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# Court-Hand Restored

OR, THE  
STUDENT'S ASSISTANT

IN READING

## Old Deeds, Charters, Records, etc.

NEATLY ENGRAVED ON TWENTY-THREE COPPER-PLATES,

DESCRIBING

The Old Law Hands, with their Contractions and Abbreviations.

## WITH AN APPENDIX

CONTAINING

The Ancient Names of Places in Great Britain and Ireland;

*AN ALPHABETICAL TABLE OF ANCIENT SURNAMES;*

AND

A GLOSSOGRAPHY OF LATIN WORDS FOUND IN THE WORKS OF THE  
MOST EMINENT LAWYERS, AND OTHER ANCIENT WRITINGS,

BUT NOT IN ANY MODERN DICTIONARIES;

A WORK NOT ONLY USEFUL TO REMIND THE LEARNED, BUT ABSOLUTELY NECESSARY FOR YOUNG STUDENTS, AND  
OTHERS, WHO HAVE OCCASION TO CONSULT OLD CHARTERS, DEEDS, OR RECORDS.

BY ANDREW WRIGHT,

OF THE INNER TEMPLE.

THE EIGHTH EDITION, CORRECTED.

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HENRY G. BOHN, 4 YORK STREET, COVENT GARDEN.

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INTRODUCTION

TO THE

FIRST EDITION.

ALTHOUGH it is universally agreed that the public have reaped some advantages by the Acts of the 4th Geo. II. c. 26, and 6th Geo. II. c. 14, requiring all Law-Pleadings, Deeds, &c. to be thereafter written in English, yet the Tax growing from those advantages is become so excessive, that few persons are now to be found capable of reading or explaining old Deeds and Charters, with any satisfaction to themselves or others.

This great inconvenience must have arisen from the Acts above mentioned; for, it being vainly imagined that, after the passing of those Acts, Court-Hand and Latin were unnecessary accomplishments for a Lawyer, young gentlemen were frequently articled to Attorneys and Solicitors without the knowledge of either; and even called to the Bar without learning to read the Court-Hand or the Abbreviations of it. The inconveniences brought on by this neglect were in some measure salved *pro tempore* by Old Practitioners then living, who were in business when the Law-Pleadings were in Latin, and were familiar with the contractions; but time having gradually deprived the Law of those valuable Gentlemen of the profession, I believe it may with truth and modesty, be affirmed, from the numerous applications that are made to me on that subject, that the Reading of the old Law-Hands is at this day very nearly (if not altogether) become obsolete, though useful. I make this declaration with some concern;

concern ; for although it is not necessary as the Law now stands, to *write* the Court or any other of the old Law-Hands, yet, as Records written in those hands are daily produced in Evidence in the Courts of Law, the being able to *read* them with propriety and certainty cannot be an unnecessary accomplishment, not only for young Students, Stewards of Manors, and others, but also for the most dignified characters in the profession, as in cases of Quo Warrantos and Election Business, Records and old Charters are almost constantly referred to ; and he who best understands the Abbreviations, bids fairest for a true explanation of the matter in question. Gentlemen of liberal education and large property might, perhaps, not find it disadvantageous to be acquainted with old writings, as by that means they would be enabled to preserve the large Honors, Manors, Royalties, and Demesnes, descended to them from their Noble Ancestors, which are too often liable to be encroached upon by designing men, and not be reduced to the necessity of taking upon trust the declarations of some of the profession, who call every old Deed useless, because they do not understand it, though the old writing, treated with this amazing ignorance and temerity, may be a material Title Deed of a very ancient and extensive Manor, or Lordship, or part thereof. Nor would the knowledge of the Old Hands, as I humbly conceive, be unacceptable to the learned Historian, who, when in search of materials to authenticate his productions, would be able (especially as the Law Contractions are well known to be in some degree in imitation of the old Monkish writers) to examine his Copies with the *Records themselves*, and not depend entirely upon the Copying Clerk, who might, by an error in transcribing, lose the true meaning of the original,—an event equally dangerous to truth, property, and to liberty itself.

Many young gentlemen of the Law, whose studies are much interrupted by large fortunes, and perhaps a natural gaiety of disposition, will, I make no doubt, in order to palliate their inattention to the knowledge now contended for, say, that numbers of the Records in the kingdom have been copied into the Works of many learned men, and therefore are as good evidence as the originals :

ginals : in this I must beg leave to differ, and to remind the learned of the following Cases (amongst others), wherein Camden's " Britannia," Sir William Dugdale's " Baronage," and " Monasticon," although valuable productions, were refused to be admitted as Evidence.

1. Camden's " Britannia " was offered in evidence to prove a particular Custom, but refused ; for the Court was of opinion that a general History was not sufficient to prove a particular right or custom.

2. In Ejectment for the Barony of Cockermouth, and all the other Estates of Joceline, formerly Earl of Northumberland, the Lessor shewed an Inquisition in the time of Richard the IIInd. which found an entail on the then Earl of Northumberland, and the heirs male of his body, and derived his Title from Sir Ingaram Piercy, the second son of Henry the fifth Earl of Northumberland of that name, and offered in evidence the " Baronage of England," written by Sir William Dugdale, King-at-Arms, but refused.—Sir Thomas Jones's Reports, 164. *Piercy against* ———.

3. It being a question in the Exchequer, whether the Abbey de Sentibus was an inferior Abbey or not, Dugdale's " Monasticon " was produced for Evidence, and refused, because the original Records might have been had in the Augmentation-Office.—1 *Salkeld*, 281. 7th Wm. III. Stainer and the Burgesses of Droitwich.—See also *Skinner*, 624.

4. On a trial at Bar for lands in Com. York, upon Ejectment, the Lessor of the Plaintiff made out his title under a gift in tail made by Richard the IIInd. to Robert de Clifford and the heirs of his body, and, in order to prove himself heir of the body of the said Robert, he produced a Pedigree by which the descent appeared : Sir William Dugdale and other Heralds being sworn, declared that the Pedigree had been deduced out of *Records* and *ancient Books* in the Heralds' Office ; but the Court would not allow that for evidence, without

*shewing* the Records and Books from whence it had been extracted ; and afterwards they produced *an ancient book* ending in the year 1582, which was allowed for evidence, and confirmed the Pedigree.—*King against Foster.* Sir Thomas Jones' Reports, fo. 224.

From all which it may be reasonably concluded, that although the works of those great men are highly beneficial to consult in the *first instance*, yet, where there is a possibility of producing the original Record, the Court always requires the best evidence that the nature of the Case will admit, and therefore it is highly necessary that all Gentlemen of the Law should be able to read them in their original state.

In order to attain this end, and to avoid the prolixity and inconvenience that must attend the giving separate Tables or Plates for the Contractions of each particular Hand, I have pitched upon the *Court-Hand* and *its Contractions*, as the best and most difficult of the Old Law-Hands ; a perfect knowledge of which will, with a little application, soon gain absolute dominion over the rest.

The 1st and 2d Plates contain large Court-Hand Alphabets, with some Contractions ; and in Plates 3d and 4th will be found the Chancery-Hand, and small Court-Hand Alphabets, with specimens of both. The Alphabetical Contractions of the Court-Hand will be found in Plates 5th, 6th, and 7th ; and Christian Names, as they have been usually contracted, in Plates 8th and 9th ; and such Words as were commonly contracted in old Charters, &c. Plates 10 to 15 inclusive. The counties of England and Wales, and also the Bishops of England, in the manner they are usually written in old Records, in Plates 16th and 17th. And, lastly, a General Alphabet, with Specimens of very ancient Charters, Deeds, &c. Plates 18, 19, and 20. All which are collected from Manuscripts in my own possession, and the Contractions made as I really found them in the different originals from whence they are extracted. The reason  
of

of my introducing a general Alphabet is, because many of the ancient Writings differ extremely from the Court and Chancery Hands. The different Characters are therefore here placed in one view; and if the Letter in doubt cannot be found in the Alphabets of the Court and Chancery Hands, it is more than probable it will appear in the general Alphabet, No. 18 or 19.

ANDREW WRIGHT.

Barnard's Inn, March 1773.

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#### FOURTH EDITION.

To this Edition are added Copper Plates, exhibiting the various Hands in use from the time of William the Conqueror to that of Queen Elizabeth, from the Collection of the late Thomas Astle, Esq. with Explanations by John Caley, Esq. which cannot be better introduced than by the following Abstracts from Returns made by Mr. Astle and Mr. Caley to the Special Orders of the Select Committee on the Public Records of the Kingdom.

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#### FIFTH EDITION.

To this Edition is also added an Explanation of the Contractions used in Printing the Records and Manuscripts copied in the Works printed under the direction of the Commissioners of Public Records.

*From*

*From the Return of THOMAS ASTLE, Esq. Keeper of the Records in the Tower of London.*

“THE Characters which were introduced into this country by King William I. were at that time called Lombardie, but soon afterwards they acquired the appellation of Norman Characters, which were generally used in Grants, Charters, Public Instruments, and Law Proceedings, with very little alteration from that period until the Reign of King Edward III. In that of King Richard II. variations took place in Hand-Writings of Records and Law Proceedings ; the Characters used from that Time to the Reign of King Henry VIII. are composed partly of Characters called Set Chancery and Common Chancery, and of some of the Letters called Court-Hand. The Chancery Letters were used for all Records which passed the Great Seal; the Court-Hand in the Courts of King’s Bench and Common Pleas, for Fines, Placita, Adjudicata, &c. These latter Characters came into general Use about the middle of the 16th Century, and were continued until the beginning of the late Reign, when they were entirely disused ; they were originally the Lombardie or Norman, but corrupted and deformed to so great a degree, that they bore very little resemblance to their prototypes. In the 16th Century the English Lawyers engrossed their Conveyances and Legal Instruments in Characters called Secretary, which are still in use.

“Many Grants and Charters, especially those written by the Monks, were in Letters called Modern Gothic, which took place in England in the 12th Century.

“From the latter End of the 13th to the 17th Century, our Lawyers, when they wrote in the English Language, made use of Characters which were derived from the modern Gothic ; these were generally used by them for Conveyances, Wills, &c. until about the Middle of the 17th Century. I think the Set Chancery the most durable, and therefore the most proper to be used in future for Patents, Charters, &c.”

*From*

*From the Return of JOHN CALEY, Esq. Keeper of the Records in the Augmentation Office.*

“ The Character or Hand-writing of ancient Records, as far as my observation has extended, has gradually degenerated from Age to Age ; thus the Records of the Saxon Era, whether written in Saxon or Latin, are infinitely more plain and legible than those of subsequent Eras ; they are also little obscured with Abbreviations, which have created much Doubt and Ambiguity in after-ages, particularly in that valuable Record Domesday Book.

“ From the Norman Conquest until the Reign of Henry III. the Character is in general plain and perspicuous ; of this latter Reign, however, there are many Records which cannot be read with facility, on account of the Intricacy of the Character, and the Number of Abbreviations.

“ The same Observations may be applied to Records from this Reign until that of Edward III. inclusive.

“ From this Period downwards, I have experimentally found that less Difficulty occurs in reading and translating Records, and that the Hands used from the Reign of Richard II. to that of Philip and Mary are such as may be read without much Trouble.

“ Hitherto each Reign appears to have had a set or uniform Character ; but in the Reign of Elizabeth and her Successors, the Clerical Mode seems to have been in a great Measure abandoned, and each Transcriber to have written according to his own Fancy ; and it is observable that the English Records of the 16th and 17th Centuries are in general more difficult to be read than the Latin Records of preceding Ages.

“Ample and accurate Specimens of the Characters used in all the Periods of English History may be seen in Mr. Astle’s valuable Work on the Origin and Progress of Writing, to which I therefore beg leave to refer, as also to Madox’s *Formulare Anglicanum*, and Casley’s Catalogue of the MSS. in the King’s Library.”

The Publisher has availed himself of the researches of later Antiquaries, to render the List of the Names of Places in the Appendix more correct than in the former Editions.

*Explanation of the Contractions used in Printing the Records and Manuscripts copied in the Works printed under the direction of the Commissioners of Public Records.*

" WITH respect to the Printed Contractions, it is to be observed, that wherever the Manuscript is abbreviated, the Print has a Mark of Contraction, as similar to that of the Manuscript as the types will admit. The following Explanation of the Marks of Contraction used in the Print, may serve as well to render the Printed Copy intelligible, as also to explain the Contractions in the Manuscripts, and to make the reading and consulting of them, when necessary, more easy to Persons not used to Ancient Records.

*A Straight Line over a Vowel denotes the omission of the Letter m or n following.*

antiq <sup>a</sup>	-	-	-	-	antiquam
cōmun	-	-	-	-	commun
hōiū	-	-	-	-	hominum
nō	-	-	-	-	non
quā	-	-	-	-	quam
stati	-	-	-	-	statim
volūtate	-	-	-	-	voluntatem
avaūdiz	-	-	-	-	avaunditz

*The Straight Line over ī in the middle of a Word denotes the omission of the Letter m or n following.*

ōmes	-	-	-	-	-	omnes
ōmia	-	-	-	-	-	omnia

*A Crooked line over some Letter, or a Line through some Letter of the Word contracted, denotes the omission of one or more Letters of the Word.*

Bathis	-	-	-	-	Ballivis
coronacōis	-	-	-	-	coronacionis

ēō, tō	-	-	-	-	{ cio or tio
dict̄	-	-	-	-	cion or tion
Dñs	-	-	-	-	dictum
Ep̄s	-	-	-	-	Dominus
expeditaō	-	-	-	-	Episcopis
Ḡra	-	-	-	-	expeditatio
h̄eat	-	-	-	-	Gratia
lib̄tates	-	-	-	-	habeat
lib̄tates	-	-	-	-	libertates
malicōse	-	-	-	-	maliciose
nōb	-	-	-	-	nobis
ōm̄s or oīes	-	-	-	-	omnes
Sal̄t	-	-	-	-	Salutem

*A small Superior Letter denotes an omission of which such Letter forms a part.*

imp̄sonet̄	-	-	-	-	imprisonetur
occ <sup>a</sup> one	-	-	-	-	occasione
p̄mis	-	-	-	-	primis
p̄i <sup>o</sup>	-	-	-	-	prius
n̄i	-	-	-	-	nisi
s̄i	-	-	-	-	sibi
q̄m	-	-	-	-	quam
q̄a	-	-	-	-	{ quam

*"The following CHARACTERS or ABBREVIATIONS have certain explicit Significations, viz.*

Character.	Signification.																
ʒ	ns sometimes et	<p style="text-align: center;"><i>At the End of Words in the Dative or Ablative Plural:</i></p> <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%;">abbatibʒ - - -</td> <td style="width: 50%;">abbatibus    quibʒ - - - -</td> <td style="width: 50%;">quibus</td> </tr> <tr> <td>sʒ - - - -</td> <td>set (sed)    possʒ - - - -</td> <td>posset</td> </tr> </table> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>Or as a comprehensive Mark of Abbreviation:</i></p> <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%;">quilʒ - - -</td> <td style="width: 50%;">quilibet    videlʒ - - -</td> <td style="width: 50%;">videlicet</td> </tr> <tr> <td>qnʒ - - -</td> <td>quandoque   </td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	abbatibʒ - - -	abbatibus    quibʒ - - - -	quibus	sʒ - - - -	set (sed)    possʒ - - - -	posset	quilʒ - - -	quilibet    videlʒ - - -	videlicet	qnʒ - - -	quandoque				
abbatibʒ - - -	abbatibus    quibʒ - - - -	quibus															
sʒ - - - -	set (sed)    possʒ - - - -	posset															
quilʒ - - -	quilibet    videlʒ - - -	videlicet															
qnʒ - - -	quandoque																
⁹ above the Line.	us sometimes os, or ost	<p style="text-align: center;"><i>Not being the Dative or Ablative Plural:</i></p> <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%;">huj⁹modi - - -</td> <td style="width: 50%;">hujusmodi    dedim⁹ - - -</td> <td style="width: 50%;">dedimus</td> </tr> <tr> <td>h⁹i - - -</td> <td>post    p⁹tea - - -</td> <td>postea</td> </tr> <tr> <td>huj⁹ - - -</td> <td>hujus</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>p⁹ - - -</td> <td>contenta    cseil - - -</td> <td>conseil</td> </tr> <tr> <td>p⁹t - - -</td> <td>communi   </td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	huj⁹modi - - -	hujusmodi    dedim⁹ - - -	dedimus	h⁹i - - -	post    p⁹tea - - -	postea	huj⁹ - - -	hujus		p⁹ - - -	contenta    cseil - - -	conseil	p⁹t - - -	communi	
huj⁹modi - - -	hujusmodi    dedim⁹ - - -	dedimus															
h⁹i - - -	post    p⁹tea - - -	postea															
huj⁹ - - -	hujus																
p⁹ - - -	contenta    cseil - - -	conseil															
p⁹t - - -	communi																
⁹ even with the Line.	com, or con	<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%;">contenta - - -</td> <td style="width: 50%;">contenta   </td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>c⁹muni - - -</td> <td>communi   </td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	contenta - - -	contenta		c⁹muni - - -	communi										
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absq̄b - - -	absque    usq̄ - - -	usque															
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antecessoȝ -	antecessorum    n̄oȝ - - -	nostrorum															
coȝ - - - -	coronacionem																

&	et	{ <i>The &amp; appears in the Print wherever an Abbreviation for et appears in the Manuscript.</i>	
^t & +	and eciam est	{ <i>In the Copies of some Scotch Records.</i>	
c m s t	cer mer ser ter	{ fecit - - - fecerit      etum - - - certum amicietur - - amercietur      mercator - - - mercator svicum - - servicium      vir - - - servir ceta - - cetera      ram - - - terram	
ü v	sometimes tre uer ver	{ t̄spasours - - trespasours      h̄uit - - - habnuerit fūit - - fuerit      ōvtes - - - overtus estovīū - - estoverium      ōvtes - - - overtus	
p p	per pro	{ <i>As the Prepositions per and pro, and in forming Words :</i>	
		{ cepit - - - eeperit      pp'a - - - propria pbū - - probum      psone - - - persone aptement - apertement      pfit - - - profit pmisit - permisit      pmisit - - - promisit pchein - prochein      p'a - - - persona	
p	also for par and por	{ patus - - paratus      pceles - - - parcles tempe - - tempore      corpum - - - corporum p̄sentem - presentem      plaz - - - prelatz p̄dcm - predictum      pndront - - - prendront	
z	tz	fiz - - - fitz         fez - - - fetz	
		establisemenz - establisementz    tenaunz - tenauntz	
		<i>In the Copies of some Records the following Characters occur :</i>	
e	is or s	Scottē - Scottis    As also the Saxon Characters. Lordē - Lords    p - - th    ȝ - - y	
	et	ēc - - - et cetera	
ſ	si, serim, or sis bus	genloſf - generosi, generoserim or generosis comſf - comitatibus	

“ IN citing the several Statute Rolls, Parliament Rolls, and Close, Patent, Fine, and Charter Rolls, the Year of the King, the Part, if there are more Rolls than one of the same Year, the Membrane or Skin, and the Number of the Article, where it is so distinguished on the Roll, are particularised ; and if it is on the Dorse or Back of the Roll, that also is noticed. The several Membranes or Skins of which the Rolls are composed are frequently numbered from the bottom to the top of the Roll, the Membrane at the end being numbered 1, and so progressively up to the beginning of the Roll :—thus

*Mag. Rot. Stat. m. 46 d.* signifies {The Great Roll of the Statutes, or the back  
of Membrane 46.

*Rot. Parl. 6 Edw. II. p. 2. nu. 3.* { Parliament Roll 6 Edward II. Part II.  
Number 3.

*Rot. Claus.* Close Roll.

*Rot. Pat.* Patent Roll.

*Rot. Fin.* Fine Roll.

*Rot. Cart.* Charter Roll.

*In Cedula.* In a Schedule or separate Skin or Membrane attached to the Roll.”

*Coast Hand.* plate 1.



Court Hand plate 2.

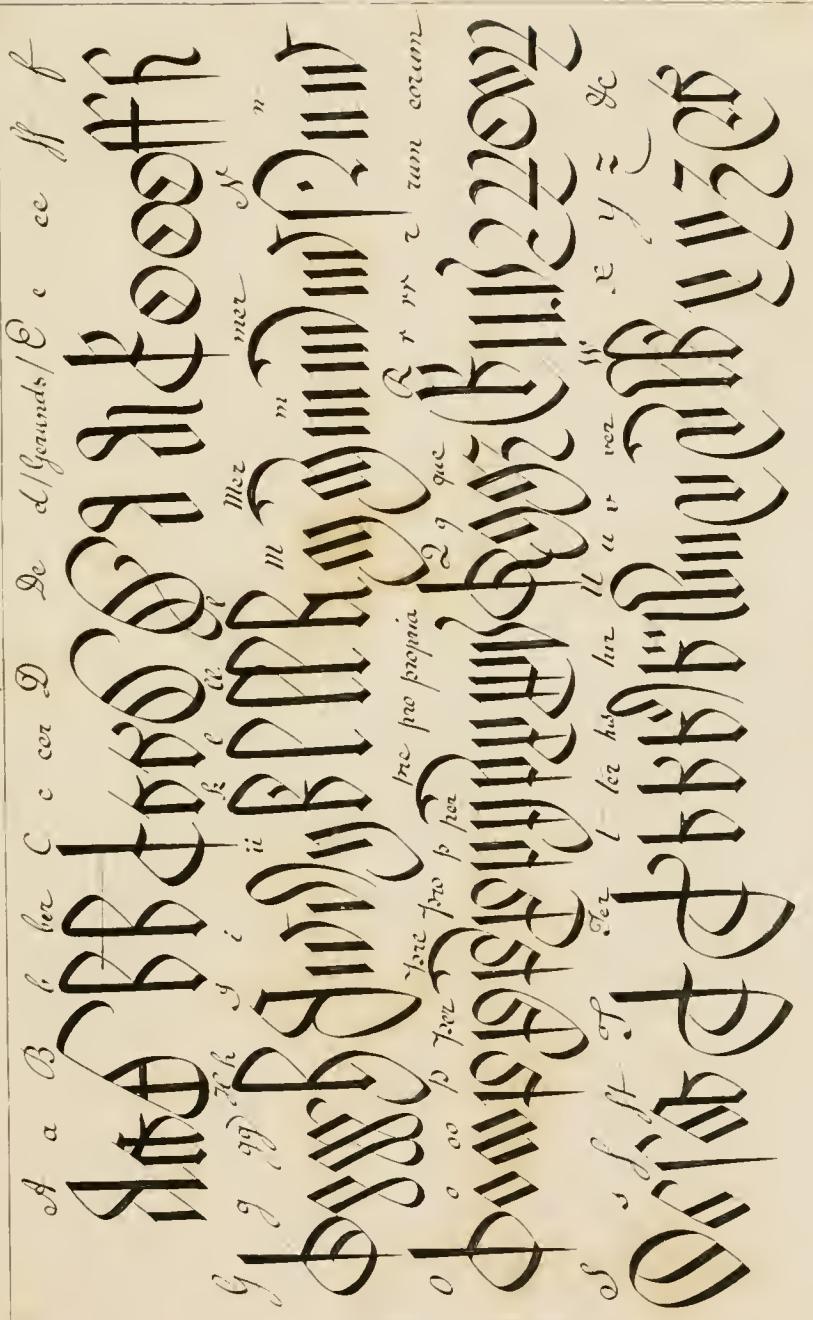






plate 3

Sett Chancery Hand.

A a B b C c & d E e f f G  
g h i i f f l l m m n n u u v v  
o o p p p p Q q q q F r r T s s  
T t t t u v v w y y z z x x.

A Hand much used in the Reign of Jas<sup>r</sup>.

A a F b C c & d E e f f G g h i  
i j k l f f y y n n O O o o p Q  
q u F l z E s t s F t v v & y y  
z x .

Iacobus dei grā Anglie. & cotie ffantie  
& hibnie. Rex fidei defensor et Om̄ibz  
ad quoc p̄senteo ffe puenint dālm.  
Sciatis qd nos de grā iusta op̄tati ac  
p octagint sex solidi et octo denarij x.

6<sup>th</sup>. Ia. 1<sup>st</sup>.

### PLATE III.

Jacobus Dei gratia Anglie Scotie Francie  
& Hibernie Rex Fidei Defensor, &c. Omnibus  
ad quos presentes Littere pervenerint Salutem  
Sciatis quod Nos de gratia nostra speciali ac  
pro octaginta sex Solidis & octo Denarijs, &c.

Anno 6 Jac. I.





Rule 1.  
Chancery Hand

A a & b C c & Q q E e f ff G g g h q i ij  
L l M m N n O o P p W w Q q R r F f  
z S s T t V v B b G g Y y Z z C c.

Omibz ad quos psones he puenint saltem  
Sciatis qd nos de yra nra spiali at ex tra.  
Scientia & mejo motu nris ec.

Small Court Hand.

A a & b C c & Q q E e f ff G g g J j Y y R r L l M m N n  
P p U u W w F f P p R r F f I i Z z D d A a S s T t V v U u  
B b G g Y y Z z C c .

Huncius Connington my do London dymgesp sunn fuit ad  
respondendi Enclosure Comysp ymlikin do plato gr  
reddat mi contum & quinque libates quatuor ovl debet  
missa detinet et frondo idem f. et.

Omibz ad quos psones he puenint saltem  
Sciatis qd nos de yra nra spiali at ex tra.  
Scientia & mejo motu concessim

PLATE IV.

Omnibus ad quos presentes littere pervenerint Salutem  
Sciatis quod Nos de gratia nostra speciali ac ex certa  
scientia & mero motu nostris, &c.

---

Humfridus Connyngton nuper de Londini Armiger summonitus fuit ad  
respondendum Emmanueli Somerby Militi de placito quod  
reddat ei centum & quinque libras quas ei debet &  
injuste detinet, &c. Et unde idem E. &c.

---

Omnibus ad quos presentes littere pervenerint Salutem  
Sciatis quod nos de gratia nostra speciali ac ex  
certa scientia et mero motu concessimus.



Plate 5.

Contractions of the Court Hand.

The Syllables following are usually Abbreviated.

<b>A</b>	Armiger,	<b>Z</b>	rus, rum.
<b>B</b> <b>bz</b>	ber, bus.	<b>F</b> , <b>Fz</b> , <b>Tz</b> , <b>ter</b> , <b>ha</b> , <b>tur</b>	
<b>C</b> , <b>CH</b> , <b>cr</b>	cer, certum, cetera.	<b>V</b>	ver
<b>D</b> .	de, do, dum.	<b>S</b>	ser <b>v</b> us.
<b>D</b> . <b>g</b> .	ger, gra.	<b>U</b>	um.
<b>M</b> .	mer <b>m</b> us.	<b>fi</b>	fio <b>tio</b> &c.
<b>N</b> .	ner	<b>x</b>	xer. ~
<b>P</b> .	per <b>p</b> , pra <b>p</b> re <b>p</b> ro.	<b>tu</b> <b>g</b> <b>p</b> <b>f</b>	
<b>Q</b> , <b>Qu</b> , <b>Gr</b> , <b>Gh</b> .	quem, quam, que, quod	<b>fa</b> .	gra, pra, tra.

These Syllables following are usually contracted at the beginning and middle of words.

<b>b</b>	ber	<b>lib</b> er, <b>lib</b> er <i>bus</i> , libertas <b>lib</b> er <i>bus</i> .
<b>c</b>	cer	<b>lic</b> er, <b>lic</b> er <i>t</i> , <b>do</b> ci <i>t</i> , <b>cer</b> us, liceret, doceri.
<b>g</b>	gra	<b>gr</b> at <i>ia</i> , <b>gr</b> ati <i>a</i> , gravi <i>ta</i> , <b>Ro</b> ger <i>ius</i> , Rogerus.
<b>m</b>	mer	<b>me</b> rcator, <b>me</b> rit <i>u</i> , <b>me</b> rit <i>am</i> <i>en</i> <i>tu</i> , mercator, meruit.
<b>n</b>	ner	<b>vu</b> lner <i>at</i> <i>er</i> , vulner <i>au</i> <i>rt</i> , <b>ame</b> ri <i>ca</i> <i>ment</i> <i>um</i>
<b>p</b>	per	<b>per</b> f <i>us</i> <i>it</i> , <b>sup</b> er <i>ius</i> , per <i>cus</i> <i>it</i> , superius.
<b>p</b>	pre	<b>pre</b> miss <i>or</i> , <b>pre</b> dict <i>or</i> , <b>pre</b> mis <i>ta</i> , <b>pre</b> dic <i>hi</i> s.
<b>p</b>	pro	<b>pro</b> bul <i>it</i> , <b>put</b> <i>it</i> , <b>pro</b> p <i>o</i> , protul <i>it</i> , prout <i>it</i> , prope <i>r</i> .
<b>t</b>	ter	<b>ter</b> ra, <b>ter</b> ra <i>rum</i> , <b>ter</b> ror <i>um</i> , <b>mit</b> <i>er</i> <i>at</i> <i>er</i> , mitter <i>at</i> <i>er</i>
<b>f</b>	fio <b>tio</b>	<b>pr</b> el <i>at</i> <i>em</i> <i>on</i> <i>em</i> , proclamation <i>em</i> <b>not</b> <i>ar</i> <i>io</i>
<b>tra</b>		<b>trans</b> <i>g</i> <i>ress</i> <i>io</i> , <b>int</b> <i>er</i> <i>bit</i> , <b>ext</b> <i>er</i> , trans <i>gre</i> <i>si</i> <i>o</i> , intravit <i>er</i> , extra <i>er</i> .
<b>v</b>	ver	<b>ver</b> ius, <b>div</b> is <i>tor</i> , <b>verb</b> er <i>at</i> <i>er</i> , ver <i>ius</i> , divers <i>as</i> , verber <i>at</i> <i>er</i> .



plate 6.

Contractions of the Court Hand continued.

These syllables are usually abbreviated at the End of Words.

