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THE
ZOOLOGICAL RECORD

FOR 1888;

BEING

VOLUME THE TWENTY-FIFTH

OF THE

RECORD OF ZOOLOGICAL LITERATURE.

EDITED BY

FRANK E. BEDDARD, M.A., F.Z.S.,

PROSECTOR AND DAVIS LECTURER TO THE ZOOLOGICAL SOCIETY OF LONDON.



Explorate solum: sic fit via certior ultra.

LONDON:

GURNEY & JACKSON, PATERNOSTER ROW.

M.DCCC.XC.

Communications, Papers, and Memoirs intended for this work should be addressed *solely* to "THE EDITOR of the Zoological Record, Zoological Gardens, Regent's Park, London, N.W." It is earnestly requested that in the case of separately-printed copies of papers so forwarded, the *original pagination* be indicated.

LONDON :
PRINTED BY SIMMONS & BOTTEN,
4a, Shoe Lane, E.C.

P R E F A C E.

THE ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1888 has been prepared, under Mr. Beddard's editorship, on nearly the same plan as the previous volume.

The Committee appointed by the Council of this Society to superintend the publication for the year 1889-90, consists of Mr. F. Du Cane Godman, F.R.S., Dr. Günther, F.R.S., Prof. A. Newton, F.R.S., Mr. Osbert Salvin, F.R.S., Mr. Howard Saunders, and the President and Secretary.

It is very desirable, in the opinion of the Committee, that the RECORD should be issued before the close of the year following that to which it relates. This has not been accomplished in the present case, but the Committee have made such arrangements as they believe will enable it to be done in future years.

P. L. SCLATER,

Secretary.

ZOOLOGICAL SOCIETY OF LONDON,
3, HANOVER SQUARE, LONDON, W.

5th February, 1890.

EDITOR'S PREFACE.

THE staff of the Recorders has undergone some alteration, owing to the retirement of Dr. Fowler and Prof. Sollas. Their places have been taken by Mr. P. Chalmers Mitchell, Mr. O. H. Latter, and Mr. C. Warburton. Mr. Mitchell has recorded the *Vermes* for the present volume; Mr. Latter the *Echinodermata* and *Spongiae*; and Mr. Warburton the *Crustacea* and *Protozoa*. Mr. Arthur Thomson found himself unable to continue recording the last-mentioned group and *Cœlenterata*. Mr. Hoyle has supplied the Record of the *Cœlenterata*, in addition to those of the groups which he recorded in the last volume.

FRANK E. BEDDARD.

LIST OF THE ABBREVIATED TITLES
OF THE PRINCIPAL
JOURNALS AND TRANSACTIONS OF LEARNED SOCIETIES
WHICH CONTAIN ZOOLOGICAL PAPERS.

- A Magyar Akad. Evkön.*—A Magyar tudományos Akadémia évkönyvei.
Abh. Ak. Berl.—Abhandlungen der königlich Akademie der Wissenschaften zu Berlin. (Also *SB.*)
Abh. bayer. Ak.—Abhandlungen der mathematisch physikalischen Classe der k. bayerischen Akademie der Wissenschaften (Munich). (Also *SB.*)
Abh. böhm. Ges.—Abhandlungen der mathematisch-naturwissenschaftliche Classe der k. böhmischen Gesellschaft der Wissenschaften (Prague). (Called also *Rozpravy třídy mathematicko-přírodovědecké královské české společnosti nauk.*) (Also *SB.*)
Abh. Ges. Götting.—Abhandlungen der k. Gesellschaft der Wissenschaften zu Göttingen.
Abh. Ges. Halle—Abhandlungen der naturforschenden Gesellschaft in Halle. (Also *Ber.*)
Abh. Ges. Hamb.—Abhandlungen aus dem Gebiete der Naturwissenschaften herausgegeben vom naturw. Verein in Hamburg.
Abh. Ges. Isis—Abhandlungen der naturwissenschaftlichen Gesellschaft 'Isis' in Dresden. (See *SB.*)
Abh. Ges. Königsb.—Abhandlungen der k. physikalisch-ökonomischen Gesellschaft in Preussen (Königsberg). (Also *SB.*)
Abh. naturf. Ges. Görlitz—Abhandlungen der naturforschenden Gesellschaft zu Görlitz.
**Abh. naturh. Ges. Nürnberg*—Abhandlungen der naturhistorischen Gesellschaft zu Nürnberg. (See *J.B.*)
Abh. sächs. Ges.—Abhandlungen der k. sächsischen Gesellschaft der Wissenschaften (Leipzig). (Also *Ber.*)
Abh. schles. Ges.—Abhandlungen der schlesischen Gesellschaft f. vaterländische cultur (Breslau). (Also *JB.*)
Abh. schw. pal. Ges.—Abhandlungen der schweizerischen paläontographischen Gesellschaft (Bâle).

* Those periodicals marked with an asterisk (*) are no longer published.

- Abh. Senck. Ges.*—Abhandlungen herausgegeben von der Senckenbergischen naturforschenden Gesellschaft (Frankfort). (Also *Ber.*)
- Abh. Ver. Brem.*—Abhandlungen herausgegeben vom naturwissenschaftlichen Verein zu Bremen.
- Anh. zool. Mus. Dresden*—Abhandlungen und Berichte des k. zoologischen, etc., Museums in Dresden.
- Act. Ac. Bordeaux*—Actes de l'Académie nationale des sciences belles lettres et Arts de Bordeaux.
- Act. Ac. Córdoba*—Actas de la Academia Nacional de Ciencias de la republica Argentina en Córdoba (Buenos Ayres).
- Act. Lund.*—Acta Universitatis Lundensis (Lund). (Called also *Lunds Universitets Årsskrift.*)
- Act. Soc. Fenn.*—Acta Societatis Scientiarum Fennicæ (Helsingfors).
- Act. Soc. Helv.*—Actes de la Société helvétique des Sciences naturelles (Called also *Verhandl. d. Schweiz. Naturforsch. Gesells.*)
- Act. Soc. Jura.*—Actes de la Société Jurassienne d'émulation.
- Act. Soc. L. Bord.*—Actes de la Société Linnéenne de Bordeaux. (Also *Comptes rendus.*)
- Act. Upsala.*—Acta Universitatis Upsalensis. (Called also *Upsala Universitets Årsskrift.*)
- Aid*—C. O. Waterhouse's Aid to the Identification of Insects (Janson : London).
- Alb. Nat.*—Album der Natuur (Harting : Haarlem).
- Am. Geol.*—The American Geologist (Calvin et alii : Minneapolis).
- Am. J. Sci.*—American Journal of Science and Art. (New Haven.)
- Am. Micr. J.*—American Monthly Microscopical Journal (Hitchcock : Washington).
- Am. Nat.*—American Naturalist (Philadelphia).
- Anat. Anz.*—Anatomische Anzeiger (Bardeleben : Jena).
- An. Mus. B. Aires*—Anales del Museo nacional, Buenos Aires.
- An. Mus. Costa Rica*—Anales del Museo Nacional-Republica de Costa Rica (San José).
- An. Mus. La Plata*—Anales del Museo-La Plata (Buenos Ayres).
- An. Mus. nac. Mexico*—Anales del Museo nacional de Mexico.
- An. Soc. Arg.*—Anales de la Sociedad científica Argentina (Buenos Aires).
- An. Soc. Esp.*—Anales de la Sociedad Española de Historia Natural (Madrid).
- Ann. Acc. aspir. Nat.*—Annali dell' Accademia degli aspiranti Naturalisti (Naples).
- Ann. Ent. Belg.*—Annales de la Société Entomologique de Belgique (Brussels).
- Ann. Geol. univ. Paris*—Annuaire géologique universel—Revue de géologie et paléontologie (Carey & Douvillé).
- Ann. Hofmuseum Wien*—Annalen des k. k. naturhistorischen Hofmuseums (von Hauer : Wien).
- Ann. Lomb. Venet.*—Annali di Scienze del regno Lombardo-Venetiano.
- Ann. Mal.*—Annales de Malacologie (Servain : Paris).
- Ann. Micrograph.*—Annales de Micrographie (Miguel : Paris).

- Ann. Mus. Belg.*—Annales du Musée royal d'histoire naturelle Belgique (Brussels).
- Ann. Mus. Genov.*—Annali del Museo civico di Storia Naturale di Genova (Genoa).
- Ann. Mus. Marseille*—Annales du Musée d'Histoire Naturelle de Marseille. Zoologie (Marion : Marseilles).
- Ann. N. H.*—Annals and Magazine of Natural History (London).
- Ann. N. York Ac.*—Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences.
- Ann. Sci. géol.*—Annales des Sciences géologiques (Hébert & Milne-Edwards : Paris).
- Ann. Sci. Nat.*—Annales des Sciences Naturelles (Paris).
- Ann. Soc. Agric. Lyon*—Annales de la Société d'Agriculture, Histoire Naturelle, et Arts utiles de Lyon (Lyons & Paris).
- Ann. Soc. Bruux.*—Annales de la Société scientifique de Bruxelles (Brussels).
- Ann. Soc. Char.*—Annales de la Société des Sciences Naturelles de la Charente Inférieure (= Academie de la Rochelle).
- Ann. Soc. Em. Vosges*—Annales de la Société d'Émulation du Département des Vosges (Epinal).
- Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr.*—Annales de la Société entomologique de France (Paris).
- Ann. Soc. géol. Belg.*—Annales de la Société Géologique de Belgique (Liège).
- Ann. Soc. géol. Nord*—Annales de la Société géologique du Nord (Lille). (Also *Memoires*.)
- Ann. Soc. L. Lyon (n.s.)*—Annales de la Société Linnéenne de Lyon. Nouvelle série.
- Ann. Soc. mal. Belg.*—Annales de la Société malacologique de Belgique (Brussels).
- Ann. Soc. Mod.*—Annuario della Società dei Naturalisti di Modena. (See *Atti*.)
- Ann. Univ. Toscane*—Annali delle Università Toscane (Pisa).
- Anz. Ak. Wien*—Anzeiger der mathematisch-naturwissenschaftlichen Classe der K. Akademie der Wissenschaften zu Wien (Vienna).
- Appalachia*—Appalachia : the Journal of the Appalachian Mountain Club. (Boston).
- Arb. Inst. Würzb.*—Arbeiten aus dem zoologisch-zootomischen Institut in Würzburg.
- Arb. z. Inst. Wien*—Arbeiten aus dem zoologischen Institute der Universität Wien (Vienna).
- Arb. z. Inst. Graz*—Arbeiten aus dem zoologischen Institut zu Graz (Leipsic).
- Arch. Anat. Phys.*—Archiv für Anatomie und Physiologie (His, Braune, & Du Bois Reymond : Leipzig).
- Arch. Biol.*—Archives de Biologie (Van Beneden & Van Bambeke : Ghent).
- Arch. f. Anthropol.*—Archiv für Anthropologie : Zeitschrift für Naturgeschichte und Urgeschichte des Menschen (Brunswick).
- Arch. f. math. og Naturv.*—Archiv for Mathematik og Naturvidenskab (Worm-Müller, G. O. Sars, Kristiania).

- Arch. f. Nat.*—Archiv für Naturgeschichte. Neue Folge (Berlin).
Arch. f. Thierheilk.—Archiv für Thierheilkunde.
Arch. ges. Phys.—Archiv für die gesammte Physiologie des Menschen und der Thiere (Pflüger: Bonn).
Arch. Ital. Biol.—Archives Italiennes de Biologie; Revues, Résumés, Reproductions des travaux scientifiques Italiens (Emery & Mosso: Turin).
Arch. mikr. Anat.—Archiv für mikroskopische Anatomie (Bonn).
Arch. Miss. sci.—Archives des Missions scientifiques et littéraires (Paris).
Arch. Mus. Lyon—Archives du Muséum d'Histoire Naturelle de Lyon.
Arch. Mus. R. Jan.—Archivos do Museu Nacional do Rio de Janeiro.
Arch. Mus. Teyl.—Archives du Musée Teyler (Haarlem).
Arch. Nat. Liv.—Archiv für die Naturkunde Liv-, Esth-, und Kurlands (Dorpat).
Arch. naturw. landesforsch. Böhmen—Archiv für naturwissenschaftliche Landesdurchforschung von Böhmen (Prag).
Arch. Néerl.—Archives Néerlandaises des Sciences exactes et naturelles (Bosscha: Haarlem).
Arch. Phys.—Archives de Physiologie normale et pathologique (Brown-Séquard: Paris).
Arch. Sci. nat.—Archives des Sciences physiques et naturelles (Geneva).
Arch. slav. Biol.—Archives slaves de Biologie (Mendelssohn-Richet: Paris).
Arch. Ver. Mecklenb.—Archiv des Vereins der Freunde der Naturgeschichte in Mecklenburg.
Arch. Zeeuwsch Genoots. Wetensch.—Archief. Vroegere en latere Mededeelingen voornamelijk in Betrekking tot Zeeland nitgegeven door het Zeeuwsch Genootschap der Wetenschappen (Middelburg).
Arch. Z. expér.—Archives de Zoologie expérimentale et générale (Paris).
Atti Acc. Gioen.—Atti dell' Accademia Gioenia di Scienze naturali (Catania).
Atti Acc. Napoli—Atti della R. Accademia delle scienze fisiche e matematiche.
Atti Acc. Palermo—Atti della R. Accademia di scienze, lettere é belle arti di Palermo (Palermo).
Atti Acc. Pontaniana—Atti dell' Accademia Pontaniana (Naples).
Atti Acc. Pontif. Lincei—Atti dell' Accademia Pontificia de' nuovi Lincei.
Atti Acc. Tor.—Atti della R. Accademia delle Scienze di Torino (Turin).
Atti Ist. Nap.—Atti del R. Istituto d'incoraggiamento alle Scienze Naturali economici e tecnologiche, &c., di Napoli (Naples).
Atti Ist. Venet.—Atti del R. Istituto Veneto di scienze, lettere et arti, &c. (Venice).
Atti (Mem. Rend.) Acc. Rom.—Atti (Memorie: Rendiconti) della R. Accademia dei Lincei (Rome).
Atti (Mem.) Soc. Tosc.—Atti (Memorie) della Società Toscana di Scienze naturali residente in Pisa.
Atti Mus. civico Trieste—Atti del Museo civico di Storia Naturale di Trieste.

- Atti (Rend. Mem.) Soc. Mod. Mem.*—Atti (Memorie : Rendiconti) della Società dei Naturalisti di Modena.
- Atti Soc. Ital.*—Atti della Società Italiana di Scienze naturali (Milan).
- Atti Soc. Ven.-Trent.*—Atti della Società Veneto-Trentina di Scienze naturali residente in Padova (Padua). (Also *Bull.*)
- Atti Univ. Genova*—Atti della R. università di Genova.
- Auk*—The Auk. A Quarterly Journal of Ornithology. (Continuation of the *Bulletin of the Nuttall Ornithological Club.*)
- Ausland*—Das Ausland (Stuttgart).
- Beitr. Morphol. Morphog.*—Beiträge zur Morphologie und Morphogenie (Gerlach : Stuttgart).
- Beitr. Pal. Oesterr.-Ung.* — Beiträge zur Paläontologie Oesterreich-Ungarn's und des Orients (Mojsisovics & Neumayr : Vienna).
- Beitr. Russ. Reiches* (2)—Beiträge zur Kenntniss des Russischen Reiches und der angrenzenden Länder Asiens. Neue Folge (Schrenck & Maximowics : St. Petersburg).
- Ber. Freiburg Ges.*—Berichte der naturforschenden Gesellschaft zu Freiburg (Freiburg, i Br.).
- Bergens Mus. Aarsber.*—Bergens Museum Aarsberetning (Bergen).
- Ber. Ges. Chemn.*—Bericht der naturwissenschaftlichen Gesellschaft zu Chemnitz.
- Ber. Ges. Halle*—Bericht über die Sitzungen der naturforschenden Gesellschaft zu Halle. (Also *Abhandl.*)
- Ber. Ges. Hanau* = *J.B. wetter. Ges.*
- Ber. Komm. wiss. Unters. deutsch. Meere*—Bericht der Kommission zur Untersuchung der deutschen Meere.
- Ber. Naturf. Ärzte*—Ämtliche Bericht deutscher Naturforscher und Ärzte.
- Ber. naturf. Ges. Bamberg*—Bericht der naturforschenden Gesellschaft in Bamberg.
- Ber. Naturhist. Mus. Hamburg*—Bericht des Naturhistorischen Museums in Hamburg.
- Ber. natur. Ver. Passau*—Bericht des naturhistorischen Vereins in Passau.
- Ber. naturw. Ver. Regensburg*—Bericht der naturwissenschaftlichen Vereins in Regensburg. (Formerly *CB.*)
- Ber. Oberhess. Ges.*—Bericht der Oberhessischen Gesellschaft für Natur- und Heilkunde (Giessen).
- Ber. Offenb. Ver.*—Bericht über die Thätigkeit des Offenbacher Vereins für Naturkunde (Offenbach-on-the-Main).
- Ber. Primärsch. Böhm.-Leipa*—Bericht der Primärschule in Böhmisches-Leipa.
- Ber. Sächs. Ges.*—Bericht ueber die Verhandlungen der königlichen Sächs. Gesellschaft der Wissenschaft in Leipzig. (Also *Abhandl.*)
- Ber. Senck. Ges.*—Bericht der Senckenbergische naturforschende Gesellschaft im Frankfurt am Main. (Also *Abhandl.*)
- Ber. St. Gall. Gess.*—Bericht über die Thätigkeit der St. Gallischen naturwissenschaftlichen Gesellschaft (St. Gallen).

- Ber. Ver. Augsburg*—Bericht des naturhistorischen Vereins, Augsburg.
Ber. Ver. Cassel—Berichte des Vereins für Naturkunde zu Cassel.
Ber. Ver. Fulda—Bericht des Vereins für Naturkunde in Fulda.
Ber. Ver. Pass.—Bericht der naturwissenschaftlichen Vereins in Passau.
Berl. Monats.—Berliner Monatshefte.
B. E. Z.—Berliner entomologische Zeitschrift.
Bibl. haut. études.—Bibliothèque de l'école des hautes études. Section des Sciences Naturelles (Paris).
Bibl. univ.—Bibliothèque universelle et Revue Suisse (Geneva). (See *Arch. Sci. Nat.*)
Bibl. Zool.—Bibliotheca Zoologica (Leipzig).
Bidr. Finl. Nat.—Bidrag till Kännedom af Finlands Natur och Folk (Helsingfors).
Bih. Sv. Ak. Handl.—Bihang till K. Svenska Vetenskaps-Akademiens Handlingar (Stockholm).
Bijdr. Dierk.—Bijdragen tot de Dierkunde (Amsterdam).
Bijdr. Taal-, &c., Ned. Indië (4)—Bijdragen tot de Taal-, Land-, en Volkenkunde van Nederlandsch Indië. 4^{de} Volgreeks (The Hague).
Biol. Centralbl.—Biologisches Centralblatt (Rosenthal: Erlangen).
Biol. fören.—Biologiska föreningens förhandlingar. Verhandlungen des Biologischen Vereins in Stockholm. (Figerstedt: Stockholm.)
Bol. Ac. Arg.—Boletín de la Academia Nacional de Ciencias de la Republica Argentina (Cordoba).
Bol. Mus. la Plata—Boletín del Museo la Plata (Buenos Ayres).
Bol. Com. Geol.—Bollettino del R. Comitato geologico d'Italia (Roma).
Boll. Mus. Zool. Anat. Comp. Torino—Bollettino dei Musei di Zoologia ed Anatomia comparata della R. Università di Torino.
Boll. Nat.—Bollettino del naturalista Collettore, Allevatore, Coltivatore (Brogi, Siena).
Boll. scient.—Bollettino scientifico (Maggi, Zoja, & Giovanni: Pavia).
Boll. Soc. Adr.—Bollettino della Società Adriatica di Scienze Naturali (Trieste).
Bol. Soc. geogr. Lisboa—Boletim da Sociedade de geographia de Lisboa (Lisbon).
Boll. Soc. Ital. Micr.—Bollettino della Società italiana dei Microscopisti (Acireale).
Boll. Soc. geol. Ital.—Bollettino della Società geologica Italiana (Rome).
Boll. Soc. Nat. Napoli—Bollettino della Società di Naturalisti di Napoli.
Bot. Centralbl.—Botanisches Centralblatt. Referentes-Organ für das Gesamtgebiet der Botanik des In- und Auslandes (Ullwein & Behrens: Cassel).
Bot. Z.—Botanische Zeitung (Halle).
Brit. Med. J.—British Medical Journal (London).
Bull. Ac. Belg.—Bulletin de l'Académie Royale des Sciences, des lettres, et des Beaux Arts de Belgique (Brussels). (Also *Mem.*)
Bull. Ac. Hippone—Bulletin de l'Académie d'Hippone (Bône).

- Bull. Am. Mus. Nat. Hist.*—Bulletin of the American Museum of Natural History (New York).
- **Bull. Brooklyn Soc.*—Bulletin of the Brooklyn Entomological Society (New York).
- Bull. Brookville Soc.*—Bulletin of the Brookville Society of Natural History (Brookville, Indiana, U.S.A.).
- Bull. Buff. Nat. Club*—Bulletin of the Buffalo Naturalists' Club (Buffalo, N.Y.).
- Bull. Bussey Inst.*—Bulletin of the Bussey Institution (Boston).
- Bull. Chicago Ac. Sci.*—Bulletin of the Chicago Academy of Sciences.
- Bull. Denison Univ.*—Bulletin of the Scientific Laboratories of Denison University (Granville, Ohio).
- Bull. Dep. Agric. Ent.*—U.S. Department of Agriculture. Division of Entomology. Bulletin (Washington).
- Bull. Des Moines Ac.*—Bulletin of the Des Moines Academy of Sciences (Des Moines, Iowa).
- Bull. Ent. Ital.*—Bullettino della Società Entomologia Italiana (Florence).
- Bull. Ess. Inst.*—Bulletin of the Essex Institute (Salem, U.S.A.).
- Bull. hebdom. Ass. sci. Fr.*—Bulletin hebdomadaire de l'Association scientifique de France.
- Bull. Illin. Lab. N. H.*—Bulletin of the Illinois State Laboratory of Natural History. (Normal, Illinois.)
- Bull. Inst. Nat. Genevois*—Bulletin de l'institut nationale Genevois.
- Bull. Minnesota Acad.*—Bulletin of the Minnesota Academy of Natural Sciences.
- Bull. Mosc.*—Bulletin de la Société impériale des Naturalistes de Moscou.
- Bull. Mus. Belg.*—Bulletin du Musée Royal d'Histoire Naturelle de Belgique (Brussels).
- Bull. Mus. C. Z.*—Bulletin of the Museum of Comparative Zoology of Harvard College (Cambridge, U.S.A.).
- Bull. Nat. Hist. Soc. New Brunswick*—Bulletin of the Natural History Society of New Brunswick (St. John's, N.B.).
- Bull. New York Mus. Nat. Hist.*—Bulletin of the New York State Museum of Natural History (Albany).
- Bull. Pétersb.*—Bulletin de l'Académie Impériale des Sciences de St. Pétersbourg.
- Bull. Phil. Soc. Wash.*—Bulletin of the Philosophical Society of Washington.
- Bull. Sci. Fr. Belg.*—Bulletin scientifique de la France et de la Belgique (Giard : Paris).
- Bull. Sedalia Soc.*—Bulletin of the Sedalia Natural History Society (Sedalia, Mo.).
- Bull. Soc. Ac. Brest*—Bulletin de la Société Académique de Brest.
- Bull. Soc. Acclim.*—Bulletin mensuel de la Société nationale d'Acclimation de Paris (Paris).
- Bull. Soc. Angers*—Bulletin de la Société d'études scientifiques d'Angers (Angers).
- Bull. Soc. Anthropol. Lyon*—Bulletin de la Société d'Anthropologie de Lyon.

- Bull. Soc. Anthrop. Par.*—Bulletin de la Société d'Anthropologie de Paris.
- Bull. Soc. Belg. Micr.*—Bulletin de la Société Belge de Microscopie (Brussels).
- Bull. Soc. Béziers*—Bulletin de la Société d'étude des Sciences naturelles de Béziers. Comptes rendus des Séances (Béziers).
- Bull. Soc. Borda-Dax*—Bulletin de la Société de Borda (Dax).
- Bull. Soc. Colm.*—Bulletin de la Société d'Histoire naturelle de Colmar.
- Bull. Soc. Dinan.*—Bulletin de la Société des Naturalistes Dinantais (Dinant).
- Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr.*—Bulletin des séances de la Société entomologique de France (Paris). (See *Ann.*).
- Bull. Soc. Étud. sci. Paris*—Bulletin de la Société d'Études scientifiques de Paris.
- Bull. Soc. Finistère*—Bulletin de la Société d'études scientifiques du Finistère (Morlaix).
- Bull. Soc. Geogr.*—Bulletin de la Société de Géographie (Paris).
- Bull. Soc. géol.*—Bulletin de la Société géologique de France (Paris).
- Bull. Soc. L. Bruxelles*—Bulletin de la Société Royal Linnéenne de Bruxelles.
- Bull. Soc. L. Nord France*—Bulletin de la Société Linnéenne du Nord de la France (Amiens).
- Bull. Soc. L. Norm.*—Bulletin de la Société Linnéenne de Normandie (Caen).
- Bull. Soc. mal. Fr.*—Bulletin de la Société malacologique de France (Paris).
- Bull. Soc. mal. Ital.*—Bullettino della Società malacologica Italiana (Pisa).
- Bull. Soc. Metz*—Bulletin de la Société d'histoire naturelle de Metz (formerly du Département de la Moselle).
- Bull. Soc. Murith.*—Bulletin des travaux de la Société Murithienne du Valais (Neuchâtel).
- Bull. Soc. Nancy*—Bulletin de la Société des Sciences de Nancy (Paris).
- Bull. Soc. Neuchatel*—Bulletin de la Société des sciences naturelles de Neuchatel.
- Bull. Soc. Philom.*—Bulletin de la Société Philomathique de Paris.
- Bull. Soc. Rouen*—Bulletin de la Société des Amis des Sciences Naturelles de Rouen (Rouen).
- Bull. Soc. Sarthe*—Bulletin de la Société d'Agriculture, des Sciences, &c., de la Sarthe (Le Mans).
- Bull. Soc. Saone*—Bulletins de la Société des sciences naturelles de Saone-et-Loire (Chalons sur Saone.) (Also *Mem.*)
- Bull. Soc. Savoie*—Bulletin de la Société d'histoire naturelle de Savoie (Chambéry).
- Bull. Soc. Sci. Phys. Nat. Toulouse*—Bulletin de la Société des sciences physiques et naturelles de Toulouse (Toulouse).
- Bull. Soc. Stat. Isère*—Bulletin de la Société de Statistique des Sciences naturelles, &c., du Département de l'Isère (Grenoble).
- Bull. Soc. Sud-Est*—Bulletin de la Société des Sciences naturelles du Sud-Est (Grenoble).

- Bull. Soc. Toulouse*—Bulletin de la Société d'Histoire Naturelle de Toulouse.
- Bull. Soc. Vaud.*—Bulletin de la Société Vaudoise des Sciences Naturelles (Lausanne).
- Bull. Soc. Ven. - Trent.*—Bullettino della Società Veneto-Trentina di Scienze naturali (Padua). (Also *Atti*.)
- Bull. Soc. Yonne*—Bulletin de la Société des Sciences historiques et naturelles de l'Yonne (Auxerre).
- Bull. Soc. Z. Fr.*—Bulletin de la Société Zoologique de France (Paris).
- Bull. U. S. Fish Comm.*—Bulletin of the United States Fish Commission (Washington).
- Bull. U. S. Geol. Surv.*—Bulletin of the United States Geological Survey (Washington).
- Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus.*—Bulletin of the United States National Museum (Washington).
- Bull. Washb. Coll.*—Bulletin of the Washburn College Laboratory of Natural History (Topeka, Kansas).
- Canad. Ent.*—Canadian Entomologist (Saunders : Montreal).
- **Canad. Nat.*—The Canadian Naturalist and Quarterly Journal of Science (Montreal).
- Can. Rec.*—Canadian Record of Science.
- Cardiff Nat. Soc.*—Cardiff Naturalists' Society. Report and Transactions (Cardiff).
- CB. Bakt. Parasit.*—Centralblatt für Bakteriologie und Parasitenkunde.
- CB. Ges. Anthrop.*—Correspondenzblatt der Deutschen Gesellschaft für Anthropologie, &c. (Brunswick).
- CB. Iris*—Correspondenz-Blatt des Entomologischen Vereins Iris zu Dresden.
- CB. med. Wiss.*—Centralblatt für die medicinischen Wissenschaften (Berlin).
- CB. Ver. Regensb.*—(Now *Ber.*).
- CB. Ver. Rheinl.*—Correspondenz-Blatt des naturhistorischen Vereins der preussischen Rheinlande und Westphalens (Bonn). (Also *Verh. & SB.*)
- CB. Ver. Riga*—Correspondenzblatt des Naturforscher-Vereins zu Riga.
- Cellule*—La Cellule. Recueil de Cytologie et d'histologie générale (Carnoy, Gilson, & Denys : Lierre & Gand).
- Chrysanthemum*—The Chrysanthemum: a Monthly Magazine for Japan and the Far East (Yokohama).
- Circ. deutsch. Fisch. Ver.*—Circular des deutschen Fischerei-Vereins (Berlin).
- Cist. Ent.*—Cistula Entomologica (Janson : London).
- **Comm. Acc. Petersb.*—Commentarii Academiae scientiarum imperialis Petropolitanae (St. Petersburg).
- Comm. Ateneo Brescia*—Commentari dell' Ateneo di Brescia.
- Conch. Mittheil.*—Conchologische Mittheilungen (Martens : Cassel).
- **Congr. Sc.*—Congrès Scientifique de France.

- Contr. E. M. Mus. Geol. Princeton*—Contributions from the E. M. Museum of Geology, Princeton College, U.S.A. (Scott & Osborn).
- C.R.*—Comptes rendus des Séances hebdomadaires de l'Académie des Sciences (Paris).
- C.R. Ass. Fr. Sci.*—Compte-rendu de l'Association Française pour l'avancement des Sciences.
- C.R. ent. Belg.*—Comptes rendus des Séances de la Société entomologique de Belgique (Brussels).
- C.R. Soc. Biol.*—Comptes rendus hebdomadaires des Séances et Mémoires de la Société de Biologie (Paris).
- C.R. Soc. L. Bord.*—Comptes Rendus de la Société Linnéenne de Bordeaux. (Also *Actes.*)
- Dan. Selsk. Skr.*—K. Danske Videnskabernes Selskabs Skrifter (Copenhagen).
- Denk. Ak. Wien*—Denkschriften der k. Akademie der Wissenschaften zu Wien (Vienna). (Also *SB.*)
- Deutsche e. Z.*—Deutsche entomologische Zeitschrift (Kratz : Berlin).
- E. Mus. Lund.*—E museo Lundii En Samling Af Afhandlingar (Lütken : Kjobnhavn).
- Ent.*—The Entomologist (London).
- Ent. Am.*—Entomologica Americana (Brooklyn).
- Ent. M. M.*—The Entomologist's Monthly Magazine (London).
- Ent. Med.*—Entomologiske Meddelelser udgivne af Entomologisk Forening ved Fr. Meinert Copenhagen.
- Ent. Nachr.*—Entomologische Nachrichten (Karsch : Berlin).
- Ent. Tidskr.*—Entomologisk Tidskrift, på föranstaltande af Entomologiska Föreningen i Stockholm (Spångberg : Stockholm).
- Ertes. math. természett.*—Ertesítő a matematikai és természettudományi ooztályok közlönye (Budapesth).
- Ért. Term. Kor.*—Értekezések a természettudományok köréből, Magyar tudományos Akadémia [Memoirs on Natural Science, Hungarian Academy of Sciences] (Budapesth).
- Ess. Nat.*—See *Tr. Ess. Club.*
- Études d'Ent.*—Études d'Entomologie, Faunes Entomologiques, Descriptions d'Insectes nouveaux ou peu connus (C. Oberthür : Rennes).
- Evkön. Erd. Mus.*—Evkönyvek erdéli muzeumegetlet (Kolozsvár = Klausenberg).
- Feuill. Nat.*—Feuille des Jeunes Naturalistes (Dollfus : Paris).
- Field*—The Field (London).
- For. & Str.*—Forest and Stream.
- Förh. Selsk. Chr.*—Förhandlingar i Videnskabs-Selskabet i Christiania.
- Förh. Sk. Naturf.*—Förhandlingar vid de Skandinaviska Naturforskarnes.
- Gard. Chron.*—The Gardener's Chronicle (London).
- Garner*—The Garner and Science Recorders' Journal (Ramsay : Walworth).

- Gef. Welt*—Die gefiederte Welt: Zeitschrift für Vogelliebhaber, -züchter und -händler (Russ: Berlin).
- Geogr. JB.*—Geographisches Jahrbuch (Gotha).
- Geogr. MT.*—Mitteilungen aus Justus Perthes' geographischer Anstalt (Gotha).
- Geol. Mag.*—Geological Magazine (Woodward: London).
- Giorn. Sci. Palerm.*—Giornale di Scienze naturali ed economiche di Palermo.
- Göteborg Handl.*—Göteborgs kongl. vetenskaps och vitterhets samhälles Handlingar.
- Helios*—See *Mon. MT. Ver. Naturw. Frankfurt-a-O.*
- Hist. Berwick Nat. Club*—History of the Berwickshire Naturalists' Club (Alnwick).
- Hor. Ent. Ross.*—Horæ Societatis Entomologicæ Rossicæ (St. Petersburg).
- Humboldt*—Humboldt: Monatsschrift für die gesammten Naturwissenschaften (Stuttgart).
- Ibis*—The Ibis (Sclater & Saunders: London).
- **Ind. Ann.*—The Indian Annals and Magazine of Natural Sciences (An Illustrated Monthly) (Murray: Bombay & London).
- Ins. Life*—Insect Life (Washington).
- Ivest. Mosc. Univ.*—Izvestiya imperatorskova obshchestva hyubiteli Estestvoznauyiya, Antropologi i Etnografi Sostoyashova, pre Moskovskom Universitet.
- J. Ac. Philad.*—Journal of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia.
- J. Agric. Soc. India*—Journal of the Agricultural and Horticultural Society of India (Calcutta).
- J. Anat. Phys.*—Journal of Anatomy and Physiology (London).
- J. A. S. B.*—Journal of the Asiatic Society of Bengal (Calcutta).
- J. A. S. (Bombay)*—Journal of the Bombay Branch of the Royal Asiatic Society.
- J. A. S. (Ceylon)*—Journal of the Ceylon Branch of the Royal Asiatic Society.
- J. A. S. (China)*—Journal of the China Branch of the Royal Asiatic Society.
- JB. Ak. Amst.*—Jaarboek van de k. Akademie van Wetenschappen (Amsterdam). (Also *Verhandl.*)
- JB. Mijnwezen*—Jaarboek van het Mijnwezen in Nederlandsch Oost-Indië (Amsterdam).
- JB. geol. Reichsanst.*—Jahrbuch der k.-k. geologischen Reichsanstalt (Vienna). (Also *Verhandl.*)
- JB. Hamb.*—Jahrbuch der Hamburgischen wissenschaftlichen Anstalten.
- JB. Karpath. Ver.*—Jahrbuch des ungarischen Karpathen-Vereins (Kés-märk).
- JB. k. Akad. Erfurt*—Jahrbücher der Königlichen Akademie gemeinnütziger Wissenschaften zu Erfurt.

- JB. k. preuss. geol. Landesanst.*—Jahrbuch der königlich preussischen geologischen Landesanstalt und Bergakademie zu Berlin.
- JB. mal. Ges.*—Jahrbuch der deutschen malakozoologischen Gesellschaft (Kobelt; Frankfurt).
- JB. Mineral.*—Neues Jahrbuch für Mineralogie, Geologie, und Paläontologie (Leonard & Geinitz; Leipzig).
- JB. Mijnwezen Nederl. Indie*—Jaarboek van het Mijnwezen van Nederl. Oost-Indie (Amsterdam).
- JB. Mus. Kärnt.*—Jahrbuch des naturhistorischen Landesmuseums von Kärnthen (Klagenfurt).
- JB. nass. Ver.*—Jahrbuch des nassauischen Vereins für Naturkunde (Wiesbaden).
- JB. nat. Ges. Nürnberg* (? continuation of *Abhandl.*).
- JB. Preuss. géol. Landes-Anstalt*—Jahrbuch der Königlich Preussischen geologischen Landes-Anstalt (Berlin).
- JB. sieb. Kurpath. Ver.*—Jahrbuch des siebenbürgischen Karpathen-Vereins (Hermannstadt).
- JB. Tharand. Ges.*—Jahrbuch der Tharanden forstlichen Gesellschaft (Dresden).
- J. Ber. Annab. Ver.*—Jahresbericht des Annaberg-Buchholzer Vereins für Naturkunde (Annaberg).
- J. Ber. Ges. Graub.*—Jahresbericht der naturforschenden Gesellschaft Graubündens (Chur).
- J. Ber. Ges. Hannov.*—Jahresbericht der naturforschenden Gesellschaft in Hannover.
- J. Ber. k. Böhm. Gess. Wiss.*—Jahresbericht der königlich Böhmisches Gesellschaft der Wissenschaften.
- J. Ber. Laurent. Arnsberg*—Jahresbericht über das königlichen Laurentianum in Arnsberg.
- J. Ber. Pollichia*—Jahresbericht der Pollichia eines naturwissenschaftlichen Vereins der Rheinpfalz (Dürkheim a. d. Hart).
- J. Ber. schles. Ges.*—Jahresbericht der schlesischen Gesellschaft für vaterländische Cultur (Breslau). (Also *Abhandl.*)
- J. Ber. schleswig. Ges.*—Jahresbericht der naturwissenschaftlichen Gesellschaft in Schleswig.
- J. Ber. Ver. Braunsch.*—Jahresbericht des Vereins für Naturwissenschaft zu Braunschweig (Brunswick).
- J. Ber. Ver. Elsass-Lothr.*—Jahresbericht des naturwissenschaftlichen Vereins von Elsass-Lothringen (Barr).
- J. Ber. Ver. Frankfurt*—Jahresbericht des physikalischen Vereins zu Frankfurt-am-Main.
- J. Ber. Ver. Magdeburg*—Jahresbericht und Abhandlungen der naturw. Vereins in Magdeburg.
- J. Ber. Ver. Osnabr.*—Jahresbericht des naturwissenschaftlichen Vereins zu Osnabrück.
- J. Ber. Ver. Zwickau*—Jahresbericht des Vereins für Naturkunde zu Zwickau.
- J. Ber. westf. Ver.*—Jahresbericht der zoologischen Section des westfälischen provinzial-Vereins für Wissenschaft und Kunst (Münster).

