their cheapness, and not unfrequently, after the toil and expense of years, find them, when they arrive at bearing, absolutely worthless. Others who regard the price only, pay no attention to the size and vigor of the trees, and consequently sacrifice many years uselessly before their orchards come into bearing. The strongest proofs the Proprietors can give the public of their anxiety to guard against misconception, are the precise descriptions contained in the Treatises recently published and in the present *Descriptive Catalogue*, by the means of which every person, however ignorant on the subject, can ascertain if he has been deceived.

In regard to the identity of the various kinds of fruit, the Proprietors do not pretend to a perfect infallibility, but they do constantly aim at that point, and therefore if an inadvertent error occasionally arise, it is because their unwearied scrutiny has not been able to guard against it. One great advantage possessed by the trees sent from this establishment, is their particular hardihood. From the proximity of the nurseries to the ocean on one side, and to the East River on the other, with a free and open exposure to all winds, accompanied by the particular advantage of being so far north as to acclimatize the trees to any still more northern section of our country, they acquire a degree of hardihood which renders them extremely eligible for colder latitudes, and to support the rigor of less favored regions, and trees thus-hardened by nature are also found to succeed best in our Southern states. It is doubtless to these causes that is to be attributed the general success which has attended the trees sent from this establishment, even when transmitted to Nova Scotia.

the Canadas, &c. and the winter of 1831-2 incontestably proved their superior hardihood, they having withstood the severity of that season uninjured, while immense numbers of trees elsewhere in the middle and in the eastern states, were destroyed thereby.

The stock of some of the newest sorts of trees is limited, and those trees, in consequence of their recent introduction, are of less size. Many other varieties will be announced hereafter in a Supplementary Catalogue, additional time being necessary as well for their propagation, as for judicious investigations, but in the mean time scions of them for engrafting can be supplied. New fruits are not added to the collection, merely, because their names differ, but a selection is made of those only, which merit and have received the encomiums of persons acquainted with the subject.

Every tree when sent forth from the garden, is duly labelled; and from fifteen to forty trees are usually packed in each matted bundle, and where boxes are preferable, from 60 to 100 Trees and Shrubs can be packed in each.

Where trees are requested for exportation, they are carefully packed in matted bales, boxes, or casks, so as to be sent to Europe, the West Indies, or any part of America, with perfect safety, for which a reasonable charge is made.

All packages of trees are delivered at Fulton-market wharf, New-York, by water, free of freight; and, when desired by persons at a distance, they will be shipped to any port they may designate, and agreements have been made with the lines of packets, and railroad lines to take packages of trees at very moderate freights. If desired to be transmitted to Philadelphia, Boston, and other adjacent places by the railroads, they will reach their destination with rapidity, and the canals now forming in every section of the country, present cheap and easy modes of conveyance. No care is wanting on the part of the proprietors to give such directions as may cause them to arrive safely; but it is to be expressly understood, that after being thus delivered or shipped at New-York, and a receipt taken therefor, they are wholly at the risk of the person who ordered them. Insurance against loss by sea will be effected whenever requested.

To such persons as desire Fruit trees, &c., and are not themselves acquainted with the qualities of all the different kinds, it is recommended that they specify in their orders the number of trees wanted of each species of fruit, and leave the selection to the proprietors, who will make it according to the views and tastes of the applicants; and in such cases they may rely that those only will be sent which are of the most approved kinds; and, when desired, those that will ripen in succession, and larger trees can generally be selected in such cases. It is also well, where the orders are small, to unite those of several neighbors in one, which will both abridge the trouble and expense, and, as each tree is labelled, it can cause no confusion. Persons who may wish to make selections of fruits of American origin, will find them particularly designated. It sometimes occurs that the demands for particular kinds of fruit trees are so much greater than anticipated, that it renders those kinds for the moment comparatively scarce, except such as are of small size. In these cases, in order to prevent any delay, it would be well that the orders should authorize, that such kinds may be replaced by others of equal quality, which trust will be executed in a manner worthy of the confidence reposed.

American Indigenous Trees, Shrubs, and Plants, or their seeds, suitable for sending to Europe, will be supplied in assortments, from five to one thousand dollars or more, and they will be packed so as to insure their safety.

The proper season for transplanting trees, are the months of October, November, and December, in autumn; and March and April in the spring. For bulbous flower roots, the best season is from July to November inclusive. Dahlias, from October to May, both inclusive; Greenhouse plants can be forwarded with safety at any season, except the winter months, and even then if the conveyance is wholly by water. In addition to these, Scions of Fruit Trees, Grape Vines, &c., can be transmitted from October to April.

Trees, &c., destined for the South and West should be forwarded in the autumnal months, in consideration of their early spring vegetation.

Many persons are prevented from ordering trees, from a supposition that they will not bear distant transportation, an idea so extremely erroneous, that it ought to be exploded. The proprietors are in the constant habit of sending trees and even the most delicate plants, to the remotest part of the Union with success, and they annually transmit large quantities to the different cities of Europe. Persons sending orders, will please to state the extent of land and water carriage, and the articles will be packed accordingly. Precise directions should be given how the packages are to be marked, and by what route or conveyance they are to be forwarded, &c.

The packages will be forwarded by such route as shall be designated, or where the option is left to us, we will adopt such mode of transmission as shall be most expeditious, economical and safe. During the winter, when the northern rivers and canals are frozen, all packages destined for the Western States can be sent by the way of New-Orleans, or via Philadelphia or Baltimore, to Pittsburgh or Wheeling.

All Catalogues may be obtained gratis by application direct to us. All orders for Fruit and Ornamental Trees, Green-house Plants, Bulbous Flowers, Dahlias, or Seeds, must be sent, post paid, direct to us, or through a regularly authorized agent. Every invoice transmitted by us will have a printed heading and our signature, to prove it genuine, and we assume no responsibility whatever, where such an invoice cannot be produced.

As many persons in the Union act as agents for different nursery establishments, it is particularly requested, that where orders are intended for us, it be plainly specified, but no person is to be considered as our Agent, unless he can produce written proof of the fact. It is expected that persons with whom no acquaintance exists, will, in forwarding orders otherwise than through an agent, designate some person in New-York who will be responsible for the payment, or tender a suitable reference, and a discount will always be allowed when cash or a draft at ninety days or less, on some city, is sent with the order. It is requested that those who, in sending orders, mention only the numbers by which the trees, &c., are enumerated in the catalogue, should be particular to state the edition from which they make their selections, as there are some numerical variations in the different editions. All letters requiring information will be promptly replied to, and the proprietors desire that applications be made to them direct on every subject.

Any packages for us will come safely if directed to No. 23 Pine-street, New-York.

The postage of a letter is a trifling thing, but to one who receives a great number it becomes burdensome; persons are therefore desired to send their letters post paid.

N. B. It is expected that no persons having similar establishments will copy the different remarks attached to this Catalogue. This notice is more particularly applicable to two neighboring Nurseries, the proprietors of which have been so assiduous in filching our prefatory and other remarks, that they have even copied the typographical errors which had been made by the printer. To protect ourselves against a repetition, we have secured the copyright, and shall promptly prosecute for the offence.

## PRICES OF FRUIT TREES, &c.

The prices have been greatly reduced, in many cases 25, 33, and even 50 per cent. below former rates, and the average prices throughout the Catalogue will be found as low, and in general much lower, than the same articles, *equally genuine and of equal quality*, can be obtained elsewhere.

Green House Plants, in assortments, will be supplied at lower rates than they can be obtained anywhere else in the United States.

Where ornamental trees of very large size are wanted for streets, avenues, &c., or where fruit trees are wanted of extra large size, they will be charged in proportion.

## I N D E X .

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1843 and 1844.

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N. B. *Precaution.*—No other person in this vicinity is authorized to make use of the name of this establishment, or to receive orders therefor.

In order that the benefits resulting from the present advanced stage of Pomological knowledge may be generally diffused, the utmost pains have been taken to comprise in the present Catalogue, ample descriptions of the respective varieties of Fruits, and it will be perceived at a glance, that no similar publication has ever appeared, that can bear any comparison with the present one in this respect. These descriptions have been mostly derived from an inspection of the fruits in the extensive specimen grounds of this establishment, and the young trees in the Nurseries connected therewith are propagated from the same specimen trees from which the descriptions were made. The valuable Catalogue of the London Horticultural Society has furnished collateral aid, and to our estimable friend, the late Robert Manning, and to William Kenrick and others, we are also indebted for an exchange of information.

Wherever an asterisk (\*) precedes the name of a Fruit, it indicates American origin, and wherever the letters R. M. are found, they indicate that the variety was received from the late R. Manning. The correct name of each variety of fruit is printed in Roman letters, and numbered; and the synonymes immediately follow, and are printed in italics.

# APPLES.—*Pommiers.*—*Pyrus malus.*

25 CENTS EACH.

## Explanation of abbreviations.

*Prevailing color.*—b. brown; d. dark; g. green; p. pale; r. red; rus. russet; s. scarlet; st. striped; y. yellow.

*Form.*—Pearm. Pearmain shaped, or a truncated cone; Calv. Calville shaped, having prominent ribs; the other terms used are definitive.

*Size.*—1. very large; 2. medium; 3. small.

*Use.*—T. table; K. kitchen; c. cider; p. preserves; orn. ornamental.

*Quality.*—1. first rate; 2. second rate; J. juicy; M. mealy; V. P. very productive.

Name.	Color.	Form.	Size.	Use.	Quality.	Season when at maturity.	Remarks.
1 Alexander <i>Emperor Alexander</i>	st.	oblate	1	T K	1	Sep. Dec.	V. P. J. A splendid Russian variety.
2 Alfriston	g. y.	roundish	1	T K	1	Oct. Ap.	V. P. J. Beautiful and excellent.
3 Astrachan, Red	d. r.	roundish	2	T	2	Aug.	V. P. J. Very beautiful.
4 ———, White <i>Transparent Moscow</i>	p. y.	conical	2	T	2	Aug. Sep.	V. P. Handsome Russian variety.
*5 Aunt Hannah				T		Winter	R. M.
*6 Bardin's early				T			R. M.
*7 Baldwin	y. r.	roundish	1	T K	1	Nov. Ap.	V. P. J. Greatly esteemed, and first rate flavor.
*8 ———, Sweet				T K		Dec. Mar.	R. M.
*9 Beau	g. r.	oblate	1	T K	1	Sep. Oct.	V. P. J. Large and handsome.
*10 Beauty of the West	y. r.	oblate	1	T	1	Dec. Mar.	V. P. J. Beautiful and fine flavor.
11 ——— of Kent	st.	roundish	1	T K	1	Oct. Feb.	Much esteemed for cooking.
12 Bedfordshire founding	y.	roundish	1	T K	1	Oct. Mar.	Large and handsome.
*13 Bell Flower, Yellow	y.	oblong	1	T K	1	Oct. Feb.	V. P. J. Fine flavor, and highly esteemed.
*14 ———, Monstrous	y.	oval	1	T K	1	Oct. Dec.	J. Excellent; this and the preceding assimilate to the Porter.
*15 ———, Red	st.	conical	2	T K	2	Dec. Jan.	V. P. M.
16 Belle Fleur, Brabant	y. r.	roundish	1	T K	1	Oct. Ap.	Solid and excellent.
17 Belle Hery	g.	roundish	1	T K	2	Oct. Mar.	V. P. J. Very handsome.
*18 Belmont	p. y.	round	1	T	1	Dec. Mar.	Valuable variety.
*19 Benoni	r.	round	2	T	1	July Aug.	V. P. J. Highly flavored, sub-acid, and greatly esteemed.
20 Beaufin, Norfolk	d. r.	oblate	2	T K	1	Dec. June	V. P. Beautiful and excellent for drying.
21 Beverly red	r.		1	T	1	Winter	Pleasant flavor.
*22 Black American	d. r.	roundish	2	T	2	Nov. Feb.	V. P. J. Of peculiar appearance.
*23 ——— Coal	st. d. r.	oblate	2	T	1	Oct. Ap.	V. P. J. Beautiful, and superior flavor.
*24 Blinkbonny Seedling	p. y. r.	oblate	2	T	1	Aug.	V. P. J. Beautiful, high spicy flavor, first rate.
*25 Bough, Large yellow <i>Early Sweet Bough</i>	p. y.	roundish oval	1	T K	1	July	V. P. J. An excellent sweet variety.

Name.	Color.	Form.	Size.	Use.	Quality.	Season when at maturity.	Remarks.
*26 Bough, Autumn, or Fall	p. y.	roundish	2	r k	1	Sep.	V. P. Sweet, and pleasant flavor.
*27 Boxford	st. r. y.	flat	2	T	1	Sep. Oct.	V. P. Excellent.
*28 Bourassa <i>High Russel</i>	rus. r.	conical	2	r k	2	Oct. Feb.	A favorite Canada variety.
29 Borovitsky	g. st.	roundish	2	T	1	Aug.	A good Russian variety.
30 Borsdorffer	y. r.	oval	2	T	1	Oct. Mar.	V. P. J. An esteemed German variety.
*31 Carthouse <i>Gilpin</i>	d. r. y.	oblong	3	T C	2	Jan. May	V. P. J. Rich flavor, esteemed for cider.
32 Calville, White Summer <i>Calville blanche d'été</i>	p. y.	calv.	2	r k	2	Aug. Sep.	V. P. Esteemed for kitchen.
33 Calville, White Winter <i>Calville blanche d'hiver</i>	p. y.	calv.	1	T K	1	Oct. Ap.	Esteemed French variety.
34 Calville, Red Autumn	d. r.	calv.	2	T	2	Sep. Dec.	Flesh stained with red, and perfumed.
35 ———, Red Normandy	r.	calv.	1	T K	2	Dec. Mar.	An admired French fruit.
*36 Cos, or Caas	st. y. r.	oblate	2	T	1	Dec. Mar.	V. P. J. A favorite variety.
*37 Cathead <i>Cathead greening</i>	g. y.	roundish	1	T K	1	Nov. Jan.	Valuable for cooking and drying.
38 Cole, or Scarlet Perfume	r.	roundish	1	T K	2	Aug. Sep.	V. P. J. Beautiful, and perfumed.
*39 Cumberland Spice	p. y.	oblong	1	T	1	Nov. Feb.	V. P. Tender, and fine flavor.
*40 Craam, or Kraam	g. r.	flat	2	T K	2	Dec. Ap.	V. P. A favorite sweet variety.
*41 Conant's Red	r.			T		Winter	R. M.
42 Codlin, Keswick	p. y.	conical ribbed	1	T K	1	Aug.	V. P. J. In use in June.
43 ———, Manks	p. y.	conical	1	K	1	Aug. Oct.	V. P. Much esteemed for flavor.
44 Cornish Aromatic	rus. r.	roundish	1	T	1	Oct. Jan.	Pleasant flavor.
*45 Corse's Favorite	p. y.	oblate	2	T K	1	Aug.	V. P. Fine sprightly acid flavor.
46 Court of Wick	y.	oblate	3	T	1	Oct. Mar.	V. P. J. A small handsome excellent variety of the English Golden Pippin.
*47 Crow's Egg	st. y. r.	oval	2	T K	1	Winter	J. Remarkably dense, rich, and excellent.
48 Court-pendu plat	d. r.	oblate	2	T	1	Nov. Ap.	V. P. J. Much esteemed.
49 Crab, Cherry	r.	round		P		Sep.	V. P. Smallest of all crabs.
50 — Chinese Double red Flowering				orn		Oct.	Splendid flowers like small roses.
51 — Chinese Double white Flowering, \$1				orn		Oct.	Ditto.
*52 — Golden Beauty	y. s.	roundish		P		Sep.	V. P. Of Canada origin
*53 — Green	d. g.	round		P		Oct. to Jan.	V. P. Will keep till late.
54 — Large Scarlet	s. y.	round		P		Sep.	V. P. Beautiful, twice the size of large Siberian.
*55 — Manning's Red	s.	roundish		P		Sep.	V. P. A New-England variety.
*56 — Montreal Beauty	y. s.	roundish		P		Sep.	V. P. Of Canadian origin.

Name.	Color.	Form.	Size.	Use.	Quantity.	Season when at maturity.	Remarks.
57 Crab, Siberian Large Red	s. y.	roundish	3	orn		Sep.	V. P. Much esteemed for preserves.
58 ----- Small Red	s. y.	roundish	3	P		Sep.	V. P. Ditto.
59 ----- Yellow, or Amber	y.	roundish	3	P		Sep.	V. P. Ditto.
60 ----- Transcendant, 50 cents	y. s.	conical		P		Sep.	V. P. The largest and most splendid, and finest for preserves.
*61 De Neige Fameuse	p. g. r.	roundish	2	T	2	Oct. Jan	V. P. J. Snow white flesh, musky sweet, a Canadian variety.
*62 Danver's Winter Sweet Epses Sweet	y. r.	oblong	1	T	1	Dec. Ap.	V. P. J. Beautiful, excellent, and greatly esteemed.
*63 Doctor, Red	st. y. r.	flat	2	T	1	Oct. Jan.	V. P. J. Very pleasant flavor.
*64 Domine	st. y. b.	oblate	1	T	1	Dec. Ap.	V. P. J. Highly agreeable flavor.
65 Drap d'or (of Cox) e	p. y.	flat	1	T	K 1	Oct. Dec.	V. P. Handsome and pleasant flavor.
66 Duchess of Oldenburgh	st.	roundish	2	T	K 1	Sep.	V. P. A very beautiful Russian variety, with pleasant acidity.
*67 Dickskill	r. g.	oblate	2	T	2	Oct. Mar	V. P. Thick skin, and pleasant peculiar flavor.
68 Dumelow's Seedling	y. r.	oblate	1	T	K 1	Nov. Mar.	V. P. J. Brisk flavor, esteemed for kitchen.
69 Dutch Mignonne	y. r.	roundish	2	T	K 1	Dec. Ap	V. P. Superior flavor.
70 Dyer, or Pomme Royal.	w. y. r.	round	1	T	1	Oct.	An esteemed variety.
71 Early Julian	p. y.	oblate	2	T	K 2	ear. in Aug	V. P. J. Fair and handsome, pleasant acidity.
*72 Early Harvest Prince's Yellow Harvest Price's Early Lemon Pomme d'été, of Canada	p. y.	roundish	2	T	K 1	July	V. P. J. The finest flavored, and earliest variety, may be used for pies in June.
73 Early Pezenas				T	K	ear. in July	A French variety.
74 Edgar	p. y.	oblate	1	T	K 1	Oct. Dec.	V. P. Fair, beautiful, and pleasant flavor.
*75 Fall Harvey	p. y. r.	calv.	1	T	1	Oct. Jan.	V. P. Handsome, and very highly esteemed.
*76 Fallowater	r. g.	conical	1	T	K 2	Nov. Feb.	Flavor assimilates to Newtown pippin.
77 Famagusta	p. g.	oval	1	T	1	Oct. Nov.	From the Island of Cyprus.
78 Flower of Kent	g. r.	oblate	1	T	K	Oct. Jan.	V. P. Fair and handsome.
79 French Pine Apple	g. r.	oval	2	T	1	Jan. Mar.	An esteemed French variety.
80 Gilliflower, Cornish	d. g. y.	ovate	2	T	1	Nov. May	Very superior flavor, shy bearer.
81 Golden Drop, Coe's	y.	ovate	2	T	1	Dec. May	V. P. J. Handsome and excellent.
*82 Gloucester White	y.	ovate	2	T	C 1	Oct. Nov.	V. P. J. A Southern variety, excellent flavor.
*83 Green Sweet Green Winter Sweet	g. y.	oblate	3	T	K 1	Jan. May	V. P. J. One of the latest spring apples at market.

Name.	Color.	Form.	Size.	Use.	Quality.	Season when at maturity.	Remarks.
*84 Golden Ball, (of Maine)	y.	calv.	1	T	1	Nov. Ap.	J. A favorite in the State of Maine.
85 Gravenstein	st.	roundish	1	T K	1	Sep. Nov.	V. P. J. Esteemed the best German apple.
86 Greening, Northern	g.	oval	2	K C	1	Oct. Ap.	V. P. Keeps well till late.
*87 ——— Rhode Island	g.	roundish	1	T K	1	Nov. Mar.	V. P. J. Excellent and greatly esteemed, a first rate variety.
*88 ——— Hampshire	g.			T	1	Oct. Mar.	V. P. A favorite in New-England.
89 ——— Yorkshire	g.	oblate	1	T K	1	Oct. Jan.	V. P. J. Fair, handsome, much esteemed.
*90 ——— New-York	g.	roundish	2	T K	2	Dec. Mar.	V. P. Good, perhaps synonymous.
*91 Haskell Sweet				T		Oct.	R. M.
92 Hawthornden Maiden's Blush, of Cox	p. y.	roundish	1	T K	1	Sep. Oct.	V. P. J. Tender, superior flavor, esteemed for drying.
93 Hoary Morning	st.	roundish	1	T K	2	Oct. Mar.	Broad peculiar foliage.
94 Hanwell Souring	g. y.	conical	2	K		Dec. Mar.	V. P. Of vigorous growth.
95 Hollandbury	r. y.	roundish	1	T K	2	Oct. Jan.	V. P. Beautiful scarlet fruit.
*96 Hopkins	st.	oblate	1	T K	1	Nov. Mar.	Valuable for kitchen and table.
97 Ingestrie, Red	y. r.	ovate	3	T	1	Sep. Oct.	V. P. J. Crisp and high flavored.
98 ———, Yellow	y.	oval	3	T	2	Aug. Sep	V. P. A pleasant and beautiful fancy fruit.
*99 Jenning's Sweet	st. y. r.		1	T K	1	Oct. Nov.	V. P. Fine for baking.
*100 Jersey Sweet	st.	roundish	2	T K	1	Sep. Nov.	A good variety.
*101 Jonathan Philip Rick	r. w.	conical	2	T	1	Nov. May	V. P. J. Handsome, first rate flavor, of the Spitzenberg class.
102 Juneating, Red Early Red Margaret Striped June Strawberry	st.	ovate	2	T	1	July	V. P. J. Beautiful, and one of the best flavored early varieties.
103 Kentish Fillbasket	y. g. b.	roundish	1	T K	1	Oct. Jan.	V. P. J. Very large, fair fruit.
*104 Kenrick's Red Autumn	p. g. r.	round	2	T	2	Sep. Oct.	V. P. J. Sub-acid and fine flavored.
*105 Kilham Hill	st. y. r.	ovate	2	T K	1	Sep. Nov.	V. P. J. Flesh yellow and high flavored.
*106 Knowles' Early				T		Aug.	R. M.
107 Lady, or Api Petit Api	y. r.	oblate	3	T	2	Oct. Apr.	V. P. J. A beautiful fancy fruit, commands the highest price at market, the tree of vigorous growth and a profuse bearer.
*108 Lippincott	st.		1	T	1	July Aug.	A beautiful and excellent Southern variety.
109 Lord Nelson, Kirke's	r.	roundish	1	T	2	Oct. Feb	Handsome.
*110 Lovett Sweet	p. y.	round	2	T K	1	Winter	Rich and highly esteemed.
111 Lucombe's Seedling	st.	roundish	1	T K	1	Oct. Feb.	V. P. J. Beautiful and esteemed for kitchen.