- bz bus quibz, quibztungz quibus, quibuscunque.  
d di, do, dum, nondi mbleguondi habendum, interloquendi,  
per. semper, impf., suff., super, nuper, super.  
pra sup, inf, ult, supra, infra, ultra.  
qm quam ptym, qmvis, preterquam, quamvis.  
que quintungz, dictqz, quicunque, dictique.  
qmliqz quam aliquam, qmilibet, aliquam, quemlibet.  
qdlqz quod qdlibet, quodlibet  
rum prus, pter, poz, phoz, futur, futurus.  
sio sio etio, pto, exto, polito, versio, oratio, relatio.  
ter bjevit, ut, pb, pp, breviter, inter, pter, propter.  
tur querit, pforst, igit, queritur, pferatur, igitur.  
um mesuargut, stupit, mesuargium, aurum.  
us pulchrim pripini cuius Rui. -  
julielmus, precipimus, eius, hujus &c.



Plate 7.

Alphabetical Contractions of the Court Hand	
v	vnt vattet, gnt, unam vaccam, gratia &c.
n	nob, vob, otrat, nobis, vobis, octibis.
b	bit, dit, Justit, vicecomes, dicit Sufficiarius.
d	defond, pd, defendit, predichus, peromnes Caus.
v	vt fac, venire facias, bjt, breve.
f	offf, Suffi, defendens, Suffolcia.
p	pleg de pot, plegis de prosequendo.
t	totat, fnt attachiatus fuit.
c	Cpi Episcopi Rt fml nisi prius.
t	tch ill Angl fidch, culpabilis, illa, Anglia, fidelis.
w	Wostun omni fuit, Westmonasterium Summonius fuit
m	venit ad locum, venit per alternatum
s	po lo suo Jc, ponit loco suo, Ideo.
u	up supra
y	funge obstat, cumque etiam,
l	pp fu Inu, propria, curia, Injuria &c conse pmiss ms, vis, consideratio, pmissa, missis, visitis.
g	logmst, pfect, requisitus, presalus, &c.
u	vnu mosutgnd unum mesuarium tijw, tijgontid
v	pp for pratinus peromnes Caus. & donator, &c
w	vor yom for Yeoman.
z	biz videlicet, mchandiz merchandize &c.



plate 8.

Christian Names Contracted.

Āb̄yus Abrahamus, so Āb̄y, Āb̄yo, Āb̄yam.

Ālexy Alexander, so Ālexy, Ālexyo, Ālexym.

Āndy Andreas per omnes C̄asus.

Ānthonius Antonius, so Ānthy, Āntho, Ānthum.

B̄apt̄is̄t̄ Baptista, B̄ap̄to, Baptiste &c.

B̄art̄hlemy Bartholomeus, so B̄art̄hy, B̄art̄ho, B̄art̄hum.

B̄enjamyn Benjaminus per omnes C̄asus.

B̄enedic̄t̄us Benedictus, B̄enedic̄ta, B̄enedic̄to, &c

C̄hristoph̄us Christopherus, C̄hristof̄ri, C̄hristof̄re, &c

D̄avid David per omnes C̄asus & so of other Hebrew Names.

Ēdmundus Edmundus, so Ēdm, Ēd̄o, Ēdim.

Ēduardus Edwardus Ēdm, Ēd̄o, Ēdim.

Ēlizabeth Elizabeth in omnibus

f̄ranc̄t̄us Franciscus f̄ranc̄t̄o f̄ranc̄t̄um.

Ḡalf̄yus Galfridus Ḡalphy Galpho, Galphum.

Ḡilber̄t̄us Gilbertus Gilb̄t̄ &c

Ḡodfr̄yus Godfridus Godfr̄m Godpho, &c

H̄umph̄yus or H̄umf̄yus Humfridus &c





Plate 9.

Christian Names continued

Joh<sup>es</sup>, Iohannes, so Joh<sup>is</sup> John, Joh<sup>om</sup>.

Mich<sup>el</sup>is, Michaelis, so Mich<sup>el</sup>m, Mich<sup>el</sup>om.

Nich<sup>ol</sup>as, Nichalaus, so Nich<sup>ol</sup>m, Nich<sup>ol</sup>o.

Phil<sup>ip</sup>ps, Philippus, so Phil<sup>ip</sup>m, Phil<sup>ip</sup>o.

Ric<sup>ard</sup>us, Ricardus, so Ric<sup>ard</sup>m, Ric<sup>ard</sup>o.

Rob<sup>ert</sup>us, Robertus, so Rob<sup>ert</sup>m, Rob<sup>ert</sup>o.

Stephanus, Stephanus, so Stephe<sup>n</sup>m, Stephe<sup>n</sup>o.

Wal<sup>ter</sup>us, Walterus, so Walte<sup>r</sup>m, Walte<sup>r</sup>o.

Will<sup>iam</sup>us Gulielmus or Willielmus, Will<sup>iam</sup>m Will<sup>iam</sup>o.

Wil<sup>frid</sup>us Wilfridus, so Wilf<sup>rid</sup>m Wilf<sup>rid</sup>o. ~

Sett Court Hand.

Elizaboth don g̃d Angl f̃fawd & R̃mio ~  
Rogint fidei defensōz ec Chancz ad quod  
p̃sentos h̃o ñd p̃nominat Dālm̃ Otr̃bis  
ad Rob<sup>ert</sup>us Domningbow in Ch̃r ñd rofam  
Justit̃ apud Wossin unpr̃libam R̃b̃tum  
Benninestow et m̃lgoram ṽyin smo' de

PLATE IX.

Elizabeth Dei gratia Anglie Francie & Hibernie  
Regina Fidei Defensor, &c. Omnibus ad quos  
presentes littere nostre pervenerint Salutem. Sciatis  
quod Robertus Donnington in Curia nostra coram  
Justiciarijs nostris apud Westmonasterium implacitavit Robertum  
Hammerton et Margeriam Uxorem ejus de, &c.



plate 10.

A. / Words commonly contracted in Old Charters, &c

Abb<sup>at</sup>, & Abbatia &c. Ad<sup>s</sup>, Ad sectam.

Anim<sup>r</sup>, animarum. Al<sup>s</sup>, alias. Arch<sup>angelus</sup>, Archangelus.

Arch<sup>ep</sup>opu<sup>s</sup>, Archiepiscopus. App<sup>osit</sup>b, appositus. &c.

Armiger Ass<sup>ess</sup>or, Assessatus. Ass<sup>ign</sup>t, assignatus.

Ass<sup>ist</sup>ta assisa. Assid<sup>u</sup>, assidunt &c.

Attorn<sup>y</sup>, attorney &c. Atting<sup>g</sup>, attingunt &c

B

Ballia, Balliva, Battu<sup>m</sup>, Battum.

Bar<sup>n</sup>. Baronetus. Bill<sup>r</sup> Billa, Bon<sup>r</sup>, bonus &c.

Be<sup>at</sup>us beatus, Be<sup>r</sup>, Be<sup>to</sup>, Be<sup>bo</sup>, Be<sup>um</sup>.

Bre<sup>v</sup> or Bre<sup>t</sup>, breve, Br<sup>io</sup>, Br<sup>u</sup>, Br<sup>ic</sup>, Br<sup>im</sup>, Br<sup>ib</sup>.

C.

Cler<sup>ic</sup>us, Clericus, Cl<sup>er</sup>i, Cl<sup>er</sup>o, Clerum, Cleroy.

Cl<sup>au</sup>s, clausum. Cl<sup>er</sup>l, Cl<sup>er</sup>o, Cl<sup>er</sup>is.

Com<sup>mun</sup>is, Com<sup>mun</sup>is, Com<sup>mun</sup>is, Com<sup>mun</sup>is, Com<sup>mun</sup>is.

Computu<sup>m</sup>, computum, compi<sup>r</sup>, compas compas

Con<sup>sider</sup>atum, consideratum. Crastinu<sup>m</sup>, Crastinum, Cr<sup>as</sup>, &c

Cur<sup>ia</sup> Curia, per omnes Casu<sup>s</sup>. —



Plate II.

Words commonly contracted in Old Charters &c, continued  
**D.**

**D**ominus Dominus, **D**iv*n*, **D**io*n*, **D**omi*n*-**d**e*re**n*.

**D**ebuo or **D**eu*s*, dictus, **D**eu*n*, **D**eo*n*, **D**eu*m*, **D**eu*z*, **D**ea*n*.

**D**ebtum, debitum, **D**eb*u**n*, **D**eb*o**n*, **D**eb*o**z*, **D**eb*i**s*.

**D**efectus defectus **D**ef*u**n*, defectum.

**D**ilectus dilectus, **D**ile*u**n*, **D**ile*o**n*, **D**ile*t**u**m*.

**D**omino, Dominico **b**eat*m* **d**icit*u**m*.

**E**

**E**ccl*esi*a, Ecclesia, **E**ff*ect*us Effectus. &c

**E**id eidem, **E**x*am**in**at**u**r* examinatur.

**E**x*ec**ut**or**t**u**s* extrapositus **E**x*ec**ut**o**r* Executor & Executio.

**F**

**f**actus, factus &c. **f**als*s* falso*s*, **f**ood foodum.

**f**ili*s* fratri*s*, **f**l*o**m*, **f**l*o**s*, **f**l*u**m*, **f**l*u**b**z*.

**G**.

**G**eneros*s*, Gavisus **G**on*s*, Generos*s*.

**G**eneral*s* generalis **g**ra*s* gratis.

**G**ra*s* gratia **g**ra*s* grave

~ **H**. ~



plate 12.

Words commonly contracted in Old Charters &c. continued.

Hacte, habeas, habet, hunc, hond, hōs, huit.  
Hōes, homines, hois. Unus or hujusmodi.

J

Ibm ibidem, ip̄o ipse, m̄q̄w, incrementum  
Imppobit vel imp̄p̄t imperpetuum.  
Ingr̄ua ingressus, ins̄titut̄ instantia.  
Jūr̄urator. Justib, Justiciarius.

L.

Lat̄, latitat, Logat̄ or Loglio, legalis &c.  
Lib̄o, libere libertat̄, libetim̄, legittime.  
Lyt̄ litera, Ho, Lyd̄, H̄to, H̄o.

M.

M̄t̄ miserecordia, & p̄d̄ doſi in m̄t̄ et̄  
M̄t̄ minime millimo millesimo magister  
m̄t̄ or M̄t̄or Marſchallus, Marſchalsie.  
Middlex Middleſex. mis, misis e<sup>d</sup>  
Manerium Manerium Etat p̄t̄on mentium.

N

tertiā partē Manerium

Narr̄, narratio. Natalis Rob nobis



plate 13.

Words commonly contracted in Old Charters &c, continued

P<sup>r</sup>, noster, i<sup>m</sup>pr, i<sup>m</sup>pr, i<sup>m</sup>s, i<sup>m</sup>pr, i<sup>m</sup>s.

P<sup>ro</sup>nōmen, nōnō nominis nōnō nomine.

P<sup>re</sup>cāt<sup>t</sup> nominatur, m<sup>p</sup>, m<sup>i</sup>ng<sup>g</sup>nt, nuper, nunquam,  
O.

O<sup>d</sup>s, or o<sup>m</sup>ds omnes, o<sup>m</sup>s, om<sup>m</sup> d<sup>m</sup>, d<sup>m</sup>.

O<sup>m</sup>ni<sup>m</sup>, omnium, o<sup>m</sup>bz, O<sup>m</sup>o o<sup>m</sup>o, omnino.

O<sup>m</sup>mod<sup>m</sup> omnimodum, omitt<sup>t</sup>, omittas &c.

P.

P<sup>er</sup>petuum perpetuum p<sup>er</sup>petui pertinentijs &c.

P<sup>ar</sup>vis patris p<sup>ar</sup>kh parliamentum &c.

P<sup>re</sup>terit<sup>t</sup>, p<sup>re</sup>dictum, p<sup>re</sup>atria, p<sup>re</sup>atriam, P<sup>D</sup>, predic<sup>t</sup>us,

p<sup>re</sup>terius, plib<sup>t</sup>um placitum plib<sup>t</sup>u<sup>m</sup> &c

P<sup>X</sup> proximus, post<sup>t</sup> posterior p<sup>X</sup> proprius &c

P<sup>ro</sup>p<sup>t</sup> propter, p<sup>ro</sup>log<sup>t</sup> de p<sup>ro</sup>, plegij de prosequendo,

p<sup>ro</sup> l<sup>o</sup> suo, p<sup>on</sup>it loco suo, P<sup>X</sup>, proximus &c.

Q.

Quo<sup>p</sup> querens, quo<sup>p</sup>oth querela,

R,

Ad rotogit, ad recognoscendum &c.



plate 1A

Words commonly contracted in old Charters &c continued.

Besp<sup>re</sup>s Respectus, I<sup>o</sup>spon<sup>d</sup>e, responsum.

B<sup>ea</sup>rit<sup>r</sup> Rectoria B<sup>ea</sup>n<sup>r</sup>, Regni, B<sup>ea</sup>t<sup>r</sup>o, Rotulo,

B<sup>ea</sup>ns Ratione, B<sup>ea</sup>nt<sup>r</sup>bilis, Rationabilis &c  
S

O<sup>ct</sup>abi<sup>r</sup>, Sabbathi, O<sup>ct</sup>abum, sacramentum &c

O<sup>ct</sup>abu<sup>r</sup>, Salutem vir<sup>m</sup> id<sup>y</sup> o<sup>ct</sup>abu<sup>r</sup> &c

O<sup>ct</sup>uo, v*m* s<sup>an</sup>c<sup>t</sup>o<sup>r</sup>. Sanchez, Sancti, Sanctorum

O<sup>ct</sup>uo Secundus, Octo, Scotia,

O<sup>ct</sup>uum, Scaccarium, O<sup>ct</sup>u<sup>r</sup> Octo, the Exchequer

O<sup>ct</sup>o, simile, o<sup>ct</sup>o o<sup>ct</sup>o o<sup>ct</sup>o o<sup>ct</sup>o o<sup>ct</sup>o.

O<sup>ct</sup>o or ff for scilicet sup<sup>o</sup>ctuo, supradictus

O<sup>ct</sup>o or sp<sup>ec</sup>ificab<sup>y</sup> specificatus &c

O<sup>ct</sup>u<sup>r</sup>, summonitus, O<sup>ct</sup>u<sup>r</sup> fuit ad I<sup>o</sup>spondend<sup>r</sup>.

O<sup>ct</sup>upot<sup>r</sup> suppositus O<sup>ct</sup>at<sup>r</sup>, Specialis. —

O<sup>ct</sup>at<sup>r</sup>, spiritualis &c.

S

T<sup>h</sup>o, tale, titl<sup>r</sup>, titlus, titulus, tituli.

T<sup>en</sup>tum tenementum tenet<sup>r</sup> tenimenti &c

T<sup>h</sup> for Telle in Wills as T<sup>h</sup>ob<sup>t</sup>o Baymound &c





Plate 15.

Words commonly contracted in old Charters &c continued

**T**erminus **T**erminus **b**ut **t**hus **T**ermini **T**ermino &c  
**T**estam̄ & **T**estam̄ for **T**estamentum **b**ut &c  
**T**ransḡ **transgressio** **f** omnes **C**asus.

**T**rin. **U**. **T**unitas **p**er omnes **C**asus.

**V**enit **v**enit &c, **V**ic<sup>r</sup> Vicecomes, **V**id<sup>r</sup> Vidua **f** omnes **C**asus  
**V**isit or **V**itam̄ for **V**icinitas & **V**iz<sup>r</sup> & **V**id<sup>r</sup> videlicet  
**V**olunt<sup>r</sup> Voluntas &c

**W**uxor **W**if<sup>r</sup>, **W**id<sup>r</sup>, **W**ife &c.

**W.**

**W**estm<sup>r</sup> Westmonasterium

**X**vi<sup>r</sup> quindener **X**vii<sup>r</sup> quindennam **X**xii<sup>r</sup> duodecim &c

Specimen of a Handw<sup>r</sup>e in H. 4 & 5.<sup>th</sup> reigns.  
At m<sup>r</sup> allor jodd Joh<sup>n</sup> Horsford & myrh -  
All or bor p<sup>r</sup> ose<sup>r</sup> sup up<sup>r</sup> equo do P<sup>r</sup> y<sup>r</sup> -  
on<sup>r</sup> d<sup>r</sup> m<sup>r</sup> jodd affo co qd eodm<sup>r</sup> jip<sup>r</sup> sup qd<sup>r</sup>  
dit ose<sup>r</sup> qestebant asportab est p<sup>r</sup> qesteb<sup>r</sup>  
Aqua & nulli p<sup>r</sup> fnd ibi rapi p. b. 8.

PLATE XV.

Et in Allocatione Redditus Johannis Horsford & Michaelis  
Allerton pro osers super ripam Aque de Eyr  
oneratis in redditu assise eoquod eadem ripa super quam  
dicte osers crescebant asportata est per crecen'  
aque & nullum proficuum ibidem capi potest—Vj<sup>d</sup>.

Hen. IV. & V.



Plate 16.

The Counties of England & Wales will be found thus written.	
Bedf <sup>d</sup> , Bedford.	Bkt <sup>t</sup> , Rutland.
Dorste, Suff <sup>s</sup> , Berks, Bucks.	Salop, Sond <sup>s</sup> , Salop, Shrops.
Cantab <sup>p</sup> , Cambridge.	Staff <sup>r</sup> , Stafford.
Cest <sup>r</sup> , Cheshire.	Suff <sup>f</sup> , Suffolk.
Cornw <sup>ll</sup> , Cornwall.	Surr <sup>y</sup> , Surrey.
Dorb <sup>s</sup> , Dobow, Derby, Devon.	Sussex, Sussex.
Dorf <sup>s</sup> , Dorset.	Durh <sup>bor</sup> or Doul <sup>b</sup> , South <sup>th</sup> .
Dunelm <sup>t</sup> , Durham.	Warw <sup>ic</sup> , Warwick.
Essoy <sup>t</sup> , Essex.	Westm <sup>an</sup> , Westmorland.
Ffor <sup>r</sup> , York.	Wigou <sup>r</sup> , Worcester.
Glost <sup>r</sup> , Gloucester.	Wilts <sup>r</sup> , Wiltshire.
Heresford, Hereford, Heriford.	Wales.
Hunt <sup>r</sup> , Huntingdon.	Anglos <sup>d</sup> , Anglesey.
Kent <sup>r</sup> , Kent.	Brecon <sup>w</sup> , Brecknock.
Lanc <sup>r</sup> , Lancaster.	Cardigan, Cardigan.
Leic <sup>r</sup> , Leicester.	Carmarthen, Carmarthen.
Lincol <sup>n</sup> , Lincoln.	Carnarwon, Carnarvon.
Midd <sup>r</sup> , Middlesex.	Denbigh, Denbigh.
Monmouth, Monmouth.	Flint, Flint.
Norfolk, Nef <sup>s</sup> , Norfolk.	Glamorgan, Glamorgan.
Norw <sup>th</sup> , Northampton.	Merioneth, Merioneth.
Northumb <sup>r</sup> , Northumberland.	Montgomery, Montgomery.
Pott <sup>r</sup> , Pottin <sup>r</sup> , Nottingham.	Pembrok <sup>s</sup> , Pembroke.
Oxf <sup>r</sup> , Oxford.	Radnor, Radnor.



Plate 17.

The Bishos of England will be found thus stiled Regt.	
Archbishop of Canterbury.	
Wimbot.	Winton.
London.	Bishop of London.
Lincoln.	Lincoln.
Repton.	Norwich.
Sarz.	Salisbury.
Hopk.	Hereford.
Wigorn.	Worcester.
Fxon.	Crokor.
Fion.	Ely.
Frostion.	Chichester.
Rofford.	Rochester.
Dathon & Wellon.	Bath & Wells.
Cadent & Libet.	Coventry & Litchfield.
Glor.	Gloucestrov.
Oistol.	Bristol.
Fren.	Oxford.
Do. Dingo. Orl. Pehel. itlins. Pohibing. god.	of the Borough of St. Peter at. Peterborow.
Dangorff.	Bangor.
Monsbon.	S. Davids.
Astrophon.	S. Iaph.
Llandaff.	Llandaff.
Archbishop of York.	Archbishop of York.
Uinokon.	Bishop of Durham.
Falikon.	Carlisle.
Cesb.	Chester.



Plate 18.





plate 19.

## The general Alphabet continued.

¶ S. C. O. S. E. S. S. Q. E. o. o. o. p. It  
A. o. S. o. e. f. s. e. s. . T. T. F. (T. C.  
t. t. f. t. h. t. h. S. B. P. B. u. v. u. q. y. R. b. &  
B. B. B. B. Q. Q. w. x. y. y. x. y. y. y. ~  
T. Z. Z. G. .

Robertus dei grā Reg Scotieq̄ Omibz p̄blio homibz  
totius q̄o oīo salm̄. St̄latis nos ḡndam c̄ptam -  
factam p̄s nos dūm̄ qd̄m̄ Cen̄ Scōtia Alano Valbedo  
fidei n̄p̄ do mandato n̄p̄ inspettam̄ & diligenter examinatam̄  
ti. Anno Regni n̄p̄ Secundo.

Allestōn// Compot⁹ Pog⁹ mag⁹ fath⁹ p̄p̄t⁹ ib⁹  
N festo Et⁹ m̄th⁹ d⁹me ⁊ h⁹n⁹ gr⁹st⁹ p⁹st  
conquestum Septo Vñz Idm⁹ festum Et⁹ ~  
m̄th⁹ extunc p⁹g⁹ sequ⁹ d⁹m⁹ eiusd⁹ Regis  
Septimo computatum p⁹ g⁹m⁹ d⁹m⁹ ~  
integrum. 6.<sup>th</sup> & 7.<sup>th</sup> Ilen: 4.<sup>th</sup> // 2.<sup>th</sup> 3.<sup>th</sup> 4.<sup>th</sup>

## PLATE XIX.

Robertus Dei gratia Rex Scottorum Omnibus probis hominibus  
totius terre sue salutem Sciatis Nos quamdam Cartam  
factam per Nos dum eramus Senescallus Scocie Alano Lawedre  
fideli nostro de mandato nostro inspectam & diligenter examinatam,  
&c. Anno Regni nostri secundo.

---

Allerton. Comptus Rogeri Marschall prepositi ibidem  
a festo Sancti Michaelis Anno Regni Regis Henrici Quarti post  
Conquestum Sexto usque idem festum Sancti  
Michaelis extunc proxime sequentem anno ejusdem Regis  
septimo computatum per unum Annum  
integrum.

6 & 7 Hen. IV. 2 & 3 Hen. V.





Plate 20.

running Court-hand.

This Indenture made the Thylde Daye of Janvr<sup>e</sup>y  
in the myn<sup>t</sup> yere of the Reigne of our Sevngme  
ladys Elizabeth by the grace of god of Englaud & Iamme  
& Iland R<sup>e</sup>gne Defendo<sup>r</sup> of the sauth ex.

The following Hand much used in 2. Eliz.<sup>th</sup> Reigne

This Indenture made shewynge Day of  
November in the Thred and fortht<sup>h</sup> yere of  
the reigne of o<sup>r</sup> sonnaghe Ladue Elizabeth  
by the grace of god Queene of Englaund ex.

The left Hand formerly used in the Common Pleas.

Com<sup>e</sup> s<sup>r</sup>. By Anthomo Younge ge<sup>t</sup> m<sup>th</sup> & em<sup>o</sup>  
ditone oddat hugom<sup>o</sup> my<sup>t</sup> somo dñm<sup>o</sup>  
vni<sup>m</sup> yesutg<sup>m</sup> vni<sup>m</sup> pomar<sup>m</sup> vni<sup>m</sup> O<sup>m</sup> dñm<sup>o</sup>  
gungutg<sup>m</sup> d<sup>r</sup> t<sup>e</sup> gung<sup>m</sup> Ag<sup>t</sup> p<sup>m</sup>  
vign<sup>m</sup> d<sup>r</sup> p<sup>m</sup> vni<sup>m</sup> obvnd<sup>m</sup> solidat<sup>m</sup> ex.

PLATE XX.

This Indenture made the thirtie daye of Januarey  
in the nynty yere of the reigne of our Soveraigne  
Ladye Elizabeth by the grace of God of Englande Fraunce  
& Ireland Quene Defendor of the Faith, &c.

---

This Indenture made thirteenth day of  
November in the three and fortith yeare of  
the raigne of our Soveraigne Ladye Elizabeth  
by the grace of God Queene of England, &c.

---

Somerset. Scilicet. Precipe Anthonio Yonge quod juste & sine  
dilatatione reddat Hugoni Smythsonne Armigero  
unum mesuagium unum pomarium unum gardinum  
quinquaginta acras terre quinque acras prati  
viginti acras pasture et undecim solidatas, &c.





PLATE XL.

*Typus Scripture in Chartis usitatu a Temp. Will. Cong. iij. ad an. 38. Hen. III.  
Ex. Carus Thomas Sythe, Trm. R. et A. S. S.*

Will d: grā rex Sciat s me concessisse .  
*Temp. Will. Cong.*

Ego Aris Lanesfē dorobernensis ecclē archiep  
*Temp. Will. Ragi*

Anno ab incarnātiō dñi m. c. xxxiiii. facta est hec  
*A. 33 Hen. 2.*

Anno ab incarnatione dñi enīt. c. lū. Vibert⁹ supp⁹r ecclē xp̄i cant  
*A. 27. Steph.*

ANNO ab incarnatione dñi. m. c. lxxv Anno dicit regnū h. j. ag⁹ secundū nūchmo ſādō  
*A. 22. Hen. 2.*

Hec est final concordia ſea in Cura dñi Reg⁹ apd Hōting  
Tatō proximo post exaltacionem ſee crucis anno p. Reg⁹ Reg⁹ hic.  
*A. 10. Ric. 2.*

Hec est final concordia ſea in cuius dñi Reg⁹ apd noīas Die Vīna p̄xma p̄ fest⁹  
jā Rotulfi anno Reg⁹ Reg⁹ quarto. Codij anno f. noīas ep̄o Dux-Bard  
*A. 4. Johis.*

Dat Londoñ die lī Luce evāngelī pontificat⁹ ijsi anno Q̄nto v  
*A. 5. Hen. 3.*

Anno dñi m. c. lī. iij. In crastū ſā Albūnhaꝝ hugo bungal⁹ abbas de bromello  
*A. 38. Hen. 3.*

## PLATE XXI.

*Typus Scripturæ in Chartis usitatæ a Temp. Will. Conq. usq. ad annum 38 Hen. III.*

Willemus Dei gratia Rex Scieatis me concessisse, &c.

Temp. W. Conq.

Ego Anselmus Sancte Dorobernensis Ecclesie Archiepiscopus.

Temp. W. Rufi.

Anno ab incarnatione Domini 1133, facta est hec.

Anno 33 Hen. I.

Anno ab incarnatione Domini 1152°, Wibertus Supprior Ecclesie Christi Cantuariensis.

Anno 17 Steph.

Anno ab incarnatione Domini 1175°, Anno autem Regni H. Regis Secundi vicesimo secundo.

Anno 22 Hen. II.

Hec est finalis Concordia facta in Curia Domini Regis apud Nottingham

Sabbato proximo post exaltacionem Sancte Crucis Anno decimo Regni Regis Ricardi.

Anno 10 Ric. I.

Hec est finalis concordia facta in Curia Domini Regis apud Nottingham die dominica  
proxima post festum

Sancti Botulfi Anno Regni Regis J. quarto eoram Domino, J. Norwie. Episopio Hug. Bard.

Anno 4 Johannis.

Dat' London' die Sancti Luce Evangeliste pontificatus nostri anno quinto.

Anno 5 Hen. III.

Anno Domini 1254°, in crastino Sancti Albani frater Hugo humilis abbas de Tyronnello.

Anno 38 Hen. III.





PLATE XII.

*Typus Scripture in Chartis usitata ab A. 56 Hen. III usque ad an. 8 Hen. IV.  
Ex Cartis Thomas Gylli Arm. R. et V. S. S.*

Vicesime octaua die Octabij Anno 56 Regni p[re]dicti Rohes quatuordecimi sexto conuenit  
*A. 56 Hen. III.*

Memorandum quod die Lunae p[ro]ximi post festum purissimae beate marie virginis anno sex  
et octavo regni sexti Willi de ferrarii filius et heres d[omi]ni Willi de ferrarii  
*A. 24 Ed. I.*

Memorandum quod die salvi p[ro]ximi anni felicissimi laurentii anno  
Regni Regis Edwardi filii Regis Henr. Tricelio tunc. Ita  
*A. 33 Ed. I.*

Anno Regni Regis Edwardi fit Regis Edwardus secundus p[re]dictus de  
*A. 2. Ed. 2*

**T**unc nunc amen anno eiusdem anno Tridentino undecimo iudicatione flora  
*A. 4 Ed. 2.*

**V**er apud Shyburn die decima prima ante finem saecularis Calentini anno  
regni Regis Edwardi tertii post conquestu[m] quarti  
*A. 4 Ed. 3*

**H**oc iudicata fatta apud Leedstone in hundredo de Shyburn die luna  
proxima post festum Sancti Jacobi apostoli anno regni Regis Edwardi undevicensimo  
*A. 9 Ric. 2.*

**P**arta apud Leedstone patrum die Iου[n]i p[ro]ximi anno finis saecularis  
apostoli annus regni Regis Henrici quarti post conquestu[m] Octavo  
*A. 8. Hen. 4.*

## PLATE XXII.

*Typus Scripturæ in Chartis usitatæ ab A° 56 Hen. III. usque ad annum 8 Hen. IV.*

---

Vicesimo secundo die Octobreis Anno Regni Regis Henrici filij Regis Johannis quinquagesimo sexto convenit.

Anno 56 Hen. III.

Memorandum quod die Lune proxima post festum purificationis beate Marie Virginis Anni  
Gratie

1296, Willielmus de Ferrarijs filius & heres Domini Willielmi de Ferrarijs.

Anno 24 Edw. I.

Memorandum quod die sabbati proxima ante festum Sancti Laurentij. Anno  
Regni Regis Edwardi filij Regis Henrici tricesimo tertio Ita.

Anno 33 Edw. I.

Anno Regni Regis Edwardi filij Regis Edwardi secundo inter Robertum de.

Anno 2 Edw. II.

In Dei nomine Amen Anno ejusdem Millesimo Tricentesimo Undecimo indictione nona.

Anno 4 Edw. II.

Dat' apud Shirborn die dominica proxima ante festum Sancti Valentini. Anno  
Regni Regis Edwardi tertij post Conquestum quarto.