- J. Ber. wetter. Ges.*—Jahresbericht der wetterauischen Gesellschaft für die gesammte Naturkunde (Hanau).
- J. Ber. Württemb. Ver. Handelsgeogr.*—Jahresbericht des Württembergischen Vereins für Handelsgeographie (Stuttgart).
- J. Bomb. N. H. Soc.*—Journal of the Bombay Natural History Society (Aitken Sterndale : Bombay).
- J. Cincinn. Soc.*—Journal of the Cincinnati Society of Natural History.
- J. Coll. Sci. Japan*—Journal of the College of Science, Imperial University, Japan (Tōkyō).
- J. Comp. Med.*—Journal of Comparative Medicine and Surgery (Conklin & Porter : New York).
- J. de Conch.*—Journal de Conchyliologie (Crosse & Fischer : Paris).
- J. de l'Anat. Phys.*—Journal de l'Anatomie et de la Physiologie (Pouchet : Paris).
- J. Elisha Mitchell Sci. Soc.*—Journal of the Elisha Mitchell Scientific Society (Raleigh, N.C.).
- Jen. Z. Nat.*—Jenaische Zeitschrift für Naturwissenschaft, herausgegeben von der medicinisch-naturwissenschaftlichen Gesellschaft zu Jena.
- J. f. O.*—Journal für Ornithologie (Cabanis : Leipzig).
- JH. Ver. Lüneb.*—Jahreshefte des naturwissenschaftlichen Vereins für das Fürstenthum Lüneburg.
- JH. Ver. Württ.*—Jahreshefte des Vereins für vaterländische Naturkunde in Württemberg (Stuttgart).
- J. L. S.*—Journal of the Linnean Society ; Zoology (London).
- J. Mar. Biol. Ass.*—Journal of the Marine Biological Association (London & Plymouth).
- J. Morph.*—Journal of Morphology (Whitman & Allis : Boston, U.S.A.).
- J. Microgr.*—Journal de Micrographie (Pellétan : Paris).
- J. Micr. & Nat. Sci.*—Journal of Microscopy and Natural Science. (The Journal of the Postal Microscopical Society. A. Allen : London & Bath.)
- J. Northampt. Soc.*—Journal of the Northamptonshire Natural History Society and Field Club.
- J. N. Y. Micr. Soc.*—Journal of the New York Microscopical Society (New York).
- J. of Conch.*—Journal [formerly Quarterly Journal] of Conchology (London).
- Johns Hopk. Univ. Circ.*—Johns Hopkins University Circulars (Baltimore).
- J. Physiol.*—The Journal of Physiology (Foster : Cambridge).
- J. Quek. Club.*—Journal of the Quekett Microscopical Club (London).
- J. R. Agric. Soc.*—Journal of the Royal Agricultural Society (London).
- J. R. Asiat. Soc.*—Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society (London).
- J. R. Inst. Cornwall*—Journal of the Royal Institution of Cornwall (Truro).
- J. R. Micr. Soc.*—Journal of the Royal Microscopical Society (London).
- J. R. Geol. Soc. Ireland*—Journal of the Royal Geological Society of Ireland (London, Dublin, & Edinburgh).

- J. R. Soc. N. S. W.*—Journal and Proceedings of the Royal Society of New South Wales (Sydney).
- J. Soc. Lisb.*—Jornal de Sciencias, &c., da Academia de Lisboa (Lisbon).
- J. Soc. Arts*—Journal of the Society of Arts (London).
- J. Trenton Soc.*—Journal of the Trenton Natural History Society (Trenton, N.J.).
- J. Tr. Vict. Inst.*—Journal of the Transactions of the Victoria Institute, or Philosophical Society of Great Britain (London).
- Juarb. Univ. Leiden*—Jaarboek der Rijks-Universiteit te Leiden (Leiden).
- **Kosmos*—Kosmos: Zeitschrift für einheitliche Weltauschauung auf Grund der Entwicklungslehre.
- Kosmos Lemberg*—Kosmos: Lemberg.
- L'Ab.*—L'Abeille (De Marseul: Paris).
- La Nature*—La Nature, Revue des Sciences, &c. (Tissandier: Paris).
- Le Nat.*—Le Naturaliste (Deyrolle: Paris).
- Leopoldina*—Leopoldina: Amtlichen Organ für der k. Leopold-Carol. deutsch. Acad.
- Lewisham Ass.*—Lewisham and Blackheath Scientific Association.
- Lotos*—Lotos, Jahrbuch für Naturwissenschaft im Auftrage des Vereines 'Lotos' (Prague).
- Lunds Univ. Årsskrift.*—Lunds Universitets Årsskrift. (Also *Act. Lund.*)
- Maandbl. Natuurw.*—Maandblad voor natuurwetenschappen (Amsterdam).
- Madras Journ.*—The Madras Journal of Literature and Science.
- Mal. Bl.*—Malakozoologische Blätter (Clessin: Cassel).
- Math. Nat. Ber. Ung.*—Mathematische und naturwissenschaftliche Berichte aus Ungarn. Mit Unterstützung der Ungarischen Akad. d. Wiss. und der K. Ungar. naturwiss. Ges. herausgegeben von Baron R. Eötvös, &c. (Fröhlich: Buda-Pest).
- Math. naturw. Mitt.*—Mathematisch-naturwissenschaftliche Mittheilungen Tübingen (ed. Böklen).
- Math. term. Értes.*—Mathematikai és természettudományi Értesítő (Gyula: Buda Pesth).
- Matk. term. köz.*—Mathematikai és természettudományi közlemények (Buda-Pesth).
- Med. World.*—Medical World.
- Med. Soc. Fenn.*—Meddelanden af Societas pro Fauna et Flora Fennica (Helsingfors).
- Mél. biol.*—Mélanges biologiques tirés du Bulletin de l'Académie Impériale des Sciences de St. Petersburg.
- Mém. Ac. Amiens.*—Mémoires de l'Académie des sciences, des lettres, et des arts d'Amiens (Amiens).
- Mém. Ac. Aix.*—Mémoires de l'Académie des Sciences, Agriculture, Arts, et Belles-lettres d'Aix (Aix en Provence).
- Mem. Ac. Barcel.*—Memorias de la real Academia de Ciencias de Barcelona.

- Mém. Ac. Belg.*—Mémoires de l'Académie royal des Sciences, des lettres, et des beaux-arts de Belgique (Brussels). (Also *Bull.*)
- Mem. Acc. Bologn.*—Memorie della R. Accademia delle Scienze dell'Istituto di Bologna.
- Mém. Ac. Caen*—Mémoires de l'Académie nationale des Sciences, Arts, et belles-lettres de Caen. (Formerly *Bulletin.*)
- Mém. Ac. Dijon*—Mémoires de l'Académie des Sciences, Arts, et belles-lettres de Dijon.
- Mém. Ac. Lyon*—Mémoires de l'Académie des Sciences, Belles-lettres et Arts de Lyon (Lyon).
- Mem. Ac. Madrid*—Memorias de la real Academia de ciencias exactas físicas, y naturales de Madrid (Madrid).
- Mém. Ac. Metz.*—Mémoires de l'Académie de Metz.
- Mem. Acc. Mod.*—Memorie delle Regia Accademia di Scienze, Lettere, ed Arti in Modena.
- Mém. Ac. Montp.*—Mémoires de la Section des Sciences de l'Académie des Sciences et lettres de Montpellier.
- Mém. Ac. Pétersb. (7)*—Mémoires de l'Académie impériale des Sciences de St. Pétersbourg. 7me série.
- Mém. Ac. Rouen*—Précis analytique des travaux de l'Académie des sciences, belles-lettres, et arts de Rouen (Rouen).
- Mém. Ac. Savoie*—Mémoires de l'Académie des Sciences, Belles-lettres, et Arts de Savoie (Chambéry). (Also *Comptes Rendus.*)
- Mém. Ac. Sci.*—Mémoires de l'Académie des Sciences (Paris).
- Mem. Ac. Sci. Lisboa*—Memorias da Academia real das Sciencias de Lisboa.
- Mem. Acc. Tor.*—Memorie della R. Accademia delle Scienze di Torino (Turin).
- Mém. Ac. Toulouse*—Mémoires de l'Académie des Sciences, &c., de Toulouse.
- Mém. Ac. Vaucluse*—Mémoires de l'Académie de Vaucluse (Avignon).
- Mem. Am. Ac.*—Memoirs of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences (Boston).
- Mem. Boll. Soc. geogr. Ital.*—Memorie (Bollettino) della Società geografica Italiana (Rome).
- Mem. Bost. Soc.*—Memoirs of the Boston Society of Natural History.
- Mem. California Acad.*—Memoirs of the California Academy.
- Mém. Cour. Ac. Belg.* 4to.—Mémoires Couronnés et Mémoires des Savants Étrangers publiés par l'Académie Royale des Sciences, des Lettres et des Beaux Arts de Belgique.
- Mém. Cour. Ac. Belg.* 8vo.—*Ibid.* 8vo.
- Mém. hist. nat. Empire Chinois*—Mémoires concernant l'histoire naturelle de l'Empire Chinois par des pères de la compagnie de Jésus (Shanghai).
- Mém. Inst. Génév.*—Mémoires de l'Institut national Genève (Geneva).
- Mem. Ist. Lomb.*—Memorie del R. Istituto Lombardo di scienze (Milan).
- Mem. Ist. Venet.*—Memorie del R. Istituto Veneto di Scienze, &c. (Venice).
- Mém. Liège*—Mémoires de la Société Royale des Sciences de Liège.
- Mem. Mus. C. Z.*—Memoirs of the Museum of Comparative Zoology at Harvard College (Cambridge, U.S.A.).

- Mem. Nat. Ac. Sci.*—Memoirs of the National Academy of Sciences (Washington).
- Mém.-prés. Ac. Sci.*—Mémoires présentés par divers savants à l'Académie des Sciences de l'Institut de France (Paris).
- Mém. Soc. Abbeville*—Mémoires de la Société d'émulation d'Abbeville.
- Mém. Soc. Angers*—Mémoires de la Société nationale d'agriculture, sciences, et arts d'Angers (Angers).
- Mém. Soc. Aube*—Mémoires de la Société Académique d'agriculture, des sciences, arts, et belles-lettres du département de l'Aube (Troyes & Paris).
- Mém. Soc. Biol.*—(See *C.R.*)
- Mém. Soc. Bord.*—Mémoires de la Société des Sciences physiques et naturelles de Bordeaux.
- Mém. Soc. Cannes*—Mémoires de la Société des Sciences naturelles et historiques des lettres et des Beaux-Arts de Cannes et de l'Arrondissement de Grasse (Cannes).
- Mém. Soc. Cherb.*—Mémoires de la Société nationale des Sciences naturelles et mathématiques de Cherbourg.
- Mém. Soc. ém. Doubs.*—Mémoires de la Société d'émulation du Doubs (Besançon).
- Mém. Soc. Géol.*—Mémoires de la Société Géologique de France (Paris)
- Mém. Soc. Hainault*—Mémoires et publications de la Société des Sciences, des Arts, et des Lettres du Hainault (Mons).
- Mém. Soc. Hist. Nat.*—Mémoires de la Société des Sciences naturelles de France.
- Mem. Soc. Ital. Sci. Nat.*—Memorie della Società Italiana di scienze naturali (Milan).
- Mém. Soc. Lille*—Mémoires de la Société de l'agriculture et des arts de Lille.
- Mém. Soc. L. N. Fr.*—Mémoires de la Société Linnéenne du Nord de la France (Amiens).
- Mém. Soc. Maine et Loire*—Mémoires de la Société Académique de Maine et Loire (Angers).
- Mem. Soc. Manch.*—Memoirs of the Manchester Literary and Philosophical Society (London).
- Mém. Soc. Neuchatel*—Mémoires de la Société des sciences naturelles de Neuchatel.
- Mém. Soc. Oise*—Mémoires de la Société Académique d'archéologie des sciences et arts du département de l'Oise.
- Mém. Soc. Phys. Genève.*—Mémoires de la Société de Physique et d'Histoire Naturelle de Genève.
- Mém. Soc. Saône*—Mémoires de la Société des sciences naturelles de Saône-et-Loire (Chalon-sur-Saône). (Also *Bulletin.*)
- Mém. Soc. Seine & Oise*—Mémoires de la Société des Sciences naturelles et médicales de Seine-et-Oise (Versailles).
- Mém. Soc. Zool.*—Mémoires de la Société Zoologique de France (Paris).
- Mem. Univ. Tokio*—Memoirs of the Science Department, Tokio Daigaku (University of Tokio).

- Midden-Sumatra*—Midden-Sumatra. Reizen en orderzoekingen des Sumatra-Expedite uitgerust door het Aardrijkskundig Genootschap, 1877–1879, beschreven door de Leden der Expedite onder Toezicht van Prof. P. J. Veth. Part iv. Natuurlijke Historie (Brill : 1884, 8vo).
- Mid. Nat.*—The Midland Naturalist (Badger & Harrison : London & Birmingham).
- Mon. MT. Ver. Frankfurt-a.-O.*—Monatliche Mittheilungen aus dem Gesamtgebiete der Naturwissenschaften. Organ des naturwissenschaftlichen Vereins des Regierung-Bezirktes, Frankfurt-an-der-Oder (Huth : Berlin). (Now *Helios*.)
- Month. Int. J. Anat. Hist.*—Monthly International Journal of Anatomy and Histology (Paris, Leipsic, London).
- Month. P. Am. Ent. Soc.*—Proceedings of the Monthly Meetings of the Entomological Section of the Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia (issued with *Tr. Am. Ent. Soc.*).
- Morph. JB.*—Morphologisches Jahrbuch : eine Zeitschrift für Anatomie und Entwicklungsgeschichte (Gegenbauer : Leipzig).
- MB. Akad. Berlin*—(See *SB.*, &c.)
- MT. anthrop. Ges. Wien*—Mittheilungen der anthropologischen Gesellschaft in Wien (Vienna).
- MT. deutsch. Fisch. Ver.*—
- MT. embr. Inst. Wien (n.s.)*—Mittheilungen aus dem embryologischen Institute der k. k. Universität in Wien. New series (Schenck : Vienna).
- MT. Ges. Bern*—Mittheilungen der naturforschenden Gesellschaft in Bern.
- MT. Ges. Ostasien's*—Mittheilungen der deutschen Gesellschaft für Natur- und Völkerkunde Ostasien's (Yokohama).
- MT. min. geol. Mus. Dresden*—Mittheilungen aus dem kön. mineralogisch-geologischen und prähistorischen Museum in Dresden.
- MT. Münch. ent. Ver.*—Mittheilungen der Münchener entomologischen Vereins.
- MT. orn. Ver. Wien*—Mittheilungen des ornithologischen Vereins in Wien (Vienna).
- MT. Osterlande*—Mittheilungen aus dem Osterlande (Altenberg).
- MT. schw. ent. Ges.*—Mittheilungen der schweizerischen entomologischen Gesellschaft (Schaffhausen).
- MT. Thurgau. Ges.*—Mittheilungen der Thurgauischen naturforschenden Gesellschaft (Frauenfeld).
- MT. ung. geol. Anst.*—Mittheilungen aus dem Jahrbuche der kön. ungarischen geologischen Anstalt (Buda-Pest).
- MT. Ver. Steierm.*—Mittheilungen des naturwissenschaftlichen Vereine für Steiermark (Gratz).
- MT. Vorpomm.*—Mittheilungen aus dem naturwissenschaftlichen Vereine von Neu-Vorpommern und Rügen (Griefswald).
- MT. z. Stat. Neap.*—Mittheilungen aus der zoologischen Station in Neapel (Leipzig).
- N. Act. Ups.*—Nova Acta R. Societatis Scientiarum Upsaliensis (Upsala).

- N. Acta Ac. L.-C. Nat. cur.*—Nova Acta Academiae Cæs. Leopoldino-Carolinæ Germaniæ Naturæ curiosorum (Leipzig). (Also *Verhandlungen der k. Leop. Carol. deutschen Acad. d. Naturf.*)
- **N. Ann. sci. nat. Bologna*—Nuovi annali della scienze naturali Bologna.
- N. Arch. Mus.*—Nouvelles Archives du Muséum d'Histoire Naturelle (Paris).
- N. Denk. schwr. Ges.*—Neue Denkschriften der allgemeinen schweizerischen Gesellschaft für die gesammten Naturwissenschaften. (Also *Nouveaux Mém. de la Soc. Helv. des Sciences Naturelles.*)
- N. Mém. Soc. Helv.*—Nouveaux Mémoires de la Société Helvétique des Sciences naturelles (Lausanne).
- N. Mém. Soc. Imp. Moscou*—Nouveaux Mémoires de la Société Impériale des Naturalistes de Moscou.
- N. Saggi Acad. Padova*—Nuovi saggi della R. Accademia di scienze lettere ad arti in Padova.
- °*N. Z. J. Sci.*—The New Zealand Journal of Science (Dunedin).
- Nachr. Ges. Götting.*—Nachrichten von der k. Gesellschaft der Wissenschaften und der Georg Auguste Universität zu Göttingen.
- Nachr. mal. Ges.*—Nachrichtsblatt der deutschen malakozologischen Gesellschaft (Frankfort).
- Nat. Cunad.*—Le Naturaliste Canadien (Provancher: Cap Rouge, Quebec).
- Nat. Hist. J.*—The Natural History Journal and School Reporter (London and York).
- Nat. Hist. N.*—Natural History Notes (Rowbotham: London).
- Nat.-Hist. Tr. North Durham*—Natural-History Transactions of Northumberland, Durham, and Newcastle-on-Tyne (London & Newcastle).
- Nat. Mex.*—La Naturaleza (Mexico).
- Nat. Sicil.*—Il Naturalista Siciliano: Giornale di Science Naturali (Ragusa: Palermo).
- °*Nat. Tids.*—Naturhistorik Tidsskrift (Schiødte: Copenhagen).
- Nat. Tijdschr. Nederl. Ind.*—Natuurkundig Tijdschrift voor Nederlandsche Indie (Batavia).
- Nat. Ver. Haarlem*—Natuurkundige Verhandelingen van de Hollandsche Maatschappig der Wetenschappen te Haarlem (Haarlem).
- Nat. Ver. Utrecht*—Natuurkundige Verhandelingen Provinciaal Utrechtsch genootschap van Kunsten en Wetenschappen (Utrecht).
- Natur*—Die Natur: Zeitung zur Verbreitung naturwissenschaftlichen Kenntniss und Naturschauung für Leser alle Stände. Organ des deutschen Humboldt-Verein (Müller: Halle).
- Naturalist*—The Naturalist: Journal of the Yorkshire Naturalists' Union, &c. A Monthly Journal of Natural History for North of England (Roebuck & Clarke: London & Leeds).
- Nature*—Nature (London).
- Naturforscher*—Naturforscher; Wochenblatt zur Verbreitung der Fortschritte in den Naturwissenschaften (Sklarek: Berlin).
- Naut.*—The Nautilus (Pilsbry & Averell: Philadelphia).
- Nor. Selsk. Skr.*—K. Norske Videnskabers Selskabs Skrifter (Thronhejm).

- Notes Leyd. Mus.*—Notes from the Royal Zoological Museum of the Netherlands at Leyden (Jentink).
- Notizbl. Ver. Erdk. Darmstadt*—Notizblatt des Vereins für Erdkunde zu Darmstadt.
- Nouv. et faits*—Nouvelles et faits divers (De Marseul : Paris).
- Nunq. Ot.*—Nunquam otiosus (Schaufuss : Dresden).
- Nyt. Mag. Naturv.*—Nyt Magazin for Naturvidenskaberne (Christiania).
- Œfv. Ak. Förh.*—Œfversigt af k. Vetenskaps Akademiens Förhandlingar (Stockholm).
- Œfv. Finska Förh.*—Œfversigt af Finska Vetenskaps Societetens Förhandlingar (Helsingfors).
- Onderz. Phys. Lab. Utrecht*—Onderzoekingen gedaan en het physiologisch Laboratorium der Utrechtsche Hoogeschool.
- Orn. & Ool.*—Ornithologist & Oologist (Pawtucket, R. I.).
- Ornis*—Ornis : Internationale Zeitschrift für die gesammte Ornithologie (Blasius & Hayek : Vienna).
- Orvos-termesz. Értesitő.*—Orvos-termeszettudományi Értesitő (Kolozsvár = Klausenberg).
- Overs. Dan. Selsk.*—Oversigt over det k. Danske Videnskabernes Selskabs Forhandlinger (Copenhagen).
- P. Ac. Philad.*—Proceedings of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia.
- P. Am. Ac.*—Proceedings of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences (Boston).
- P. Am. Ass.*—Proceedings of the American Association for the Advancement of Science.
- P. Am. Micr. Soc.*—Proceedings of the American Society for Microscopists.
- P. Am. Phil. Soc.*—Proceedings of the American Philosophical Society (Philadelphia).
- P. A. S. B.*—Proceedings of the Asiatic Society of Bengal (Calcutta).
- P. Bath. N. H. Soc.*—Proceedings of the Bath Natural History and Antiquarian Field Club.
- P. Belf. Soc.*—(See Report.)
- P. Biol. Soc. Washington*—Proceedings of the Biological Society of Washington.
- P. Birmingh. Phil. Soc.*—Proceedings of the Birmingham Philosophical Society.
- P. Birmingh. Soc.*—(See Report.)
- P. Bost. Soc.*—Proceedings of the Boston Society of Natural History (Boston, U.S.A.).
- P. Bristol Soc.*—Proceedings of the Bristol Naturalists' Society.
- P. Camb. Phil. Soc.*—Proceedings of the Philosophical Society, Cambridge.
- P. Canad. Inst.*—Proceedings of the Canadian Institute (Toronto).
- P. Chest. Soc.*—Proceedings of the Chester Society of Natural Science.

- P. Colorado Soc.*—Proceedings of the Colorado Scientific Society (Denver).
- P. Cottesw. Nat. F. C.*—Proceedings of the Cotteswold Naturalists' Field Club (Gloucester).
- P. Davenport Ac.*—Proceedings of the Davenport Academy of Natural Sciences (Davenport, Iowa).
- P. Dorset Field Club*—Proceedings of the Dorset Natural History and Antiquarian Field Club (Sherborne).
- P. E. Soc.*—Proceedings of the Entomological Society of London.
- P. Folkestone Soc.*—Proceedings of the Folkestone Natural History Society.
- P. Geol. Ass.*—Proceedings of the Geologists' Association (London).
- P. Holmesdale Nat. Hist. Club*—Proceedings of the Holmesdale Natural History Club (London).
- P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W.*—Proceedings of the Linnean Society of New South Wales (Sydney).
- P. Liverp. Biol. Soc.*—Proceedings of the Liverpool Biological Society.
- P. Liverp. Field Club*—Proceedings of the Liverpool Naturalists' Field Club.
- P. Liverp. Soc.*—Proceedings of the Literary and Philosophical Society of Liverpool.
- P. Nebraska Ass.*—Proceedings of the Nebraska Association for the Advancement of Science.
- P. Newport Nat. Hist. Soc.*—Proceedings of the Newport Natural History Society.
- P. N. H. Soc. Glasg.*—Proceedings of the Natural History Society of Glasgow.
- P. N.-Scot. Inst.*—Proceedings and Transactions of the Nova-Scotian Institute of Natural Science (Halifax, N.-S.).
- P. Phil. Soc. Glasg.*—Proceedings of the Philosophical Society of Glasgow.
- P. Phys. Soc. Edinb.*—Proceedings of the Royal Physical Society of Edinburgh.
- P. R. Geogr. Soc.*—Proceedings of the Royal Geographical Society (London).
- P. R. Inst.*—Proceedings of the Royal Institution of Great Britain (London).
- P. R. Irish Ac.*—Proceedings of the Royal Irish Academy (Dublin).
- P. R. Soc.*—Proceedings of the Royal Society (London).
- P. R. Soc. Edinb.*—Proceedings of the Royal Society of Edinburgh.
- P. R. Soc. Queensl.*—Proceedings of the Royal Society of Queensland (Brisbane).
- P. R. Soc. Tasm.*—Papers and Proceedings and Reports of the Royal Society of Tasmania (Hobart).
- P. R. Soc. Vict.*—Proceedings of the Royal Society of Victoria (Melbourne).
- P. Soc. Manch.*—(See *Mem.*)
- P. Somerset. Soc.*—Proceedings of the Somersetshire Archæological and Natural History Society. New series (Taunton).

- P. Tr. Croydon Nat. Hist. Club*—Proceedings and Transactions of the Croydon Microscopical and Natural History Club (Croydon).
- P. U. S. Nat. Mus.*—Proceedings of the United States National Museum (Washington).
- P.-v. Soc. Mal. Belg.*—Procès-verbaux des séances de la Société malacologique de Belgique (Brussels).
- P.-v. Soc. Tosc.*—Processi verbali della Società Toscana di Scienze naturali (Pisa).
- P. Warwick. Club*—Proceedings of the Warwickshire Naturalists' and Archæologists' Field Club (Warwick).
- P. Z. S.*—Proceedings of the Zoological Society (London).
- Pal. Abh.*—Palæontologische Abhandlungen (Dames & Kayser ; Berlin).
- Palæontogr.*—Palæontographica : Beiträge zur Naturgeschichte der Vorwelt (Cassel).
- Pal. Ind.*—Palæontologia Indica. (4to) Memoirs of the Geological Survey of India (Calcutta).
- Pal. Soc.*—Monographs of the Palæontological Society.
- Pam. Akad. umiej. wyd. przyr. Krakau*—Pamiętnik Akademii Umiejetnosci w Krakowie. Wydział matem. przyr (Cracow).
- Pam. Fizjogr.*—Pamiętnik Fizjograficzny (Warsaw).
- Papilio*—Papilio: the Organ of the New York Entomological Club, devoted exclusively to Lepidoptera (H. Edwards : New York).
- Phil. Tr.*—Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society (London).
- Preisschr. Jablonovsk. Gesells. Leipsig*—Preisschriften gekrönt und herausgegeben von der fürstlich Jablonovski' schen Gesellschaft zu Leipsig.
- Proc. Cal. Ac. Sci.*—Proceedings of the Californian Academy of Sciences (San Francisco).
- Prodr. Zool. Vict.*—Prodromus of the Zoology of Victoria (McCoy : Melbourne).
- Protok. obsch. estest. Kazan*—Protokol zasjedanie obschestva estestvoispetateleyi pre imperatorskom Kazanskom Universitetye.
- Prot. Soc. Nouv. Russ.*—Protocol de la Société des Naturalistes de la Nouvelle Russie (Odessa).
- P'syche*—Psyche, a Journal of Entomology. Published by the Cambridge Entomological Club (Cambridge, Mass., U.S.A.).
- Publ. Inst. Luxemb.*—Publications de l'Institut royal grand-ducal de Luxembourg.
- Q. J. Geol. Soc.*—Quarterly Journal of the Geological Society (London).
- Q. J. Micr. Soc.*—Quarterly Journal of Microscopical Science (Lankester et alii : London).
- Rad jugoslav. akad.*—Rad jugoslavenske akademije znanosti i umjetnosti (Zagreb). [Transactions of the South Slav Academy of Science and Art.]
- Rec. Geol. Surv. Ind.*—Records of the Geological Survey of India (Calcutta).
- Rec. Z. Suisse*—Recueil Zoologique Suisse, (Fol : Geneva & Bâle).

- Rend. Acc. Nap.*—Rendiconto dell' Accademia delle Scienze fisiche e matematiche (Sezione della Società reale di Napoli).
- Rend. Ist. Bologna*—Rendiconti delle sessioni della R. Accademia delle scienze dell' Istituto di Bologna.
- Rend. Ist. Lombardo*—Rendiconti del Real Istituto Lombardo di Scienze e letteri (Milan).
- Rep. Belfast Field Club*—Annual Report and Proceedings of the Belfast Naturalists' Field Club.
- ^o*Rep. Birm. N. H. Soc.*—Report [and Transactions] of the Birmingham Natural History and Microscopical Society. (Now in *Mid. Nat.*)
- Rep. Brighton Soc.*—Annual Report and Abstract of Proceedings of the Brighton and Sussex Natural History Society (Brighton).
- Rep. Brit. Ass.*—Report of the British Association for the Advancement of Science.
- Rep. Cornell Univ. Stat.*—Report of the Department of Entomology of the Cornell University Experiment Station (Comstock: Ithaca, N. Y.).
- Rep. Cornwall Polytechn.*—Reports of the Royal Polytechnical Society of Cornwall.
- Rep. Dep. Agric. & Rep. Ent.*—Report of the Entomologist. From the Annual Report of the Department of Agriculture (Washington).
- Rep. Dulwich Col. Soc.*—Annual Report of the Dulwich College Science Society (Dulwich).
- Rep. E. Soc. Ont.*—Report of the Entomological Society of the Province of Ontario.
- Rep. Fish. Scotl.*—Annual Report of the Fishery Board for Scotland (London, Edinburgh, & Dublin).
- Rep. Geol. Surv. Canada*—Report of the Geological and Natural History Survey and Museum of Canada (Montreal).
- Rep. Ins. Illin.*—Annual Report of the Noxious and Beneficial Insects of the State of Illinois (Springfield).
- Rep. Ins. N. York*—Annual Report of the Injurious and other Insects of New York (Lintner: Albany).
- Rep. Leicest. Soc.*—(See *Tr.*)
- Rep. Marl. Coll. Soc.*—Report of the Marlborough College Natural History Society.
- Rep. N. Stafford F. Club*—Report of the North Stafford Field Club.
- Rep. N. Y. Mus.*—Annual Report of the New York State Museum of Natural History (Albany).
- Rep. & P. Belfast N. H. Soc.*—Report and Proceedings of the Belfast Natural History and Philosophical Society.
- Rep. Penzance Soc.*—Report and Transactions of the Penzance Natural History and Antiquarian Society.
- Rep. Plym. Inst.*—Annual Report and Transactions of the Plymouth Institution and Devon and Cornwall Natural History Society (Plymouth).
- Rep. Rugby Soc.*—Report of the Rugby School Natural History Society.
- Rep. Tr. Devon Ass.*—Report and Transactions of the Devonshire Association for the Advancement of Science, &c. (Plymouth).

- Rep. U. S. Ent. Comm.*—Report of the United States Entomological Commission (Washington).
- Rep. U. S. Fish. Comm.*—Report of the Commissioner, United States Commission of Fish and Fisheries (Washington).
- Rep. U. S. Geol. Surv.*—Annual Report of the United States Geological Survey (Washington).
- Rep. Wellington Soc.*—Report of the Wellington College Natural Science Society (Wellington Coll.).
- Rep. Winchester Soc.*—Report of the Winchester College Natural History Society (Winchester).
- Rep. W. Kent Soc.*—Papers and Reports, &c., of the West Kent Natural History, Microscopical, and Photographic Society (Greenwich).
- Rep. Yorks. Phil. Soc.*—Report of the Council of the Yorkshire Philosophical Society.
- Rev. Biol.*—Revue biologique du Nord de la France (Barrois, Hallez, Moniez : Lille).
- Rev. Cien. Madrid*—Revista de los progresos de las Ciencias exactas, físicas, y naturales (Madrid).
- Rev. Cient. Univ. Venezuela*—Revista científica mensual de la Universidad de Venezuela (Caracas).
- Rev. d'Ent.*—Revue d'Entomologie, publié par la Société Française d'Entomologie (Fauvel : Caen).
- Rev. mens. Ent.*—Revue mensuelle d'Entomologie pure et appliquée (Doukhtoureff : St. Petersburg).
- Rev. Montp.*—Revue des Sciences naturelles (Montpellier).
- Rev. Quest. sci.*—Revue des Questions scientifiques (Brussels).
- Rev. Sci.*—Revue Scientifique de la France et de l'Étranger (Paris).
- Rev. Sci. Bourb.*—Revue Scientifique du Bourbonnais et du centre de la France (Olivier : Moulins).
- Rev. Sci. Nat.*—Revue des Sciences Naturelles (Dubreuil : Paris).
- Rev. Soc. Porto*—Revista da Societa de Instrução de Porto (Oporto).
- Rev. Tierheilkunde*—Revue für Tierheilkunde und Tierzucht (Vienna).
- Rev. Tr. Sci.*—Revue des Travaux Scientifiques (Paris).
- Rev. Zool.*—Revue Zoologique.
- Riv. Ital. Sci. Nat.*—(Now *Boll. Soc. Nat. Napoli.*)
- Rochester Nat.*—The Rochester Naturalist (Rochester).
- Rev. Lapok*—Rovartani Lapok [Entomological Leaves] (G. Horváth : Budapest).
- Rozpraw Wydz. matem.-przyr. Akad. Umiej.*—Rozprawy i Sprawozdania z posiedzeu Wydziału matem.-przyr. Akademii Umiejetnosci. [Transactions of the Academy of Sciences, Krakau.]
- S. E. Z.*—Stettiner entomologische Zeitung (Dohrn : Stettin).
- Samm. Geol. Mus. Leid.*—Sammlungen des Geologischen Reichmuseums in Leiden.
- SB. Ak. Berlin*—Sitzungsberichte der königlich preussischen Akademie der Wissenschaften zu Berlin (formerly Bericht and Monatsbericht). (Also *Abhandl.*)

- SB. Ak. Wien*—Sitzungsberichte der mathematische-naturwissenschaftlichen Classe der k. Akademie der Wissenschaften (Vienna). (Also *Denkschriften*.)
- SB. bayer. Ak.*—Sitzungsberichte der mathematisch-physikalischen Classe der k. bayerischen Akademie der Wissenschaften (Munich). (Also *Abhandl.*)
- SB. böhm. Ges.*—Sitzungsberichte der k. böhmischen Gesellschaft der Wissenschaften (Prague). (Also *Abhandl.*)
- SB. Ges. Dorp.*—Sitzungsberichte der Naturforscher Gesellschaft bei der Universität Dorpat (Dragendorff : Dorpat).
- SB. Ges. Isis*—Sitzungsberichte und Abhandlungen der naturwissenschaftlichen Gesellschaft 'Isis' (Dresden). (Also *Abhandl.*)
- SB. Ges. Königsb.*—Sitzungsberichte der k. physikalisch-ökonomischen Gesellschaft in Preussen (Königsberg). (See *Schr. Ges. Königsb.*)
- SB. Ges. Leipzig*—Sitzungsberichte der naturforschenden Gesellschaft zu Leipzig.
- SB. Ges. Marb.*—Sitzungsberichte der Gesellschaft zur Beförderung der gesammten Naturwissenschaften zu Marburg.
- SB. Ges. Morph.*—Sitzungsberichte der Gesellschaft für Morphologie und Physiologie in München (Munich).
- SB. Ges. Würzb.*—Sitzungsberichte des physikalisch-medicinischen Gesellschaft zu Würzburg. (Also *Verh.*)
- SB. Jen. Ges.*—Sitzungsberichte der Jenaischen gesellschaft für medicin- und naturwissenschaftlichen Gesellschaft in Jena (Jena).
- SB. nat. Fr.*—Sitzungsberichte der Gesellschaft naturforschender Freunde zu Berlin.
- SB. niederrhein. Ges.*—Sitzungsberichte der niederrheinischen Gesellschaft für Natur- und Heilkunde (Bonn). (Published with *Verh. & CB. Ver. Rheinl.*)
- SB. Soc. Erlangen*—Sitzungsberichte der Physikalisch-medicinischen Societät zu Erlangen.
- SB. z.-b. Wien*—Sitzungsberichte der zoologisch-botanischen Gesellschaft in Wien (Vienna). (Also *Verh.*)
- Schr. Ges. Danz.*—Neueste Schriften der naturforschenden Gesellschaft zu Danzig (Danzig).
- Schr. Ges. Königsb.*—Schriften der physikalisch-ökonomischen Gesellschaft zu Königsberg in Preussen.
- Schr. gesamt. Naturw. Marburg*—Schriften der Gesellschaft zur Beförderung der gesammten Naturwissenschaften zu Marburg.
- Schr. Nat. Ver. Schleswig*—Schriften des naturwissenschaftlichen Vereins für Schleswig-Holstein (Kiel).
- Schr. Ver. Harzes*—Schriften des naturwissenschaftlichen Vereins des Harzes in Wernigerode.
- Schr. Univ. Kiel*—Schriften der Universität zu Kiel.
- Science*—Science (Dall : Cambridge, Mass.).
- Sci. Goss.*—Science Gossip (Taylor : London).
- Sci. Mem.*—Scientific Memoirs by Medical Officers of the Army of India (Simpson : Calcutta).
- Science Obs.*—Science Observer (Boston Scientific Society, U.S.A.).