Name.	Color.	Form.	Size.	Use.	Quality	Season when at maturity.	Remarks.
*112 Lyman's large Summer <i>Large Yellow Summer</i>	y.		1	T	1	Aug. Sep.	V. P. Shy bearer till tree is large.
*113 Lyscom	g. y. r.	oval	2	T	2	Oct. Jan.	V. P. Mild and agreeable flavor.
114 Margil	y. r.	ovate	3	T	1	Oct. Feb.	V. P. J. Highly aromatic and excellent.
115 Male Carle <i>Mela Carla</i>	g. r.	roundish	2	T	1	Oct. Mar.	V. P. A beautiful fruit.
*116 Mansfield large Red	r.		1	T		Dec. Apr.	An esteemed variety.
117 Menagere	p. y.	flat	1	T K	2	Oct. Feb.	V. P. Largest of German Apples, esteemed for kitchen.
*118 Minister	p. y. r.	oblong	1	T	1	Oct. Feb.	V. P. J. Excellent.
*119 Morgan's Favorite	st.	conical	1	T	1	Dec. Mar.	V. P. Handsome and valuable.
*120 Murphy	st. r.	ovate	2	T	1	Nov. Feb.	J. Highly esteemed and resembles the Flushing Spitzenburg.
121 Newark King	r. y.	pearm	2	T	2	Nov. Feb.	V. P. Beautiful.
*122 Nonesuch, Hubbardson	r. y.	ovate	1	T	1	Dec. Mar.	V. P. J. Delicious and one of the most esteemed.
*123 Nonpareil American	st. y. r.	oblong	2	T	1	Oct. Nov.	V. P. J. Firm, fine flavor and beautiful.
124 ——— Downton	g. rus.	roundish	2	T	1	Nov. Ap.	Sharp rich flavor.
125 ——— Old, or English	g. y.	roundish	2	T	1	Dec. May	V. P. Excellent flavor, rather dry.
126 Nonpareil, Scarlet	r.	roundish	2	T	1	Dec. Mar.	J. Very handsome.
127 Oslin	p. y.	roundish	2	T	1	Aug. Sep.	Peculiar rich aroma.
*128 Paragon, 50 cents	p. y.	roundish	1	T	1	Oct. Mar.	V. P. J. Very large and splendid, and high flavored.
129 Paradise, Dwarf	p. y.	roundish	2	T	2	July	V. P. Pleasant flavor.
*130 ———, Summer Sweet	p. g.	roundish	1	T	1	Aug. Sep.	V. P. Agreeable flavor.
131 Peach, Irish <i>Early Crofton</i>	g. b. r.	roundish	2	T	1	Aug. Sep.	Excellent early variety.
*132 Pear-lot <i>Willis Sweet</i>	r.	flat	2	T K	2	Sep.	Favorite for kitchen.
*133 Pearmain, American Summer	st. r. y.	oval	2	T K	1	Aug. Sep.	V. P. J. Rich and excellent flavor, one of the best of the season, and ripens gradually.
134 Pearmain, Autumn	r. y. st.	flat	1	T K	1	Sep.	J. Rich Yellow flesh.
135 ——— Barcelona	y. r.	round	2	T	2	Oct Jan	V. P. Pleasant flavor.
136 ——— Blue	d. r.	conical	1	T K	1	Oct. Mar.	V. P. J. Beautiful and estimable, supposed synonymous with Flushing Spitzenburg.
*137 ——— Federal	g. r.	pearm	2	T K	1	Nov. Mar.	V. P. J. Agreeable flavor.
*138 ——— Gardner's Sweet	r. y.	pearm	1	T K		Oct. Feb.	An esteemed variety.
139 Pearmain, Golden <i>Ruckman's Pearmain.</i>	rus. r.	oblong	2	K C	2	Oct. Mar.	V. P. Favorite for kitchen, not very juicy.

Name.	Color.	Form.	Size.	Use.	Quality	Season when at maturity.	Remarks.
140 Pearmain, Herefordshire	y. g. r.	pearm	1	T K	1	Oct. Mar.	V. P. J. Most delicious for cooking, and excel- for all uses.
141 ——— Loan's	g. y. r.	roundish	2	T	1	Oct. Jan.	V. P. J. Rich and spright- ly.
142 ——— Royal	rus. r.	oblate	2	T K	2	Oct. Mar.	V. P. J. Highly esteem- ed for table and cider.
<i>Merril's Pearmain</i>				c			
143 Pearmain, Scarlet	y. s.	pearm	2	T	1	Sep. J	Handsome.
<i>Bell's Scarlet</i>							
144 Pearmain, Winter	r. y.	onic al	2	T K	1	Nov. Mar.	V. P. J. An old favorite variety, pleasantly acid, and high flavored.
<i>Herefordshire Pear- main, of Coxe and Kenrick, erroneously</i>							
*145 Peck's Pleasant	y. r.			T	1	Nov. Mar.	Agreeable flavor.
146 Pennington Seedling	y. rus.	oblate	1	T K	1	Oct. Mar.	A valuable variety.
*147 Pennock's Red Win- ter	r. y.	flat	1	T	1	Nov. Mar.	V. P. J. A splendid and estimable variety.
<i>Pelican</i>							
*148 Pippin, American	r. y.	flat	2	T K	1	Jan. June	V. P. J. Much esteemed for cider, agreeable fla- vor.
				c			
*149 ——— American	p. y.	roundish	1	T	1	Nov. Mar.	Agreeable flavor.
Golden							
150 Pippin, Aromatic	p. y.	oblate	1	T K	1	ear.inAug	V. P. J. Pleasant spicy flavor.
151 ———, Blenheim	y.	roundish	1	T K	1	Oct. Feb.	J. Very handsome, sweet and high flavored.
<i>Blenheim Orange</i>							
152 Pippin, Bullock	rus. y.	round	3	T K	1	Nov. Feb.	V. P. J. Excellent, high- ly esteemed.
<i>Sheepnose</i>				c			
153 Pippin, Cambus- nethan	y. r.	oblate	2	T	1	Sep. Jan.	
154 Pippin, Cockle	b. y.	ovate	2	T	1	Dec. Ap.	V. P. Agreeable flavor.
155 ———, Early Red	r.	oblate	2	T	2		
156 ———, Easter	g. r.	roundish	1	T K	2	Kps.2yrs.	Fair and handsome.
<i>French Crab</i>							
157 Pippin, Fall	y. r.	roundish	1	T K	1	Oct. Dec.	V. P. J. One of the largest, most beautiful, and most esteemed.
<i>Summer Pippin</i>		oblong					
<i>Holland Pippin?</i>							
<i>Reinette Blanche d'Espagne</i>							
158 Pippin, Kerry	r. y.	oval	2	T	1	Sep. Oct.	V. P.
159 ——— King of	y. r.	pearm.	2	T K	1	Oct. Jan.	V. P. J. Rich flavor and handsome.
160 ———, Lemon(Eng- lish)	y. g.	oval	2	T K	1	Oct. Ap.	An esteemed variety.
161 Pippin, London	p. y.	oblate	1	T K	1	Oct. Ap.	V. P. J. Handsome and much esteemed.
*162 ———, Michael Henry	p. y.	oblate	2	T K	1	Nov. May	V. P. J. High flavored and handsome.
*163 ———, Monmouth	g. r.	flat	1	T	1	Nov. Mar.	V. P. A New-Jersey vari- ety.
*164 ———, Monstrous	p. g. w.	roundish	1	T K	2	Oct. Jan.	V. P. J. Has weighed 28 oz. The most showy of all apples. Rather coarse for table, but esteemed for kitchen.
<i>Gloria Mundi</i>							
<i>Baltimore</i>							
<i>Oc apple</i>							

Name.	Color.	Form.	Size.	Use.	Quality	Season when at maturity.	Remarks.
*165 Pippin, Newark	p. y.	oblong.	2	T C	1	Oct. Dec.	V. P. J. Firm, rich, high flavored, fine for cider.
*166 ———, Newtown green <i>Winter pippin</i>	g.	roundish	2	TKC	1	Dec. May	V. P. J. Very productive, high flavored, and long keeping, the most valuable for market and export.
*167 Pippin, Newtown yellow	y. r.	roundish	1	TKC	1	Dec. May	V. P. J. Scarcely secondary to the preceding in value.
168 Pippin, Orange (of England)	y.	ovate	2	T C	1	Sep. Jan.	V. P. J. Beautiful and valuable.
*169 ———, Ortleigh <i>Woolman's long Van Dyne</i>	y.	oblong	2	T	1	Dec. Ap.	V. P. J. Much esteemed. Flavor same as Newtown pippin.
*170 Pippin, Pickman	p. y.	round	2	T K	1	Dec. Mar.	V. P. J. Excellent for kitchen.
*171 ——— Red sweet <i>Moore's sweeting</i>	d. r.	round	2	T K	2	Dec. May	Firm, rather dry, keeps well.
*172 Pippin, Republican				T	1		Excellent, R. M.
173 ——— Ribston	g. y. r.	roundish	2	T K	1	Oct. Mar.	Rich flavor, and should be in every collection.
174 ——— Sugarloaf	g.	oblong	2	T K	1	Aug.	Esteemed for kitchen.
175 ——— Summergolden	p. y.	ovate	3	T	1	Aug.	V. P. J. Flavor of Early harvest, excellent.
*176 Pippin, Warren or Varmin	y.	oblong	1	T	1	Nov.	J. Handsome and sprightly flavor.
177 Pippin, Wormsley	p. y.	oblate	1	T K	1	Sep. Oct.	V. P. J. Tender and sprightly flavor.
*178 Pommewater <i>Punwater sweet</i>	p. y.	round	1	T K	1	Nov. Dec.	J. Excellent.
*179 Pompion <i>Jersey pumplin sweeting</i>	y.	oblate	1	T K	2	Sep.	V. P. Sweet and pleasant.
*180 Porter	y.	conical	1	T	1	Sep.	V. P. Much esteemed.
*181 President				T	1		R. M.
*182 Priestly	st.	oblong.	1	T K	1	Dec. Ap.	V. P. J. Pleasant spicy flavor.
*183 Prince's yellow winter	p. y.	oblate	1	T	1	Nov. Ap.	V. P. J. A very estimable variety.
184 Quarrenden, Devonshire <i>Red Quarrenden</i>	r.	oblate	2	T	1	Aug.	V. P. J. Sprightly, pleasant, and peculiar flavor.
185 Quince (English)	g. r.	oblate	1	T C	1	winter	V. P. J. Beautiful.
*186 Rawle's Janet <i>Rock Remon</i>	p. y.	oblate	3	T	1	Jan. to May	V. P. J. Very superior flavor, and keeps late.
*187 Ramboor Romanite <i>Red Seek-no-further</i>	r. y.	flat	2	T K	1	Sep. Nov.	V. P. J. A favorite for kitchen.
*188 Ramsdell's red sweet	d. r.	ovate	1	T K	1	Nov. Jan.	V. P. Beautiful, and rich flavor.
189 Rambour franc <i>Rambour d'été</i>	st. r. y.	oblate	1	T K	2	Sep.	V. P. J. Firm, rich and sprightly.



Name.	Color.	Form.	Size.	Use.	Quality	Season when at maturity.	Remarks.
*190 Redling	r.	oblong	2	T	1	Jan. May	V. P. Resembles Priestly.
191 Reinette Baumann	r. y.	flat	2	T	1	Nov. Mar.	V. P. J. Handsome, allied to the Spitzenberg.
192 ———, Canadian <i>Reinette de Caen</i>	br. y. g.	oblate	1	T K	1	Oct. Ap.	V. P. J. Very superior.
193 Reinette du Nord	y. r.	oval	1	T	1	Keeps 2 years.	V. P. Handsome.
194 ——— Franche	y.	oblong	2	T K		Nov. June	V. P. One of the finest varieties.
195 ———, Golden <i>Kirk's golden reinette</i> <i>Princesse noble</i>	r. y.	oblate	2	T	1	Oct. Jan.	V. P. J. Handsome and excellent.
196 Reinette, Monstrous red	r.		1	T K	2	Oct. Mar.	V. P. A large French variety.
197 Reinette Safran	y.	oval	2	T	1	Sep.	V. P. J. An esteemed variety from Germany.
198 ——— Striped monstrous	st.	roundish	1	T K	2	Oct. Dec.	V. P. A showy fruit.
199 Reinette triomphante <i>Victorious Reinette</i>	d. y.		1	T K	1	Dec. Mar.	V. P. J. Very beautiful, and pleasant flavor.
200 Reinette Van Mons	y. rus.	oblate	3	T K	1	Winter.	V. P. J. An esteemed Flemish variety.
*201 River				T	1	Autumn.	Excellent R. M.
202 Rosemary <i>Mela de Rosmarino</i>	w. r.	ovate	1	T K	1	Nov. Feb.	J. Flesh white and aromatic.
203 Rosenhiger	r.	flat	2	T	2	Sep. Nov.	V. P. J. A beautiful German variety.
*204 Russet, American golden	y. rus.	ovate	2	T K	1	Oct. Jan.	V. P. J. Much esteemed.
*205 Russet, Boston <i>Roxbury Russet</i>	y. rus.	oblate	1	T K	1	Dec. July	V. P. J. A famous and highly esteemed market fruit. Keeps till late,
*206 Russet, Bowne's Imperial <i>Columbian Russet</i>	y. rus.	oblong	1	T K	1	Nov. Feb.	V. P. The most splendid of Russets.
207 Russet, English golden	y. rus.	ovate	1	T K	1	Nov. Mar.	V. P. J. Beautiful and estimable.
*208 Russet, Large sweet <i>Sweet Russet</i>	rus.		1	T K	1	Oct.	V. P. Much esteemed. There is an inferior English variety.
*209 Russet, Putnam's	rus.		1	T K	1		V. P. Much esteemed.
210 ———, Royal <i>Pomme rose of Canada</i>	rus.	conical	1	T K	1	Oct. May	V. P. Highly esteemed for kitchen.
*211 Russet, Shippen's	y. rus.	flat	1	T K	1	Oct. Feb.	V. P. Dry, much esteemed for kitchen.
*212 ———, Summer	rus.	oblate	2	T K	2	Sep.	Excellent flavor.
*213 ———, Worcester	rus.			T K			R. M.
214 ———, York	y. rus.	conical	1	K	2	Oct. Dec.	Of very vigorous growth.
215 Russian transparent	p. g.	flat	2	T K	2	Oct. Nov.	V. P. Handsome and good flavor.
216 Rymer	p. g. r.	roundish	1	T K	1	Nov. Ap.	V. P. J. A splendid fruit, fine flavor, and keeps firm.
217 Saint Julien	g. r.	roundish	1	T	1	Nov. Mar.	V. P. Esteemed.

Name.	Color.	Form.	Size.	Use.	Quality	Season when at maturity.	Remarks.
*218 Saint Lawrence (Corse)			1	T	1	Sep.	Beautiful Canada variety
*219 Seeknofurther, Autumn	st. y. r.	conical	1	T K	1	Oct. Nov.	J. Flesh yellow and excellent.
*220 Seeknofurther Green New-England Seeknofurther	y. g.	oblong	1	T	1	Nov. Jan.	V. P. J. A pleasant early winter variety.
*221 Seeknofurther, Red	d. r.	round	2	T K	1	Oct. Mar.	V. P. A good variety.
*222 ———— White	w.	flat	2	T	2	Oct. Feb.	V. P. Moderate flavor.
*223 Sinequanon Cornell's early	p. g.	roundish	2	T K	1	Aug.	V. P. J. Pleasant spicy flavor.
*224 Smoke-house				T		Dec. Mar.	R. M.
*225 Somerset harvest Parson's early	p. y.	ovate	1	T K	1	July	V. P. J. Pleasant sub-acid flavor, similar to early harvest.
226 Sops of wine Sapson, of Kenrick	r.	oblate	2	T	2	Aug. Oct.	V. P. J. Beautiful and good.
*227 Spitzenberg, Esopus	s. y.	oblong	1	T K	1	Oct. Feb.	V. P. J. Beautiful, flesh yellow, sub-acid with high aroma, an unrivalled variety.
*228 ————, Flushing Newtown Spitzenberg, of Coxe Blue Pearmain	d. r.	conical	1	T K	1	Oct. Mar.	V. P. J. Skin dotted with white, and covered with a bloom, flesh white, sweet and aromatic, much esteemed.
*229 Spitzenberg, Newtown	y. r.	oblate	2	T	2	Nov. Feb.	V. P. J. Sweet and mild flavor.
*230 Spitzenberg, Pownal	r. w.	flat	2	T	1	Dec. Mar.	V. P. J. A very superior variety.
*231 ————, White	w.		1	T	1	Nov. Feb.	V. P. Fair, beautiful and high flavor.
*232 Stroat, or Straat	y. g.	conical	1	T	1	Sep. Jan.	V. P. J. Rich and excellent.
233 Summer Hagloe	y. r.	oblate	1	T K	1	Aug. Oct.	V. P. M. Beautiful and excellent.
*234 ———— Queen	st. r. y.	roundish	1	T	2	Aug.	V. P. Rich, high flavored, excellent.
*235 ———— Rose	st. y. r.	oblate	2	T K	2	Early in Aug.	V. P. J. Beautiful and excellent.
*236 Surprise, or Bloody	y.	roundish	2	T K	1	Oct. Jan.	V. P. J. Red flesh, a curiosity.
*237 Swaar	y.	roundish	1	T	1	Nov. Feb.	V. P. J. Very solid, first rate, a favorite with the Dutch.
*238 Sweeting, Corlies	y. r.	oblong	1	T C	2	Sep. Nov.	V. P. J. Greatly esteemed for cider.
*239 ————, Hartford Spenser sweeting	r.		1	T	1	Oct. Feb.	V. P. J. Pleasant flavor, grows slow and pendulous.
*240 Sweeting, Ladies	st.	conical	1	T	1	Nov. May	V. P. A valuable variety.
*241 ————, Mackay	p. y.	globular	1	T	1	Dec. Ap.	V. P. A fine Massachusetts variety.
*242 ————, Orange Golden sweeting	y.	oblate	2	T	1	Sep. Dec.	V. P. Excellent and greatly esteemed.

Name.	Color.	Form.	Size.	Use.	Quality	Season when at maturity.	Remarks.	
			1	T	K			2
*243 Sweeting, Pumpkin <i>Mammoth sweeting</i> <i>Striped sweeting</i>	st. y. r.	pearlm.	1	T	K	2	Aug.	V. P. J. Very large and tender, sweet, pleasant.
*244 Sweeting, Red and green	g. y. r.	oblong	1	T	K	1	Aug. Sep.	V. P. M. An excellent sweet fruit, and often weighs a pound.
*245 Sweeting, Red winter <i>Large red winter sweeting</i>	d. r.	flat	1	T		1	Oct. Feb.	V. P. J. Pleasant flavor.
*246 Sweeting, Sawyer	g. r.	oblate	1	T		1	Oct. Nov.	Fine flavor.
*247 Spice sweet			1	T		1	Sep.	V. P. Beautiful and excellent. A New-England variety.
*248 Superb sweet			1	T		1	Sep. Dec.	V. P. A superior fruit.
*249 Tetofsky	y.	oblong	2	T		1	Aug.	V. P. Russian, handsome.
*250 Tewkesbury winter blush	y. r.	round	3	T		2	Dec. June	V. P. J. Fair, handsome, and sprightly flavor.
251 Tower of Glammis, <i>50 cents</i>	y.	conical	1	T	K	1	Oct. Feb.	V. P. J. A splendid, very large, and excellent variety.
*252 Townsend	st.	roundish	2	T		2	Sep. Oct.	
*253 Tunis	p. y.	round	1	T		2	Nov. Jan.	
*254 Vanderveer.	y. r.	flat	2	T	K	2	Dec. Mar.	V. P. Rich and sprightly much esteemed for kitchen.
255 Watson's Dumpling	st.	roundish	1	K		1	Sep. Feb.	
*256 Wax, Autumnal	y. r.	oval	2	T		1	Oct.	V. P. J. A beautiful variety.
*257 Well's Sweet	p. y.	oblate	1	T	K	1	Nov. Jan.	
*258 Wine, American	r. y.	roundish	1	T	K	2	Oct. Jan.	V. P. J. Excellent flavor for kitchen and cider.
*259 Winesap	r.	roundish	2	T	C	2	Sep. Jan.	V. P. J. Esteemed both for table and cider.
*260 Winter Queening			2	T		1	Nov. Mar.	V. P. J. An estimable variety, pleasant and sprightly.
*261 Williams' Early <i>Williams' favorite red</i>	r.	oblong	2	T		2	Aug.	V. P. A New-England variety.
*262 Woolman's Harvest	st.		2	T		1	July	V. P. Esteemed.
*263 Yellow Superior	p. y.	oblate	2	T		1	Winter	V. P. J. Excellent flavor.
264 Zimetartiger Winter kroon	st.	ovate	3	T		1	Nov. Ap.	V. P. An esteemed German variety.

## CIDER APPLES.

Name.	Color.	Form.	Size.	Quality.	Season.	Remarks.
*265 Black, or Virginia Red Streak	st.		2	2	Autumn	V. P. An esteemed Southern variety.
*266 Buck's County Salisbury			2		Dec. Feb.	V. P. A Pennsylvania variety.
*267 Campfield Newark Sweeting.	r. y.	oblate	2	1	Sep. Jan.	V. P. Firm, sweet and rich.
*268 Cann	p. g. r.	conical	2	1	Autumn	V. P. Much esteemed in New Jersey.
269 Coccagee	y.	ovate	2	1	Oct.	V. P. Highly esteemed.
*270 Cooper's russet.	p. y.	oblong	3	1	Nov. Mar.	V. P. Used also for cooking.
271 Downton Downton Golden Pip- pin Knight's Golden Pip- pin	y.	roundish	3	2	Oct. Jan.	V. P. Good for dessert, but too diminutive.
272 Foxley	y.	oval	3	1	Sep. Oct.	V. P.
273 Golden Harvey	rus. y.	roundish	3	1	Oct. May	V. P. Exceedingly rich.
274 Grange	y.	roundish	3	2	Sep. Feb.	V. P. Good for dessert, but too diminutive.
*275 Granniwinkle	d. r.	oblong	2	1	Nov.	V. P. Rich and very sweet.
276 Hagloe Crab	y. r.		3	1	Autumn	A small English variety.
*277 Harrison Harrison's Newark	y.	oblong	3	1	Nov. Ap.	V. P. One of the most esteemed.
278 Herefordshire Red Streak English Red Streak	st. r. y.	ovate	2	2	Nov. Ap.	Firm, dry and rich, much esteemed for kitchen.
*279 House, or Grey-house	g. r.	oval	3	1	Oct. Jan.	V. P. Good also for table.
280 Poveshon	d. r.	flat	3	1	Sep. Oct.	Flesh dry and sweet.
281 Red Sweeting	r.	oblate	2	2	Autumn	V. P. Used to mix with others.
*282 Roane's White Crab	y. b.	round	3	1	Sep. Jan.	Rich and musky.
283 Siberian Bitter-Sweet	y.	ovate	3	1	Sep.	V. P. Greatly esteemed.
284 ——— Harvey	g. r.	globular	3	1	Nov. Mar.	V. P. Highly esteemed.
285 Stire or Styre		roundish	3	1	Oct. Jan.	An old English variety.
*286 Virginia Crab Hughes' Virginia Crab	r. y.	globular	3	1	Oct. Mar.	V. P. An esteemed Southern variety.
*287 Taliaferro	st. w. r.	flat	2	1	Sep.	V. P. Fine Southern variety.
288 Transparent Zurich	p. y.	conical	2		Sep. Oct.	V. P. A Swiss variety.
*289 Wetherill's White Sweeting	p. y.	roundish	2		Sep.	V. P. A sweet variety, used also for dessert.

MISCELLANEOUS APPLES,

*Whose characters are not yet ascertained, some of which may no doubt prove synonymous with well known varieties—of all these, trees can be supplied.*

*S. denotes Southern varieties, O. those from Ohio.*

Arnold's Winter Sweet.	Hall's Seedling, S.	Renshaw Beauty, S.
Bevan.	Holstein Sweet, O.	Rhode Island Pippin.
Beauties, O.	Honey Russet, O.	Roe's Sweet.
Belden, or Red cheek.	Kirby Sweet.	Roman Knight, O.
Burlington Greening.	Lancenberg, O.	Royal Shepherd.
Brodwell, O.	Limber Twig, S.	Runnels.
Cake.	Lindley's Nonpareil, S.	Russet Pearmain.
Cayuga Red Streak.	Londonderry.	Salmon, S.
Conway.	Long Stem.	Scalloped Gilliflower.
Corse's Autumn Spice.	Maryland Pippin, S.	Schoonmaker.
—— Sweeting.	Monmouth Codlin.	Smallwood, S.
—— Orange Reinette.	Mouse.	Snediker.
—— Indian Prince.	Newark Red Streak.	Spring Greening.
Crowningshield Sweet.	Never Fail, S.	Stone.
Deux ans.	Nonesuch.	Sparhawk's.
Detroit, O.	Norwalk Sweeting.	Summer Spice.
Dodge's Early Red.	Orange Pippin, of N. J.	Talman Sweeting:
Early Sweet Red Streak.	Orne's Early.	Thiery, O.
Edward's Russet.	Overby, S.	Titus Pippin.
Endicott Pippin.	Pleasant Valley Pippin.	Titus Sweet.
Eustis.	Pomeroy.	Twin Lane.
Esopus Vanderveer.	Pound.	Vick's Seedling, S.
Fall Red Streak.	Pian Sweeting.	Winter Sweet Paradise.
Garden Royal.	Princeall.	Wetherell's Red Sweet.
Golden.	Pryor's red, S.	White Sweet Woolston's.
Granny Earl.	Putman's Harvey.	White Sapson.
Greenwich.	Queens'.	Wynkoop.
Gulley, S.	Raleigh, S.	Yates.
Hank's Cider.	Red June, S.	

APPLES OF REJECTED VARIETIES.

*These have been rejected from cultivation after being tested by the Horticultural Society of London, by Robert Manning, or by ourselves, in consequence of their bad quality, or defective fruit, or for their diminutive size, or bad bearing. Some varieties esteemed in England are so diminutive as to be deemed worthless here.*

American French Cr ab.	Franklin' Golden Pippin.	Red Calville.
Aunt's Apple.	Franklin Pippin.	Red Spice.
Beachamwell.	Gardner Sweeting.	Red Winter Nonsuch.
Black Gilliflower.	Golden Pippin (English).	Reinette Grise.
Brugewood Pippin.	Grand Suchem.	Roman Stem.
Braddick's Nonpareil.	Green Everlasting.	Ross Nonpareil.
Culville rouge de Micoud.	Green Nonpareil.	Sara Young.
Catline, or Gregson.	Kaighn's Spitzenberg.	Sapson.
Christie's Pippin.	Longville's Kernel.	Sykehouse Russet.
Delaware or Trumpington.	Lady Finger.	Sweeny Nonpareil.
Dutch Codlin.	Marquis.	Sweet Russet (English).
Early Wax.	Martin Nonpareil.	Tart Bough.
Fearn's Pippin.	Marygold.	White Juneating.
Fenouillet Gris.	Noble Pippin, or Pepin Noble.	White Calville.
—— Jaune.	Padley's Pippin.	Wyken Pippin.
—— Rouge.	Pigeon or Jerusalem.	White Paradise.
Forman's Crew.	Red Everlasting.	