Anno 4 Edw. III.

Hec Indentura facta apud Lewestone in Hundredo de Shirborne die Lune  
proxima post festum Sancti Mathei Apostoli Anno Regni Regis Ricardi Secundi nono.

Anno 9 Ric. II.

Data apud Lewston predictam die Jovis proxima ante festum Sancti Jacobi  
Apostoli Anno Regni Regis Henrici Quarti post Conquestum Octavo.

Anno 8 Hen. IV.





PLATE VIII.

*Typus Scripturæ in Chartis usitatæ ab A. 1. Hen. 7. usq; ad an<sup>m</sup> 30. Eliz. —*  
*Eæ Curtis Thomas Apuleius. L. m. R. et N. S. S.*

*Q[uo]d apud Ep[iscop]um die quarto p[re]via ante festu s[an]cti matth[ew]i  
anno regni regis Henrici quinti post conquestu p[ro]mo —*  
*A. 1. Hen. 5.*

*In witnessse to my present letteris I have putte to my seal the xxij day of  
Junij the vere of the regne of kyng Henry the sixte after the conqueste  
A. 15. Hen. 6.*

*In the xix<sup>e</sup> yere of our lady kyng Edward the vi<sup>th</sup> after the conqueste of  
Englynd xiii<sup>th</sup>*  
*A. 13. Ed. 4.*

*Data apud Leweston xiiij die ayndo Decembris anno H[ab]b[it]u  
henry septimi g[ra]m[mar]tini decimo*  
*A. 15. Hen. 7.*

*¶ Th[is] indenture made the xv<sup>th</sup> day of June the xxv<sup>th</sup> yere  
of the kyng of Englynd Henry the viij<sup>th</sup>*  
*A. 20. Hen. 8.*

*yoven at Ep[iscop]am the xvi<sup>th</sup> day of he month of October in the second  
yere of the regne of (Quare) the syxt*  
*A. 2. Ed. 6.*

*This Indenture made the tenth day of Januari in the second  
yere of the regne of kyngis sonnes lord and lady Phylloperwyd  
threecand Thirteth yere of the regne of our soueraigne Ladie  
Elizabet*  
*A. 2 & 3 Eliz. et Maria.*  
*A. 30. Eliz.*

## PLATE XXIII.

*Typus Scripturæ in Chartis usitatæ ab A° 1 Hen. V. usq. ad annum 30 Eliz.*

Data apud Sparham die Jovis proxima ante festum Sancti Mathei Apostoli.  
Anno Regni Regis Henrici Quinti post Conquestum primo.

Anno 1 Hen. V.

In Witnesse to this present Letteris I have putte to my Seal the 13th day of  
Jun, the yere of the Regne of Kyng Henry the Sixte, after the Conquest 15 yeres.

Anno 15 Hen. VI.

In the yere of Oure Lorde Kynge Edwarde the IV<sup>th</sup>e. after the Conqueste of  
Ingelonde 13<sup>th</sup>e.

Anno 13 Edw. IV.

Data apud Leweston 14 die Mensis Decembris, Anno Regno Regis  
Henrici Septimi quintodecimo.

Anno 15 Hen. VII.

This Indenture made the 12th daye of June, the 20th yere  
of the Raygn of Kyng Harry the 8th.

Anno 20 Hen. VIII.

Yoven at Sparham the 16<sup>th</sup> day of the Moneth of Octobre, in the second  
yere of the reigne of Edward the Syxt.

Anno 2 Edw. IV.

Thys Indenture made the tenth day of Januarie, in the second  
and thyrde yere of the reygne of our Sovereygne Lord and Lady Phyllip and Marye.  
Anno 2 & 3 Phil. et Marie.

Three and thirteth yere of the reigne of our Soveraigne Ladie  
Elizabeth.

Anno 30 Eliz.

D \*



AN  
APPENDIX,  
CONTAINING  
THE ANCIENT NAMES OF PLACES  
IN  
GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND,  
COLLECTED FROM  
ANTONINUS, CÆSAR'S COMMENTARIES, MATTHEW PARIS, LAMBARD, SPELMAN, CAMDEN,  
DUGDALE, HECTOR BOETHIUS, BUCHANAN, ARCHBISHOP USHER,  
AND OTHER ANCIENT HISTORIANS.  
WITH AN  
ALPHABETICAL TABLE OF ANCIENT SURNAMES.

*Very necessary for young STUDENTS, and others, who may have Occasion to consult Old Records, Deeds, Charters; or the Ancient History of Great Britain and Ireland.*

AND  
**An Exposition of Latin Words,**  
FOUND IN THE LAW AND OTHER ANCIENT WRITINGS, BUT NOT IN ANY MODERN  
DICTIONARY OR GLOSSARY.



# APPENDIX.

## ANCIENT NAMES OF PLACES.

Note.—*N. B.* denotes *Places in Scotland, and Ir. in Ireland.*

A.		
ABALLABA,		Ad-Portum Dubris, <i>Dover. See Doris.</i>
Aballiaba,	Apulby or Appleby, in West-	Ad-Portum Rutupas, <i>See Rhitubi Portus.</i>
Applebera, vel	morland.	Ad-Tuam, <i>Tasburgh, in Norfolk.</i>
Applebeia,		Adros, vel Andros, <i>Bardsey Island, betwixt</i>
Abatia,—Abedesbe-	Abotsbury.	Andrium Edri, <i>Wales and Ireland.</i>
riensis,		Adurni Portus, <i>Ederington, in Suffolk.</i>
Abbandunum,		Æbudea, <i>The Hebrides, West of Scot-</i>
Abbandoma,	Abingdon, in Berkshire, for-	<i>land.</i>
Abendonia,	merly call'd Sewsham.	Sancti Ægidii ad Por-
Abindonia,		tam Membris Cap-
Abbas astuarium,	The River Humber, in York-	torum, <i>St. Giles, Cripplegate.</i>
Abum,—Abus,	shire.	Ælia Castra, <i>Alchester, Oxfordshire.</i>
Abbatia de Berton,	Burton, Staffordshire.	Æliani Porta, <i>Anold Town near Hadrian's</i>
Aberconovium,	Aberconway; also the River	<i>Wall, in N. B.</i>
Aberdona,	Conway. <i>See Conovium.</i>	Æsycha, <i>Netherby, Cumberland.</i>
Aberdonia, vel	Aberdeen, in N. B.	Ætona, vel Ætonia, <i>Eton, in Buckinghamshire,</i>
Dœvana,		<i>near Windsor.</i>
Aberdora,	Aberdore, & { in N. B.	Afena, <i>Littleborough.</i>
Aberdura,	Aberdour, { in N. B.	Agelocum, <i>See Segelocum.</i>
Abergennium, vel	Abergavenny, in Monmouth-	Agamerium, <i>Aghamere, in Ireland.</i>
Gobamium,	shire.	Ager Maridunensis, <i>Caermarthenshire.</i>
Ablato Bulgio,	Bulnesse or Bolness, in	Agmundishamum, <i>Agmundisham, or Amer-</i>
Abona,	Cumberland.	<i>sham, in Buckingham-</i>
Abone,	The River Avon.	<i>shire.</i>
Abonis,	Avington or Aventon, in	Agneda, <i>Edinburgh.</i>
Aboya,	Gloucestershire.	Akeburgh, <i>Melsonby, Yorkshire.</i>
Abrenethæum,	Achboy, in Ireland.	Albana, <i>Scotland. See Caledonia.</i>
Abrevicum,	Abernethy, in N. B.	Alana, <i>Alloway, in N. B.</i>
Achadia,	Berwick-upon-Tweed.	Alannius, <i>The River Avon, Wilts.</i>
Achelanda,	Auvagdoune, in Ireland.	Alauna—Alnevicum, <i>Alnwick.</i>
Achilia,	Bishops-Auckland, Durham.	Alaunicus Portus, <i>Milford Haven.</i>
Adelingia,	Achill Isles, in Ireland.	
Ad-Ansam, vel	Athelney, in Somersetshire.	Alauniens Pons, <i>Maidenhead, in Berkshire;</i>
Othona,	Ithanchester, and Cogge-	<i>called in the Court Rolls</i>
	shall, in Essex; also	<i>of the Manor of Bray,</i>
	Wrating, Suffolk.	<i>Maidenhuthe, or Maiden-</i>
Ad-Lapidem,	Stoneham, in Hampshire.	<i>hithe.</i>
Ad-Latus, or Bovium,	Boverton, Glamorganshire.	Alaunus Flu. vel <i>The River Alne, in North-</i>
Ad-Murum,	Walton.	<i>umberland.</i>
Ad-Pontem,	Paunton, Linc.; also Bridge-	Albion, Alvion, <i>Great Britain.</i>
Ad-Tisam,	ford and Southwell, Nott.	Pridania, Britannia,
	Piersbridge, Durham.	Pritanniæ, Brithania,
		Brutania, Pritania,
		Sancti Albani in Vico <i>St. Alban's, Wood-street,</i>
		Ligneo, <i>London.</i>

## ANCIENT NAMES OF PLACES.

Album Monasterium,	<i>Whitchurch, in Shropshire.</i>	Angilocum,	<i>Ancaster, Lincolnshire.</i>
Alata Castra,		Æliensis, or Eliensis,	<i>Of Ely.</i>
Alatum Castrum,		Angusia,	<i>Angus, in N. B.</i>
Castrum Puellarum,	<i>Edinburgh, and Edinburgh Castle.</i>	Ansoba, Ausoba,	<i>Galway Bay, also Lough Corbes, Ireland.</i>
Edenburgus,		Antivestænum,	<i>The Land's End.</i>
Edenburgum,		Apiacum,	<i>Pap Castle, in Cumberland.</i>
Dunedinum, vel		Aqua Rubra,	<i>Redburn. See Durocibrivæ.</i>
L'Isle,		Aquæ Calidæ,	
Alectem,—Alectum,	<i>Dundee, in N. B.</i>	Aquis Solis,	
Deidonum,		Akemancester,	<i>City of Bath, in Somersetshire.</i>
Taodunum,		Badiza,—Balnea,	
Alenns Flu.	<i>The River Allen in Dorsetshire; another in Denbighshire; also the River Alne in Warwickshire.</i>	Batha,—Bathomia,	
Alexodunum,	<i>Brough on the Sands, Cumberland.</i>	Aquædon,	<i>Eidure, or Eaton.</i>
Alecana,	<i>Ichly, Yorkshire.</i>	Aqnædunum,	
Alion,—Alione,	<i>Lancaster; also Whitlaw Castle, in Cumberland.</i>	Aquædunensis Saltus,	<i>Waterden, Norfolk.</i>
Alone,		Aquævadensis Pons,	<i>Elford.</i>
Alone Flu.	<i>The River Alne, in Northumberland.</i>	Aquilædunum,	<i>Hoxten, or Eglesstone.</i>
Alpes Peneni Montes,	<i>Pendle Hill, Lancashire.</i>	Arbeia,	<i>Ireby, in Cumberland.</i>
De Alto Pecco,	<i>The Castle in the Peak, Derbyshire.</i>	Archelandria,	<i>Auckland, in Durham.</i>
Alunna,	<i>Castleshaw, Yorkshire.</i>	Arclovinum,	<i>Arklow,</i>
Amboglanua, vel	<i>Ambleside, in Westmorland.</i>	Ardraeum,	<i>Ardee,</i>
Ambeginanna,		Ardraicium,	<i>in Ireland.</i>
Ambrosia,		Argadia,	
Ambrosii Burgus,	<i>Amesbury, in Wilts.</i>	Argathelia,	<i>The Hill of Gathel, now called Argyll, in N. B.</i>
Ambrosii Mons,		Ardgathel, vel	
Amenissima,		Earraghaoisdeal,	<i>Swiley Lake, in Ireland.</i>
Montana de Balsham,	<i>Gogmagog Hills, near Cambridge.</i>	Argita,	<i>Kenchester, near Hereford; also Cirencester.</i>
Ancalites,	<i>The Hundred of Henley, in Oxfordshire.</i>	Ariconium,	
Anderida,	<i>Newenden upon the Rother, in Kent.</i>	Armacha,	<i>Ardmagh, or Armagh, in Ireland.</i>
Noviodunum,		Ardmacha,	
Andevera,	<i>Andover, in Hampshire.</i>	Magh-ard,	
Andovera,		Armanothia,	<i>Ardmeanach, in N. B.</i>
Andreapolis,	<i>See Fanum Reguli.</i>	Arundelia,	
Sancti	<i>Andreeæ sub Malo cereali,</i>	Arundellum,	<i>Arundel, in Sussex.</i>
	<i>Andree ad Vestiarium,</i>	Aruntina Vallis,	<i>Redbridge, in Hampshire.</i>
	<i>Annae intra Portam Alneani,</i>	Arundinis Vadum,	<i>The River Aron, in Sussex.</i>
Sanctæ	<i>Annae nigrorum Monachorum,</i>	Arunus Flu.	<i>Caernarvonshire.</i>
	<i>Anglesega, or Mona,</i>	Arvonica,	<i>The River Are, in Yorkshire.</i>
	<i>Anglesey.</i>	Arus Flu.	
	<i>Anguillaria Insula,</i>	Asaphensis Episcopatus,	<i>The Bishopric of St. Asaph.</i>
	<i>The Isle of Ely.</i>	Athanaton,	<i>Isle of Thanet.</i>
	<i>Anguillarianum</i>	Athanatos,	<i>See Tanathos.</i>
	<i>Monasterium,</i>	Athesis Flu.	<i>The River Tees. See Tesa.</i>
	<i>Heliense Cœnobium,</i>	Atholia,	<i>Athol, in N. B.</i>
		Athra,	<i>Atheury, in Ireland.</i>
		Attrebati,	<i>People of Berkshire.</i>
		Aula, vel	
		Villa Antiqua,	<i>Aldbury, Herts.</i>

Aurea

Anrea Vallis,	<i>{ Golden Vale, in Hertfordshire.</i>	Badiza,	<i>{ City of Bath.</i>
Ausona, vel	<i>{ The River Nine, or Nen, in Northamptonshire.</i>	Balnea,	<i>{ See Aquæ Calidæ.</i>
Antona,		Batha,	
Antona, vel		Bathonia,	
Aufona,			
Avalonia,	<i>{ Glastonbury, in Somersetshire.</i>	Badonicus Mons,	<i>{ Bannes-down, a Hill over a little Village near Bath, called Bathstone.</i>
Ave, Avinns,	<i>{ River Avon, or Avin, in N.B.</i>	Bainardi Castellum,	<i>{ Baynard's Castle, London.</i>
Angusta,	<i>{ London.</i>	Bainus Pons,	<i>{ Bainbridge, in Yorkshire.</i>
Trinobantum,	<i>{ See Londinense oppidum.</i>	Banatia,	<i>{ Bansey or Bean Castle, in N. B.</i>
Anterii,	<i>{ People of Atterith, Athury, or Athy, in Ireland.</i>	Bannavenna,	<i>{ Northampton.</i>
Avena Flu.	<i>{ Avon, in Wiltshire.</i>	Bannaventa,	<i>{ See Northantoniam &amp; Isan-</i>
	<i>The River Avon, that runs by Malnesbury, Bradford, Bath, Bristol.</i>	Bennaventa,	<i>navantia.</i>
	<i>The River Nen, that runs through Northampton, by Oundle, Peterborough, and into the Sea near Lynn.</i>	Banus Flu.	<i>{ The River Ban, in Lincolnshire.</i>
Avona Flu.	<i>The Avon, that flows by Amesbury, Salisbury, and so into Dorsetshire.</i>	Bana Insula,	<i>{ An Island, about three miles from the River Taff, in Glamorganshire.</i>
	<i>The Waveney, that divides Norfolk and Suffolk, runs by Bungay, corruptly so called for Avoney.</i>	Bardunus,	<i>{ A River near Norwich, in Norfolk.</i>
	<i>The Avon, rising not far from Naseby, in Northamptonshire, runs by Warwick, Stratford, Evesham, and into the Severn, at Tewkesbury.</i>	Saneti Bartholomæi	<i>{ St. Bartholomew, near the Exchange, London.</i>
Avona,	<i>Bungay, in Suffolk.</i>	Barvicus,	
Avona,	<i>Hampton Court, according to Leland, also Southampton.</i>	Barwicus,	
Avondunum,		Berwicus,	<i>{ Berwick-upon-Tweed.</i>
Avonæ Vallis,	<i>{ Avondale, or Oundle, in Northamptonshire.</i>	Boreovium,	<i>{ See Abrevicum.</i>
Avonii palatium,	<i>{ Winehester House, Southwark.</i>	Borcovius,	
Axelodunum,	<i>{ Hexam, in the Bishoprick of Durham.</i>	Borcovicus,	
Hangstaldensis,	<i>Of Hexam.</i>	Basenga,	<i>{ Basing, in Hampshire.</i>
		Basingum,	<i>Battersey, in Surrey.</i>
		Batersega,	
		Batilfordia,	<i>{ Waterford, in Ireland.</i>
		Dunum Manapia,	
		Bebba,	<i>Bamborough.</i>
		Bedfordia,	
		Bedefordia,	<i>{ Bedford.</i>
		Budeforda,	
		Belgæ Somerseti,	<i>{ The Inhabitants of Somerset, Wilts, &amp; Hampshire.</i>
		Belerium prom. vel	<i>{ The Land's End.</i>
		Bolerium prom.	<i>{ See Antivestænm.</i>
		Bellinus Sinus,	<i>Billingsgate.</i>
		Belisama,	<i>Ribble River, or Rhobel-mouth, in Lancashire.</i>
		Bellelanda,	<i>Byland, in Yorkshire.</i>
		Bello-clivum,	
		Bello-desertum,	<i>{ Beldesert, or Beaudesert, in Warwickshire.</i>
		Bellus Locus,	
		Bello situm, vel	<i>City of Oxford.</i>
		Isidis vadim,	<i>{ See Oxenforda.</i>
		Sanctus Benedictus	<i>St. Bennet, Grace-church-</i>
		in Graminoso Vico,	<i>street, London.</i>

Bennones

## B.

**BACHELAGANÆ**  
 Sylvæ,  
 Bagiloganæ,

*{ Bagley.*

## ANCIENT NAMES OF PLACES.

Bennones, vel Vennones,	<i>Claybrook, in Leicestershire.</i>	Buckingensis, Bodiamum, Bodotria, Boduni, Boghania, vel Buchania,	<i>Of Buckingham. Bodiam, in Sussex. Edinburgh Frith. See Dobuni.</i>
Bearrokscira, Berecia, Berkeria, Bercheria, Berchensis, Beruchensis, Berechingnum, Berelea, Berchelecia, Berigonium, Bermundi Insula, Bernardi Castellum, Bernicia,	<i>Berkshire.</i>		<i>Buchanan, or Buqueham, in N. B. Boverton, or Cowbridge, in Glamorganshire; also Bangor, or Banchor, in Flintshire.</i>
Berigonium, Bermundi Insula, Bernardi Castellum, Bernicia,	<i>Of, or belonging to Berk- shire.</i>	Bonim, scu Bovium,	<i>St. Ellen's Cape. Pentland Frith, in N. B. Boulney, near Oxford. St. Botolph, Alders-</i>
Beverlea, Beverlacensis, Berubium, Bibrocassi, Bibroci, Bimonium Vinocium, Brinonium Vinovia, Binonium, Binovia, Binovium, Bishamum, Bustelli Domus, Blacamora,	<i>Barking, in Essex. Berkley, in Gloucestershire. Bargenny, in N. B. and a Creek there. Bermonsey, in Surrey. Bernard Castle, in the Bi- shoprick of Durham. Was a Province reaching from the River Tees to Edinburgh Frith, in N.B. Beverley, in Yorkshire. Of, or belonging to Bever- ley.</i>	Boraeum prom. Sancti Botolphi Alneæ portæ, Sancti Botolphi ad portam Bellini, Sancti Botolphi ad Veterem portam, Sancti Botolphi ad Episcopi portam, Boxleia,	<i>gate, St. Botolph, Billings- gate, St. Botolph, Aldgate, St. Botolph, Bishops- gate, Boxley, in Kent.</i>
Bladinae Montes, Bladunum, Blancaforda, Blaneum Castrum, Blatum Bulgium, Ablato Bulgio, Blestium,	<i>Binchester, in the Bishop- rick of Durham.</i>	Braboniaeum, Brocavo, Brocavum, Broconiacum, Brovonacis, Brovonacum, Bracechium, Brachilega,	<i>Brougham, in Westmorland, also Bewcastle and Car- lisle, in Cumberland.</i>
Boanda, Boandus, Buvindus,	<i>Bustleham, or Bisham, in Berkshire.</i>	Bramptonia, Brannodunum Portus, Brannogenium, Branovium, Branoricum, Branconium, Brannovium, Bravinium, Brecinia, Bremenium, Bramenium, Bremontaeum, Brementuracum, Brentæ Vadus,	<i>Burgh, in Yorkshire. (Brackley, in Northampton- shire. Brampton, near Hunting- don. Brancaster, in Norfolk.</i>
Boccinum, Buckinghamia,	<i>Blackmore, part of the North Riding of York- shire.</i>	Brigantes, Brigæ,	<i>The City of Worcester.</i>
	<i>Mountains of Ossory, in Ireland. See Maidulphi Curia. Blandford, in Dorsetshire.</i>	Brigantium,	<i>Brecknock. Rochester, in Northumber- land. Overborough and Lancaster. Brampton, in Cumberland. Brentford, in Middlesex. Inhabitants of Yorkshire, Lancashire, Bishoprick of Durham, Westnorland, and Cumberland; also of Waterford and Kilkenny, in Ireland.</i>
	<i>Blane Castle, in Monmouth- shire.</i>		<i>York. See Eboracum.</i>
	<i>Tynemouth; also Boulness, in Cumberland.</i>		<i>Brige</i>
	<i>Glocester; also Old Town, in Herefordshire.</i>		
	<i>The River Boyne, in Ir- made remarkable by King William's crossing it, and defeating the forces of James II.</i>		
	<i>Buckingham, and Bucken- ham.</i>		

Brige, vel	{ Broughton, in Hampshire. Barrow River, in Ireland. The City of Bristol. Of Bristol, or Bristow. People of Britain. Calais, in France. Dumbarton, in N. B. Bromfeld, in Denbighshire. Buxton, in Derbyshire. Buelth, in Brecknockshire. Uske, in Monm.; also Doward, Heref.	Calna, Calonia, Camaletum, Camalodunum, Camoladunum, Camolodunum, Camoludunum, Camundolanum, Camulodunum, Mealdunum, vel Colonia Victricensis, Cambium Regale, Bursa, Excambiu Regium, Peristylum, Cambodunum, Campordunum, Camulodunum, Camboricum, Camboritum, Camboricum, Cantabrigia, Cambretonium, Cambretovium, Comvetronum, Cambria,	Calne, in Wiltshire. Coldingham. Camalet Castle.
Brage,			Maldon, in Essex, according to Camden; but, according to others, Colchester.
Brigus, vel			
Birgus,			
Bristolia,			
Bristolium,			
Bristowa,			
Bristoliensis, vel			
Bristowensis,			
Britanni,			
Britones,			
Britannicus Portus,	{ Calais, in France. Dumbarton, in N. B. Bromfeld, in Denbighshire. Buxton, in Derbyshire. Buelth, in Brecknockshire. Uske, in Monm.; also Doward, Heref.	Bursa, Excambiu Regium, Peristylum, Cambodunum, Campordunum, Camulodunum, Camboricum, Camboritum, Camboricum, Cantabrigia, Cambretonium, Cambretovium, Comvetronum, Cambria,	The Royal Exchange, London.
Callisia, Iecius portus,			
Britanodunum,			
Bromfelda,			
Bucostenum,			
Bullæum Silurum,			
Burrium,			
C.			
CACARIA, vel	{ Tadcaster, Aberford, or Hels- caster, in Yorkshire. Caermardinia, Carmarthinia, Caerperis, Caerseverus, Caer Lincoit, Cæsaria, Cæsaro-magus, Calacum, Calagum, Calabrium Nemus, Calderus Flu.	Campus Altus, Campus Novo Forensis, Candalia, Concangium, Candida Casa, Canganum, Canganorum, Canonium, Cantuaritæ, Cantia, Cantium, Cantium promonto- rium, Cantæ, Cantnaria, Cantuarensis, Capra Caput, Carboriarins Collis, Carearia, Caricta, Carleolum, Cardigania, Carnarvonia,	Hatfield, or Hautfield, in Hertfordshire. Newmarket-Heath. Kendal, and Kendal Barony, in Westmorland. Whitcherne, in N. B. See Ganganorum. Canonden, Chelmsford, Chensford, or Chenford, and Ring-Hill, in Essex. Kentish Saxons.
Calaria,			
Calatam,			
Caernardinia,			
Carmarthinia,			
Caerperis,			
Caerseverus,			
Caer Lincoit,			
Cæsaria,			
Cæsaro-magus,			
Calabrum Nemus,	{ The Forest of Galtrees, in Yorkshire. The River Calder, in Yorkshire. Scotland. The Scottish Sea. Those that inhabited both sides of the Grampian Mountains in N. B. Farnham, Surrey. See Gallena.	Cantuaritæ, Cantia, Cantium, Cantium promonto- rium, Cantæ, Cantnaria, Cantuarensis, Capra Caput, Carboriarins Collis, Carearia, Caricta, Carleolum, Cardigania, Carnarvonia,	The North Foreland. The People of Ross, in N.B. Canterbury City. Of Canterbury. See Gabrosentum. Coleshill, in Flintshire. Aberford. Carrick, in N. B. Carlisle. See Lucopibia. Cardigan, Caernarvon, } in Wales. Carenii,
Calacum,			
Calagum,			
Calabrum Nemus,			
Calderus Flu.			
Caledonia,			
Caledonius Oceanus,			
Caledonii,			
Calleva Attrebatum,			
Caleva, vel			
Calena,			

## ANCIENT NAMES OF PLACES.

Carenii,	<i>Inhabitants of Cathensis, in N. B., according to Camden. Ortelius places them more Northward than the Carnonacæ on the West Side of N. B.</i>	Cestria, Chestria, Chestrum, Cirencestria, Corinium, Clara, vel Claria, Cavoda, Canua, Causennæ, Causennis, Cavum Deiram, Cavae Diræ, Ceangi & Cangi,	<i>Chester City, or West-Chester.</i> <i>Cirecester, or Cirencester, in Gloucestershire.</i> <i>County of Clare, in Ireland.</i> <i>Caewood, in Yorkshire.</i> <i>See Convenos.</i> <i>Brough Hill, Lincolnshire.</i> <i>See Gausennæ.</i> <i>Holderness, in Yorkshire.</i> <i>People about Cheshire, according to Camden.</i> <i>Supposed to be the River Keillan; it rises below Mount Grampus in N.B. and falls into the German Ocean.</i>
Carnonacæ, Canovaci,	<i>The People of Lenox, or those who inhabited beyond the River Longas, on the West Side of N.B.</i>		
Carphillis,	<i>A famous Castle, supposed to have been built by the Romans, in Glamorgan-shire.</i>		
Cassi, Cassii, Cassilensis, Cassiterides, Cassivelauni oppidum, Castra Alata, Castra exploratorum, Castrum de Vies, Divisæ, Castrodunum, Castrum Oscæ, Contaracta Flu. vel Cataracta, Cataracta, Cataractonium, Cataractnarium, Cataractorum, Catimi, Cattidudani, Cattitudani, Catticuelani, Cathieludani, Cathrieludani, Cattuellani, Cattieuchlani, Cathania, Caverna Viperina, Canci, Chanci, Eblani, Iberi, Iverni, Simeni, Uterni, Cerda, Selgovarum,	<i>The Hundred of Cashio, in Hertfordshire.</i> <i>Of Cashel, in Ireland.</i> <i>The Islands of Scilly.</i> <i>St. Alban's. See Verolamium</i> <i>See Alata Castra, &amp;c.</i> <i>Burgh on the Sands, in Cumberland.</i> <i>The Devizes, in Wiltshire.</i> <i>Uske. See Burrium.</i> <i>The River Swale, in Richmondshire.</i> <i>Catterick Bridge, and Merton, in Yorkshire.</i> <i>Alerton, in Yorkshire.</i> <i>The People of Caithness, in N. B.</i> <i>The People of Buckingham, Bedford, and Hertfordshire.</i> <i>Caithness, in N. B.</i> <i>Assenden, or Aspenden, in Hertfordshire.</i> <i>The People of Ireland.</i> <i>Dumfries, in N. B.</i>	<i>Celnius,</i>  <i>Cenimaghi, Cenion } Flu. Cemo }</i> <i>Centum fontes, Cerdici vadum, Ceretica, Ceretici, Cerneliense cœnobium,</i> <i>Cerones, Ceronii,</i> <i>Ceroti Insula, Certesia, Cervi Insula, Chineglishi Castrum,</i> <i>Cheva, Chirca, Ciceastria, Cicestria, Cilarinum, Cilurnum, Clamoventa, Clanoventa, Clara-fontanus, Clarus fons, Claudia, Claudiocestria, Clevum, vel Glevum,</i> <i>Clausentum, Haupertuna, Southamptonia, Trisanton, Trisontonis portus,</i> <i>Cluanania,</i>  <i>Chertsey, in Surrey; or Hartlepool, in the Bishopric of Durham.</i> <i>Kenilworth Castle.</i> <i>Kew, in Surrey.</i> <i>Chirk, in Denbighshire.</i> <i>Chichester, in Sussex.</i> <i>Callerton, or Collerford, in Northumberland.</i> <i>See Glannibanta.</i> <i>Sherborne, in Dorsetshire.</i> <i>Gloucester.</i> <i>Sec Glavorna.</i> <i>Southampton Town, in Hampshire.</i> <i>Clonmel, in Ireland.</i> <i>Clonensis</i>	