- Sci. P. R. Dubl. Soc.*—Scientific Proceedings of the Royal Dublin Society.
Sci. Tr. R. Dublin Soc. (2)—The Scientific Transactions of the Royal Dublin Society. Second Series.
Scot. Nat.—The Scottish Naturalist (Trail : Perth).
Sem. Médic.—La semaine médicale.
Smiths. Contrib. Knowledge—Contributions to Knowledge by the Smithsonian Institution (Washington).
Smiths. Misc. Coll.—Smithsonian Miscellaneous Collections (Washington).
Soc. Ent.—Societas Entomologica.
Soc. Agricole Pyrén.-orient.—Société Agricole Scientifique et Littéraire des Pyrénées-orientales (Perpignan).
Soc. Sci. Vitry—Société des Sciences et Arts de Vitry la François (Arcis sur Aube).
Sprawozd. Kom. fizyogr.—Sprawozdanie Komisji fizyograficznej, &c. (Cracow).
Stud. Biol. Lab. J. Hopkins Univ.—Studies at the Biological Laboratory of the Johns Hopkins University (Baltimore).
 **Stud. Micr. Sci.*—Studies in Microscopical Science (Cole : London).
Sv. Ak. Handl.—K. Svenska Vetenskaps-Akademiens Handlingar (Stockholm).
- Tag. Deut. Nat. Vers.*—Tageblatt der Versammlung deutscher Naturforscher und Aertzte.
Taprobanian—The Taprobanian (Nevill : Bombay).
Tijdschr. Ent.—Tijdschrift voor Entomologie (The Hague).
Tijdschr. Nederl. Dierk. Ver. (2)—Tijdschrift van de Nederlandsche Dierkundige Vereeniging (The Hague and Rotterdam).
Tijdschr. Nederl. Ind.—Naturkundig Tijdschrift voor Nederlandsch Indië (Batavia).
Timehri—Timehri : being the Journal of the Royal Agricultural and Commercial Society of British Guiana (Quelch : Demerara).
Termes Közlöny—Természettudományi Közlöny kiadja a k. magyar termeszett. Társulat (Budapest).
Term. füzetek—Természetrাজি füzetek : kiadja a magyar remzeti Múzeum (Journal of Zoology, &c., edited by Hungarian Museum at Budapesth).
Tr. Albany Inst.—Transactions of the Albany Institute.
Tr. Am. Phil. Soc.—Transactions of the American Philosophical Society (Philadelphia).
Tr. Am. Ent. Soc.—Transactions of the American Entomological Society (Philadelphia).
Tr. A. S. Japan—Transactions of the Asiatic Society of Japan (Yokohama).
Tr. Barrow Nat. Field Club—Transactions of the Barrow Naturalists' Field Club.
Tr. Camb. Phil. Soc.—Transactions of the Cambridge Philosophical Society.
Tr. Cardiff Nat. Soc.—(See Rep. Tr. Cardiff Nat. Soc.)

- Tr. Conn. Ac.*—Transactions of the Connecticut Academy of Sciences (New Haven).
- Tr. Cumberl. Westmorl. Ass.*—Transactions of the Cumberland and Westmoreland Association for the Advancement of Literature and Science (Goodchild : Carlisle).
- Tr. Devon Ass.*—(See *Rep. Tr. Devon Ass.*)
- Tr. Dumfries Nat. Hist. Soc.*—The Transactions and Journal of Proceedings of the Dumfries and Galloway Natural History and Antiquarian Society (Dumfries).
- Tr. Edin. Geol. Soc.*—Transactions of the Edinburgh Geological Society.
- Tr. Edinb. Nat. Soc.*—Transactions of the Edinburgh Field Naturalists' and Microscopical Society.
- Tr. Ess. Club = Ess. Nat.*—Essex Naturalist: being the Journal, Transactions, and Proceedings of the Essex Field Club (Buckhurst Hill).
- Tr. E. Kent Nat. Hist. Soc.*—Transactions of the East Kent Natural History Society (Canterbury).
- Tr. E. Soc.*—Transactions of the Entomological Society of London.
- Tr. Geol. Soc.*—Transactions of the Geological Society of London.
- Tr. Hertf. Soc.*—Transactions of the Hertfordshire Natural History Society and Field Club (Watford).
- Tr. Kansas Ac.*—Transactions of the Kansas Academy of Science (Topeka).
- Tr. Leicester Soc.*—Transactions of the Leicester Literary and Philosophical Society (Leicester).
- Tr. L. S. (2)*—Transactions of the Linnean Society, London. Second series.
- Tr. L. S. New York*—Transactions of the Linnean Society of New York.
- Tr. Leeds Nat. Club*—Transactions of the Leeds Naturalists' Club.
- Tr. Manch. Geol. Soc.*—Transactions of the Manchester Geological Society.
- Tr. Manch. Micr. Soc.*—Transactions of the Manchester Microscopical Society.
- Tr. Middlesex Soc.*—Transactions of the Middlesex Natural History and Science Society.
- Tr. Newbury Club*—Transactions of the Newbury District Field Club.
- Tr. Norw. Soc.*—Transactions of the Norfolk and Norwich Naturalists' Society (Norwich).
- Tr. Notts. Soc.*—Transactions of the Nottingham Naturalists' Society.
- Tr. N. York Ac. Sci.*—Transactions of the New York Academy of Sciences (New York).
- Tr. N. Z. Inst.*—Transactions and Proceedings of the New Zealand Institute (Wellington).
- Tr. Odont. Soc.*—Transactions of the Odontological Society.
- Tr. Ottawa Nat. Club*—Transactions of the Ottawa Field-Naturalists' Club.
- Tr. & P. Perthsh. Soc.*—Transactions and Proceedings of the Perthshire Society of Natural Science (Perth).
- Tr. R. Irish Ac.*—Transactions of the Royal Irish Academy (Dublin).
- Tr. S. African Phil. Soc.*—Transactions of the South African Philosophical Society (Cape Town).

- Tr. R. Soc. Canada*—Proceedings and Transactions of the Royal Society of Canada (Montreal).
- Tr. R. Soc. Edinb.*—Transactions of the Royal Society of Edinburgh.
- Tr. R. Soc. S. Austr.*—Transactions and Proceedings and Report of the Royal Society of South Australia (Adelaide).
- Tr. R. Soc. Vict.*—Transactions and Proceedings and Report of the Royal Society of Victoria.
- Tr. Shropshire Soc.*—Transactions of the Shropshire Archæological and Natural History Society (Shrewsbury and Oswestry).
- Tr. Stirling Soc.*—Transactions of the Stirling Natural History and Archæological Society.
- Tr. St. Louis Acad.*—Transactions of the Academy of Science of St. Louis.
- **Tr. Tyneside Club*—Transactions of the Tyneside Naturalists' Field Club (Newcastle-upon-Tyne).
- Tr. Wisconsin Acad.*—Transactions of the Wisconsin Academy of Sciences, Arts, and Letters (Madison). (Also *Bulletin*.)
- Tr. Woolhope Nat.*—Transactions of the Woolhope Naturalists' Field Club (Hereford).
- Tr. Yorksh. Union*—Transactions of the Yorkshire Naturalists' Union (London & Leeds).
- Tr. Z. S.*—Transactions of the Zoological Society (London).
- Trav. Ac. Reims*—Travaux de l'Académie nationale de Reims (Reims).
- Trav. Inst. Zool. Lille*—Travaux de l'Institut Zoologique de Lille et de la Station maritime de Wimereux (Lille).
- Trav. Lab. Histol.*—Travaux du Laboratoire d'Histologie du Collège de France, École pratique des Hautes Études (Ranvier : Paris).
- Trav. Soc. Univ. Kharkow*—Travaux de la Société des Naturalistes à l'Université Impériale de Kharkow.
- Trencsén term. egy.*—Trencsén mezzei természettudományi egysület (Trencsin).
- Tromsø Mus. Aarsb.*—Tromsø Museum's Aarshefter.
- Trudui Kazan. Univ.*—Trudui obshtchestva estestvoespytatelei pre imperatorskom Kasanskom Universitet.
- Trudui Kharkoff Univ.*—Trudui obshtchestva ispytatelei prihody pre imp. Kharkovakom universitet (Kharkoff).
- Trudui Russ. Nat.*—Trudui sezda russkich estestvoespytatelei.
- Trudui St. Petersburg Nat.*—Trudui sanct Petersburgkova obshtchestva estestvoespytatelei.
- Uebers. Arb. schles. Ges. Breslau*—Uebersicht der Arbeiten und Verhandlungen des schlesischen naturwissenschaftlichen Gesellschaft in Breslau.
- Unters. Nat.*—Untersuchungen zur Naturlehre des Menschen und der Thiere (Moleschott : Giessen).
- Upsala Univ. Arsskrift*—Upsala Universitets Årsskrift (Upsala). (Also *Act. Upsala.*)

- Vannin Lioar.*—Vannin Lioar. Published quarterly for the Isle of Man Natural History and Antiquarian Society (Kermode : Ramsey).
- Verh. Ak. Amst.*—Verhandelingen der koninklijke Akademie van Wetenschappen (Amsterdam). (Also *JB.*)
- Verh. Batav. Genoots.*—Verhandelingen van het Bataviaasch Genootschap van Kunsten en wetenschappen (Batavia) (1880).
- Verh. geol. Reichsanst.*—Verhandlungen der k.-k. geologischen Reichsanstalt (Vienna). (Also *JB.*)
- Verh. Ges. Basel*—Verhandlungen der naturforschenden Gesellschaft in Basel (Bâle).
- Verh. Ges. Würzb.*—Verhandlungen der physikalisch-medicinischen Gesellschaft zu Würzburg. (Also *SB.*)
- Verh. k. Leopold. Carol. Akad. Naturf.*—(See *N. Act. Ac. Leop. Carol. Nat. cur.*)
- Verh. naturw. Ver. Karlsruhe*—Verhandlungen des naturwissenschaftlichen Vereins in Karlsruhe.
- Verh. siebenb. Ver.*—Verhandlungen und Mittheilungen des siebenburgischen Vereins für Naturwissenschaften (Hermannstadt).
- Verh. Ver. Brünn.*—Verhandlungen des naturforschenden Vereins in Brünn.
- Verh. Ver. Hamb.*—Verhandlungen des Vereins für naturwissenschaftliche Unterhaltung zu Hamburg.
- Verh. Ver. Heidelb.*—Verhandlungen des naturhistorisch-medicinischen Vereins zu Heidelberg.
- Verh. Ver. Presburg*—Verhandlungen des Vereins für Natur- und Heilkunde zu Presburg.
- Verh. Ver. Rheinl.*—Verhandlungen des naturhistorischen Vereins der preussischen Rheinlande und Westphalen (Bonn). (Also *CB.*)
- Verh. z.-b. Wien*—Verhandlungen der Kaiserlichen-königlichen zoologisch-botanischen Gesellschaft in Wien (Vienna). (Also *SB.*)
- Versl. Ak. Amst.*—Verslagen en Mededeelingen der k. Akademie van Wetenschappen (Amsterdam).
- Vict. Nat.*—Victorian Naturalist (Melbourne).
- Vid. Medd.*—Videnskabelige Meddelelser fra den naturhistoriske Forening (Copenhagen).
- Viert. Ges. Zürich*—Vierteljahrsschrift des naturforschenden Gesellschaft in Zurich (Wolf : Zurich).
- Wesley Nat.*—The Wesley Naturalist. Monthly Journal of the Wesley Scientific Society (Dallinger et alii : London).
- West Am. Scientist*—The West American Scientist (San Diego).
- Wiedomosci z nauk przyrod.* = Materialien zu dem Wissenschaften (Warsaw).
- Wien. ent. Z.*—Wiener entomologische Zeitung (Vienna).
- Wilt. Mag.*—The Wiltshire Archæological and Natural History Magazine (Devizes).
- York. Phil. Soc.*—Yorkshire Philosophical Society Annual Report (York).
- Young Nat.*—The Young Naturalist (Morley : Huddersfield).

- Z. Biol.*—Zeitschrift für Biologie (München).
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Z. f. Ethnol.—Zeitschrift für Ethnologie (Bastian & Hartmann : Berlin).
Z. f. Thiermed.—Zeitschrift für Thiermedizin und vergleichende Pathologie).
Z. geol. Ges.—Zeitschrift der deutschen geologischen Gesellschaft (Berlin).
Z. ges. Orn.—Zeitschrift für die gesammte Ornithologie (Von Madarász : Budapest).
Z. Naturw.—Zeitschrift für Naturwissenschaften. Original Abhandlungen und Berichte herausgegeben im Auftrage der naturwissenschaftlichen Vereins für Sachsen und Thüringen (Brass : Halle-a-S.).
Z. wiss. Geogr.—Zeitschrift für wissenschaftliche Geographie (Kettler : Lahr, in Baden).
Z. wiss. Mikr.—Zeitschrift für wissenschaftliche Mikroskopie und für mikroskopische Technik (Berens : Braunschweig).
Z. wiss. Zool.—Zeitschrift für wissenschaftliche Zoologie (Kölliker & Ehlers : Leipzig).
Zapiski Kiev.—Zapiski Kievskova Obshtchestva Estestvoespytatelei (Kieff).
Zapiski Novoross. Obsch. Estestv.—Zapiski novorossiysche Obshtchestva estestvoespytatelei (Odessa).
Zool.—The Zoologist (Harting : London).
Zool. Anz.—Zoologischer Anzeiger (Carus : Leipzig).
Zool. Beitr.—Zoologische Beiträge (Schneider : Breslau).
Zool. Gart.—Der Zoologische Garten (Noll : Frankfurt).
Zool. Jahrb.—Zoologische Jahrbücher (Spengel : Giessen).
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An asterisk prefixed to a quotation signifies that the Recorder has not seen the journal or work referred to.

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ZOOLOGICAL RECORD

FOR 1888.

GENERAL SUBJECTS.*

BY

J. ARTHUR THOMSON, M.A., F.R.S.E.

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| (B.) THEORY OF EVOLUTION. | 1. Protoplasm and the Cell. |
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| 3. Heredity. | 4. Sex and Reproduction. |
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(A.) TEXT-BOOKS, GENERAL WORKS, AND ESSAYS (NOT INCLUDING MONOGRAPHS).

THE most important works here recorded, apart from re-editions like those of ECKER, HUXLEY & MARTIN (HOWES & SCOTT), MARSHALL & HURST, FOSTER, and WIEDERSHEIM, series like those of British Museum Catalogues or BRONN'S "Thierreichs," and articles like those of GÉRDÈS and LANKESTER, are probably those of AGÁSSIZ, DUVAL, HERTWIG, LANG, MCKENDRICK, NEUMAYR, RANVIER, VOGT & YUNG, and ZITTEL. By itself, as a zoological monument for the year, is HATCHETT JACKSON'S edition of Rolleston's Forms of Animal Life.

* An asterisk prefixed to a quotation indicates that the Recorder has not seen the work referred to.

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*BLANCHARD, R. Traité de Zoologie médicale. Partie 3 (fin du Tome I). Paris: 8vo, pp. 481-808, illustr.

*BOAS, J. E. V. Laerebog i Zoologien. Kjöbenhavn: 8vo, 570 pp., 354 figs.

*BOGDANOW, A. Medizinskaja Zoologija. Medicinische Zoologie. II. Die Embryonalblätter und die Anlage der primären Organe. (Russian.) Moskau: 8vo, xiv & 409 pp., 2 pls.

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"The origin of species through the inheritance of acquired characters, according to the laws of organic growth." (1) Variations occur along definite determinate lines of development, and in a few directions. (2) The interaction of the external forces and the physico-chemical changes of the growing organism is the basis of variation. (3) As organisms progressively develop in accordance with "the laws of organic growth," literally growing into their places, species are but the stations in the progressive march. (4) "Constitutional impregnation," or "conservative adaptation," is the organic result of persistence in a given direction under similar conditions. (5) Variations due to environmental influence are certainly transmissible, and may modify the organism so as to originate new species without the help of natural selection. (6) Use and disuse may similarly condition new characters, which persist without natural selection. The latter has only a subordinate rôle; growth and the environment explain almost all.

"Variations occur throughout in perfectly definite, and only in a few directions, and are due to physico-chemical conditions in the interaction between the material composition of the body and external influences."

. . . . "In my opinion, the physical and chemical changes which the organism experiences during its life, through the influence of the environment, and which it transmits, are the first conditions of modification, and of the origin of species. From the material thus supplied, the struggle for existence may select." All variations express themselves simply as growth, and that in different directions. "Just because the organic modification depends upon physico-chemical processes, the result, as in the inorganic crystal, is definite." "Varieties and species are essentially nothing but groups of forms which have remained at various stages of a progressive development." Emphasis is laid on this stoppage of forms (*Genepistasis*) at various levels. Six factors are taken in account: (1) Direct external influence; (2) strengthening through function, or the reverse from disuse; (3) struggle for existence, an indirect influence; (4) saltatory development, or sudden variations arising as the

result of correlation in kaleidoscopic fashion ; (5) constitutional impregnation, or conservative adaptation, due to continued persistence under the same conditions ; (6) sexual intermingling. The author also discusses, in successive chapters: adaptation ; acquired characters ; disuse of organs, degeneration, and panmixia ; the acquisition and inheritance of intellectual characteristics ; the development of organs and systems ; the laws of growth.

Review of Eimer ; *Rev. Sci.* xlii, pp. 550 & 551.

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Cf. critique by GÖRTE in *Deutsche Litteraturzeitung*, No. 37 ; and Answer, No. 43.

[EIMER, G. H. TH.] *Die Entstehung der Arten*, &c. *Biol. Centralbl.* viii, 12, pp. 353-357.

Vindication from critiques in *Nature* and *Biol. Centralbl.*

— *Die Streifung der Thiere*. Humboldt, vii, pp. 1-9, 11 figs., 1 pl.

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(1) History of theories of variation ; (2) theory of natural selection ; (3) corroborations, controversies, and accessory hypotheses ; (4) laws of variation—the influence of the environment, use and disuse, correlated variations, recent opinions, and the author's own theory. "Briefly stated, the view of evolution reached is that of definite variation, with progress essentially through the subordination of individual struggle and development to species-maintaining ends." This is illustrated in the arrest of vegetation by reproduction—in the origin of the flower, of shortened inflorescences, of hypogyny, of angiosperms, of grassy and orchid-like types, &c. "What we call higher or lower species or orders are the leaders or the laggards along one or other of these two lines of variation, the representatives of some stage of the predominance on one side of that oscillating balance between vegetative and reproductive processes which have long been known as the essential functions of organic life." Among animals the types of *Protozoa* are "not the empirically selected products of spontaneous variation among indefinite possibilities, but simply the predominatingly amœboid, encysted, and motile phases of the primeval cell-cycle, these three forms of which are fixed by the properties of protoplasm itself, each particular phase being fixed by the constitutional bias (diathesis) of its type towards anabolism or katabolism." "The greatest of all steps in morphological progress, that from the *Protozoa* to the *Metazoa*, is not due to the selection of the more individuated and highly-adapted forms, but to the union of rela-

tively unindividuated cells into an aggregate in which each becomes diminishingly competitive and increasingly subordinated to the whole. That increase of reproductive sacrifice which at once makes the Mammal and marks its essential stages of further progress (monotreme, marsupial, placental), that increase of parental care, that frequent appearance of sociality and co-operation which, even in its rudest forms, so surely secures the success of the species attaining it—be it mammal or bird, insect, or even worm—all these phenomena of the survival of the truly fittest, through love, sacrifice, and co-operation, need far other prominence than they could possibly receive on the hypothesis of the essential progress of the species through internecine struggle of its individuals at the margin of subsistence.”

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The conditions and effects of segregation. “Separation without a difference in external circumstances is a condition sufficient to insure divergence in type.” There is “a law rising out of the very nature of organic activities, a law of segregation, bringing together forms similarly endowed, and separating them from their neighbours.” “Cumulative segregation produces accumulated divergence; and accumulated divergence produces permanent segregation; and the segregate subdivision of those permanently segregated produces the divisions and subdivisions of organic phyla.” All this happens “without any selection in the sense that natural selection is selection.” Analysis (with wealth of terminology) of the various kinds of segregation: (A) *Environmental*—industrial, choral, spatial, fertilizational, artificial (with subdivisions); (B) *Reflective*—conjunctural, impregnational, and institutional; (C) *Intensive*—with eight subdivisions.

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A valuable discussion of the results associated with sedentary life.
- LO BIANCO, S. Notizie biologiche riguardanti specialmente il periodo di maturità sessuale degli animali del golfo di Napoli. *MT. z. Stat.* Neap. viii, pp. 385-440.
- LOEB, J. Der Einfluss des Lichtes auf die Oxydationsvorgänge in thierischen Organismen. *Arch. ges. Phys.* xlii, pp. 393-407.
Experiments with pupæ to test the influence of light on the processes of oxidation within the organism.

LUCAS, A. H. S. On the Production of Colour in Birds' Eggs. Tr. R. Soc. Vict. xxiv, pp. 52-60.

The protective value of coloration. The author considers that the influence of the surroundings, during the time of the formation of the shell, upon the mental or nervous constitution of the mother bird, is an important factor in determining the coloration.

LUCIANI, L., & PIUTTI, A. Arch. Ital. Biol. ix, pp. 319-358, 1 pl.

The influence of various environmental conditions on the respiratory phenomena of the ova of *Bombyx mori*.

RITZEMA-BOS, J. Untersuchungen über *Tylenchus devastatrix*, Kühn. II. Mith. Biol. Centralbl. vii, 21, pp. 646-659.

The influence of low temperature in producing "latent life."

—. Aenderungen in der Nahrung bei einigen Säugetieren. *Op. cit.* viii, 15.

THOMSON, J. ARTHUR. Synthetic Summary of the Influence of the Environment upon the Organism. P. R. Phys. Soc. Edinb. ix, pp. 446-499.

An appendix to Semper's "Animal Life," with more recent researches; an analysis of the external factors; a classified review of the facts; the physiological and ætiological aspects of environmental influence.

WHITE, W. Colour-relation between Pupæ and their Surroundings. Tr. E. Soc. ii, pp. 247-267.

Experiments by G. C. Griffiths, independently corroborating Poulton's results.

3. Heredity.

BONNET, R. Die stummelschwänzigen Huude im Hinblick auf die Vererbung erworbener Eigenschaften. Verh. Anat. Ges. ii, in Anat. Anz. iii, pp. 584-606. [*Cf.* Beitr. path. Anat. (Ziegler and Nauwerck) iv, pp. 69-92.]

Clearly shows the necessity of caution in using such cases as arguments for or against Weismann's position. Apparently transmitted curtailing the result of an excessive progress in a normal tendency to reduction of the caudal vertebrae.

BOULENGER, G. A. On the Scaling of the Reproduced Tail in Lizards. P. Z. S. iii, pp. 351-353.

The aberrant scaling of the reproduced tail is a reversion to an ancestral form.

BOVERI, TH. Zellen-Studien. Heft. II. Jen. Z. Nat. xxii, pp. 685-882, 5 pls.

Of the four chromatin loops observed in the division figure of the two first segmentation cells, it is probable that two are derived from the male (spermatozoon), and two from the female (ovum) nucleus.

BROCK, J. Einige ältere Autoren über die Vererbung erworbener Eigenschaften. *Biol. Centralbl.* viii, 16, pp. 491-499.

An important historical paper, noting the opinions of Aristotle, Blumenbach, Kant, &c.

COCKERELL, T. D. A. Letter containing Remarks on Atavism. *P. Z. S.* pt. 2, p. 219.

EIMER, G. H. T. [See Evolution.]

The author strongly maintains the inheritance of individually acquired characters, arguing against Weismann's position.

◊DETMER, W. Zum Problem der Vererbung. *Tiermed. Rundschau*, Halle, ii, pp. 121-124.

DINGFELDER, J. Beitrag zur Vererbung erworbener Eigenschaften. *Biol. Centralbl.* viii, 7, pp. 210-217.

Instances of curtailing, wounds, acquired habits, &c., the results of which seem to be transmissible.

DÖDERLEIN, L. Ueber schwanzlose Katzen. *Op. cit.* vii, pp. 720 & 721. [*Cf.* *Zool. Anz.* x, p. 265.]

◊DOLLINGER, G. Sind angeborene und später erworbene Verkrümmungen erblich? (Hungarian). *Orvosi hetil.* Budapest, xxxi (1887), pp. 1129-1134.

◊——. Wie verhält sich die Vererbung des angeborenen Klumpfußes zur Weismann-Ziegler'schen Theorie der Vererbung. *Wien. med. Wochenschr.* xxxvii, 1887, Nos. 48 & 49.

FAOKENHEIM, J. Ueber einen Fall von hereditärer Polydaktylie mit gleichzeitig erblicher Zahnanomalie. *Jen. Z. Nat.* xxii, pp. 343-385, 7 cuts.

FAUSSEK, V. Ueber die embryonale Entwicklung der Geschlechtsorgane bei der Afterspinne (*Phalangium*). *Biol. Centralbl.* viii, 12, pp. 359-363.

A new case of extremely early differentiation of the reproductive cells.

FELKIN, R. W. Heredity: its Influence on Man in Health and Disease. *Edin. Health Lectures*, viii. *Edin.*: 8vo, pp. 55-72.

GIARD, A. [See Environment.] *C.R.* cvi, pp. 502-505.

Castrating modifications are not indelible, for in male *Paguri*, freed from their parasites, the male characteristics gradually reappeared with successive moults.

HAACKE, W. Das Endergebnis aus Weismann's Schrift "Ueber die Zahl der Richtungskörper und über ihre Bedeutung für die Vererbung." *Biol. Centralbl.* viii, 9, pp. 282-287.

——. Zur Erläuterung meines Artikels über Weismann's Richtungskörpertheorie. *Op. cit.* viii, 11, pp. 330-332.

HOFFMAN, H. Vererbung erworbener Eigenschaften. *Op. cit.* vii, 21, p. 667. [*Cf.* *Bot. Z.* 1887, pp. 260 & 772.]

Instances from plants and animals of the apparent transmission of individually acquired characters.

KHAWKINE, M.-W. Le Principe de l'hérédité et les lois de la mécanique en application à la morphologie de cellules solitaires. Arch. Z. expér. (2) vi, 1, pp. 1-20.

The physico-mechanical conditions which underlie the "law of heredity" in the restoration of the normal form of *Paramacium* after division.

LANE, W. ARBUTHNOT. Can the existence of a tendency to change in the form of the skeleton of the parent result in the actuality of that change in the offspring? J. Anat. xxii, pt. 2, pp. 215-225.

LANKESTER, E. RAY. Article "Zoology." Encycl. Brit. xxiv, pp. 799-820.

Corroboration of Weismann's position.

LEYDIG, F. Beiträge zur Kenntniss des thierischen Eies im unbefruchteten Zustande. Zool. Jahrb. iii, 2, pp. 287-432, 7 pls.

Some notes on heredity: e.g., "no sharp distinction can be drawn between germinal and somatic cells."

McKENDRICK, J. G. [See Cell.]

Some arguments against Weismann's position.

MITCHELL, P. CHALMERS. Weismann on Heredity. Summary of "Über die Vererbung" (Jena: 1884). Nature, xxxvii, 972, pp. 156 & 157.

NEHRING, A. Ueber die Gebissentwicklung der Schweine, insbesondere über Verfrühungen und Verspätungen derselben, nebst Bemerkungen über die Schädelform frühreifer und spätreifer Schweine. Berlin: [Review by M. WILCKENS, Biol. Centralbl. viii, 8, pp. 237-240.]

Apparent instances of inheritance of acquired characters.

NUSSBAUM, M. Ueber Vererbung. Bonn: 8vo, 23 pp.

The homology of the germinal cells, their early differentiation and relative isolation, the fact of germinal continuity, the question of the transmission of acquired characters. "The constancy of the species depends upon the uninterrupted descent (Jaeger's continuity of the germinal plasma); variability depends upon the interaction of intrinsic and extrinsic forces."

RICHTER, W. Zur Vererbung erworbener Eigenschaften. Biol. Centralbl. vii, 22, pp. 673-679.

Mainly discussing the occurrence of curtailed dogs and cats. The spontaneous occurrence of this variation renders cases of its apparent transmission unreliable.

— Zur Vererbung erworbener Charaktere. *Op. cit.* viii, 10, pp. 289-301.

On the non-inheritance of mutilations and the like; conclusion in favour of Weismann's view.

ROUX, W. Beiträge zur Entwicklungsmechanik des Embryo. Ueber die künstliche Hervorbringung halber Embryonen durch Zerstörung einer der beiden ersten Furchungskugeln, sowie über die Nachentwicklung (Postgeneration) der fehlenden Körperhälfte. Virchow's Archiv. cxiv, pp. 113-154 & 246-291, 2 pls.

SCHIESS, H. Uebertragung erworbener Eigenschaften. *Biol. Centralbl.* viii, 1, pp. 26-28.

Statistics showing inheritance of myopia.

SCHILLER TIETZ. Vererbung erworbener Eigenschaften. *Op. cit.* viii, 5, pp. 155-157.

Discussing tailless cats, and the transmission or non-transmission of modifications among domesticated animals.

*SPELTER, P. Die Vererbung von Krankheiten und Missbildungen des menschlichen Körpers. Neuwied: 8vo, viii & 29 pp., 1 pl.

THOMSON, J. A. [See Environment.]

Discussion of Weismann's position in regard to the transmission of modifications produced by the environment.

VIRCHOW, R., along with HARTMANN, DÖNITZ, MÜNCH, JOEST. Forterben von Schwanzverstümmelungen bei Katzen. *Verh. Berl. Ges. Anthrop.* (1887), pp. 724-726.

WEISMANN, A. Botanische Beweise für eine Vererbung erworbener Eigenschaften. *Biol. Centralbl.* viii, 3, pp. 65-79; 4, pp. 97-109.

Discussion of the alleged botanical evidence (Detmer and Hoffmann) in favour of the inheritance of acquired characters. Detmer's cases do not warrant his conclusion; Hoffmann's are secondary variations in consequence of primary germinal ones. The author's previous conclusions reaffirmed.

*WINDLE, BERTRAM. Congenital Malformations and Heredity. *P. Birm. Phil. Soc.* vi, 1.

ZACHARIAS, O. Zur Frage der Vererbung von Traumatismen. *Anat. Anz.* iii, pp. 373-379; *Biol. Centralbl.* viii, 7, pp. 204-210.

Notice and criticism of alleged cases of the inheritance of the results of wounds.

—. Das Forterben von Schwanzverstümmelungen bei Katzen. *Biol. Centralbl.* viii, 8, pp. 235-237.

(c.) SPECIAL SUBJECTS.

1. *Protoplasm and the Cell (not including the histology of tissues).*

ARNOLD, J. Weitere Mittheilungen über Kern- und Zelltheilungen in der Milz; zugleich ein Beitrag zur Kenntniss der von der typischen Mitose abweichenden Kerntheilungsvorgänge. *Arch. mikr. Anat.* xxxi, 4, pp. 541-564, 3 pls.

The agreement and difference between mitosis proper and indirect fragmentation.

BALBIANI, E. G. Recherches expérimentales sur la mérotomie des Infusoires ciliés. Contribution à l'étude du rôle physiologique du noyau cellulaire. I Partie. Rec. Z. Suisse, v, 1, pp. 1-72, 2 pls.

*BOKORNY, TH. Ein chemischer Unterschied zwischen lebendem und totem Protoplasma. J. Ber. Ver. Rheinpfalz, 1888, p. 143.

— [See LÖW, O.]

BOVERI, TH. Zellen Studien. Heft. I. Die Bildung der Richtungskörper bei *Ascaris megalcephala* und *Ascaris lumbricoides*. Biol. Centralbl. viii, 1, pp. 17-19; cf. 1887.

Cf. Review of Boveri's work by O. ZACHARIAS.

BRINCK, J. Ueber synthetische Wirkung lebender Zellen. Z. Biol. vii, 4, pp. 453-474.

*BROWN, F. W. A Course in Animal Histology. II. Cells and Inter-cellular Substances. Microscope, viii, pp. 113-116, 145-147, 177-180, 201-203, & 244-246.

BRUYNE, C. DE. Contribution à l'étude de la vacuole pulsatile. Bull. Ac. Belg. xv, 5, pp. 718-749, 1 pl.

See *Protozoa*. No communication with exterior, not excretory, probably respiratory and circulatory, with nutritive contents.

BÜTSCHLI, O. Müssen wir ein Wachstum des Plasmas durch Intussusception annehmen? Biol. Centralbl. viii, 6, pp. 161-164.

New particles may be apposed to fine threads of the plasmic network.

*CHABRY, L. Production expérimentale de la segmentation cellulaire bornée au noyau. C.R. Soc. Biol. v, pp. 589-591.

*CONN, H. W. Cells and Protoplasm. Am. Micr. J. ix, pp. 147-149.

CUENOT, L. Sur le développement des globules rouges du sang. C.R. cvi, pp. 673-675.

DALLINGER, W. H. The President's Address. J. R. Micr. Soc. 1888, pp. 177-185.

Putrefactive organisms. The constancy of life-cycles.

ERRERA, L. Ueber Zellenformen und Seifenblasen. Biol. Centralbl. vii, 22, pp. 728-731. (60 Vers. deut. Naturf. 1887.)

Mechanics of the cell. Cellular statics compared with those of soap-bubbles. At the moment of appearance the cell-membrane is extremely thin, plastic, and changeable. Like similar fluid lamellæ, it tends to assume that form which would be taken by a weightless fluid lamella under the same conditions, and to exhibit a minimal surface and constant curvature. Thirteen general conclusions.

*— Mouvement protoplasmique et tension superficielle. Bull. Soc. Belg. Micr. 1887-88, pp. 43-46.

FROMMANN, C. Ueber Beschaffenheit und Umwandlungen der Membran, des Protoplasma, und des Kerns von Pflanzenzellen. Jen. Z. Nat. xxii, pp. 47-174, 5 pls.

Dealing with vegetable cells, but of general import.

1888. [VOL. XXV.]

*GEDOELST, L. Les progrès de la biologie cellulaire depuis 1868. Extrait du C.R. Congrès bibliographique internat. à Paris. Paris : 8vo, 21 pp.

GROBEN, C. Ueber die Bedeutung des Zellkerns. SB. z.-b. Wien, xxxviii, pp. 16-34.

HARTOG, M. M. On Adelphotaxy : an undescribed Form of Irritability. Rep. Brit. Ass. lviii, p. 702.

Tendency of spontaneously mobile cells to assume definite positions with regard to their fellows.

— . Preliminary Note on the Functions and Homologies of the Contractile Vacuole in Plants and Animals. Rep. Brit. Ass. lviii, pp. 714-716.

The contractile vacuolo has the function of preventing excessive vacuolation and diffuence of naked cells in water.

HENKING, H. [See Oogenesis.]

HERMANN, F. Ueber regressive Metamorphosen des Zellenkerns. Anat. Anz. iii, pp. 58-62.

The active share of the nucleus in secretion.

IDE, M. La membrane des cellules du corps muqueux de Malpighi. Cellule, iv, pp. 403-433, 1 pl.

The cellular membrane and intercellular bridges.

KHAWKINE, M.-W. [See Heredity.]

*KLEBS, E. Die Bildung des Kern-Chromatins. Fortschritte d. Med. vi, pp. 906-909.

KORSCHULT, E.—G. HABERLANDT. Ueber die Beziehungen zwischen Funktion und Lage des Zellkerns bei den Pflanzen. Jena : 1887. Nebst eignen Mitteilungen. Biol. Centralbl. viii, 4, pp. 110-118, 8 figs.

Review of Haberlandt's work, with observations by Korschelt on the share of the nucleus in the activity of the cell.

KÜHNE, W. On the Origin and Causation of Vital Movement. (Croonian Lecture.) Nature, xxxviii, 991, pp. 627-699.

KUNSTLER, J. Les éléments vésiculaires du protoplasme chez les Protozoaires. C.R. cvi, pp. 1684-1686.

— . Structures vacuolaires et aréolaires. Bull. Soc. Z. Fr. xiii (7) pp. 166 & 167.

*LAULANIÉ, F. Étude critique et expérimentale sur les cellules géantes normales et pathologiques. Lyon : 4to, 139 pp.

LEYDIG, F. Altes und Neues über Zellen and Gewebe. Zool. Anz. xi, pp. 254-259, 274-280, 309-315, & 328-333.

Cells : (1) Spongioplasma and Hyaloplasma ; (2) the cavity round the nucleus ; (3) nuclei, minus membrane ; (4) cuticular modifications within the cell. Tissues : Cuticular tissue, its fibrous structure, origin, relation to connective tissue, muscular tissue, nervous tissue.

LÖW, O., & BOKORNY, TH. Die chemische Beschaffenheit des protoplasmatischen Eiweisses, nach dem gegenwärtigen Stand der Untersuchungen von O. Löw und Th. Bokorny. Biol. Centralbl. viii, 1, pp. 1-8.