PEARS.—*Poiriers*.—*Pyrus communis*.

EACH 37½ CENTS—A FEW MOST RARE 50 CENTS.

## Explanation of abbreviations.

*Color*.—b. brown; c. crimson; d. dark; g. green; p. pale; o. orange; r. red; rus. russet; y. yellow.

*Form*.—py. pyriform; obt. obtuse; obl. oblong; obov. obovate; turb. turbinate.

*Size*.—1. large; 2. medium; 3. small.

*Texture*.—B. buttery; c. crisp; J. juicy; T. tender, between crisp and buttery.

*Season*.—The initials of the months are used, except where indefinite, and A. for April.

*Remarks*.—k. kitchen or cooking variety, and all not so designated are table fruits.

V. P. very productive.

Name.	Color.	Form.	Size.	Texture.	Quality.	Season.	Remarks.
1 Alexandre de Russie	rus.	obl. py.	1	c	2	O.	K. V. P. Handsome and good.
2 Alpha	p. b.	obov.	2	B	2	S.	V. P. Esteemed.
3 Amande double	y. r.	py.	2	T	1	S.	Rich, excellent.
4 Ambrosia <i>Julienne, of Coxé</i> <i>Early, or Summer Beurré</i>	p. y.	obov.	2	B	J	1 Aug.	V. P. Very delicious.
5 Amié joannet <i>Early Sugar</i>	y.	py.	3	B	2	July	V. P. Good, tree grows slow.
*6 Andrews	y. rus.	obl.	1	J	1	S.	V. P. Excellent.
7 Angleterre <i>Beurré d'Angleterre</i>	b. r.	py.	2	B	2	S.	V. P. A good Parisian fruit.
8 Angora	y. r.		1			Mar. May	Splendid Turkish variety, of enormous size.
9 Archduchesse d'Autriche	b. y. r.	turb.	2	B	2	Au.S	V. P. Very vigorous growth.
10 Aston town	y. g. b.	roundish	3	B	1	S. O.	V. P. Pleasant flavor.
11 Autumn superb Bartlet. See Williams' Bonchretien.	py.	obov.	2	B	2	O.	V. P. Fair and handsome.
12 Belle et bonne	y. g.	roundish	1	B	1	S.	V. P. Sweet, rich, fine.
13 ——— lucrative <i>Fondanté d'Automne</i>	p. y. r.	roundish	2	c	2	O.	V. P. Rich and sugary.
14 Belle de Bruxelles <i>Beauty of Brussels</i>	y. r.	py.	1	J	2	Aug.	V. P. Most beautiful, very large.
15 Belle Henriette			1	B		N.	A fine new variety.
16 Belmont	p. y. b.	obov.	1	J	1	O.	K. V. P. Excellent for kitchen.
17 Bergamot, Easter	p. g.	obov.	2	c	J	2 F.A.	K. V. P. Good for table and kitchen, keeps well.
18 ——— de printemps	g.	obov.	2	J	1	F.A.	V. P. Fair and handsome.
19 ———, Hampden's	g. b.	roundish	1	B	2	S.	V. P. Esteemed.
20 ———, Rhenish	y. r.	obov.	2	J	1	Aug.	V. P. Highly aromatic and excellent.
21 ——— Thouin <i>Wurzer d'Automne?</i>	y. b.	round	2	T	2	O.	V. P. Esteemed.
22 Bergamot, November	p. g.	turb.	2	B	2	O.	V. P. Very good.
23 Beurre d'Amanlis	g. b.	obov.	1	B	1	S. O.	V. P. Handsome, excellent.
24 ——— d'Arenberg <i>L'orpoline, or L'orpheline</i>	p. g. y.	obov.	2	B	1	N. June	V. P. Very excellent.

Name.	Color.	Form.	C			Season.	Remarks.
			Size.	Texture.	Quality.		
25 Beurré Beauchamps	p. g.	roundish	2	B	1	N.	V. P. Peculiar agreeable flavor.
26 ——— Bosc <i>Calebasse Bosc</i>	y. rus.	obl.	1	B	1	O.N.	V. P. Delicious.
27 ——— Bronzée <i>Figue de Naples</i> , of some	r. rus.	ovate	2	C		D. Jan.	K. V. P. Good for table and kitchen.
28 ——— Capiumont <i>Capiumont Calebasse vass.</i>	b. r.	obov.	2	B	1	O.	V. P. Much esteemed.
29 ——— Crapaud	p. g.	obov.	2	B	1	S. O.	Allied to White Doyenné.
30 ——— Curtet	g. r.	ovate	1	J	1	S. O.	V. P. Sweet, and aromatic.
31 ——— de Louvain	g. r.	py.	2	B	1	O.	V. P. Highly esteemed.
32 ——— Diel <i>Beurré Incomparable</i> , of France <i>Sylvanche vert d'hiver</i> <i>Mabille</i> <i>Fourcroy Bouvier</i> <i>Colmar souverain</i>	rus. r.	obt. py.	1	B	J	O.N.	V. P. Most splendid, extra delicious, none more estimable, grows vigorously, and bears well
33 Beurré Duval	p. g.	obt. py.	2	B	1	O.	V. P. Estimable.
34 ——— Easter <i>Bergamotte Pentecote</i> <i>Doyenné d'hiver</i>	g. b.	obov.	1	B	1	Jan. Ap.	V. P. Excellent, highly esteemed.
35 Beurré, Golden of Bilboa	g. rus.	obl.	2	J	1	O.N.	V. P. Beautiful, excellent.
36 ———, Haggerston	y.	obl.	2	J	1	Aug.	Sharp agreeable flavor.
37 ——— Kenrick	g. y.	py.	2	B	2	S.	Sweet, good.
38 ——— Knox	p. y.	obov.	1	T	2	S.	V. P. Good, handsome.
39 ——— Rance <i>Hardenpont du printemps</i> <i>L'Oken d'hiver</i>	b. g.	obt. py.	2	B	1	F. May	V. P. Finest late variety.
40 Beurre Romain	y. g. r.	roundish	1	J	1	S.	Excellent.
41 ——— Spence	y. rus.	ovate	1	J	1	S.	V. P. High flavor, delicious.
42 ——— Van Marum	y.	obov.	2	B	1	S.	V. P. Fair, handsome, fine.
43 ——— Van Mons	rus.	py.	2	B	1	O.	V. P. Excellent.
44 ——— Witzhumb	g. d. b.	oval	1	B	1	D.	V. P. Beautiful, excellent.
45 Bezi vaet	y. b.	obov.	2	B	2	N. Ja	Flavor of Chaumontel, fine.
46 Bishop's thumb	b. r.	obl.	1	J	1	S.	Excellent.
47 Black Worcester <i>Iron pear</i> , of Boston	d. rus.	obov.	1	C	2	O. F.	K. V. P. Excellent for kitchen.
*48 Bleeker's meadow <i>Large Seckel</i>	b. y. r.	turb.	3	J	1	O.	V. P. Delicious, spicy, similar to Seckel; twice as large.
*49 Bloodgood <i>Early Beurré</i>	y. rus.	obov.	2	B	2	S.	V. P. Very estimable.
50 Bonchretien, Flemish <i>Bonchretien Turc</i>	y. b.	obov.	2	C	1	O. Mar.	K. V. P. Perfumed, excellent.
51 Bonchretien fondant	g. b.	obl.	1	J	1	O.	V. P. Sugary, rich.
*52 ——— Rushmore <i>Richmond</i> <i>Harrison's Large fall</i>	y. r.	obt. py.	1	T	2	S.	K. V. P. Tolerable for dessert, excellent for kitchen.
53 ——— Williams' <i>Bartlett</i> <i>Willam royale</i>	y. r.	obl. py.	1	B	J	1	S. V. P. Beautiful, delicious, greatly esteemed.
54 Broompark	b.	roundish	2	J	1	D.	V. P. Flavor of Pine apple.
*55 Buffum	y. r.	obov.	2	B	2	S.	V. P. A favorite in R. Island.
56 Burgermeester	b. rus.	py.	2	B	1	N.	Genuine from Lon. Hort. Soc.
*57 Cabot	b. y. rus.	obov.	2	B	1	O.	V. P. Very estimable.

Name.	Color.	Form.	Size.	Texture.	Quality.	Season.	Remarks.
58 Calebasse	y. rus.	obl.	2	c	2	S.	V. P. Crisp, sugary juice.
*59 Capsheaf	o. rus.	obov.	1	B	1	S. O.	V. P. Excellent.
60 Catillac	b. y. r.	broad	1	c	1	N.	K. V. P. Esteemed for
61 Chaptal	b.	obov.	1	c	1	N. Ap.	K. V. P. Handsome.
62 Charles d'Autriche	b.	roundish	1	T	2	O.	Handsome.
63 Charnock	y. r.	py.	2	B	2	Aug.	V. P. Good.
64 Chinese Sand	p. g.	turb.	2	c	3	S.	K. Peculiar fruit, beautiful
65 Clara	p.g.rus.	obl.	2	J	2	S.	V. P. Esteemed.
*66 Columbia	y.	obov.	1	B	1	N.D.	V. P. Splendid, excellent.
<i>Columbian Virgalieu</i>							
67 Colmar, Autumn	p. g.	obt. py.	1	B	1	S. O.	V. P. Excellent.
<i>Colmar d'Automne</i>							
68 ——— Neill	p. y.	obov.	1	B	1	O.	V. P. Estimable.
69 ——— Van Mons	y.	p. y.	2	c	2	K'ps	V. P. Pleasant flavor and ex-
*70 Compte de Lamy	p. y.	obov.	2	B	1	O.	V. P. Very sugary and rich.
<i>Marie Louise nova, or bis</i>							
<i>Beurre Curté</i>							
*71 Cornelius Cooter	y. r.	obov.	2	c	2	Aug.	K. Famed for baking.
72 Crasanne, Althorpe	g. b.	roundish	2	B	1	O.N.	V. P. Rose flavored.
73 ———, Winter	g. y. b.	turb.	1	B	1	Jan.	V. P. Extra delicious.
74 Crawford	y. b.	obov.	2	B	2	Aug.	A good fruit.
75 Croft Castle	y. rus.	ovate	2	J	2	O.	V. P. Very high flavored.
*76 Cross, Winter	y. r.	roundish	2	B	1	O.D.	V. P. Excellent.
*77 Cushing	p. y. r.	obl.	2	J	2	S.	V. P. Fair, delicious.
78 Dearborn			1				A new Flemish variety.
*79 ——— seedling	p. y.	obov.	2	B	1	Aug.	V. P. Excellent.
80 Delice d'Hardenport	b. y.	obt. py.	2	B	1	O.	V. P. Sugary, aromatic.
81 ——— de Jodoigne			2	J	1	N.	Excellent.
82 De Livre	rus.	obov.	1	c	2	N.E.	K. V. P. Differs but little
<i>Gros Rateau gris</i>							from Black Worcester.
*83 Dix	y. r.	obl.	1	J	1	ND.	V. P. Excellent.
84 Double Flowering	y. b.	round	2	c	2	D.A.P.	K. Good for cooking.
85 Downton	y. b.	p. y.	2	J	2	D.F.	V. P. Excellent.
86 Doyenné, White	p. y.	obov.	2	B	1	S. O.	V. P. Delicious, but sub-
<i>St. Michael, of Boston</i>							ject to crack in wet sea-
<i>Virgalieu</i>							sons. It succeeds well
<i>Butter Pear</i>							however in many localities.
<i>Beurré Kenrick, of</i>							
<i>Van Mons.</i>							
<i>Doyenné d'été.</i>							
87 ——— Gray	rus. r.	obov.	2	B	1	O.N.	V. P. More fair and keeps
<i>Doyennégris</i>							better than White Doyenné
88 Dumortier	y. rus.	obov.	3	J	1	O.	V. P. Excellent flavor.
89 Dundas	y. r.	obov.	2	T	2	O.	Good and handsome.
90 Dunmore	g.b.rus.	obov.	1	B	1	O.	V. P. Superior flavor.
91 Duchesse d'Angouleme	b. y. r.	obt. obov.	1	B	1	O.N.	V. P. Splendid, excellent.
92 ——— de Mars	y. b.	obov.	2	B	1	N.	Esteemed.
93 Echasserie	g. b.	roundish	2	B	1	N.F.	V. P. Excellent.
<i>Walnut.</i>							
94 Emerald	p. g. b.	obov.	2	B	1	N.D.	V. P. Excellent.
95 Eyewood	rus.	oblate	2	B	1	O.N.	V. P. Excellent.
96 Famenga	g. y. b.	obov.	2	J	2	S.	A Portuguese variety.



Name.	Color.	Form.	Size.	Texture.	Quality.	Season.	Remarks.
97 Figue de Naples <i>Fig of Naples</i>	b. r.	obl.	1	B	1	O.	Excellent.
98 Flemish Beauty <i>La Belle de Flandres.</i> <i>Imperatrice Mde France</i>	rus. r.	obov.	1	B	1	O.	V. P. Excellent.
99 Fondante du Bois	g. y.	obov.	2	J	1	N.F.	Resembles Passe Colmar; the preceding is often confused with this.
100 ——— Van Mons	p. y.	roundish	2	J	1	O.	V. P. Excellent.
101 Forelle <i>Poire Truite</i>	y. g. r.	obov.	2	B	1	N.	V. P. Beautifully speckled, fine flavor.
102 Forme de Délices	y. rus.	obov.	2	B	1	O.	V. P. Excellent.
103 Fortunée <i>Beurré Fortuné</i>	gray	roundish	1	B	1	Jan.	V. P. Highly extolled and keeps very late.
*104 Foster's St. Michael	y.	obov.	2	B	1	O.	V. P. Excellent.
105 Foureroy <i>Merveille de la nature</i>	y.	oval	2	B	1	Jan.	Excellent.
106 Francreal d'hiver	b. y.	round obov.	2	C	1	N. Mar.	K. V. P. Tender.
107 ———, Summer <i>Francreal d'été</i> <i>Preble's Beurré</i>	y. g.	obov.	2	B	1	Aug.	V. P. Delicious.
108 Frederic of Wurtemberg	y. c.	obl. py.	1	J	1	S.O.	V. P. Excellent.
*109 Fulton	d. y. rus.	roundish	2	T	1	S.O.	V. P. Rich, delicious.
110 Garnons	y. g.	obl.	1	B	2	Jan.	V. P. Excellent.
111 Geudeseim <i>Verlaine</i>	p. g. y.	obt. py.	1	B	1	O.	V. P. Rich, musky.
112 Glout Morceau <i>Beurré d'Aremberg, of the French</i> <i>Roi de Wurtemberg</i> <i>Gloria</i> <i>Colmar d'hiver</i>	p. g.	obt. ellip.	1	B	1	N. Jan.	V. P. Very excellent, and highly esteemed.
113 Goodenough	y.	obl. py.	1	B	2	Aug.	V. P. Good, esteemed.
115 ——— Pear of Yair	g.	obov.	2	J	2	Sep.	V. P. Very good.
116 Groom's Princess Royal	y. r.	round	2		1	D. Mar.	Much esteemed.
*117 Harvard <i>Boston Epargne</i>	y. b.	obl.	2	J	1	S.	V. P. Excellent.
*118 Heathcot	p. y. rus.	obov.	2	J	1	S.	V. P. Very excellent.
119 Henri Quatre <i>Henry the Fourth</i>	y. g.	py.	2	T	1	S. O.	V. P. Fine flavor.
120 ——— Van Mons	y. r.	obl.	1	B	1	Aut.	V. P. Excellent.
121 Hericart	g. y.	obl. p. y.	2		2	S.	Estimable.
122 Hessel, or Hazel	b.	obov.	2	J	1	S.	V. P. Sugary, fine.
123 Honey	y. r.	obov.	2	J	1	S.	V. P. Excellent
*124 Hunt's Connecticut	p. y.	obov.	2	T	2	S.	K. V. P. Tolerable for ta- ble, excellent for Kitchen.
125 Incomparable, Hacon's	b. g.	roundish	1	B	1	N. Jan.	V. P. Delicious.
126 Jaminette <i>Josephine, of many col- lections</i> <i>D'Austrasie</i> <i>Sabine of the French.</i>	g. b.	obov.	2	B	2	N. Jan.	V. P. Sugary, excellent, and highly esteemed.

Name.	Color.	Form.	Size.	Texture.	Quality	Season.	Remarks.
127 Jargonelle, of the English <i>Epargne</i> , of France	y. b.	py.	1	J	1	July	V. P. One of the best of its season.
128 ———, French <i>Bellissime d'été</i> <i>Bellissime d'amour</i> <i>Summer Beauty</i> <i>Sabine d'été</i> <i>English red cheek</i>	p. g. r.	obov.	2	c	2	Aug	V. P. Beautiful, flavor not equal to the preceding.
129 Jean de Witte	b. g.	obov.	2	B	1	D. Mar.	V. P. Fine, keeps late.
*130 Johonnot	y. b.	roundish	2	B	1	S. O.	V. P. Delicious.
131 Jutte, or Buist	g. y. r.	obl.	1		2	S.	V. P. Good.
132 King Edward <i>Jackman's Melting</i>	y. r.	obl. py.	1	B	1	S.	Good, beautiful.
*133 Lodge	b.		2	J	1	O. Ja.	Delicious.
134 Long green <i>Verte longue</i> <i>Mouille bouche</i> <i>Mouth water</i>	g.	py.	2	J	2	O.	V. P. Excellent.
135 Louise Bonne of Jersey <i>Louise Bonne d'Avranches</i>	y. r.	obl. py.	1	B	1	N.	V. P. Delicious, very handsome
136 Lowell	g. b.	roundish	2	B	2	O.	V. P. Estimable.
137 Clion <i>Vicar of Winkfield</i> <i>Bourgmestre</i> , of Boston <i>Mons. le Curé</i> , erroneously	y. r.	obl. py.	1	BJ	2	N. Jan.	V. P. Handsome, good.
138 Leon le Clerc, Lavall	y. rus.	obov.	1	c		D Ap	K. V. P. Estimable.
139 ———, Van Mons	y.	obl.	1	BJ	1	O. D.	V. P. Rich, beautiful.
140 Lewis	g.	obov.	2	BJ	1	O. Ma	V. P. Fine.
141 Little Muscat <i>Petit Muscat</i>	y.	turb.	3	B	2	July	V. P. Earliest of all, good, but very small.
142 Madotte	o.	obl.	1	J	1	O. N.	Very beautiful.
143 Madeleine <i>Citron des Carmes</i>	p. y.	obov.	2	J	1	July	V. P. One of the best early varieties.
144 Marie Louise	b. y.	obl.	1	B	1	O. N.	V. P. One of the best.
145 Moccas	p. b.	obov.	1	J	1	D.	V. P. Rich, aromatic.
146 Monarch	y. b.	obov.	2	B	1	Jan.	V. P. Rich, musky.
147 Moorfowl egg	g. b. r.	roundish	2	J	2	O.	No. 209 is often confused with this.
*148 Muscadine	y. g.	obov.	2	J	1	Aug. V. P.	Estimable.
149 Muscat Robert	g. y.	turb.	3	T	1	July	V. P. Good, soon decays.
150 Napoleon <i>Roi de Rome</i> <i>Wurtemberg</i>	g.	obt. py.	1	J	1	O. D.	V. P. Delicious.
*151 Naumkeag	y. b. rus.	oval	1	B	2	O.	V. P. Good.
152 Neill, or Poire Neill <i>Colmar Bosc</i>	y. b.	obov.	2	B	1	N. Jan.	V. P. Very excellent.
153 Nelis Winter <i>Nelis d'hiver</i> <i>Bonne de Malines</i> <i>Spreeuw</i>	y. b.	obov.	2	B	1	N. Jan.	V. P. Very excellent.
*154 Newtown Virgalieu	p. y.	obov.	1	c	2	N. Jan.	K. V. P. Tolerable for table, excellent for kitchen.
155 Pailleau	g. y. rus.	obl.	1	J	1	S.	Sweet, rich.
156 Paradise d'Automne	y. rus.	obl. py.	1	B	1	O.	V. P. Delicious, aromatic.
157 Parmentier	r. st.	obov.	2	B	1	S. O.	Striped with bright red.

Name.	Color.	Form.	Size.	Texture.	Quality.	Season.	Remarks.
158 Passans de Portugal <i>Vicomte de Spoelberch</i>	p. y.	oblate	2	J	1	Aug.	V. P. Excellent.
159 Passe Colmar <i>Present de Malines</i> <i>Burré d'Argenson</i>	b. y.	obov.	2	B	1	N. Jan.	V. P. Rich, very excellent.
*160 Peach			2	J	1	Aug.	V. P. Excellent.
161 Pengethley	y. b. rus.	oval	2	c	1	Ja. F.	V. P. Excellent.
*162 Petre	y.	obov.	2	B	2	S. O.	V. P. Excellent.
163 Pittour	b. r.	obov.	2	J	2	O.	V. P. Rich and good.
164 Poire d'Ananas <i>Autumn Pine Apple</i>			2	B	1	O.	V. P. Flavor of pine-apple.
*165 Pope's Quaker, or Russet	y. rus.	obl. py.	2	B	2	O.	V. P. Good for dessert and kitchen.
*166 ——— Scarlet major	y. r.	obov.	2		2	S.	Handsome.
167 Pound <i>Winter Bell</i> <i>Bretagne le Cour</i>	b. r.	obl. py.	1	c	1	OAp	K. V. P. Excellent for kitchen, suitable for export.
168 Princess of Orange <i>Princesse d'Orange</i>	o. r. rus.	roundish	2	c	2	O.	V. P. Good, beautiful.
169 Present Royal de Naples	rus.	obov.	1	c	1	OAp	K. V. P. Excell. for kitchen.
*170 Prince's Bergamot	g.	turb.	2	T	1	S.	V. P. Sweet, high flavor.
*171 ——— Long green	g.	oblong	2	T	2	DJa	V. P. Pleasant flavor.
*172 ——— St. Germain	b. r.	obov.	1	J	1	N D	V. P. Handsome and very excellent.
*173 ——— Sugar <i>Lowtree's Bergamot</i>	y.	obov.	2	B	2	July	V. P. Much esteemed.
*174 Prince's Sugartop	y.	obov.	2	B	2	July	V. P. Counterpart of the parent No. 195.
*175 ——— Virgouleuse	y.	obov.	2	B	2	Oct.	Very vigorous growth.
176 Queen of the Low Countries <i>Reine des Pays Bas</i>	r. y. g.	py.	1	J	1	S.	Beautiful, excellent.
177 Ramillies	c. rus.	py.	1	c	1	D.A.	K. Handsome.
*178 Raymond	y. rus.	obov.	2	B	1	S. O.	V. P. Rich, high flavored.
179 Reine Caroline <i>Queen Caroline</i>	g. b. r.	py.	2	c	2	O.D.	
180 Reine des Poires <i>Queen of Pears</i> <i>Cumberland, of Manning, Kenrick and others, erroneously.</i>	y. r.	py.	1	B	2	O.	V. P. A vigorous tree, and beautiful fruit.
181 Rostiezzer	y. rus.	obl. py.	2	J	1	O.	V. P. Excellent.
182 Rouse Lench	p. g.	obl.	1	B	2	D.F.	V. P. Excellent.
183 Rousselet, Early <i>Rousselet hatif</i> <i>Early Catharine</i>	y. rus.	py.	3	J	2	Aug.	V. P. High flavored, esteemed, bears immense crops.
184 Rousselet de Meester	g. y. r.	py.	1	J	1	O.	Sugary, fine.
185 ——— de Rheims <i>Spice or Musk Pear</i> <i>Late Catharine</i>	b. r.	py.	3	J	1	S.	V. P. Rich, sugary, spicy, excellent.
186 Rousselet, Large <i>Gros Rousselet</i> <i>Green Catharine</i>	p. g. rus.	obt. py.	2	c	2	Aug.	V. P. Vigorous growth, agreeable taste, somewhat acid.
187 Rousselet, Favorite	y. b. r.	py.	1	B	1	Aug.	V. P. Vigorous growth, a beautiful fruit of its season.