Clonensis Episcopatus	<i>The Bishoprick of Clonmel.</i>	Corinea,	<i>Cornwall.</i>
Cluida,	{ <i>The River Cluyd, in Denbighshire.</i>	Cornubia,	
Coccium, vel Goeicum,	{ <i>Ribchester, in Lancashire.</i>	Cornwallia, Oecidua Wallia,	
Cocaruns,	{ <i>The River Coke, in Yorkshire; and Cocar, in Lancashire.</i>	Corinium,	<i>Cirencester, in Gloucestershire, according to Camden.</i>
Cokaruns,		Corinus Flu.	{ <i>The River Churne, that runs by Cirencester.</i>
Colonia,	{ <i>Collington, in N. B.</i>	Coritani, vel	{ <i>People of Northampton, Leicester, Rutland, Derby, and Nottingham shires.</i>
Coludi,		Coritavi,	
Coldania,	{ <i>Haverhill, Colchester, Colne, or Sudbury, in Essex.</i>	Cornavii, vel	{ <i>Inhabitants of Warwick, Worcester, Stafford, Shropshire, &amp; Cheshire.</i>
Colecestria,		Cornabii,	{ <i>The People of Strathnavern, in N. B.</i>
Colonia,	{ <i>Colnbrook, or Colebrook, in Middlesex, and Bucks.</i>	Cornutum Monasterium,	{ <i>Hornchurch, in Essex.</i>
Columnum Pontes,	{ <i>Icklingham, Suffolk.</i>	Cottewoldia,	<i>Cotswold, in Gloucestersh.</i>
Combretonium,	{ <i>The Province of Connaught, in Ireland.</i>	Covi Berchilega, vel	{ <i>Coverley, in Gloucestersh.</i>
Conaeta,		Burchelega,	
Connatchtia,	{ <i>Tirconnell, in Ireland.</i>	Cranburna,	{ <i>Cranborne, in Dorsetshire : or Conenburgh, in Cleveland.</i>
Conallea,		Craneburgum,	
Connaria,	{ <i>Connor, in Ireland.</i>	Burginatium,	
Conneria,		Cravena,	<i>Craven, in Yorkshire.</i>
Concangium,	{ <i>The Barony of Kendal.</i>	Crecolada, vel	{ <i>Cricklade, or Creeklade, in Wiltshire.</i>
Concani,	{ <i>The People of Munster in Ir.</i>	Graecolada,	
Condate,	{ <i>Congleton, in Cheshire.</i>	Cridea,	{ <i>Crediton, or Kirton, in Devonshire.</i>
Condereum,	{ <i>Chester upon the Street, in the Bishoprick of Durham.</i>	Crocoecalana,	{ <i>Ancaster, in Lincolnshire.</i>
Cæsaro-Magus,		Crocelana,	
Canonium,	{ <i>Chelmsford, in Essex.</i>	Crowlandia,	{ <i>Crowland, in Lincolnshire.</i>
Canovium,	{ <i>Caerhead upon Conway, in Caernarvonshire.</i>	Cryolandia,	
Conovium,	{ <i>The River Conway, that divides Caernarvonshire from Denbighshire; also the Town of Conway or Aberconway.</i>	Crulandia,	<i>Of Crowland.</i>
Conovius, vel Novius,	{ <i>Convey, or Sheppey Island, at the mouth of the River Thames.</i>	Crulandensis,	<i>Charing Cross.</i>
Convennon,	{ <i>Coventry City, in Warwickshire.</i>	Crux Chariniana,	
Convennos Insula,	{ <i>The Isle of Coquet, on the Coast of Northumberland.</i>	Cumbria,	{ <i>Cumberland.</i>
Counos,		Cumberlandia,	
Conventria,	{ <i>Coquet River, in Northumberland.</i>	Cumbri,	<i>The People of Cumberland.</i>
Coventria,		Cunetio,	{ <i>Edgebury, in Hampshire ; and Marlborough, in Wiltshire.</i>
Coqueda Insula,	{ <i>The City of Cork.</i>	Curia Edmundi,	{ <i>Bury St. Edmund's.</i>
Coqueda,		Burgus,	<i>See Villa Faustini.</i>
Coquedus,			
Coreagia,	{ <i>The City of Cork.</i>	D.	
Corragia,		DACORUM CLADES,	
Coria, vel	{ <i>Camelon, in N. B.</i>	Dabrona,	{ <i>Danes-end, in Hertfordshire.</i>
Corta Damniorum,			{ <i>The River Avennon, in Ireland.</i>
Coria,			F
Corstopilti,	{ <i>Corbridge, or Curebridge, upon Tyne; also Morpeth and Gembletpeth, in Northumberland.</i>		Damnii,
Corstopilum,			
Corstopitum,			
Curia,			
Curia Ottadinorum,			

## ANCIENT NAMES OF PLACES.

Damnii,	<i>{ The People of Clydesdale, and of Westmorland. }</i>	Deilocum,	<i>Godstow, in Oxfordshire.</i>
Damnonii,	<i>{ The People of Devonshire and Cornwall. }</i>	Deira,	<i>{ The part of the Kingdom of the Northumbrians on the South Side of the Tyne. }</i>
Danmonii,		Deirorum Sylva,	<i>{ Deer-wald, or Beverley, in Yorkshire. }</i>
Dunmonii,		Deira Sylva,	<i>{ Deerhurst, in Gloucester- shire. }</i>
Dommucensis,	<i>{ Of Devonshire. }</i>	Dela,	<i>Deal, in Kent.</i>
Domnoniensis,		Delgovitia,	<i>Godmanham, in Yorkshire.</i>
Daniea Sylva,	<i>{ Andredswald Forest, in Sussex; also the Forest of Dean, in Gloucester- shire. }</i>	Delvinia,	<i>{ Delvin, in Westmeath, Ire- land. }</i>
Danubiæ,		Demetæ,	<i>People of West Wales.</i>
Danmoniorum regio,	<i>{ Devonshire. }</i>	Dimetae,	<i>West Wales.</i>
Devonia,		Demetia,	<i>Denbigh, in Denbighshire.</i>
Domnonia,		Denbighia,	<i>Dartford, in Kent.</i>
Domnonia,	<i>{ The Lizard Point, in Corn- wall. }</i>	Derentivadum,	<i>Auldby upon Derwent, in Yorkshire; also Darwent River in Yorkshire, Der- byshire, and Cumber- land.</i>
Danmoniorum pro- montorium,		Derventio,	<i>The River Dee, in Cheshire.</i>
Danum,	<i>{ Doneaster, in Yorkshire, &amp; Littleborough, in Nott.</i>	Derwentio,	<i>Chester, or Dundee.</i>
Danus Flu.	<i>{ The Dane, in Lincolnshire; the Dan, or Daven, in Cheshire; the Don, or Dun, in Yorkshire. }</i>	Doroventio,	
Darbia, vel	<i>{ The Town of Derby. }</i>	Dorventa,	
Derbia,		Deva Flu.	
Darbiensis,		Deva,	
Comitatus Dorven- tania,	<i>Derbyshire.</i>	Devana Urbs,	<i>Chester. See Cestria.</i>
Darentus Flu.	<i>{ Darent, or Dart River, in Kent. }</i>	Deunana,	
Dorventa,		Duinana,	
Darventia,	<i>The River Derwent, in Der- byshire.</i>	Legio XX Vietrix,	<i>Desmond, in Ireland.</i>
Darotenses,	<i>{ People of Dorsetshire. }</i>	Dasmonia,	<i>Diganway, in Caernarvon- shire.</i>
Durotriges,		Dictum,	
Darvernorum,		Divilina,	<i>Divilin, Double-Inn, now called Dublin, the capital City of Ireland.</i>
Darvernun,		Dublinia,	
Dorobrevna,		Dublinium,	
Durobrevis,		Eblana,	<i>The Devizes, in Wiltshire.</i>
Durobrevni,		Diviseæ,	<i>See Castrum de Vies.</i>
Durobrius,	<i>{ The City of Rochester, in Kent. }</i>	Divisio,	<i>The People of Gloucester- shire and Oxfordshire.</i>
Durobrove,		Dobuni,	
Duropronis,		Dotuni,	
Duropovis,		Dorfis,	<i>Dover, in Kent.</i>
Hrosi, vel		Dubris,	
Rhesi Civitas,		Doris,	
Roffa, Roibis,		Dorcestria,	
Roffi Civitas,		Dorkecestria,	
Darvernun,	<i>{ Canterbury. See Cantuaria. }</i>	Dornsetta,	<i>Dorchester and Wareham, in Dorsetshire.</i>
Dorbernia,		Dunium,	
Dorobellum,		Durnium,	
Durovernun,		Durnovaria, vel	
Durorvernun,		Duruonovaria,	
		Dorsetania,	
		Dorsetia,	<i>Dorsetshire.</i>
		Dura Provincia,	
		Doreinia,	

Dorciniæ, vel Dorcini Civitas,	{ Dorchester, in Oxfordshire.	EAST-SEXENA, Essexia,	} Essex.
Durocastrum, Hydropolis,		Est-Sexa,	
Doris Cantiorum,	{ Dover. See Dorfris.	Ebodia,	The Isle of Alderney.
Dorobrina,		Eboracum,	} York City.
Dovoria,	{ Canterbury. See Cantuaria.	Eburacum,	
Dovorria,		Eboracensis Ager, vel Comitatus,	Of the County of York.
Doveria,	{ Orpington, in Kent.	Ebudaæ,	
Duris,		Incadæ,	} Western Isles of N.B.
Dorobernia,	{ The Dor, in Hertfordshire.	Hebrides,	
Dorovernum,		Lucades,	
Durovernum,	{ The Dove, in Derbyshire.	Ebuda, vel Hebuda secunda,	} Lewis Island, the largest of the Hebrides.
Dorpendum,		Hebuda occidentalior	
Dorus Flu.	{ The Scots. See Scotti.	Levissa,	
Dovus Flu.	{ Fair Island.	Sauci Edmundi in	St. Edmund, in Lombard
Ducalidonii,	{ The County of the Bishop-	Vico Longobardico,	Street.
Dumna,	tus, { Durham.	Edmundi Burgus,	St. Edmondsbury, in Suffolk.
Dunelmia,	{ Dunelmum,	Eilecuriani Vallis,	The Vale of Aylesbury, in
Dunelmum,	{ Dunelmus,	Eilecurium,	Buckinghamshire.
Dunholmus,	{ Dunholmum,	Eilimenou Gabranto-	Sowerby, or Everley, in
Dunum, vel	{ Dunum, vel	nicorum,	Yorkshire.
Dunnus Sinus,	{ The Creek at Dunsbey, near	Eimotus Flu.	The River Eimot, in Cum-
Dunvieus,	Whitby, in Yorkshire.	Elgotii,	berland.
Dumiwicus, alias	{ Dunmock, alias Flixton, in	Elgovæ,	Inhabitants of Liddisdale,
Felicias oppidum,	Suffolk.	Selgovæ,	Eusdale, Eskdale, and
Dunum,	{ Down,	Eliensis Insula,	Annandale, in Scotland.
Duri,	{ The River Dur,	Ellandum,	The Isle of Ely.
Duris,	{ An old Town, called Dor-	Elteshamnum,	The old Name of Wilton,
Durobrevis,	mancester, on the River	Eminentior extensio	in Wiltshire.
	Nen, in Northampton-	prom.	Eltham, in Kent.
Durobrivæ,	{ Dornford and Caster, in	Etoncum,	Eatonness, in Suffolk.
	Huntingdonshire, and	Emonia,	Maid Isle, on the East of N.B.
	Tattershall, in Lincoln-	Evesum,	Evesham, or Evesholme, in
	shire,	Evestanum,	Worcestershire.
Durocobrivæ, vel	{ Ravensborough Castle, and	Epeiacum, vel	See Apiaecum.
Aqua Rubra,	Redburn, in Hertford-	Epiacum,	Barbeacon, in Staffordshire;
Durocornovium, vel	shire.	Etocetum,	or according to Camden,
Passorum Urbs,	Cirencester; also Dorchest.	Epidium,	Uttoxeter.
Durolenum,	See Cirencestria.	Epidiorum,	The Mull of Cantyre, in
Durolevum,	Newington, or Lenham and	Erdini,	N.B. The Island that is
Durolipons,	Ashford, in Kent.	Ernulphi Curia,	near Cantyre is likewise
Durosipons,	Godmanchester and Ches-	Eubonia,	called Epidium.
Durolitum,	terton, in Huntingdon-	Evenlodns Flu.	People of Fermánagh, in Ir.
	shire.		Einsbury in St. Neot's, Hun-
	Layton, or Old Ford, in Es-		tingdonshire.
	sex; and Cheshunt, Heris.		Isle of Man. See Mannia.
			The River Evenlode, in
			Oxfordshire.
			Evonium,

Evonium,	<i>Dunstaffnage, in N.B.</i>	G.
Excambium Regium,	<i>See Cambium Regale.</i>	<i>G</i> Abrantonicorum,
Exa Flu.	<i>The River Ex, in Devonshire.</i>	<i>G</i> Gabrantorucorum,
Isaca,		abranticorum,
Isca,		Sanetus Gabriel in
Exonia,		Vico palustri,
Isca,		
Isca Danmoniorum	<i>Exeter City, in Devonshire.</i>	<i>Sowerby, or Everley.</i>
vel Dunmoniorum,		<i>See Eilimenon.</i>
Isca & Scudum		
Nunniorum,		<i>St. Gabriel, Fenchurch Street.</i>
F.		
FALA Flu.	<i>The River Vale, in Cornwall.</i>	Gabrocentum, vel
Falensis portus,		Gabrosentum,
Voluba,	<i>Falmouth, in Cornwall.</i>	
Fanum Sancti Albani,	<i>St. Alban's, in Hertfordsh.</i>	Gadenii,
Villa Albani,		
Fanum Sancti Johannis,	<i>St. John's Town, in Ireland.</i>	Gadiva,
Fanum Iltut <i>i</i> ,	<i>St. Llantwit, in Glamorganshire.</i>	Galva, vel
Fanum Ivonis Persiae,	<i>St. Ives, in Huntingdonshire.</i>	Gallava,
Fanum Leonis,	<i>Leominster. See Leonense Conobium.</i>	Gallutum, vel
Fanum Neoti,	<i>St. Neot's, in Huntingdonshire.</i>	Gallagum,
Fanum Reguli,	<i>St. Andrew's, in N.B.</i>	Galatum,
Fanum Sancti Ste-	<i>Kirkby-Stephen, in West-</i>	Gallena,
phani,	<i>morland.</i>	Galeva,
Faustini Villa,	<i>St. Edmundsbury, in Suffolk.</i>	Galweia,
Fawenses,	<i>Inhabitants of Fowey, in Cornwall.</i>	Gaelwallia,
Fibrilega,	<i>Beverley, Yorkshire.</i>	Gallovidia,
Fibrolega,	<i>See Beverlea.</i>	Gangani,
Fisburgingi,	<i>A People in or near Northumberland.</i>	Ganganorum,
Flintia,	<i>Flint Town.</i>	Ganganum,
Flintensis Comitatus,	<i>Flintshire.</i>	Langanan promon-
Fons Amnensis,	<i>Amwell, in Hertfordshire.</i>	torium,
Fons Brigidæ,	<i>Bridewell, in London.</i>	Garbantorigum,
Fons clarus,	<i>Sherborne, in Dorsetshire.</i>	Garcanorum,
Fons interfraxinus,	<i>Ashwell, in Hertfordshire.</i>	Garionum,
Fontanensis Ecclesia,	<i>Wells, in Somersetshire.</i>	Garrienis, Ostium,
Fretum Britannicum,		Garrienis, vel
Fretum Gallicum,	<i>The Straights of Calais.</i>	Gargenus Flu.
Fretum Morinorum,		Gausemmae,
Fromus Flu.	<i>The River Frome, in Gloucestershire, that runs to Bristol; also another in Dorsetshire.</i>	Gausemmis,
		Geldeforda,
		Guldeforda,
		Gemini,
		Genumia,
		Genusi,
		Gessoriacum,
		Gevini,
		Gevissi,
		Girvii,
		Glamorgania, vel
		Glamorgantia,

Glannibanta.

Glannibanta,	{ Wentsbeck, or upon the River Wentbeck.	Hadriani Murus,	{ <i>The Picts' Wall, or Wall of Adrian.</i>
Glanoventa,		Haga,	
Glascovium, vel	{ Glasgow.	Hagulstadia,	{ <i>The Hay, or Hasely, in Brecknockshire.</i>
Glascena,		Hagnulstadnum,	
Glascenum,	{ Glastonbury. See Avalonia.	Hagnulstadnum,	{ <i>Auston upon Tyne, in Northumberland.</i>
Glasconia,		Hagulstaldensis,	
Glastonia,	{ Of Glastonbury.	Halenus,	{ <i>Hangustold, or Hexam, in the Bishoprick of Durham.</i>
Glestonia,		Hamptonia,	
Glastoniensis,	{ Gloucester.	Hansus Flu.	{ <i>Of Hexam.</i>
Glastingensis,		Hantonia,	
Glavorna,	{ Gloucestershire.	Hastingæ,	{ <i>The River Avon, in Hampshire.</i>
Glevum,		Hebrides,	
Glocestria,	{ Claudiana provincia, Clandiana provincia,	Hebuda,	{ <i>Southampton.</i>
Gloveceastria,		Ebuda,	
Glovernia,	{ The Glen, in Northumberl.	Hebuda prima,	{ <i>See Clausentum.</i>
Glavornensis provin- cia,		Hebuda orientalior,	
Glenus Flu.	{ The River Clyde, in N. B.; also the Isle of Arran, in the Bay of Clyde.	Helenum promonto- rium,	{ <i>The Land's End.</i>
Glotta,		Heliense Cœnوبium,	
Glottiana,	{ Clota, vel Cluda,	Henlega,	{ <i>See Antivestæum.</i>
Gobanium,		Herculis promontori- um,	
Goderici Castrum,	{ Goodrich Castle, in Here- fordshire.	Herefordia,	{ <i>Ely City, in Cambridgeshire.</i>
Granta,		Harefordia,	
Grantanus pons,	{ Cambridge. See Camboritum.	Herefordia comitatus,	{ <i>Henley upon Thames.</i>
Granta,		Hertfordia,	
Grampius Mons,	{ Supposed to be the River Grant, in Cambridgeshire.	Vadum rubrum,	{ <i>Hertford Point, in Devonshire.</i>
Gravesenda,		cervinum,	
Greva,	{ Wales. See Wallia.	Hertfordia comitatus,	{ <i>Hereford City, in Hereford- shire.</i>
Limes prætorins,		Hesperides,	
Grenovicens,	{ Greenwich, in Kent.	Hibernia,	{ <i>Hertfordshire.</i>
Grenovicum,		Bernia,	
Greenwicum,	{ Wales. See Wallia.	Ierne,	{ <i>The Sorlings, or Scilly Isles.</i>
Gnalæ,		Iernis,	
Guinethia,	{ The Steel Yard, London.	Insula Britannica,	{ <i>Ireland.</i>
Gwallia,		Inernia,	
Guildhalda Tentoni- corum,	{ The River Wharfe, in York- shire.	Iris,	{ <i>Ireland.</i>
Guerfa Flu.		Inernis,	
Guldoniens Clivus,	{ Guy-clif, near Warwick British. See Vecta.	Juverna,	{ <i>Ogygia,</i>
Guith,		Ogygia,	
Gumicastrum,	{ Godmanchester, near Hunt- ingdon.	Vernia,	{ <i>Vernia,</i>
Gumicaster,		Hiberniæ,	
H.		Hibernicus,	{ <i>Hibernicus,</i>
HABITANCUM,	{ Rinsingham, in Northumber- land.	Hinchisega,	
		Hithinus portus,	{ <i>Hinksey, near Oxford.</i>
			Hodneius

## ANCIENT NAMES OF PLACES.

Hodneius Flu.	<i>Hodney River, in Brecknockshire, and Bucks.</i>	Idumanum Estuarium	<i>The River Blackwater, in Essex.</i>
Hollandia, Hoilandia, Houlandia,	<i>Holland, a part of Lincolnshire.</i>	Idumanns Flu.	<i>The River Ken, in N.B.</i>
Homelea Flu.	<i>The River Humble, opposite the Isle of Wight, in Hampshire.</i>	Jena,	<i>Jarrow, in the Bishoprick of Durham, where Bede flourished.</i>
Horesti, Horresti, Humbra Flu.	<i>People of Eskdale, in N.B.</i>	Ingirvum,	<i>Inverlochy, in N.B.</i>
Hullus,	<i>The River Humber.</i>	Innerlothea,	<i>Eguesham, or Eusham, in Oxfordshire.</i>
Hundesdena, Hunsdona, Hungerforda,	<i>Hunsdon, in Hertfordshire.</i>	Insula,	<i>The Little Isle of Siley in the Severn.</i>
Hunnum,	<i>Hungerford, in Berkshire.</i>	Insula Siturum,	<i>Isle of Wight. See Vecta.</i>
Huntingdoma, Venantodunum,	<i>Huntingdon Town.</i>	Insula Vecta, Vectis, Vectesis,	<i>Twintamburne, in Dorsetshire; also Christ-Church, in Hampshire.</i>
Huntingdonensis Co- mitatus, vel Ager Venautodunensis,	<i>Huntingdonshire.</i>	Icta,	<i>Inverness, in N.B.</i>
Hurstlega,	<i>Hursley, in Hampshire.</i>	Interamna,	<i>Sancti Johannis Bap-</i>
Hwicci, Wicci,	<i>People of Worcestershire, and about the Severn.</i>	tistæ prope Gall	<i>St. John Baptist, Walbrook, London.</i>
Hurstamum Castellum,	<i>Hurst Castle, in Hampshire.</i>	torrentem,	<i>The River Ex, in Devonshire; also the River Esk, in N.B.</i>
Huya,	<i>Holy Island.</i>	Isaca, vel	<i>Isca,</i>
Hymbrioneses, Hymbronenses,	<i>People of Northumberland.</i>	Isamnum,	<i>St. John's Foreland, in Ir.</i>
Hyrtha,	<i>The Isle of Hirta.</i>	Isanium,	<i>Alcester, Oxfordshire; also Northampton.</i>
<i>I.</i>		Isannium,	<i>See Bannavenna.</i>
JAMESA, Jamissa,	<i>The Thames, according to Ptolemy. See Tamesis.</i>	Isca Damniorum, Dan- moniorum, Dunno- niorum, vel Dunmo- niorum,	<i>Exeter, and Ilchester.</i>
Iecius portus,		Isca & Scadum Nnn- uiorum,	
Itius,	<i>Calais Whitsand.</i>	Isca, vel Osca,	<i>The River Uske.</i>
Itium Galliae,		Isca Legio 2 Augusta,	
Itinus portus,		Iscelegua Augusti,	<i>Caerleon City, and Uske, in Monmouthshire.</i>
Iberni, Outerini,	<i>People of Desmond, in Ireland.</i>	Legio 2 Augusta,	
Sancti Jacobi ad Cle- ricorum Fontem,	<i>St. James, Clerkenwell.</i>	Isca Silurum,	
Sancti Jacobi ad Ducis Hospitium,	<i>St. James, Duke's Place.</i>	Ischalisi,	<i>Inelchester, now Ilchester, in Somersetshire.</i>
Sancti Jacobi ad Mon- tem Allii,	<i>St. James, Garlick Hyth, or Hill.</i>	Isiburna,	<i>Ouseburn, Ousney, or Osney, near Oxford.</i>
Iceni, Icini,	<i>People of Suffolk, Norfolk, Cambridge, and Huntingdon shires.</i>	Isidis Insula,	<i>Oxford. See Oxenforda.</i>
Iciani, vel	<i>Colchester, also Ickburgh, in Norfolk.</i>	Isidis Vadum,	<i>The River Isis, near Oxford; the Ouse, that runs by Buckingham; another Ouse that runs by York.</i>
Isianos,		Isis Flu.	
Idumania,	<i>The River Stone.</i>	Isuria,	<i>Of Yorkshire. See Ebora-</i>
		Isurovicanus,	<i>censis Agervil Comitatus.</i>
		Isurium, vel	<i>Aldborough and Rippon, in Yorkshire.</i>
		Isubriagutium,	
			<i>Ituma,</i>

Ituma, vel	<i>The River Eden, in Westmorland and Cumberland.</i>	Lavatres,	<i>Brough, Westmorland.</i>
Ituna Flu.	<i>The River Eden, or Solway Frith, in N. B.</i>	Levatre,	<i>Browes, upon Stanemore, in Richmondshire.</i>
Itunna,		Lavatris,	
Itys,	<i>The River Assin, in N. B.</i>	Levatris,	
Jugantes,	<i>See Brigantes.</i>	Sanctus Laurentius	<i>St. Lawrence, Jewry, London.</i>
Jugum Fraxinetum,	<i>Ashbridge, in Herefordshire.</i>	Sanctus Laurentius	<i>St. Lawrence, Pountney,</i>
Julia Strata,	<i>A Highway, not far from Caerleon, in Wales.</i>	Pountneus,	
K.		Laudenia, vel	<i>Lauden, or Lothian, in N. B.</i>
KANUS Flu.	<i>The Kin, in Westmoreland.</i>	Lea Flu.	<i>The River Lea, in Hertfordshire.</i>
Keneta } Flu.	<i>The River Kennet, in Berkshire.</i>	Lechenlada,	<i>Lechlade, in Gloucestershire.</i>
Cunetio } Flu.		Lechelada,	
Kerriensis Comitatus,	<i>The County of Kerry, in Ir.</i>	Lathelada,	
Kestevena,	<i>Kesteven, a part of Lincolnshire.</i>	Lechlinia,	<i>Leighlin, in the County of Carlow, Ireland.</i>
Kildaria,	<i>Kildare, and Kildare Bishopric, in Ireland.</i>	Ledanum, vel	<i>Leeds, in Kent.</i>
Darensis Episcopatus,		Castrum Lodenum,	
Kinebantum Castrum,	<i>Kimbolton Castle, in Huntingdonshire.</i>	Legacestria,	
L.		Legecestria,	
LABERUS,	<i>Killair Castle, in the County of Meath, Ireland.</i>	Leiceastria,	
Lactodorum,		Licestria,	<i>Leicester, in Leicestershire.</i>
Lactodurum,	<i>Lutterworth, Loughborough, or Bedford; also Stoney Stratford, in Buckinghamshire. See Bedfordia.</i>	Legoria,	
Lactorodum,		Legoria Ratae,	
Lactorudum,		Legio VI. Nicephiric,	<i>York. See Eboracum.</i>
Lacus Ernus,	<i>Lough Erne, or Iron, in Ir.</i>	Legio VI. Victrix,	
Ladeni,	<i>See Gadeni.</i>	Legio XX. Victrix,	<i>Chester. See Cestria.</i>
Ladensis Episcopatus,	<i>The Bishopric of Killala, in Ireland.</i>	Legra,	<i>The River at Leicester.</i>
Lagecium, vel	<i>Custleford, near Pontefract or Pomfret, in Yorkshire.</i>	Lelanonius,	<i>Leven River, in N. B.</i>
Legiolinn,		Levius,	
Lamitha,		Lemaus portus,	<i>Lime, or Lime-Hill, in Kent.</i>
Lomithis,	<i>Lambeth, in Surrey, near London.</i>	Leonense Cœnobium,	
Lonuthis,		Leofense,	<i>Leominster, in Herefordshire.</i>
Lancaстria,		Leovense,	
Loneastria,	<i>Lancaster, or Lancaster.</i>	Leonis Monasterium,	<i>Lyons, alias Holt Castle, in Denbighshire.</i>
Longovicium,		Leonis Castrum,	<i>Leith Town, in N. B.</i>
Longovicium,		Letha,	
Lancastrensis Comitatus,	<i>Lancashire.</i>	Loegria,	
Lagenia,	<i>The Province of Leinster, in Ireland.</i>	Englewria,	
Landava,	<i>Landay, in Wales.</i>	Englewry,	
Langanan promontorium,	<i>Lheyne Promontory, in Caernarvonshire.</i>	Engleschyria,	
Lapis Tituli,	<i>Stonor, in the Isle of Thanet, in Kent.</i>	Levarum,	<i>Llogher, in South Wales.</i>
Lavatræ,		Libnius,	<i>(The River Liffy, that runs through Dublin.)</i>
		Lichfeldia,	<i>Lichfield City, in Staffordshire.</i>
		Lychefeldia,	
		Licetfeldensis, vel	<i>Of Lichfield.</i>
		Lecefeldensis,	
		Lideforda,	<i>Lidford, in Devonshire.</i>
			Liddenus,