By further studies the authors confirm their original conclusion that "living protoplasm (or the albumen therein) is chemically different from the dead substance; the chemical difference consists, in all probability, in the presence of aldehyde groups in the molecule of the living protoplasmic albumen."

LUKJANOW, S. M. Ueber eine eigenthümliche Kolbenform des Kernkörperchens. Arch. mikr. Anat. xxxii (3) pp. 474-478, 1 pl.

MAUPAS, E. [See Sex and Reproduction.]

Important observations on the rôle of the nuclear elements, and their senile degeneration when conjugation is prevented.

McKENDRICK, J. G. On the Modern Cell Theory and the Phenomena of Fecundation. P. Phil. Soc. Glasg. xix, pp. 71-125, 34 figs.

Cf. Textbook of General Physiology. [See General.]

*VAN DER MENSBRUGGHE, G. Sur la tension superficielle. Bull. Soc. Belg. Micr. 1887-88, pp. 78-90.

METSCHNIKOFF, E. Ueber die phagocytäre Rolle der Tuberkelriesenzellen. Virchow's Archiv. cxiii, pp. 63-95, 2 pls.

MICHEL, A. C.R. cvi, pp. 1555-1558.

An inquiry into the formation of plasmodia and pseudo-plasmodia.

NANSEN, F. Die Struktur und wechselseitige Beziehung der histologischen Elemente des Zentralnervensystems. Report by OBERSTEIN. Biol. Centralbl. viii, 3, pp. 93-96.

*NISSL, —. Ueber den Zusammenhang der Zellstruktur mit der Zellfunction in der centralen Nervenzelle. 61. Vers. deut. Naturf. Köln. Internat. Klin. Rundschau, ii, 43.

*PLATNER, G. Kern und Protoplasma. Akad. Habilitationsschrift. Breslau: 8vo, 31 pp.

QUINCKE, G. Ueber Protoplasmaabewegung. Biol. Centralbl. viii, 16, pp. 499-506.

An attempt to explain the movements of protoplasm in the cells of plants and in *Protozoa*, by comparing them to the movements observed at the contact surfaces of various fluids.

SCHOTTLÄNDER, J. Ueber Kern- und Zelltheilungsvorgänge in dem Endothel der entzündeten Hornhaut. Arch. mikr. Anat. xxxi, 3, pp. 426-482, 1 pl., 6 figs.

SCHÜTZENBERGER, P. Recherches sur la synthèse des matières albuminoïdes et protéiques. C.R. cvi, pp. 1407-1410.

STEINHAUS, J. Les métamorphoses et la germination indirecte des noyaux dans l'épithélium intestinal de la *Salamandra maculosa*. Arch. Phys. xx, pp. 60-70, 2 pls.

STRASBURGER, E. Histologische Beiträge. Heft 1. Ueber Kern- und Zellteilung im Pflanzenreiche, nebst einem Anhang über Befruchtung. Jena: 8vo, xviii & 258 pp., 3 pls.

For summary, see *Nature*, xxxix, No. 992, pp. 4-6.

WALDEYER, W. Ueber Karyokinese und ihre Beziehungen zu den Befruchtungsvorgängen. *Arch. mikr. Anat.* xxxii, pp. 1-122, 14 figs.

An account of the history of research on cell-division, with critical summaries.

— Ueber Karyokinese und ihre Beziehungen zu den Befruchtungsvorgängen. Bonn: 8vo, 122 pp., 14 figs.

Review, *Biol. Centralbl.* vii, pp. 718-720.

WHITMAN, C. O. The Seat of formative and regenerative Energy. *J. Morph.* ii, 1, pp. 27-49.

The activity of the protoplasm as well as of the nucleus. The organism as a whole controls the formative processes going on in each part.

*ZACHARIAS, E. Ueber Kern- und Zellteilung. *Bot. Z.* xlvi, 3, 4.

ZACHARIAS, O. Ueber Pseudopodien und Geisseln. *Biol. Centralbl.* viii, 18, pp. 548 & 549.

The transition from pseudopodia to cilia. Cf. A. GRUBER, Ueber einige Rhizopoden aus dem Genueser Hafen. Freiburg i. Br., 1888.

2. *Oogenesis.* (Including the origin, maturation, and fertilisation of the ovum.)

BEDDARD, F. E. On the structure of the Graafian Follicle in *Didelphys*. *P. R. Phys. Soc. Edinb.* ix, 3, pp. 407-412.

VAN BENEDEN, E. Sur la fécondation chez l'*Ascaride mégalocéphale* (Rectification). *Anat. Anz.* iii, p. 104.

BLOCHMANN, F. Bemerkungen zu den Publikationen über die Richtungskörper bei parthenogenetisch sich entwickelnden Eiern. *Morph. JB.* xiii, pp. 654-663.

BÖHM, A. A. Ueber Reifung und Befruchtung des Eies von *Petromyzon planeri*. *Arch. mikr. Anat.* xxxii, pp. 613-670, 2 pls.

The anatomy and histology of the ovary; the maturation of the ova; the transitional "lid" of A. Müller; the cup-like expansion of the germinal vesicle to form the "pole-plasma." Several spermatozoa enter, and only at the cupola of the animal pole of the ovum. Only one really penetrates into the ovum, but the others persist, for a time, in a space beneath the cupola. The formation of the two polar bodies. The details of fertilisation are described.

BORN, G. Ueber die Furchung des Eies bei Doppelbildungen. *J. Ber. schles. Ges.* lxxv, pp. 79-90.

Conditions of segmentation in ova which give rise to double monsters.

BOVERI, TH. Zellen Studien. Heft II. Jen. Z. Nat. xxii, pp. 685-882, 5 pls.

Summary, J. R. Micr. Soc. 1889, ii, pp. 220-223. Review by O. ZACHARIAS, Biol. Centralbl. viii, 18, pp. 545-548. Review by O. ZACHARIAS, of former Heft (see 1887), Biol. Centralbl. viii, pp. 17-19.

There is no special "bouchon d'impregnation," nor micropyle. Poly-spermy is very rare, and only occurs when the ova are weak. Carnoy's type of ovum (with two chromatin elements) is always fertilized by a spermatozoon with two chromatin elements, and there is a similar correspondence when the ovum contains only one chromatin element (in van Beneden's type). The nuclei of ovum and spermatozoon are followed till they form the first segmentation spindle. The entire achromatin spindle-figure is due to the cell-substance. The cell-substance consists of a homogeneous matrix and a fine network, between the meshes of which lies, *inter alia*, a specific granular or filamentous substance—the archoplasma. The archoplasmic threads centred in protoplasmic centrosomata or central corpuscles behave like muscle-fibrils. "The movement of the nuclear elements is solely and wholly the result of the contraction of the attached fibrils, and their final arrangement into an equatorial plate is the result of the equal action of the two archoplasmic spheres exerted through the said fibrils." The equatorial plate stage is a condition of rest, *par excellence*, in the life of the cell. It is interrupted by the action of a new factor—the longitudinal splitting of the chromatin elements. The author seeks to justify his regarding this as "an independent expression of life, a reproductive act in the chromatin elements."

— Ueber den Anteil des Spermatozoon an der Teilung des Eies. SB. Ges. Morph. iii, pp. 151-164.

° — Ueber den Anteil des Spermatozoon an der Teilung des Eies. Münchener med. Wochenschr. xxxv, 10, p. 172, also Nos. 14 & 15.

° — Ueber partielle Befruchtung. *Op. cit.* xxxv, pp. 570-572 & 613.

CUNNINGHAM, J. T. Remarks on some Teleostean Ova and their Development. Rep. Brit. Ass. lviii, pp. 703 & 704.

° DETMER, W. Ueber Richtungskörper. Humboldt, vii, 3, pp. 107 & 108.

DOSTOIEWSKY, A. Eine Bemerkung zur Furchung der Eier der *Ascaris megaloccephala*. Anat. Anz. iii, pp. 646-648.

FAUSSEK, V. Ueber die embryonale Entwicklung der Geschlechtsorgane bei den Afterspinne (*Phalangium*). Biol. Centralbl. viii, 12, pp. 359-363.

The reproductive cells in all probability originate directly from the yolk-cells, and afford another instance of early insulation from the general somatic cells.

FIEDLER, K. Ueber Ei- und Samenbildung bei *Spongilla fluviatilis*. Z. wiss. Zool. xlvii, 1, pp. 85-128, 2 pls.

History of the ovum, and its follicle of appressed adjacent cells. The peripheral migration of the nucleus in maturation; the spindle figures not yet observed.

FLEISCHMANN, A. Die Entwicklung des Eies von *Echinocardium cordatum*. *Op. cit.* xlvi, 2, pp. 131-142, 1 pl.

Discussing especially the segmentation.

GARNAULT, P. Recherches sur la structure et le développement de l'œuf et de son follicule chez les Chitonides. *Arch. Z. expér.* (2) vi, 1, pp. 83-116, 2 pls.

Ovum arises from germinal epithelium lining ovary; its only membrane is formed from the modification of sister-cells; the inclosing vitelline masses do not take part in forming the nuclei of the membrane; the expansion and contraction of the vitelline masses—the highest known expression of amœboid activity in the ovum.

— Sur la structure des organes génitaux, l'ovogénèse et les premiers stades de la fécondation chez l'*Helix aspersa*. *C.R.* cvi, pp. 675-678.

Some minute anatomy. The follicle formed from the cells of the germinal epithelium. Polar globule formation described. The spermatozoon penetrates the ovum at a vitelline expansion or cone of attraction.

— Sur la signification des globules polaires d'après Weismann. *Rev. Sci.* xlii, pp. 576-578.

— Sur les phénomènes de la fécondation chez l'*Helix aspersa* et l'*Arion empiricorum*. *Zool. Anz.* xi, pp. 731-736.

*— Contribution à l'étude de la morphologie de l'œuf et du follicule. *Gaz. hebdomadaire de médecine et de chirurgie*, Bordeaux, ix, pp. 392-394.

*— Sur la structure et le développement de l'œuf et de son follicule. *Act. Soc. L. Bord.* xli, pp. 16, 17, 73, & 74.

HAACKE, W. [See WEISMANN, A., and Heredity.]

HENKING, H. Die ersten Entwicklungs-vorgänge im Fliegenei und freie Kernbildung. *Z. wiss. Zool.* xlvi, pp. 289-337, 4 pls., 3 cuts.

Especial reference to free nuclear formation. The history of the nutrient cells. A few observations on polar globules. In most cases of fertilisation four spermatozoa seem to enter the ovum, but the supernumeraries break up.

HERTWIG, O. [See General.]

HERTWIG, R. Weitere Versuche über Bastardirung und Polyspermie. *SB. Ges. Morph.* iv, pp. 10-13. [*Cf.* *Münchener med. Wochenschr.* xxxv, 13.]

HICKSON, S. J. On the Sexual Cells and Early Stages in the Development of *Millepora plicata*. *Phil. Trans.* clxxix, B, pp. 193-204, 2 pls.

Both male and female elements arise in the ectoderm of the cœnosarcal canals, but migrate into the endoderm. The subsequent modifications; the apparently active agency of the spermatoblasts in the formation of sporosacs; the pseudopodial stalk of the ovum; the formation of two polar globules; the process of fertilisation; the apparent outward migration of nuclear elements in the fertilised ovum; &c.

HOFFMANN, C. K. Ueber den Ursprung und die Bedeutung der sogenannten "freien" Kerne in dem Nahrungsdotter bei den Knochenfischen. Z. wiss. Zool. xlvi, 4, pp. 517-548, 1 pl.

ISCHIKAWA, C. Ueber die Herkunft der weiblichen Geschlechtszellen bei *Podocoryne carnea*, Sars. Z. wiss. Zool. xlvii, 4, pp. 621-625, 6 figs.

— [See WEISMANN, A.]

KASTSCHENKO, N. Zur Frage über die Herkunft der Dotterkerne im Selachierei. Anat. Anz. iii, pp. 253-257, 1 pl.

Several nuclei in unsegmented egg.

KOROTNEFF, A. DE. Contribution à l'études des Hydriaires. Arch. Z. expér. vi, pp. 21-31, 2 pls.

The ovum of *Myriothela* arises from a primordial cell of ectodermic origin, which gives origin to over twenty secondary germinal elements. One of these forms the germinal vesicle, the others disappear, but form the formative plasma, while the nuclei of vitelline cells afford a third nutritive contribution to the common mass of the ovum. The male elements arise like the ova.

KORSCHIELT, E. Zur Bildung der Eihüllen, der Mikropylen, und Chorionanhängen in den Insekten. N. Acta Ac. L.-C. Nat. cur. li, pp. 183-252, 5 pls.

The formation of the chorion in insect ova is entirely similar to the formation of the cuticle in the adult skin. (Expression of adult diathesis in ovo.)

KULTSCHITZKY, N. Die Befruchtungsvorgänge bei *Ascaris megalocephala*. Arch. mikr. Anat. xxxi, 4, pp. 567-593, 2 pls.

— Ueber die Eireifung und die Befruchtungsvorgänge bei *Ascaris marginata*. Op. cit. xxxii, pp. 671-682, 2 pls.

Cf. Review by O. ZACHARIAS, Biol. Centralbl. viii, 12, p. 367.

— Ergebnisse einer Untersuchung über die Befruchtungsvorgänge bei *Ascaris megalocephala*. SB. Preuss. Akad. 1888, ii, iii, pp. 17-21.

(1) As to formation of polar bodies, agrees in the main with Boveri, but two achromatic spindle figures are seen lying beside one another. (2) Modifications of the spermatozoon. It does not seem as if the whole chromatin went to the formation of the male pronucleus. (3) The formation of two similar pronuclei, with originally very different components, shows that the process is something *sui generis*. (4) Three pronuclei may occur, perhaps due to the entrance of a binucleate spermatozoon. (5) The karyokinesis of each pronucleus is independent; fusion was not observed. (6) The essence of fertilisation consists in the process by which the sperm-nucleus—an element foreign to the ovum—is modified into an essentially inseparable element, a nucleus of the same.

LAMEERE, A. Sur des œufs anormaux de *Ascaris megalocephala*. Bull. Ac. Belg. xv, 6, pp. 980-984, 1 pl.

*LAULANIÉ, —. Sur l'origine commune et le rôle variable de l'épithélium germinatif et des cordons sexuels dans l'ovaire. C.R. Soc. Biol. v, 1.

LEYDIG, F. Beiträge zur Kenntniss des thierischen Eies im unbefruchteten Zustande. Zool. Jahrb. iii, 2, pp. 287-432, 7 pls.

I. Description of ova of worms, Crustaceans, spiders, myriopods, insects, fishes, amphibians, mammals. II. The origin of the ovum; the nucleus; the yolk; the vitelline membrane; the membrana granulosa; the follicular cells; the reproductive and somatic cells.

LIEBERMANN, —. Embryochemische Untersuchungen. Arch. ges. Phys. xliii, pp. 71-152, 3 figs.

(1) Some constituents of hens' eggs; (2) metabolism of egg during hatching; (3) chemistry of embryo.

LÖWENTHAL, N. Notiz über die Protoplasmastruktur der Kornzellen des Eierstockes. Anat. Anz. iii, pp. 65-68, 4 figs.

— Zur Kenntniss des Keimfleckes im Uteri einiger Säuger. T. c. pp. 363-373, 7 figs.

MCKENDRICK, J. G. [See Cell.]

NAGEL, W. Das menschliche Ei. Arch. mikr. Anat. xxxi, pp. 342-423, 2 pls.

The primordial ovum and primary follicle, the subsequent growth of these, and the conditions of maturity. In the mature ovum: (1) the epithelium; (2) the zona pellucida; (3) a perivitelline space; (4) a narrow, clear, cortical zone of the vitellus; (5) a broader, finely granular, protoplasmic zone; (6) a central deutoplasmic zone; and (7) the germinal vesicle and spot.

PLATNER, G. Die erste Entwicklung befruchteter und parthenogenetischer Eier von *Liparis dispar*. Biol. Centralbl. viii, 17, pp. 521-524.

In the parthenogenetic ova, two polar nuclei were formed, of which the first again divided.

ROUX, W. Zur Frage der Axenbestimmung des Embryo im Froschei. *Op. cit.* viii, 13, pp. 399-413.

RYDER, J. A. On the resemblance of the primitive *Foraminifera* and Ovarian Ova. P. Ac. Philad. 1888, p. 73.

STRASBURGER, E. [See Cell.]

*VEJDOWSKY, F. Entwicklungsgeschichtliche Untersuchungen. Heft I. Reifung, Befruchtung, und die ersten Furchungsvorgänge des *Rhynchelmis*-Eies. Prag: 8vo, 166 pp., 10 pls., 7 cuts.

— Also in Bohemian. Preisgekrönte Schriften. J. Ber. k. Böhm. Ges. Wiss. Prag: No. i, 154 pp., 10 pls.

VIRCHOW, H. Ueber die physikalisch zu erklärenden Erscheinungen, welche am Dotter des Hühnereies bei der mikroskopischen Untersuchung sichtbar werden. SB. Preuss. Akad. 1888, xxxvii, pp. 979-981.

WALDEYER, W. Ueber Karyokinese und ihre Beziehungen zu den Befruchtungsvorgängen. Arch. mikr. Anat. xxxii, pp. 1-122, 14 cuts.

A history of research on fertilisation, &c., with bibliography, from Martiu Barry's observations (1840) to those of Boveri (1888).

WEISMANN, A. Ueber die Zahl der Richtungskörper und über ihre Bedeutung für die Vererbung. Jena : 1887, v & 75 pp. [Cf. Zool. Rec. xxiv.] Biol. Centralbl. viii, 4, pp. 123 & 124.

Review by W. Haacke.

—, & ISCHIKAWA, C. Ueber die Bildung der Richtungskörper bei tierischen Eiern. Ber. Freiburg Ges. iii, pp. 1-44, pls. i-iv.

Cf. Biol. Centralbl. viii, 4, pp. 124-126. Review.

—, & —. Weitere Untersuchungen zum Zahlengesetz der Richtungskörper. Zool. Jahrb. iii, 3, pp. 575-610, 4 pls.

—. Das Zahlengesetz der Richtungskörper und seine Entdeckung. Morph. JB. xiv, pp. 490-506.

—, & — Ueber partielle Befruchtung. Ber. Freiburg Ges. iv, 1, pp. 51-53; cf. Nachtrag. Heft 2; Translation, Nature, xxxviii, pp. 329 & 330.

In *Moina para toxa* it seemed as if a spermatozoon united not with the entire ovum, but with one of the four segmental cells; but this interpretation of the observed facts is withdrawn.

—, & —. Ueber die Befruchtungserscheinungen bei den Dauereiern von Daphniden. Biol. Centralbl. viii, 14, pp. 430-436.

The term "partielle Befruchtung" withdrawn, and replaced by "Neben-Kopulation."

*—. Ueber Zahl und Bedeutung der Richtungskörperchen. Naturforscher, xxxi, pp. 56 & 57.

WHITMAN, C. O. [See Cell.]

*—. The Eggs of *Amphibia*. Am. Nat. xxii, 261, p. 857.

ZACHARIAS, O. Ueber Abweichungen vom Typus bei Konjugation der Geschlechtskerne. Anat. Anz. iii, pp. 48-53.

—. Ueber die Bildung der Richtungskörper bei tierischen Eiern. T. c. pp. 401-403. ✓

Report of recent researches.

—. Review of Th. Boveri. Zellen-Studien, Heft 1 (1887). Biol. Centralbl. viii, 1, pp. 17-19.

—. Zum Befruchtungsvorgänge bei *Ascaris megaloccephala*. Op. cit. viii, 12, 367 pp.

On Kultschitzky's researches.

[ZACHARIAS, O.] Ueber partielle Befruchtung. *T. c.* p. 368.

—, Die feineren Vorgänge bei der Befruchtung des tierischen Eies. *Op. cit.* vii, 21, pp. 659-662.

Besides the normal process of fertilisation, it frequently happens in the ovum of *Ascaris* that the sperm-nucleus divides into two; each half unites with half of the female pronucleus, and each product of union assumes nuclear (pronucleus-like) form.

3. *Spermatogenesis.*

BALLOWITZ, E. Untersuchungen über die Struktur der Spermatozoen, zugleich ein Beitrag zur Lehre vom feineren Bau der kontraktiven Elemente. *Arch. mikr. Anat.* xxxii, pp. 401-473, 5 pls.

The minute structure described in detail: the structure of the lash, the fibrillar character of the axial filament, the development of the spiral fringe, the nature of the head.

BERGONZINI, C. Contributo allo studio della spermatogenesi nei vertebrati. *La Rassegna sc. med. Modena*, iii, 7, pp. 337-344.

—, Contribuzione allo studio della spermatogenesi. *Atti. Soc. Mod. Mem.* vii, pp. 62-69.

BIONDI, D. Ueber die Entwicklung der Samenfäden beim Menschen. *J. Ber. schles. Ges.* lxxv, pp. 35-38.

BOLLES-LEE, A. La spermatogénèse chez les Chétognathes. *Cellule*, iv, 1, pp. 107-133, 2 pls.

"Polyplasts," from division of original male and female cell, become free in coelome, completely segment into spermatocytes grouped round a blastophore. The 'Nebenkern.' Sperms have procephalic filament, tail, and undulatory membrane. In the "polyplast" the head is turned outwards, the accessory nuclear body inwards, or towards the blastophore.

BRAZZOLO, FLORIANO. Recerche sulla istologia normale e patologica del testicolo: nota II, La cariocinesi nel testicolo normale. *Bologna*: 4to, 23 pp., 1 pl. (*Ec. Mém. Acc. Bologn.* ix.)

VON EBNER, V. Zur Spermatogenese bei den Säugethieren. *Arch. mikr. Anat.* xxxi, pp. 236-292, 3 pls.

Resumption of the author's investigations of seventeen years ago. The history and terminology of the subject. The relation of the basal nuclei of the spermatoblasts to the cells of Sertoli and the spermatogonia of v. la Valette St. George. The true spermatogonia are the cells of the peripheral layer; these grow into spermatocytes; each of the latter divides into four spermatides; numerous spermatides become associated with a follicular cell, and form a spermatogemma.

[VON EBNER, V.] Nachtrag "zur Spermatogenese bei den Säugethieren."
Op. cit. xxxi, 3, pp. 424 & 425.

Historical note on an overlooked research by Sertoli.

FIEDLER, K. Ueber Ei- und Samenbildung bei *Spongilla fluviatilis*.
Z. wiss. Zool. xlvii, 1, pp. 85-128, 2 pls.

The division of the nucleus of the original male cell; one half rich, the other poor, in chromatin; the former divides into spermatozoa.

GILSON, C. Étude comparée de la spermatogénèse chez les Arthropodes. Troisième partie.—Conclusions. *Cellule*, iv, pp. 351-446, 1 pl. (xvi).

General review of previous results. Previous generalisations discussed and rejected, but no other proposed. Beyond distinguishing three stages of cell-multiplication and differentiation, the author maintains the impossibility of formulating any law of spermatogenesis.

HICKSON, S. J. [See Oogenesis.]

JENSEN, O. S. Mitteilungen über die Struktur der Samenkörper bei Säugetieren (reported by O. Zacharias). *Biol. Centralbl.* vii, 21, pp. 662-664.

KOELLER, R. Recherches sur la double forme des spermatozoides chez le *Murex brandaris* et le *M. trunculus*. *Rec. Z. Suisse*, v, 1, pp. 101-150, 2 pls.

— Sur la double forme de spermatozoides chez les *Murex brandaris* et *trunculus* et le développement de ces spermatozoides. *C.R.* cvi, pp. 299-301.

KOLOSSOW, A. Beitrag zur Frage von der Entwicklung der Samenfäden bei Säugethieren. *CB. med. Wiss.* xxvi, pp. 562-565.

KOROTNEFF, A. Beiträge zur Spermatologie. *Arch. mikr. Anat.* xxxi, 3, pp. 334-341, 1 pl., and *Biol. Centralbl.* vii, pp. 683 & 684.

The main steps in the process in *Alcyonella fungosa* conform with the stages emphasized by v. la Valette St. George. The author compares a spermatozoon to "a free-living, highly specialised muscle-cell."

MASSART, J. Sur l'irritabilité des spermatozoïdes de la grenouille. *Bull. Ac. Belg.* xv, 5, pp. 750-754.

Preliminary to a future demonstration of how sensitiveness to touch aids in the penetration of the spermatozoon into the ovum.

NIESSING, G. Untersuchungen über die Entwicklung und den feinsten Bau der Samenfäden einiger Säugetiere. *Verh. Ges. Würzb.* xxii, 2, 2 pls.

PRENANT, A. Observations cytologiques sur les éléments séminaux des Gastéropodes pulmonés. *Cellule*, iv, 1, pp. 137-177, 2 pls.

Especially the history of the "nebenkern," from its first appearance in the resting spermatogonium to its share in forming the spiral filaments in the spermatozoon.

[PRENANT, A.] Observations cytologiques sur les éléments séminaux des Reptiles. *Cellule*, iv, 1, pp. 181-197, 1 pl. [Cf. *C.R. Soc. Biol.* v, 1.]

In spermatogonia, seminiferous or germinative cells, the "nebenkern" appears as a granular crescent in the protoplasm. Its history is traced in the nematoblasts and spermatozoa, the parts of which are elaborately described.

°——. Note sur la structure des spermatozoides chez l'homme. *C.R. Soc. Biol.* v, 12.

ROBERT, E. Sur la spermatogénèse chez les Aplysies. *C.R.* cvi, pp. 422-425.

Two different modes of spermatogenesis exhibited by the same species.

SABATIER, A. Sur les formes des spermatozoides de l'Élédone musquée. *T. c.* pp. 954-956.

SANFELICE, F. Spermatogénèse des vertébrés. *Arch. Ital. Biol.* x, 1, pp. 69-122, 1 pl.

——. Spermatogenesi dei Vertebrati. *Boll. Soc. Nat. Napoli*, ii, 1, pp. 42-98, 3 pls.

Virtually a constant type in *Vertebrata*; in Mammals and *Sauropsida* spermatoblasts form spermatozoa plus expulsive and nutritive products, in Amphibians and Selachians the spermatoblasts form only spermatozoa; Amphibian spermatogenesis is a median type; the germinal cells—fixed cells of Sertoli, "cellules de soutien" of Merkel—represent the matrix of the spermatic epithelium; both chromatic and achromatic portions of the spermatozoa have nuclear origin; &c.

4. *Sex and Reproduction.*

BALBIANI, E. G. Recherches expérimentales sur la mérotomie des Infusoires ciliés. Contribution à l'étude du rôle physiologique du noyau cellulaire. I Partie. *Rec. Z. Suisse*, v, 1, pp. 1-72, 2 pls.

BARFURTH, D. Die Regeneration des Amphibienschwanzes. *Anat. Anz.* iii, pp. 403-405.

BARROIS, TH. Remarques sur le dimorphisme sexuel chez quelques amphipodes du genre *Mera*. *Bull. Soc. Z. Fr.* xiii, 2, pp. 57-59.

BERGENDAL, D. Männliche Copulationsorgane am ersten abdominalen Somite einiger Krebsweibchen. *Cefv. Ak. Förh.* xlv, No. 5, pp. 343-346.

BOULENGER, G. A. On the "Nursing" habits of *Dendrobates*, as observed by A. Kappler. *Ann. N. H.* (6) i, pp. 454 & 455.

The young tadpoles gather round and suck on to the parent.

BRADY, H. B. Note on the Reproductive Condition of *Orbitolites complanata* var. *laciniata*. *J. R. Micr. Soc.* 1888, pp. 693-697, 1 pl.

Inter alia, notes on the possible sexual dimorphism of *Foraminifera*.

BRETON, PH. Développement artificiel de l'instinct maternel chez les Chapons. *Rev. Sci.* xlii, p. 811.

BROOKS, W. K. The Life History of *Epenthesis McCradyi* (n. sp.). *Stud. Biol. Lab. J. Hopkins Univ.* iv, 4, pp. 147-162, 3 pls.

Buds grow as if parasitically from the reproductive organs of the *Medusa*, and the blastostyles bear *Medusa* buds.

— . A New Method of Multiplication in Hydroids. *Op. cit.* vii, pp. 29 & 30.

What seems to be a very peculiar process of modified budding in a species of *Oceania*. [See *Cœlenterata*.]

— . Notes on the Ratio between Men and Women. *T. c.* p. 30.

*FOKKER, A. P. Untersuchungen über Heterogenese. Heft III. Groningen : 8vo, pp. 87-155, 4 pls.

GEDDES, P. [See *Evolution*.]

The antithesis between the nutritive and reproductive factors in evolution.

GOEHLERT, V. Die Schwankungen der Geburtenzahl nach den verschiedenen Tageszeiten. *Biol. Centralbl.* vii, 23, pp. 725-727.

— . Die Schwankungen der Geburtenzahl nach Monaten. *Op. cit.* viii, 11, pp. 342-352.

GROBEN, C. Ueber den Entwicklungscyklus von *Phylloxera vastatrix*. *Op. cit.* viii, 13, p. 413.

GRUBER, A. Weitere Beobachtungen an vielkernigen Infusorien. *Ber. Freiburg Ges.* iii, pp. 58-69, 2 pls.

Preceding the division of *Holosticha scutellum*, the numerous nuclei unite, and a small accessory nucleus appears, as if from the fusion of previously invisible elements. The small nucleus divides first, then the larger, with distinct nuclear figures. As division is being accomplished the nuclear divisions go on apace, and the accessory elements are finally lost.

*— . Sexuelle Fortpflanzung und Konjugation. *Humboldt*, vii, 1, pp. 3-7.

HATSCHKE, B. Ueber die Bedeutung der geschlechtlichen Fortpflanzung. *Biol. Centralbl.* vii, 21, pp. 664-666. [*Cf.* *Prag. Med. Wochschr.* No. 46, 1887.]

The fundamental process is assimilation. Sexual reproduction, or fertilization, in which Weismann finds the source of variation, must be regarded as a counteractive to disadvantageous variability—a rectifying process.

— . On the significance of sexual reproduction. [*Trans.*] *Ann. N. H.* 1888, pp. 163 & 164.

ISCHIKAWA, C. [See *WEISMANN, A.*]

*JANKE, H. Die willkürliche Hervorbringung des Geschlechts bei Menschen und Haustieren. 2 vermehrte Aufl. Neuwied : 8vo.

JOLIET, L. Études anatomiques et embryogéniques sur le *Pyrosoma giganteum*, suivies de recherches sur la faune de Bryozoaires de Roscoff et de Menton. Paris : 8vo, 112 pp., 5 pls.

A posthumous publication of papers, containing, *inter alia*, "Observations sur la Blastogénèse et la Génération alternante chez les Salpes et les Pyrosomes," pp. 97-102.

KARSTEN, H. Parthenogenesis und Generationswechsel in Tier- und Pflanzenreiche. Berlin : 8vo, 53 pp., 9 figs. (sep. Abdr. aus "Die Natur").

*KENNEL, J. VON. Ueber Teilung und Knospung der Tiere. Dorpat : Festsrede, 4to, 26 pp.

*KISCH, E. H. Zur Geschlechtsentstehung beim Menschen. Humboldt, vii, pp. 297-299.

LANG, A. Ueber den Einfluss der festsitzenden Lebensweise auf die Tiere, und über den Ursprung der ungeschlechtlichen Fortpflanzung durch Teilung und Knospung. Jena : 8vo, 166 pp.

An important discussion of the relation between sedentary habit and various modes of asexual reproduction.

LE CONTE, J. Significance of Sex. *Letter to Science*, xi, 275, pp. 229 & 230.

(1) Notes that in 1879 & 1880 he had published a suggestion that sexual reproduction was a source of variation, "such mixing produces more plastic nature" &c. [So Treviranus, even]. (2) Differs from Weismann as to virtual identity of the nuclear substance in spermatozoon and ovum. (3) Refers to passage in which he has forestalled Haeckel's theory (*q. v.*).

LO BIANCO, S. Notizie biologiche riguardanti specialmente il periodo di maturità sessuale degli animali del Golfo di Napoli. *MT. z. Stat. Neap.* viii, pp. 385-440.

A valuable compendium of facts on periods of sexual maturity.

LUCAS, A. H. S. On the production of Colour in Bird's Eggs. *Tr. R. Soc. Vict.* xxiv, 1 (1887), pp. 52-60.

MANTEGAZZA, P. Anthropologisch-kulturhistorische Studien über die Geschlechtsverhältnisse des Menschen. 2 Aufl. (From the Italian.) Jena : 8vo, 1883, ix & 384 pp.

MAUPAS, E. Recherches expérimentales sur la multiplication des Infusoires ciliés. *Arch. Z. expér.* vi, 1, pp. 165-277, 4 pls.

Rate of reproduction varies greatly in different forms, with quality and quantity of food, with alimentary adaptation, and temperature, but also with constitution. Conjugation does not strengthen or accelerate division; but without it the members of an insulated family degenerate, become old, die; it is essential to the life of the species. Details of this senile degeneration. The immortality of the *Protozoa* is dismissed as fanciful. The sexual character of the micro-nucleus is emphasized.

[MAUPAS, E.] Sur la conjugaison des Vorticellides. C.R. cvi, pp. 1607-1610.

The varied origin of the small sized individuals in different species of *Vorticella* and *Carchesium*; the phenomena of conjugation; in both large and small conjugates there are hermaphrodite (micro) nuclear elements with equivalent and complementary functions.

*MAZZARELLI, G. F. Sur l'influence du mâle dans la production de quelques anomalies ou monstruosités. J. Microgr. xii, pp. 380-382.

MEEHAN, T. Contributions to the Life-Histories of Plants. No. III. P. Ac. Philad. 1888, pp. 391-393.

Botanical, but of general import. "Varying measures of heat influence the separate sexes,—the smaller measure influencing the male, while the female still continues to rest." Dichogamy thus arises.

MÖBIUS, K. Das Flaschentierchen (*Folliculina ampulla*). Biol. Centralbl. vii, pp. 721-723.

The peculiar budding process, in which the young form (like a Metazoon germ) remains until mature connected with the parent by a strand.

*NANSEN, F. Bergens Mus. Aarsber. for 1887 (1888), 34 pp., 2 pls.

Myxine glutinosa is ordinarily a protandric hermaphrodite. Till the body is about 32 cm. long it is a male, and after that it produces ova. In its reproductive relations, *Myxine* seems to be in a transition stage, still seeking the most profitable mode.

PLATE, L. Studien über Protozoen. Zool. Jahrb. iii, 1, pp. 135-200, 3 pls.

On conjugation of *Paramæcium*, &c.

PLATNER, G. [See Oogenesis.]

ROGENHOFER, A. Ueber die bisher beobachteten Fälle von Bastardirungen bei Schmetterlingen. SB. z.-b. Wien, xxxviii, 3, p. 73.

SEELIGER, O. Die Entstehung des Generationswechsels der Salpen. Jen. Z. Nat. xxii, pp. 399-414.

*STRUBELL, A. Untersuchungen über den Bau und die Entwicklung der Rüben-Nematoden, *Heterodera schachtii*, Schmidt. Bibl. Zool. (Leuckart & Chun) II. Cassel: folio, 52 pp., 2 pls.

First larval forms are Nematode-like, free-living in the earth; the second (also without sexual characters) become parasitic, sessile, and plump; in this state the females remain, while the males become mobile. This curious history compared with that of *Echinorhynchus*, and paralleled with that of some *Coccidæ*.

TICHOMIROFF, A. Androgynie bei den Vögeln. Anat. Anz. iii, pp. 221-228.

Two opposing sex-forces in all unisexual animals, of which one in very variable degrees predominates.

[TICHOMIROFF, A.]. Nochmals über Parthenogenesis bei *Bombyx mori*. Zool. Anz. xi, pp. 342-344.

VERSON, E. Ueber Parthenogenesis bei *Bombyx mori*. T. c. pp. 263 & 264.

WAGNER, W. La Mue des Araignées. Ann. Sci. Nat. vi, pp. 281-393, 4 pls.

Inter alia, general discussion of moulting, regeneration, with interesting notes on the reproductive phenomena.

WEISMANN, A., & ISCHIKAWA, C. [See Oogenesis.] Ueber die Bildung der Richtungskörper bei tierischen Eiern. Ber. Freiburg Ges. iii, pp. 1-144, 4 pls.

Cf. Biol. Centralbl. viii, 4, pp. 124-126. Review.

MAMMALIA.

BY

R. LYDEKKER, B.A., F.G.S.

EXCLUSIVE of a number of names proposed by HEUDE⁷, which do not appear entitled to take a place in the list, the following table shows the number of new generic and specific names recorded during 1888, a few of the latter being, however, those omitted from an earlier volume:—

NEW GENERA.	RECENT.	FOSSIL.	NEW SPECIES.	RECENT.	FOSSIL.
32	7	25	161	60	101

In addition to these, three generic names have been proposed to replace preoccupied ones.

The number of new generic and specific names proposed for fossil forms is much less than in the preceding year; but there is an increase of fifteen in the number of new specific terms applied to existing Mammals. The most remarkable feature of the year, in this respect, is, however, the comparatively large number of new genera among living forms. Thus, of the seven new generic terms proposed during the year all but one indicate entirely new forms, of which the most interesting appear to be *Pteralopex* among the *Chiroptera*, *Eupetaurus* in the *Sciuridae*, and *Deomys* in the *Muridae*. A form which is, however, likely to prove of far more interest is the new Australian Mammal, to which a name has not as yet been applied. The large number of new recent species is extensively made up of *Soricidae* and *Muridae*.