Name.	Color.	Form.	Size.	Texture.	Quality.	Season.	Remarks.
188 Sageret	g. b.	turb.	2	B	1	wint.	V. P. Excellent.
189 Sanguine, or red fleshed <i>Red flowering</i>	b. r.	turb.	2	C	2	Aug.	K. V. P. A curiosity, good for kitchen.
*190 Seckel	b. r.	obov.	3	EJ	1	O.	V. P. Rich, aromatic, delicious.
191 Serrurier d' Automne	p. y.	obl.	1	J	1	O.	Sugary, good.
192 Shobden Count	y. rus.	obov.	2	B	1	D.F.	V. P. Pine-apple flavor.
193 Sieulle <i>Doyenné Sieulle</i> <i>Doyenné d' hiver</i>	p. y.	obov.	2	B	1	O.D.	V. P. Excellent.
194 Skinless <i>Sans peau</i>	p. g.	obl. py.	3	J	2	Aug.	V. P. Thin skin, sweet, very good.
195 Sugartop <i>July, or Harvest</i>	y.	obov.	2	B	1	July	V. P. Very sweet, good, much esteemed.
196 Sullivan	y.	turb.	2	J	1	S.	
197 Summer-melting <i>Fondante d'été</i>	p. y.	py.	2	EJ	1	Aug.	V. P. Sugary, excellent.
198 St. Ghislain	p. y. g.	obt. py.	2	B	1	S.	V. P. Excellent.
199 St. André	y. r.	roundish	1	B	1	S.	V. P. Excellent.
200 St. Michel Archange	y.	py.	1	B	1	O.	V. P. Very excellent.
*201 Stephen's Genessee	p. y.	obov.	2	B	1	O.	V. P. An excellent substitute for White Doyenné.
202 Striped fruited	b. r.	py.	2	J	2	S.	V. P. Pleasant flavor.
203 ——— leaved				or.			Beautiful foliage, ornamental only.
*204 Styrian, Twice bearing	y. r.	py.	1	C	2	S.	Second crop inferior to first.
205 Superfondante	p. y.	obov.	2	EJ	1	O.	Resembles White Doyenné.
206 Surpasse Marie Louise <i>Pitt's Marie Louise</i> <i>Pitt's Prolific</i>	y. rus.	obl.	1	J	1	O.	V. P. Highly esteemed.
207 Surpasse St. Germain	y. b.	py.	2	B	2	D.Ja	V. P. Sugary, high flavor.
208 ——— Virgouleuse	y. r.	obov.	2	B	1	O.	V. P. Beautiful, excellent.
209 Swan's Egg <i>Moorfowl Egg of Boston</i>	g. b.	obov.	2	J	1	S.	V. P. Esteemed.
210 Thompson (English)	p. y.	obl.	2	B	1	N.	V. P. Rich flavor.
211 Triomphe de Louvain			2	J	1	O.	V. P. Superior.
212 Urbaniste	p. y.	obov.	1	B	1	O.	V. P. Excellent, first rate.
213 Vallée franche	y. g.	obov.	2	J	1	Au.S	V. P. Very good.
214 Van Assene Virgalieu. See White Doyenné	y. b.	roundish	1	J	1	S.	Tender, fine flavor.
*215 Washington	rus.	obl.	2	B	2	O.	V. P. Fine flavor.
*216 Webber's Yellow	y.	py.	1	J	1	Aug.	V. P. Handsome, very excellent.
217 Whitfield	y. b.	obov.	2	B	2	O.	V. P. Excellent.
*218 Wilkinson	y. r.	obov.	2	B	1	O.N.	V. P. Sugary, rose flavor.
*219 William's early	y. r.	obt. py.	3	J	1	S.	V. P. Excellent.
220 Wormsley Grange	y. b.	obl.	2	B	2	O.	V. P. Excellent.

MISCELLANEOUS PEARS,

Whose characters are not well ascertained, and some of which may doubtless prove synonymous with well known varieties. The foreign varieties were imported direct from Europe by ourselves, except those marked R. M., which we received from R. Manning.—Trees can be supplied of all these varieties.

Autumn King.	Charles de Bologne.	Jubin.
Barnard.	—— Van Mons.	Lemon pear of Scotland.
Beaumont, R. M.	Chelmsford.	Leopold.
Belle alliance.	Clap.	Limon, R. M.
—— de Troy, <i>fine</i> .	Clinton, R. M.	Long green of Autumn.
—— Fondante.	Colmar d'Abreberg.	Louis de Prusse.
Bergamot Cassel, or Coussel.	—— épine.	Louise de Bologne, R. M.
—— des paysans.	—— gossart.	—— bonne real.
—— d'été la grosse.	Commodore, R. M.	Madame Vere.
—— libotin.	*Comstock wilding.	Made.
—— nonpareille.	Copeæ.	Malta.
—— sucrée.	Coter.	Marie Louise bis.
—— tardif.	Cuvelier, R. M.	*McLaughlin, R. M.
——, Wormsley.	Davy.	Meuris d'hiver.
Beurré Adam, <i>fine</i> .	Delices Charles.	Michaux, R. M.
—— bonnet.	Deslande, R. M.	Miel de Waterloo, <i>fine</i> .
—— Coloma, <i>fine</i> .	Doyenné Baud.	Navet, or Navez.
—— d'Amanlis panaché,	—— Boussouck, R. M.	Nonchain.
—— <i>fine</i> .	—— de Mons.	Nouvelle blanche.
—— d'automne.	—— Louis.	Pain et Vin, <i>fine</i> .
—— de Louvain, <i>fine</i> .	—— Panaché.	Paradise long bras.
—— liart.	—— pommier.	*Pennsylvania.
*——, Lock's new, R. M.	Duchesse of Orleans.	Poire de Bruxelles.
—— Moiré.	Dundas, R. M.	—— de Vernois.
—— Neill, R. M.	Duparrain.	Pomme poire.
—— Noirchain.	Elizabeth, R. M.	Quetelet.
—— Piquery.	Enfant prodige, R. M.	Ramau.
*—— Preble, R. M.	Excellent de Coloma.	Rousset Van Mons.
—— Sutin.	Excellentissima.	—— sucré.
Bezi blanc.	Figue extra.	—— Sutin.
—— Craen, <i>fine</i> .	Fleur de neige.	Sans pepins.
—— de Vendrée.	Fondante de Mai.	Sousreine.
—— de la Brousse.	*Forman.	Spadonne, <i>fine</i> .
—— de printemps.	Foxley.	Spignola.
Bois Napoleon, R. M.	Frederick of Prussia.	St. Icore.
Bonchretien d'hiver panaché.	Gloire de Cambrone, <i>fine</i> .	St. Germain Van Mons.
—— de Bruxelles.	Golden sugar.	Stanwood.
Bon parent.	Great citron of Bohemia, R. M.	*Stone, (Ohio.)
Bouquia, R. M.	Gros Colmar, or De Zans.	*Thompson's winter.
*Bowne's winter russet.	—— Willaum.	Trois Jours, R. M.
Brande's St. Germain.	Henkel.	Urbaniste forme.
Brougham.	Henriette.	Van Mons, No. 1054, R. M.
Brown favorite.	*Huguenot.	Vierge.
Brugman's birne.	Incomparable, R. M.	Watermelon.
Burghill.	Invalides.	*Wax.
*Burlingham.	Jalousie de Fontenay de Ven-	Wilbur.
*Burnet.	—— dée, R. M.	William Prince, of London
Caen de France.	Jean d'Autriche.	Hort. Catalogue.
Calebasse de Jalousie.	Jolliment, or Josephine.	Wisbourg.
	Josephine nova.	

## REJECTED PEARS.

These varieties have been rejected from cultivation in consequence of the bad quality, defective character, or diminutive size of their fruit, or for the bad bearing of the trees. Their rejection as outcasts is based upon the investigations of the Horticultural Society of London, and of several French and German Pomologists, connected with the experiments of Robert Manning, William Kenrick, the late Wm. Prince, and of ourselves. It cannot fail to create surprise, that the greater portion of these varieties are still disseminated with commendatory epithets by many who are ill-informed upon the subject. In arranging the lists of Pears, no exception has been made in favor of those varieties which produce good fruit when sheltered by a wall, or by other artificial culture, as the great class of purchasers of trees desire them exclusively for standards in orchards, and therefore those varieties requiring artificial means to perfect their fruit are to them absolutely valueless.

Ambrette, or Tilton.	Brown's winter.	Imperiale à feuilles de Chêne
Ananas d'été.	Bourdon musqué.	Jalousie.
Angelique de Bordeaux.	Caillot rosat.	Lady Lemon.
Angelique de Rome.	Rosewater.	Lansac.
Aurate.	Campanelle	Louise bonne.
Autumn bounty.	Cassolette.	Luquet.
Bellissime d'automne.	Chair à Dame.	Margueritte la grosse.
———— d'hiver.	Chat brûlé.	Marquise.
Bergamot, Autumn.	Chaumontelle.	Martin sec.
Bergamotte d'automne.	Citron de Sierenz.	Leggett's.
————, British.	————des Carmes panaché.	Mauni.
———— Cadette.	Striped Madeleine.	Merveille d'hiver.
———— de Soulers.	Colmar.	Messire Jean.
————, Gansels,	———— Dewitt.	Monsieur le Comte de Fresnel
Broca's Bergamot.	———— Sabine.	Beurré du Comte de Fresnel.
————, Golden summer.	Cramoisine.	Muscot royal.
————, Holland.	Crassanne (Bergamot.)	———— Allemand.
————, Orange.	Maly.	German muscat.
————, Red (of Coxé)	———— panaché.	Naples.
————, Suisse, or striped.	Cuisse madame.	Poire de Naples.
————, Summer.	Darimont.	Ognonet.
Bergamotte d'été.	Deux têtes.	Orange d'hiver.
———— Sylvange.	Donville.	Winter orange.
————, Winter (of Coxé.)	Bequesne.	Orange musquée.
Cape May Bergamot.	Double d'automne.	———— rouge, or Red.
Beurré, Brown or Golden.	Doyenné Santelète.	———— tulipée.
Beurré griso, or doré.	Egg, or Poire d'œuf.	Parfum d'Aout.
———— Delbecq.	Epine d'hiver.	Passa tutti.
———— de Bolwiller.	Winter Thorn.	Passe Madeleine.
———— Duquesne.	Fine gold of Summer.	Pastorale.
Bezi de Caissoy.	Fin or d'été.	Poire d'Amiral.
———— de la Motte.	Frangipanne.	———— d'amour.
———— de Montigny.	Florence.	Ah Mon Dieu.
———— d' Hery.	Fondante de Brest.	———— d'Ange.
Blanquet gros.	Gilogile.	———— figue.
———— petit.	Green Chisel.	Red Muscadelle.
————, Long stalked.	Green sugar.	Reine d'hiver.
Bonchretien, Spanish.	Sucré vert.	Ronville.
Bonchretien d'Espagne.	Green summer sugar.	Martin sire.
————, Summer.	Sucrée d'hoyerswerda.	Rousselet panaché.
Bonchretien d'été.	Grise bonne.	———— d'hiver.
————, Musk summer.	Gros Hativeau.	Winter Rousselet.
Bonchretien d'été musquée	Hativeau.	Rousseline.
————, Striped.	Holland green.	Royal winter.
Bonchretien d'hiver panaché	Holland table.	Royale d'hiver.
————, Winter.	Honey.	Saint Germain.
Bonchretien d'hiver.	Imperatrice d'été.	———— Striped.
Bonchretien d'Auch.	Imperial oak leaf.	———— Yellow.

Salviati.	Sucrée de Zurich.	Tuchnase.
Sanguinole.	Summer Rose.	Vigne.
Sapin.	<i>Epine rose.</i>	Virgouleuse.
Sarasin.	Summer Thorn.	<i>Williamson's Virgouleuse.</i>
St. Augustin.	<i>Epine d'été.</i>	<i>Winter Virgalieu.</i>
St. Pierre.	Tillington.	Waterloo.
Striped Dean.	Tresor, or Treasure.	Windsor.
<i>Verte longue panaché.</i>		

P L U M S .—*Pruniers.*—*Prunus domestica.*

50 CENTS EACH.

Explanation of abbreviations.

*Color.*—b. blue; d. dark; g. green; p. purple; r. red; s. scarlet; w. white; y. yellow.  
*Size.*—1. large; 2. medium; s. small.  
*Stone.*—c. clinging or adhering to the flesh; f. free or separating.  
*Quality.*—1. first rate; 2. secondary or middling.  
*Use.*—T. table; k. kitchen; p. preserving.  
*Season.*—The initials indicate the month; b. beginning; m. middle; e. end.

Name.	Color.	Form.	Size.	Stone.	Quality.	Use.	Season.	Remarks.
1 Agen <i>Prune d'Agen</i>	p.	oblong	2	F	1	r p	S.	V. P. Estimable, famous for prunes.
2 Apricot, Yellow	y.	oval	1	F	1	T	Aug.	Sweet, musky, fine.
3 ———, Red	r.	oval	2	F	2	K	S.	Apricot flavor.
4 Belle de Riom <i>Beauty of Riom</i>	p.	round	1	F		T	Aug.	Beautiful, good.
*5 Beekman's scarlet <i>Bleeker's scarlet</i>	r.	oval	2		1	T	S.	
6 Berlin							S.	Esteemed German variety.
*7 Bingham	y. r.	oval	1	C	1	T	Sep.	V. P. Rich, delicious.
8 Blue Holland <i>Large Holland</i> <i>Holland Prune</i>	b.	round	2	F	1	r p	S.	V. P. Rich, pleasant, hangs long on the tree.
*9 Brevoort's purple <i>Brevoort's purple Wash-</i> <i>ington</i> <i>Do. do. Bolmer</i>	p.	oval	1	F	1	T	S.	V. P. Beautiful, delicious.
*10 Byfield							Aug. S.	R. M.
11 Coe's golden drop <i>Golden Gage</i>	y.	oval	1	C	1	T P	S. O.	V. P. Splendid, excellent.
*12 Columbia <i>Columbian Gage</i>	br. p.	round	1	C	1	T	e. Aug.	V. P. Sugary, fine flavor.
*13 Cooper's large <i>Cooper's large red</i> <i>La Deliciense</i>	p.	oval	2	F	2	T	S.	V. P. Beautiful, excellent.
*14 Corse's Admiral								Fine Canada variety.
*15 ——— Dictator	p.		1		1	T		Rich, high flavor.
*16 ——— Emerald								Fine Canada variety.
*17 ——— Field Marshall								Ditto.
*18 ——— Nota Bene	b. g.	round	1		1	T	Aug.	V. P. Excellent.
*19 ——— Victoria								Fine Canada variety.
*20 Cruger's scarlet	g. r.	oval	2	C	2	T	e. Aug.	Sweet, good.
21 Damask Italian <i>Damas d'Italie</i>	p.	roundish	2	F	2	r p	S.	V. P. Handsome, sweet.

Name.	Color.	Form.	Size.	Stone.	Quantity.	Use.	Season.	Remarks.	
22 Damask, Late red <i>Damas rouge tardif</i>	r. p.	round	2	F	1	T	S.	V. P. Beautiful, excellent	
23 ———, September	p.	oval	3	c	2	P	S.	V. P. Vigorous growth, excellent for preserves.	
*24 Damson, Autumn purple	p.	round	3	c	1	P	S. O.	V. P. Excellent for preserves, free from insects.	
*25 ———, Large early <i>Large Sweet Damson</i>	d. p.	oval	2	F	1	T B	Aug.	V. P. Sweet, excellent, much esteemed.	
*26 ———, Prince's early	r. p.	oval	2	F	1	T P	Aug.	V. P. Excellent.	
27 ———, Shropshire	p.	obov.	3	c	1	K P	m. S.	V. P. Excellent for preserv.	
28 D'Autriche, or Datte	p.	oblong	2	F	1	P	e. July	V. P. Esteemed German variety.	
29 Diamond	p.	oval	1	F	2	T K	S.	V. P. Splendid, rather coarse.	
30 Diaper, Red <i>Diaprée rouge</i> <i>Mimms</i> <i>Imperial Diadem</i>	p.	obov.	1	F	2	K T	S.	V. P. Beautiful, makes excellent prunes.	
31 Drap d'or <i>Mirabelle double</i>	y.	round	3	F	1	T	Aug.	V. P. Excellent flavor.	
32 Duane's French purple Egg, see Magnum bonum	p.	oblong	1	c	2	T K	S.	V. P. Splendid, one of the largest.	
*33 Elfrey <i>French Copper</i>	p.	oblong	3	c	1	T	S.	V. P. Rich, excellent, vigorous growth.	
34 Fotheringham	r. p.	obov.	2	F	1	T	Aug.	V. P. Juicy and rich.	
*35 Gage, American violet	p.		2			T	Aug.	V. P. Pleasant flavor.	
*36 ———, American yellow	y.	oval	2	c	1	T	e. Aug.	V. P. Flavor of Green Gage	
*37 ———, Bleeker's <i>German Gage</i>	y.	oval	1	F	1	T	e. Aug.	V. P. Delicious.	
*38 ———, Bruyn <i>Bradford</i>			2			1	T	S.	Flavor of Green Gage.
*39 ———, Dana's yellow	o.	oblong	2			1	T	Aug.	V. P. Excellent.
40 ———, Green <i>Grosse Reine Claude</i>	y. g.	round	2	F	1	T P	m-Aug.	V. P. Excellent, but slow in growth.	
*41 ———, Lawrence <i>Lawrence's favorite.</i>	g.	roundish	1	F	1	T	Aug.	Flavor of Green Gage.	
*42 ———, Prince's Imperial <i>White Gage</i> <i>Flushing Gage.</i> <i>Superior Green Gage</i>	y.	oval	2	F	1	T P	Aug.	V. P. The most productive and valuable of all plums. A tree near Boston produces \$50 worth per ann.	
*43 ———, Prince's Green	p y.	round	1	F	1	T P	Aug.	V. P. Beautiful, excellent.	
*44 ———, Prince's Orange	y.	round	1	F	1	T	Aug.	V. P. Very large, delicious.	
*45 ———, Prince's Red	d. r.	round	1	F	1	T	Aug.	V. P. Handsome, excellent	
*46 ———, Prince's Yellow	y.	ovate	1	F	1	T	Aug.	V. P. Delicious, beautiful.	
47 ———, Purple <i>Reine Claude violette</i>	p.	round	2	F	1	T	Sep.	V. P. Rich, highest excellence.	
*48 ———, Roe's autumn	w.	oval	2	F	1	T	e. S.	V. P. Much esteemed.	
*49 ———, Scarlet <i>Long scarlet</i>	r.	oblong	2	c	2	P	S.	Handsome.	
50 ———, Yellow	p. y.	round	2	F	2	T	Aug.	Not so rich as Green Gage	
*51 General Hand	y.		1		1	T	S.	Very large, esteemed.	
52 Gisborne's	y.	oblong	2	F	2	T K	Aug.	V. P. Fine for preserves.	
53 Goliath <i>Caledonian</i> <i>Wilmot's late Orleans</i>	p.	oblong	1	c	2	K	Aug.	V. P. Handsome.	
*54 Honey, Red	r.	round	2		1	T	July	V. P. Excellent.	
*55 Huling's superb	g. y.	round	1	F	1	T	e. Aug.	V. P. Splendid, excellent.	



Name.	Color.	Form.	Size.	Stone.	Quality.	Use.	Season.	Remarks.
56 Imperatrice, Blue <i>Imperatrice violette</i> <i>Siniiana</i> , of Boston	p.	obov.	2	C	1	T P	O.	V. P. Hangs on late.
57 Imperatrice, Downton	y.	oval	2	F	1	T P	O.	V. P. Delicate skin.
58 ———, Ickworth	p.	obov.	1	C	1	T P	O.	Excellent, keeps well.
59 ———, White	w.	obov.	2	F	2	T P	S.	V. P. Estimable.
60 Imperial, Large black	d. p.	oval	1		2	T K	S.	V. P. Handsome.
61 ———, Milan						T	July	V. P. Fine French variety.
62 ———, Ottoman						T	Aug.	V. P. Fine Turkish do.
63 ——— violet <i>Red Imperial</i> <i>Red Magnum bonum</i> <i>Purple Egg</i>	p.	oval	1	F	1	T K	Aug.	V. P. Very large, handsome, esteemed, sometimes confused with Purple Magnum Bonum.
64 Isabella	r.	oval	2	C	1	K T	Aug.	V. P. Very estimable.
65 Jacinthe	p. p.	oval	1	F	2	T	Aug.	V. P. Beautiful.
*66 Jefferson	y.	oval	1	F	1	T	S.	Excellent.
67 Jerusalem	p.	r.	2	C	2	T	S.	V. P. Splendid, good.
68 Kirke's	p.	round	1	F	1	T	S.	V. P. Excellent.
*69 Lafayette, Gifford's			1		1	T	Aug.	V. P. Estimable.
70 Large black Montreuil <i>Gros noir de Montreuil</i>	p.	round	2	F	2	T	July	V. P. Good, handsome.
71 Large green drying <i>Knight's large drying</i>	g. y.	round	1	C	1	K T	S.	Moderate bearer.
72 Large red Thoulouse <i>Grosse rouge ronde</i>	r.	round	1		1	T	Aug.	V. P. Handsome, very good.
*73 Lewistown Egg	y.	oval	1		2	T P	S.	V. P. Very vigorous.
74 Lombard	p.	round	1			T	S.	V. P. Beautiful.
75 Lucombe's Nonsuch	g. y.	round	1	C	2	T	Aug.	V. P. Excellent flavor.
76 Magnum bonum, Yellow <i>Yellow Egg</i> <i>Young's Egg</i> <i>Dame Aubert jaune</i>	y.	oval	1	C	2	K	S.	V. P. Splendid, valuable for preserves, and used by some for dessert.
77 Magnum bonum, White <i>White Egg</i> <i>White Imperial</i> <i>Imperiale blanche</i>	w. y.	oval	1	C	2	K	S.	V. P. Same qualities as preceding, and often confused with it, but tree grows differently.
78 Magnum bonum, Purple <i>Purple or Violet Egg</i> <i>Dame Aubert violette</i>	p.	oval	1	C	2	T K	S.	V. P. A splendid fruit.
79 Miller's Spanish			1		2	T K	S.	V. P. Very vigorous.
80 Morceau							S.	R. M.
81 Morocco <i>Early Damask</i> <i>Black Damask</i>	p.	round	2	C	2	T	Aug.	V. P. Very good.
82 Nectarine <i>Jenkin's Imperial</i> <i>Caledonian</i> <i>Peach</i>	p.	roundish	1	C	1	T P	Aug.	V. P. Splendid, excellent.
83 Nelson's Victory	p.	round	2	C	2	K	S.	V. P.
84 Orleans <i>Red Orleans</i> <i>Monsieur</i> <i>Red Damask</i> <i>Damas rouge</i>	p.	round	2	F	2	K T	Aug.	V. P. Good for kitchen.
*85 Orleans, Smith's	p.	oval	1	F	1	T	S.	V. P. Excellent.
86 ———, White	g. y.	round	2	C		K	Aug.	

Name.	Color.	Form.	Size.	Stone.	Quality.	Use.	Season.	Remarks.
87 Orleans, Early <i>New Orleans</i> <i>Monsieur hatif</i> <i>Early Monsieur</i> <i>Wilmol's new early</i>	p.	round	2	F	2	K T	Aug.	V. P. Same qualities as the preceding, but earlier.
*88 Peoly's early blue	b.					T	Aug.	R. M.
89 Perdrigon, Blue <i>Violet Perdrigon</i> <i>Brignole violette</i>	p.	oval	2	C	1	T P	Aug.	V. P. Makes famous prunes.
90 Perdrigon violet ha tif <i>Early Violet Perdrigon</i>	p.	ovate	2	F	1	T	Aug.	V. P. Excellent.
91 Perdrigon, Monstrous			1			T	S.	V. P. Beautiful.
92 ———, Norman	p. r.	oval	2	F	1	T	S.	V. P. Excellent.
93 ———, St. Michael						T	S. O.	V. P. Esteemed.
94 ———, White <i>Maitre Claude</i> <i>Brignole</i>	y.	oval	2	C	1	P	Aug.	V. P. Makes fine prunes.
95 Pond's Seedling <i>Pond's purple</i>	r.	oval	1	C	2	T K	S.	V. P. Splendid and good.
96 Precoce de Tours <i>Early Tours</i> <i>Early Violet</i>	p.	oval	2	C	2	T K	Aug.	V. P. Esteemed.
*97 Prince's purple	p.	oval	2		2	T K	Aug.	V. P. Very Good.
*98 ——— blue Primordian	b.	oval	2	F	1	T	July	V. P. Excellent.
*99 ——— red Primordian	r.	round	2	F	1	T	July	V. P. Delicious.
*100 ——— orange egg, \$1	o.	oval	1	C	2	T K	Aug.	V. P. Large, splendid, very vigorous, and never attacked by insects.
*101 Purple, Favorite	p.	obov.	2	C	1	T	S.	Firm flavor.
102 Prune, German <i>Quetche</i> <i>True Prune</i>	p.	oval	1	F	2	P K	S.	V. P. The celebrated German prune of commerce.
<i>Largelong blue, of Manning</i>								
103 Prune, Austrian <i>Quetche de Brême</i>	p.	oval	2	F	1	P K	S.	V. P. A good variety of preceding.
104 Prune, Early <i>Quetche précoce</i>		oval				T P	Aug.	V. P. Esteemed.
105 Prune, Italian <i>Quetche d'Italie</i>	p.	oblong	1		1	T P	S. O.	V. P. Beautiful, greatly esteemed.
106 Prune, Monstrous		oval	1		1	T P	S.	V. P. Beautiful.
107 ———, St. Martin's <i>St. Martin's Quetche</i>	y. w.	cordate	2	F	1	T	S. O.	V. P. Hangs late.
108 Queen mother <i>Damas violet</i>	p.	round	2	F	1	T	S.	V. P. Small, but very good.
109 Royal, or La Royale	p.	round	2	F	1	T	Aug.	V. P. Excellent.
110 Royal hative	d. p.	round	2	F	1	T	Aug.	Very rich.
111 Royal Tours	p.	round	1	C	1	T K	Aug.	V. P. Excellent.
112 Sharp's Emperor <i>Dennuyer's Victoria</i> <i>Queen Victoria</i>	r.	oval	1	F	2	T	S.	V. P. Very handsome.
*113 Siamese	y.	oval	2	C	2			Fruit in pairs.
114 St. Martin, Red <i>Coe's fine late red</i>	p.	round	2	F	1	T	O. N.	V. P. Latest of all plums, and good.
115 St. Catharine	w.	obov.	2	C	1	T P	S.	V. P. Excellent for preserves.
216 Surpasse Monsieur	p.	round	2	F	1	T	Aug.	V. P. Excellent.