## ANCIENT NAMES OF PLACES.

Liddenus,	<i>The River Ledden, in Herefordshire, by Malvern Hills.</i>	Longhas, Louthea, Leutea, Longus Fluvis,	<i>A River on the West Side of N. B. that falls into the Western Ocean; it is called Logh Long, alias Logh Longhus.</i>
Liga,	<i>Ligon Isle, on the Coast of France.</i>	Longovicum,	<i>Lanchester, Durham, and Lancaster.</i>
Lelienus, vel Limenus Flu.	<i>The River Rother.</i>	Londinense oppidum, Londinia,	
Limnos, or Limnus,	<i>The Isle of Ramsey.</i>	Londinimm,	
Limodomus,	<i>Limehouse, near London.</i>	Londinium,	
Limpida, vel Lympida Sylva,	<i>Shirewood Forest, in Nottinghamshire.</i>	Londonia,	<i>The City of London.</i>
Lincolnia, Lindecolina, Lindecollina Civitas,		Landinum,	
Lindecollinum,		Lundonium,	
Lidocolina,		Lud-dunum,	
Lindocollinum,		Lomea,	<i>Goodwin Sands, in Kent.</i>
Liudon,		Loventium,	<i>Leveney, in Brecknocksh.</i>
Lindum, vel Caer-lineoit,		Loxa,	<i>The River Lossie, in N. B.</i>
Lindisfarnia, Lindisfarnum,	<i>Holy Island, or Farn Isle, on the Coast of Northumberland.</i>	Luceni,	<i>The People of West Mun-</i>
Lindis,	<i>The River Witham, in Lincolnshire.</i>	Velabri,	<i>ster.</i>
Lindeseia, Lindisgia, Lindisi,	<i>Lindsey, a third part of Lincolnshire.</i>	Lugas,	<i>The River Lug, in Herefordshire.</i>
Linus,	<i>The River Lin, in Nottinghamshire.</i>	Lucopibia, Luguballia, Luguballum,	<i>Carlisle, Cumberland, and Walwick, Northumb.</i>
Linum, vel Linnum Regis,	<i>King's Lynn, in Norfolk.</i>	Luguallum,	
Libeius,	<i>Sligo Bay, Ireland.</i>	Luva, vel	<i>Louth County, in Ireland,</i>
Lindum,	<i>Lithgo, in N. B.</i>	Luda,	<i>and Ludlow, Shropshire.</i>
Lisia,	<i>An Isle called Gulf, near the farthest part of Cornwall.</i>		
Locus Nova Aula,	<i>Newhall, in Essex.</i>	M.	
Loghor,	<i>A River, which is the Western Limit of Glamorganshire.</i>	SANCTÆ Magdalenæ,	<i>St. Magdalen, Ber-</i>
Logia Flu. vel Logia Rubra,	<i>Lough Darrige, or the Red Lough, in the North of Ireland, so called from a small Stream which runs over a red Mineral into one Corner of the Lake.</i>	de Bermendi Insula,	<i>mondsey.</i>
Logii,	<i>The People who inhabited from Mount Grampius to the German Ocean; by the Mertæ in N. B.</i>	Sanctæ Magdalenæ in	<i>St. Mary Magdalen,</i>
		Vico Lacteo,	<i>Milk Street.</i>
		Sanctæ Magdalenæ in	<i>St. Mary Magdalen,</i>
		Veteri Piscario Foro,	<i>Old Fish Street.</i>
		Sanctæ Margaritæ in	<i>St. Margaret, in New</i>
		Novo Foro Piscario,	<i>Fish Street.</i>
		Sanctæ Margaritæ à	
		Gallicarum Venditione,	<i>St. Margaret Pettens,</i>
		Sanctæ Mariæ Abbatis Ecclesiæ,	<i>St. Mary Abchurch.</i>
		Sanctæ Mariæ in Aldermannorum Burgo-parochia,	<i>St. Mary Aldermanbury.</i>
		Sanctæ Mariæ Senioris Mariæ,	<i>St. Mary, Aldermury,</i>
		Sanctæ Mariæ de Arcibus,	<i>St. Mary le Bow,</i>
			<i>London.</i>
			Sanctæ

Sanctæ Mariæ à Lin-	<i>Londinum</i>	<i>St. Mary Bothaw,</i>	Magna,	<i>Chester in the Wall, near Haltwhistle, in Northumberland.</i>
Sanctæ Mariæ in Col-		<i>St. Mary's Hill,</i>	Magnus Portus,	<i>Portsmouth, or Portchester.</i>
lem,			Maidulphi Curia,	
Sanctæ Mariæ de		<i>St. Mary Mounthaut,</i>	Maidulphi Urbs,	
Monte Alto,			Maldunense Monaster-	<i>Malmesbury, in Wiltshire.</i>
Sanctæ Mariæ de Sa-		<i>St. Mary Savoy,</i>	rium,	<i>See Bladunum.</i>
baudiæ,			Malmesburium,	
Sanctæ Mariæ ad		<i>St. Mary Woolchurch,</i>	Mala Platea,	<i>Ilostree, in Cheshire.</i>
Lanæ trutinam,			Maleolicum,	<i>Malk, on the River Shannon, in Ireland.</i>
Sanctæ Mariæ Wol-		<i>St. Mary Woolnoth,</i>	Mailoria Wallica,	<i>Welch Maylor, or Bromfield, in Denbighshire.</i>
nothi,			Malvernia,	<i>Malvern, in Worcestershire.</i>
Sancti Martini in Fer-	<i>Middlesex</i>	<i>St. Martin's, Ironmon-</i>	Malvernus,	<i>Malpas, in Cheshire.</i>
rariorum Viculo,		<i>ger Lane,</i>	Maleos,	<i>One of the Hebrides, in N. B.</i>
Sancti Martini ad		<i>St. Martin's, Ludgate,</i>	Mela, vel Mula,	
Luddi Portam,			Mammucium,	
Sancti Martini Ogari,		<i>St. Martin's, Ogars,</i>	Mancumium,	<i>Manchester, in Lancashire.</i>
Sancti Martini Out-		<i>St. Martin's, Outwick,</i>	Manucium,	
wichi,			Manapia,	<i>Wexford, in Ireland.</i>
Sancti Martini in Vi-		<i>St. Martin's, Vintry,</i>	Manduessedum,	<i>Alcester, and Manchester, in Warwickshire, and Mansfield, in Nottinghamshire.</i>
nariis,			Mannia,	
Sancti Michaelis in		<i>St. Michael's, Cornhill,</i>	Menavia,	
Hordeaceum Collem,			Menavia Secunda,	
Sancti Michaelis in	<i>Wales</i>	<i>St. Michael's, Crooked</i>	Mevania,	<i>The Isle of Man.</i>
Curvo Viculo,		<i>Lane,</i>	Mona Ulterior,	
Sancti Michaelis ad		<i>St. Michael's, Queen-</i>	Monabia,	
Ripam Reginalem,		<i>Hilie.</i>	Monœda,	
Sancti Michaelis ad		<i>St. Michael's, at the</i>	Eubonia,	
Bladum,		<i>Querne,</i>	Manenses,	<i>The People of that Island.</i>
Sanctæ Mariæ ad Vil-		<i>St. Mary, Islington,</i>	Manevensis Episcopus	<i>Bishop of the Isle of Man.</i>
lam Insularem,			Mantavis,	<i>St. David's, Pembrokeshire.</i>
Sanctæ Mariæ ad Vil-		<i>St. Mary, Newington,</i>	Marchia,	<i>March, in N. B.</i>
lam Novam,			Marchidunum,	<i>Roxburgh, in N. B.</i>
Sanctæ Mariæ de Alba	<i>Wales</i>	<i>St. Mary, Whitechapel,</i>	Mare Britannicum,	<i>The British Sea.</i>
Capella,			Mare Sabrinianum,	<i>The Severn Sea.</i>
Sanctæ Mariæ Salvato-		<i>St. Saviour's, Southwark,</i>	Marchiæ Walliæ,	<i>The Marches or Borders of Wales.</i>
ris in Australi opere,			Margidunum,	<i>Belvoir, Beauvoir, or Bever Castle, Lincolnshire; also Willoughby, Nott.</i>
Madus,			Margitudum,	
Vagniacæ,		<i>Maidstone, in Kent.</i>	Maridunum,	<i>Caermarthen.</i>
Vagniacum,			Muridunum,	<i>See Caermardinia.</i>
Magæ,—Magi,		<i>Old Radnor, or Old Rich-</i>	Maridunensis Ager,	<i>Caermarthenshire.</i>
Maglova,		<i>mond, Yorkshire.</i>	Maridunenses,	<i>The People of that Shire.</i>
Magnæ,—Magni,		<i>Cwn, Radnor, Kenchester,</i>	Muredunenses,	<i>Marlborough.</i>
Magnis,		<i>and the Gaer, Brecknock.</i>	Marlebrigia,	<i>Marria,</i>
Magesetæ,		<i>The People of Radnorshire.</i>		
Magnitum,				
Magionium,				
Magiovinium,				
Magiovintum,				
Maglona,		<i>Dunstable and Sandy, in Bedfordshire.</i>		
Maglova,		<i>Machynlleth, in Montgomeryshire.</i>		

Marria,	<i>Marr, in N. B.</i>	Modonus,	<i>The River Avenlisse, in Ir.</i>
Massamensis Pons,	<i>Masham Bridge, Yorkshire.</i>	Molis Flu.	<i>The Mole, in Surrey.</i>
Mauditi Castrum,	<i>St. Mave's Castle, Cornwall.</i>	Mona,	<i>Anglesey. See Anglesega.</i>
Maxima Cæsariensis,	{ <i>Part of England, North of the Humber, and Ribble.</i>	Menavia,	<i>The Isle of Man.</i>
Mealdunum,	<i>See Camalodunum.</i>	Monasterium de Bello,	<i>Battle Abbey.</i>
Meandari,	<i>People of Hampshire.</i>	MonasterinmdeMella,	<i>Meaux Abbey, in Yorkshire.</i>
Meatæ,	<i>See Hymbrionenses.</i>	Monmuthia,	
Meanuari,	{ <i>Meabrough; Iso Estmean and Westuean Hundreds, in Hampshire.</i>	Monumetha,	{ <i>Monmouth, in Wales.</i>
Meanvari,		Monumethia,	
Media,—Midia,	<i>The County of Meath.</i>	Monumuthia,	
Medweacus,		Monumethensis,	<i>Of Monmouth.</i>
Medvaga,	{ <i>The River Medway, in Kent.</i>	Monochapolis,	{ <i>Newcastle, in Northumberland.</i>
Madegvaia,		Mons Aetus,	<i>Montacute, in Somersetshire.</i>
Medena,	{ <i>Newport, in the Isle of Wight.</i>	Mons Arenosus, vel	{ <i>Sandon, or Sanbury, in Hertfordshire.</i>
Mediolanium,		Caer Severus,	{ <i>Richmond, Surrey.</i>
Mediolanensis,	<i>Middleham, in Yorkshire.</i>	Mons Dives,	{ <i>See Shenum.</i>
Mediolanum,	{ <i>Of Lancaster.</i>	Mons Gomerieus,	{ <i>Montgomery, in Wales.</i>
Mediolano,	{ <i>Llanvethlin, or Matrasal, an old Town in Montgomeryshire; also Knightly, in Staffordshire.</i>	Montgomeria,	
Mediterranei Angli,	<i>Middle Salop.</i>	Mons Michaelis,	{ <i>St. Michael's Mount, in Cornwall.</i>
Melanclani,	<i>See Cornavii.</i>	Mons Rosarum,	{ <i>Montrose, in N. B.</i>
Melanchlani,		Celurea,	
Meldunnum,	{ <i>People of the Scilly Islands.</i>	Mons Solis,	<i>Bath. See Badiza.</i>
Meldunensis,		Momonia,	{ <i>The Province of Munster, in Ireland.</i>
Memma,	<i>Malmesbury, in Wiltshire.</i>	Monomonia,	
Menevla,	<i>Of Malmesbury.</i>	Murevia,	{ <i>Murray, and Murray Bay, in N. B.</i>
Oppidum Sancti Davidis,	{ <i>Meneg Isle, Cornwall.</i>	Varar,	
Merevensis,	<i>St. David's, in Wales.</i>	Vararis AEstuarium,	
Mereia,	<i>Of St. David's.</i>	Morbium,	<i>Moresby, in Cumberland.</i>
Mercii,	<i>Middle part of England.</i>	Moricamba,	{ <i>The Bay of Cardernock, in Cumberland.</i>
Merionithia,	<i>—Its Inhabitants.</i>	Moricambe AEstuarium,	
Mervinia, vel Terra Filiorum Canœni,	{ <i>Merionethshire.</i>	Moridunum, vel Ridunum,	{ <i>Seaton, in Devonshire.</i>
Mersia,	{ <i>The River Mersey, in Cheshire.</i>	Mortuus Lacus,	<i>Mortlake, in Surrey.</i>
Merlebrigia,	{ <i>Marlborough.</i>	Munus,	{ <i>The River Munow, that divides Herefordshire from Monmouthshire.</i>
Marlebrigia,	{ <i>See Cunetio.</i>	Murimintum, pro Murivindum,	{ <i>Silchester, in Hampshire.</i>
Metaris AEstuarium,	<i>The Washes, in Norfolk.</i>	Murotriges,	
Miba,	<i>Midhurst, in Sussex.</i>	Murus Picticus,	{ <i>See Darotenses.</i>
Michelnia,	<i>Michelney, in Somersetshire.</i>	Vallum,	{ <i>The Picts' Wall.</i>
Middlesexia,	<i>Middlesex.</i>		{ <i>See Hadriani Murus.</i>
Middletunensis,	{ <i>Middleton, in Dorsetshire.</i>		
Mildetunensis,			
Milfordiensis Portus,	<i>Milford Haven.</i>		
Mitfordia,	<i>Mitford, in Northumberl.</i>		
		N.	
		NAESBEIA,	<i>Naseby, in Northamptonsh.</i>
		Nautius Sinus,	{ <i>Reather, or Rotherhithe, commonly called Redriff.</i>
			<i>Nemus</i>

Nemus Aquilinum,	{ Elstree, or Eaglestree, in Hertfordshire.	Novius,	{ The Rivers Conway, in Wales; and Nyd, in N.B.
Nemus Boreale,	{ North-hall, in Hertfordshire.	Novus Burgus,	Newport. See Medena.
Neomagus,	{ Guildford, Croydon, and Woodcot, in Surrey; also Holwood Hill, near Bromley, in Kent.	Novum Castellum,	{ Newcastle upon Tyne, in Northumberland.
Noiomagus,		Novum Castrum,	
Noviomagus,		Monarchapol,	
Neoportus,	{ Newport, in the Isle of Wight.	Novum Forum,	
Novus Portus,		Novum Mercatum,	
Neoportus Paganelli-	Neuport Pagnell, in Buckinghamshire.	Novus Mercatus,	
cus,		Novus Portus,	{ Newport, Newhaven, and Rye.
Saneti Nicholai de Ancona,	St. Nicholas, Aeon.	Nubiria Spiræ,	
Saneti Nicholai Aurea Abbatiae,	St. Nicholas, Cole-Abby.	Nuburia,	{ Newbury, in Berkshire.
Nidum,	{ Neath, in Glamorganshire.	Nulla ejusmodi,	
Nidas,		Nulli par,	
Nigera,	Blakeney, in Norfolk.	Nulli secunda,	{ Nonsuch, in Surrey.
Nivicollini,	{ Snowdon Mountain, in Caernarvonshire.		
Nordhunbra,			
Nordhumbri,			
Northanimbri,			
Northanimbria,	Northumberland.		
Northimbru,			
Northimbría,			
Northumbria,			
Nordovolea,	{ Norfolk.	O.	
Norfolia,		OBACO,	The River Liffy, in Ireland.
Northamptonia,	Northampton.	Oceanus Virgivos.	{ The Virginian, or Western Ocean.
Northantonia,	See Bannavenna.	Oeetis,	Hethy Isle, in N.B.
Northantoniensis	Northamptonshire.	Occidua Wallia,	Cornwall. See Corinea.
Ager, vel Comitatus,	Derby.	Ocellum promonto-	{ Holderness, also Kelusey, in Yorkshire.
Northwarthig,		rium,	
Nortobricum,	{ Norton Hall, in Yorkshire.	Ockhamptonia,	Oakhampton, in Devonshire.
Nordoricum,		Oekus,	{ The River Ocke, in Devonshire.
Nordovicum,		Oerinum promonto-	
Norvicien,	Norwich City.	rium,	{ See Danmoniorum prom.
Norwicus,		Octopilarum promon-	St. David's Head, in Pem-
Nottinghamia,	Nottingham.	torium,	brokeshire, in Wales.
Nottinghamiensis		Sancti Olavi, in	{ St. Olave's, Hart-
Ager, vel Comitatus,	Nottinghamshire.	Cervina Platea,	Street,
Novantum,	Coekermouth; also the Mul	Sancti Olavi, in	{ St. Olave's, Southwark,
Novantum promonto-	of Galloway, a Pronon-	Australi Operे,	
rium,	tory in North Britain;	Sancti Olavi, in	{ St. Olave's, Silver-
Novantum Chersone-	and Ardmouth Head		Argenteo Vico,
sus,	there.		
Novantii,	The Inhabitants in Gallo-	Omnium Sanctorum	Allhallows, Barking,
Novantæ,	way and Carrick, in	de Barking Parochia,	
Novantes,	N.B.	Omnium Sanctorum	Allhallows, Bread-
Noviodunum,	Newenden. See Anderida.	Pistorum,	in Vico Street,
			Allhallows, Lombard-
		Omnium Sanctorum in	Vico Longobardico,
			Street,
		Omnium Sanctorum	Allhallows, Honey-
			in Mellis Viculo,
		Omnium Sanctorum	Lane,
		Pictorum Delibuen-	Allhallows, Staining,
		tium,	
		Omnium Sanctorum	supra Murum,
			Allhallows, the Wall,
			Olenacum,

## ANCIENT NAMES OF PLACES.

Olenacum,	<i>{</i>	<i>Ellenborough, in Cumberland.</i>	Pegelandia,	<i>Peckirke, near Crowland.</i>
Volantium,			Pembrochia,	<i>Pembroke, in Wales.</i>
Olenacum,	<i>{</i>	<i>Ilkley, also Halifax, in Yorkshire, and Old Carlisle, Cumberland.</i>	Pendinas,	<i>{ Pendennis Castle, in Cornwall.</i>
Olieana,			Penguernum,	<i>{ Shrewsbury Town, in Shropshire.</i>
Oreades Insulæ,	<i>{</i>	<i>The Orkney Islands, on the Coast of N. B.</i>	Penlinnia,	<i>{ A place in Merionethshire, where the Lake Tagit is, whence rises the River Dee.</i>
Orchadia,				<i>{ Stretton, Penkridge, and Oldbury, Staffordshire.</i>
Orkeneia,	<i>{</i>	<i>Ormond, in Ireland.</i>		<i>{ Penrith, in Cornwall.</i>
Ordevices,				<i>{ The River Pant, in Essex.</i>
Ordolueæ,	<i>{</i>	<i>The River Ore, in Suffolk.</i>		<i>{ Pershore, in Worcestershire.</i>
Ordovices,				<i>{ The Peterill, in Cumberland.</i>
Orrea,	<i>{</i>	<i>The River Uske, in Wales.</i>	Petrianae,	<i>{ Castle Steeds, or Cambeck Fort, Cumberland.</i>
Ormandia,			Petrianae,	<i>{ Penrith. See Voreda.</i>
Orus Flu.	<i>{</i>	<i>People of France, towards the British Sea.</i>	Petriburgus,	<i>{ Peterborough City, in Northamptonshire.</i>
Osea, vel Isea Flu.			Petropolis,	<i>{ Brough, on the Humber; and Beverley, in Yorkshire.</i>
Osisini,	<i>{</i>	<i>People of Cornwall and Devonshire.</i>	Petuaria,	<i>{ Sancti Petri in Foro, St. Peter's, Cheap.</i>
Oisimi,				<i>{ Pevensey, in Sussex.</i>
Ostaei,	<i>{</i>	<i>See Damnonii.</i>	Pictavia,	<i>{ The Country of the Picts.</i>
Ostiones, Ostidumni,			Pictandia,	<i>{ The Picts, a People of Britain.</i>
Ostium Sturæ,	<i>{</i>	<i>Stourmouth, in Kent.</i>	Picti,	<i>{ A Palace at Greenwich, built by Humphrey, Duke of Gloucester.</i>
Ottadeni,			Placentia,	<i>{ Plymouth.</i>
Ottadini,	<i>{</i>	<i>People of Northumberland. See Hymbriones.</i>	Plymutha,	<i>{ A high Mountain of Drogeda, in Ireland.</i>
Ottalini,			Plinlimonia,	<i>{ Wynardsbury, and Colnbrook, Bucks; Reading, Berks; and Dorking, in Surrey.</i>
(ttatini,	<i>{</i>		Pontana,	<i>{ Ponteland, in Northumberland.</i>
Ottodani,			Pontes,	<i>{ Boroughbridge, in Yorkshire.</i>
Ottaforda,	<i>{</i>	<i>Otford, in Kent.</i>	Pons Aelii,	<i>{ Pont-Eland, in Northumberland.</i>
Othonia,		<i>See Ad Ansam.</i>	Pons Burgensis,	<i>{ Pomfret, or Pontefract, in Yorkshire.</i>
Ousa,—Oza, Usa,	<i>{</i>	<i>Ouse River, in Yorkshire, and in Buckinghamshire.</i>	Pons Elii,	<i>{ Cowbridge, Glamorgan-</i>
Ovinia Insula, Insula Ovium,			Pons Fractus,	<i>{ Pontus</i>
Oxenforda,	<i>{</i>	<i>Isle of Sheppey, in Kent.</i>	Pontuobici, or Punetuobici,	
Oxfordia,				
Oxonia,	<i>{</i>	<i>Oxford City.</i>		
Oxonium,				
Oxinaga,	<i>{</i>	<i>Oxney Isle, in Kent.</i>		
 <b>P.</b>				
PALUS SALSA,	<i>{</i>	<i>Pulhely, in Caernarvonshire.</i>		
Sancti Panerasii in Vieo Smegmatico,				
Parathalassia,	<i>{</i>	<i>St. Pancras, Soper's Lane.</i>		
Parisi,				
Sancti Pauli in Conventuali Horto,	<i>{</i>	<i>Walsingham, in Norfolk.</i>		
		<i>People of Holderness, in Yorkshire.</i>		
		<i>St. Paul's, Covent-Garden.</i>		

Pontus Flu.	<i>{ The Point, in Northumberland.</i>	Regis Comitatus,	<i>King's County, in Ireland.</i>
Populorum Lapis,	<i>Folkstone, in Kent.</i>	Regni,	<i>{ People of Surrey, Sussex, and the Sea Coasts of Hampshire.</i>
Portesmutha,	<i>Portsmouth.</i>	Regnum,	<i>Chichester, Sussex.</i>
Portus Magnus,	<i>See Magnus Portus.</i>	Regni Sylva,	<i>Ringwood, in Hampshire.</i>
Portus Ostium,		Reculsum,	<i>Reculver, in Kent.</i>
Portus Lemanis,	<i>Lime, in Kent.</i>	Regulbium,	<i>Repton, in Derbyshire.</i>
Portus Britanniarum,	<i>Portsmouth, and Richborough, in Kent.</i>	Repandunum,	<i>Ribchester, Lancashire; and Bargenny, in Scotland.</i>
Portus Sistuntiorum,	<i>Bargerode, near Poulton, Lancashire.</i>	Rerigonium,	<i>See Berigonum.</i>
Portlandia,	<i>Portland Isle.</i>	Rhetigonum,	<i>The Read, in Northumberland.</i>
Portunia Insula,		Rhedus Flu.	<i>The River Remny, in Glamorganshire.</i>
Portus Ammonis,	<i>Sandwich.</i>	Rhemnius,	<i>The Ribble, in Lancashire.</i>
Portus Dubris,	<i>Dover.</i>	Rhibellus Fln.	
Portus Salutis,	<i>Cromarty, in Scotland.</i>	Rhitubi Portus,	
Povisia,		Rhutubi Portus,	
Powisa,	<i>Powis, part of Wales.</i>	Rhitupiæ Statio,	
Powisia,		Rhitupus Portus,	
Præsidium,	<i>Warwick Town.</i>	Rhitupis Portus,	
Prætorium,	<i>Patrington, in Yorkshire.</i>	Rhitupius Portus,	
Prestona,	<i>Preston, in Lancashire.</i>	Rutupinus Portus,	
Procolitia,	<i>Pruddoe, or Pruddoe Castle, in Northumberland.</i>	Rutupinum Littus,	
Protolitia,		Rutupiæ,	
Profundum Vadum,	<i>Deptford.</i>	Rhitupiæ Trutulensis	
Putenega,	<i>Putney, in Surrey.</i>	Portus,	
Pnichrum Vadum,	<i>Fairford, in Gloucestershire.</i>	Rutupius Portus,	
		Rutupinæ Urbs,	
R.		Rhius,	<i>The River Rie, in Yorkshire.</i>
RADECOTANUS	<i>Radcot Bridge, in Oxfordshire.</i>	Rhobogdium promontorium,	<i>Fair Foreland, in Ireland.</i>
Pons,	<i>Radnor, in Radnorshire.</i>	Rhobogdiæ, vel Vennienii,	<i>People of Donegal, or Tyrconnel, in Ireland.</i>
Radnoria,		Rhobodunum,	<i>Ribchester, in Lancashire; Richmond, or Rippon, Yorkshire. See Coccium, or Goccium.</i>
Radnoriae Comitatus,	<i>Radnorshire.</i>	Ribodunum,	
Raga,		Rigodunum,	
Ragæ,	<i>Ratiford, or Radford.</i>	Richmondia,	<i>Richmond, in Yorkshire; also Richmond, in Surrey. See Shennm.</i>
Raganeia,	<i>Ralegh, in Essex.</i>	Ricinia,	
Ramesburia,	<i>Ramsbury, in Wiltshire, or Ramsey, in Huntingdonshire; also Brinklow, Warwickshire.</i>	Ricina,	<i>Racline Isle, the least of the Hebrides, and next to Ireland.</i>
Rameszia,		Ricluna,	
Ratæ,	<i>Leicester. See Legaeestria.</i>	Rienea,	
Ratæstabius Flu.	<i>The River Tave, in Glamorganshire; also the River Abertivy, in Wales.</i>	Riduna,	
Ratostabius,		Ripadium,	<i>Repton, in Derbyshire.</i>
Rhatostatibus,		Ripandunum,	<i>Rippon, in Yorkshire.</i>
Ratostathybius,	<i>Reading, in Berkshire.</i>	Ripodium,	<i>Rother Bridge, in Sussex.</i>
Readingum,		Robertinus Pons,	<i>Radeot Bridge, on the River Isis, in Oxfordshire.</i>
Regiodunum Hulli-	<i>Kingston upon Hull, in Yorkshire.</i>	Rodecotanus Pons,	
num,			<i>Roibis,</i>
Regiodunum Thame-	<i>Kingston upon Thames.</i>		
sinum,			
Regis Burgus,	<i>Queenborough, in Kent.</i>		

## ANCIENT NAMES OF PLACES.

Roibis,	<i>Rochester, in Kent.</i>	Salesburia,	<i>Salisbury City, in Wiltshire.</i>
Roffa,	<i>See Darvernorum.</i>	Salisburia,	
Roisiae oppidum,	<i>Royston, in Cambridgeshire.</i>	Salopesbiria,	
Rossia,	<i>Rosse-Land, in Cornwall;</i>	Salopia,	
	<i>Rose, in Pembrokeshire;</i>	Saresberia,	
	<i>also a Bishoprick in N.B.</i>	Sarisburia,	
Rothesia,	<i>The Island of Rothsay,</i> <i>which formerly gave the</i> <i>Title of Duke to the</i> <i>Prince of Scotland: now</i> <i>called the Isle of Bute,</i> <i>or Bute, near Galloway,</i> <i>in N. B.</i>	Severia,	
Rugnitunia,	<i>Riton upon Dunsmore, in</i>	Salimnos Insula,	<i>Sulmey Isle, near Milford</i>
Ruitonia,	<i>Warwickshire.</i>	Salopesbiria,	<i>Haven.</i>
Rutunia,		Salopia,	
Ruber Clivus,	<i>Redcliffe, near London, vul-</i> <i>garly called Radcliffe, or</i> <i>Ratcliffe.</i>	Scroberia,	
Rupes Fergusii,	<i>Northjergys, in Ireland.</i>	Scorberia,	
Rupis Aurea,	<i>Goldcliffe, in Monmouth-</i>	Serobbesbiria,	
Ruthunia,	<i>shire.</i>	Scorbesberia,	
Rutlandia,	<i>Ruthin, in Denbighshire.</i>	Slopesbaria,	
Rutunium,	<i>Rutlandshire.</i>	Salopiae Comitatus,	
Rutupia,	<i>Rowton and Wroxeter, in</i>	Saltria,	
Rutupirum Littus,	<i>Shropshire.</i>		<i>Shropshire.</i>
Rutupinus,	<i>Richborough, Kent.</i>		<i>Saxtry, in Huntingdon-</i>
	<i>The Forcland of Kent.</i>		<i>shire.</i>
S.			
SABAUDIA,	<i>The Savoy, in London.</i>	Saltus Andreda,	<i>The Weald of Kent, accord-</i>
Sabriana,			<i>ing to Verstegan: Wald,</i>
Sabrina, vel	<i>The River Severn.</i>		<i>Weald, and Wold, sig-</i>
Saverna,			<i>nify one thing, viz. a</i>
Sabulovicum,			<i>Wood or Forest.</i>
Saudicum,	<i>Sandwich, in Kent.</i>	Salutaris Portus,	<i>Sowerby, or Everley.</i>
Saudovicus,		Sinus Portus &	<i>See Eilimenon.</i>
Sanwicum,		Salutaris,	
Sacana,—Sena,	<i>The River Shannon, in</i>	Salwarpus,	<i>Salwarz River, in Worces-</i>
Senus,—Siambis,	<i>Ireland.</i>		<i>tershire.</i>
Sineus,—Socinos,		Samothea,	<i>Britain.</i>
Sacra Insula,	<i>Holy Isle, by Northumber-</i>		<i>See Albion.</i>
Sacra Bosco,	<i>land.</i>	Sarnia,	<i>Guernsey Island.</i>
Sacra Sylva,	<i>Halifax, in Yorkshire.</i>	Sceptonia,	<i>Shaftsbury, in Dorsetshire.</i>
Sageolumi,		Schelsega,	<i>Chelsea, near London.</i>
Salenæ,	<i>Doncaster, in Yorkshire.</i>	Schirburnia,	<i>Sherborne.</i>
Salinae,	<i>Salndy, in Bedfordshire.</i>		<i>See Clara Fontanus.</i>
		Seona,	<i>Scone, in N. B. The place</i>
			<i>where the Kings of Scot-</i>
		Scoti,—Scotus,	<i>land were crowned.</i>
			<i>The Scots.</i>
		Scotia,	<i>Scotland, now North Bri-</i>
		Sebasta,	<i>tain.</i>
		Altera Legio,	<i>Liskeard, in Cornwall.</i>
		Secandunum,	<i>Seckingdon, in Warwick-</i>
		Segedunum,	<i>shire.</i>
		Segelocum,	<i>Seaton, or Sedghill, in</i>
		Segelogum,	<i>Northumberland.</i>
			<i>Aulert in Shirwood, in Not-</i>
			<i>tinghamshire; Agle, and</i>
			<i>Ancaster, in Lincoln-</i>
			<i>shire; Littleborough, in</i>
			<i>Nottinghamshire.</i>
			<i>Segontiaci,</i>