The most startling feature among fossil Mammals is the discovery that the bones of the feet on which the presumed Edentate genus *Macrotherium* was founded are really referable to the Perissodactylate genus *Chalicotherium*. Of considerable interest from a distributional point of view is the discovery of remains of *Orycteropus* in one of the islands of the Turkish Archipelago.

Among the more important works and memoirs which have appeared during the year, the following may be especially mentioned: BLANFORD'S *Mammals of India*, of which the first part has appeared, is an extremely important work from every point of view. A work which will have many points of connection with the one last mentioned is the description by BÜCHNER of the Mammals collected by Przewalsky in Central Asia, of which the first part has been published during the year. TURNER'S Report on the Seals collected by the 'Challenger,' is also a work which cannot be passed over. From a systematic point of view the most important volume of the year is THOMAS'S *British Museum Catalogue of Marsupials and Monotremes*.

In respect of fossil Mammals, attention may be especially directed to the following works, viz.: COPE'S *Fauna of the Puerco Eocene*; FORSYTH-MAJOR'S preliminary description of the Fossil Mammals of Samos; OSBORN'S *Mesozoic Mammals*; RÜTIMEYER'S *Comparison of the Mammals of the Swiss Siderolites with those of the American Eocene*; SCHLOSSER'S *Tertiary Carnivora of Europe*; and WEITHOFER'S *Monograph of new mammals from the Pikermi beds*. The beautiful plates illustrating FILHOL'S *Monograph of Lophiodon* are also especially worthy of notice.

I.—THE GENERAL SUBJECT.*

ALLEN, H. *The Distribution of the Colour Marks of the Mammalia*. P. Ac. Philad. 1888, pp. 84–105.

After a long discussion, the author concludes that "mimeticism" and "natural selection" are not sufficient to have caused the colour-markings of the Mammals; illustrating this opinion by the suggestion that *Æluropus* has been unable to change its black feet and black orbital rings, although these appear out of harmony with the rest of its colouration.

ALZHEIMER, A. *Über die Ohrenschmalzdrüsen*. Verh. Ges. Würzb. xxii, art. 8, 20 pp., 2 pls.

The nerves of these auricular glands are described in certain Mammals in the course of this paper.

ARMAS, J. A. DE. *La Zoología de Colón y de Los Primeros Exploradores de América*. Havana: 1888, 8vo, 185 pp.

Pp. 14–100 are devoted to the Mammals of the district round Colonia, Uruguay, which are arranged under 165 specific headings; many of these so-called species are, however, usually regarded merely as varieties.

AUSTEN, E. E. *Natural History in Southern Germany*. Rep. Rugby Soc. 1887, pp. 29–40 (1888).

Gives a popular account of the Mammals of this district.

* An asterisk prefixed to the quotation indicates that the Recorder has not seen the journal or work referred to.

BALL, V. Further Notes on the Identification of the Animals and Plants of India which were known to early Greek Authors. P. R. Irish Ac. (3) i, pp. 1-9.

Some additional observations regarding the identification of the Tiger with the Martikhora are added; and it is suggested, from the occurrence of *Hyæna crocuta* in the Pleistocene of Madras, that the Krokottas may possibly refer to the existence of that species in India during the pre-historic period, rather than to the African race.

BAÜR, G. On the Quadrate in the *Mammalia*. Q. J. Micr. Soc. xxviii, pp. 169-180. [Omitted from Zool. Rec. xxiv.]

Concludes that the Sauropsidan quadrate is contained in the zygomatic process of the squamosal of Mammals.

BEAUREGARD, H. Considerations sur les Deux Dentitions des Mammifères. C.R. Soc. Biol. (8) v, pp. 230-233.

— Deuixième Note sur les Deux Dentitions des Mammifères. T. c. pp. 259-261.

Criticizes the observations of Lataste (*infra*, p. 12), and concludes that the true molars belong to the first, and not the second, dentition.

BEDDARD, F. E. [See *Didelphyidae*.]

BELLONCI, J. Ueber die centrale Endigung des Nervus Opticus bei den Vertebraten. Z. wiss. Zool. xvii, pp. 1-46, pls. i-viii.

Pp. 19-26 are devoted to the consideration of these organs in the *Mammalia*, as represented by the *Rodentia*, *Insectivora*, and *Chiroptera*.

BIELZ, E. A. Die Fauna der Wirbelthiere Siebenbürgens, &c. Verh. siebenb. Ver. xxxviii, pp. 15-120.

The list includes 75 species of Mammals, but this comprises introduced and domesticated forms like the Guinea-pig, Cat, Buffaloe, Horse, &c.

BIMAR, — Recherches sur la Distribution des Vaisseaux Spermatiques chez les Mammifères et chez l'Homme. J. de l'Anat. Phys. xxiv, pp. 265-273, pl. xi.

A notice of the distribution of the testicular artery in various groups of Mammals.

BLANFORD, W. T. The Fauna of British India, including Ceylon and Burma—*Mammalia*, pt. i. London & Calcutta: 8vo, 250 pp., 71 woodcuts.

This fasciculus is the first part of a general work descriptive of the whole of the recent *Vertebrata* of the British Indian Possessions, which is to be completed in seven volumes. The present part treats of the orders *Primates*, *Carnivora*, and *Insectivora*. The classification followed is based on that of Flower, although in many cases a larger number of generic divisions are admitted. Each species is fully described, and in many cases either the skull or the external form is illustrated by a woodcut. The number of species includes 27 *Primates*, 73 *Carnivora*, and 33 *Insectivora*. In the *Felidae* the name *Felis nebulosa* is taken to supersede *F. macrocelis*, while a large number of forms are grouped as synonyms of *F. bengalensis*, and *F. isabellina* is regarded as inseparable from *F. lynx*. In the *Viver-*

ridæ the genus *Viverricula* is adopted, and a number of excellent illustrations are given of the palate and dentition of *Paradoxurus* and allied genera, the name *Herpestes mungo* being adopted for the common Muongoose. The *Canidæ* are split up into *Canis*, *Cyon*, and *Vulpes*; the common Fox being termed *Vulpes alopec*, and being taken to include *V. montanus*, of Blyth. The true Musteloids are divided into *Mustela* and *Putorius*; while in the Lutrines, *Lutra nair* is identified with *L. vulgaris*, and the genus *Aonyx* abolished. *Ælurus* is, for the first time, placed in the *Procyonidæ*. The *Ursidæ* are divided into *Ursus* and *Melursus*, the name *U. torquatus* being adopted for the Himalayan Black Bear. Among the *Insectivora* it may be remarked that the Indian *Soricidæ* are arranged under the genera *Soriculus*, *Crociodura*, *Anurosorex*, *Chimarrogale*, and *Nectogale*. Reviewed in Ann. N. H. (6) ii, pp. 422-424; and in Zool. (3) xii, pp. 395-400.

[BLANFORD, W. T.] [See also *Chiroptera*.]

BLAUW, F. E. Resultate und Beobachtungen aus der Tierplege. Zool. Gart. xxix, pp. 3-5, 68-72, & 130-132.

These observations on animals in captivity relate, so far as Mammals are concerned, to *Catoblepas gnu*, *Hyrax capensis*, and *Ceroulus reevesi*.

BONNET, —. Die stummelschwänzigen Hunde im Hinblick auf die Vererbung erworbener Eigenschaften. Anat. Anz. iii, pp. 584-606.

Observations on cases where the cutting of the tail had become hereditary in Dogs, with conclusions to be derived therefrom.

BORN, H. Ueber die Bildung der Klappen, Ostien, und Scheidewände im Säugetierherzen. T. c. pp. 606-612, woodcuts.

Describes the formations of valves and partitions in the Mammalian heart.

BOUVIER, E. S. Nouveaux Mammifères Fossiles de Sausan et du Quercy. Le Nat. 1888, pp. 149 & 150, 168 & 169, woodcuts.

A paper illustrative of Filhol's new fossil Mammals from the deposits mentioned. The first part notices *Mustela larteti* (see p. 32), *Lantanotherium* (see p. 34), and *Platu[y]prosopos* (see p. 52), with a figure of the jaw of the latter; while in the second part we have figures of the type mandibles of *Adapis angustidens* (see p. 26), *Amphitragulus quercyi* and *crassus*, and *Choilodon elegans* (see p. 52).

BRAUER, A. Die arktische Subregion; Ein Beitrag zur geographischen Verbreitung der Thiere. Zool. Jahrb. iii, Abth. f. System. pp. 189-308, pl. vii.

In the course of this article the distribution of the following Mammals is discussed, viz.: *Rangifer tarandus*, *Oribos moschatus*, *Lepus variabilis*, *Myodes torquatus* and *obensis*, *Ursus maritimus*, *Canis lagopus*, *Gulo borealis*, *Mustela erminea*, and *Canis lupus*.

BÜCHNER, E. Wissenschaftliche Resultate der von N. M. Przewalski nach Central-Asien Unternommenen Reisen,—Zoologischer Theil. i. Säugethiere, pt. i, pp. 1-48, pls. i-v.

This part includes Rodents belonging to the family *Sciuridæ*. The

species described are *Pteromys volans*, *Tamias pallasi*, *Spermophilus erythrogegens* (pls. i & iv, 1-3), *S. alaschanicus* (n. sp., pl. ii, fig. 1), *S. mongolicus*, *S. obscurus* (n. sp., pls. ii & iv, 7-9), *S. evermanni* (pl. iv. 4-6), *Arctomys himalayanus*, *A. robustus*, *A. dichrous* (pls. iii & iv, 11-14). It also includes figures of the skulls of two new species of *Gerbillus* (*G. przewalskii* and *G. roborowskii*), of which the description will appear in a later part. [See *Sciuridæ*.]

BURMEISTER, C. V. Relacion de un Viaje a la Gobernacion del Chubut. An. Mus. B. Aires, iii, pp. 175-252.

A list of Patagonian Mammals is given on pp. 239 & 240.

CAMPBELL, A. J. Fauna of King Island.—*Mammalia*. Vict. Nat. iv, pp. 135 & 136.

Records 1 Rodent, 5 Marsupials, and 2 Monotremes, together with a Seal and a Dolphin, in the adjacent seas. King (or King's) Island is off the coast of Tasmania.

CAPELLINI, G. [See *Elephantidæ* and *Physeteridæ*.]

CARLINI, A. DE. Vertebrati della Valtellina. Ann. Soc. Ital. xxxi, pp. 17-90.

In this synopsis of the Vertebrate fauna of Valtellina, in the province of Sondrio, Italy, 27 species of *Mammalia* are enumerated, viz., 4 *Chiroptera*, 3 *Insectivora*, 9 *Carnivora*, 10 *Rodentia*, and 1 *Artiodactyle*.

Catalogue of the Zoological Collection obtained by N. M. Przewalsky during his Journey in Central Asia. St. Petersburg: 1887. Text, 12mo, 34 pp.; atlas, 4to, with 11 photographic plates. [Omitted from Zool. Rec. xxiv.]

This work is written in Russian, and has no author's name. The atlas contains figures of skulls, and stuffed specimens of a large number of Mammals arranged in groups. In the text these forms are catalogued under their scientific names, a number of the scientific names being new. Since, however, there is no author's name, and at least many of the new species have no diagnosis, these names must be regarded merely as MS. ones, and accordingly are not quoted.

COPE, E. D. Synopsis of the Vertebrate Fauna of the Puerco Series. Tr. Am. Phil. Soc. xvi, pp. 298-361, pls. iv & v.

After reviewing the opinions as to the serial position of the Puerco Eocene, and previous descriptions of its fauna, the author gives a complete list of the fauna, followed by descriptions of new species. The Mammals include 10 species of Multituberculates, 37 *Tillodontia* (*Taxodontia*); 50 of *Creodonta*; 3 provisionally referred to *Lemuroidea*; 23 of *Condylarthra*; and 2 of *Amblypoda*. A notice of this paper by its author, in Am. Nat. xxii, pp. 161-163. [See *Proviverridæ* and *Periptychidæ*.]

— [See also TOPINARD, p. 20, and *Primates*, *Carnivora*, *Rodentia*, *Amblypoda*, *Artiodactyla*, and *Suidæ*.]

CORNET, J. Note sur le Prétendu Proatlas des Mammifères et de *Hatteria punctata*. Bull. Ac. Belg. (3) xv, pp. 406-420, pl.

Adduces arguments to show that the so-called proatlas is not a distinct vertebra, illustrations being given from a number of Mammals.

DAVIS, J. R. A. A Text-Book of Biology, comprising Vegetable and Animal Morphology and Physiology. London: 8vo, 462 pp., 158 illustrations.

Pp. 318-360 are devoted to the Rabbit.

DAWKINS, W. B. [See *Procyonidae*.]

DEBIERRE, C. Des Anomalies des Muscles Coexistantes et Corrélatives des Anomalies des Nerfs. C.R. Soc. Biol. (8) v, pp. 86-90.

Records instances in various Mammals where these two features are associated.

DE VIS, C. W. [See *Nototheriidae*, *Diprotodontidae*, and *Macropodidae*.]

DOBSON, G. E. [See *Soricidae*.]

DOGIEL, A. Ueber das Verhalten der nervösen Elemente in der Retina der Ganoiden, Reptilien, Vogel, und Säugetiere. Anat. Anz. iii, pp. 133-143, woodcuts.

A portion of this paper is devoted to the nerves of the Mammalian retina.

DOLLO, L. Sur le Proatlas. Zool. Jahrb. iii, Abth. f. Anat. pp. 433-446.

In this memoir the author controverts the opinions of J. Cornet (*suprà*) as to the non-existence of a proatlas in *Manis* and other Mammals, and supports the original view of Albrecht.

DREW, J. Notes on a Difficulty in Evolution. P. Cottesw. Nat. F. C. 1888, pp. 285-288.

Argues that since *Amphibia*, *Sauropsida*, and *Camelidae* have elliptical blood-corpuscles, the most primitive Mammals ought to be Cameloids; and as this is not the case, evolution is untrue.

DURAND, J. P. La Genèse naturelle des Formes Animales. Rev. Sci. xli, pp. 741-752, woodcuts.

Concludes that Terrestrial Mammals have for their immediate ancestors viviparous Enaliosaurs, the former existence of which has now been proved.

DUVAL, M. Les Placentas Discoides en Général, à propos du Placenta des Rongeurs. C.R. Soc. Biol. (8) v, pp. 675 & 676.

A preliminary note, partly discussing the question of the identity of the discoidal placenta of the Rodents with that of the Primates, in the course of which some observations are deduced from the study of Frommel's plates of the placenta of *Myotis* (p. 35); and also treating of the homology and origin of the placenta generally.

— Les Placentas Discoides. *T. c.* pp. 729-733.

In this paper a letter from E. van Beneden is quoted, in which the latter confirms the views of the author as to the homology and origin of the placenta.

EIMER, G. H. T. Ueber die Zeichnung der Tiere, pt. vi. Humboldt, vii, pp. 173-181, woodcuts.

A continuation of the paper quoted in Zool. Rec. xxiv, *Mamm.* p. 5. In this part figures are given of *Viverra*, *Galidictis*, *Rhabdogale*, *Mephitis*, *Mellivora*, *Meles*, *Gulo*, *Procyon*, &c., with a discussion on their colouration.

FALCHI, F. Sur l'Histogenèse de la Rétine et du Nerf Optique. Arch. Biol. Ital. ix, pp. 382-399, pl.

An elaborate memoir on the histological development of the retina and optic nerve of Mammals, in which it is shown that in some cases the development of this nerve is the same in the young as in the adult, while in others the papilla retains the capsular hyaloid artery.

FILHOL, H. Description de quelques Mammifères Nouveaux trouvés à Sansan (Gers.). Bull. Soc. Philom. (7) xii, pp. 24-32.

Describes a new genus of *Insectivora*, a new *Mustela*, and a new genus of *Artiodactyla*. [See *Tupaiidæ*, *Mustelidæ*, and *Cervidæ*.]

— Mammifères Fossiles Nouveaux des Phosphorites du Quercy. T. c. pp. 10-18.

Describes 1 new species of *Adapis*, 2 of *Amphitragulus*, 1 of *Hyracotherium*, and a new genus of *Artiodactyla*. [See *Lemuridæ*, *Cervidæ*, and *Lophiodontidæ*.]

— [See also *Felidæ*, *Tapiridæ*, and *Anoplotheriidæ*.]

FLEISCH, M. Ueber die Deutung der Zirbel bei den Säugetieren. Anat. Anz. iii, pp. 173-176.

Suggests that the pineal gland of Mammals is not a rudimental organ, and advances other considerations as to its origin and use.

FORSYTH-MAJOR, C. J. Faune Mammalogiche dell' isole di Kos e di Samos. P.-v. Soc. Tosc. 1888, pp. 272-275.

A letter recording the occurrence in Kos of a Mammalian fauna like that of the Upper Pliocene of the Val d'Arno, and in Samos of one closely allied to that of the Pikermi beds of Greece.

— Sur un Gisement d'Ossements Fossiles dans l'Ile de Samos, contemporain de l'age de Pikermi. C.R. cvii, pp. 1178-1181.

A fuller account of the Pliocene Mammals of Samos mentioned in the preceding memoir. A number of Carnivores and Ungulates identical with those of Pikermi are mentioned; in addition to which are a new genus of *Manidæ*, a new species of *Orycteropus*, and a new genus of *Giraffidæ* are named. [See *Giraffidæ*, *Manidæ*, and *Orycteropodidæ*.]

GADOW, H. On the Modifications of the First and Second Visceral Arches, with especial reference to the Homologies of the Auditory Ossicles. Phil. Tr. clxxix, pp. 451-486, pls. lxxi-lxxiv.

In regard to the homology of the quadrate in the *Mammalia*, the author summarizes as follows, viz. :—"The quadrate gradually loses its articulation with the mandible; the latter gains a new, outer, articulation with the squamosal; the quadrate acts entirely as a tympanic frame. Incus

and malleus fuse sometimes with each other, and lean on to the parotic region. The masticating region is doubly concavo convex.—*Monotremata.* "The quadrate is converted into the principal part of the tympanic frame, viz., annulus tympanicus. The mandible has lost its connection with the quadrate, and the masticatory joint is a single concavo-convex one, the convexity belonging to the mandible.—*Monodelphia.*"

GAUDRY, A. [See *Ungulata* and *Rhinocerotidae.*]

GAUP, E. Anatomische Untersuchungen über den Nervenversorgung der Mund- und Nasenhöhlendrüsen der Wirbelthiere. *Morph. JB.* xiv, pp. 437–489, pl. xix.

Pp. 481–485 are devoted to the consideration of these organs in Mammals; and the memoir concludes with a long summary of the results of the author's observations.

GEGENBAUR, C. Ueber Polydactylie. *T. c.* pp. 394–406.

Concludes that polydactylism is merely a malformation, and not an atavistic feature.

GIGLIOLI, E. H. Note intorno agli Animali Vertebrati raccolti dal Conte Boutourline e dal Dr. Leopoldo Traversi ad Assab e nello Scioa negli anni 1884–1887. *Ann. Mus. Genov.* (2) vi, pp. 5–73.

These collections were obtained from N.E. Africa. The Mammals comprise 5 Anthropoid *Primates*, 8 Carnivores, 5 *Bovidae*, 1 *Phacochoerus*, 2 Hyrax, 6 Rodents, and 1 Bat.

Guida del R. Istituto Geologico di Bologna. Bologna: 1888, 12mo, 74 pp., woodcuts.

Brief mention is made of the more important fossil Mammalian remains preserved in the Museum at Bologna, with figures of the skeleton of *Scelidotherium* and other specimens.

HAACKE, W. Ueber die Entstehung des Säugetiers. *Biol. Centralbl.* viii, pp. 8–16, 2 woodcuts.

Discusses the bearing of the oviparous production of the *Monotremata* on the origin of the Mammals. Figures are given of the mammary organs in *Echidna*.

HARTMANN, K. Die Säugethiere. In G. Neumayer's Anleitung zu Wissenschaftlichen Beobachtungen auf Reisen in Einzel-Abhandlungen. 2 vols., 8vo. Berlin: ii, pp. 328–362.

Chiefly devoted to directions for collecting and preserving Mammals.

HEAPE, W. [See *Talpidae.*]

HEILPRIN, A. The Geological Evidences of Evolution. Philadelphia: 1888, 8vo, 99 pp., illustrated.

A considerable portion of this work is devoted to the progressive evolution of the *Mammalia* from the Eocene to the present day. Reviewed by T. G. BONNEY, in *Nature*, 1888, pp. 50 & 51.

HERTWIG, O. Lehrbuch der Entwicklungsgeschichte des Menschen und der Wirbelthiere. Jena: 8vo, 507 pp., woodcuts.

A general text-book of Vertebrate embryology.

HERZFELD, P. Ueber das Jacobson'sche Organ des Menschen und der Säugethiere. Zool. Jahrb. iii, Abth. f. Anat. pp. 551-574, pls. xxiii & xxiv.

Describes and figures these nasal glands in a number of Mammals, and gives certain conclusions as to their functions and homology. It is contended that Ruysch's gland in the human subject is not the same as Jacobson's gland.

HÖNIGSCHMIED, J. Kleine Beiträge betreffend die Anordnung der Geschmacksknospen bei den Säugethieren. Z. wiss. Zool. xlvii, pp. 190-200.

The taste-corpuscles are described in *Felis*, *Ursus*, *Equus*, *Sus*, *Cricetus* and *Mus*; then follow the conclusions to be derived therefrom, the paper ending with a criticism on previous observations.

HOFMANN, A. Beiträge zur Kenntniss der Säugethiere aus den Miocän-schichten von Vordersdorf, bei Wies, in Steiermark. JB. geol. Reichsanst. xxxviii, pp. 77-82, pl. i.

Describes from the Miocene of Styria remains of the following species, viz., *Lutra valetoni*, *Mastodon angustidens*, *Palaeomeryx eminens*, *Amphitragulus boulangeri*, *Hyomoschus crassus* (*Dorcatherium navi*), and a species of *Rhinoceros*, with figures of the mandible of the first, third, and fourth. Lydekker's identification of *Amphitragulus pomeli* with *A. boulangeri* is confirmed. The named species comprise some from the Sansan and others from the St. Gérard-le-Puy stage of the French Miocene.

— Beiträge zur Säugethierfauna der Braunkohle des Lebitschberger bei Gamlitz in Steiermark. T. c. pp. 547-561, pls. vii-x.

Describes and figures remains of the following Mammals from the Middle Miocene of Styria, viz., *Mustela gamlitzensis*, *Antilope cristata*, *Palaeomeryx bojani*, *P. furcatus*, *Hyomoschus crassus*, and *Hyotherium sammerringi*.

HUBRECHT, A. A. W. Die erste Anlage des Hypoblasts bei den Säugethieren. Anat. Anz. iii, pp. 906-912, woodcuts.

A reply to E. van Beneden concerning the hypoblast in Mammals.

HUMPHREYS, J. The Suppression and Specialization of Teeth. P. Birmingham. Phil. Soc. vi, pp. 137-161.

Commences with a description of the serial divisions of Mammalian teeth, and attributes their variation to the following causes, viz.: lateral compression, elevation of basal ring or cingulum, union of denticles, plication of margins, bifurcation of roots, and production of accessory roots. A general survey is then given of the numerical variation of the teeth in different groups, and the paper concludes with tables illustrative of the same.

HUTH, E. Beiträge zur Kenntniss der märkischen Fauna. MT. Ver. Frankfurt-a-O. vi, pp. 13-16, 30-35, & 53-57.

The first part is devoted to the consideration of the Carnivores, the second to the Rodents, and the third to the Ungulates, found in the province in which Berlin stands.

INGLIS, J. *Tent Life in Tigerland*. 2nd ed. London : 8vo, 366 pp., pls.

Contains a sporting account of several Indian Mammals.

JACCARD, A. *Sur les Animaux Vêtrébrés Fossiles de l'Étage Œningien du Locle*. Bull. Soc. Neuchatel, xvi, pp. 52-57.

The following Mammalian genera are recorded from the Œningen beds in the valley of the Locle, viz, *Machærodus*, *Amphicyon*, *Mastodon*, *Dinotherium*, *Listriodon*, *Rhinoceros*, *Hyootherium*, *Palæomeryx*, *Cervus* (?), and *Antilope*.

JACKSON, W. H. *Rolleston's Forms of Animal Life. A Manual of Comparative Anatomy, with Descriptions of Selective Types*. Oxford : 8vo, 937 pp., illustrated.

The anatomy of the Common Rat and of the Rabbit is described and figured, and there is a discussion on the affinities of Rodents (pp. 38-45). The general characters of the *Mammalia* are described in a separate section (pp. 359-371).

JENTINK, F. A. *Catalogue Systématique des Mammifères (Rongeurs, Insectivores, Cheiroptères, Édentés, et Marsupiaux)*. Leiden : 1888, 280 pp.

A catalogue of the forms of the orders mentioned contained in the Muséum d'Histoire Naturelle des Pays-Bas. No descriptions or references to names are given.

— On a Collection of Mammals from East Sumatra. *Notes Leyd.* Mus. xi, pp. 17-30.

Considers that the fauna of this district is closely related to that of Borneo. Records 49 species, of which one is new. The Sumatran Elephant is regarded as specifically distinct from the Indian. [See *Sciuridæ*.]

— *Zoological Researches in Liberia. A List of Mammals collected by J. Büttikofer, C. F. Sala, and F. X. Stampfli*. *Op. cit.* x, pp. 1-58 & 8, pls. i-iv.

This paper treats altogether of 90 species of Mammals, comprising 13 *Primates* (1 new), 11 *Carnivora*, 4 *Insectivora* (3 new), 17 *Chiroptera* (2 new), 25 *Rodentia* (2 species 1 genus new), 16 *Ungulata*, 1 *Sirenia*, and 3 *Edentata*. The plates comprise a frontlet of *Terphone* (*Terpone*) *longiceps*, *Cephalopus doria* and skull, and *Dendrohyrax dorsalis* (plate lettered *stampflii*). The Cuvierian orders *Ruminantia* and *Pachydermata* are retained. The genus *Oheropsis* is retained for the Liberian Hippopotamus, and it is suggested that there may be more than one species included in *Hippopotamus amphibius*. The Chimpanzee is included in *Simia*. [See *Cercopithecidæ*, *Soricidæ*, *Pteropodidæ*, *Vespertilionidæ*, and *Myosidæ*.]

°JORDAN, D. S. *A Manual of the Vertebrate Animals of the Northern United States*. 5th ed. Chicago : 1888, 12mo.

KEMPEN, C. VAN. Sur une Série de Mammifères et d'Oiseaux d'Europe Présentant des Anomalies ou des Variétés de Coloration. Bull. Soc. Z. Fr. xiii, pp. 103-108.

Records albinism in the following Mammals, viz., *Meles taxus*, *Talpa europæa*, *Erinaceus europæus*, *Mus rattus*, *M. decumanus*, *M. musculus*, *Arvicola amphibius*, *Lepus timidus*, *L. cuniculus*, and *Mustela foina*; some of these also exhibiting other abnormalities in colouration.

KERVILLE, H. G. DE. Faune de la Normandie.—Mammifères. Bull. Soc. Rouen, ii, pp. 117-246, pl. i.

A classified synopsis of all the Mammals now inhabiting Normandy, which comprise 13 Bats, 7 Insectivores, 14 Rodents, 12 Carnivores, 3 Ungulates, and 11 Cetaceans, or a total of 60. *Crocidura leucodon* is added in the appendix, on pp. 233 & 234, thus bringing up the number of species recorded in the text from 59 to 60, if this form is really distinct from *C. araneus*. The plate illustrates the external form of *Mustela lutreola*.

KILLIAN, G. Ueber die Bursa und Tonsilla Pharyngea. Morph. JB. xiv, pp. 618-711, pls. xxxv & xxxvi, and woodcuts.

The first part is devoted to the pharyngeal bursa, in the course of which (pp. 658-663) this organ is described in several Mammals. The second part treats of the tonsils, in which pp. 673-686 are devoted to these organs in Mammals.

KLAATSCH, H. Zur Morphologie der Tastballen der Säugethiere. T. c. pp. 406-435, pls. xvii & xviii.

An elaborate description of the tactile corpuscles on the palmar aspect of the manus and pes in the various groups of Mammals. Traces back the linear system found in the human hand to the Marsupials.

KOKEN, E. Ueber die miocänen Säugethier-Reste von Kieferstadt in Oberschlesien, und über *Hyaenarctos minutus*, Schlosser MS. SB. nat. Fr. 1888, pp. 44-49, figs. 1 & 2.

Makes some general remarks on the Mammals of the Miocene of Upper Silesia, and describes and figures remains of a new species of *Hyaenarctos*. [See *Ursidae*.]

— [See also *Glyptodontide*.]

KOLLMANN, J. Handskelett und Hyperdactylie. Anat. Anz. iii, pp. 515-529, pl. ii.

A part of this paper is devoted to the consideration of the structure of the hand and foot in Mammals. It deals especially with the question as to whether "hyperdactylism" and "hyperphalangism" are to be regarded as acquired or atavistic characters.

KOSTANECKI, K. VON. Zur Kenntniss der Tubenmuskulatur und ihrer Fascien. Arch. mikr. Anat. xxxii, pp. 479-592.

LANKESTER, E. R. Article "Zoology." Encycl. Brit. 9th ed. xxiv, pp. 799-820.

On pp. 812 & 813 the following arrangement of the *Mammalia* is proposed:—

Class *Mammalia*.

Grade 1. MONOTREMA.

Grade 2. DITREMA.

Branch *a*. MARSUPIALIA.Orders—1. *Baryopoda* ; 2. *Rhizophaga* ; 3. *Macropoda* ;
4. *Carpophaga* ; 5. *Pedinana* ; 6. *Cantharophaga* ; 8. *Edentula*.Branch *b*. PLACENTALIA.Sub-branch *a*. TYPIDENTATA.Orders—1. *Proinsectivora* ; 2. *Insectivora* ; 3. *Carnivora* ;
4. *Ungulata* ; 5. *Amblypoda* ; 7. *Sirenia* ;
8. *Toxodontia* ; 9. *Rodentia* ; 10. *Proboscidea* ;
11. *Hyracoidea* ; 12. *Chiroptera* ; 13. *Prosimia* ; 14. *Simia*.Sub-branch *b*. EDENTATA.Orders—1. *Brudypodu* ; 2. *Effodientia*.

LATASTE, F. Analyse Zoologique de Pelotes de Réjections de Rapaces Nocturnes. Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi, pp. 471-518.

An analysis of the "castings" of Owls has shown that these consist much more largely of the remains of *Soricidae* than of those of *Muridae*, from which it is inferred that Owls are not beneficial to agriculture and horticulture, as had been supposed.

— Des Dents Exceptionnellement Monophysaires chez les Mammifères Diphodontes. CR. Soc. Biol. (8) v, pp. 37-41.

In this memoir the term *monophysaires* is applied to teeth like the true molars of Diphodonts, which have no predecessors ; while teeth having such predecessors are termed *diphysaires*. Instances a young Rabbit, in which there are teeth regarded as the milk-predecessors of the large incisors. Also a skull of *Phoca groenlandica*, showing three milk incisors, the milk-canine, and the last three milk-molars ; it being stated that the first and second incisors are usually not developed. In the Badger it is stated that there are four milk-molars. The question is then discussed as to the homology of the first cheek-tooth of the Dog, Pig, &c., and the conclusion is reached that it is a premolar. The loss of the milk-incisors in Rodents is considered to support the view that the milk-teeth are the elder.

— Des Deux Dentitions, de Lait ou Permanente, des Mammifères, Quelle est la Dentition Primitive. T. c. pp. 59-61.

Disputes the arguments of W. H. Flower and O. Thomas [Zool. Rec. xxiv, *Mamm.* p. 55], that the milk-dentition is the elder, and concludes that the most primitive Mammals were diphodont, having inherited their milk-teeth from Reptiles or *Amphibia*.

— Considerations Positives sur les Deux Dentitions des Mammifères. T. c. pp. 203-206.

A further discussion on the subject of the previous paper. Considers that a diphodont dentition is the typical one, and adopts the opinion

that the true molars are serially homologous with the premolars, and not with the milk-molars.

[LATASTE, F.] Encore sur les Deux Dentitions des Mammifères. *T. c.* pp. 475-480, 496-501, & 537-540.

Comments on the criticisms of Beauregard (*suprà*, p. 3), and supports the generally adopted opinion as to the serial homology of the true molars. The embryological arguments are next discussed; and attention is directed to the serial homology of the incisors of Rodents and the teeth of *Cetacea*, which are referred to the permanent series. In conclusion, it is noticed that while the true molars of Diphyodonts develop from front to back, the premolars appear in the reverse direction, but the incisors in the same direction as the molars; and it is argued that this affords important evidence as to the homology of the teeth in cases of reduced dentition. [See also *Rodentia*.]

LECHE, W. Säugethiere (Bronn's Klassen u. Ordnungen, vol. vi, pt. 5), 30th and 31st (1888)—*Mammalia*.

— . [See also *Marsupialia* and *Dermoptera*.]

LEMOINE, V. Sur quelques Mammifères carnassiers recueillis dans l'Éocène inférieur des environs de Reims. *C.R.* cvi, pp. 511 & 512.

Notices certain jaws and teeth of Mammals from the Lower Eocene of Rheims, some of which are regarded as allied to *Proviverra*; while one is compared to *Spalacotherium*, and made the type of a new genus, *Tricusdiodon*.

LEYDIG, F. Pigmente der Hautdecke und der Iris. *Verh. Ges. Würzb.* xxii, art. 9, 25 pp.

Reference is made to several Mammals in the course of this memoir.

LOEWENTHAL, N. Zur Kenntnis des Keimfleckes im Ureie einiger Säuger. *Anat. Anz.* iii, pp. 363-373, woodcuts.

Observations on a method of showing the presence of the germinal spot in the Mammalian ovum, with a discussion of its characters.

LÜTKEN, C. H. Menneskelevninger i Brasiliens Huler og i de Lundske Samlinger. *E. Mus. Lund. en Samling af Afhandlinger.* i, art. iv.

In this article (which has a summary in French) on the occurrence of human remains in the Brazilian cave-deposits, mention is made of a number of the Mammals of the same deposits.

LUSTIG, A. Sulle Cellule Epitheliali nella Regione Olfattiva degli Embryoni. *Atti Ac. Tor.* xxiii, pp. 324-333.

LYDEKKER, R. Note on the Nomenclature of Three Genera of Fossil *Mammalia*. *Ann. N. H.* (6) i, p. 384.

Notices the substitution by Trouessart of *Ælurictis* for the preoccupied *Ælurogale*; proposes to adopt *Stylacodon* in place of *Stylodon*, which is likewise preoccupied; but sees no grounds for replacing *Æluropsis* by *Huplogale*.

— . [See also *Ursidæ*.]

MAGINI, J. Neuroglia e Cellule Nervose nei Feti. Atti dell xii Congresso medico. Padua: 1888.

—. Nouvelles Recherches Histologiques sur le Cerveau du Fœtus. Atti Ac. Linc. iv, pp. 760-763, and Arch. Biol. Ital. x, pp. 384-387.

Observations on the cerebral histology of various foetal Mammals.

MAGITOT, —. Sur les Deux Dentitions des Mammifères. CR. Soc. Biol. (8) v, pp. 261-263.

A criticism on Beauguard's view (*suprà*, p. 3) that the true molars belong to the first dentition, which is considered to be incorrect.

MAKOWSKY, A. Der Löss von Brünn, und seine Einschlüsse an diluvialen Thieren und Menschen. Verh. Ver. Brünn. xxiv, pp. 207-243, pls. i-vii.

The fauna described comprises Man, *Elephas primigenius*, *Rhinoceros antiquitatis* (*tichorhinus*), *Equus caballus*, *Bison priscus*, *Alces machlis* (*palmatus*), *Cervus* (*Megaceros*) *giganteus* (*hibernicus*), *C. elaphus*, *Capreolus caprea*, *Ursus spelæus*, *Hyæna striata* (*prisca*), *Canis* (*Lupus*) *spelæus*, *Canis* (*Vulpes*) *lagopus*, *Meles taxus*, and *Castor fiber*. The paper is illustrated with figures of a lower molar and atlas vertebra of *Elephas primigenius*, an antler of *Alces*, cranium of *Hyæna*, and several human skulls.

MARTIN, K. Neue Wirbelthierreste vom Pati-Ajam auf Java. Samm. Geol. Mus. Leid. (1) iv, pp. 87-116, pls. xi & xii, and JB. Mijnwzen. Nederl. Indie, xxvii, pp. 20-48, pls. xi & xii.

Describes and figures Elephant and other Mammalian remains from the later Tertiaries of Java. The forms mentioned are *Mastodon* sp., *Elephas* (*Stegodon*) *trigonocephalus*, *E. (S.) bombifrons*, *E. namadicus*, *E. hysudricus*, *Bos* sp., and *Cervus* sp.

MERRIAM, C. H. Remarks on the Fauna of the Great Smoky Mountains; with description of a New Species of Red-Backed Mouse (*Evtomys carolinensis*). Am. J. Sci. (3) xxxvi, pp. 458-460.

Briefly alludes to the Mammals of this area, and describes the Mouse mentioned (see *Muridae*).

—. [See also *Canidae* and *Vespertilionidae*.]

MILNE EDWARDS, A. [See *Phalangeride*.]

MIVART, ST. G. On the possibly Dual Origin of the *Mammalia*. P. R. Soc. xliii, pp. 372-379.