Name.	Color.	Form.	Size.	Stone.	Quality.	Use.	Season.	Remarks.
117 Swiss, or Suisse <i>Monsieur tardive</i> <i>Simiana</i>	viol't	round	2	F	1	T	S. O.	Hangs on late.
* 118 Texas dwarf								A low shrub.
119 Transparent								New French variety.
* 120 Washington <i>Bolmer's Washington</i>	y.	round	1	F	1	T	Sep.	V. P. One of the largest, most splendid and delicious varieties.
121 White Virginal	g. y.	round	2	c	1	T	Sep.	V. P. Excellent.
122 ——— Myrobalan	w.	round	2	c	2	T	July	V. P. Beautiful, rare.
123 Prairie Cherry, from Illinois	r.	round	2	c	2	T K	Sep.	V. P. A beautiful dwarf native variety.

PLUMS NOT SUBJECT TO INSECTS.

The following varieties, enumerated in the preceding list, are not attacked in this vicinity by the insect which produces knots or excrescences. There are many others not liable to attack, but in regard to which the discrimination has not been sufficiently perfected—Nos. 9, 11, 21, 29, 32, 33, 36, 42, 43, 46, 47, 53, 55, 56, 60, 61, 70, 73, 76, 77, 78, 79, 82, 85, 95, 100, 105, 114.

MISCELLANEOUS PLUMS,

Whose characters are not well ascertained, and some of which may doubtless prove synonymous with well known varieties.

Admirable.	*Denniser's.	New Mogul.
*American Wheat.	Dorr's.	New Purple.
Angola.	English Early Damson.	*October gage.
*Arkansas dwarf.	——— white.	*Quackenboss.
*Bancker's Gage.	Ghiston's early yellow:	Rivers' early.
Black Orleans.	Howell's early.	Stretac's Incomparable.
*Burlington red	Italian Gage.	*Thorndyke.
Carroll.	Late cling.	*Watts' New-York.
*Cooledge.	*Manning's yellow.	

REJECTED PLUMS,

These varieties have been rejected from cultivation in consequence of the bad quality, defective character, or diminutive size of their fruit, or for the bad bearing of the trees.

Blue Gage.	Common Damson.	Late white Damson.
<i>Azure hative.</i>	<i>Frost, or Winter Damson.</i>	<i>Late yellow Damson.</i>
Briancon.	Damas d' Espagne.	<i>White Damascene, of Coxe.</i>
Brussels.	——— de Maugeron.	Lawrence.
Bryanston Gage.	——— de Tours, gros	<i>Lawrence's Early.</i>
Bullace.	——— noir.	Mirabelle.
Burnet.	Domine dull.	——— tardive.
Cerisette.	Double, or Twice bearing	Muscle.
Cherry.	Frost Gage, the most subject	Red American.
<i>Myrobalan.</i>	to insects of all plums.	Royal Dauphin.
<i>Early Scarlet.</i>	Gwalsh.	Sloe.
Cheston.	Isle verte.	Stoneless, or Pitless.
<i>Matchless.</i>	Jaune hative.	Sweet Damson.
<i>Diaprée violette.</i>	<i>Early Yellow.</i>	Wetherell's sweet.
Chicasaw, Red	<i>Early John.</i>	Wheat, or Whitton.
———, Yellow	Late purple Damson.	Winesour.

CHERRIES.—*Cerisiers.*

50 CENTS EACH.

The trees of the Heart and Bigneau classes (*Prunus Cerasus*) grow lofty and pyramidal, and produce sweet fruit. The trees of the Duke and Morello classes (*Prunus avium*) are of lower growth, more compact form, and the branches more slender, the fruit sub-acid or acid; and they, being originally from a more northern latitude, are the most hardy.

Explanation of abbreviations.

*Color.*—b. blackish; d. dark; p. pale; r. red; w. white; y. yellow.

*Form.*—heart. heart-shaped; obt. h. obtuse heart; obl. h. oblong heart; oval h. oval heart-shaped.

*Size.*—1, very large; 2, medium; 3, small.

*Quality.*—1, first rate; 2, second rate.

*Texture.*—ten. tender; h. ten. between firm and tender.

*Season of maturity.*—b. beginning; m. middle; e. end of the month designated.

*Remarks.*—V. P. very productive; K. suitable for kitchen; and all not so designated are table varieties.

## HEART CHERRIES.

Name.	Color.	Form.	Size.	Quality.	Texture of flesh.	Season.	Remarks.
*1 American Amber <i>New Honey</i>	d. pink	obt. h.	2	1	ten.	e. June	V. P. One of the most beautiful, rich, sweet, and excellent.
*2 American heart <i>Arden's white heart</i>	p. y. r.	obt. h.	2	2	h. ten.	m. June	V. P. Handsome, good, not high flavored.
3 Black Eagle	b.	obt. h.	2	1	ten.	e. June	V. P. Honied sweet, rich flavor.
4 ——— heart <i>Ansell's black heart</i>	b.	heart	2	2	h. ten.	m. June	V. P. Excellent, one of the most valuable for market.
5 Black heart, Early	b.	oval h.	2	1	ten.	b. June	V. P. Excellent, one week earlier than Black heart.
6 ——— Provence	b.	round	2	1	ten.	m. June	V. P. Ripens after Black heart.
7 Boyden's late							R. M.
8 Bowyer's early heart	p. r. y.	obt. h.	2	1	ten.	m. June	V. P. Excellent flavor, juicy.
*9 Davenport's early <i>New Mayduke</i>	b.	heart	2	2	ten.	b. June	V. P. Excellent.
*10 Downer's late red	r. w.	round	1		h. ten.	b. July	V. P. Handsome, of honied sweetness, valuable for market.
11 Downton	p. y. r.	obt. h.	1	1	ten.	b. July	V. P. Very rich flavor.
12 Early Amber heart	y. r.	heart	1	1	ten.	June	V. P. Excellent.
13 ——— Purple Guigne <i>Early Purple Griottte</i>	d. r.	heart	2	1	ten.	b. June	V. P. Very valuable for earliness.
14 Early red and yellow	p. r. y.	obt. h.	2	2	ten.	m. June	R. M.
15 ——— red Pentecost <i>G. Rouge de Pentecost</i>	d. r.	obt. h.	2	1	juicy	m. June	Early, flesh and juice dark red, luscious honied sweetness.
16 Early white Guigne	p. r.	heart	2	1	ten.	b. June	V. P. Very sweet, excellent.
*17 Edward's black	b.	heart	1	1	ten.	July	Excellent.
18 Elton	p. y. r.	obt. h.	1	1	h. ten.	e. June	V. P. Very sweet, esteemed the richest of all cherries.

Name.	Color.	Form.	Size.	Quality.	Texture of flesh.	Season.	Remarks.
19 Florence	p. y. r.	heart	1	1	firm	e. June	Excellent, like Graffion, but later.
20 Golden Guigne, 75 cents <i>Guigne jaune</i> <i>Yellow heart</i>	gold'n	obt. h.	2	1	ten.	e. June	V. P. A very distinct fruit, beautiful, honied sweet, delicious, thin skin.
21 Graffion <i>Yellow Spanish</i> <i>Amber or Imperial, of Coxe</i> <i>Guigne Ambrée</i> <i>Bigarreau, of London Horticultural Society</i> <i>White Bigarreau, of Kenrick</i> <i>Turkey Bigarreau?</i>	p. y. r.	obt. h.	1	1	ten.	e. June	V. P. Very large, splendid, excellent, bears great crops, never cracks, but when ripe is liable to rot if the weather is rainy.—It commands the highest price at market, and is the most beautiful that is seen there.
22 Hertfordshire Black <i>Late Black heart</i> <i>Bristol cherry</i>	b.	obt. h.	2	1	ten.	b. July	V. P. Honied sweet, delicious, follows the Black heart.
*23 Hyde's red heart	r.	heart					R. M.
24 Knight's early black	b.	obt. h.	1	1	ten.	m. June	Large and fine.
25 Latest red Guigne <i>G. rouge très tardive</i>	d. r.	oval h.	2	2	firm	e. July	Bears moderately, ripens in succession, firm as a Bigarreau.
26 Large Delicate, 75 cents <i>G. à gros fruit mou</i>	b.	oval h.	1	1	ten.	m. June	V. P. Very sweet, delicate, early as Black heart.
*27 Manning's early bl heart	b.	heart	2	1	ten.	b. June	Excellent, R. M.
*28 ——— Early white	w. p. r.	heart	2	1	ten.	June	V. P. Excellent.
*29 ——— Late black	b.	round	1	2	firm	e. June	Estimable, R. M.
30 Ox, or Lion's heart	d. r.	obt. h.	1	2	h. ten	July	The bleeding heart is erroneously so called by this name by Coxe, Manning, and others.
*31 Prince's Black heart	b.	obt. h.	1	1	ten.	e. June	V. P. Splendid, juicy, excellent, finest of Black hearts.
*32 ——— Præminent, \$1	d. r.	heart	1	1	h. ten.	m. June	V. P. Of large size, brilliant red, sweet, excellent.
33 Red Russian	d. r.		1	1		e. July	V. P. Fine, very late.
*34 Richardson's late black	b.	round	2	1	ten.	m. July	V. P. Excellent.
*35 Robert's red heart	r.	obt. h.	1	1	ten.	m. July	Excellent, R. M.
*36 Sparhawk's Honey	r.	round	2	1	ten.	e. June	V. P. Sweet, good.
37 Tartarian, Black <i>Ronald's Black heart</i> <i>Circassian</i>	b.	obt. h.	1	1	h. ten.	m. June	V. P. Very large, excellent, one of the most splendid and delicious varieties.
38 Tartarian, White <i>White Transparent</i> <i>Transparent Crimea</i> <i>Guigne de Russie blanc</i>	p. y. r.	obt. h.	2	2	h. ten.	e. June	V. P. Pellucid, beautiful, sweet.
39 Turkiné, or Turkish <i>Guigne de Turquie</i>	y. r.	obt. h.	2	2	h. ten.	m. July	V. P. Handsome, excellent.
40 Waterloo	b.	obt. h.	1	2	h. ten.	e. June	V. P. Excellent.
41 White Herefordshire?	w. r.	heart	2	1	ten.	e. June	V. P. Excellent.
*42 ——— Mazzard	p. y. r.	heart	2	2	ten.	e. July	V. P. Valuable for market.
*43 Wilkinson	b.	heart	2	1	ten.	b. July	Sprightly, excellent.

BIGARREAU CHERRIES.—*Bigarrautiers.*

Name.	Color.	Form.	Size.	Quality.	Texture of flesh.	Season.	Remarks.
44 Amber Princess, 75 cts <i>Princesse Ambrée</i>	p. y. r.	obt. h.	1	1	h. ten.	e. June	V. P. One of the largest, most splendid, and most delicious.
45 Belle de Rocmont <i>Bigarreau de Rocmont</i> <i>Cœur de pigeon</i> <i>Bigarreau commun</i>	p. y. r.	obt. h.	1	1	firm	b. July	V. P. Very large, beautiful, skin shining, and marbled, flesh crisp, agreeable flavor, excellent.
46 Black Bigarreau	b.	heart	2	2	firm	July	Flesh red, good.
47 ——— Bigarreau of Savoy	b.	heart	1	1	firm	e. July	A fine new variety.
*48 China Bigarreau	p. y. r.	heart	2	2	h. ten.	b. July	V. P. Sweet, peculiar flavor, beautifully mottled
49 Early Mazan <i>B. Precoce de Mazan</i>	w. r.	heart	2	1	firm	e. June	V. P. A very early and fine variety.
50 Flesh colored, 75 cents <i>B. couleur de chair</i>	p. r.	obl. h.	1	1	ten.	e. June	V. P. Very large, beautiful shining pale red, flesh between the Heart and Bigarreau.
*51 Gridley	b.	round	2	1	firm	e. June	V. P. Juicy, excellent.
52 Large Heart shaped <i>Gros cœur et</i> <i>Guigne noire luisante</i>	d. r.	oval h.	1	1	h. ten.	b. July	V. P. Very large, beautiful dark shining red, excellent, one of the finest.
53 Hildesheim <i>Tardif d'Hildesheim</i>	y. r.	heart	2	2	firm	Aug.	One of the latest sweet cherries.
54 Large dark red	d. r.	obl. h.	1	1	firm	e. July	V. P. Handsome, sweet, pleasant.
55 Large late red	d. r.	obt. h.	1	1	firm	e. July	V. P. Juicy, excellent.
56 Large red Prool \$1 <i>De Prool à gros fruit</i>	d. r.	oval h.	1	1	firm	m. June	V. P. Largest of all dark red cherries, beautiful shining red, flesh red, very sweet, excellent.
*57 Madison	r. y.	heart	1	1	ten.	m. June	V. P. Excellent.
*58 Manning's black	b.	round	1	1	h. ten.	e. July	V. P. Sweet, excellent.
59 Maubec	b.	obt. h.	2	1	firm	b. July	V. P. A peculiar fruit, jet black, very solid, pleasant flavor.
60 May, or Early <i>B. de Mai</i>		heart	2	1	firm	June	V. P. Excellent early French variety.
*61 Mottled Bigarreau	y. r.	heart	1	1	ten.	m. June	Sweet, juicy, excellent.
62 Napoleon <i>Bigarreau Laurmann</i>	p. y. r.	obl. h.	1	1	firm	b. July	V. P. Splendid, excellent.
63 New large black	b.	obt. h.	1	1	firm	e. July	Very large, beautiful.
64 New Red <i>B. nouveau rouge</i>	r.	heart			firm	July	Handsome, very good.
*65 Prince's late red	d. r.	heart	2	1	firm	e. July	V. P. One of the latest.
*66 Remington <i>Remington white heart</i> <i>Late red Remington</i>	g. w.	heart	2	2	firm	b. Aug.	V. P. Latest of cherries.
67 Spotted Bigarreau	p. y. r.	obt. h.	1	1	firm	b. July	Good, handsome.
68 Tradescant's Black <i>Elkhorn</i> <i>Black Ox heart</i> <i>Bigarreau gros noir</i> <i>Large black Bigarreau</i>	b.	oval h.	1	1	firm	m. July	V. P. One of the most beautiful late varieties, well suited to bear carriage to market, ripewhen other kinds are scarce.

Name.	Color.	Form.	Size.	Quality.	Texture of flesh.	Season.	Remarks.
69 Large white Bigarreau <i>White Bigarreau</i> <i>White Ox heart</i> <i>Harrison heart</i> <i>Tradescant</i> , of Coxé <i>Bigarreau blanclegros</i>	w. r.	obl. h.	1	1	firm	e. June	Beautiful, very firm, sometimes cracks after rain, highly esteemed, but not so productive as the Belle de Rocmont.

DUKE AND MORELLO CHERRIES.—*Griottiers.*

70 Archduke <i>Late Duke</i> <i>Large Duke</i> <i>Royal Duke</i>	d. r.	obl. h.	1	1	ten.	b. July	V. P. Very large, splendid, excellent, assimilating in quality to the Mayduke.
71 Belle de Choisy	r.	round	1	1	ten.	e. June	Beautiful, sweet, excellent, bears moderately.
72 Belle magnifique	r.	round	1	1	ten.	m. July	K. Very acid, moderate bearer.
73 Carnation <i>Late Spanish</i> <i>Griotte d'Espagne</i> <i>Griotte de Villénes</i>	p. r.	round	1	2	ten.	July	K. Peculiar flavor, makes excellent preserves, good for table.
74 Double Natte Morello	b.	round	2	1	ten.	e. June	V. P. K. Earliest of its class, excellent.
75 Flemish <i>Montmorency, of Kenrick</i> <i>Montmorency à courte queue</i>	r.	round	2	1	juicy	b. July	K. Fruit similar to Kentish, but ten days later.
76 Griotte de Kleparow	r.	round	2	2	ten.	July	V. P. K. An esteemed Polish variety.
77 ——— de Hollande <i>Coularde</i>	r.	oblate	2	1	ten.	m. July	V. P. K. Excellent for table and kitchen, peculiar flavor, a very distinct fruit.
78 Kentish <i>Early Kentish</i> <i>Early Richmond</i> <i>Virginia May</i> <i>Long stem Montmor'cy</i> <i>Montmorency à longue queue</i>	r.	round	2	1	juicy	m. June July	V. P. K. Sprightly, acid, excellent for table and kitchen, will hang long unless the weather is rainy. Other varieties are sold erroneously under this name.
79 Late Kentish <i>Kentish, of many, erroneously</i> <i>Common late red</i>	r.	round	2	1	juicy	e. July	V. P. K. Well known, excellent for kitchen.
80 Large Morello <i>English Morello</i> <i>Griotte du nord</i>	d. r.	obl. h.	1	1	ten.	e. July	V. P. K. Excellent for kitchen, hangs on late, a very hardy tree, as most of its class are.
81 Latest Duke <i>Unique nouvelle.</i>	d. r.	obl. h.	1	1	ten.	m. July	Beautiful, excellent, peculiar growth, dense foliage.
82 May Duke <i>Holman's Duke</i> <i>June Duke</i> <i>Griotte de Portugal</i> <i>Royale hative</i>	r.	obl. h.	2	1	ten.	m. June	V. P. Rich, high flavored, greatly esteemed. The earliest fine variety except Early purple Guigne.

Name.	Color.	Form.	Size.	Qualitv.	Texture of flesh.	Season.	Remarks.
93 Ostheim Morello	d.r.	round	2	1	ten.	July	V. P. K. Excellent, ripens next of its class to No. 74.
84 Plumstone Morello	d. r.	obt. h.	1	1	juicy	e. July	V. P. K. One of the finest of its class, hangs late.
*85 Prince's Duke	r.	obt. h.	1	1	ten.	m. July	Shy bearer, monstrous size.
86 Ratafia Griotte <i>Brune de Bruxelles</i> <i>G. du nord tardive</i>	d. r.	round	2	1	juicy	e. July	V. P. K. An excellent Morello, and very hardy tree.
87 Soissons	d. r.	round	2	2	ten.	e. July	V. P. A very fine late Duke.
*88 Sweet Montmorency	p. r.	round	2	1	ten.	m. July	Sweet, juicy.
89 Varennes	r.	round	2	1	juicy	e. July	V. P. K. An excellent late Kentish variety.
90 White Pearl <i>Perle blanc</i>	w.		2	1			A new French variety.

### ORNAMENTAL.

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| 91 Large Double Rose flowering.                 | *98 Colong Dwarf, from Oregon.   |
| 92 Dwarf or Prolific Double flowering.          | 99 Cornelian scarlet, with beautiful fruit in autumn suitable for preserves. |
| 93 Chinese Double Pink flowering, or Serrulate. | 100 ——— Yellow, do do  |
| 94 Weeping Siberian, beautiful.                 | 101 European Bird Cherry.  |
| *95 New Weeping.                                | 102 American do do.  |
| 96 All Saints, or Dutch Weeping.                |  |
| 97 Tobacco leaved, monstrous foliage.           |  |

### REJECTED CHERRIES.

*The following produce small or inferior fruit, or are bad bearers.*

Amber Guigne, or Gean. <i>Transparent Guigne.</i>	<i>Cerise à bouquet.</i> Corone or Caroon.	Lundie Guigne. Lukeward's heart.
Black Mazzard. <i>Common English.</i>	<i>Herefordshire black.</i> <i>Black Orleans.</i>	Lady Southampton's yellow. <i>Golden drop.</i>
Black Morello. <i>Small or Common Morello</i>	Early May. <i>Nain précoce</i>	Red heart. Wellington.
Bleeding heart. <i>Ox Heart, of Coxé and Manning.</i>	Fern leaved. <i>A feuille de Pécher.</i>	White heart. <i>Early White heart.</i>
<i>Gascoigne's heart.</i>	Willow leaved. Griotte de Chaux.	<i>Amber heart.</i> Yellow Honey.
Chinese Heart. Cluster.	<i>Griotte d'Allemagne.</i> <i>German Duke.</i>	<i>Honey, of Coxé.</i>



PEACHES.—*Pêchers*.—*Amygdalus Persica*.

EACH 25 CENTS, and by the hundred at a liberal discount.

If any person desires to have peaches on plum-stocks, such will be supplied. Experience, however, has proved them valueless for standards, and only suited to a dwarf habit when trained on walls, &c. The sap of the plum is altogether insufficient to sustain the vigorous growth of the peach in open culture beneath our powerful sun, our climate greatly assimilating to that of Persia, the natural country of the peach. The consequence is, that trees budded on the plum begin to fail after the second year, overgrow the plum-stock, and either break off, or perish from exhaustion after a short lapse of time; and even while living they present but a dwarf, pigmy appearance, when contrasted with those which are inoculated on the natural stock as is practised in Persia. These remarks apply equally to the Nectarine, the Apricot, and the Almond, as with all these classes of fruit the practice referred to has long been exploded by *intelligent cultivators*, and we therefore refrain from offering them, deeming such trees an imposition upon the public.

## Explanation of abbreviations.

*Color*.—b. brownish; c. crimson; d. dark; p. pale; pur. purple; g. greenish; o. orange; r. red; w. whitish; y. yellow.

*Flesh*.—c. clingstone, or adhering to the flesh; f. freestone or melting, the flesh separating from the stone.

Size, Quality, Season, and Remarks, are the same as under the head of Cherries.

Name.	Color.	Quality.			Season.	Remarks.
		Flesh.	Size.	Quality.		
1 Admirable, Early <i>Admirable</i> <i>Belle de Vitry</i> , of some	y. r.	F	1	1	b. S.	V. P. Flesh sweet, juicy, one of the best of peaches.
2 Admirable, Late <i>Teton de Venus</i> <i>Bourdine</i> ,— <i>Royale</i>	p. y. r.	F	1	1	m. S.	V. P. One of the very finest varieties, and ought to be in every collection.
3 Admirable, Yellow <i>Admirable jaune</i> <i>Abricotée</i> <i>Orange</i> , of Kenrick <i>Apricot peach</i>	y. r.	F	1	1	b. O.	Flesh firm, yellow, a slight apricot flavor, highly esteemed in the south of France.
4 Alberge, Yellow <i>Alberge jaune</i>	y. d. r.	F	2	1	Aug.	V. P. Handsome and excellent, flesh yellow.
5 Alberge, Late yellow <i>Pavie Alberge</i> <i>Algiers yellow</i> <i>October yellow</i>	o.	c	2	2	O.	Handsome round fruit, moderately productive.
*6 Astor	p. y. r.	F	1	2	e. Aug.	V. P. Estimable.
7 Barrington	p. y. r.	F	1	1	b. S.	V. P. Very fine, delicious.
*8 Bayne's favorite	y. r.	F	1	1	Aug.	V. P. Excellent, very early.
*9 Beers' late red Rareripe	w. r.	F	1	1	S. O.	V. P. Very fine and late.
10 Belle de Beaucaire <i>Beauty of Beaucaire</i>	p.g.d.r.	F	1	1	e. Aug.	V. P. Beautiful and fine.
11 Belle de Vitry <i>Admirable tardive</i>	p. y. r.	F	1	1	S.	V. P. Beautiful, excellent.
12 Bellegarde	p.g.d.r.	F	1	1	e. Aug.	V. P. Beautiful, excellent.
*13 Bergen's yellow	y.	F	1	1	S.	V. P. Beautiful, delicious.
14 Blood cling <i>Claret cling</i> <i>Sanguinole</i>	d. pur.	c	1	2	S.	V. P. A very peculiar fruit, esteemed for pickling.