Segontiaci,	<i>{ Caernarvon, and Cair-se-</i>	Southeriensis,	<i>{ Of Surrey. See Regni.</i>
Segontium,	<i>{ jout, near it.</i>	Sudriensis,	
Seguntium,	<i>{ Silevester.</i>	Southregienses,	
	<i>{ See Murimintum.</i>	Southsexena,	
Selburgi Tumulus,	<i>{ Selbury Hill, in Wiltshire.</i>	Southsexia,	<i>{ The County of Sussex.</i>
Sengenueth,	<i>{ Caerphilly, Glamorganshire.</i>	Sussexia,	
Seofesia,	<i>{ Seolsey, or Selsea, in Sus-</i>	Southwella,	<i>{ Southwell, in Nottingham-</i>
Silesia,	<i>{ sex; also a Bishop's See.</i>		<i>{ shire.</i>
Setantiorum Palus,	<i>{ Winawder Mere, in Lancas-</i>	Spea,	<i>The River Spey, in N.B.</i>
Setcia Aestuarium,	<i>{ hshire.</i>	Spinaram Insula, vel	<i>{ Thorney Isle, the old name</i>
Sharternoria,	<i>{ Dee-mouth.</i>	Thornega,	<i>{ of Westminster.</i>
	<i>{ Sharpmore, in the Isle of</i>	Spinæ,—Spiney,	<i>{ Newbury, Reading, and</i>
	<i>{ Wight.</i>		<i>{ Thatcham, in Berkshire.</i>
Shenum,	<i>{ Shene, or Richmond, in</i>	Staffordia,	<i>Stafford Town.</i>
Sigdeles,	<i>{ Surrey.</i>	Stanfordia,	<i>Stamford, in Lincolnshire.</i>
Sillinae Insulae,	<i>{ The Isles of Scilly.</i>	Stata Florida,	<i>{ Strat-flower, or Strat-fleur,</i>
Silionnus,	<i>{ Ramsey Isle.</i>		<i>{ in Cardiganshire.</i>
	<i>{ See Limnos.</i>	Sancti Stephani, in	<i>{ Saint Stephen's, Coleman</i>
Silura.	<i>{ The little Isle of Silley in</i>	Vico Colmanni,	<i>{ Street.</i>
	<i>{ Severn. See Camden.</i>	Stenum,	<i>Stene, in Northamptonshire.</i>
Silures,	<i>{ People of South Wales.</i>	Stourus,	<i>{ The River Stour, in Kent,</i>
Sinmodunum,	<i>{ Sinnodun-Hill, near Wal-</i>	Starus durus,	<i>{ in Dorsetshire, and in</i>
Sitomagus,	<i>{ lingford, in Berkshire.</i>		<i>{ Suffolk.</i>
Simomagus,	<i>{ Thetfjord; also New Boken-</i>	Streanshall Monastery	<i>{ Ancient Name of Whitby</i>
Sinomagus,	<i>{ ham, in Norfolk.</i>		<i>{ Abbey.</i>
Slepa,	<i>{ See Tedforda.</i>	Stratfordia Stenica,	<i>See Lactodorum, &amp;c.</i>
	<i>{ The old name of St. Ives,</i>	Strigulia, vel	<i>Chepstow, in Monmouth-</i>
	<i>{ in Huntingdonshire.</i>	Stringulia,	<i>{ shire.</i>
Snawdonia,	<i>{ Snowdon Forest, in Caer-</i>	Strivillina,	<i>Stirling, in N. B.</i>
	<i>{ narvonshire.</i>	Stuccia, vel	<i>{ Ystwith, in Cardiganshire.</i>
Solvathianum Aestua-	<i>{ Solway Frith, in N. B.</i>	Stucia Flu.	
rium,		Sturodunum,	<i>{ Stourton, and Stourminster,</i>
Somaridunum,	<i>{ Somerton, in Lincolnshire.</i>	Sturus Flu.	<i>{ in Dorsetshire.</i>
Somersata,		Sualva,	<i>The Stour, in Derbyshire.</i>
Somerseta,		Swala,—Isis,	<i>River Swale.</i>
Sonesetania,	<i>{</i>	Sairus,	<i>{ See Cataracta Flu.</i>
Somersetensis, vel	<i>{ Somersetshire.</i>	Sulealva Flu.	<i>{ Shawre River, near Water-</i>
Somertunensis Comi-		Sudoverea,	<i>{ ford, Ireland.</i>
tatus,		Sudovolea,	<i>The Swale, in Yorkshire.</i>
Sorbiadunum,		Suffolcia,	<i>Southwark.</i>
Sorviadunum,	<i>{ Old Sarum, or Salisbury.</i>	Suffolcia,	<i>{ Suffolk.</i>
Soruodunum,			
Southamptonia,	<i>{ Southampton.</i>	Suelleniaca,	<i>{ Brockley-Hill, near Elstree,</i>
Southantunensis,	<i>{ See Clausentum.</i>	Sullenica,	<i>{ in Hertfordshire; also</i>
Southeria,	<i>{ Of Southampton.</i>	Sullimaea,	<i>{ Barnet, or Edyworth</i>
Southriona,			<i>{ Shenley.</i>
Southria,—Sudria,		Sumotriges,	<i>See Dorotenses.</i>
Sunderheia,		Sunningum,	<i>Sunning, by Reading.</i>
Surria,—Suthria,	<i>{ County of Surrey.</i>	Swiftus,	<i>Swift River, in Leicestershire.</i>
Suthriona,			

T.		
TADECASTRUM,	<i>Tadcaster. See Caearia.</i>	
Taffus Flu.	{ <i>The River Taaf, in Glamorganshire. See Ratæstabiusr Flu.</i>	
Taizales,	{ <i>People of Northumberland.</i>	
Taizalos&Vernicones,	{ <i>See Hymbrionenses.</i>	
Taizalum promontorium,	{ <i>Buchanness, in N. B.</i>	
Taizali,	{ <i>The People of Buguham, or Buchan, in N. B.</i>	
Tama Flu.	{ <i>The River Tame, in Oxfordshire; another in Staffordshire.</i>	
Tama oppidum,	{ <i>Thame, a Town in Oxfordshire.</i>	
Tamara } Flu.	{ <i>The River Tamar, in Cornwall.</i>	
Tambra }		
Tamare,	<i>Tavistock, Devon.</i>	
Tamara oppidum,	<i>Tamarton, in Cornwall.</i>	
Tamawordina,		
Tamworthia,	{ <i>Tamworth, in Staffordshire.</i>	
Tanesis,		
Tamensis,	{ <i>The River Thames, and the Medway. See Jamesa.</i>	
Tamisis,		
Thamisis,		
Thamesis,	{ <i>The River Thames; also Moulsoford, Berks.</i>	
Tamesæ Æstuarium, vel Tamæsæ,	{ <i>Mouth of the Thamæs.</i>	
Tanathos }		
Teno }		
Thanatos }	<i>Insula, The Isle of Thanet, in Kent.</i>	
Thanaton }		
Toliapis,		
Tanfelda,	<i>Tanfield, in Yorkshire.</i>	
Tava,	<i>Teignmouth, Devon.</i>	
Tavus,	{ <i>The River Tay, and South Esk, in N. B.</i>	
Tavistokia,	<i>Tavistock, in Devonshire.</i>	
Tawus,	<i>Taw River, in Devonshire.</i>	
Tæsobius,		
Toisobius,	{ <i>The River Conwy.</i>	
Toisovius,	{ <i>See Conovius.</i>	
Tedfordia,	{ <i>Thetford, in Norfolk.</i>	
Theodfordum,	{ <i>See Sitomagus.</i>	
Tetfordensis,	{ <i>Of Thetford.</i>	
Thetfordeusis,	{ <i>The River on which Thetford stands.</i>	
Theta,		
Tesa,—Teisis,—Tæsis	{ <i>The River Tees, in the Bi-</i>	
Teisa,—Tuesis,	{ <i>shoprick of Durham.</i>	
Tegæus Lacus,	{ <i>The Lake Tagit, or Pemble Mere, in Merionethshire, in Wales.</i>	
Terentus }		
Trehenta }	<i>Flu.</i>	<i>The River Trent.</i>
Trenta }		
Tetocuria,		<i>Tetbury, in Gloucestershire.</i>
Theobaldenses Ædes,	{ <i>Theobald's House, in Hertfordshire.</i>	
Theodorodunum,	<i>Wells, in Somersetshire.</i>	
Theoci curia,	{ <i>Tewkesbury, in Gloucestershire.</i>	
Theokesberia,		
Thermae,	<i>Bath. See Aquæ Calidæ.</i>	
Thongum,	{ <i>Thong Castle, in Lincolnshire.</i>	
Thonodunum,		<i>Taunton, in Somersetshire.</i>
Thornega,	{ <i>Thornege, or Thorney Isle, the old name of Westminster.</i>	
Tisobis,		<i>The River Conway.</i>
Thorneia,		<i>Thorney, in Cambridgeshire.</i>
Thnle,		
Tilæ, vel Ultima Thnle,	{ <i>Supposed to be the Shetland Isles.</i>	
Thuetmonia,		
Tomondia,	{ <i>Thomond, in Ireland.</i>	
Titchfelda,		<i>Titchfield, in Hampshire.</i>
Tina,—Tinna,—Timus,—Thinus }	<i>Flu.</i>	{ <i>The River Tyne, in Northumberland.</i>
Tidolana,		<i>Winchester in the Wall.</i>
Tinemutha,		
Tinnocellum,	{ <i>Tynemouth, in Northumberland.</i>	
Tunnocellum,		
Tunocellum,		
Tintagium,		<i>Tintagell, in Cornwall.</i>
Tolapia,		<i>Isle of Sheppey.</i>
Toliapis,		
Toliatis,	{ <i>See Ovinia Insula.</i>	
Trajectus Augustæ,	{ <i>Aust Passage, Gloucestershire.</i>	
Torcestria,	{ <i>Torchester, in Northamptonshire.</i>	
Tripontium,		
Tripontium,	{ <i>Edge Hill, Warwickshire.</i>	
Totonesium,	{ <i>Totness, in Devonshire.</i>	
Trenovantum,	{ <i>See Londinense oppidum.</i>	
Trimontium,	{ <i>Atterish, a Town in N.B.</i>	
Trinoantes,	{ <i>The People of Middlesex and Essex.</i>	
Trinobantes,		
Trinovantes,		
Trisanonta,	{ <i>The River Test, that runs into Southampton Bay.</i>	
		<i>Trisanton,</i>

Trisanton,	<i>Southampton.</i>	Venta Ienorum,	<i>Castor, Norwich; also Brancaster, in Norfolk.</i>
Trisantonis Portus,	<i>See Clausentum.</i>	Venta Silurum,	<i>Caer-went, in Monmouthshire.</i>
Tucesis,	<i>Berwick. See Abrevicum.</i>	Vennicujum promon-	<i>Ramshrad, a Promontory in Ireland.</i>
Tueda,—Tuesis,	<i>River Tweed.</i>	torium,	
Tweda,—Twedium,	<i>See Barvius.</i>	Vergivium Mare,	<i>See Oceanus Virgivus.</i>
Tulina,	<i>Inchtuthill, a City of the Picts, formerly situated on the Banks of the River Tay, in N. B., but destroyed in the Roman Wars, according to Hector Boëthius.</i>	Verlucio,	<i>Derizes; also Warminster, Westbury, and Leckham, in Wilts.</i>
Turobius,	<i>The River Tawe, in Wales.</i>	Vernomatum,	<i>Leicester.</i>
V.		Vernemetum,	<i>Burrow Hill, in Leicestershire, and near Willoughby, Nott.</i>
VACOMAGI.	<i>People of Murray, in Scotland.</i>	Vernametuni,	
Vadum Pulchrum,	<i>See Pulchrum Vadum.</i>	Verometum,	
Vaga, vel	<i>Flu.</i>	Verolamium,	<i>The ancient City of Verulam, now St. Alban's, in Hertfordshire.</i>
Waga,		Virolamium,	
Vagniaeav,	<i>The River Wye, in Herefordshire.</i>	Verulamium,	
Vagniacum,	<i>Rochester, Wrotham, and Southfleet, in Kent.</i>	Veronis,—Benonis,	
Vallis Aurea,	<i>Maidstone. See Madus.</i>	Verovicum,	<i>The Town of Warwick.</i>
Vallis Crueis,	<i>Golden Vale, in Herefordshire.</i>	Vervicum,	
Vallis Anangia,	<i>The Vale of the Cross, in Denbighshire.</i>	Warwicus,	
Vallum,	<i>Annandale, in N. B.</i>	Veruvium,	<i>St. Andrew's Cape, in N. B.</i>
Vandalis Flu.	<i>The Picts' Wall.</i>	Veteganus Pons,	<i>Wheatley Bridge, near Oxford.</i>
Vandelbiria,	<i>See Hadriani Murus.</i>	Vernicones,	<i>People of Northumberland; also of Mernis, in N. B.</i>
Vanatinga,	<i>The River Wandle, in Surrey.</i>	Verteræ,	<i>Burgh upon Stanemore, in Westmorland; also Old Penrith, Cumberland.</i>
Varia Flu.	<i>Wandlesbury, a Fort on the Hills, near Cambridge.</i>	Verteris,	
Varis.	<i>Wantage, in Berkshire.</i>	Vetus Burgus,	<i>Elvret, in Durham.</i>
Vecta,—Vectis,	<i>The Frome, in Dorsetshire.</i>	Vertilingiani Via,	<i>Watling Street Way.</i>
Vectesis,—Vicesis,	<i>Bodfary, in Flintshire.</i>	Via Consularis,	
Veeturiones,	<i>The Isle of Wight.</i>	Vexala, vel	<i>Juellmouth, in Somersetshire.</i>
Vedra,—Vedrus,		Uzela AEstuarium,	
Veluntium,	<i>The Scots. See Scoti.</i>	Viconia,	<i>Binchester, and Ebchester, Durham. See Binonium.</i>
Venantodunia,	<i>River Wear, Durham.</i>	Vinonium,	
Venantodunum,	<i>Argles, in Ireland.</i>	Vinovia,	
Venantorum Mons,	<i>Huntingdonshire</i>	Vinovium,	<i>Nantwich, in Cheshire.</i>
Venedotia,	<i>Huntingdon Town.</i>	Vicus Malbanus,	<i>Eastwick, in Hertfordshire.</i>
Veneti.	<i>North Wales.</i>	Vicus Orientalis,	<i>Standrop, or Stainthorp, in the Bishopric of Durham.</i>
Venonæ,	<i>People of Britany, in France.</i>	Vicus Saxeus,	<i>Inch Keith Isle, in the Shire of Ayr, N. B.</i>
Venta Belgarum,	<i>High Cross, Claybrooke.</i>	Victoria,	<i>Dunsbey, or Duneansbey, one of the three Northern Promontories of N. B.</i>
Venta Simenorum,	<i>Leicestershire.</i>	Vidogara,	
	<i>Winchester, in Hampshire.</i>	Viervedrum,	<i>Worcester. See Branovium.</i>
		Virvedrum,	
		Vigornia,	<i>Malden, in Essex; also St. Edmundsbury, in Suffolk.</i>
		Villa Fanstini,	
		Villa Regia,	<i>Villa</i>

Villa Nova,	<i>Newenham, in Hertfordshire.</i>	<i>The Isle of Oleron. Here Richard the First compiled the Great Roll of Oleron from the Rhodian Laws. The Inquisition at Quinborough, 49 Ed. III. was but a Rehearsal and Confirmation of those Laws; as the Jurisdiction of the Lord Admiral was long before the reign of Ed. III. See Selden's Mare Clavum, 222, 254, &amp; Co. Litt. sect. 234.</i>	
Villa Novi Castri super Tinam,	<i>Newcastle upon Tyne.</i>		
Vilugiana Provincia,	<i>Wiltshire. See Wiltonia.</i>		
Vinchelsega,	<i>Winchelsea, in Sussex.</i>		
Vindagora,			
Vindelis,	<i>Old Winchelsey.</i>		
Vindelisora,	<i>Windsor, in Berkshire.</i>		
Vindobala,	<i>Rutchester on the Wall, or Wall's-End, in Northumberland.</i>		
Vindomora,			
Vindogladia,	<i>Greenchester, Wimborne, &amp; Badbury. See Winburna.</i>		
Vindugladia,			
Vindolana,	<i>Old Winchester, in Northumberland.</i>		
Vindomis,	<i>Silchester.</i>		
Vindonuin,			
Vindonus,	<i>See Murimintum.</i>		
Vinduglessus,	<i>Venables, or Gaunless, a Rivulet in the Bishopric of Durham.</i>		
Virecinum,			
Vireciun,			
Virioconium,	<i>Wroxeter, in Shropshire.</i>		
Viroconium,			
Uriconium,	<i>Wrottesley, Staffordshire.</i>		
Uriconia,			
Viridis Sinus,	<i>Greenwich.</i>		
Viridusinus,	<i>See Grenovicus.</i>		
Virosidum,	<i>Warwick upon Eden, near Carlisle, in Cumberland.</i>		
Visi Saxones,	<i>West Saxons.</i>		
Vitrea Insula,	<i>Glastonbury. See Avalona.</i>		
Viluli Insula,	<i>Selsea. See Seonesia.</i>		
Vodiae & Udiae Con-	<i>People about Cork.</i>		
gani,			
Voldia,	<i>Cotswold, in Gloucestershire.</i>		
Voliba,	<i>Bodmin, in Cornwall.</i>		
Voluba,	<i>Falmouth, or Valemouth, in Cornwall.</i>		
Volucrum Domus, vel	<i>Fulham, in Middlesex.</i>		
Aminus,			
Voluntii,	<i>People of Ulster, in Ireland.</i>		
Darni,			
Voreda,	<i>Old Penrith, Carlisle, Vorran, and Plumpton, in Cumberland.</i>		
Ubbanforda,	<i>Norham, in Northumberland.</i>		
W.			
<b>WAKEFELDIA,</b>			
Waldenses,		<i>Wakefield, in Yorkshire.</i>	
Walkenested,		<i>Tenants of the Manor of Darent, Kent.</i>	
Walani,		<i>Godstone, Surrey.</i>	
Wallenses,		<i>Welchmen.</i>	
Waldena,		<i>Saffron Walden, in Essex.</i>	
Wallia,		<i>Wales.</i>	
Wara,		<i>The Town of Ware, in Hertfordshire.</i>	
Warvicius,		<i>Warwick.</i>	
Warwiciana Provincia,		<i>Warwickshire.</i>	
Warwici Comitatus,			
Weableia,		<i>Weobly Town, in Herefordshire.</i>	
Wiableia,			
		Welandus.	

## ANCIENT NAMES OF PLACES

45

Welandus,	{ Welland River, in Northamptonshire.	Wilsati,	{ People of Wiltshire.
Wellæ,	{ Wells City, in Somersetshire.	Wiltenses,	Wymondham, in Norfolk.
Weulanus,	Of Winchester.	Wimundhamia,	Wimborne, in Dorsetshire.
Wentana Civitas,	{ Winchester.	Winburna,	Winchcombe, in Gloucestershire.
Winecestria,	See Venta Belgarum.	Winceleumbia,	See Vinchelsega.
Weskus,	Wesk River, in Yorkshire.	Winchelsea,	
Westberia,	Westbury, near Bristol.	Windesora,	{ Windsor, in Berkshire.
Westmaria,	{ Westmorland.	Windlesora,	Winchester.
Westmoria,		Windesoria,	{ Wear River, Bishopric of Durham.
Westmorlandia,		Wintonia,	Wreck River, in Leicestershire.
Westmonasterium,	{ Westminster City.	Wirus,	Whittlesea, in Huntingdonshire.
Visimonasterimm,		Wrekns,	
Wetha, vel	{ Isle of Wight.	Witlesia,	
Wotha,	See Vecta.		
Weverus,	{ The River Wever, in Cheshire.		
Wiburti Villa,	Wiberton.		
Wichcombia,	{ Wickham, in Buckinghamshire.		
Wichum,			
Wiccia,	Wick, in Worcestershire.		
Wicci,	{ Worcester. See Branovium.	Y.	
Wigornia Comitatus,		YARUM,	Yarm, in Yorkshire.
Wigornia,		Yarienis,	{ Yare River, in Norfolk.
Wilda, vel	{ The Wild of Sussex.	Garienus,	
Walda Sussexiae,		Yarmuthia,	
Wilfarns Dun,	{ Didderston, or Diddersley Hall, Yorkshire.	Jernmuthia,	Yarmouth, in Norfolk.
Wiltonia,	Wiltshire.	Garanonum,	
Wiltunensis,	Of Wilts.	Garienis Ostium,	
	.	Yeogerieceastrie, pro	Worcester. See Concilia, per Spelman, 433.
		Wiogreecastere,	

AN  
ALPHABETICAL TABLE  
OF  
ANCIENT SURNAMES,  
AS THEY WERE WRITTEN IN OLD DEEDS, CHARTERS, AND RECORDS.

<b>A.</b> DE Adurni portu, de Albeneio, de Alba Marla, Albericus, Albrea, Albraens, vel Aubericus, de Albo Monasterio, Ala Campi, Henricus de Aldithe- leia, de Alneto, de Areubus, de Alta ripa, de Aqua frisca, Aquapontanus, de Arida villa, Arundelius, Arundelius de Hirun- dine, Johannes Avonius, de Auco, Aurifaber, de Aula, de Aureo vado,	<i>Etherington.</i> <i>D'Aubeneiy, Albiney.</i> <i>Albemarle.</i> <div style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle; margin-bottom: 10px;">           } <i>Awbrey.</i> </div> <i>Whitchurch.</i> <i>Wingfield.</i> <div style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle; margin-bottom: 10px;">           } Was the first Lord Audley.         </div> <i>Dauney.</i> <i>Boues.</i> <i>Dantry.</i> <i>Freshwater.</i> <i>Bridgewater.</i> <i>Dryton, or Drydon.</i> <div style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle; margin-bottom: 10px;">           } Arundel.         </div> <i>John of Northampton.</i> <i>Owe.</i> <div style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle; margin-bottom: 10px;">           } Orfeur, an ancient name in         </div> <i>Cumberland.</i> <i>Hall.</i> <i>Goldford, or Guldeford.</i>	de Bello prato, de Bensto, de Beverlaco, de Bello situ, de Benefactis, Benevolus, de Bona villa, de Bono fossato, de Blostevilla, Blaunpain, alias Blancpain, Bononiis, Borlasius, de Bortani, sive Burtana, de Bovis Villa, de Bosco, de Braiosa, de Bosco Roardi, de Bruera, de Buliaco, de Burgo, de Burgo charo,	<div style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle; margin-bottom: 10px;">           } <i>Beanpre.</i> </div> <div style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle; margin-bottom: 10px;">           } <i>Bellasise.</i> </div> <div style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle; margin-bottom: 10px;">           } <i>Benfield.</i> </div> <div style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle; margin-bottom: 10px;">           } <i>Benlows.</i> </div> <div style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle; margin-bottom: 10px;">           } <i>Bonevil.</i> </div> <div style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle; margin-bottom: 10px;">           } <i>Goodrick.</i> </div> <div style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle; margin-bottom: 10px;">           } <i>Blovile, Blofield.</i> </div> <div style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle; margin-bottom: 10px;">           } <i>Whitbread.</i> </div> <div style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle; margin-bottom: 10px;">           } <i>Bollen.</i> </div> <div style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle; margin-bottom: 10px;">           } <i>Borlace.</i> </div> <div style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle; margin-bottom: 10px;">           } <i>Burton.</i> </div> <div style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle; margin-bottom: 10px;">           } <i>Bovil.</i> </div> <div style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle; margin-bottom: 10px;">           } <i>Bois.</i> </div> <div style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle; margin-bottom: 10px;">           } <i>Borhard.</i> </div> <div style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle; margin-bottom: 10px;">           } <i>de Bryer, or Bryer.</i> </div> <div style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle; margin-bottom: 10px;">           } <i>Bussi, or Bussey.</i> One of         </div> <div style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle; margin-bottom: 10px;">           } this name founded Blyth-         </div> <div style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle; margin-bottom: 10px;">           } Abbey, Anno 1088.         </div> <div style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle; margin-bottom: 10px;">           } <i>Burgh, Burk, or Bourk.</i> </div> <div style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle; margin-bottom: 10px;">           } <i>Bourchier.</i> </div>
<b>B.</b> BARDULPHUS, de Batonia, de Beaunois, de Belesmo, de Beda, vel de Bajocis, de Bella aqua, de Bella fide, de Bello loco, de Bello foco, de Bello mariseo, de Bello fago, de Bello campo, de Bello monte,	<div style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle; margin-bottom: 10px;">           } <i>Bardolph.</i> </div> <div style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle; margin-bottom: 10px;">           } <i>Bacon.</i> </div> <i>Bellew.</i> <i>Beaufoy.</i> <i>Beaulieu.</i> <i>Beaufeu.</i> <i>Beaumarsh.</i> <i>Beaufo.</i> <i>Beauchamp.</i> <i>Beaumont.</i>	de Calvo monte, de Camera, de Campania, de Campo Florido, de Campo Arnulphi, de Caprienia, & de Capreolcuria, de Cantilnpo, de Camvilla, de Capella, Caradocus, de Caro loco, de Casa Dei,	<i>Chaumont.</i> <i>Chambers.</i> <i>Champeis.</i> <div style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle; margin-bottom: 10px;">           } <i>Champfleur, Henry de Cam-</i> </div> <div style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle; margin-bottom: 10px;">           } <i>po Florido was Sheriff of</i> </div> <div style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle; margin-bottom: 10px;">           } <i>Dorsetshire, 19 Hen. III.</i> </div> <div style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle; margin-bottom: 10px;">           } <i>Champernoun.</i> </div> <div style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle; margin-bottom: 10px;">           } <i>Chevercourt.</i> </div> <div style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle; margin-bottom: 10px;">           } <i>Cantlow, or Cantello.</i> </div> <div style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle; margin-bottom: 10px;">           } <i>Camvil.</i> </div> <div style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle; margin-bottom: 10px;">           } <i>Capel.</i> </div> <div style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle; margin-bottom: 10px;">           } <i>Caradock, or Cradock, now</i> </div> <div style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle; margin-bottom: 10px;">           } <i>called Newton.</i> </div> <div style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle; margin-bottom: 10px;">           } <i>Carelieu.</i> </div> <div style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle; margin-bottom: 10px;">           } <i>Godshall.</i> </div> <div style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle; margin-bottom: 10px;">           } <i>de Casineto,</i> </div>

de Casineto, & Chais-	} <i>Chedney, Cheney.</i>
neto,	
de Castello,	<i>Castle, or Castel.</i>
de Castello magno,	<i>Castlemain.</i>
de Ceraso,	<i>Cherry.</i>
de Cestria,	<i>Chester.</i>
Cinomannicus,	<i>Maine.</i>
de Chauris & Cadureis,	<i>Chaworth.</i>
Cheligrevus,	<i>Killigrew.</i>
Chirchebeius,	<i>Kirby.</i>
de Claro monte,	<i>Clermont.</i>
de Claris vallibus,	} <i>Clarival, or Clare.</i>
Claranas,	
de Clarifagio,	<i>Clersey.</i>
de Clintonia,	<i>Clinton.</i>
de Clivo forti,	<i>Clyjord.</i>
de Columbariis,	<i>Columbers.</i>
de Conductu,	<i>Chenduit.</i>
de Cornubia,	<i>Cornwayle.</i>
de Corvo Spinæ,	<i>Crowthorn.</i>
de Curva Spina,	<i>Creithorne.</i>
de Crepito Corde,	} <i>Creveo, or Creveceur.</i>
de Cureeo,	
de Curci,	
de Cusancia,	
Cunetius,	<i>Kenet.</i>

## D.

DE Dalenrigius,	<i>Dalegrig.</i>
de David villa,	<i>D'Aville, D'Eyville.</i>
D'Ayuecuria, vel	} <i>Daincourt.</i>
Daineuriensis,	
de Dovera,	<i>Dover.</i>
de la Mara,	<i>De la Mare.</i>
de Doito (Fr. Doet),	<i>Brooke.</i>
Dispensator,	<i>Le Despencor, Spencer.</i>
de Diva,	<i>Dive, Dves.</i>
Drogo (Saxon),	<i>Drew.</i>
Dunestanvilla.	<i>Dunstarile.</i>
Dutentius,	<i>Doughty.</i>

## E.

DE Ebroicis, &	} <i>D'Evereux.</i>
de Ebrois,	
Easterlingus,	<i>Stradling.</i>
Tho. de Erolitto,	} <i>Erliche. He was Sheriff of Salop 6th of King John.</i>
de Ericeto,	
Estlega, &	} <i>Astley, or Estley.</i>
de Estlega,	
Extraneus,	<i>L'Estrange.</i>

## F.

DE Fago,	<i>Beech and Beecher.</i>
de Ferrariis,	<i>Ferrars.</i>
de Filiceto,	<i>Fernham.</i>
Filius Alani,	<i>Fitz-Alan.</i>
Filius Alvredi,	<i>Fitz-Alard.</i>
Filius Amandi,	<i>Fitz-Amand.</i>
Filius Andreæ,	<i>Fitz-Andrew.</i>
Filius Bernardi,	<i>Fitz-Barnard.</i>
Filius Briani,	<i>Fitz-Brian.</i>
Filius Comitis,	<i>Fitz-Count.</i>
Filius Eustachii,	<i>Fitz-Eustace.</i>
Filius Fuleonis,	<i>Fitz-Fulk.</i>
Filius Galfredi,	<i>Fitz-Geofry.</i>
Filius Gerrardi,	<i>Fitz-Gerrard.</i>
Filius Gilberti,	<i>Fitz-Gilbert.</i>
Filius Guidonis,	<i>Fitzwith.</i>
Filius Hardingi,	<i>Fitz-Harding.</i>
Filius Haimonis,	<i>Fitz-Haimon.</i>
Filius Henrici,	<i>Fitz-Henry.</i>
Filius Herberti,	<i>Fitz-Herbert.</i>
Filius Hugonis,	<i>Fitz-Hugh.</i>
Filius Humphredi,	<i>Fitz-Humphry.</i>
Filius Jacobi,	<i>Fitz-James.</i>
Filius Jobannis,	<i>Fitz-John.</i>
Filius Lucæ,	<i>Fitz-Lucas.</i>
Filius Mauricii,	<i>Fitz-Maurice.</i>
Filius Michaelis,	<i>Fitz-Michael.</i>
Filius Nicholai,	<i>Fitz-Nichols.</i>
Filius Oliveri,	<i>Fitz-Oliver.</i>
Filius Osburni,	<i>Fitz-Osburn.</i>
Filius Osmondi,	<i>Fitz-Osmond.</i>
Filius Odonis,	<i>Fitz-Otes.</i>
Filius Pagani,	<i>Fitz-Pain.</i>
Filius Patricii,	<i>Fitz-Patrick.</i>
Filius Petri,	<i>Fitz-Peter.</i>
Filius Radulphi,	<i>Fitz-Ralph.</i>
Filius Reginaldi,	<i>Fitz-Raynold.</i>
Filius Ricardi,	<i>Fitz-Richard.</i>
Filius Roberti,	<i>Fitz-Robert.</i>
Filius Rogeri,	<i>Fitz-Roger.</i>
Filius Simeonis,	<i>Fitz-Simon.</i>
Filius Stephani,	<i>Fitz-Stephen, commonly called Stephenson.</i>
Filius Thomasi,	
Filius Walteri,	<i>Fitz-Thomas.</i>
Filius Warreni,	<i>Fitz-Walter.</i>
Filius Gulielmi,	<i>Fitz-Warren.</i>
de Folii,	<i>Fitz-William.</i>
de Fonte Australi,	<i>Foulis.</i>
de Fonte limpido,	<i>Southwell.</i>
de Fontibus,	<i>Sherburn.</i>
	<i>Wells.</i>
	de Fonte

de Fonte Ebrardi,  
de Forti scuto,  
*Flavus,*  
de Fossa nova,  
de Fluctibus,  
*Frescoburnus,*  
de Frisca Marisco,  
de Frevilla,  
de Frisca villa,  
de Fraxino,  
de Fronte bovis,