Commences with a discussion of the characters of the rudimental teeth of *Ornithorhynchus*, which are considered to be totally unlike those of any Reptile, and not very near to those of any other Mammal. Attention is then directed to the possibility of the Sauropsidan features shown by the Monotremes being due to reversion and degradation; but this is considered to be improbable, as the characters of the pectoral girdle are too similar in the two groups. It is finally suggested that the Monotremes are a comparatively late offshoot from the Sauropsidan stock; while all other Mammals may have been derived from primitive forms more or less closely related to the *Amphibia*. [See POULTON, p. 63.]

MOQUIN-TANDON, G. Morphologie des Glandes Mammaires. Bull. Soc. Toulouse, 1887, pp. 1 & li.

An abstract of a paper recording the homology of the mammary glands and their distribution in the different orders.

MORENO, F. P. Informe Preliminar de Los Progresos del Museo La Plata, durante el Primer Semestre de 1888. Boll. Mus. La Plata, 1888, pp. 1-35.

A preliminary report on the work of the La Plata Museum, containing a description of a number of species of Tertiary Mammals from S. America, of which 28 are regarded as new. Also mentions certain existing species, of which 1 is described as new. [See *Octodontida*, *Chinchillida*, *Caviida*, *Elephantida*, *Typpotheriida*, *Equida*, *Macraucheniiida*, *Cervida*, *Physeterida*, *Megatheriida*, and *Glyptodontida*.]

MOTT, F. Microscopical Examination of Clarke's Column in Man, the Monkey, and the Dog. J. Anat. Phys. xxii, pp. 479-497.

It is concluded that Clarke's column is limited in Man, the Monkey, and the Dog, to those regions of the spinal cord which have been shown to give rise to the fine medullated fibres of the visceral-vascular system in the Dog.

NATHUSIUS, A. [See *Bovida*.]

NEHRING, A. Ueber den Character der Quartärfauna von Thiede bei Braunschweig. JB. Mineral, 1889, i, pp. 66-98. [Extract published in advance in 1888.]

Commences with the horizons of the various ossiferous deposits, followed by a list of the fauna, which comprises 28 species of Mammals, and concludes with criticisms upon the observations of Wollemann and others.

— Ueber die Diluvialfaunen von Westeregeln und Thiede. SB. nat. Fr. 1888, pp. 39-44.

Criticizes the observations of Pohlig and Wollemann upon this subject, and concludes that the former has confounded the faunas of two distinct periods.

— Vorläufige Entgegnung auf Wollemann's Abhandlung über die Diluvialsteppe. T. c. pp. 155-166.

Further criticisms on the same subject.

— [See also *Cunida*, *Bovida*, and *Suida*.]

NICOLAS, A. Sur quelques détails relatifs à la Morphologie des Éléments Épithéliaux des Canalicules du Corps du Wolff. C.R. Soc. Biol. (8) v, pp. 337-339.

Describes certain peculiarities in the epithelium of the Wolffian bodies of the Pig, Rabbit, and Sheep.

NISSING, G. Untersuchungen über die Entwicklung und den feinsten Bau der Samenfäden einiger Säugethiere. Verh. Ges. Würzb. xxii, art. 2, 29 pp., 2 pls.

Observations on the development of the seminiferous tubes of a number of Mammals; the results of the author's observations being summed up at the conclusion of the memoir.

NOACK, T., in Zool. Gart. xxix, pp. 283-285, replies to the criticisms of E. Schäff. [See p. 19.]

OSBORN, H. F. The Relation of the Commissures of the Brain to the Formation of the Encephalic Vessels. P. Am. Ass. for 1887, p. 262. [Abstract.]

The author suggests an hypothesis to account for the constant feature of the division of the embryonic brain into four swellings or vesicles.

— The Nomenclature of the Mammalian Molar Cusps. Am. Nat. xxii, pp. 926-928.

Proposes a series of terms for the cusps found in the upper and lower teeth of the tritubercular type, which are mentioned under the heading of the next paper.

— The Evolution of Mammalian Molars to and from the Tritubercular type. *T. c.* pp. 1067-1079, pl. xxv.

After mentioning the importance of the tritubercular type of molar structure from a morphological point of view, and referring to its frequent occurrence in the Mammals of the Puerco Eocene, and its persistence in several existing groups, the author proceeds to divide the stages of "Trituberculy" into the (I) Haplodont, a modification of which is represented by *Dromotherium*, (II) Triconodont, and (III) Tritubercular types. The following terms are then proposed to replace those in general use for the cusps of Mammalian molars, viz. :—

Upper Molars.

Antero-internal cusp	.	=	Protocone
Postero- " " or 6th cusp	.	=	Hypocone
Antero-external "	.	=	Paracone
Postero- " "	.	=	Metacone
Anterior intermediate cusp	.	=	Protoconule
Posterior " "	.	=	Metaconule

Lower Molars.

Antero-external cusp	.	=	Protoconid
Postero- " "	.	=	Hypoconid
Antero-internal or 5th cusp	.	=	Paraconid
Intermediate or antero internal cusp (in quadritubercular molars)	.	=	Metaconid
Postero-internal cusp	.	=	Entoconid.

The three cusps of *Triconodon* are considered to represent those of *Spalacotherium*, which clearly correspond to those of the "blade" of the tritubercular lower carnassial.

The paper closes with observations as to the evolution of the cusps in various groups, and the transition from a tritubercular to a quadritubercular type.

— The Mylohyoid Groove in the Mesozoic and Recent *Mammalia*. *T. c.* pp. 75 & 76.

Mentions those genera in which this groove has been examined by the author, and concludes that its absence or presence is not of much importance in classification.

[OSBORN, H. F.] [See also *Chalicotheriidae*, *Marsupialia*, and *Didelphyidae*.]

PANSINI, S. Du Plexus et des Ganglions propres au Diaphragme. Arch. Biol. Ital. x, pp. 259-266.

Observations on certain peculiarities in the histology of the phrenic nerve and its plexuses.

PATERSON, A. M. On the Fate of the Muscle-Plate, and the Development of the Spinal Nerves and Limb-Plexuses in Birds and Mammals. Q. J. Micr. Soc. xxviii, pp. 109-130, pls. vii & viii. [Omitted from Zool. Rec. xxiv.]

This paper is divided into one section on the fate of the muscle-plate, and into a second on the growth and development of the spinal nerves. The conclusions respecting Mammals are summarized at the end.

PAVLOW, M. [See *Ungulata*.]

PERRIER, E. Le Transformisme. Paris: 1888, 12mo, 344 pp., woodcuts.

Pp. 386-340 are devoted to the origin of the *Mammalia*, and the mutual relations of the different orders.

PIERSOL, G. A. Über die Entwicklung der embryonalen Schlundspalten und ihre Derivate bei Säugethieren. Z. wiss. Zool. xlvii, pp. 155-189, pls. xvi & xvii.

An important memoir on the development and homology of the visceral clefts and arches of Mammals, in which the conclusions reached are stated at length at the end. The chief illustrations are taken from the Rabbit. The conclusions are also given in SB. Ges. Würzb. 1888, pp. 85 & 86.

POHLIG, H. [See *Elephantidae*.]

POULTON, E. B. [See *Felidae* and *Ornithorhynchida*.]

PROBST, J. [See *Physeteridae*.]

RAE, J. Notes on Some of the Birds and Mammals of the Hudson's Bay Company's Territory, and of the Arctic Coast of America. J. L. S. xx, pp. 136-145.

Observations are given on the habits of *Lepus americanus*, *L. glacialis*, and *Myodes hudsonicus*.

RAMSAY, E. P. [See *Marsupialia*.]

REICHENOW, A. Handwörterbuch der Zoologie, Anthropologie und Ethnologie, vol. v. Breslau: 1888, 8vo, 640 pp., woodcuts.

Contains notices of many Mammalian genera, of which the first letter is L, M, or N.

— [See also *Bovidae*.]

RETTNER, E. Note sur la Structure de l'Iris chez les Mammifères, C. R. Soc. Biol. (8) v, pp. 319-323.

The main conclusion arrived at is that cellular fibres occur only in the sphincter of the iris, which is regarded as a single muscle, and the only one in the iris. [See also DEBIERRE.—*Hominidae*, p. 26.]

1888. [VOL. XXV.]

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[REITERER, E.] Origine et Évolution des Amygdales chez les Mammifères. J. de l'Anat. Phys. xxiv, pp. 1-80 & 274-360, pls. i, ii, xii, & xiii.

This memoir treats in great detail of the origin and development of the tonsils in different Mammals, giving at the conclusion a long summary of the author's conclusions.

REX, H. Beiträge zur Morphologie der Säugerleber. Morph. J.B. xiv. pp. 517-617, pls. xx-xiv.

An elaborate contribution to the study of the structure and morphology of the Mammalian liver, with illustrations showing the homology of the various lobes, and the distribution of the vascular system in different groups.

RIVIÈRE, E. Sur la Faune a les Ossements Humains des Baumas de Bails et de la grotte Saint-Martin (Alpes Maritimes). C.R. cviii, pp. 763 & 764.

Records remains of various species of Mammals found in association with those of Man.

*RODLER, A. Verbreitung und Geschichte der Seesäugethiere. Vienna : 1888.

A summary of the history of the Pinnipeds, *Sirenia*, and *Cetacea*, with an account of their present distribution.

ROTH, S. Beobachtungen über Entstehung und Alter der Pampasformation in Argentinien. Z. geol. Ges. xl, pp. 375-464.

Discusses the ages of the various ossiferous deposits of Argentina, giving lists of the species of Mammals obtained therefrom.

RÜDINGER, N. Ueber die Abflusskanäle der Endolymph des inneren Ohres. SB. bayer. Ak. 1887, pp. 455-476, pls. iii-v.

Describes and figures the general relations, histology, and development of the ductus endolymphaticus, or aquæductus vestibuli ; the illustrations being chiefly taken from the Cat.

RÜTIMEYER, L. Ueber einige Beziehungen zwischen den Säugethierstämmen Alter und Neue Welt. Abh. schw. pal. Ges. xv, 63 pp., 1 pl.

The first section of this memoir is devoted to a general discussion of the principles of classification, and more especially as regards Ungulates ; while the second describes Mammalian remains from the Swiss siderolites, which afford additional evidence of the close relationship existing between the faunas of the Old and New Worlds, some of the former being described as new species. In the first part it is considered that Cope has laid too much stress on carpal and tarsal structure in his classification of the Ungulates, and that the *Condylarthra* cannot be regarded as a group of equal value with the *Diplarthra* (*Perissodactyla* + *Artiodactyla*). The upper molars of the *Condylarthra* are termed Trigonodont, while the name Zygodont is proposed to include both the Lophodont and Selenodont types of the more specialized Ungulates. In the second part the forms described comprise *Cænopithecus*, *Adapis*, *Phenacodus*, *Protogonia*, and *Meniscotherium* (errorim *Meniscodon*) ; especial attention being directed to the importance of the occurrence of *Phenacodus* in Europe in relation to

the origin of the Horse. [See *Lemuridæ*, *Phenacodontidæ*, and *Meniscotheriidæ*.] A Criticism by E. D. COPE, Am. Nat. xxii, pp. 831-835.

SALVADORI, T. Le Date della pubblicazione della "Iconografia della Fauna Italica" del Bonaparte, ed Indice delle specie illustrate in detta opera. Bol. Mus. Zool. Anat. Comp. Torino, iii, pp. 1-25.

SARDEMANN, E. Beiträge zur Anatomie der Thränendrüse. Ber. Freiberg Ges. iii, pp. 95-125.

A general survey of these organs in the various orders, concluding with a discussion as to their origin, and their relations to the ocular glands of other Vertebrates.

SCHÄFF, E., in Zool. Gart. xxix, pp. 59 & 60, criticises T. Noack's observations on *Galictis vittata* and *Sus leucomystax* given in the paper cited in the second of the two papers quoted in Zool. Rec. xxiv, *Mamm.* p. 11. On pp. 346-348 an answer is given to a reply by Noack (*q.v.*).

SCHLOSSER, M. Ueber die Beziehungen der ausgestorbenen Säugetierfaunen und ihr Verhältniss zur Säugetierfauna der Gegenwart. Biol. Centralbl. viii, pp. 582-600 & 609-631.

The author considers that we may look upon Central Europe and N. America as the two great central points from which the Tertiary Mammalian fauna has spread. A summary is then given of the chief characters of the Mammals of the different Tertiary horizons of Europe, America, and Asia; and the relations of extinct to existing types are subsequently more fully discussed. It is considered that Ungulates are descended from primitive Carnivorous types, and that the *Condylarthra* represent the transitional forms.

SEELEY, H. G. [See pp. 63 & 64.] [See also *Carnivora*.]

SIMROTH, H. Zur Kenntniss der Azorenfauna. Arch. f. Nat. 1888, i, pp. 179-234.

A few Mammals, mostly introduced, are mentioned at the commencement of this paper.

THOMAS, O. Diagnosis of New Malayan Mammals. Ann. N. H. (6) ii, pp. 407-409.

Describes 1 new variety of *Hylomys*, and 1 new species of *Sciurus*, and 2 of *Mus*. [See *Erinaceidæ*, *Sciuridæ*, and *Muridæ*.]

— Diagnosis of Six New Mammals from the Solomon Islands. *Op. cit.* i, pp. 155-158.

Describes a new genus and species of *Pteropodidæ*, a new species of the type genus of the same, a new genus and species of *Rhinolophidæ*, and 3 new species of *Mus*. [See *Pteropodidæ*, *Rhinolophidæ*, and *Muridæ*.]

— List of Mammals obtained by Mr. G. F. Gaumer on Cozumel and Ruatan Islands, Gulf of Honduras. P. Z. S. 1888, p. 129.

Records 5 species from the former and 6 from the latter island.

— On a Collection of Mammals obtained by Emin Pasha in Equatorial Africa, and presented by him to the Natural History Museum *T. c.* pp. 3-17, pls. i & ii.

Records 39 species, comprising 3 *Primates*, 8 *Carnivora*, 1 *Insectivora*, 3

Chiroptera, 22 Rodents (1 new), 1 *Hyracoidea* (new), and 1 *Edentata*. Of the 28 species from Monbuttu, 16 are W. African; while of the others, 5, although found in other districts, also occur in W. Africa, 5 are either peculiar to or only otherwise known from neighbouring Central African localities, 1 is Abyssinian, and 1 previously known from Natal. This shows that the forest fauna of the West extended across Africa as far as 28° East long., and still further some distance North. [See *Anomaluridae* and *Hyracidae*.]

[THOMAS, O.] On the Mammals of Christmas Island. *T. c.* pp. 532-534.

Records 1 *Crocidura*, 1 *Pteropus*, and 2 *Mus*, of which 1 is new. [See *Muridae*.]

— On the Small Mammals of Duval County, South Texas. *T. c.* pp. 443-450.

The list includes 17 species, of which 4 are *Insectivora*, 3 *Chiroptera*, and the remainder *Rodentia*.

— The Mammals of the Solomon Islands, based on the Collection made by Mr. C. M. Woodford. *T. c.* pp. 470-484, pls. xx-xxii.

This paper gives an account of a second collection made by Mr. Woodford in the Solomon Islands; and also gives a complete list of the Mammals known to occur in the group. The total number of species is 22, of which 17 are *Chiroptera*, 4 *Rodentia*, and 1 *Marsupialia*. Figures are given of the head and skull of *Pteropus* and *Pteralopex*, of the nose-leaf of *Anthops*, and of the skull and feet of 3 species of *Mus*. 1 new species of *Pteropus* is described from the Duke of York Archipelago. [See *Pteropodidae*, *Rhinolophidae*, and *Muridae*.]

— [See also *Marsupialia* and *Didelphyidae*.]

TOPINARD, P. Les Dernières Étapes de la Généalogie de l'Homme. *Rev. Anthrop.* (3) iii, pp. 298-332.

This paper commences by discussing the systematic relations of the *Primates*, and considers that the *Lemuroidea* are rightly included therein. The question is then discussed whether Man is derived from the *Anthropoidea* or *Lemuroidea*, and it is concluded that neither of these groups are the ancestral stock, which should be sought among the Ungulate *Condylarthra*, such as the *Phenacodontidae*.

This memoir is reviewed by E. D. COPE, in the *Am. Nat.* xxii, pp. 660-663, wherein the following arrangement of the so-called order *Taxeopoda* is proposed:—

Order TAXEOPODA.

Suborder I. HYRACOIDEA.—Fam. *Hyracidae*.

„ II. CONDYLARTHRA.—Fams. *Periptychidae*, *Phenacodontidae*, *Meniscotheriidae*.

„ III. DAUBENTONOIDEA.—Fams. *Chiromyidae*, *Mixodectidae*.

„ IV. QUADRUMANA.—Fams. *Adapidae*, *Anaptomorphidae*, *Tarsiidae*, *Lemuridae*, *Cebidae*, *Cercocebidae*.

„ V. ANTHROPOMORPHIA.—Fams. *Simiidae*, *Hominidae*.

TORNIER, G. Die Phylogenesse des terminalen Segmentes der Säugethier-Hindergliedmassen. *Morph. JB.* xiv, pp. 223-328, pls. xi & xii.

A very elaborate memoir on the structure and development of the distal portion of the hind limbs of Mammals, especial attention being directed to the mutual relations of the astragalus and calcaneum.

TOURNEUX, F. L'Organe de Rosenmüller (épöophore) et le Parovarium (paröophore) chez les Mammifères. *J. de l'Anat. Phys.* xxiv, pp. 169-192, pl. viii.

A careful description of the foetal organ of Rosenmüller, or epöophoron, as displayed in the Sheep. New terms are proposed for the canals found in this structure.

TRUE, F. W. Guide to a Collection Illustrating the Families of Mammals in the Ohio Valley Exposition, 1888. *P. U. S. Nat. Mus.* xi, Appendix, pp. 1-26.

— [See also *Geomyida.*]

TURNER, W. Comparison of the Convolutions of the Seals and Walrus with those of the *Carnivora* and of Apes and Man. *J. Anat. Phys.* xxii, pp. 554-581.

After comparing the cerebral convolutions in these groups, it is concluded that the smooth-brained lower *Primates* could not have been derived from the *Carnivora*, or at least from *Carnivora* which had acquired convoluted brains, since such convolutions would be unlikely to disappear. If the higher *Primates* have been derived from lower *Primates*, then the hemispheres of the former, with their complex convolutions, have been evolved from a smooth-brained stock, and not from an animal with a brain like that of a Dog or Seal. Accepting this, it is not surprising to find that the mode of arrangement of the convolutions in the *Primates* differs from that obtaining in the *Carnivora*.

— [See also *Lemuroidea* and *Pinnipedia.*]

TYRRELL, J. B. Catalogue of the *Mammalia* of Canada, exclusive of the *Cetacea*. *P. Canad. Inst.* xxiv, pp. 66-91.

The list comprises 12 Ungulates, 35 Carnivores, 48 Rodents, 20 Insectivores, and 6 *Chiroptera*.

VACEK, M. Ueber neue Funde von Säugethierresten aus dem Wies-Eibiswälder Kohlenreviere. *Verh. geol. Reichsanst.* 1888, pp. 308-313.

Describes several Mammalian remains from the Middle Miocene of Eibiswald, but more especially a skull referred to *Rhinoceros sansaniensis*. This skull appears to have had but a single horn, and therefore indicates the distinctness of *R. sansaniensis* from the Lower Pliocene *R. schleiermacheri*, with which it has generally been identified.

VAN BEMBEKE. [See *Delphinida.*]

VAN BENEDEN. [See *Chiroptera.*]

VIRCHOW, H. Ueber das Rückenmark der Anthropoiden. *Anat. Anz.* iii, pp. 509 & 510.

First observes that the difference in the spinal marrow of individuals

of different ages belonging to a single species is greater than between equal aged individuals of distinct species; and then proceeds to notice the distinctive features of this structure in several types.

VOGT, C., & SPECIIT, F. *The Natural History of Animals (Class Mammalia) in Word and Picture.* Translated by G. G. CHISHOLM. 2 vols. London: 4to, illustrated.

WASZKIEWICZ, P. Zur Frage über die Beziehungen zwischen der Zahl der Fasern in den Nervenstämmen und dem Körpergewicht bei Säugethieren. *Anat. Anz.* iii, pp. 206-208.

A discussion concerning the relation between the number of fibres in the nerve trunks and the bodily weight of Mammals.

WEBER, M. Mededeelingen over Zoogdieren. *Bijdr. Dierk.* 1888, pt. v, 16 pp., 2 pls.

A memoir divided into three sections. The first describes a Monotreme allied to *Proechidna bruijnii*, but with four digits, giving figures of the skull and feet; the second has remarks, accompanied by a plate, on *Canis jubatus*; while the third contains tables of the weight of a number of Mammals.

WEITHOFER, A. Beiträge zur Kenntniss der Fauna von Pikermi bei Athen. *Beitr. Pal. Oesterr.-Ung.* vi, pp. 227-292, pls. x-xix.

An important memoir, based on the results of excavations in the Pliocene beds of Pikermi, conducted, in 1887, by MM. Neumayr and Tausch, and also on specimens from the same deposits preserved in the Hof-museum at Vienna. The Mammals described and figured comprise 1 *Mustela* (new), 1 *Hyænarctus* (new), 2 *Machærodus* (1 new), 2 *Felis* (1 new), 1 *Dinotherium*, 1 *Hipparion*, 1 *Rhinoceros*, 1 *Giraffa* = *Camelopardalis* (new), 1 *Protragelaphus*, 1 *Helicoceras* (new gen.), and 1 *Antilope* (?), [See *Mustelidæ*, *Ursidæ*, *Felidæ*, *Equidæ*, *Giraffidæ*, and *Bovidæ*].

— [See also *Hyænidæ* and *Proboscidea*.]

WILCKENS, M. Alcuni Osservazione sulla Fauna delli Ligniti di Casteani e di Montebamboli (Torcana). *Boll. Com. Geol.* (2) ix, pp. 363-368.

Gives a summary of the Mammalian fauna of these Tuscan Miocene beds. Also adds a description of some remains of *Enhydriodon campanii*; refers the jaw described by Meneghini as *Amphicyon laurillardi* to a new species of *Hyænarctos*, and describes a new *Mustela* and *Antilope*. [See *Ursidæ*, *Mustelidæ*, and *Bovidæ*.]

— [See also *Equidæ*.]

WILLIAMS, A. Pathology and its Relation to Evolution. *Sci. Goss.* 1887, pp. 80-82, 99-192, & 124-126, woodcuts. [Omitted from *Zool. Rec.* xxiv.]

In this memoir abnormalities occurring in certain Mammals, such as the presence of a centrale in the manus of a Baboon, and a lateral metapodial in the Horse, are described as atavistic features.

WINDLE, B. C. A. The Pectoral Group of Muscles. *P. R. Soc.* xlv, pp. 99 & 100.

An abstract of a paper which attempts to explain the morphology of

the pectoral group of muscles, and is based on the dissection of more than 50 Mammals and the description of others. A synopsis of the conclusions reached is given.

[WINDLE, B. C. A.] [See also *Procyonidæ*.]

WORTH, R. N. The Cattedown Bone Cave. Rep. Plym. Inst. x, pp. 10-38, pls. & woodcuts.

Gives a list of the species of Mammals, of which remains are found in these caves, and describes and figures two human lower jaws and crania.

The Wild Animals of British India. Zool. (3) xii, pp. 361-367.

Gives the number of examples of various species of Mammals destroyed in a single year; and also the number of human beings killed by wild animals.

II.—FAUNAS.

A.—RECENT.

France. See KERVILLE, p. 11 (Normandy).

Germany. See AUSTEN, p. 2; BIELZ, p. 3; HUTH, p. 9.

Italy. See CARLINI, p. 5.

Arctic Regions. See BRAUER, p. 4.

Central Asia. See BÜCHNER, p. 4.

India. See BLANFORD, p. 3.

Africa. See GIGLIOLI, p. 8; THOMAS, p. 19.

Sumatra. See JENTINK, p. 10.

North America. See MERRIAM (Smoky Mts.), p. 14; THOMAS (Texas), p. 20.

Honduras. See THOMAS, p. 19.

South America. See ARMAS, p. 2; BURMEISTER, p. 5; ROTH, p. 18.

Australasia and Oceania. See CAMPBELL (King Is.), p. 5; RAMSAY (Queensland), p. 60; THOMAS (Christmas Is.), p. 20, and (Solomon Is.), p. 20.

B.—FOSSIL.

Europe. See SCHLOSSER, p. 27.

British Is. See WORTH, p. 23.

France. See FILHOL, p. 7; LEMOINE, p. 13; RIVIÈRE, p. 18.

Switzerland. See JACCARD, p. 10.

Germany. See MAKOWSKY, p. 14; NEHRING, p. 15.

Italy. See WEITHOFER, p. 30; WILCKENS, p. 22.

Greece. See WEITHOFER, p. 22.

Silesia. See KOKEN, p. 11.

Styria. See HOFMANN, p. 9.

Kos and Samos. See FORSYTH-MAJOR, p. 7.

Java. See MARTIN, p. 14.

North America. See COPE, p. 5.

South America. See MORENO, p. 15.

III.—SPECIAL STRUCTURES, DEVELOPMENT, &c.

ABNORMALITIES.

Colour.—See KEMPEN, p. 11.

General.—See WILLIAMS, p. 22.

Muscular.—See DEBIERRE, p. 6.

Polydactylism.—See GEGENBAUR, p. 8; POULTON (*Felidæ*), p. 29.

Respiratory.—See HOWES (*Rodentia*), p. 37.

Vascular.—See CARPENTIER (*Hominidæ*), p. 25.

DENTITION.—See BEAUREGARD, milk and permanent, p. 3; COPE, (*Am-blypoda*) p. 44, (*Carnivora*) p. 27, (*Hominidæ*) p. 25, (*Rodentia*) p. 36; HUMPHREYS, p. 9; LATASTE, milk and permanent, p. 12, (*Cunidæ*) p. 31; MAGIOT, milk and permanent, p. 14; NEHRING (*Suidæ*), p. 54; OSBORN, p. 16; POULTON (*Ornithorhynchidæ*), p. 63.

DERMIS, EPIDERMIS, &c. (excluding teeth).—See FJELSTRUP (*Delphinidæ*), p. 57; KÖLLIKER, nails (*Hominidæ*), p. 26; LUSTIG, olfactory epithelium, p. 13; VAN BEMBEKE, epidermal follicles (*Delphinidæ*), p. 57; SMITH (*Equidæ*), p. 47.

DEVELOPMENT.—See BIEHRINGER (*Muridæ*), p. 36; BONNET, allantois (*Artiodactyla*), p. 48; BORN, heart, p. 4; BOULART, placenta (*Artiodactyla*), p. 48; DUVAL, placenta, p. 6; FROMMEL, placenta (*Chiroptera*), p. 35; GIACOMINI (*Rodentia*), p. 36; HEAPE (*Talpida*), p. 34; HUBRECHT, hypoblast, p. 9; KIEBEL (*Erinacidæ*), p. 33; KÖLLIKER, nails (*Hominidæ*), p. 26; LUSTIG, olfactory epithelium, p. 13; MASIUS, placenta (*Rodentia*), p. 37; MORTON (*Echididæ*), p. 63; NICOLAS, Wolffian bodies, p. 15; OSBORN, foetal membranes (*Didelphyidæ*), p. 62; PIERSOL, visceral clefts, p. 17; RYDER, placenta (*Rodentia*), p. 37; TOURNEUX (*Bovidæ*), p. 50, organ of Rosenmüller, p. 21; TURNER, placenta (*Lemuridæ*), p. 26; VAN BENEDEEN, placenta, &c. (*Chiroptera*), p. 36.

EAR.—See RÜDINGER, p. 18; and ALZEIMER, p. 2.

EYE.—See DEBIERRE, iris (*Hominidæ*), p. 26; DOGIEL, retina, p. 6; FALCHI, retina, p. 7; SARDEMANN, glands, p. 19; RETTERER, iris, p. 17.

GLANDS.—See ALZEIMER, p. 2; BEDDARD (*Didelphyidæ*), p. 62; GAUP, nasal and oral, p. 8; HERZFELD, nasal, p. 9; KILLIAN, tonsilar, p. 11; LECHE, mammary (*Marsupialia*), p. 58; MOQUIN-TANDON, mammary, p. 15; MOUSSU, parotid (*Bovidæ*), p. 50; RETTERER, tonsils, p. 18; SARDEMANN, ocular, p. 19; VAN BEMBEKE, follicular (*Delphinidæ*), p. 57.

HEREDITY.—See BONNET, p. 4; POULTON (*Felidæ*), p. 29.

MUSCLES.—See KELLY (*Ursidæ*), p. 31; KOSTANECKI, p. 11; RUGE, facial (*Primates*), p. 25; WINDLE, pectoral, p. 23, and (*Procyonidæ*), p. 32.

NERVES, BRAIN, &c.—See BELLONCI, optic nerve, p. 3; FLESCHE, pineal body, p. 7; HÖNIGSCHMIED, taste-corpuscles, p. 9; KLAATSCH, tactile-corpuscles, p. 11; LECHE, hypophysis cerebri (*Insectivora*), p. 33; MAGINI, p. 14; MOTZ, spinal cord, p. 15; OSBORN, brain, p. 16; PANSINI, phrenic, p. 17; PATERSON, development of spinal nerves, p. 17; STOWELL, glosso-pharyngeal (*Felidæ*), p. 29; THEODOR, brain (*Pinnipedia*), p. 28; TUCKERMAN, taste-bulbs (*Suidæ*), p. 54, (*Muridæ*) p. 40, (*Mustelidæ*) p. 32; TURNER, convolutions, p. 21, pineal body, p. 28; VIRCHOW, spinal cord, p. 22.

OSTEOLOGY.—See CORNET, proatlas, p. 6; DOLLO, proatlas, p. 6; LEBANCO (Cetacea), p. 55; KOLLMANN, p. 11; KÜKENTHAL (Cetacea), p. 55.

URINOGENITAL ORGANS.—See BIMAR, testicular vascular system, p. 3; CHAPMAN (*Hyanida*), p. 30; LOEWENTHAL, ovum, p. 13; MARTIN, Wolfian bodies (*Rodentia*), p. 37; NIESSING, seminiferous tubes, p. 15; NICOLAS, Wolfian bodies, p. 15; PRENANT, spermatozoa, p. 26.

VASCULAR SYSTEM.—See BIMAR, testicular, p. 3; CARPENTIER, abnormalities (*Hominidae*), p. 25; ROJECKI, arteries (*Primates*), p. 25.

VISCERA.—See PANSINI, nerves of diaphragm, p. 17; YOUNG & ROBINSON (*Hyanida*), p. 30.

IV.—SPECIAL WORK.

(Fossil species and genera are indicated by a †.)

1. PRIMATES.

For the Indian species see W. T. BLANFORD, *suprà*, p. 3.

RUGE, G. Untersuchungen über die Gesichtsmuskulatur der Primaten. Leipzig: 1887, 4to, 130 pp., 8 pls. [Omitted from Zool. Rec. xxiv.]

An elaborate memoir, with numerous illustrations of the facial muscles of the *Primates*.

ROJECKI, F. Note sur la Disposition des Troncs Arteriels des Membres chez les Singes du Genre Macaque considérés par rapport a ceux des Singes Anthropomorphes et de l'Homme. C.R. Soc. Biol. (8) v, pp. 281–284.

A comparison of the course of the arteries of the limbs in the groups mentioned.

I. ANTHROPOIDEA.

a. HOMINIDÆ.

CARPENTIER, —, & BERTAUX, —. Anomalie des Systèmes de la Veine Cave Inférieure et des Veines Azygos, observée chez un Homme Adulte. C.R. Soc. Biol. (8) v, pp. 339 & 340.

Records, in a subject aged 37, the absence of the vena cava inferior, of which the function is performed by the azygos vein; and also the complete independence of the portal system.

COPE, E. D. On the Tritubercular Tooth in Human Dentition. J. Morph. ii, pp. 1–24, pls. i & ii.

Instances are recorded of the occurrence of one or more abnormal upper molars, with tritubercular crowns, which are regarded as a reversion to the dentition of Eocene Lemnroids, like *Anaptomorphus*; these abnormal teeth being especially common among the Esquimaux, and the Slavic, French, and American branches of the European race. It is argued that this constitutes an important confirmation of the author's view that the *Hominidæ* are directly descended from the *Lemnroidea* apart from the other *Anthropoidea*.

DEBIERRE, C. Sur le Muscle de l'Iris de l'Homme. C.R. Soc. Biol. (8) v, pp. 361 & 362.

A comment on the conclusions of Retterer (p. 17) with regard to the muscle of the iris, in which the author mainly agrees with that writer.

HARRISON, A. The Palatal Rugæ in Man. P. Ac. Philad. 1888, pp. 254-272, woodcuts.

Notes and figures the variations occurring in these rugæ, and records their connection with disease.

KÖLLIKER, A. Die Entwicklung des menschlichen Nagels. Z. wiss. Zool. xlvii, pp. 129-154, pls. xiii-xv.

An elaborate memoir on the development of the human nails. Reviewed by Q. DURAND, J. de l'Anat. Phys. xxiv, pp. 260-263.

PRENANT, A. Note sur la Structure des Spermatozoïdes chez l'Homme. C.R. Soc. Biol. (8) v, pp. 288-290.

In this communication the author points out that certain peculiarities described by Jensen [see Zool. Rec. xxiv, *Mamm.* p. 7] in the spermatozoa of many Mammals also occur in those of Man.

b. CERCOPITHECIDÆ.

Cercopithecus stampflii, n. sp., F. A. JENTINK, Notes Leyd. Mus. x, p. 10, Liberia.

II. LEMUROIDEA.

TURNER, W. An Additional Contribution to the Placentation of the Lemurs. P. R. Soc. xlv, pp. 277-282.

Describes the placentation of several genera, and concludes, from the megallantoid and non-deciduate character of the placenta in the Lemurs, that these animals should constitute a distinct order—the *Prosimii*.

a. LEMURIDÆ.

†*Cænopithecus lemuroides*: the dentition redescribed and figured by L. RÜTIMEYER, Abh. schw. pal. Ges. xv, p. 30, pl. i, figs. 1 & 2, by whom it is regarded as allied to the American *Pelycodus*.

†*Adapis parisiensis (duvernoyi)*: the dentition described and figured by RÜTIMEYER, t. c. p. 36, pl. i, figs. 3 & 4.

†*Adapis angustidens*, n. sp., H. FILHOL, Bull. Soc. Philom. (7) xii, pp. 10-12, Quercy Phosphorites, France; figured by E. L. BOUVIER, Le Nat. 1888, p. 168, fig. 3.

2. CARNIVORA.

For the Indian species, see W. T. BLANFORD, *suprà*, p. 3.

ALLEN, H. The Occipito-temporal Region in the *Carnivora*. Science, xi, p. 71.

States that the post-tympanic described by the author as occurring in *Ursus* above the squamosal and opisthotic, is probably also present in

Amphicyon, *Dinictis*, and *Archalurus*. Also observes that the characters of the tympanic ring afford specific characters in the *Felidæ*, and are of importance in other groups.

COPE, E. D. The Mechanical Origin of the Teeth of the *Carnivora*. P. Am. Ass. 1887, pp. 254-257 (1888).

Considers that the most primitive type of tooth was a simple cone ; next there arose fore-and-aft cusps, as in *Triconodon* ; and it is argued that the effect of pressure would be to thrust these cusps in the upper jaw to the outer side, and in the lower jaw to the inner side of the main cusp, from which a trituberculate tooth would result. The origin of the sectorial teeth of the *Carnivora Vera* from a tritubercular tooth of this type is then traced, and considered to be due to the pressure of one tooth against the other, the location being due to the position of the masseter muscle. The tubercular teeth of the Dogs and Bears are regarded as of less specialized type than the sectorials.

PLACZEK, B. Wiesel und Katze, ein Beitrag zur Geschichte der Haus-thiere. Verh. Ver. Brünn. xxvi, pp. 124-191.

An elaborate memoir, divided into two sections. The first is devoted to the history of Cats and Weasels among the ancients ; the second to that of the present day.

SCHLOSSER, M. Die Affen, Lemuren, Chiropteren, Insectivoren, Marsupialier, Creodonten, und Carnivoren der Europäischen Tertiars. Pt. ii. Beitr. Pal. Oesterr.-Ung. vii, pp. [1-162], 225-386, pls. vi-ix.

This important memoir is the continuation of the one noticed in Zool. Rec. xxiv, *Mamm.* p. 14, and is devoted to parts of the European Tertiary *Carnivora*, with their relations to existing forms and to those from the American Tertiaries. It is proposed to classify the *Carnivora Vera* as follows :—

A. HYPOMYCTERI.

- | | |
|--------------------------|--|
| 1. <i>Cercoleptidæ</i> . | 4. <i>Æluridæ</i> . |
| 2. <i>Procyonidæ</i> . | 5. <i>Ursidæ</i> (<i>Amphicyonidæ</i> , p. 61). |
| 3. <i>Mustelidæ</i> . | 6. <i>Canidæ</i> . |

B. EPIMYCTERI.

- | | |
|------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 7. <i>Protelidæ</i> . | 11. <i>Suricaticidæ</i> . |
| 8. <i>Arctictidæ</i> . | 12. <i>Cryptoproctidæ</i> . |
| 9. <i>Viverridæ</i> . | 13. <i>Nimravidæ</i> . |
| 10. <i>Cynictidæ</i> . | 14. <i>Felidæ</i> . |
| | 15. <i>Hyænidæ</i> . |

Of these families, Nos. 3, 5, and 6 are treated of in this part. The memoir commences with a discussion of previous classifications and the proposed amendments thereon, after which the families are systematically described. A number of new generic and specific names are proposed, the forms included by Filhol in *Cynodictis* being broken up into several genera, and the *Mustelidæ* also much divided, *Stenoplesictis* and *Palæoprionodon*, which have been previously referred to the *Viverridæ*, are placed in the *Mustelidæ*. *Cephalogale* is taken to include several of

Filhol's *Cynodictis. Plesiogale*, which is referred to the *Mustelidæ*, differs from all others in having three lower molars. [See *Canidæ, Ursidæ, Mustelidæ*]. Reviewed by E. D. COPE, *Am. Nat.* xxii, pp. 1019 & 1020.