Name.	Color.	Flesh.	Size.	Quality.	Season.	Remarks.
16 Blood freestone, French <i>Cardinal</i>	d. pur.	F	1	2	S.	V. P. Flesh red, a curiosity, much used for preserves and pickles.
*15 Bloodgood's late green	g.	F	2	2	O.	V. P. Excellent for preserves.
17 Bonaparte	r.	F	1		Aug.	V. P. Very good.
*18 Brainard's yellow	y. r.	F	1	1	S.	V. P. Very good.
*19 Brevoort's Morris <i>Brevoort's seedling</i>	w. y. r.	F	1	1	Aug.	V. P. Excellent.
*20 Bullard's seedling	y. r.	F	1	1	S.	V. P. Excellent.
21 Catharine <i>Late Catharine</i> <i>Oldmixon cling</i> <i>Rodman's red</i>	p. g. r.	C	1	1	e. S.	V. P. Beautiful, and one of the finest late clingstones, commands a high price at market.
22 Chancellor <i>Chancelière</i>	p. y. r.	F	1	1	b. S.	V. P. Excellent French variety.
23 Chinese flat <i>Flat peach of China</i>	g. r.	F	3	2	b. S.	A curiosity.
*24 Clinton	w. r.	F	1	1	b. S.	V. P. Excellent.
25 Charbonier	d. r.	F	1	1	S.	V. P. From South of France.
*26 Cole's early red	r.	F	2		Aug.	V. P. Excellent.
*27 Columbia	d. r. rus.	F	1	1	S.	V. P. A peculiar and excellent fruit.
*23 Cooledge's favorite	r.	F	1	1	Aug.	V. P. Extra fine, very estimable.
*29 Crawford's early Melocoton <i>Early Crawford</i>	y. r.	F	1	1	Aug.	V. P. Beautiful, excellent.
*30 ——— late do. <i>Crawford's late Malacatune</i>	y. d. r.	F	1	1	e. S.	V. P. Splendid, excellent.
*31 Diana	w. r.	C	1	1	S.	V. P. Handsome, fine.
32 Double blossomed <i>Double rose flowering</i>	p. y. r.	F	2	2	Aug.	Fruit inferior, the flowers highly ornamental, resembling small roses.
33 Double flowering Ispahan						Beautiful flowers, much smaller than the preceding.
34 Double Montagne <i>Double Mountain</i> <i>Montauban</i>	y. g. d. r.	F	1	1	Aug.	V. P. Excellent French variety.
35 Double Swalsh <i>Swalsh</i>		F	1	1	S.	V. P. Excellent.
*36 Eagle's red	d. r.	F	1	1	S.	Beautiful, fine.
37 Earliest French cling <i>Avant précoce pavie</i>		C	2		July	V. P. A French variety.
*38 Early Anne <i>Green Nutmeg</i>	w. r.	F	2	2	Aug.	V. P. Good and one of the earliest, slender growth.
*39 ———, Murray's <i>Murray's green Nutmeg</i>	w. r.	F	2	2	Aug.	V. P. A fine seedling from the preceding.
40 Early purple <i>Pourprée hative</i>	p. y. r.	F	2	1	b. Aug.	V. P. Beautiful, very excellent.
41 Early Downton	p. y. r.	F	2	1	m. Aug.	Good, esteemed.
42 ——— red cling	p. y. r.	C	2	1	Aug.	V. P. Excellent.
*43 ——— white do.	p. y. r.	C	2	2	b. S.	V. P. Fine for preserves.
*44 ——— rose	r.	F	2	1	Aug.	V. P. Excellent.
45 Favier	p. y. r.	F	2	1	b. S.	V. P. Excellent, from South of France.
*46 Favorite	w. r.	F	1	1	b. S.	Handsome, very good.
*47 Flushing	y. r.	F	2		S.	V. P. Good.
*48 George the Fourth	p. y. r.	F	1	1	b. S.	V. P. Beautiful, excellent.
*48½ Ghest's large freestone		F	1	1		V. P. From Ohio, excellent.

Name.	Color.	Flesh.			Season.	Remarks.
		Flesh.	Size.	Quality.		
49 Green Catharine <i>Doctor Cooper</i>	p. y. r.	F	1	1	b. S.	V. P. One of the most splendid delicious varieties. A spurious kind so called is very prevalent.
50 Grosse Bonne		F	1	1		V. P. Excellent, from South of France.
51 ——— Mignone. <i>Red Rareripe</i> <i>Morris Red Rareripe</i> <i>Royal Kensington</i>	y. r.	T	1	1	e. Aug.	V. P. One of the most beautiful and excellent varieties, commands the highest price at market, the crops are very great.
52 Grosse Mignone hative <i>Large early Mignone</i>	y. r.	T	2	1	m. Aug.	V. P. Similar in excellence to the preceding but earlier.
*53 Heath cling	w. r.	C	1	1	e. S. O.	V. P. Extra delicious flavor, greatly esteemed, may be preserved on shelves through November.
*54 ——— freestone <i>Heath peach</i>	w.	F	2	1	Aug.	V. P. Excellent.
*55 ———, Kenrick's	y. g. d. r.	F	1	2	e. S.	V. P. Not high flavored.
56 Hemskirke	p. g. r.	F	2	1	m. Aug.	V. P. Excellent.
*57 Hogg's Melocoton	y. r.	F	1	1	S.	V. P. Very good.
*58 Hyslop's cling	w. r.	C	1	1	O. N.	V. P. Excellent, very late.
59 Incomparable <i>Pavie Admirable</i> <i>Late Admirable, c</i>	p. y. r.	C	1	2	e. S.	V. P. Larger than the Catharine, a splendid market fruit, and bears carriage well.
*60 Jacques' Rareripe	y. r.	F	1	1	S.	V. P. Sweet, good.
*61 Lady Gallatin	y.	F	2	1	S.	V. P. Fine flavor.
*62 Lafayette cling	y. r.	C	1	1	Aug.	V. P. Beautiful, excellent.
*63 ——— freestone	d. c.	F	1	1	Aug.	V. P. Flesh red, excellent.
*64 Large early Mountain <i>Grosse Montagne précoce</i>		F	1	1	Aug.	V. P. Fine new French variety.
*65 Large white cling <i>White C.</i>	w. r.	C	1	1	b. S.	V. P. Excellent, much esteemed.
66 ——— Spanish <i>Pêche d'Espagne</i>				1		New variety from Spain.
67 Late Purple <i>Pourprée tardive</i>	p. g. d. r.	F	1	2	m. S.	V. P. Estimable, foliage curled, very peculiar.
*68 Leffert's maximum	y. r.	C	1	1	m. S.	V. P. A beautiful round fruit.
*69 ——— Melocoton	y.	F	1		m. O.	V. P. A very late oval variety.
*70 Lemon cling <i>Kennedy's Lemon clingstone</i> <i>Do. Carolina</i> <i>Yellow Pine apple</i>	y. r.	C	1	1	e. S.	V. P. High lemon flavor, one of the most splendid and excellent fruits, and a great favorite at market.
71 Magdelène deuxième saison		F		1	S.	V. P. New fine French variety.
72 Magdalen of Courson, Red <i>Magdelène rouge de Courson</i> <i>French red Magdalen</i>	p. y. r.	F	2	1	b. S.	V. P. Very delicious and highly esteemed.
73 Magdalen, White	y. w. r.	F	2	2	m. Aug.	V. P. Very luscious, fine flavor.
74 ——— cling, Early <i>Pavie de la Magdelène</i> <i>Pavie blanc</i>	y. w. r.	C	2	2	Aug.	V. P. New and excellent, from south of France.
75 ———, Royal <i>Pavie Magdelène royale</i>		C	1	1	S.	V. P. New and excellent, from south of France.

Name.	Color.	Flesh.			Season.	Remarks
		Flesh.	Size.	Quality.		
76 Malta <i>Belle de Paris.</i>	p. g. r.	F	1	1	m. S.	V. P. One of the most splendid and delicious varieties, and merits a decided precedence for the hardihood of the trees, which remain long unimpaired whilst others perish around them.
77 Monstrous Pomponne <i>Pevie de Pomponne</i> <i>Pavie Monstriuez</i>	y. d. r.	C	1	1	O.	The largest of all peaches, requires a long summer to mature, and only appropriate to a southern climate.
78 Monstrous freestone	w. r.	F	1	1	b. S.	V. P. Juicy, sweet, rich, delicious, unsurpassed.
*79 Morrissania Pound	p. g. r.	F	1	1	O.	V. P. Esteemed.
80 New Malta	p. y. r.	F	1	1	Aug.	V. P. Esteemed.
81 Nivette <i>Nivette veloutée</i>	p. g. r.	F	1	1	b. S.	V. P. One of the very best.
82 Noblesse <i>Mellish favorite</i> <i>Vanguard</i>	p. g. r.	F	1	1	e. Aug.	V. P. Splendid, one of the most delicious, greatly esteemed.
*83 Nutmeg, Blush	p. r.	F	3	2	m. July	V. P. Good native variety.
84 ———, Red <i>Avant rouge</i>	p.g.d.r.	F	3	2	m. July	V. P. Good early variety, the tree of slender growth
85 ———, White	w.	F	3	2	b. July	V. P. The earliest fine variety, slender growth.
*86 Oldmixon freestone	w. r.	F	1	1	S.	V. P. Rich, excellent.
87 Old Newington <i>Pavie Newington</i>	p. g. r.	C	1	1	S.	V. P. Very large, beautiful, delicious flavor.
88 Orange cling <i>Round Alberge</i>	orange	C	2	1	Aug.	V. P. Beautiful, round, orange color, excellent.
89 ———, freestone <i>Orange peach</i>	y. w. r.	F	1	1	b. S.	V. P. Splendid, extra delicious, unrivalled.
90 Pavie jaune <i>Pavie Alberge</i>	y. r.	C	1	1	e. S.	A splendid French variety.
91 Pepperell	y. r.		1	1	e. S.	V. P. The parent tree has borne fruit for 30 years at Pepperell, Mass., and is still thriving.
92 Persique <i>Gros Perséque</i>	p. y. r.	C	1	2	e. S.	V. P. Beautiful and would be a most valuable late fruit for market.
93 Petite Mignone <i>Double de Troyes</i>	p. y. r.	F	3	1	b. Aug	V. P. Very good, one of the earliest.
*94 Pine Apple, Blush	w. r.	C	2	1	Aug.	V. P. Pleasant flavor.
95 ———, Red	p. y. r.	C	1	1	S.	V. P. Large, beautiful excellent.
*96 Poole's late yellow <i>Poole's late freestone</i>	y. r.	F	1	1	S.	V. P. Very fine.
*97 Prince's Paragon	y. r.	F	1	1	S.	V. P. Very large, excellent.
*98 ——— Lemon freestone	p. y. r.	F	1	1	S.	V. P. Excellent, much esteemed
*99 ——— Climax	y. c.	C	1	1	m. S.	V. P. Very large, oval, yellow mottled with crimson, flesh yellow, very rich pine apple flavor, unrivalled.
*100 President	p.y.g.r.	F	1	2	b. S.	V. P. Handsome, excellent.
101 Rambouillet <i>Rumbullion</i>	y. r.	F	1	1	S.	V. P. Flesh yellow, rich, vinous.

Name.	Color.	Quality.			Season.	Remarks.
		Flesh.	Size.	Quality.		
102 Quaterman's Mignone	p. y. r.	F	2	1	b. S.	V. P. Very juicy, fine flavor.
*103 Rareripe, Golden	y. r.	F	1	1	S.	V. P. Splendid, rich, luscious.
*104 ———, Large early red <i>Large Early York</i>	p. y. r.	F	1	1	Aug.	V. P. One of the most splendid, luscious varieties, highly esteemed for market.
*105 ———, Prince's red <i>Late Red Rareripe</i>	p. y. r.	F	1	1	b. S.	V. P. Beautiful, excellent, greatly esteemed.
*106 Rareripe, Bell's Red	p. y. r.	F	1	1		V. P. Excellent.
*107 ———, White <i>Morris white Rareripe</i> <i>Lady Ann Steward</i>	w.	F	1	1	Aug.	V. P. Delicious.
*108 Rareripe, Yellow <i>Yellow red Rareripe</i> <i>Red velvet</i> <i>Marie Antoinette, of many</i> <i>Large yellow Nutmeg</i>	y. r.	F	1	1	Aug.	V. P. Beautiful, flesh yellow, delicious, greatly esteemed, one of the most valuable varieties for market.
*109 Red cheek Melocoton <i>Yellow Melocoton</i> <i>Yellow Malagatune</i>	y. r.	F	1	1	b. S.	V. P. Splendid, flesh yellow and delicious, one of the most esteemed market fruits.
*110 Robinson Crusoe, Early	p. r.	F	1	1	S.	V. P. Excellent.
*111 ———, Late	w. r.	F	1	1	O.	V. P. Excellent.
112 Round Transparent <i>Transparente ronde</i>	y. r.	F	2	1	e. Aug.	V. P. Delicious, like Grosse Mignone, but rather smaller.
113 Royal George <i>Early Royal George</i> <i>Red Magdalen</i>	p.g.w.r.	F	1	1	e. Aug.	V. P. Beautiful, one of the most excellent, greatly esteemed.
114 Royal Charlotte <i>Madelène à moyenne fleurs</i>	p.g.d.r.	F	1	1	e. Aug.	V. P. Handsome, very delicious.
*115 Selby's cling	w. r.	C	1	1	b. S.	V. P. Excellent, much esteemed.
116 Smith's Newington <i>Early Newington</i>	p. g. r.	C	2	2	Aug.	V. P. Best early cling.
117 Smock's freestone <i>Smock's peach</i>	p.y.d.r.	F	1	2	O.	V. P. Extra large, good, a little acid.
*118 Snow peach	w.	F	1	1	b. S.	A beautiful fruit, different from No. 127.
119 Spanish C.	r.	C	1	1	O.	Excell't, moderately productive.
120 Sweetwater, Early <i>Large American Nutmeg</i>	p. g. r.	F	2	2	Aug.	V. P. Largest and finest of the early peaches.
121 Troth's early red	r.	F	2	1	Aug.	V. P. Esteemed early variety.
122 Vanderveer's optimum	p. g. r.	C	1	1	m. S.	V. P. Splendid, high flavored.
123 Van Zandt's superb <i>Waxen Rareripe</i>	w. r.	F	2	1	Aug.	V. P. Delicious, very beautiful skin.
124 Walter's early	w. r.	F	1	1	Aug.	V. P. Delicious on sandy soil.
*125 Washington freestone	y. d. c.	F	1	1	S.	V. P. Beautiful, excellent.
126 Williamson's	w.	C	1		O.	V. P.
*127 White blossom <i>Incomparable White blossomed</i> <i>Willow peach</i>	w.	F	2	2	S.	V. P. A handsome oval fruit, flesh white, sweet, juicy, and pleasant.
*123 White Melocoton <i>White Malacatune</i>	y. w.	F	2	1	Aug.	V. P. Much esteemed.
*129 White Milford <i>Milford peach</i>	w.	F	2		b. O.	Pleasant flavor, and fine for preserves.

## MISCELLANEOUS PEACHES,

Whose characters are not well ascertained, and some of which will doubtless prove synonymous with well known varieties.

Aiton's purple violet.	*Jose sweet.	*Prince's Maltese, new seedling.
*Bennett's Rareripec.	*La Grange.	*Rhode's cling.
*Cutter's Rareripec.	*Large yellow freestone.	<i>Rhodes fine, C.</i>
Dwarf Orleans.	*Long leaved serrated, new.	*Rodman's red free.
<i>Pécher nain.</i>	*Moore's Rareripec, R. M.	*Smock's cling.
*Early Melocoton.	*Murray's Malacatune.	*Tippecanoe.
*Early red freestone.	New early Newington.	<i>Hero of Tippecanoe.</i>
*Fox's seedling, R. M.	*New White flowering.	*Ward's late free.
*Gilman's early.	*Nichol's red, R. M.	*Weld's free.
*Grant's large yellow.	*Pinckney's.	<i>Welle's freestone, R. M.</i>
Grosse Gallande.	*Poll's Malecaton.	*Weller's Carolinian, C.
*Howe's.	*Poole's large.	White October.
*Hulse.	Portugal, C.	

## REJECTED PEACHES.

These have been rejected from cultivation in consequence of their bad quality, diminutive size, or other defects, or for the bad bearing of the trees, and in some instances because there are superior varieties that ripen at the same period, it always being deemed unwise to cultivate an inferior variety when a superior one is at our disposal.

Almond peach.	Emperor of Russia, ( <i>mildews</i> )	Mignone, Dorsetshire.
Belle Chevreuse.	<i>Serrated—Unique.</i>	———, Yellow.
<i>Early Chevreuse.</i>	Golden purple, c.	Sargent ( <i>mildews.</i> )
Burgess Beauty, <i>poor fruit.</i>	Hoffman's favorite.	<i>Sargent's Rareripec.</i>
Cardinal.	Incomparable en beauté.	Scarlet Nutmeg.
Congress, c.	Ispahan.	Spring grove.
Copper's early.	Knight's early.	Tice's early, <i>poor bearer.</i>
Crary's.	Lemon cling.	<i>Tice's red and yellow.</i>
Early yellow Nutmeg.	<i>Late large Lemon, c.</i>	Washington cling.

NECTARINES.—*Brugnons.*—*Amygdalus, Nectarina.*

EACH 37½ CENTS.

N. B. See remarks under head of Peaches.

Abbreviations are the same as Peaches.

Name.	Color.	Flesh.		Season.	Remarks
		Size.	Quality.		
1 Argyle		F		S.	V. P. Esteemed.
2 Boston	o. d. r.	F	1 2	b. S.	V. P. Large, Handsome.
<i>Lewis</i>					
3 Downton	y. r.	F	1 1	b. Aug.	V. P. Excellent, very beautiful.
<i>Early Yellow</i>					
4 Duc de Tellier	p. y. r.	F	1 1	e. Aug.	Resembles Elruge.
5 Elruge	p. g. r.	F	2 1	e. Aug.	V. P. Flesh mostly white, excellent, one of the best varieties.
<i>Claremont</i>					
<i>Temples</i>					
<i>Vermash, of many</i>					
6 Fairchild's	g. r.	F	3 2	b. Aug.	Dry, esteemed for earliness.
7 French yellow, 50 cts.	g. y.	c	1	S.	V. P. From South of France, new.

Name.	Color.	Flesh.	Size.	Quality.	Season.	Remarks.
8 Genoa, or Genoese, 50 cts.	p. g.	F	2	2	e. S.	Valuable for lateness.
9 Golden, Prince's	y. r.	C	1	2	b. S.	V. P. A most splendid variety.
10 Jaune lisse <i>Late yellow—Mofrin</i>	y.	F	3	2	O.	Flesh yellow, latest of all.
11 Murray <i>Black Murray</i>	p.g.d.r.	F	2	1	m. Aug.	Good flavor, esteemed.
12 Newington <i>Sion Hill</i>	d. r.	C	1	1	b. S.	V. P. Much esteemed.
13 ———, Early <i>Black—Early Black New Black</i>	d. r.	C	1	1	e. Aug.	V. P. Earlier, darker, larger, and preferable in flavor to the preceding.
14 Perkins' seedling	o. c.	F	1	1	S.	V. P. Beautiful, excellent.
15 Peterborough <i>Late green Vermash</i>	g.	F	2	2	b. O.	V. P. One of the latest.
16 Pitmaston Orange	o. d. r.	F	1	1	e. Aug.	V. P. Excellent flavor.
17 Roman <i>Red Roman Brugnon violet musqué</i>	g. b. r.	C	1	1	b. S.	V. P. One of the finest, but others are often sold under this name.
17 Violet, Early <i>Violette hative petite Large scarlet Aromatic—Brignion Brugnon hatif</i>	p. g. r.	F	1	1	e. Aug.	V. P. Flesh much stained with red next to the stone; one of the very finest varieties.
19 Violet, Large Early, 50 cts. <i>Grosse violette hative</i>	p. y. r.	F	1	1	b. S.	V. P. Larger than the preceding.
20 White, Early, 50 cents	w.	F	1	1	Aug.	V. P. Handsome excellent.
21 ———, New <i>Flanders.—Brussels</i>	w.	F	1	1	e. Aug.	V. P. Excellent flavor.
22 ———, Old <i>White C.</i>	w.	C	1	1	e. Aug.	V. P. Good.

REJECTED NECTARINES.

- |                                     |                 |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------|
| 23 Brompton:                        | 26 Italian, C.  |
| 24 Cerise, Pêche.<br><i>Cherry.</i> | <i>Brugnon.</i> |
| 25 Golden, C.                       | 27 Tawny, C.    |
| <i>Orange, C.</i>                   |                 |

APRICOTS.—*Abricotiers.*—*Prunus Armeniaca.*

EACH 37½ CENTS.

N. B. See Remarks under head of Peaches.

Abbreviations are the same as Peaches.

Name.	Color.	Form.	Size.	Quality.	Season.	Remarks.
1 Alsace, 50 cents	y. r.		1	1	m. Aug.	V. P. Excellent.
2 Arundel	y. r.				Aug.	Fine new imported variety.
3 Black, or Violet <i>Black French.—A. noir</i>	pur.	round	2	2	Aug.	Moderate bearer, a native of Siberia, suitable for the north.

Name.	Color.	Form.	Size.	Quality.	Season.	Remarks.
4 Breda <i>Brussels</i> <i>De Hollandie</i>	o.	roundish	1	1	b. Aug.	V. P. First rate fruit, the tree very vigorous, and very certain in producing large crops.
5 Cruft's late	y.	roundish	2		Aug.	V. P. Latest of all except the Black.
6 Large early <i>Gros précoce</i>	y. r.	oval flattened	1	1	m.e. Jly	V. P. Very vigorous tree, delicious fruit.
7 Masculine, Red <i>Early Masculine</i> <i>Hatif musqué</i>	y. r.	roundish	2	2	b. July	V. P. Good, and earliest of all.
8 Masculine, White <i>White—Abricot blanc</i>	p. y. b.	roundish	2	2	m. July	Good, second in maturity to preceding.
9 Moorpark <i>Peach.—De Nancy</i> <i>Abricot pêche</i>	o. r.	roundish	1	1	b. Aug.	V. P. Very large, excellent, and tree very vigorous.
10 Musch <i>D'Alexandrie</i>	o. r.	round	1	1	b. Aug.	V. P. Sweetest of all, excellent flavor.
11 Orange <i>Early Orange</i> <i>Royal Persian</i>	o.	spheric'l	2	2	e. July	V. P. Slight acidity, excellent for tarts and preserves.
12 Prince's Lafayette, \$1	o. r.	oblong	1	1	Aug.	V. P. Excellent flavor, as large as a fair sized Peach; by far the finest, and most splendid of all Apricots.
13 Roman <i>Large French—Commun</i>	p. y.	oblong	1	1	m. Aug.	V. P. A vigorous tree, and excellent fruit.
14 Roman, Blotched leaved <i>Gold Blotched—Maculé</i> <i>Variégated Turkey</i>	p. y.	oblong	1	1	m. Aug.	V. P. Growth of tree and fruit same as preceding one.
15 Royal	o.	oval	1	1	e. July	V. P. An excellent French variety.
*16 Schuyler's large	y. r.	roundish	1	1	m. Aug.	V. P. Excellent, and very hardy.
17 Shipley's <i>Blenheim</i>	y.	oval	1	2	Aug.	V. P. The tree vigorous, and very good fruit.
18 Turkey	d. y.	round	1	1	m. Aug.	V. P. Very vigorous tree, fair handsome fruit.

### DWARF FRUIT TREES.

*Dwarf trees suitable for Walls or Espaliers can be supplied of all the various classes of Fruits, and comprising a selection of excellent varieties. Price 37 to 50 cents.*

### CORRECTION IN FRUITS.

*Gansel's or Broca's Bergamot pear was placed in the list of Rejected Pears in accordance with the condemnation in Kenrick's Orchardist, page 127, but on reference since to my own notes, I find Mr. K. has fallen into an error, as this variety is even when cultivated as an unprotected standard, very productive, the fruit fair, and extra delicious.*

### ALMONDS.—*Amandiers.*

THOSE MARKED † ARE 37½ CTS.—AND THE OTHERS 50 CTS.

1† Sweet hardshell, most hardy <i>Cocque dure</i>	<i>Amygdalus communis</i>
2 Ladies thin shell <i>Thin shell—Soft shell</i> <i>Amande des dames.—Amande Princesse</i>	————— var.



3 Sultan Almond, thin shell <i>Grand Sultan</i> <i>Amande Sultane</i>	Amygdalus Sultana
4 Pistachia, or Pistache, thin shell	----- var.
5 Jordan, sweet	----- Jordani
16 Languedoc	----- var.