## G.

**D**E Gandavo, &  
de Gandavensis,  
de Glanvilla,  
de Gorniae,  
de Granavilla, vel  
Greenvilla,  
de Grandavilla,  
de Geneva,  
de Genisteto,  
de Grendona,  
Giovanus,  
de Grosso Venatore,  
Grandis, vel  
Magnus Venator,  
de Grosso monte,  
de Guntheri sylva,

## H.

**D**E Hantona,  
de Harela,  
Havertus,  
Howardus,  
de Hosata,  
Hosatus, vel  
Usus Mare,

## I.

JODOCUS,  
de Insula,  
de Insula bona,  
de Insula fontis,  
de Ipra,

## K.

**D**E Kaineto, alias  
Caineto,      } *Keynes.*

*Fouterard.*  
*Fortescue.*  
*Blund, Blount.*  
*Newdike.*  
*Flood.*  
*Freshburne.*  
*Freshmarsh.*  
} *Frevil, or Fretchvile.*  
*Frene, Ashe.*  
*de Grundbeof.*

} *Gaunt.*  
*Glanvil.*  
*Gorney, or Gurney.*  
} *Greenvil, or Grenville.*  
*Granvile.*  
*Generile.*  
*Bromfield.*  
*Greendon.*  
*Young.*  
} *Grosvenor.*  
*Grismond.*  
*Gunter.*

*Hanton.*  
*Harkley.*  
} *Howard.*  
} *Hose, or Hussey.*

*Joice.*  
*Lisle.*  
*Lislebone.*  
*Lilburne.*  
*de Ipres.*

## L.

**D**E Laga,  
Lambardus,  
de Langdona, vel  
Landa,  
de Lato campo,  
de Lato vado,  
de Lato pede,  
de Lato loco,  
de Lecestria,  
Le Leica, & Lecha,  
Leuchenovus,  
de Lexintuna,  
Laurentii filius,  
de Limesi,  
de Linna,  
de Lisoriis,  
de Logiis,  
de Longo campo,  
de Longo prato,  
de Longa spata,  
de Longa villa,  
Lupus,  
Lupellus,

} *Langdon.*  
} *Bradfield.*  
} *Bradford.*  
} *Braiffoot.*  
} *Lettley.*  
} *Lester.*  
} *Leke.*  
} *Lewkin.*  
} *Lexington.*  
} *Lawson.*  
} *Limsie.*  
} *Linne.*  
} *Lizurs, Lisors.*  
} *Lodge.*  
} *Longchamp.*  
} *Longmede.*  
} *Longspee.*  
} *Longville.*  
} *Woolf, Love, Loo.*  
} *The Family of Lovel, or*  
} *Lovet.*

## M.

**M**ACER,  
de Mala platea, &  
de Malo passu,  
Magnus Venator,  
de Magna Villa, &  
de Mandavilla,  
de Magroomonte,  
de Mala terra,  
de Malis manibus,  
Malus catulns,  
de Malo laeu,  
Male conductus, vel  
de Malo conductu,  
de Malo leone,  
de Malo visu,  
Malus leporarius,  
Malus lupellus,  
de Maneriis,  
de Marchia,  
Marisca,  
Marisco,  
Marescallus,  
de Marci vallibus,  
de Mednana,  
de Media villa,

} *Le Meyre.*  
} *Malpas.*  
} *Grosvenor.*  
} *Mandeville.*  
} *Grosmount or Groumount.*  
} *Mauland.*  
} *Malmains.*  
} *Mulchein, vulgo Machel.*  
} *Maulcy.*  
} *Malduit.*  
} *Malleon.*  
} *Malvisin.*  
} *Maleverer, Mallieure, com-*  
} *monly Mallyvery.*  
} *Manlovel, Mallovel.*  
} *Manners.*  
} *March, or Marsh.*  
} *Mareschal, or Marchal.*  
} *Martival.*  
} *Maine.*  
} *Middleton.*  
} *de Melsa.*

de Melsa,	<i>Mews.</i>	Parmentarius,	<i>Taylor.</i>
Medicus,	<i>Leech.</i>	de Palude,	<i>Puddle, Marsh.</i>
de Mieenis,	<i>Meschines.</i>	de Pascua Capidoso,	<i>Stanley.</i>
de Mineris,	<i>Miners, or Minours.</i>	de Pavilidro, &	<i>Pavelay.</i>
de Molendinis,	<i>Molines.</i>	Fauliaco,	
Molendinarius,		de Pede planco,	<i>Pauncefoot.</i>
de Moelis,	<i>Malles.</i>	de Peccato,	<i>Peche, vel Pecke.</i>
de Monasteris,	<i>Musters, or Masters.</i>	Pelliparius,	<i>Skinner.</i>
Monachus,	<i>Moine, Monk.</i>	de Perrariis,	<i>Perrers.</i>
de Monte canisto,	<i>Montchensey.</i>	de Petraponte,	<i>Pierrepont, vulgarly Perpoint.</i>
de Monte hermerii,	<i>Monthermer.</i>	de Pietavia,	
de Monte fixo,	<i>Montfitchet.</i>	de Plantageneta,	<i>Peyto.</i>
de Monte pessono,	<i>Montpesson, vulgo Mompesson.</i>	ad Pontem,	<i>Plantagenet.</i>
de Monte pessulano,		de Porellis, vel	<i>Pavnton.</i>
Monte pissounis, vel	<i>Montjoy.</i>	Purellis,	<i>Purcell.</i>
de Monte pissoris,		Le Poure,	
de Monte Jovis,	<i>Montacute.</i>	de Praeris,	<i>Power.</i>
de Monte Gaudii,		de Pulchro capellitio,	<i>Praers.</i>
de Monte acuto,	<i>Montalt, or Moald.</i>	de Puteaco,	<i>Fairfax.</i>
de Monte alto,	<i>Montgomery.</i>	<i>Q.</i>	<i>Pusae, commonly Pudsey.</i>
de Monte Gomericæ,	<i>Monthegon.</i>	D E Querceto,	<i>Cheney.</i>
de Monte-hegonis,	<i>Montfort.</i>	de Quinciato,	<i>Quincey.</i>
de Monteforti,	<i>Montteagle.</i>	<i>R.</i>	<i>Raleigh.</i>
de Monte aquilæ,	<i>Mortimer.</i>	D E Ralega, vel	
de Mortuo Mari,	<i>Walton.</i>	Regeneia,	<i>Rodney.</i>
ad Murum,	<i>Muschamp.</i>	de Radeona,	<i>Rivers.</i>
de Museo campo,	<i>Mowbray.</i>	de Redveriis,	
de Mowbraia,		de Repariis,	<i>Reynolds.</i>
N.		Rigidii,	
D E Nevilla, &	<i>Nevil.</i>	de Riperia,	<i>Richmond.</i>
de Nova villa,		Reginaldus,	<i>Wheeler.</i>
Nigellus,	<i>Niele, or Neal.</i>	de Rico Monte,	<i>Rouxearrier, Roussir, Roo- per, Roper. There is a very ancient Family of the Ropers in Cumberland, who have lived immemo- riably near a Quarry of Red Spate there, from whence they first took the Surname of Rubra Spatha.</i>
de Novo burgo,	<i>Newburgh.</i>	Rotarius,	
de Novo loco,	<i>Newark.</i>	<i>de Rubra spatha,</i>	<i>Roche, Rock.</i>
de Novo castello,	<i>Newcastle.</i>	de Rupe forti,	
de Nodariis, vel	<i>Noires.</i>	de Rupe,	<i>Roche, Rock.</i>
Nodoriis,		Rupibus,	
Norriscus,	<i>Norris.</i>	Rupinus,	<i>Radcliff.</i>
de Norwico,	<i>Norwich.</i>	de Rubro clivo,	
de Nova Terra,	<i>Newland.</i>	de Rubra Manu,	<i>Redmain.</i>
de Novo mercatu,	<i>Newmarch.</i>	Rusus,	<i>Rous.</i>
Q.		de Rupe seissa,	<i>Cutcliffe</i>
D E Oileio, &	<i>D'Oily.</i>		
Oili, & Oilius,			
P.			
PAGENELLI,	<i>Pagnells, or Paines.</i>		
de Pavilliano,	<i>Peton.</i>		
Pietonus,			
de Parva villa,	<i>Littleton.</i>		

S.			
D <small>E</small> Sabau lia,	<i>Savoy.</i>	de Suthlia, &	<i>Suthley, or Sudley.</i>
de Sacra queren,	<i>Holyoak.</i>	Sutleia,	
de Saera fago,	<i>Hollebech.</i>	de Sylva,	<i>Weld.</i>
de Sacra bosco,	<i>Holywood.</i>		
de Saera fonte,	<i>Holybrook.</i>		
de Saio,	<i>Say.</i>	T.	
Sagittarius,	<i>Archer.</i>	D <small>E</small> Tanaia,	<i>Taney.</i>
de Saleeto,	<i>Saucey.</i>	de Tankardi villa,	<i>Tankerville.</i>
de Salicosa mara,	<i>Wilmore.</i>	Teutonicus,	<i>Teys.</i>
de Salchavilla,	<i>Salkeld.</i>	de Tulka,	<i>Toke, Tuke.</i>
de Salieosa vena,	<i>Salvein.</i>	de Turbida villa,	<i>Turberville.</i>
de Salso mariseo,	<i>Saltmarsh.</i>	Turchetissus,	<i>Turhill.</i>
de Saltu capella,	<i>Sacheverel.</i>	de Turri,	<i>Towers.</i>
Salvagiūs,	<i>Savage.</i>	de Parva Turri,	<i>Torel, Tirrel</i>
de Sancto Mauro,	<i>St. Maur, or Seymour.</i>	de Turpi Vado,	<i>Fulford.</i>
de Sancto Laudo,	<i>Sentlo, or Senlo.</i>		
de Sancta Terra,	<i>Holyland.</i>		
de Sancta Clara,	<i>St. Clare, Sencleer, Sinclair.</i>	V.	
de Sancto Medardo,	<i>Semark.</i>	D <small>E</small> Vado Saxi,	<i>Stanford.</i>
de Sancto Amand,	<i>St. Amond.</i>	de Vado boīm,	<i>Oxford.</i>
de Sancto Albano,	<i>St. Alban.</i>	de Valle torta,	<i>Vautort.</i>
de Sancto Audemaro,	<i>St. Omer.</i>	de Valle,	<i>Wale.</i>
de Sancto Lizio, &	<i>Seuliz, Seyton.</i>	de Valentia,	<i>Valence.</i>
Sylvaneclensis,		de Vallibus,	<i>Vaux.</i>
de Sancta Ermina,	<i>Armine.</i>	de Vesci,	<i>Vesey.</i>
de Sancta Fide,	<i>St. Faith.</i>	de Veteri aula,	<i>Oldhall, Oldham.</i>
de Sancto Mauricio,	<i>St. Morris.</i>	de Veteri ponte,	<i>Vipont, or Vipount.</i>
de Sancto Wallericō,	<i>St. Wallere.</i>	de Vicariis,	<i>Viccars.</i>
de Sancto Leodegario,	<i>St. Leger, vulgo Sallenger.</i>	de Villa torta,	<i>Croketon.</i>
de Sancta Barbara,	<i>Senbarb, vulgo Simberb.</i>	de Villariis,	<i>Villers.</i>
de Sancto Petro,	<i>Sampier.</i>	de Villa magna,	<i>Mandevile.</i>
de Sancto Panlo,	<i>Sampol, or Sample.</i>	de Vino salvo,	<i>Vinesalf.</i>
de Sancto Lupo,	<i>Sentlow.</i>		<i>Dimouk, now Dimmock.</i>
de Sancto Andeano,	<i>St. Owen.</i>		<i>This ancient Family have</i>
de Sancto Gelasio,	<i>Singlis.</i>		<i>performed the Office of</i>
de Sancto Martino,	<i>Semarton.</i>		<i>Champion to the Kings</i>
de Sandwico,	<i>Sandwich.</i>		<i>of England ever since the</i>
de Sancto Quintinio,	<i>St. Quintin.</i>		<i>Coronation of Richard</i>
de Sancto Alemondo,	<i>Salmon.</i>		<i>II., as holding the Manor</i>
de Sancto Vedasto,	<i>Foster.</i>		<i>of Serivelsbury heredi-</i>
de Saxo ferrato,	<i>Ironston, vulgo Ironzon.</i>		<i>tarily, from the Mar-</i>
de Sealariis,	<i>Scales.</i>		<i>mons of Lincolnshire, by</i>
de Sicca villa,	<i>Drytown, or Sackville.</i>		<i>Grand Serjeantry—so</i>
Sitfiltu, alias Cecilius,	<i>Sitfilt.</i>		<i>adjudged M. 1 Hen.</i>
de Solaris,	<i>Solers.</i>		<i>VIIth.</i>
de Spineto,	<i>Spine.</i>	de Urtico,	<i>Lorti, Lort.</i>
de Stagno,	<i>Poole.</i>		
de Stipite sicco,	<i>De la Zouch.</i>	W.	
de Stratone,	<i>Stretton.</i>	D <small>E</small> Warrema,	<i>Warren.</i>
Super Tysam,	<i>Surteys.</i>	de Warnevilla, vel	
de Suduria,	<i>Sudbury.</i>	Willoughbæus,	<i>Willoughby.</i>
		de Watelega,	<i>Wateley, Wheatley.</i>

## EXPOSITION

OF

## LATIN WORDS,

FOUND IN THE LAW OR OTHER ANCIENT WRITINGS, BUT NOT IN ANY MODERN  
DICTIONARY OR GLOSSARY.

A.			
ABATARE,	To abate.	Afferatores,	<i>Affearors.</i>
Abatamentum,	Abatement.	Afferatus,	<i>Affered.</i>
Abbatia,	{ An Abbey.	Afforestare,	<i>To afforest.</i>
Abbatia,		Affri,	<i>Plough Cattle.</i>
Abeyancia,	Abeyance.	Affraia,	<i>An Affray.</i>
Abcariare,	To carry away.	Affreatamentum,	<i>A Freightment.</i>
Abettum,	{ Abetment.	Affreetatus,	<i>Freighted.</i>
Abbettum,		Agistare,	<i>To agist.</i>
Abbettator,	An Abettor.	Agistamentum,	<i>An Agistment.</i>
Abbettare,	To abet.	Agreare,	<i>To agree.</i>
Abjudicare,	To forejudge.	Agreementum,	<i>An Agreement.</i>
Abjudicator,	A Forejudger.	Aisamentum,	<i>An Easement.</i>
Abbuttare,	To abut.	Aldermannus,	<i>An Alderman.</i>
Abuttans,	Abutting.	Altaragium,	<i>Alterage.</i>
Accessarium,	Accessory.	Allottatus,	<i>Allotted.</i>
Accustumatus,	{ Accustomed.	Alterare,	<i>To alter.</i>
Accustomatis,		Alteratio,	<i>An altering.</i>
Accustomabilis,		Americamentum,	<i>An Amercement.</i>
Accomplimentum,	Accomplishment.	Americatus,	<i>Amereed.</i>
Acetiam, vel Acetiam,	And also.	Amortizare,	<i>To amortize.</i>
Acquietancia,	An Acquittance.	Amortizatio,	<i>An Amortization.</i>
Acquietare,	To acquit.	Amotibilis,	<i>Removeable.</i>
Litera acquietancialis,	Letters of acquittal.	Anchoragium,	<i>Anchorage.</i>
Acquisitum,	{ A Purchase.	Apparentia, vel	{ An Appearance.
Adquisitum,		Compartentia,	
Perquisitum,		Appellum,	<i>An Appcal.</i>
Adjacencia,	Things adjoining.	Appellare,	<i>To appeal.</i>
Adjornare,	To adjourn.	Appellans,	<i>An Appellant.</i>
Adjornamentum,	Adjournment.	Appellat,	<i>An Appellee.</i>
Admirallus,	Admiral.	Appendicium,	<i>A Dependance, an Addition.</i>
Admiralitas,	Admiralty.	Apportionare,	<i>To apportion.</i>
Adnullare,	To annul.	Apportionamentum,	<i>An Apportionment.</i>
Adnullatio,	Annulling.	Apprenticius,	<i>An Apprentice.</i>
Advantagium,	An Advantage.	Apprentisagium, vel	{ An Apprenticeship.
Advanceamentum,	An Advancement.	Apprenticiamentum,	
Adventura,	An Adventure.	Appropriatio,	{ An Appropriation, or Im-
Adventurare,	To adventure.	Appropriamentum,	propriation.
Advisare,	To advise.	Appropriare,	<i>To appropriate.</i>
Advisamentum, vel	{ Advice.	Approbator, vel	{ An Approver.
Avisamentum,		Probator,	
Advocatio,	An Advowson.	Approbare,	<i>To approve.</i>
Avocare,	An Avowry.	Appruare,	<i>To improve.</i>
Aeria accipitrum,	An Aery of Hawks.	Appruamentum,	<i>An Improvement.</i>

Decime de Araeijis	<i>Of the Races (or Breed) of</i>	Avisamentum,	<i>Advice.</i>
Equorum,	<i>Horses.</i>	Avisatus,	<i>Advised.</i>
Aranatus,	<i>Arraigned.</i>		
Aranamentum,	<i>An Arraignment.</i>		
Arrainare Assisam,	<i>To arraign an Assize.</i>		
Arbitrator,	<i>An Arbitrator.</i>		
Arbitrium, vel	<i>An Award or Arbitrement.</i>		
Awardium,			
Archa in claustro,	<i>An Arch in a Cloister.</i>		
Archeria,	<i>Archery.</i>		
A retro & insolitus,	<i>Behind and unpaid.</i>		
Armirarij linearum	<i>Armorer of Linen Armory;</i>		
armiturarmi,	<i>Merchant Taylors of</i>		
	<i>London.</i>		
Arraiare,	<i>To array.</i>	Bagea,	<i>A Badge.</i>
Arraiamentum,	<i>An Array.</i>	Baia,	<i>An Haven.</i>
Arraiatores,	<i>Arrayers.</i>	Ballancea,	<i>A Balance.</i>
Arreetatus, reetatus,	<i>Suspected, accused.</i>	Ballium,	<i>A Bail.</i>
Arrentare,	<i>To rate.</i>	Ballivus,	<i>A Bailiff.</i>
Arrentatio,	<i>A Rate or Rent.</i>	Balliva,	<i>A Bailiwick.</i>
Arreragia,	<i>Arrearages.</i>	Balus,	<i>A Bale of Goods.</i>
Arrestare,	<i>To arrest.</i>	Baneus,	<i>A Bench.</i>
Arrestum,	<i>An Arrest.</i>	Banda Militaris,	<i>A Band of Soldiers.</i>
Arrivare,	<i>To arrive.</i>	Banna,	<i>Bans of Matrimony.</i>
Articulare,	<i>To article.</i>	Bannerium,	<i>A Banner.</i>
Articulus,	<i>An Article.</i>	Bannerettus,	<i>A Banneret.</i>
Arurae,		Bannitus,	<i>Banished.</i>
Messuræ,	<i>Earings, or Plowings, Mow-</i>	Bannitio,	<i>A Banishment.</i>
Falcationes,	<i>nings, Reapings.</i>	Barearia,	<i>{ A Tan-house, Sheep-house,</i>
Assaia &	<i>The Essay and Assize of</i>		<i>or Heath-house.</i>
Assisa Panis,	<i>Bread.</i>	Barea,	<i>A Bark.</i>
Assartum, vel	<i>An Assart.</i>	Barellus,	<i>A Barrel.</i>
Essartum,		Barga, vel	<i>{ A Barge.</i>
Assartare,	<i>To assart.</i>	Bargea,	<i>To bargain.</i>
Assemblare,	<i>To assemble.</i>	Barganizare,	<i>A Bargain.</i>
Assemblatio,	<i>An Assembly, or Assembling.</i>	Bargania,	<i>A Bargaining.</i>
Assisa,	<i>An Assize.</i>	Barganizatio,	
Assuare, vel	<i>To assure.</i>	Baro,	<i>A Baron.</i>
Assecurare,	<i>An Assurance.</i>	Baronia,	<i>A Barony.</i>
Assurantia,	<i>To attach.</i>	Baronettus, vel	<i>{ A Baronet.</i>
Attachiare,	<i>An Attachment.</i>	Baronatus,	<i>A Bar to an Action.</i>
Attachiamentum,		Barra,	<i>A Barretor.</i>
Attemptare,	<i>To attempt.</i>	Barreceptor,	<i>Barratry.</i>
Attentare,		Barratria,	<i>A Barton.</i>
Attineta,	<i>An Attaint.</i>	Bartona,	<i>Low.</i>
Attinetus,	<i>Attainted.</i>	Bassus,	<i>A Bastard.</i>
Attornatus,	<i>An Attorney.</i>	Bastardus,	<i>Bastarda, vel</i>
Scriptum Attornatorium,	<i>{ A Letter of Attorney.</i>	Bastarda,	<i>Bastardy.</i>
Attornare,	<i>To attorn.</i>	Bastardia,	
Attornamentum,	<i>An Attornment.</i>	Batus,	<i>A Boat.</i>
Averagium,	<i>Average.</i>	Batellus,	<i>A little Boat.</i>
Averia,	<i>Cattle.</i>	Beeonagium,	<i>Beconage.</i>
		Bedellus,	<i>A Bedel.</i>
		Beneficium,	<i>A Benefice.</i>
		Beneficiatus,	<i>Beneficed.</i>
			Billio,

Billio, vel	<i>Bullion.</i>	Cappa,	<i>A Cap.</i>
Bullio,		Capa,	<i>A Cape.</i>
Billetum,	<i>A Bill, or Billet, of Deli-</i>	Capellania,	<i>A Chapelry.</i>
	<i>very of a Writ.</i>	Capellaria,	
Blada,	<i>Corn.</i>	Capitaneus,	<i>A Captain.</i>
Terre Bladate,	<i>Corn Land.</i>	Capitulum,	<i>A Chapter.</i>
Bogetta,	<i>A Budget.</i>	Decanus & Capitulum,	<i>A Dean and Chapter.</i>
Boseus,		Carcare,	<i>To Freight.</i>
Boscaria,	<i>Wood growing, a Wood.</i>	Careatus,	<i>Freighted.</i>
Bosculus,	<i>A little Wood.</i>	Caristia,	<i>Dearness.</i>
Botha,	<i>A Booth or Stall.</i>	Caruea,	<i>A Cart.</i>
Botava terre,	<i>An Ogang of Land.</i>	Carectata,	<i>A Cart-Load.</i>
Boveria,	<i>An Ox-house.</i>	Caruca signata,	<i>A Car-Room.</i>
Bovarij,	<i>Ox-keepers.</i>	Carrus,	<i>A Car, Coach, or Cha-</i>
Boviculus,	<i>A Bullock.</i>		<i>riot.</i>
Breve,	<i>A Writ.</i>	Cariare,	<i>To carry.</i>
Broccator,	<i>A Broker.</i>	Cariagium,	<i>A Carriage.</i>
Brocanij,	<i>Brokers.</i>	Cassare,	<i>To quash.</i>
Broeagium, vel	<i>Brocagium.</i>	Cassatio,	<i>An Abatement.</i>
Broctagium,	<i>Heath Ground.</i>	Catalla,	<i>Chattels.</i>
Bruera,	<i>A Bullery of Salt Water.</i>	Celda,	<i>A Chaldron.</i>
Bullaria aque salse,	<i>Refuse of Heal.</i>	Chacea,	<i>A Chase.</i>
Bultellum,	<i>A Bound.</i>	Chaciare,	<i>To chase or drive.</i>
Bunda,	<i>A Bundle.</i>	Cigninota,	<i>A Swan Mark.</i>
Bundellus,	<i>A Burgage.</i>	Cirographum finis,	<i>The Chirograph of a Fine.</i>
Burgagium,	<i>A Burglary.</i>	Circumhabitantes,	<i>Near-dwellers.</i>
Bulgaria,	<i>A Borough.</i>	Civilista,	<i>A Civil Lawyer.</i>
Burgus,	<i>A Burgess.</i>	Clameus,	<i>A Claim.</i>
Burgensis,	<i>The Bursar of a College.</i>	Clamare,	<i>To claim.</i>
Bursarius,	<i>Hedging Wood.</i>	Clava,	<i>A Mace.</i>
Busca,	<i>A Butt.</i>	Clerimonia,	<i>Privilege of Clergy.</i>
Butta,		Cloca,	<i>A Clock.</i>
		Cloarium,	<i>A Clock House or Case.</i>
		Coadunatio,	<i>An assembling together.</i>
		Cofeoflati,	<i>Joint Feoffees.</i>
		Cofera,	<i>A Coffer.</i>
		Coferis,	
CALCETUM,	<i>A Causeway.</i>	Coferarius,	<i>A Cofferer.</i>
Via calceata,		Cognitor,	<i>A Conusor.</i>
Calcifurnium,	<i>A Lime Kiln.</i>	Cognizatus,	<i>A Conusee.</i>
Calendarium,	<i>A Table, or Repertory.</i>	Cognizarins,	
Calendare,	<i>To make Repertoires.</i>	Cognitio,	<i>A Cognizance.</i>
Calumniare,	<i>To challenge.</i>	Coiso,	<i>A Coif.</i>
Calumnia,	<i>A Challenge.</i>	Baro de Gradu de la Coife,	<i>A Baron of the degree of the Coif.</i>
Cambi partia,	<i>Champarty.</i>	Cokettum,	<i>A Coket.</i>
Cambi particeps,	<i>A Champertor.</i>	Cokettatus,	<i>Coketed.</i>
Cambium,	<i>A Change.</i>	Collecta Ovium,	<i>A Flock of Sheep.</i>
Cambire denarium,	<i>To change Money.</i>	Collecta Bladi,	<i>A Heap of Corn.</i>
Literie Cambitorie,	<i>Letter or Bill of Exchange.</i>	Colonellus,	<i>A Colonel.</i>
Camera,	<i>A Chamber.</i>	Comfortare,	<i>To comfort.</i>
Cameralis,		Comitiva, vel Comita-	<i>A Band or Troop of Sol-</i>
Campio,	<i>A Champion.</i>	tiva Soldiorum,	<i>diers.</i>
Canopium,	<i>A Canopy.</i>		
Cancellare,	<i>To cancel.</i>		
Caecellatura,	<i>A Cancelling.</i>		<i>Commensare,</i>

Commensare,	<i>To commence.</i>	Cotarius,	<i>A Cottager.</i>
Commensatio,	<i>A Beginning.</i>	Coterellus,	<i>Covin or Fraud.</i>
Commensalis,	<i>A Border.</i>	Covina,	<i>Fraudulently, deceitfully.</i>
Commensale,	<i>Board or Diet.</i>	Covinosus,	
Communiarius,	<i>A Commoner.</i>	Cranare,	<i>To crane.</i>
Pro communibus,	<i>Commons in an Inn of Court.</i>	Cranagium,	<i>Cranage.</i>
Pro commensali,		Creca,	<i>A Creek.</i>
Commissio,	<i>A Commission.</i>	Crecum,	
Commissionarius,	<i>A Commissioner.</i>	Croftum,	<i>A Croft.</i>
Communia Pasture,	<i>Common of Pasture.</i>	Coinagium,	<i>Coinage.</i>
Communia Turbarie,	<i>Turbary.</i>	Cunagium,	
Communia Estoveriorum,	<i>Estovers.</i>	Cuneus,	<i>Coin.</i>
Communia Piscarie,	<i>Fishery.</i>	Cunicularium,	<i>A Rabbit-Warren, or Place to keep Rabbits in.</i>
Communiare,	<i>To common.</i>	Curtilagium,	
Compassare,	<i>To compass.</i>	Curtina,	<i>A Curtilage.</i>
Concelare,	<i>To conceal.</i>	Custagium,	<i>A Curtain.</i>
Conclamendum,	<i>A Concealment.</i>	Custus,	<i>Costs.</i>
Concernere,	<i>To concern.</i>	Custum,	
Concernens,	<i>Concerning.</i>	Custumaria	<i>Custom for Wares.</i>
Concernatus,	<i>Concerned.</i>	tenementa,	<i>Copyhold.</i>
Conquestus,	<i>A Conquest.</i>	Tenentes Custumarij,	
Conquestari,		Custumarij,	<i>Copyholders.</i>
Constabularius,	<i>A Constable.</i>	D.	
Constabularia,		DAMMA,	<i>A Dam.</i>
Constabulariatus,		Data,	<i>The Date of a Deed or Writ.</i>
Contiguatur,	<i>Is near.</i>	Deadvocare,	
Contrariare,	<i>To do contrary.</i>	Debatum,	<i>To disavow.</i>
Contraplacitum,	<i>A Counter-plea.</i>	Decanus,	<i>A Debate.</i>
Contraveniens,	<i>Offending, going against.</i>	Decanatus,	<i>A Dean.</i>
Contrivare,	<i>To contrive.</i>	Decenna,	<i>A Deanery.</i>
Controfacere,	<i>To counterfeit.</i>	Decennarius,	<i>A Tything.</i>
Controfactura,	<i>A Counterfeiting.</i>	Decimatio,	<i>A Tythingman.</i>
Controllamentum,	<i>A Controlment.</i>	Decime,	<i>Tything.</i>
Contrarotulator,	<i>A Comptroller.</i>	Declarare,	<i>Tythes.</i>
Contragratulus,	<i>A Counter Roll.</i>	Declaratio,	<i>To declare.</i>
Conveiare,	<i>To convey.</i>	Defalta,	<i>A Declaration.</i>
Conveiancia,	<i>A Conveyance.</i>	Defeasancia,	<i>A Default.</i>
Cooperatura,	<i>A Covering, a Coverture.</i>	Deforciare,	<i>A Defeasance.</i>
Copareenaria,	<i>Coparcenary.</i>	Deforciator,	<i>To deforce.</i>
Coparticeps,	<i>A Copareener.</i>	Deforciamentum,	<i>A Deforcer.</i>
Copia,	<i>A Copy.</i>	Demanda,	<i>A Deforcement.</i>
ad Copiandum,	<i>To copy.</i>	Demandare,	<i>A Demand.</i>
Copicia,	<i>A Coppice.</i>	Denarata Reditus,	<i>To demand.</i>
Corda,	<i>A Cord or String.</i>	Denarata Olei,	<i>A Penny Rent.</i>
Corda ligni,	<i>A Cord of Wood.</i>	Denizatus,	<i>A Pennyworth of Oil.</i>
Cornerium,	<i>A Corner or Angle.</i>	Departura,	<i>A Denizen.</i>
Angulus,		Departire,	<i>A Departure.</i>
Costera Maris,	<i>The Sea Coast.</i>	Depasturare,	<i>To depart.</i>
Costera Montis,	<i>The surrounding Mountains or Hills.</i>	Depasturatio,	<i>To depasture.</i>
Summitas Costere,		Cotagium,	<i>A Depasturing.</i>
Cotagium,	<i>A Cottage.</i>		Desponsalia.