SCOTT, W. B. Origin of American *Carnivora*. *P. Am. Ass.* 1887, p. 258.

An abstract of this paper summarizes its conclusions as to the relations of the American Tertiary forms, in which it is concluded that *Amphicyon* represents an extremely generalized type.

I. PINNIPEDIA.

BALKWILL, F. H. On the Geographical Distribution of Seals. *Zool.* (3) xii, pp. 401-411.

A summary of the chief family characters of Seals, together with an account of the distribution of living forms and a list of the species.

HARRISON, A. J. Remarks about Seals. *P. Bristol Soc.* (2) v, pp. 290-297.

A popular account of some points in the structure and the habits of Seals.

LEBOUQ, H. Recherches sur la Morphologie de la Main chez les Pinnipèdes. *Stud. Mus. Zool. Dundee*, i, pp. ii & 1-8, pl. & woodcuts.

The author concludes that the flippers of the Pinnipeds are not an intermediate step in the development of those of the *Cetacea* (*q.v.*).

PHILIPPI, R. A. Berechtigung der Synonymie von *Otaria philippii*, Peters, &c. *Arch. f. Nat.* 1888, i, pp. 116-118.

Criticizes and amends Burmeister's synonymy of the species. In *Zool. Gart.* xxix, pp. 310-313, the same writer has observations on various species of *Otaria*; see also p. 345 of same volume.

THEODOR, F. Das Gehirn des Seehundes (*Phoca vitulina*). *Ber. Freiberg Ges.* iii, pp. 72-94, pls. viii-x.

An elaborate memoir, illustrated with eight views of the brain of this Seal. It is concluded that the difference between the brain of the *Pinnipedia* and *Carnivora Vera* is so marked as to indicate that these two groups must have been differentiated at an early Tertiary epoch.

TURNER, W. The Pineal Body (*Epi-physis cerebri*) in the Brains of the Walrus and Seals. *J. Anat. Phys.* xxii, pp. 300-303.

The pineal body is found to be unusually large in the Walrus, and, to a somewhat less extent, in the Seals; and the bearing of this feature on the pineal eye of Reptiles is then discussed.

— Report on the Seals. *Rep. Voyage 'Challenger' Zool.* vol. xxvi pt. 68, 240 pp., 10 pls., & woodcuts.

This part consists of a description of the skeletons of the Seals collected during the 'Challenger' Expedition; of a revised classification of the *Pinnipedia*; of a description of the brains of the Elephant-Seal and Walrus, and a comparison with those of other *Carnivora* and the

Primates; concluding with observations on the anatomy of the viscera of the Elephant-Seal. An elaborate appendix, by W. C. S. MILLER, is devoted to the myology of the suborder. The species described and figured are named as follows, viz.: *Macrorhinus leoninus*, *Leptonychotes weddelli*, *Otaria jubata*, *Arctocephalus gazella*, *A. australis*.

For Seal-fishery, see SOUTHWELL, *Cetacea*, p. 55.

a. PHOCIDÆ.

Seals occurring in the Essex Blackwater are noticed by F. A. FITCH, Tr. Ess. Club, ii, p. 3.

Halichoerus grypus: note on a living specimen in Berlin, by H. NEHRING, SB. nat. Fr. 1888, pp. 7 & 8.

II. CARNIVORA VERA.

b. FELIDÆ.

CLERICI, E. Sopra alcune specie di Felini della Caverna al Monte delle Gioie presso Roma. Boll. Comm. Geol. (2) ix, pp. 149-167, pl. iv.

Describes and figures jaws of two forms of *Felis* from cave-deposits near Rome, which are referred to *F. leo* (= *Hyperfelis verneuili*, Indes), and *F. catus* (= *F. minima*, Indes).

INVERARITY, J. D. Unscientific Notes on the Tiger. J. Bomb. N. H. Soc. iii, pp. 143-154, 3 pls.

An account of some of the habits of the Tiger, with figures of animals killed and partly eaten by the same.

NEHRING, A. Ueber Haus- und Wildkatzen. Humboldt, vii, pp. 139-141, woodcut.

A popular account of the relations between wild and domestic Cats of various regions.

POULTON, E. B. Observations upon Polydactyle Cats. Rep. Brit. Ass. 1888, p. 707; title only quoted.

From an abstract published in the *Times*, it appears that the author, in continuation of previous researches, was able to place before the section a record of the families down to the tenth generation. The family originated from a cat named "Punch," which had six toes on each foot. This peculiarity appeared, with more or less modification, in a large number of its descendants, some of these having as many as seven toes on each foot, thus possibly indicating an ancestry with even more digits.

STOWELL, T. B. The Glossopharyngeal Nerve in the Domestic Cat. P. Am. Phil. Soc. xxv, pp. 89-94, & pl. The Accessory Nerve in the Same. *T. c.* pp. 94-99, & pl. The Hypoglossal Nerve in the Same. *T. c.* pp. 99-104, & pl.

Describes and figures the course of these nerves.

Eusmilus bidentatus: H. FILHOL, Bull. Soc. Philom. (7) xii, pp. 129-134, describes a skull of this species from the Quercy Phosphorites, under the name of *Machærodus bidentatus*.

†*Machærodus schlosseri*, n. sp., A. WEITHOFER, Beitr. Pal. Oesterr.-Ung. vi, p. 233, pl. xi, figs. 1-7, Pliocene, Greece.

†*Machærodus aphanistus (leoninus)*: tarsal bones described and figured by WEITHOFER, *t. c.* p. 241, pl. x, figs. 12-14.

Felis concolor: J. LEIDY, P. Ac. Philad. 1888, pp. 1 & 2, describes a fossil skull from beds on the Kaskashia river, Illinois.

Felis pardus: J. MENGER, Zool. Gart. xxix, pp. 231-233, gives an instance of a long fast endured by an Indian Leopard.

†*Felis liodon*, n. sp., A. WEITHOFER, Beitr. Pal. Oesterr.-Ung. vi, p. 242, pl. xi, fig. 8, Pliocene, Greece.

c. HYÆNIDÆ.

CHAPMAN, H. C. Observations on the Female Generative Apparatus of *Hyæna crocuta*. P. Ac. Philad. 1888, pp. 189-191, pls. ix-xi.

Explains the remarkable resemblance existing between the external generative organs of the male and the female of the Spotted Hyæna.

WEITHOFER, K. A. Die fossilen Hyænen des Arnothales in Toskana. Anz. Ak. Wien, 1888, pp. 201 & 202.

Records 3 species from the Pliocene and Pleistocene of the Val d'Arno, viz.: *H. topariensis*, Major; allied to *H. perrieri*; *H. robusta* (n. sp.), allied to *H. arvernensis*; and *H. crocuta*.

YOUNG, A. H., & ROBINSON, A. Anatomy of *Hyæna striata*. Part I. J. Anat. Phys. xxiii, pp. 90-105, woodcut.

This first part of the paper is devoted to the consideration of the viscera, which are compared with those of *H. crocuta*.

†*Hyæna robusta*, n. sp., K. A. WEITHOFER, *l. c.*, Pliocene, Italy.

d. VIVERRIDÆ.

JENTINK, F. A. On *Helogale parvula*, Sundevall. Notes Leyd. Mus. xi, pp. 31-33.

Considers that *H. undulata* is identical with this species.

PUIGGENER, J., An. Soc. Esp. xvii, Acta pp. 93-95, discusses Trouessart's identification of *Hesperetes wilddringtonii*, Gray, with *H. ichneumon*.

SCLATER, W. L. Remarks on *Paradoxurus*. P. A. S. B. 1888, pp. 124 & 125.

Notices a specimen of *P. jerdoni*, and another of *P. macrodus*, from Malacca; considers that *P. niger* is identical with *P. hermaphroditus (musanga)*.

†*Palæoprionodon minutus*, n. sp., SCHLOSSER, *t. c.* [suprà, p. 27] p. 371, Quercy Phosphorites; placed by its founder in the *Mustelidæ*.

e. CANIDÆ + URSIDÆ.

FLOWER, W. H. Article, "Wolf." Encycl. Brit. 9th ed. xxiv, pp. 628 & 629.

D. GRONEN, Zool. Gart. xxix, pp. 237-241, has notes on the Wolf in Russia. B. LANGKAVEL, *t. c.* pp. 364-373, gives observations on the Wolves of North America.

LANDRIN, A. *Traité sur le Chien.* Paris: 1888, 12mo.

LATASTE, F. Le Première Premolaire du Chien est elle monophysaire ou diphysaire? *Le Nat.* 1888, pp. 21 & 22.

Concludes that this tooth is really a successional one.

SLEEMAN, W. Wolves Nurturing Children in their Dens. *Zool.* (3) xii, pp. 87-98. [See also p. 221 of same.]

A reprint of a pamphlet published in 1852.

P. L. SCLATER, P. Z. S. 1888, pp. 1 & 2, gives a list of 36 species of *Canis* living in the Zoological Society's Gardens.

Canis jubatus: figured by M. WEBER, *Bijdr. Dierk.* 1888, pt. v, pl. ii; skull described by H. NEHRING, *SB. nat. Fr.* 1888, pp. 4-7.

Canis lupus: notes on its chase in Russia given by L. LESÈBLE, in *Bull. Soc. Acclim.* (4) v, pp. 913-917.

Canis (Vulpes) macrotis, n. sp., C. H. MERRIAM, *P. Biol. Soc. Wash.* iv, pp. 135-138, S. California.

†*Pachycynodon*, n. g., M. SCHLOSSER, *t. c.* [*suprà*, p. 27] p. 253. Type, *Cynodictis crassirostris*, Filh., Quercy Phosphorites.

†*Pachycynodon filholi*, n. sp., SCHLOSSER, *t. c.* p. 254, *ibid.*

†*Pseudamphicyon*, n. g., SCHLOSSER, *t. c.* p. 301. Types, *Cynodictis crassidens* and *Amphicyon ambiguus*, Filhol, Quercy Phosphorites.

†*Pseudamphicyon lupinus*, n. sp., SCHLOSSER, *t. c.* p. 303, Bohnertz, Ulm.

†*Hyænarctos anthracitis*, n. sp., A. WEITHOFER, *Boll. Com. Ital.* (2) ix, p. 268. Type, *Amphicyon laurillardi*, Meneghino, Miocene, Tuscany.

†*Hyænarctos minutus*, n. sp., E. KOKEN (*ex* SCHLOSSER), *SB. nat. Fr.* 1888, pp. 44-49, figs. 1 & 2, Miocene, Silesia.

†*Hyænarctos atticus*, n. sp., A. WEITHOFER (*ex* DAMES), *Beitr. Pal. Oesterr.-Ung.* vi, p. 231, pl. xii, figs. 1 & 2, Pliocene, Greece.

†*Hyænarctos*, sp.: an ulna from the Indian Siwaliks described and figured by R. LYDEKKER, *Rec. Geol. Surv. Ind.* xxi, pp. 145 & 146, fig. 1.

KELLY, A. Notes on the Myology of *Ursus maritimus*. *P. Ac. Philad.* 1888, pp. 141-154.

Describes the most noteworthy characters in the myology of the limbs of a female.

OUSTALET, E. L'Ours Noir d'Amerique. *La Nature*, 1888, pp. 168-170, 218, 219, 250, & 251, pl.

A popular illustrated account of the American Black Bear.

f. PROCYONIDÆ.

DAWKINS, W. B. On *Ailurus anglicus*, a new Carnivore from the Red Crag. Q. J. Geol. Soc. xliv, pp. 228-231, pl. x.

Describes and figures a fragment of a mandible with last true molar from the Red Crag, which is referred to the genus *Ælurus*, a mandible of the recent *Æ. fulgens* being figured for comparison.

†*Æ[Ai]lurus anglicus*, n. sp., W. B. DAWKINS, *l. c.*, Pliocene, England.

WINDLE, B. C. A. On the Limb Myology of *Procyon cancrivorus* and of the *Ursidæ*. J. Anat. Phys. xxiii, pp. 81-89.

A preliminary account of the chief features of the myology of this species of *Procyon*.

g. MUSTELIDÆ.

T. SPEEDY has popular notes on Stoats and Weasels in Tr. Edinb. Nat. Club, ii, pp. 166-173.

TUCKERMAN, F. The Tongue and Gustatory Organs of *Mephitis mephitis*. Q. J. Micr. Sci. xxviii, pp. 149-168. [Omitted from Zool. Rec. xxiv.]

A detailed account of the structure and distribution of the taste-bulbs in this species.

— On the Gustatory Organs of *Putorius vison*. Anat. Anz. iii, pp. 941 & 942.

A brief description of the chief histological features of the taste-organs of this species.

Meles taxus: an account of its structure and habits, with a figure, given by J. E. HARTING, Zool. (3) xii, pp. 1-13, pl. i.

Mustela martes: LANDOIS, J. Ber. westf. Ver. 1888, pp. 10 & 11, has observations (with measurements) on a young individual. C. F. WIEPHEN, Zool. Gart. xxix, p. 313, records albinoid individuals of this species and *M. foina*.

Putorius lutreolus: figured by H. G. DE KERVILLE, *vide supra*, p. 11, and described and figured by E. OLIVIER, Rev. Sci. Bourb. i, pp. 241-243.

†*Mustela paleontica*. n. sp., A. WEITHOFER, Beitr. Pal. Oesterr.-Ung. vi, p. 226, pl. x, figs. 1-11, Pliocene, Greece.

†*Mustela lurteti*, n. sp., H. FILHOL, Bull. Soc. Philom. (7) xii, pp. 25-30, Miocene, Sansan (Gers).

†*Mustela majori*, n. sp., A. WEITHOFER, Boll. Com. Ital. (2) ix, p. 366, Miocene, Tuscany.

Galictis vittata. [See SCHÄFF, *supra*, p. 19.]

†*Plesiocyon typicus*, n. g. & sp., SCHLOSSER, *t. c.* [*supra*, p. 27] pp. 117 & 118, Quercy Phosphorites; = *Cynodictis dubius*, Filhol, the specific name being considered inappropriate.

The following forms are included by their founder in this family, although several of them have been referred to the *Felidæ* :—

- †*Haplogale*, n. g., SCHLOSSER, *t. c.* p. 372. Types, *Proalurus medius*, *P. julieni*, var. *priscus*, and *Plesictis mutata*, Filhol, Quercy Phosphorites.
- †*Stenogale*, n. g., SCHLOSSER, *t. c.* p. 375. Types, *Plesiogale gracilis* and *Pseudalurus intermedius*, Filhol, Quercy Phosphorites.
- †*Stenogale aurelianensis*, n. sp., SCHLOSSER, *t. c.* p. 377, Miocene, France.
- †*Pseudictis guntiana*[us], n. g. & sp., SCHLOSSER, *t. c.* p. 379, Mid. Miocene, France.

III.—CREODONTA.

h. PROVIVERRIDÆ.

- †*Onychodectes tisonensis*, n. g. & sp., E. D. COPE, Tr. Am. Phil. Soc. xvi, pp. 317 & 318, Peurco Eocene, U.S.A.
- †*Mioclænus bathygnathus*, n. sp., COPE, *t. c.* p. 321, *ibid.*
- †*Mioclænus pentacus*, n. sp., COPE, *t. c.* p. 325, *ibid.*
- †*Mioclænus gaudrianus*, n. sp., COPE, *t. c.* p. 326, *ibid.*
- †*Mioclænus lydekkerianus*, n. sp., COPE, *t. c.* p. 328, *ibid.*
- †*Mioclænus filholianus*, n. sp., COPE, *t. c.* p. 329, *ibid.*
- †*Mioclænus floverianus*, n. sp., COPE, *t. c.* p. 330, *ibid.*
- †*Mioclænus turgidunculus*, n. sp., COPE, *t. c.* p. 334, *ibid.*
- †*Mioclænus zittelianus*, n. sp., COPE, *t. c.*, *ibid.*
- †*Chriacus priscus*, n. sp., COPE, *t. c.* p. 337, *ibid.*
- †*Chriacus schlosserianus*, n. sp., COPE, *t. c.* p. 338, *ibid.*
- †*Chriacus ruetemeyeranus*, n. sp., COPE, *t. c.* p. 340, *ibid.*
- †*Chriacus stenops*, n. sp., COPE, *t. c.* p. 341, *ibid.*
- †*Chriacus inversus*, n. sp., COPE, *t. c.* p. 342, *ibid.*
- †*Triisodon biculminatus*, n. sp., COPE, p. 343, *ibid.*

3. INSECTIVORA.

For the Indian species, see W. T. BLANFORD, *suprà*, p. 3.

I. INSECTIVORA VERA.

a. ERINACEIDÆ.

LECHE, W. Ueber einige Entwicklungsstadien der Hypophysis Cerebri. Verh. Ver. Biol. Stockh. i, pp. 53-57, woodcuts.

Describes a peculiarity in the development of the hypophysis cerebri in *Erinaceus europæus*, which is unknown in any other Mammals.

KIEBEL, F. Zur Entwicklungsgeschichte des Igels (*Erinaceus europæus*). Anat. Anz. iii, pp. 631-637, woodcut.

Gives a detailed description of the development of the Hedgehog, with a figure showing the mode of formation of the amnion and allantois.

Erinaceus europæus, MISS ABBS, Nat.-Hist. Tr. North Durham, x, pp. 214-218, has notes on young specimens.

1888. [VOL. XXV.]

Hylomys suillus, n. var. *dorsalis*, O. THOMAS, Ann. N. H. (6) ii, p. 407, Mt. Kina Balu, N. Borneo.

b. TUPAIIDÆ.

†*Lantanotherium sansaniense*, n. g. & sp., H. FILHOL, Bull. Soc. Philom. (7) xii, pp. 25 & 26, Miocene, Sansan (Gers.).

c. TALPIDÆ.

HEAPE, W. The Development of the Mole (*Talpa europæa*): Stages E to J. Stud. Morph. Lab. Cambridge, iii, pp. 105-146, pls. xiii-xv.

A continuation of the memoir quoted in Zool. Rec. xxiii, *Mamm.* p. 17.

Talpa europæa. LANDOIS, J. Ber. westf. Ver. 1888, p. 12, notices a parti-coloured specimen. J. SOUTHWELL, Zool. (3) xii, pp. 21 & 22, has notes on its habits. W. H. WATSON, *t. c.* p. 387, records a white specimen from Scotland. R. CANESTRINI, Bull. Soc. Ven.-Trent. iv, p. 84, describes a white example from Padua.

Condylura cristata, recorded by W. B. EVERMANN, Am. Nat. xxii, p. 359, from Indiana.

d. SORICIDÆ.

DOBSON, G. E. Descriptions of two New Species of Indian *Soricida*. Ann. N. H. (6) i, pp. 427-429.

Describes 2 new species of *Crocidura*, belonging to the so-called subgenus *Pachyura* (*vide infra*).

JENTINK, F. A. On the Shrews from the Malayan Archipelago. Notes Leyd. Mus. x, pp. 161-167.

Gives a list of all the previously described species of Shrews from this region, and describes 6 new species. *Pachyura* is recognized as a genus (*vide infra*).

Crocidura fuliginosa, n. var. *trichura*, DOBSON, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 532, Christmas I.

Crocidura leucogenys, n. sp., G. E. DOBSON, Ann. N. H. (6) i, p. 428, India (Ajmir).

Crocidura dayi, n. sp., DOBSON, *l. c.* India (Madras).

Crocidura mackloti, n. sp., F. A. JENTINK, Notes Leyd. Mus. x, p. 164, Timor.

Crocidura brunnea, n. sp., JENTINK, *l. c.*, Java and Sumatra.

Crocidura neglecta, n. sp., JENTINK, *t. c.* p. 165, Sumatra.

Crocidura vosmari, n. sp., JENTINK, *l. c.*, Banka.

Crocidura (Pachyura) muelleri, n. sp., JENTINK, *t. c.* p. 166, Timor.

Crocidura (Pachyura) unicolor, n. sp., JENTINK, *l. c.*, Ternate.

Crocidura buettikoferi, n. sp., JENTINK, *t. c.* p. 47, Liberia.

Crocidura stampflii, n. sp., JENTINK, *l. c.*, Liberia.

Crocidura (Pachyura) megalura, n. sp., JENTINK, *t. c.* p. 48, Liberia.

II. DERMOPTERA.

LECHE, W. Ueber die Säugethiergattung *Galeopithecus*. Sv. Ak. Handl. xxi, pt. xi, pp. 1-92, pls. i-v, 1886 (volume dated 1884-1885). [Omitted from previous Records.]

An important memoir on the structure and serial position of *Galeopithecus*, illustrated with plates of the myology, &c.

4. CHIROPTERA.

BLANFORD, W. T. Notes on Indian *Chiroptera*. J. A. S. B. lvii, pp. 260-272.

Contains notes on the nomenclature, distribution, &c., of several species of Indian Bats, all of which are incorporated in the "Manual of Indian Mammalia" (*suprà*, p. 3). The generic term *Hipposiderus* is adopted in place of *Phyllorhina*, and *Xantharpyia* instead of *Cynonycteris*. The paper concludes with a list of 55 species of *Chiroptera* given by Jerdon, and the amended nomenclature proposed, several of these names being reduced to the rank of synonyms. The name *Rhinolophus tragatus*, adopted by Jerdon, is retained for the Indian Bat commonly identified with *R. ferrum-equinum*.

I. MEGACHIROPTERA.

a. PTEROPODIDÆ.

Pteralopex atrata, n. g. & sp., O. THOMAS, Ann. N. H. (6) i, p. 155, Solomon Is. Figured, P. Z. S. 1888, pls. xx & xxi.

Pteropus woodfordi, n. sp., THOMAS, *l. c.* p. 156, *ibid.* Figured, P. Z. S. 1888, pls. xx & xxi.

Pteropus coronatus, n. sp., THOMAS, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 471, pls. xx, fig. 2, & xxi, figs. 2 & 3, Duke of York Archipelago.

Epomophorus veldkampii, n. sp., F. A. JENTINK. Notes Leyd. Mus. x, p. 51, Liberia.

II. MICROCHIROPTERA.

b. RHINOLOPHIDÆ.

Anthops ornatus, n. g. & sp., O. THOMAS, Ann. N. H. (6) i, p. 156, Solomon Is. Nose-leaf figured, P. Z. S. 1888, pl. xxii, fig. 1.

c. VESPERTILIONIDÆ.

FROMMEL, R. Ueber die Entwicklung der Placenta von *Myotis murinus*. Wiesbaden: 1888, 8vo, illustrated.

TRUE, F. W. Note on *Vesperugo hesperus* (Allen). P. U. S. Nat. Mus. x, p. 515.

Refers *Scotophilus hesperus*, Allen, to the genus *Vesperugo*, and considers that *V. merriami*, Dobson, is identical. The locality given by Dobson is amended.

TUCKERMAN, F. Observations on the Gustatory Organs of the Bat (*Vespertilio subulatus*). *J. Morph.* ii, pp. 1-6, pl. i.

This paper describes and figures in detail the taste-organs in the tongue of this Bat.

VAN BENEDEK, E. De la Fixation du Blastocyste à la Muqueuse Utérine chez le Murin (*Vespertilio murinus*). *Bull. Ac. Belg.* (3) xv, pp. 17-27.

The long list of conclusions at which the author arrives are summed up on p. 26 of his memoir. The plate, of which an explanation is given on p. 27, has never been issued (see p. 263 of same volume).

— De la Formation et de la Constitution du Placenta chez le Murin (*V. murinus*). *T. c.* pp. 351-364.

As in the preceding memoir, the author's conclusions as to the placentation of this Bat are summed up under several headings.

Vesperugo stampflii, n. sp., F. A. JENTINK, *Notes Leyd. Mus.* x, p. 54, Liberia.

Vespertilio mystacinus: notes and figures of British examples of this species given by J. E. HARTING, *Zool.* (3) xii, pp. 161-166 & 441, pls. ii & iii. Recorded by T. A. COWARD, *t. c.* p. 223, from Cheshire.

Vespertilio ciliolabrum, n. sp., C. H. MERRIAM, *P. Biol. Soc. Washington*, iv, pp. 1-4, W. United States.

Nyctophilus microtis, n. sp., O. THOMAS, *Ann. N. H.* (6) ii, p. 226, New Guinea.

5. RODENTIA.

BIHRINGER, — Ueber die Umkehrung der Keimblätter bei der Scheermaus (*Arvicola amphibius*, Desm.). *Arch. Anat. Phys.* 1888, *Anat. Abth.* pp. 279-286, pl. xvii.

An account of the mode of inversion of the foetal-membranes in *Arvicola*.

COPE, E. D. The Mechanical Causes of the Origin of the Teeth of the Rodentia. *Am. Nat.* xxii, pp. 3-13, 9 woodcuts.

The Rodents are considered to be derived from Tillodonts (Tæniodonts), allied to *Psittacotherium* of the Puerco Eocene, and consequently that their incisors correspond to the second of the typical series. It is then argued that the large size of the incisors has originally caused a backward thrust in the mandible, which has resulted in the disappearance of the postglenoid process, and the capability of a fore-and-aft motion. This has been accompanied by changes in the insertion of muscles, and the gradual development of the present type of skull and dentition. Figures are given of skulls of *Rodentia*, *Tillodontia*, and *Multituberculata*.

GIACOMINI, C. Sur le Canal Neurentérique et sur le Canal Anal dans les Vesicules Blastodermiques du Lapin. *Arch. Biol. Ital.* x, pp. 273-294, pl.

Observations on the histology of these canals in the Rabbit.

HOWES, G. B. Rabbit with an Intranarial Epiglottis, with a Suggestion concerning the Phylogeny of the Mammalian Respiratory Apparatus. *J. Anat. Phys.* xxiii, pp. 263-272, woodcut.

Describes two instances of this abnormality in the Rabbit, and records cases of its occurrence in other groups of terrestrial Mammals. Suggests that it may be a reversion to an ancestral type.

LATASTE, F. Enveloppe Vaginale et Vaginite Exfoliante des Rongeurs. *C.R. Soc. Biol.* (8) v, pp. 705-707.

— . Enveloppe du Bouchon Vaginal des Rongeurs. *T. c.* pp. 732 & 733.

— . Matière du Bouchon Vaginal des Rongeurs. *T. c.* pp. 817-821.

These three papers treat of a peculiar organ, termed the vaginal plug, found in the Rodent vagina, and describe its structure, homology, secretions, &c.

— . Notes sur Différentes Espèces de l'Ordre des Rongeurs observées en Captivité. *Ac. Soc. L. Bord.* (4) x, pp. 321-466, pls. ix-xi, and (5) i, pp. 202-301.

A continuation of the memoir quoted in *Zool. Rec.* xxiv, *Mamm.* p. 32. This part has an elaborate history of the habits of the following forms, viz.: *Eliomys dryas*, *Muscardinus avellanarius*, *Gerbillus (Pachyuromys) duprasi*, *G. hirtipes*, *G. (Dipodillus) campestris*, *G. simoni*, *Meriones shawi*, *M. longifrons*, *Cricetus cricetus*, *Mus (Lemniscomys) barbarus*, *M. sylvaticus*, and *M. musculus*. Figures are given of *Gerbillus duprasi*, *G. hirtipes*, and *G. simoni*, together with a plate of their skulls.

MARTIN, E. Ueber die Anlage der Urniere beim Kaninchen. *Arch. Anat. Phys.* 1888, *Anat. Abth.* pp. 109-123, pl. vii.

Observations on the mode of formation and structure of the Wolffian bodies in the Rabbit.

MASIUS, J. De la Genèse du Placenta chez le Lapin. *Bull. Ac. Belg.* (3) xvi, pp. 317-325.

The author concludes that the placenta of the Rabbit is of foetal origin, formed by the allantoid villosities which ramify in a tissue derived entirely from the epiblast of the embryo, and that the maternal blood consequently circulates in a mass of epiblastic tissue of foetal origin.

RYDER, J. A. Vestiges of Zonary Decidua in the Mouse. *Am. Nat.* xxi, pp. 1037 & 1038. [Omitted from *Zool. Rec.* xxiv.]

The data seem to show that the primitive type of placentation was more diffuse than in existing Myomorphous Rodents, and throw light on the derivation of a discoidal from a zonary placentation.

VICE, W. A. The Teeth in the Order *Rodentia*. *Tr. Leicester Soc.* 1888, pp. 16-19.

A brief summary of the chief features of Rodent dentition.

WINGE, H. The article quoted in *Zool. Rec.* xxiv, *Mamm.*, p. 32, appears, with a summary in French, in the complete volume of the serial, under date 1888, although the copy quoted is dated 1887.

I. RODENTIA SIMPLICIDENTATA.

a. ANOMALURIDÆ.

Anomalurus chrysophenus, n. sp., A. DUBOIS, Bull. Soc. Z. Fr. xiii, pp. 23 & 24, Landana, W. Africa.

Anomalurus pusillus [Zool. Rec. xxiv, *Mamm.* p. 32] figured by O. THOMAS, P. Z. S. 1888, pl. i.

b. SCIURIDÆ.

TAYLOR, W. E. Local Variations in the Colours of a few Nebraska Flying Squirrels. Am. Nat. xxii, pp. 744 & 745.

Describes specimens confirming the observations of Coues and Allen as to the local variation in colour of *Sciuropterus volucella*.

THOMAS, O. On *Eupetaurus*, a new form of Flying Squirrel from Kashmir. J. A. S. B. lvii, pp. 256-260, pls. xxii & xxiii.

Describes and figures a flying Squirrel, distinguished from all other members of the family by its hypsodontism, occurring in N.W. Kashmir. Also has some remarks on Hypsodontism (*vide infra*).

Sciuropterus hageni, n. sp., F. A. JENTINK, Notes Leyd. Mus. xi, p. 26, E. Sumatra.

Eupetaurus cinereus, n. g. & sp., O. THOMAS, J. A. S. B. lvii, pp. 256-260, pls. xxii & xxiii, N.W. Kashmir.

Sciurus concinnus, n. sp., O. THOMAS, Ann. N. H. (6) ii, p. 407, Isabella, Basilan, Phillipines.

Spermophilus erythrogenys, figured by E. BÜCHNER, Wissenschaft Result. Przewalksi Reisen (*suprà*, p. 4), Zool. Theil. Säugeth. pt. i, pls. i & iv, figs. 1-3 (skull).

Spermophilus alaschanicus, n. sp., BÜCHNER, *t. c.* p. 11, pl. ii, fig. 1, Alaschan, Central Asia.

Spermophilus obscurus, n. sp., BÜCHNER, *t. c.* p. 17, pl. ii, fig. 2, and pl. iv, fig. 7-9 (skull), Ganssu, Central Asia.

Spermophilus eversmanni, skull figured by BÜCHNER, *t. c.* pl. iv, figs. 4-6.

Spermophilus beldingi, n. sp., C. H. MERRIAM, Ann. N. York Ac. iv, pp. 317-321, woodent (advance copy), California.

Arctomys dichrous, figured by BÜCHNER, *t. c.* pl. iii, and skull, pl. v, figs. 11-14.

Cynomys ludovicianus: W. HAACKE, Zool. Gart. xxix, pp. 321-329, has notes on its habits, with a figure.

c. CASTORIDÆ.

GEOFFROY ST. HILAIRE, A. Renseignements sur les Castors du Rhone. Bull. Soc. Acclim. (4) v, pp. 321-324.

Notes on three Beavers captured in the Rhone, together with observations on the habits of these animals.

d. MYOXIDÆ.

Myoxus glis: C. COESTER, Zool. Gart. xxix, pp. 359-364, has observations on its habits in captivity.

Myoxus quercinus: the paper by F. HELM, quoted in Zool. Rec. xxiv, Mamm. p. 33, is translated in Zool. (3) xii, pp. 14-16.

Muscardinus avellanarius: A. MÜLLER, t. c. pp. 247 & 248, describes its condition and weight during hybernation.

Graphiurus nactglassii, n. sp., F. A. JENTINK, Notes Leyd. Mus. x, p. 38, Liberia.

Claviglis crassicaudatus, n. g. & sp., JENTINK, t. c. p. 41, Liberia.

e. MURIDÆ.

FORSYTH-MAJOR, C. J. Sulla Conformazione dei Molare nel genere *Mus*, e sul *Mus meridionalis* di Costa e *Mus orthodon*, Hensel. P.-v. Soc. Tosc. 1888, pp. 129-145.

Firstly, *Mus meridionalis* is described; this is followed by a discussion on the characters of the molars in European species of *Mus*, after which those of *M. meridionalis* are compared. Finally, the Pleistocene *M. orthodon* is described, and considered to belong to the *M. sylvaticus* group.

HUET, J. Sur une nouvelle Espèce de Rat de Landana, cote occidentale d'Afrique. Le Nat. 1888, pp. 143 & 144, woodcuts.

Describes and figures a Rat, under the name *Golunda campana*, from W. Africa.

HUTTON, F. W. Note on the Rat that Invaded Picton in 1884. Tr. N. Z. Inst. xx, p. 48.

After an examination of several skulls, considers that the Rat in question should be referred to *Mus maorium*.

LATASTE, F. Le *Pachyuromys*, et ses mœurs. Le Nat. 1888, pp. 181, 182, & 191-193, woodcuts.

A descriptive article, with figures of this Rodent.

THOMAS, O. Article, "Vole." Encycl. Brit., 9th ed. xxiv, pp. 277 & 278.

A brief account of the genus *Arvicola*, with special reference to the British species, and a figure of the dentition of *A. amphibius*.

— On a New and Interesting Annectant Genus of *Muridæ*, with Remarks on the Relations of the Old- and New-World Members of the Family. P. Z. S. 1888, pp. 130-135, pl. v.

Describes, with figures of the skull and dentition, a Murine from the Lower Congo, under the name of *Deomys*, which presents characters connecting the *Murinae* with the *Cricetinae*. It is concluded that the genus *Hesperomys*, which, on the ground of priority, is not entitled to stand, must be merged in *Cricetus*.

[THOMAS, O.] Description of a New Genus and Species of Rat from New Guinea. *T. c.* pp. 237-240, 2 woodcuts.

Describes a new Rat under the name *Chiruronyx*, characterized by its prehensile tail and the complexity of its dentition. Figures are given of the skull, dentition, and part of the tail (*vide infra*).

TUCKERMAN, F. The Tongue and Gustatory Organs of *Fiber zibethicus*. *J. Anat. Phys.* xxii, pp. 135-141, pl. vii.

An account of the taste-bulbs and papillæ in this Rodent.

Mus imperator, n. sp., O. THOMAS, *Ann. N. H.* (6) i, p. 157, Solomon Is. Figured, *P. Z. S.* 1888, pl. xxii, figs. 2 & 3.

Mus rex, n. sp., THOMAS, *l. c. ibid.* Figured, *P. Z. S.* 1888, pl. xxii, figs. 4 & 5.

Mus prætor, n. sp., THOMAS, *t. c.* p. 158, *ibid.* Figured, *P. Z. S.* 1888, pl. xxii, fig. 6.

Mus alticola, n. sp., THOMAS, *t. c.* p. 408, Mt. Kina Balu, N. Borneo.

Mus infraluteus, n. sp., THOMAS, *t. c.* p. 409, *ibid.*

Mus nativitatis, n. sp., THOMAS, *P. Z. S.* 1888, p. 533, Christmas Is.

Chiruronyx forbesi, n. g. & sp., O. THOMAS, *t. c.* pp. 237-240, figs. 1 & 2, New Guinea.

Golunda campanæ, n. sp., J. HUET, *Le Nat.* 1888, pp. 143 & 144, woodcuts, W. Africa.

Gerbillus przewalskii, n. sp., E. BÜCHNER, *Wissenschaft. Result. Przewalski. Reisen (suprà, p. 4).* *Zool. Theil.-Säugeth.* pt. i, pl. iv, figs. 10-14 (skull), Central Asia.

Gerbillus roborowskii, n. sp., BÜCHNER, *t. c.* pl. v, figs. 1-10 (skull), *ibid.*

Gerbillus (Pachyromys) duprasi, figured by F. LATASTE, *Act. Soc. L. Bord.* (4) x, pl. ix. *G. hirtipes*, by the same, pl. x, and also *G. (Dipodillus) simoni*, pl. x.

Deomys ferrugineus, n. g. & sp., O. THOMAS, *P. Z. S.* 1888, p. 130, pl. v, Lower Congo (*vide supra*).

Cricetus (Hesperomys) anthonyi, n. sp., C. H. MERRIAM, *P. Biol. Soc. Washington*, iv, pp. 5-8, New Mexico.

Myodes torquatus: A. NEHRING, *SB. nat. Fr.* 1888, p. 83, proposes to adopt the generic name *Misothermus* for this species.

Arvicola œconomus recorded by A. NEHRING, *t. c.* pp. 80-85, from the Pleistocene of Germany. Its right to distinction from *A. ralticeps* discussed and confirmed. Other Pleistocene Rodents also noticed.