## ORNAMENTAL.

7 Large rose colored, showy flowers	Amygdalus grandiflora rosea
18 Dwarf single flowering	----- nana
19 ----- double red do.	----- pumila ros, pl.
10 ----- double white do.	----- pumila alba pl.
11 Large double blush flowering	----- communis pl.
12 Striped leaved	----- fol, variegato

QUINCES.—*Coignassiers*.

30 TO 37½ CENTS EXCEPT WHERE NOTED.

1 Large Orange	Cydonia vulg. <i>aurantiaca</i>
2 Pear shaped	----- <i>oblonga</i>
3 Portugal, large, very superior flavor	----- <i>lusitanica</i>
4 Autumnal Apple shaped, 50 cents	----- <i>autumnale</i>
5 Winter Pear shaped	----- <i>pyriformis</i>
6 ----- Apple shaped, 50 cents	----- <i>serotina</i>
7 Angers, beautiful, high flavored, 50 cents	----- <i>Angeria</i>
8 Musk, or Pine apple, large and beautiful	----- <i>moschata</i>
9 French Apple shaped, eatable, 50 cents <i>Large French</i>	----- <i>maliformis</i>
10 Chinese scarlet flowering, with very large and splendid scarlet fruit, 50 cents	----- <i>sinensis</i>
11 ----- yellow flowering, with monstrous yellow fruit, \$1	----- <i>lutea</i>
12 Japan scarlet flowering, with high musk scented fruit for preserves, 50 cents	----- <i>japonica</i>
13 ----- blush flowering, fruit as above, 50 cents	----- <i>alba</i>
14 ----- double scarlet flowering, 75 cts. to \$1	----- <i>plena</i>

Orange Quince, of various sizes from 2 to 5 feet at \$20 to \$30 per hundred.

Portugal, Pear, and Winter do. do. \$25 to \$34 per do.

Quinces, of different kinds mixed, 2½ to 3 feet. \$15 to \$20 per do.

N. B. The varieties No. 10 to 14 are very ornamental and the fruit of No. 12 and 13 is highly scented and imparts a delightful flavor to other preserves.

MULBERRIES.—*Muriers*.

	Price each.
1 Black Chinese <i>Black English</i>	Morus nigra, - - - 03 5
2 Red American, excellent fruit <i>Black American</i>	----- rubra, - - - 25
3 Circassian, sweet black fruit, very hardy	----- Circassia, - - - 37
4 Multicaulis, good sweet fruit	----- multicaulis, 15 cents to - 20
5 White Italian	----- alba, - - - 10 cents to 15
6 Broussa	----- <i>fructu nigri</i> , - - - 25
7 Alpine, or Moretti	----- Morettiana, vel macrophylla, 25
8 Elata	----- Elata, - - - 25
9 Dandolo	----- foglia doppia, - - - 25
10 Canton	----- Cantonensis, - - - 25

## ORNAMENTAL.

11 Chinese Paper Mulberry <i>Japan paper</i>	Broussonetia papyrifera,	37 cents to 50
12 Do. do. with very curious scarlet fruit, highly ornamental	_____ <i>fœmina coccinea,</i>	- 50
13 Do. do. with curious white fruit, very ornamental	_____ <i>fœmina alba;</i>	- 1 00
N. B. Extra large trees of the preceding, 12 to 15 feet in height, at proportionate prices.		
14 Cockle shell do. with scarlet fruit	_____ <i>cochleata,</i>	- - 50
15 Variegated leaved	_____ <i>fol. variegata</i>	- 1 00

*Note.* A complete Catalogue of Mulberries suitable for the silk culture, with low prices, by the thousand, and comprising also Mulberry Seeds and Silk Worms' Eggs, will be furnished separately, with the requisite explanations on the subject.

## WALNUTS, CHESTNUTS, AND FILBERTS.

	Price.	
1 Madeira nut <i>English walnut—Persian walnut</i>	25 to 37	Juglans regia.
2 Madeira nut, large size	50	_____ var.
3 _____, French thin shelled	50	_____ <i>olivæformis.</i>
4 Pecannut, or Illinois nut	50	_____ <i>alba.</i>
5 Shell bark Hickory, or Kiskytom nut	25	_____ <i>nigra.</i>
6 Blæk walnut, round	37	_____ <i>cinerea,</i>
7 Butternut, oblong	37	_____ <i>sulcata</i>
8 Gloucester nut	50	Castanea americana.
9 American Chestnut	25	_____ <i>vesca.</i>
10 Spanish, or Lisbon do. 25 cents	to 37	
Do. extra large size 50 cents	to 75	
11 French do., large fruit	50	_____ var.
12 Maron de Lyon do. the largest and most estimable 75 cents to	1 00	_____ <i>Maroni</i>
13 Chinquapin, or Dwarf Chestnut	37	_____ <i>pumilla.</i>
14 Prince's do., ezcellent	50	_____ <i>Princei.</i>
15 English red Filbert	25	Corylus avellana, <i>rubra.</i>
16 _____ white do.	25	_____ <i>alba.</i>
17 Spanish, or large Cobnut	25	_____ <i>hispanica.</i>
18 Barcelona filbert	37	Corylus <i>barcelonensis.</i>
19 Prolific do.	37	_____ <i>prolifera.</i>
20 Costord do.	50	_____ var.
21 Frizzled do.	37	_____ <i>lasciniata.</i>
22 Purple leaved do.	50	_____ <i>purpurea.</i>
23 Constantinople do., forms a large tree	50	_____ <i>colurna.</i>
24 American Hazelnut	15	_____ <i>americana.</i>
25 Cuckold do.	25	_____ <i>rostrata.</i>

## MEDLARS, PERSIMONS, AND PAPA W.

1 Dutch, or German Medlar <i>Royal Dutch</i>	25 cents to 37	Mespilus germanica.
2 Nottingham do.	25 cents to 50	_____ <i>microcarpa.</i>
3 Stoneless do.	50	_____ <i>apyrena.</i>

4 Japan, or Chinese Medlar <i>Loquat</i>	1 50	Eriobotrya Japonica.
5 Common American Persimon	20	Diospyros virginiana.
6 Forman sweet do.	50	———— <i>dulce</i> .
7 European Date plum	50	———— lotus.
8 Smooth Papaw 37 cents to <i>Custard Apple</i> <i>Cluster fruited Papaw</i>	50	Porcelia glabra.

G R A P E S .—*Vignes*.

Those noted thus † are 37½ cents; thus ‡ 50 cents; thus ¶ 75 cents; and those not noted are \$1. When 25 or more Grape Vines are ordered, a discount of 25 per cent. will be allowed.

Explanation of abbreviations.

*Bunch*.—comp. compact.

*Use*.—T. table or dessert; w. wine.

*Color and Size*.—The same as applied to other Fruits. V. P. very productive.

Name.	Bunch.	Color.	Form.	Size.	Use.	Remarks.
CHASSELAS GRAPES.						
†1 Black Chasselas <i>Chasselas noir</i>	glob'r	b.	round	2	T	Sweet, very good.
‡2 Black Muscadine <i>Chasselas violet</i>	comp.	b.	oval	2	T	Sweet, good.
†3 Black Sweetwater	comp.	b.	round	2	T	Sweet, good.
‡4 Early White Malvasie <i>Early White Muscadine</i> <i>Grove-end Sweetwater</i>	round	w.	round	2	T	Excellent, very productive, easy of culture, earliest of this fine class of grapes.
‡5 Musk Chasselas <i>Chasselas blanc musqué</i>	loose	w.	round	2	T	Like Royal Muscadine with addition of musk flavor, excellent.
‡6 Orwigsburg	loose	w.	round	2	T	Has been erroneously called a native.
‡7 Red Chasselas <i>Red Muscadine</i> <i>Chasselas rouge</i>	loose	r.	round	2	T	Sweet, good flavor, esteemed.
¶8 Rose Chasselas		rose	round	2	T	Sweet, good.
¶9 Royal Red Chasselas <i>Chasselas rouge royale</i>		d. r.	round		T	Sweet, good fruit, peculiar reddish leaves.
†10 Royal Muscadine <i>Amber Muscadine</i> <i>White Chasselas</i> <i>Golden Chasselas</i> <i>Yellow Chasselas</i> <i>Chasselas dorée</i> <i>Chasselas blanc</i> <i>Chasselas de Fontainbleau</i>	large	w.	round	2	T	Sweet, excellent, one of the most delicious and productive, one of the most hardy of the foreign varieties, succeeds with moderate care in its management.—In cities and sheltered locations it never fails, and usually does well even in open culture if the vines are covered with earth or litter during the winter.
1 1 White Sweetwater <i>Royal Chasselas</i> <i>Chasselas blanc précoce</i>	loose	w.	round	2	T	Excellent, but secondary in several respects to the preceding.

Name.	Bunch.	Color.	Form.	Size.	Use.	Remarks.
FRONTIGNAN AND OTHER MUSCAT GRAPES.						
†12 Black Frontignan <i>Purple Frontignan</i> <i>Black or Purple Constantia</i> <i>Muscat noir</i>	long	b.	round	2	T	First quality, musk flavor, excellent, very productive, much esteemed.
†13 Blue Frontignan <i>Violet Muscat</i>	comp.	p.	ovate	2	T	Sweet, good, slight musk flavor.
14 Canon Hall Muscat	long	amber	oval	1	T	First quality, musk flavor.
†15 Early Rhenish Muscat <i>Petit Rauschling</i>		w.	round	2	T W	One of the most hardy and productive, pleasant, aromatic, fine for dessert and wine.
†16 Grizzly Frontignan <i>Red Frontignan</i> <i>Muscat rouge, or gris</i>	long	y. r.	round	2	T	First quality, delicious. The fruit, when not mature, is gray, but when fully ripe, is red.
17 Muscat of Alexandria, White <i>Alexandrian Frontignac</i>	long loose	w.	oval	1	T	High musk flavor, delicious, totally different from white Malaga in size and quality.
18 ————, Black or Red	large	b.	oval	1	T	Beautiful, excellent.
†19 Rose Frontignan <i>Muscat rose</i>	long	rose	round	2	T	High flavored, delicious.
†20 White Frontignan <i>White Constantia</i> <i>Muscat blanc</i>	long comp.	w.	round	2	T	First quality, high musk flavor, esteemed by many the most delicious of grapes.
21 Wilmot's early Muscat				1	T	Productive, excellent.
OTHER FOREIGN VARIETIES.						
†22 Aleppo, Striped	loose	w. r.	round	2	T	Sweet, sprightly, striped.
†23 Black Cluster <i>Black Burgundy</i>	comp.	b.	r'ndish ovate	2	T W	Pleasant sprightly flavor, good for table, excellent for wine.
†24 Black Hamburg <i>Red Hamburg</i> <i>Royal Victoria</i> <i>Black Cape—Victoria</i> <i>Frankenthal</i>	large	b.	r'ndish	1	T	Very large, first quality, very productive, and more extensively cultivated in England and this country for a general crop than any other. Under glass it succeeds admirably at Boston and in this vicinity.
†25 Black Lombardy <i>West's St. Peter</i>	large	b.	r'ndish oval	1	T	First quality, much esteemed.
†26 Black Morocco <i>Black or Red Muscadel</i> <i>Black Raisin</i>	large	d. r.	oval	1	T	Sweet, good.
†27 Black Prince <i>Black Spanish</i> <i>Black Lombardy, of some</i>	long	b.	oval	1	T	First quality, very productive.
†28 Black St. Peters	loose	b.	round	1	T	First quality, ripens late.
29 Bloom Raisin Seedling	loose	b.		1	T	Much earlier than Black Hamburg.
30 Blussard blanc		w.			T	Sweet, excellent, much esteemed.
31 Calabrian <i>Raisin de la Calabre</i>					T	Delicious, highly esteemed.

Name.	Bunch.	Color.	Form.	Size.	Use.	Remarks.
‡32 Burgundy, Grey <i>Auvernats gris</i>	short	gray	round	2	T W	Excellent for wine, very sweet, aromatic, and fine for desert
†33 ———, Millers <i>Meunier</i>	comp.	b.	round oval	2	T W	Pleasant sprightly flavor, good for table, and excellent for wine.
‡34 ———, White <i>Morillon blanc</i>	loose	w.	round- ish	2	T W	Very sweet and agreeable for dessert, and much esteemed for wine.
35 Corinth, Black <i>Zante Currant</i>	small	b.	round	3		Stoneless, the Zante Currant of commerce.
¶36 ———, White <i>White Kishmish</i>	long comp.	w.	round	3	T	Seedless, deliciously sweet, one of the Sultana Raisins of commerce.
37 De Candolle	v. lar.	p.	round	1	T	Sweet, fine, monstrous clusters.
†38 Early Black July <i>Morillon hatif</i>	comp.	b.	round	2	T	Pleasant, sprightly flavor, the earliest of grapes.
‡39 Esperione	large	p.	round	1	T	Sweet, good, prolific, early.
40 Gros Guillaume <i>Raisin Prune</i>	large	b.	oval	1	T	Sweet, productive, very large.
41 Ischia, twice bearing	small	b.		3	T	Sweet, agreeable flavor, bears second crop.
42 Large Damask <i>Damas legros</i>	large	p.	oval	1	T	Sweet, excellent.
¶43 Liverdon bon vin,		d. p.	oval	2	W	Agreeable flavor for desert, an early and very hardy Swiss variety.
‡44 Madeira		p.	oval	2	W	Sprightly, fine for wine.
45 Malaga, Red <i>Red Lisbon</i> <i>Purple Jar Grape</i>	large	d. r.	oval	1	T	Monstrous, beautiful, excellent flavor.
46 ———, White <i>White Muscadel</i> <i>White Jar Grape</i>	large	w.	oval	1	T	Very large, excellent for table, used also for raisins, thick skin, keeps well, is imported in great quantities.
47 Malmsey, Red Italian		d. r.	round	2	T W	Excellent table fruit, used also for rich sweet wine.
¶48 ———, White		w.	oval	2	T W	Similar properties to the above.
49 Pitmaston white cluster	comp.	w.	round	2	T	First quality, sweet, excellent.
¶50 Red Trainier <i>Auvernats rouge clair</i>	comp.	rose	round <sup>b</sup> oval	2	W	Highly esteemed for wine in Burgundy, sweet, aromatic, pleasant for dessert.
51 Regners de Nice	large	w. r.	oval	1	T	Beautiful, excellent.
52 Sirac noir		b.			T W	Good for desert: the Black Hermitage and Côte Rotie wines are made from it.
‡53 Smyrna, or Sultana		y.		3		The seedless Sultana raisin of commerce.
54 Syrian white <i>Terre promise</i>	very large	w.	oval	1	T	Sweet, good, firm, thick skin, hangs long, monstrous clusters.
¶55 White Cluster, Scotch <i>Early Oval</i>	comp.	w.	round oval	2	T	First quality, sweet, early.

Names.	Bunch.	Color.	Form.	Size.	Use.	Remarks.
56 White Hamburg <i>White Lisbon</i> <i>White Raisin</i>	loose	w.	oval	1	T	Excellent, is the Portugal Jar grape of commerce.
57 ——— Riessling <i>Grosser Riessling</i>	comp.	w. g.	round	2	W	Excellent Rhenish winegrape and pleasant for dessert.
58 ——— Tokay <i>Gray Tokay—Tokai blanc</i> <i>Tokai gris</i>	comp.	w.	oval	2	TW	Very productive, celebrated for wine, aromatic, very pleasant for dessert.
59 Wilmot's new blk. Hamburg	large	blue black	round	1	T	Beautiful, excellent, productive.
HARDY NATIVE GRAPES.						
†60 Alendra (Vevay)					W	Cultivated for wine at Vevay.
†61 Alexander <i>Schnylkill Muscadel</i> <i>Constantia</i> , of Vevay <i>Winne.</i> <i>Madeira</i> , of York, Pa.	loose	black	round	1	W	V. P. Very juicy, and yields very good wine, is but secondary for dessert.
†62 Alston (Vevay)					W	Cultivated for wine at Vevay.
†63 Baltimore Seedling					TW	Good for dessert and wine.
†64 Bland's Virginian <i>Bland's Madeira</i>	loose	p. r.	round	1	TW	Excellent, delicate musk flavor.
65 Carolina Perfumed	small loose	d. p.	ovate	2	W	V. P. An admirable wine grape, very juicy, no pulp, odor unpleasant.
†66 Catawba <i>To Kalon.—Red Muncy</i>	loose	r. p.	round	2	TW	V. P. Musk flavor, excellent.
†67 Clinton					TW	Esteemed.
†68 Cobstovine	loose	black	ovate	2	TW	V. P. Juicy, sweet, excellent.
†69 Cunningham	small loose	black	round	2	TW	V. P. Excellent for dessert and wine, don't rot.
†70 Elsingburg	loose	blue	round	3	TW	V. P. Sweet, pleasant, no pulp.
†71 Flushing purple	loose	d. p.	oval	1	TW	Assimilates inequality to No. 83.
†72 Fox, Round Red		br. r.	round	1	T	Sweet, pleasant, early.
†73 —, Perfumed Red		br. r.	oval	2	T	Sweet, pleasant, highly scented
†74 Franklin					2	TW Pleasant flavor.
†75 Fredonia, Willis		black			TW	V. P. Don't rot, quality similar to Weller's Halifax.
†76 Garber's Albino	loose	w.	oval	1	TW	Fine, luscious, bears moder'ly.
†77 Gimbrede's Hudson		br.		1	T	Monstrous fox variety.
†78 ——— Ladies'		r.		2	T	An improved delicate fox do.
†79 Gigantic, or Gigans	large	bl.			W	V. P. Very luxuriant, enormous clusters, is suitable for wine like Port.
†80 Guignard	large comp.	br. r.			W	Does not rot, and yields excellent white wine.
†81 Hyde's black <i>Hyde's native</i>		bl.	round- ish	2	TW	V. P. Juicy, pleasant, good.
†82 Hyde's Eliza	loose	violet blue	oval	1	TW	V. P. As large or larger than No. 83, and equal in excellence.
†83 Isabella	large loose	d. p.	oval	1	TW	V. P. Pleasant musk flavor, juicy, excellent when fully ripe, and under glass equal to Black Hamburg.
†84 Lufborough	loose	d. p.	round	1	TW	A sweet fox grape, 3d quality.
†85 Maddox	loose	br-d.r.	r'ndish	2	W	Yields good wine, don't rot.

Name.	Bunch.	Color.	Form.	Size.	Use.	Remarks.
86 Morton	loose	bl.	r'ndish	2	r w	Delicious, equal to Norton's.
†87 Norton's Virginia <i>Longworth's Ohio</i>	not comp.	d. p.	round	2	T W	V. P. Sweet, excellent, don't rot.
†88 Pond's Seedling (\$4½ per dozen)	long large	p.	round	1	T W	V. P. Sweet, thin skin, very good.
†89 Troy	loose	p.	ovate	1	T W	V. P. Pleasant flavor, very good
†90 Red River		d. p.	round	2	T W	V. P. Esteemed.
†91 Scuppernong, Black	small loose	bl.	round	1	T W	V. P. Very sweet, excellent for dessert, yields peculiar Muscat wine, highly esteemed.
†92 —————, White	small loose	w.	round	1	T W	
†93 Sumpter <i>Le Noir.—Clarence</i>	comp.	bl.	round	2	T W	V. P. Thin skin, excellent, very vigorous, makes fine white wine.
94 Warren, \$2 <i>Madeira</i>	long loose	d. p.	round	2	T W	V. P. Thin skin, the most luscious of all natives, yields excellent wine.
†95 Weller's Halifax	small	bl.	ovate	2	T W	V. P. Thick skin, not very juicy, somewhat foxy, tolerable for wine.
†96 Woodson	small loose	bl.	round	2	T W	V. P. Very good, much esteemed.

MISCELLANEOUS GRAPES.

50 CENTS EACH.

*Whose qualities have not yet been ascertained by us, but which have been recommended to us as estimable either for dessert or for wine.*

Brinkleyville.	Huntermville.	Transparent, or Fragrant.
Burlington.	Missouri.	Vine Arbor.
Clarke.	North Carolina.	Virginia, No. 1, } three fine
Conray.	Perryan.	Do. " 2, } seedling
Crocker.	Smallwood.	Do. " 3, } varieties.
Davenport.	Somerville.	Wilcox.
Enfield.	Thomas's dark purple.	Wilson's native.
Gregory.	Thompson's native.	

The common Black, White, and Red Fox, Frost or Chicken Grape, and some other varieties, have been omitted on account of *their inferior quality.*

*Note.* After the Grape crop has been gathered in for the present autumn, a descriptive list of all the most valuable varieties will be published in the leading horticultural periodicals.

CURRANTS.—*Groseillers à Grappes.*

	Price.	
1 Black Grape <i>Ogden's black grape</i>	\$0 25	Large and handsome.
2 Black Naples	37	Largest of black varieties.
3 Champaigne	18	Pale red transparent.
4 Green fruited	50	A variety of the black.
5 Knight's sweet red	50	Less acid than others.
6 Late red Dutch	25	Latest of red varieties.
7 Pearl white	30	Good French variety.
8 Red Dutch	15	Large and fine.
Ditto per 100 \$8, extra large, \$12		
9 Victoria	75	Large red.
10 White Dutch <i>White Crystal</i>	18	Largest and finest of Whites.
11 Wilmot's new large red	25	

## ORNAMENTAL.

12 Alpine gooseberry leaved	37	Beautiful fruit, very ornamental.
* 13 Missouri black fruited <i>Lewis fragrant—Jefferson</i>	25	Handsome, fragrant, yellow flowers, and good fruit.
* 14 Missouri yellow fruited	50	Scentless yellow flowers.
15 ——— orange do.	50	Handsome yellow flowers.
16 ——— new large fruited	37	Showy flowers.
17 Indian currant, or Symphoria	20	Has a profusion of red fruit in autumn and winter.
18 Glandular trailing	37	A peculiar native variety.
19 Prickly fruited red	25	Large, sweet, pleasant fruit.
20 Scarlet flowering	50	Beautiful scarlet flowers.
21 Snowy flowering	50	White flowers.
22 Splendid, or Speciosum	50	Showy flowers.
23 Striped leaved red	50	Leaves handsomely variegated.
24 ——— black	50	Do. do. do.
25 ——— Indian currant	50	Very neat and handsome.

N. B. When a considerable number of any kind are wanted, a discount will be made.

## REJECTED CURRANTS.

American black.	Common black.	Common white.
Black English.	——— red.	

RASPBERRIES.—*Framboisiers.*

1 American red, (\$6 per. 100) <i>Common red</i> <i>English Red</i> , of many Catalogues	8	Fine for dessert and brandy.
2 ——— black, or Black Cap	6	Secondary size and quality, a favorite with many.
3 ——— white, or yellow <i>English White</i> , of some Catalogues	10	Handsome, good.
4 Antwerp red, (\$10 pr. 100) <i>Large red Antwerp</i> <i>Howland's red Antwerp</i>	12	Very large, greatly esteemed, produces abundant crops.



	Price.	
5 Antwerp, White (\$10 per 100)	\$0, 12	Largest and finest white.
6 ———, New red	20	Large, excellent, productive.
N. B. The three preceding varieties are very different from the inferior kinds called Red and White Antwerp, which are comparatively worthless,		
7 Barnet	20	Red, large and very fine.
8 Bromley Hill	25	Red, excellent.
9 Chili	25	New, large red.
10 Cornish	25	Large red, excellent.
11 Cox's Honey	30	White, excellent.
12 Cretan red	10	Excellent.
13 Double bearing red ( <i>English</i> )	20	Large, and bears late in the season.
14 Dwarf Red Cane (\$10 per 100)	20	Fine red, short joints, profuse foliage.
15 Flesh colored	50	New French variety, pale red, high flavored, much esteemed.
<i>Framboisier couleur de chair</i>		
16 Franconia (\$10 per 100)	20	Large red, productive, excellent French variety.
17 Mason's red cluster	20	Good, productive.
18 McKeen's scarlet prolific	25	Good, productive.
19 Monthly, or Four Seasons	50	Red, ripens in succession, requires a shady location.
20 Ohio everbearing	25	Small black, same as No. 2, ripens in succession.
21 Tall Red Cane (\$5 per 100)	6	Good, bears a second crop in autumn.
22 Twice bearing (\$5 per 100)	6	Inferior, bears a small second crop.
23 Victoria	25	New variety.
24 Woodward's red globe	20	Second quality.

ORNAMENTAL.

25 Canada purple flowering <i>Purple rose flowering</i> <i>Rose flowering Bramble</i>	20	Large foliage, snowy purple flowers like small roses.
26 ——— white flowering	50	Large white flowers.
27 Chinese double white	25	Beautiful, requires slight winter covering.
28 Nootka Sound	50	Large showy white flowers.
29 Splendid scarlet flowering	50	Showy flowers.
N. B. When a considerable number of any kind are wanted, a discount will be made.		

REJECTED RASPBERRIES.

Brentford Cane.	Common Antwerp.	Red Cane.
——— red.	English red (old sort.)	Smooth Cane.
——— white.	Old White.	Virginia red.
Canada red.	Pennsylvania.	