Desponsalia,	<i>Marriage.</i>	Escaetor,	<i>An Escheator.</i>
Devisare,	<i>To devise.</i>	Escaeta,	<i>An Escheat.</i>
Devisum,		Escurare,	<i>To scour.</i>
Devisatio,	<i>A Devise, or Devising.</i>	Escripta,	<i>Escripts.</i>
Devisamentum,		Esculenta,	<i>Meat.</i>
Dimidium unius Acre,		Poculenta,	<i>Drink.</i>
vel Dimidia Acre,	<i>Half an Acre.</i>	Eskippare,	<i>To skip.</i>
Dimidia Hida,		Establishment,	<i>An Establishment.</i>
Dirationare,	<i>To disprove.</i>	Estallagium,	<i>An Instalment.</i>
Dirationamentum,	<i>A Disproof.</i>	Estoveria,	<i>Estovers.</i>
Discarcare,	<i>To unlade.</i>	Estrepamentum,	<i>Estrepement.</i>
Dishabilitare,	<i>To disable.</i>	Evidentia,	<i>Evidence.</i>
Disseisire,	<i>To disseise.</i>	Exeambium,	<i>An Exchange.</i>
Desseisinia,	<i>A Disseisin.</i>	Exeambire,	<i>To exchange.</i>
Disseisor,	<i>A Disseisor.</i>	Excambiator,	<i>An Exchanger.</i>
Disparagare,	<i>To disparage.</i>	Exclusa,	<i>A Sluice.</i>
Disparagatio,	<i>A Disparagement.</i>	Exclusagia Molendini,	<i>The Mill Sluice.</i>
Disturbare,	<i>To disturb.</i>	vel Emissarium,	
Disturbatio,	<i>A Disturbance.</i>	Expirare,	<i>To expire.</i>
Disturbancia,		Expiratio,	<i>An Expiring, or Ending.</i>
Divisa,	<i>A Bound.</i>	Explesias, vel	<i>Profits.</i>
Dividenda,	<i>A Dividend.</i>	Explēs,	
Divorcium,	<i>Divorce.</i>	Extenta,	<i>An Extent.</i>
A diu,	<i>For a long time.</i>	Extortio,	<i>Extortion.</i>
Dola, vel Dolea,	<i>A Dole.</i>	Extorsive,	<i>Extorsively.</i>
Dominicum,	<i>Demesne.</i>	Extorta pecunia,	<i>Money extorted.</i>
Donator,	<i>A Donor.</i>		
Donatorius,			
Donatus,	<i>A Donee.</i>	F.	
Draparius,	<i>A Draper.</i>	FALDA,	<i>A Fold.</i>
Drama,	<i>A Drain.</i>	Faldagium,	<i>Foldage.</i>
		Fardella,	<i>A Fardel.</i>
E.		Farundella terre,	<i>A Farundel or Fardel of Land.</i>
EBBA,	<i>An Ebb.</i>	Felo,	<i>A Felon.</i>
Ebba & Fluctus,	<i>Ebb and Flow of the Tide.</i>	Felo de se,	<i>A Felon of himself.</i>
Fluvius & Ebba,		Felonia,	<i>Felony.</i>
Flumen & Ebba,		Felonice,	<i>Feloniously.</i>
Effectualis,	<i>Effectual.</i>	Fensura,	<i>A Fence.</i>
Effectualiter,	<i>Effectually.</i>	Feodium,	<i>A Fee.</i>
Elargare,	<i>To enlarge.</i>	Feodarius,	<i>A Feodary.</i>
Elargatio,	<i>An Enlargement.</i>	Feodi firma,	<i>A Fee Farm.</i>
Elargimentum,		Feoffamentum,	<i>A Feoffment.</i>
Emenda,	<i>An Amends.</i>	Feoffator,	<i>A Feofor.</i>
Emende,		Feoffatus,	<i>A Feoffee.</i>
Endurare,	<i>To endure.</i>	Feria,	<i>A Ferry, or a Fair. Spelman, 264.</i>
Engrallatus,	<i>Ingrailed, 1 Mon. 930.</i>	Ferlingata terre,	
Enitia Pars,	<i>The Elder Sister's Part of Lands.</i>	Ferdellum terre,	
Equitatura,		Fidelitas,	<i>Fealty.</i>
Escapia,	<i>Travelling Furniture.</i>	Filare,	<i>To File.</i>
Escapiare,	<i>An Escape.</i>	Filaeium,	<i>A File.</i>
	<i>To escape.</i>	Filazarins,	<i>A Filazer.</i>
			Filum



J.		
JAMPNUM, Jampnorum,	<i>Furze or Gorse.</i>	
Imbesilare,	<i>Of Furze.</i>	Inventarium, Inventorium,
Imbreviare,	<i>To imbesil.</i>	Investitura, Investire,
Impannellare,	{ To reduce into Schedules or Writing.	Investatio, Jocalia,
Imparcare,	<i>To impannel.</i>	Irrotulare, Irrotulatio,
Imparcamentum,	<i>To impound.</i>	Irrotulamentum,
Imperpetuum,	<i>Impounding.</i>	Junctura,
Impetere,	<i>For ever.</i>	Jurata,
Impetitio,	<i>To impeach.</i>	
Implementa,	{ An Impeachment or Hin- drance.	K.
Implacitare,	<i>Implements.</i>	KΑΙΑ,
Impisonare,	<i>To implead, to sue.</i>	Kaiagium,
Importancia,	<i>To poison.</i>	Kidellus,
Imposterum,	<i>Importance.</i>	
Imprisa,	<i>Hereafter.</i>	L.
Interprisa,	{ An Enterprize.	LABORARIUS,
Imprisonare,	<i>To imprison.</i>	Landa vel Launda,
Imprisonamentum,	<i>An Imprisonment.</i>	Lasta,
Includere,	<i>To inclose.</i>	Lesura,
Inclausura,	<i>An Inclosure.</i>	Leta,
Incombrare,	<i>To incumber.</i>	Levabilis,
Incombrancia,	<i>An Incumbrance.</i>	Levella,
Incrochiare,	<i>To incroach.</i>	Libellus,
Incurramentum,	<i>An Incurring.</i>	Librata,
Indebitatus,	<i>Indebted.</i>	Liberatura,
Indefesibilis,	<i>Indefeasible.</i>	Liberata,
Indefensus,	<i>Undefended.</i>	Ligens,
Indentura,	<i>An Indenture.</i>	Ligeancia,
Indictare,	<i>To indict.</i>	Lista,
Indictamentum,	<i>An Indictment.</i>	Logia,
Indistringibilis,	<i>Not distrainable.</i>	Lodgia,
Indivisum,	{ Held in common, not di- vided.	Loppatus,
Infossatus,	<i>Ditched in.</i>	
Ingrossare,	<i>To ingross.</i>	M.
Ingrossator,	<i>An Ingrosser.</i>	MAEREMIUM,
Inlagatio,	<i>Inlawing.</i>	Mahemium,
Inlagatus,	<i>Inlawed.</i>	Mahemiare,
Inquestum,	<i>An Inquest.</i>	Mutilare,
Inquisitio,	<i>An Inquisition.</i>	Manerium,
Instaurare,	<i>To stock.</i>	Domus Manerialis,
Instaurum,	<i>A Stock.</i>	Mansum,
Instaurumentum,	<i>Stocking.</i>	Mansura,
Instaurata terra,	<i>Stocked or improved Land.</i>	Manutenere,
Intantum,	<i>So much, so far.</i>	Manutenentia,
Intercommunicare,	<i>To intercommon.</i>	Mantentor,
Interpugnare,	<i>To fight together.</i>	Marcare,
Invadiare,	<i>To mortgage.</i>	Marchiare,
Invadiatio,	<i>A Mortgaging.</i>	

{ An Inventory.

An Investiture.

To invest.

An Investing.

Jewels.

To enrol.

An Enrolling.

An Enrolment.

A Jointure.

A Jury.

## K.

A Quay.

Quayage.

A Wear.

## L.

A Labourer.

A Land or Open Field.

A Last.

A Leasowe.

A Leet.

Leviable.

A Level.

A Libel.

A Pound Weight.

{ A Livery.

A Liege-man.

Allegiance.

A List.

{ A Lodge.

Lopped.

## M.

Timber.

A Maim.

{ To maim.

A Manor.

A Manor-House.

{ A Dwelling.

To maintain.

Maintenance.

A Maintainer.

To take by Reprisal.

To march.

Marchie

Marchie Wallie,	<i>The Marches of Wales.</i>	O.
Marlera,	{ <i>Marle.</i>	
Marlia,		
Terra Marlanda, vel	{ <i>Marled Land.</i>	
Melioranda,		
Masca,	<i>A Masque.</i>	
Medius, mesue,	<i>Mean.</i>	
Menialis serviens,	<i>A menial Servant.</i>	
Memorandum,	<i>Be it remembered.</i>	
Memoranda,	<i>Remembrances.</i>	
Menestrallus,	<i>A Minstrel.</i>	
Mera,	<i>A Meer.</i>	
Mercatum,	<i>A Market.</i>	
Mercator,	<i>A Merchant.</i>	
Mereandiza,	<i>Merchandise.</i>	
Mercimonia,	<i>Wares.</i>	
Mercatura,	<i>Trading.</i>	
Mercandizare,	<i>To trade.</i>	
Merceria,	<i>Mercery.</i>	
Merceris,	<i>A Mercer.</i>	
Messuagium,	<i>A Messuage.</i>	
Minera,	<i>A Mine.</i>	
Minetarius,	{ <i>A Miner.</i>	
Minerarius,		
Mise, vel Misis,	<i>Costs.</i>	
Misprisitio,	<i>Misprision.</i>	
Misterium,	<i>A Mystery, a Trade.</i>	
Mixtilio,	{ <i>Maslin, or Meslin, Wheat, and Rye.</i>	
Mora,	<i>Moorish Ground.</i>	
Morina,	<i>The Murrain.</i>	
Morsellatim,	<i>By Morsels.</i>	
Mortgagium,	<i>A Mortgage.</i>	
Morganizandum,	<i>To mortgage.</i>	
Mossa,	<i>A Moss.</i>	
Mossetum,	<i>Mossy Ground.</i>	
Multura,	{ <i>Toll for Grist of a Mill.</i>	
Muletura,		
Murdrum,	<i>Murder.</i>	
Murditor,	<i>A Murderer.</i>	
Murderare,	<i>To murder.</i>	
Mustrum,	<i>A Muster.</i>	
Mustratio,	<i>Mustering.</i>	
N.		
NIMIETAS pondे- ris,	{ <i>Too much Weight.</i>	
Noca terre, vel		
Noka terre,	{ <i>A Nook of Land.</i>	
Noctuatin,	<i>Nightly, Night by Night.</i>	
O.		
ORA,	<i>An Oar.</i>	
Oviele,	<i>A Sheepwalk.</i>	
P.		
PACCUM Mercerie,	<i>A Pack of Mercury Wares.</i>	
Comitatus Palatinus,	<i>A County Palatine.</i>	
Palus,	<i>A Pale.</i>	
Palicium Parei,	<i>Park Pales.</i>	
Palmata,	<i>A Handful.</i>	
Panellum Juratorum,	<i>A Panel of Jurors.</i>	
Pandoxator,	<i>A Brewer.</i>	
Pandoxatorium,	<i>A Brewhouse.</i>	
Parellare,	<i>To parcel out.</i>	
Parcus,	<i>A Park or Pound.</i>	
Parcarius,	<i>The Keeper of a Park.</i>	
Pardonare,	<i>To pardon.</i>	
Pardonatio,	<i>A Pardon.</i>	
Passare,	<i>To pass.</i>	
Passagium,	<i>A Passage.</i>	
Passagium ultra ag- nam,	{ <i>A Ferry.</i>	
Pasturatio,		
Depastratio,	{ <i>A Pasturing.</i>	
Pasturare, depasturare,	<i>To depasture.</i>	
Pavilo,	<i>A Pavilion.</i>	
Pegasus,	<i>A Post-Horse.</i>	
Performare,	<i>To perform.</i>	
Performatio,	<i>A Performance.</i>	
Perquirere,	<i>To purchase.</i>	
Perquisitio,	{ <i>A Purchase.</i>	
Perquisitum,		
Perquisitor,	<i>A Purchaser.</i>	
Pertinentia,	<i>An Appurtenance.</i>	
Pertinentijs,	<i>Appurtenances.</i>	
Picagium,	<i>Picage.</i>	
Pightellum,	<i>A Pightel of Land.</i>	
Pillorium,	{ <i>A Pillory.</i>	
Pilloria,		
Pipa de Allome,	<i>A Pipe of Alum.</i>	
Placea Terre,	<i>A Place of Land.</i>	
Placea Prati,	<i>A Place of Meadow.</i>	
Placea Bosci,	<i>A Place of Wood.</i>	
Placitare,	<i>To plead.</i>	
Plaeitum,	<i>A Plea.</i>	
Plaeitatio,	<i>Pleading.</i>	
Platea,	<i>A Street.</i>	
Plegius,	<i>A Surety, a Pledge.</i>	
Plegiagium,	{ <i>Suretyship.</i>	
Plegatio,		

Contra

Contra Vadium &	Against Snreties and
Plegium,	Pledges.
Plevina,	Plevin, Replevin.
Pola,	A Pole or Perch.
Pondagium,	Poundage.
Pontagium,	Pontage.
Porteria,	The Place of Porter.
Portgrevius,	A Portrieve.
Postdisseisina,	Post-disseisin.
Potagium,	Pottage.
Practizare,	To practise.
Prebenda,	A Prebend.
Prebendarius,	A Prebendary.
Prebenda,	Provender.
Precaria,	A Day's Work.
Preferamentum,	Preferment.
Preferencia,	Preference.
Præfictitio diei,	{ The Prefixion or Assigning of a Day.
Prelacia,	Preluey.
Presidens,	A President.
PrepositusPrepositione	{ The Provost of a Provost- ship, 2 H. 5, 9.
Prepositus Villæ, vel	The Principal Man or Men of the Town or Towns,
Prepositi Villarum,	Village or Villages.
Prerogativa,	Prerogative.
Prescriptio,	Prescription.
Presbyteratus,	Presbytery.
Prisa,	{ A Drift of Cattle depas- turing in a Common.
Prisagium,	Prise or Taking.
Principalium,	An Heir-Loom.
Prisona,	A Prison.
Prisonerius,	A Prisoner.
Inprisonamentum,	Imprisonment.
Proditionaliter,	Treasonably.
Propars,	{ A Purparty of Lands held by Parceners.
Propartia,	Proportionable.
Proportionabilis,	To proportion.
Proportionare,	A Prorogation.
Prorogatio,	Prorogued.
Prorogatus,	To throw down.
Prostrare,	Provided.
Proviso,	Poultry.
Pulletria,	{ The Poultry Compter.
Computatorium in	Purporting.
Pulletria,	A Purport.
Purportans,	A Purpresture.
Purporta,	{ A Purprise.
Purprestura,	
Purprisa,	
Purprisum,	

Q.	
QUARENTENA Terre,	<i>A Quarantine, a Quantity of Land of 40 Perches.</i>
Quarentena Mulieris,	<i>Woman's Quarantine. See the Stat. of Merton.</i>
Quareria,	<i>A Quarry.</i>
Quo minus potuerunt,	<i>So that they could not, or micht the less.</i>
R.	
RATA, Ratum,	<i>A Rate.</i>
Ratihabitio,	<i>A Confirmation.</i>
Receptamentum,	<i>A Receiving, Entertaining, or Harbouring.</i>
Receptare,	<i>To receive.</i>
Rechasiare,	<i>To drive forth again.</i>
Recognitio,	<i>A Recognizance.</i>
Recognizer,	<i>A Conusor.</i>
Recognoscere,	<i>To try.</i>
Recognitura,	<i>To recompense.</i>
Recompensare,	<i>A Recompence.</i>
Recompensatio,	<i>Charged with an Offence.</i>
Rectatus,	<i>Again charged.</i>
Arrectatus,	<i>Redisseisin.</i>
Retrum rectatus,	<i>To reinfeoff.</i>
Redisseisina,	<i>An Overflow of Water.</i>
Refeoffare,	<i>Royalties.</i>
Refullum Aque,	<i>A Reward.</i>
Regalia,	<i>A Regard of a Forest.</i>
Regardum,	<i>Regarding.</i>
Rewardum,	<i>A Register.</i>
Regardum Foreste,	<i>The Register.</i>
Rewardum Foreste,	<i>A Regrator.</i>
Regardans,	<i>Remainder.</i>
Registrarius,	<i>Remaneribus.</i>
Registrum,	<i>Dare ad Remanentiam,</i>
Regratarius,	<i>To give in perpetuity.</i>
Remanere,	<i>To remedy.</i>
Remaneribus,	<i>A Remembrance.</i>
Rentale,	<i>Ranges of Butchers' Stalls.</i>
Repassagium,	<i>A Rental.</i>
Repellum,	<i>Repassage.</i>
Repellatio,	<i>A Repel.</i>
Repellatus.	<i>A Repeating.</i>

Replegiare,	} A Replevin.	Scarletum,	Scarlet.
Replegamentum,		Scavagium,	Scavage—a Kind of Toll.
Replegiari,	To be reprimed.	Seire facere,	To cause to know.
Reportare,	To report.	Seitnatus,	} Situated.
Reportus,	A Report.	Seitus,	
Reprisa,	A Reprise, a Deduction.	Seitns,	A Scite.
Reprisale,	A Reprisal.	Scota,	} An ancient mode of Taxation by Scot and Lot.
Residentia,	} Residence.	Scotare,	
Resiantia,		Scutagium,	Escuage or Shield-Money.
Rescantisa,	To reside.	Seasonabile tempus,	} Seasonable Time.
Residere,	A Rescue.	vel tempus Seisonis,	
Rescussus,	To resort.	Sectare,	To sue.
Resortare,	{ The Right of Resort, as from Uncle to Nephew.	Secta,	A Suit.
Resortiebatur jus,		Secta Molendini,	Suit of a Mill.
Restaurus Equorum,	{ A Breed or Store of Horses. See Stauras.	Secta Shironum,	Shire Suit.
Retallium,		Secta, vel Sewettum	} Prison Suit.
Retallia,	} Retail.	Prisone,	
Retimentia,		Secta ad Curiam,	Suit to a Court.
Retirare,	A Retine.	Securare,	To secure.
Retornare,	To retire.	Securantia,	An Assurance.
Retornum,	To return.	Seisin,	Seisin.
Revella,	A Return.	Seisitus,	Seised.
Riflura,	Revels.	Seisire,	To seize.
Riga,	Rifling.	Disseisina,	A Disseisin.
Rima,	A Ridge.	Postdisseisina,	A Post Disseisin.
Riottum,	A Rhime.	Selda,	A Stall, Shed, or Shop.
Riotum,	} A Riot.	Shopa, sive Selda,	A Shop or Shed.
Riotose & routouse,		Selio,	A Salion of Land.
Riparia,	{ The Bank of a River, or the River itself.	Se moventia,	Things moving alone.
Roba,		Sententiare,	To sentence.
Robaria,	} A Robbery.	Seperalis,	Several.
Roberia,		Sequestare,	To sequester.
Robbator,	A Robber.	Sequestrum,	} A Sequestering.
Roberatores,	Robbers.	Sequestratio,	
Rognus,	A Rogue.	Serviens ad legem,	A Serjeant at Law.
Romea,	A Room.	Sewera,	A Sever.
Rotulus,	A Roll.	Shippare,	To ship.
Irrotulare,	To enrol.	Shira,	A Shire.
Routum,	{ A Rout, or unlawful As- sembly.	Signetum, vel	} The King's Signet.
Rossinum,		Signetum Regis,	
Rubbosa,	Rosin.	Siligo,	Rye.
Rnssetum,	Rubbish.	Simaleom,	} Together with.
Russatorum pannorum,	Russet.	Unaenum,	
Russatorum pannorum, Russet Cloths.		Soca,	A Soke.
		Socagium,	Socage.
		Solarium, vel	} A Solar, or Upper Room, a Garret.
		Sollatrimm,	
		Soldarius,	A Soldier.
		Solicitor,	A Solicitor.
		Stalla,	} A Stall.
		Stallum,	
		Stallagium,	Stallage.
			Standarda,

## S.

SALSARIUM, A Saltseller.  
Sappum, Succus, Juice or Sap.

Standarda,	} A Standard.
Standardum,	
Stapula,	} A Staple for Wares.
Stapulum,	
Statutum Stapule,	Statute of the Staple.
Staurus,	
Sticca, vel Sticens	A Stick of Eels.
Anguillarum,	
Straminari,	To be covered with Straw.
Strata,	A Street.
Stubula,	Stubble.
Stuffura,	Stuffing.
Subbosens,	Underwood growing.
Breve de Subpoenæ,	A Writ of Subpœna.
Suera, vel Sewera,	A Sewer.
Summagium,	An Horse-Load.
Superedificium,	An Over Building.
Supertunica,	An Upper Coat.
Supervisor,	A Surveyor.
Supervisus,	A Survey.
Surplusagium,	Surplusage.

## T.

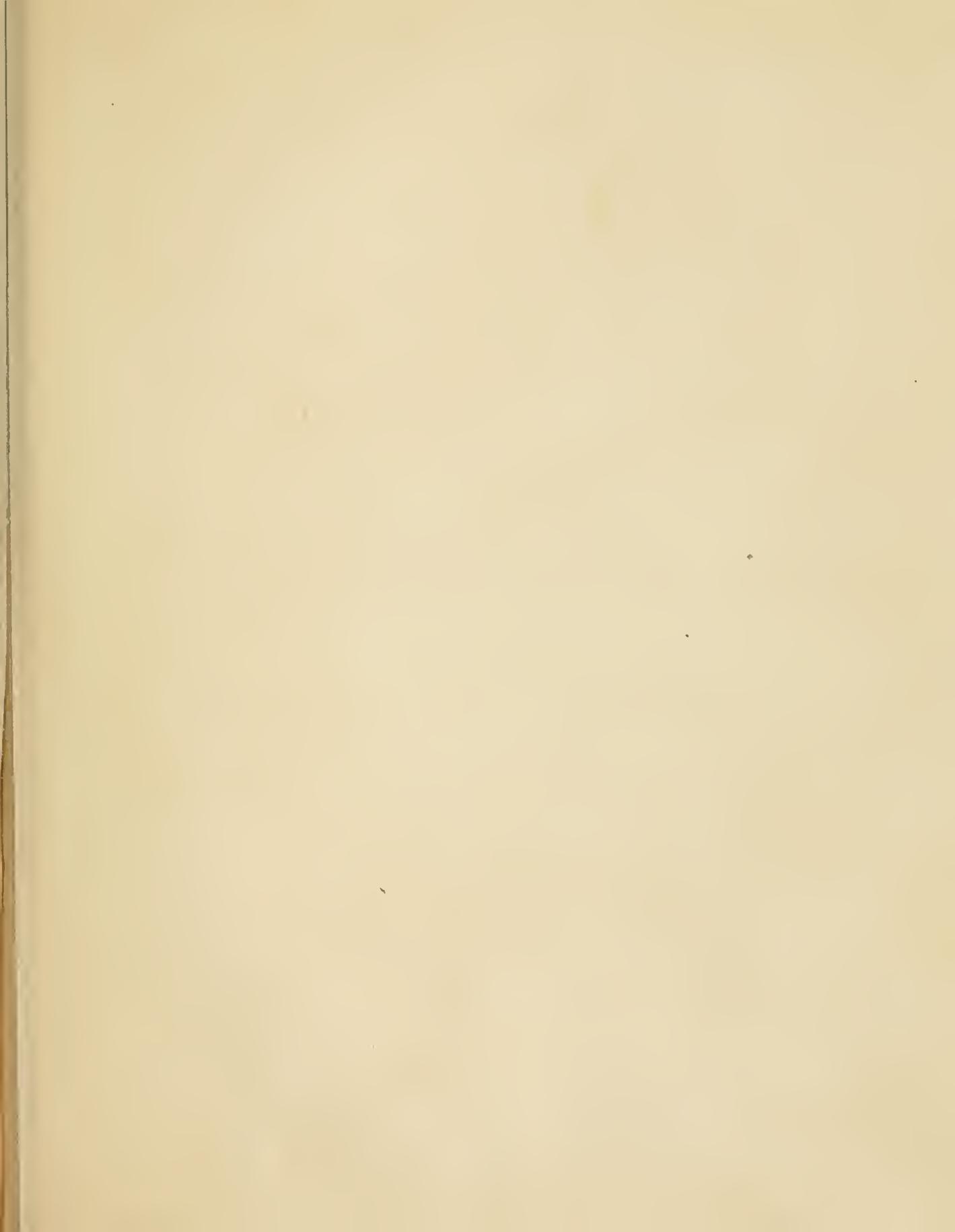
TALLAGIUM,	Tillage.
Tallia,	A Tally.
Tallium,	An Entail.
Talliare,	To entail.
Tamdiu, quamdiu,	As long as.
Tannarius,	A Tanner.
Tanuare,	To tan.
Tannaria,	A Tanner's Crag.
Tappa,	A Tap.
Opere Tapitiarij,	Upholsterers' Work.
Tastare vinum,	To taste Wine.
Tassum,	A Cock or Heap of Hay.
Tassari,	To make into Cocks.
Fenum in Tassis,	Hay in Cocks.
Taxa,	A Tax.
Taxatio,	A Taxing.
Taxatores,	Assessors of Taxes.
Tenantia,	A Tenancy.
Tenura,	A Tenure or Holding.
Tenatura,	
Tentio,	Merchants' Tents.
Tentoria Mercatoria,	
Terminarius,	A Termor or Lessee.
Terraria,	Terriers.
Territorium,	A Territory.
Theolonium,	Toll.
Thesauraria,	A Treasure-house.
Domus Thesauraria,	

Tillagium,	Tillage.
Minera Tinnei,	A Mine of Tin.
Domus Tipularia,	A Tippling-house or Ale-house.
Tithinga, vel Decenna,	
Todda,	A Tod of Wool.
Toftum,	A Toft.
Tolnetum,	A Toll.
Tolta,	A Tolt.
Tonna,	A Ton.
Tonnagium,	Tonnage.
Topare arboreis,	To top Trees.
Toreherus, vel	} A Torch.
Tortieius,	
Tortum facere,	To do wrong.
Tracea,	A Trace or Tract.
Ex transverso Ripe,	Cross the Bank.
_____ Vie,	_____ Way.
_____ Vallis,	_____ Valley.
_____ Aque,	_____ Water.
Trava Baldi,	A Thrave of Corn.
Traversia,	A Traverse.
Trenchea,	} A Trench.
Trenchia,	
Tressoria, vel	} Women's Tresses.
Trestoria Mulierum,	
Triare,	To try.
Triatio,	A Trial.
Triator,	A Trier.
Trimestre Spacium,	Three Months' Space.
Tumbrellum,	A Tumbrel.
Turba,	A Turf.
Turbaria,	Turbary.
Communia Turbariae,	} Common of Turbary.
vel Turbagium,	
Turnum Vicecomitis,	The Sheriff's Turn.
VACCARIA,	A Cowhouse.
Vadium,	Suretyship or Security.
Vadius,	A Surety.
Vadiare,	To wage; as
Vadiare Legem,	To wage Law:
vel	
Liberationem Averi-	To deliver Cattle dis-trained.
orum,	
Vadium,	Wages, Vails.
Valectus,	} A Groom.
Valeetus,	
Valettus,	
Valentia,	Value.
Valibilis,	

## V.

VACCARIA,	A Cowhouse.
Vadium,	Suretyship or Security.
Vadius,	A Surety.
Vadiare,	To wage; as
Vadiare Legem,	To wage Law:
vel	
Liberationem Averi-	To deliver Cattle dis-trained.
orum,	
Vadium,	Wages, Vails.
Valectus,	} A Groom.
Valeetus,	
Valettus,	
Valentia,	Value.
Valibilis,	

FINIS.



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