GOOSEBERRIES.—*Grosseillers épineux.*

Fine kinds, mixed colors, 15 cents each and \$1,50 per dozen. Largest Lancashire select kinds by name, 20 to 25 cents each—\$2 to \$2,50 per dozen, according to size and quality of the fruit and the age of the plants.

The present selection has been made in accordance with the London Horticultural Society, and comprises only such as they have recommended after 20 years' experience. Forty other select varieties are in a course of propagation, and those who desire a larger assortment will be furnished with a list of their names.

<i>Red.</i>	<i>White.</i>	
1 Champagne red.	19 Bonny Lass.	36 Regulator.
2 Crown bob.	20 Champagne white.	37 Rockwood.
3 Farmer's glory.	21 Cheshire Lass.	38 Smiling beauty.
4 Huntsman.	22 Lady of the Manor.	39 Victory.
5 Ironmonger.	23 Large early.	40 Viper.
6 Lancashire lad.	24 Lioness.	
7 Marquis of Stafford.	25 Sheba queen.	<i>Green.</i>
8 Overall.	26 Smiling girl.	41 Favorite.
9 Ploughboy.	27 Wellington's glory.	42 Glenton green.
10 Prince Regent.	28 White smith.	43 Glory of Ratcliff.
11 Rifleman.	29 ——— Eagle.	44 Greenwood.
12 Royal oak.	30 ——— Lion.	45 Independent.
13 Roaring Lion.	<i>Yellow.</i>	46 Jolly Angler.
14 Shakspeare.	31 Bunker hill.	47 ——— Tar.
15 Sportsman.	32 Early sulphur.	48 Lord Crew.
16 Top Sawyer.	33 Golden drop.	49 Ne plus ultra.
17 Triumphant.	34 Husbandman.	50 Perfection.
18 Warrington.	35 Prince of Orange.	51 Sabine's green.
		52 Wistaston Hero.

### REJECTED GOOSEBERRIES.

<i>Red.</i>		
Bank of England.	Printer.	Bellington's Ostrich.
Bloodhound.	Sir John.	Governess.
Broad's Emperor.	Spanish.	Lady Delamere.
Cockspur.	<i>Yellow.</i>	Lily of the Valley.
Globe.	Champion.	Nailer.
Highwayman.	Golden Lion.	Queen Caroline.
Hooper's Great Captain.	Hopeley's Globe.	
Jubilee.	Scorpion.	<i>Green.</i>
New Church.	Yellow Lion.	Blockley's Chisel.
Nonesuch.	<i>White.</i>	Ocean.
Ogden's King.	Blomley's Elephant.	Travelling Queen.
		Walnut.

### BLACKBERRIES, WHORTLEBERRIES, BERBERRIES AND CRANBERRIES.

	Price.		
1 Trailing Blackberry, or Dewberry	\$0,18	Rubus trivialis.	
2 Upright, or Standing do.	12	——— villosus.	
3 Whitish fruited do. flesh colored	50	——— albidus.	
4 Double white flowering Bramble, beautiful, resembling small roses	37	——— <i>alba pleno.</i>	
5 Double red flowering do. beautiful	50	——— <i>rubro pleno.</i>	
6 Thornless Bramble	25	——— <i>inernis.</i>	
7 Silver striped leaved do. beautiful	50	——— <i>fol. varieg.</i>	
8 Parsley leaved do. very curious	37	——— <i>lascinatus.</i>	
9 Black Whortleberry	20	Vaccinium resinotum.	
10 Blue do.	20	——— frondosum.	
11 White do. and 18 other species	25	——— album, &c.	
12 American red Berberry	20	Berberis canadensis.	} the fruit of these is suitable for preserves.
13 European red do.	25	——— vulgaris.	
14 Purple fruited do.	50	——— violacea.	
15 White, or Yellow do.	50	——— <i>alba. vel lutea.</i>	

16 European Holly leaved Berberry	\$0,50	———— ilicifolia.
17 Chinese trinket flowered do.	37	———— chinensis.
18 Nepal do.	50	———— nepalensis.
19 Mahonia, 5 beautiful species, see Catalogue of Ornamental Shrubs.		
20 Common Cranberry	25	Oxycoccus macrocarpus.

FIGS.—*Figuiers*.—*Ficus carica*.

The culture of this delicious fruit having recently become an object of particular attention, and requiring no more care as to covering in winter than the delicate kinds of grapes, the greatest pains have been taken to extend the collection by importations of the choicest kinds from the south of France, Italy, and elsewhere, and it now forms a concentration of this fruit unrivalled in extent and excellence.

Those marked † 50 cents; † 75 cents. Those not marked are \$1. By the hundred a discount of one-third in price will be made; and where 25 are taken, 25 per cent. discount.

†1 Angelique. <i>Coucourelle blanche.</i>	14 Datte Quotidienne.	30 Pied de bœuf.
†2 Aubique grosse noire, <i>black, twice bearing.</i>	†15 Early Brown.	31 Poulette.
†3 Bourjassotte blanche.	16 Franque pailarde.	32 Prolific white.
4 ————— grise.	†17 Geneva.	33 Recousse noire, <i>black.</i>
5 ————— noire, <i>black.</i>	†18 Ischia, Green.	34 Rocarde.
†6 Brown Malta.	†19 Large Blue.	35 Rose peyronne.
7 ————— Turkey. <i>Jerusalem.</i>	†20 ————— White.	36 Rougette.
†8 Brunswick, <i>twice bearing.</i> <i>Madonna.</i> <i>Clementine.</i>	21 Lipara.	37 ————— de montagnette.
9 Coucourelle brune.	22 Longue printanière.	†38 Servantine, <i>twice bearing.</i>
10 ————— gavotte.	23 Madeleine, very early.	39 Vernissenque.
†11 Cuprea.	†24 Marsellaise, excellent.	†40 Versailles, <i>twice bearing.</i> <i>Bifère.</i>
12 Datte.	†25 Napolitaine, <i>twice bearing.</i> <i>Naples.</i>	†41 Verté grosse. <i>Large Green:</i>
13 ————— Montagnette.	26 Negrette.	42 Verté petite. <i>Petite Verdale.</i>
	27 Oeil de perdrix.	43 Violette, ou Perruquine.
	28 Peau dure	
	29 Petarelle.	

REJECTED FIGS.

Caprifiguiet.

Fabre.

POMEGRANATES.—*Grenadier*.

The fruit requires in this latitude, that the trees during winter should be placed in a cellar, or some other place free from frost. South of the Potmac it is supposed that they will not require that care. All the following produce fruit except the five double flowering varieties.

1 Fruit bearing	<i>Punica granatum</i>	\$0,50
2 Large Malta	———— <i>melitensis</i>	1,00
3 Sweet fruited	———— <i>dulcis</i>	1,50
4 Charbonier	var	1,50
5 Desportes	Desporte	1,50
6 Aleppo	halepensis	1,50
7 Double crimson	rubra plena	37 to 50
8 Great double crimson	plena major	1,00
9 Prolific	prolifera	1,50
10 White flowering and fruited	alba	75
11 Double white flowering	alba plena	75
12 Yellow flowering do. with yellow fruit	flava	75
13 Double yellow flowering	<i>flava plena</i>	1,50
14 Dwarf profuse flowering	nana	50
15 Dwarf double do.	nana plena	1,00

STRAWBERRIES.—*Fraisiers*.—*Fragaria vesca*.

Note. In regard to size the comparisons are always in relation to varieties of the same class. V. P. indicates those that are very productive.

N. B. No less than a dozen is sold except of those priced per pair.

## SCARLET AND PINE STRAWBERRIES.

Name.	Form.	Size.	Season.	Remarks.	Price.	
					Per doz.	Per 100.
1 Bishop's orange <i>Bishop's Globe</i> — <i>Bishop's new?</i>	roundish	1	b. July	V. P. Excellent, a very estimable variety.	\$0,50	\$2,00
2 Black Roseberry	roundish	1	b. July	V. P. Finedarkshiningred	50	2,00
3 Downton	ovate	1	m. e. July	An estimable late variety.	25	1,50
4 Elton	ovate	1	m. July	V. P. Valuable for lateness	37	2,00
5 Large early scarlet	ovate	1	e. June	V. P. Excellent and first at market.	25	1,00
6 Garnstone scarlet	roundish	1	e. June	V. P. First quality, highly esteemed.	1,00	5,00
7 Grove end scarlet <i>Atkinson's scarlet</i>	oblate	1	m. June	V. P. Very handsome.	25	1,75
8 Hovey's Seedling	ovate	1	b. July	V. P. Excellent, very large, second to none.	75	3,00
9 Keen's Seedling	roundish	1	b. July	Productive, excellent.	37	1,50
10 Melon	roundish	2	e. June	V. P. First quality, greatly esteemed.	25	
11 Methven Scarlet <i>Methven Castle</i>	roundish	1	b. July	V. P. Second quality, large but coarse.	25	1,50
12 Myatt's British Queen	roundish	1	m. July	V. P. First quality, monstrous size and greatly esteemed.	1,00	5,00
13 Myatt's Eliza	ovate	2	m. June	Secondary quality.	1,00	5,00
14 ——— Pine	ovate	2	b. July	Very rich, first quality, but difficult of cultivation.	50	2,00
15 Old Pine or Carolina <i>Large Pine apple</i>	ovate	1	e. June	Solid, juicy, and peculiarly rich.	50	2,50
16 Old Scarlet <i>Scarlet Virginian</i> <i>Virginia early Scarlet</i>	roundish	2	m. June	First quality, early, and fine color.	25	1,00
17 Prince Albert	ovate	1	July	A very large and splendid variety lately raised in London, said to be unrivalled, \$2 per pair this fall and \$1 per dozen in fall of 1844.		
18 Prince's new Pine	ovate	1	b. July	V. P. Excellent seedling variety.	50	2,50
19 ——— Conqueror	ovate	1	b. July	V. P. Very large, excellent flavor.	1,00	6,00
20 Roseberry	conical	1	b. July	V. P. Excellent flavor, ripens in succession.	37	1,50
21 ———, Montevideo <i>Montevideo early Scarlet</i>	conical	1	b. July	V. P. An improved American seedling from the preceding.	50	2,50
22 Ross Phoenix	ovate	1	m. July	V. P. Very large, splendid, high pine apple flavor, and strong stems supporting the fruit erect or nearly so.	1,00	5,00

Name.	Form.	Size.	Season.	Remarks.	Price.	
					Per doz.	Per 100.
23 Round white Carolina	roundish	1	e. June	Second quality, white with a tinge of red.	1,75	
24 Royal Scarlet	ovate	1	b. July	V. P. Excellent, much esteemed.	25	1,00
25 Southborough	roundish	1	b. July	V. P. Secondary quality.	50	2,50
26 Swainstone's Seedling	ovate	1	e. June	V. P. First quality, often produces second crop in autumn.	1,00	6,00
27 Victoria <i>Higgin's Seedling</i>	roundish	1	b. July	Fine flavor, monstrous, greatly esteemed.	50	2,00
28 Warren's Seedling <i>Warren's Methven</i>	flat	1	b. July	Productive, excellent flavor, and peculiar form.	50	2,50

HAUTBOIS STRAWBERRIES.

	Form.	Size.	Season.	Remarks.	Price.	
					Per doz.	Per 100.
29 Black Hautbois <i>New Hautbois</i>	ovate	1	e. June	V. P. First quality, very high musk flavor, excellent.	\$0,37	\$2,00
30 Green	flat	1	July	V. P. Musk flavor, very late.	50	2,50
31 Large flat Hautbois	roundish	1	e. June	V. P. First quality.	50	
32 Prolific, or Conical Hautbois <i>French musk Hautbois</i>	conical	1	b. July	V. P. First quality, often produces a second crop in autumn.	37	1,50
33 Prince's Hautbois	conical	1	b. July	High musk flavor.	50	3,00

ALPINE OR EUROPEAN WOOD STRAWBERRIES.

	Form.	Size.	Season.	Remarks.	Price.	
					Per doz.	Per 100.
34 Red Wood	roundish	1	Ju. July	Continue long in bearing.	\$0,25	\$1,00
35 White Wood <i>White Hautbois</i>	roundish	1	Ju. July	Do.	25	1,00
36 Red Alpine, with runners	conical	1	Ju. Nov	Continue bearing moderately till winter.	37	1,00
37 White do. with do.	conical	1	Ju. Nov	Do.	50	
38 Red Bush do. no runners	ovate	2	Ju. July	This is cultiv'd in bunches	50	
39 White do. do.	ovate	2	Ju. July	Do.	1,00	
40 Yellow flowering, or Fragaria indica	ovate	1	Ju. Nov	V. P. Beautiful fruit but ornamental only, 50 cents per pair.		

MISCELLANEOUS STRAWBERRIES.

Whose characters are not yet well ascertained, some of which may prove to be synonymous with others.

	Price.		Price.
	Per doz.		Per doz.
41 Bayne's Extra early -	\$1,00	45 Californian -	\$1,00
42 ----- Incomparable -	1,00	46 Dundee (\$1 per 100,) -	25
43 Belle d'Orleans -	1,00	47 Faulkner's scarlet Pine -	25
44 Bishop's Globe -	25	48 Lafayette -	37

Strawberries rejected by the London Horticultural Society.

Bath Scarlet.	Hudson's Bay.	Nairn's Scarlet.
Bostock, or Wellington.	Large Hudson.	New Chili.
Duke of Kent's Scarlet.	Velvet Scarlet.	Large Lima.
Early Scarlet.	Keen's Imperial.	Red Chili.
Morrissania Scarlet.	Knevet's new Pine.	----- Hautbois.
English Hautbois.	Mulberry.	Wilmot's Superb.
Grimstone Seedling.		

### ESCULENT ROOTS, &c.

- Asparagus, Common, per 100, 50 to 60 cents, and \$4 per 1000.  
 Ditto, 2 and 3 years old, 5½ to 6 dollars per 1000.  
 Large Dutch, per 100, 75 cts. to \$1—per 1000, \$6.  
 Ditto, 2 and 3 years old, \$7 per 1000.  
 Artichoke, Jerusalem, per dozen 37 cents, per 100, 2 dollars.  
 Ditto, do New European variety, much superior, 75 cents per dozen, and 4½ dollars per 100.  
 Green globe, per dozen 2½ dollars; per 100, 15 dollars.  
 Cardoon, per dozen 2½ dollars; per 100, 15 dollars.  
 Chamomile, double, each 25 cents; per dozen, 1½ dollars; per 100, 8 dollars.  
 Horse-radish, per dozen, 1 dollar; per 100, 4 dollars.  
 Dyer's Madder, each 25 cents; per dozen, 2½ dollars; per 100, 10 dollars.  
 Licorice, each 37 cents; per dozen 4 dollars.  
 Sea Kale, per dozen, 2 dollars; per 100, 15 dollars.  
 Rhubarb for Tarts, or Pie Plant, each 12 to 18 cents, according to age; per dozen, 1½ to 2 dollars; per 100, 10 to 18 dollars.  
 True Medicinal, or Rheum australe, each 50 cents; per dozen 4 dollars.  
 Wilmot's early red, each 25 cents; per dozen, 2½ dollars.  
 Giant, or Goliath, each 25 cents; per dozen, \$2½; per 100, \$16.  
 Early Tobolsk, each 37 cents; per dozen, 3 dollars.  
 Myatt's Victoria, 50 cents; per dozen, \$4.

### SCIONS, &c.

- Scions of Grapes of a number of the finest kinds, can be supplied if applied for in season, at from 5 to 10 dollars per 100, or in less quantities; but in no case will scions of any variety be sent to a less amount than the price of a vine; and of the very rare varieties three scions will be considered equivalent in value to a vine. Scions of Isabella, Catawba, Alexander, and several other varieties of grapes, \$15 to \$20 per 1000.  
 Scions of all kinds of Fruit trees, suitable for grafting, will be supplied at 50 cents per dozen, each scion suitable for three grafts, where the price of a tree does not exceed that sum; but where it does, the same price will be charged for the dozen scions as for a tree of the same kind. If smaller parcels are wanted, they will be supplied at \$3 for 12 varieties, and at same ratio for a larger assortment. When a large number of scions are wanted of the more plentiful sorts of Fruits, they will be supplied by the 100 or 1000 at reduced rates. It is better that such orders be sent in the fall or winter.  
 Scions of Currants, Gooseberries, Raspberries, Berberries, Mulberries, Quinces, Figs, Poplars, Willows, &c. will be supplied at prices in proportion to their respective value; but no charge is made of a less sum than the price of a tree or shrub of the same kind.  
 Scions of the fine species of Osiers, or Willows, most celebrated for basket-making can be supplied, suitable for planting hedge rows, at from 3 to 5 dollars per 100, or 25 dollars per 1000.  
 Hawthorn for hedges, of the celebrated Washington Thorn, at 75 cents per 100, or 4½ dollars per 100.  
 Do. do. extra large, 6 dollars per 1000.  
 Cockspur, or Newcastle Thorn, same prices as the preceding.  
 English hawthorn quicks, 75 cents per 100, and 4 dollars per 1000.  
 Do. do. extra large and strong, 6 dollars per 1000.  
 Buckhorn, or Rhamnus catharticus, for hedges, 2 dollars per 100, or \$15 per 1000.  
 Do. large size, 6 dollars per 100.  
 Yellow Locust, small trees for hedges at from 4 to 6 dollars per 100.  
 Osage Orange, or Maclura, for hedges, 20 to 25 dollars per 100.  
 Chinese arbor vitæ, small, for hedges, 12 to 15 dollars per 100.  
 American ditto, \$10 to \$14 per 100.  
 Privet, or prim, for hedges, 5 dollars per 100, 30 dollars per 1000, and larger size, 40 dollars per 1000.  
 Scions of do. 2 dollars per 100, and 15 dollars per 1000.  
 Honey Locust, or Three thorned Acacia, (part thornless,) 5 dollars per 1000, and extra large \$10.  
 Red Cedar, for hedges, 8 dollars per 100, or 50 dollars per 1000.

BOOKS.—Prince's Treatise on Horticulture,	- - - - -	75 cents
“ “ on the Vine,	- - - - -	\$1 50
“ “ on Fruits, or Pomological Manual, containing accurate descriptions in detail of about 800 varieties of Fruits, in 2 vols.	} 2 00	

NEW CATALOGUES, with reduced prices, which are distributed gratis, on application, *post paid*.

- No. 1. Descriptive Catalogue of Fruit Trees, Shrubs, and Plants.
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## DIRECTIONS FOR CULTURE AND MANAGEMENT OF FRUIT TREES, &c.

We will commence by stating that all affectation of mystery by Horticulturalists is mere chicanery. The operations of nature are uniform in the vegetable kingdom as in all her other works, and it only requires the exercise of a moderate portion of common sense to comprehend her course.

*Transplanting.*—Spring is the season when we enjoy the most pleasure in rural pursuits, and it therefore has been adopted as the most general for transplantation. The fall however is much to be preferred, as it allows the ground to become settled during winter and the roots start afresh at the first opening of spring. In regard however to those Fruits obtained from warmer latitudes, it is necessary for us to consult climate, and we have therefore come to the following conclusion. In localities south of New-York, the fall is preferable for *all trees*—north of New-York, the fall is preferable only for the Apple, Pear, Plum, Cherry, and other trees of northern latitudes, and the spring is to be preferred for the Peach, Apricot, Nectarine, and Almond.

In planting, make the holes large, say 2½ feet square and the same depth; place the surface mould aside by itself, and cast away the poisonous bottom mould as useless; mix with the surface mould a portion of other rich mould and about four shovels full of well rotted manure to each tree; then spread a few inches of this compost at the bottom—place the tree—fill in till the roots are covered and tread it well; then fill up the rest without treading, as it must be left loose to receive the rains; after thus planted, water each tree well and occasionally afterwards if the weather proves dry.

In regard to distance Apples should be planted in orchards at a distance of 30 feet, Pears and Cherries, 20 to 25 feet, Peaches, Nectarines, Apricots, Almonds and Plums, 10 feet.

*Culture.* As a general rule orchards should be kept in a cultivated state and receive occasional manurings, and their produce will always be in proportion to such attention. That manure which is decomposed and has lost its heat is to be preferred, and this should be most plentifully distributed in the immediate vicinity of each tree.

*The pruning of trees* in open culture is necessary to a certain extent, but far less so than often practiced. Nature, as a general rule, produces no greater development than she is capable of sustaining. All that is really called for, therefore, is the occasional thinning out of those branches which are so close as to prevent the sun from fully penetrating, or that might by friction injure each other.

### SOIL, &c.

For the Apple rich strong loamy lands are the most appropriate, and as the roots are more horizontal than perpendicular, it does not require so deep a soil as the Pear. In fact the Apple will succeed in any soil except a quicksand or a cold clay if the ground is kept under cultivation and manured.—Those soils that possess a very considerable degree of humidity, but are not absolutely wet, suit the Apple very well, whereas they would be destructive to the Pear.

*The Pear* flourishes most on a deep rich soil that is comparatively light and porous, so as to allow a free filtration, and through which its perpendicular roots can easily pene-

trate. Cold, compact clay, and wet soils do not suit, and in such the growth is feeble and the trees short lived.

*The Peach* succeeds best in a rich light sandy loam, but will conform itself to almost any soil that is friable and kept in a cultivated state. The crops of fruit will be always in ratio to the attention given to culture and to the appropriate manurings, which should on no account be neglected.

*The Nectarine, Apricot, and Almond*, require a precisely similar soil and culture as prescribed for the Peach. The Nectarine is equally hardy, and the two latter nearly as much so.

*The Plum* adapts itself readily to almost any soil and situation, and will flourish any where except in a clay, marshy, or very sandy location. A rich friable soil is however to be preferred, and where not so, it should be made so by culture.

*The Cherries* which comprise the cultivated varieties claim a two fold parentage, and there is a difference in habit connected therewith. Those of the Heart and Bigarreau classes have perpendicular roots and require a deep soil, whereas the Duke and Morello classes have horizontal roots and require a soil of but moderate depth. With this distinction both divisions readily accommodate themselves to a variety of soils, and will succeed any where but in a clay, a very arid, or very wet location. That which is preferable, however, above all others is a light, rich, sandy loam.

*The Quince* flourishes most in a moist soil that is rich and friable, but readily accommodates itself to any upland soil that is not dry and sandy, but it is requisite to be constantly cultivated to insure a thrifty growth and large fruit.

*The Grape* requires a deep friable soil, and an exposure in accordance to the class to which it belongs, the foreign varieties alone requiring a particularly warm location. No Fruit will admit of such plentiful manurings as this, provided it be properly applied, the produce of fruit will be thereby immensely increased, and those who say the development produced is in wood without fruit are in a state of ignorance. Decomposed vegetable or animal manures, and above all the blood of cattle from the butcher's stall, plentifully and frequently mingled with the earth at a short distance from the main stalk of the vine, will cause a degree of vigor and productiveness that will astonish all who have not witnessed their effects.—In regard to pruning, the American varieties simply require such thinning out during the winter, as is necessary to prevent the branches injuring each other by contact, and the removal of such weak spurs as are immature and imperfect; but no fear should be indulged that the vine if in a good soil, is not capable of maturing its fruit on any extent of branches it may naturally produce, as among the most productive vines found in Carolina; there are many instances where a single vine covers an acre. Summer pruning is only called for in locations where the vines are confined in too narrow limits and then but very partially, as any considerable pruning will cause the fruit to turn black and fall off, and even cutting off the leaves will prevent the maturity of the fruit as they are the conductors of the essential nutriment from the atmosphere to the fruit and to the whole plant. The foreign varieties being natives of a much milder climate require considerable pruning, and but a moderate proportion of the vigorous shoots should be allowed to remain, it being necessary in this case to substitute skill and artificial culture in order to remedy the inappropriateness of climate.—The most delicate foreign varieties do not succeed in this latitude except under glass, but in that way they ripen well and are exceedingly productive.

*The Gooseberry, Raspberry, and Currant*, require a rich, friable soil, which should be well cultivated and manured. The Gooseberry will grow vigorously and produce very fine fruit if planted at the north side of a paling or open fence and about 2 feet distant from it, or if planted beneath the partial shelter of a peach or a plum orchard, as the full rays of the sun burn the fruit and arrest its growth. Raspberries also require the shelter afforded by a hedge or fence, from the too powerful rays of the sun.

*Strawberries* flourish most in a rich friable loam that retains moisture. A sandy soil may cause earlier maturity, but the crop will be deficient. They should be planted in April or September. The bed should be about four feet wide and the plants placed about 10 or 12 inches apart each way therein, and it is much the best course in our climate to let them run together, as they then afford shelter to each other from the too powerful rays of the sun. New beds should be formed and the old ones broken up every second year.

*Note.* For ample directions in regard to every department of Horticulture, reference can be made to the Treatises named at the commencement of this Catalogue, and to the forthcoming General Treatise on the subject which we shall soon publish.

A manual containing ample directions for the selection of soils and for the culture of the various Trees, &c., will be sent to every purchaser.