Arvicola (Myonomes) longicauda, n. sp., C. H. MERRIAM, *Am. Nat.* xxii, pp. 934 & 935, woodcut, Dakota.

Arvicola austerus, n. var. *minor*, C. H. MERRIAM, *t. c.* pp. 598-601, Minnesota and Dakota. Woodcut of skull and dentition.

Arvicola pallidus, n. sp., MERRIAM, *t. c.* pp. 702-705, Dakota. Woodcut of skull and dentition.

Arvicola glareolus: recorded by J. SUTTON, *Zool.* (3) xii, p. 23, from Durham; by R. P. HARPER, *l. c.*, from Yorks; by W. FINCH, *l. c.*, from Notts; by F. HEAD, *t. c.* p. 24, from Sussex; and by M. BROWNE, *t. c.* p. 65, from Leicester.

Evolomys dawsoni, n. sp., C. H. MERRIAM, *Am. Nat.* xxii, pp. 650 & 651, Canada. Woodcut of teeth.

Evolomys carolinensis, n. sp., MERRIAM, *Am. J. Sci.* (3) xxxvi, p. 460, Roan Mountain, N. Carolina.

f. GEOMYIDÆ.

TRUE, F. W. Description of *Geomys personatus* and *Dipodomys compactus*, two New Species of Rodents from Padre Island, Texas. P. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1888, pp. 159 & 160.

Geomys personatus, n. sp., F. W. TRUE, *t. c.* p. 159, Padre I., Texas.

Dipodomys compactus, n. sp., TRUE, *t. c.* p. 160, *ibid.*

g. OCTODONTIDÆ.

+*Ctenomys formosus*, n. sp., F. P. MORENO, *Bol. Mus. La Plata*, 1888, p. 15, Tertiary, S. America.

+*Myopotamus australis*, n. sp., MORENO, *l. c.*, Tertiary, S. America.

Loncheres guiana, n. sp., O. THOMAS, *Ann. N. H.* (6) ii, p. 326, British Guiana. See also Timehri (2) ii, pp. 382 & 383.

h. HYSTRICIDÆ.

Hystrix cristata: its distribution in Spain discussed by ADAME, *Ann. Soc. Esp.* xvii, pp. 118-121.

i. CHINCHILLIDÆ.

+*Lagostomus angustidens*, n. sp., F. P. MORENO, *Bol. Mus. La Plata*, 1888, p. 15, Tertiary, S. America.

+*Lagostomus intermedius*, n. sp., MORENO, *l. c.*, Tertiary, S. America.

j. CAVIIDÆ.

+*Hydrochærus lydekkeri*, n. sp., F. P. MORENO, *Bol. Mus. La Plata*, 1888, p. 16, Tertiary, S. America.

II. RODENTIA DUPLICIDENTATA.

k. LEPORIDÆ.

Lepus timidus: K. ECKSTEIN, *Zool. Gart.* xxix, pp. 345 & 346, notices abnormal colouration; J. C. MANSEL-PLEYDELL, *Zool.* (3) xii, pp. 259 & 260, records the birth of five young in one litter.

6. UNGULATA.

GAUDRY, A. Sur les Dimensions Gigantesques de quelques Mammifères Fossiles. *C.R.* cvii, pp. 309-311, and *La Nature*, 1888, pp. 401-404, woodcuts.

Discusses the height of certain Proboscideans, and concludes that *Dino-*

therium giganteum was the largest, next to which was *Elephas antiquus*, then *E. meridionalis*, *Mastodon ohioiticus (americanus)*, and *E. primigenius*. In La Nature a figure is given of *Dinotherium* and *Elephas primigenius*.

NEHRING, A. Ueber den Einfluss der Domestication auf die Grosse der Thiere, namentlich über Grossenunterscheide zwischen wilden und zahmen Grunzochsen (*Poëphagus grunniens*). SB. nat. Fr. 1888, pp. 133-141.

Gives measurements of different portions of the skeleton of wild and domesticated Yaks.

PAVLOW, M. Etudes sur l'Histoire Paléontologique des Ongulés— pt. ii. Le Développement des *Equidae*, pt. iii. The *Rhinocerotidae* and *Tapiridae*. Bull. Mosc. 1888, pp. 135-182, pls. i & ii.

A continuation of a previous paper [Zool. Rec. xxiv, *Mamm.* p. 37]. The second part gives a general review of previous writings regarding the evolution of the *Equidae* (including *Palæotheriidae*, &c.), followed by a discussion on the same subject, in the course of which some interesting observations are made on foot-structure and on the alleged atavistic characters of the milk-molars. It is considered that *Hipparion* is not the ancestor of *Equus*. The third part discusses the *Rhinocerotidae* and *Tapiridae* in a much briefer manner. One plate illustrates the dentition of the *Equidae* and allied families; while the second is devoted to the foot-structure of *Anchitherium* and *Hipparion*. This memoir is reviewed by COPE, in Am. Nat. xxii, pp. 448 & 449, where a new generic term is proposed [see *Equidae*].

I. PROBOSCIDEA.

ARCELIN, A. Le Mammouth et le Déluge. Rev. Quest. Sci. xii, pp. 38-67.

A review of the work by Howorth noticed in Zool. Rec. xxiv, *Mamm.* p. 38, with certain objections to the theories there propounded.

DUGES, A. El Parto de una Elefanta. Nat. Mex. (2) i, pp. 43 & 44, pl. v, figs. 1-3.

Describes the birth of an Elephant-calf in captivity.

WEITHOFER, K. A. Einige Bemerkungen über den Carpus der Proboscidiër. Morph. JB. xiv, pp. 507-516.

Criticises Cope's description of the Proboscidean carpus, and shows that in some cases there may be a certain amount of alternation of the bones of the proximal and distal rows. The relations of the *Proboscidea* to the other Ungulate suborders are then discussed; and the paper concludes with some supplemental notes on the carpus of *Elephas africanus*, *E. indicus*, and *E. primigenius*.

e. ELEPHANTIDÆ.

For the fossil Elephants of Java, see MARTIN, *suprà*, p. 14. II. POHLIG, SB. niederrhein. Ges. 1888, p. 46, has observations on remains of Dwarf Elephants from Sicily, and proposes to refer them to a race of

Elephas priscus, Pohlig (non Goldfuss), as *E. (priscus) falconeri*, Pohlig (non Busk). See also SB. Ver. Rheinl. 1888, p. 46.

BURMEISTER, H. Bericht über *Mastodon antium*. SB. Ak. Berlin, pp. 717-729, and Math. naturw. Mitt. vi, pp. 465-477.

Points out the confusion which has been made between *Mastodon andium* and *M. humboldti*, and describes skulls of both species in the Museum at Buenos Ayres. Proposes to amend the spelling of the former to *M. antium*. [There is the earlier name, *M. cordillerum*.—R. L.]

BUCHENAU, F. Mammat-Stosszahn aus der Weser bei Nieuburg. Abh. Ver. Brem. x, pp. 159 & 160

Describes an unusually large tusk of a Mammoth from the valley of the Weser.

CALDERÓN-Y-ARANA, S. Nota sobre la Existencia del *Elephas antiquus* en Andalucía. An. Soc. Esp. xvi, Acta, pp. 45-50; see also pp. 30-32. [Omitted from Zool. Rec. xxiv.]

Refers remains from the Pleistocene of Andalusia, which have been considered to belong to *E. armeniacus*, to *E. antiquus*, and notices some of the chief characters of that and allied species.

—. Existencia del *Elephas (meridionalis) trogontherii*, Pohlig, en Sevilla. *Op. cit.* xvii, pp. 32-34.

Records molars of this form from Seville.

CAPELLINI, G. Sui Resti di *Mastodon arvernensis* recentemente scoperti a Spoleto, Pontremoli e Castrocaro. Mem. Ac. Bologn. (4) ix, 10 pp., 2 pls.; also Reud. Ist. Bologn. 1888, pp. 87-89.

Describes and figures molars from the two localities mentioned.

FISHER, O. On the Occurrence of *Elephas meridionalis* at Dewlish, Dorsetshire. Q. J. Geol. Soc. xlv, pp. 818-824.

Describes molars and other remains of Elephants from a high-level valley deposit at Dewlish, which are referred to the above mentioned species. Woodcuts are given of two molars.

LAURIÈRE, —. Découverte d'un Silex Taillé et d'une Défense de Mammoth à Vitry-en-Artois. C.R. cvi, pp. 513 & 514.

Records a Mammoth's tusk found in association with worked flints.

LENNIER, G. Notes sur des Débris d'Elephants Fossiles trouvés dans la Seine-Inferieure. Bull. Soc. Geol. Norm. xi. pp. 26-31, pls. ii-vii (1886). [Omitted from Zool. Rec. xxiii.]

Describes and figures molars and tusks of *Elephas primigenius*, and also molars of other species from the Pleistocene of various localities in the Departments mentioned.

POHLIG, H. Monographie der *Elephas antiquus*, Falc., führenden Traver tine Thüringens, ihrer Fauna und Flora. Part i. Nova Acta Ac. L.-C. Nat. cur. liii, pp. 1-259, pl. i-x, and numerous zincographs.

This elaborate memoir gives a full account of the author's previously published views as to the classification and number of species of the Elephants. The first section gives a summary of previous work, and the

geological and geographical distribution of *Elephas antiquus*; while the second section is devoted to the dentition and craniology of that species. A remarkable genealogical table is given on p. 257, in which all existing Ungulates and the Sirenians are derived from a hypothetical, and perhaps Cretaceous, ancestor, for which the name *Prototapirus* is proposed, the *Hyraoidea*, *Perissodactyla*, and perhaps the *Dinotheriidae*, being directly derived from this type; while an intermediate form termed *Hydrotapirus* is provisionally suggested for the direct stock of the *Sirenia*, and a second, under the name of *Hyotapirus*, for that of the *Artiodactyla* and *Elephantidae*.

†*Elephas primigenius*: J. A. BROWN, P. Geol. Ass. x, pp. 361-372, records remains associated with flint implements at Southall. See also Geol. Mag. (3) v, pp. 317-319.

†*Elephas americanus*: molar from silicified beds of coral in Florida, recorded by H. T. WOODMAN, Tr. N. York Ac. vi, p. 59.

†*Elephas meridionalis*, var. *trogontherii*: a molar from Seville, in Spain, described by H. POHLIG, SB. Niederrhein. Ges. 1888, p. 19, and SB. Ver. Rheinfl. p. 19.

Elephas africanus: a large tusk exhibited by E. G. LODER, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 87.

†*Mastodon bonariensis*, n. sp., F. P. MORENO, Bol. Mus. La Plata, 1888, p. 18, Tertiary, S. America.

II. AMBLYPODA.

COPE, E. D. On the Mechanical Origin of the Teeth of the *Amblypoda*. P. Am. Phil. Soc. xxv, pp. 80-83, woodcuts.

Proposes terms for the different methods by which mastication is accomplished in various groups; and then suggests a theory to account for the type of dental structure occurring in the *Amblypoda*.

III. HYRACOIDEA.

a. HYRACIDÆ.

Dendrohyrax emini [Zool. Rec. xxiv, *Mamm.* p. 39], figured by O. THOMAS, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 15, pl. ii.

Dendrohyrax dorsalis, figured by F. A. JENTINK, Notes Leyd. Mus. x, pl. iv (lettered *stampflii*).

IV. CONDYLARTHRA.

b. PERIPTYCHIDÆ.

†*Haploconus corniculatus*, n. sp., E. D. COPE, Tr. Am. Phil. Soc. xvi p. 349, Puerco Eocene, U.S.A.

†*Periptychus brabensis*, n. sp., COPE, t. c. p. 354, *ibid.*

c. PHENACODONTIDÆ.

†*Phenacodus europæus*, n. sp., L. RÜTIMEYER, *Abh. schw. pal. Ges.* xv, p. 38, pl. i, figs. 5-9, Eocene, Switzerland.

†*Protoгония cartieri*, n. sp., RÜTIMEYER, *t. c.* p. 50, pl. i, fig. 10, *ibid.*

d. MENISCOTHERIIDÆ.

†*Meniscotherium (errorim, Meniscodon)* sp., RÜTIMEYER, *Abh. schw. pal. Ges.* xv, p. 50, Eocene, Switzerland.

V. TOXODONTIA.

e. TOXODONTIDÆ.

†*Toxodon antiquus*, n. sp., F. P. MORENO, *Bol. Mus. La Plata*, 1888, p. 14, Tertiary, S. America.

†*Toxodon giganteus*, n. sp., MORENO, *t. c.* p. 15, *ibid.*

†*Toxodon vogli*, n. sp., MORENO, *t. c.* p. 18, *ibid.*

f. TYPOTHERIIDÆ.

†*Pachyrucus elongatus*, n. sp., F. P. MORENO, *Bol. Mus. La Plata*, 1883, p. 14, Tertiary, S. America.

VI. PERISSODACTYLA.

g. TAPIRIDÆ.

FILHOL, H. Description d'un Nouveau Genre de Mammifère Fossile. *Bull. Soc. Philom.* (7) xii, pp. 56-58.

†*Palæotapirus douvillei*, n. g. & sp., H. FILHOL, *l. c.*, Middle Eocene, Buschweiller (Bas-Rhin). Also *Mém. Soc. Géol.* (3) v, art. 1, pl. xix, fig. 4.

h. LOPHIODONTIDÆ.

FILHOL, H. Description d'une Nouvelle Espèce de *Lophiodon* (*L. leptorhynchus*). *Bull. Soc. Philom.* (7) xii, p. 33 & 34.

— Observations concernant le Faune des Mammifères Fossiles d'Argenton (Indre). *T. c.* pp. 44-48.

Records remains of several Perissodactyles from these deposits, some of which are referred to *Lophiodon*, and others to *Hyracotherium*, *Pachynolophus*, and *Hyrachyus*. The remains referred to the latter genus are identified with some of those described as *Lophiodon minor*, and are regarded as identical with *H. intermedius*, Filhol.

— Etude sur les Vertébrés Fossiles de Issel (Aude). *Mém. Soc. Géol.* (3) v, art. 1, 188 pp., 21 pls.

The first chapter is devoted to a detailed description of the skeleton of *Lophiodon*. In the second chapter the species of that genus found at

Issel are described, which comprise *L. isselensis*, *L. tapirotherium*, and *L. occitanus*. The third chapter gives an elaborate comparison of all the known forms from other localities with those from Issel, 3 species being new. In the fourth chapter we have descriptions of the species of *Pachynolophus* found at Issel, of which *P. parvulus* is new. In chapter five there is a brief notice of a Creodont Carnivore; while the end of the memoir has a *résumé* of the conclusions derived from the Mammals. The plates illustrate the dentition and osteology of *Lophiodon*, *Pachynolophus*, &c.

†*Hyracotherium cayluxi*, n. sp., FILHOL, Bull. Soc. Philom. (7) xii, pp. 16 & 17, Quercy Phosphorites, France.

†*Hyracotherium argentonicum*, n. sp., FILHOL, *t. c.* p. 47, Mid. Eocene, Argenton (Indre).

†*Lophiodon leptorhynchus*, n. sp., FILHOL, *t. c.* pp. 33 & 34, Low. Eocene, Pépieux (Hérault); Mém. Soc. Géol. (3) v, art. 1, pl. xx, figs. 7-11.

†*Lophiodon munieri*, n. sp., FILHOL, Mém. Soc. Géol. (3) v, art. 1, p. 154, pl. xvi, figs. 1 & 2, Low. Eocene, Soissonais.

†*Lophiodon subpyrenaicus*, n. sp., FILHOL, *t. c.* p. 158, Eocene, Sibrac.

†*Lophiodon cesserasicus*, n. sp., FILHOL, *t. c.* pp. 158 & 159, Mid. Eocene, Conques (Aude).

†*Pachynolophus argentonicus*, n. sp., FILHOL, Bull. Soc. Philom. (7) xii, p. 47, Mid. Eocene, Argenton (Indre); also Mém. Soc. Géol. (3) v, art. 1, pl. ix, figs. 1, 5.

†*Pachynolophus parvulus*, n. sp., FILHOL, Mém. Soc. Géol. (3) v, art. 1, pp. 170 & 171, pl. xii, figs. 6-9, Mid. Eocene, Issel (Aude).

†*Hyrachyus priscus*. *Protapirus priscus*, of the Quercy Phosphorites, is transferred by FILHOL, Ann. Sci. Géol. xvii, art. 2, to this genus. [Omitted from Zool. Rec. xxii.]

†*Hyrachyus douvillei*, FILHOL, wrongly recorded in Zool. Rec. xxii, *Mamm.* p. 41, as *Protapirus douvillei*, Miocene, St. Gérard-le-Puy, France.

†*Hyrachyus zelleri*, n. sp., FILHOL, Ann. Sci. Géol. xvii, art. 2, p. 16, pl. vi (1885), Eocene, Selles-sur-Cher, France. [Omitted from Zool. Rec. xxii.]

†*Hyrachyus intermedius*, n. sp., FILHOL, *t. c.* p. 16, pl. vi, *ibid.* [Omitted from Zool. Rec. xxii.]

FILHOL, H. Description d'un Nouveau Genre de Mammifère trouvé à Cesseras (Hérault). *T. c.* pp. 58 & 59.

Describes a mandible which is considered to indicate a form intermediate between *Lophiodon* and *Hyrachyus*.

†*Cesserasiotis antiqua* [us], n. g. & sp., H. FILHOL, *l. c.*, Eocene, Cesseras (Hérault). See also Mém. Soc. Géol. (3) v, art. 1, pl. xix, fig. 3.

i. EQUIDÆ.

D'ORCET, —. Notes pour servir à l'Histoire du Cheval en Amérique. Bull. Soc. Acclim. (4) v, pp. 877-893, 950-964, 1036-1049, & 1109-1127.

A history of the introduction and development of the Horse in America.

FLOWER, W. H. Article "Zebra." *Encycl. Brit.* 9th Ed. xxiv, p. 772.

A brief account of the 3 species of Zebra, with figures of *E. zebra* and *E. burchelli*.

SMITH, F. Histology of the Skin of the Horse. *J. Anat. Phys.* xxii, pp. 142-153.

This paper is stated to be the first in which the minute structure of the skin of the Horse has been fully worked out.

STEEL, J. H. The nearest Allies of the Horse. *J. Bomb. N. H. Soc.* iii, pp. 82-98.

A description of the family and species of *Equidae*, together with general remarks on their structure, affinities, and habits.

TOURNEUX, F. Sur la Participation des Canaux de Wolff à la Constitution de l'Extremité Inférieure du Vagin chez le Fœtus de Cheval. *C.R. Soc. Biol.* (8) v, pp. 379-381.

Discusses the relations of the Wolffian bodies to the vagina in the fœtus of the Horse.

WEIR, J. J. Equine Mules in Paris. *Zool.* (3) xii, pp. 102 & 103.

Briefly describes several hybrid Equines.

WEITHOFER, A. Ueber ein Vorkommen von Eselsresten in der Hohle "Pytina-jama." *Ann. Hofmuseum Wien*, iii, pp. 7-14, pl. ii.

Describes and figures remains of a species of Wild Ass from a cave near Gabrowitza, Küstenland (Istria).

WILCKENS, M. Beitrag zur Kenntniss des Pferdegebisses, mit Rücksicht auf die fossilen Equiden von Maragha in Persien. *N. Acta. Ac. L.-C. Nat. cur.* lii, pp. 259-284, pls. ix-xv.

Describes the general structure of the teeth in the *Equidae*, and has special observations on the incisors of the Hipparions of Maragha, which are compared to the milk incisors of *Equus*.

Equus caballus: W. HARTWIG, *Zool. Gart.* xxix, pp. 118 & 119, records the occurrence of stripes on the limbs of Norwegian examples.

†*Equus australis*, n. sp., F. P. MORENO, *Bol. Mus. La Plata*, 1888, p. 14, Tertiary, S. America.

†*Equus rectidens*, n. sp., MORENO, *t. c.* p. 18, Tertiary, S. America.

†*Hipparion gracile*: remains from the Pliocene of Greece described and figured by A. WEITHOFER, *Beitr. Pal. Oesterr.-Ung.* vi, p. 245, pls. xiii-xv.

†*Hippodactylus*, n. g., E. D. COPE, *Am. Nat.* xxii, p. 449. Type, *Hipparion antilopinum*, Falc. & Caut., Pliocene, India.

j. RHINOCEROTIDÆ.

BOULE, M. *L'Elasmotherium*. *Le Nat.* 1888, pp. 139-142, pl.

A popular article on the Elasmothere, with a plate giving a restoration of the animal during life.

GAUDRY, A., & BOULE, M. Matériaux pour l'Histoire des Temps Quaternaires. Fasc. iii—L'*Elasmotherium*. Pp. 83–104, pls. xvi–xix.

Describes and figures a nearly entire skeleton of *Elasmotherium sibiricum* in the Paris Museum [see Zool. Rec. xxiv, *Mamm.* p. 42], and shows that its characters are essentially Rhinocerotid. The dentition of *Rhinoceros antiquitatis* (*tichorhinus*) is figured on pl. xvii, for comparison.

†*Rhinoceros antiquitatis* (*tichorhinus*): dentition figured by A. GAUDRY & M. BOULE (*op. cit.*), pl. xvii.

†*Rhinoceros sansaniensis*: recorded by M. VACEK (*supra*, p. 21) as distinct from *R. schleiermacheri*.

†*Elasmotherium sibiricum*, vide GAUDRY & BOULE, *op. cit.*

k. TITANOTHERIIDÆ (= MENODONTIDÆ).

O. C. MARSH, Rep. Brit. Ass. 1888, pp. 706 & 707, has notes on the skeleton of *Brontops robustus*.

l. CHALICOTHERIIDÆ.

In Am. Nat. xxii, pp. 728 & 729, H. F. OSBORN notices a remarkable discovery by H. FILHOL, showing that the phalangeals on which the supposed Edentate genus *Macrotherium* was founded really belong to *Chalicotherium*. It is concluded that the latter genus must remain in the *Perissodactyla*, among which it must be regarded as an aberrant form allied to the American *Palæosyops*.

m. MACRAUCHENIIDÆ.

†*Macrauchenia formosa*, n. sp., F. P. MORENO, Bol. Mus. La Plata, 1888, p. 13, Tertiary, S. America.

†*Macrauchenia intermedia*, n. sp., MORENO, *l. c.* p. 14, Tertiary, S. America.

VI. ARTIODACTYLA.

BONNET, R. Ueber die Entwicklung der Allantois und die Bildung des Afteres bei den Wiederkäuern und über die Bedeutung der Primitivrinne und des Primitivstreifs bei den Embryonen der Säugthiere. Anat. Anz. iii, pp. 105–126, woodcuts.

An elaborate paper on the development of the allantois and the formation of the anus in the Ruminants, concluding with a general discussion on the primitive streak and primitive groove in Mammals generally.

BOULART, B. Note sur le Placenta du *Cervus mexicanus*. C.R. Soc. Biol. (8) v, p. 422.

In this paper the author proposes to divide the *Pecora* as follows, viz. :—

1. An acotyledonous or diffuse placenta—*Camelidæ*, *Tragulidæ*.
2. An oligocotyledonous placenta—*Cervidæ* (incl. *Moschus*).
3. A polycotyledonous placenta—*Giraffidæ*, *Bovidæ*.

BRANDT, E. Vergleichend-anatomische Untersuchungen über die Griffelbeine (*Ossa calamiformia*) der Wiederkäuer (*Ruminantia*). Zool. Anz. 1888, pp. 542-548.

Describes and figures the gradual obliteration of the metapodials of the Ruminants, as exemplified both in the Tele- and Plesiometacarpalian modifications.

COPE, E. D. The *Artiodactyla*. Am. Nat. xxii, pp. 1079-1095, pls. xxvi-xxviii, woodcuts.

This paper comprises only the first portion of the communication. The suborder is divided into the following families, viz.: *Pantolestidæ*, *Anaplotheriidæ*, *Dichobunidæ*, *Cænotheriidæ*, *Anthracotheriidæ*, *Xiphodontidæ*, *Suidæ*, *Hippopotamidæ*, *Merycopotamidæ*, *Dichodontidæ*, *Oreodontidæ*, *Poëbrotheriidæ*, *Protolabididæ*, *Camelidæ*, *Æschatiidæ*, *Tragulidæ*, *Moschidæ*, *Giraffidæ*, *Bovidæ*, and *Cervidæ*. Figures are given of the skull of *Merycochærus*, *Merychus*, *Pithecistes*, *Cænotherium*, *Cyclopidius*, *Coloreodon*, and *Platygonus*.

FLOWER, W. H. Horns and Antlers. Tr. Middlesex Soc. 1887-88, pp. 21-27, woodcuts.

A popular account of these appendages of the *Ungulata*, with figures illustrating the annual increase in the number of tynes in the antlers of the Red Deer.

HEUDE, P. Études sur les Ruminants de l'Asie Orientale—Cerfs des Philippines et de l'Indo-Chine; et Études sur les Suilliens. Mem. hist. nat. Empire Chinois, vol. ii, pt. i, 64 pp., 21 pls.

This appears to be a continuation of the remarkable memoir quoted in Zool. Rec. xxiv, *Mamm.* p. 46. The first section has descriptions and figures of the skulls and dentition of the *Cervidæ* of these regions, which are referred to no less than 54 species (some of which appear to be mentioned for the first time), and are arranged under the generic names of *Ussa*, *Sambur*, *Melanaxis*, *Sika*, and *Hyelaphus*. The second section is devoted to the dentition of the genus *Sus*, of which genus 11 new species are named from the characters of the premolar teeth figured in pl. xvii, the differences being obviously due either to difference of age or sex or to individual variation. The names are not quoted below.

HUET, A. Liste des Espèces dans les Familles des Cervidés, Cervulidés, Tragulidés, et des Moschidés. Bull. Soc. Acclim. (4) v, pp. 274-284, 497-508, 545-555, & 721-737, woodcuts.

The commencement of a synopsis giving a brief diagnosis of every existing species of Deer, Musks, and Chevrotains.

n. BOVIDÆ.

AULD, R. C. The Wild Cattle of Great Britain. Am. Nat. xxii, pp. 498-509, woodcuts.

A sketch of the general history and of the individual herds of British wild cattle.

[AULD, R. C.] The Derivation of the Domestic Polled Cattle. *T. c.* pp. 784-802, woodcuts.

A continuation of the preceding paper, tracing out the relationship of the polled breeds to horned types.

DARESTE, C. Recherches sur les Veaux Natos ou à Tête de Bouledogue. Bull. Soc. Acclim. (4) v, pp. 5-11.

Further observations on the subject of the paper quoted in *Zool. Rec.* xxiv, *Mamm.* p. 44.

KALESCHOW, P. Die Schädel-Eigenthümlichkeiten der Rothen Kalmückischen Rinder-Rasse. Bull. Mosc. 1888, pp. 385-401, pl. ix.

Figures skulls of Kalmuck Oxen, which are considered to show strongly marked signs of affinity with the Oriental Bibovine group.

MOUSSU, —. Nerf Moteur ou Sécréteur de la Glande Parotide chez le Bœuf. C.R. Soc. Biol. (8) v, pp. 280 & 281.

A preliminary note on the buccal nerve of the Ox, which is split up into a number of branches to supply the parotid and the glands of the molars.

NEHRING, A. Ueber den Schädel eines Franqueiro-Ochsen aus Brasilien. SB. nat. Fr. 1888, pp. 91-99, 2 woodcuts.

Describes and figures the skull of a Bovine from San Paulo belonging to the race locally known as Franqueiros, characterized by the peculiar form and large size of the horns. A skull of *Bos primigenius* is figured for comparison.

MULKMUS, B. Ueber die rudimentäre Beuteltasche der Schafe. Arch. f. Thierheilk., 1888, p. 1; see also *MT. Ver. Frankfurt-a-O.* vi, pp. 42 & 43.

Describes a structure in the Sheep which is regarded as a rudimentary Marsupial feature.

PECHUEL-LOESCHE, —. Afrikanische Buffel. *Zool. Jahrb.* iii, Abth. f. Systemat. pp. 704-724, pls. xxvii & xxviii.

Divides the African Buffalos into two groups, viz.: Black Buffalos—*Bubalus caffer*; and Red Buffalos—*Bubalus brachyceros* and *B. pumilus*. It is suggested that there may be another representative of the second group, allied to *B. depressicornis* of Celebes. A map is given illustrative of distribution, and there are also figures of horns.

TOURNEUX, F. Sur les premiers développements du Cloaque du Tubercule génital et de l'Anus chez l'Embryon de Mouton. *J. de l'Anat. Phys.* xxiv, pp. 503-517, pls. xiv-xvi; and *C.R. Soc. Biol.* (8) v, pp. 633-636.

It is concluded that the urethral groove found on the inferior face of the genital tubercle is not a primary structure; also that the cloacal *bourgeon* persists till the embryo attains a length of 32 mm.; and that there is a shifting of the relative position of this *bourgeon* and the rectum as development proceeds.

TROUESSART, E. L. Article "Bœuf." Le Grande Encyclopédie, ii, pp. 50-61.

This article is illustrated with figures of many of the existing types of cattle, and gives an account of these and several fossil forms. The phylogeny of the group is discussed, and the author concludes with considerations from an economical point of view.

Bos taurus, var. *primigenius*: the skeleton of a female from the Tertiary of Brandenburg described (with a woodcut of the skull) by A. NEHRING, SB. nat. Fr. 1888, pp. 53-62.

Bos gaurus: a note on its occurrence in Ceylon, given by H. NEVILL, Taprobanian, iii, p. 5.

Bison americanus: R. T. HILL, Science, xi, p. 240, notes the occurrence of some 200 individuals in various parts of Texas.

†*Helicoceras rotundicorne*, n. g. & sp., A. WEITHOFER, Beitr. Pal. Oesterr.-Ung. vi, p. 288, pl. xviii, Pliocene, Greece.

†*Protragelaphus scouzesi*, Dames: skull from the Pliocene of Greece figured by A. WEITHOFER, t. c. p. 285, pl. xvii.

†*Protragoceros chantrei*, Zool. Rec. xxiv, Mamm. p. 44. This generic term was a new one in 1887, the Recorder having unfortunately confused it with *Protragelaphus*. *Antilope clavata (sansaniensis)*, of the Miocene of Sansan, is referred to it by the founder of the genus.

Cephalopus doria: 3 specimens and skull figured by F. A. JENTINK, Notes Leyd. Mus. x, pls. ii & iii.

†*Antilope gracillima*, n. sp., A. WEITHOFER, Boll. Comm. Geol. (2) ix, p. 366, Miocene, Tuscany.

Rupicapra tragus: W. STRICKER, Zool. Gart. xxix, pp. 23-26, has a discussion on the phylogeny of the name Gemse.

Ovibos moschatus: a fossil skull from Germany noticed by H. POHLIG, SB. niederrhein. Ges. 1888, pp. 19 & 20, and SB. Ver. Rheinl. pf. 19 & 20.

NATHUSIUS, W. VON. Ueber die systematische Stellung von *Capra* (?) *pyrenaica*, und die massgebende Bedeutung der Hornwindung. Zool. Anz. 1888, pp. 333-338.

Considers that this species must be removed from *Capra*, and should be referred either to a distinct genus or to *Ammotragus*; also discusses the affinity of *Ovis (Pseudois) nahura*.

REICHENOW, A. Die Wildziege der Insel Jura. Zool. Jahrb. iii, Abth. f. Systemat. pp. 591-596, pl. xv.

Describes and figures the Wild Goat of the Island of Joura (Giura), near Eubœa, under the new name of *Capra dorcas*, and discusses its relation to *C. agagrus*.

— . Eine neue Wild Ziege. Zool. Gart. xxix, pp. 29 & 30.

A preliminary notice of a specimen of the above species in the Zoological Garden at Berlin.

Capra dorcas, n. sp., A. REICHENOW, Zool. Jahrb. op. cit.

o. GIRAFFIDÆ.

†*Urmiatherium*, n. g., A. RÖDLER, Anz Ak. Wien. 1888, pp. 114 & 115, Low. Pliocene, Maragha, Persia.

†*Samotherium boissieri*, n. g. & sp., C. J. FORSYTH-MAJOR, C.R. cvii, p. 1181, Low. Pliocene, I of Samos.

†*Giraffa (Camelopardalis) parva*, n. sp., A. WERTHOFER, Beitr. Pal. Oesterr.-Ung. vi, p. 281, pl. xvi, figs. 1 & 2, Pliocene, Greece.

p. CERVIDÆ.

KEILHACK, K. Ueber einen Damhirsch aus dem deutschen Diluvium. JB. k. preuss. geol. Landesanst. 1887, pp. 283-290, pl. xi (1888).

Describes and figures antlers of *Cervus dama (Dama vulgaris)*, from Pleistocene deposits at Belzig.

J. W. FORTESCUE, Tr. N. Z. Inst. xx, p. 450, has notes on the habits of Deer. For the Deer of China, see HEUDE, p. 49.

R. GILBERT, J. Bomb. N. H. Soc. iii, pp. 224-232, has notes on Sambar and Sambar stalking.

Cervus elaphus: remains from the Duddon Estuary recorded by T. N. POSTLETHWAITE, Zool. (3) xii, pp. 138 & 139.

†*Cervus giganteus (megaceros)*: a skull found near Bonn, recorded by SCHAUFHAUSEN, SB. niederrhein. Ges. 1888, pp. 4-6. Dimensions of antlers of specimens in several collections given by — POTTER, Field, 1888, June 30, the largest specimen being in the Dublin Museum, and having a span of 11 ft. 7 in.

†*Cariacus (Cervus) patachonicus*, n. sp., F. P. MORENO, Bol. Mus. La Plata, 1888, p. 13, Tertiary, S. America.

†*Cariacus minor*, n. sp., MORENO, *l. c.*, Tertiary, S. America.

†*Cariacus intermedius*, n. sp., MORENO, *l. c. ibid.*

†*Cariacus papalquensis*, n. sp., MORENO, *t. c.* p. 20, *ibid.*

Capreolus caprea: a white race recorded by H. SCHEINPFLUG, Zool. (3) xii, p. 298.

†*Amphitragulus quercyi*, n. sp., H. FILHOL, Bull. Soc. Philom. (7) xii, pp. 12-14, Quercy Phosphorites. Figured by E. L. BOUVIER, Le Nat. 1888, p. 169, fig. 4.

†*Amphitragulus crassus*, n. sp., FILHOL, *t. c.* pp. 14-16, *ibid.* Figured by BOUVIER, *t. c.* p. 169, fig. 5.

†*Platy[u]prosopos sansaniensis*, n. g. & sp. FILHOL, *t. c.* pp. 31 & 32, Mid. Miocene, Sansan (Gers.). Type mandible figured by BOUVIER, *t. c.* p. 150, fig. 2.

†*Choilodon elegans*, n. g. & sp., FILHOL, *t. c.* pp. 17 & 18, Quercy Phosphorites. Figured by BOUVIER, *t. c.* p. 169, fig. 6.

For the Miocene species of *Falcomeryx*, from Styria, see A. HOFMANN, *suprà*, p. 9

q. ANOPLOTHERIIDÆ.

FILHOL, H. Description d'un Nouveau Genre de Pachyderme provenant des dépôts de Phosphate de Chaux du Quercy. Bull. Soc. Philom. (7) xii, pp. 143-147.

Describes a mandible referred to the *Anoplotheriidae*, which is regarded as indicating a new genus named *Uphelognatos* [*? Uphelognathus*, R. L.] *quercyi*.

+ *Uphelognatos* [*? Uphelognathus*] *quercyi*, n. g. & sp., H. FILHOL, *op. cit.*, Quercy Phosphorites.

+ *Tetrascelenodon kowalevskii*, M. SCHLOSSER, Morph. JB. xii, pp. 45 & 134, pl. vi, fig. 5 (1886), Quercy Phosphorites, France. [Omitted from Zool. Rec. xxiii.]

r. ANTHRACOTHERIIDÆ.

NEUMAYR, M. *Hypotamus*-reste von Eggenburg. Verh. geol. Reichsanst. 1888, pp. 283-285.

Records remains of *Hypotamus* from the Lower Miocene of Eggenburg, in Lower Austria.

s. SUIDÆ + DICOTYLIDÆ.

For the Swine of China see P. HEUDE, *suprà*, p. 49.

COPE, E. D. On the *Dicotylinae* of the John Day Miocene of North America. P. Am. Phil. Soc. xxv, pp. 62-79.

States that all the species from these beds which have been referred to *Dicotyles* are really distinct, the last premolar being unlike the true molars. Omitting the doubtful genus *Thinohyus*, the American and European Middle Tertiary genera may be arranged as follows:—

Dicotylinae, with simple premolars :

Lower canine received into a deep pit in upper jaw ;
 canine with triangular section ; 3 upper premolars . *Chanohyus*.
 Like the last, but 4 upper premolars *Bothrolabis*.
 Canine with oval section, lower one not received into
 pit in upper jaw *Hyootherium*.

5 species are described, 2 of which are referred to a new genus, which is taken to include *Hyootherium americanum*.

DUGÈS, A. *Platygonus alemanii, nobis*, Fossil Cuaternario. Nat. Mex. (2) i, pp. 16-18, pls. i & ii.

Describes and figures the palate, mandible, and limb-bones of a large Peccary from the Pleistocene of Mexico.

NEHRING, A. Die Altersbestimmung des Schwarzwildes, nach dem Gebiss und nach dem Gewicht. Deutsch. Jäger.-Zeit. x, 13 pp., 5 woodcuts.

Gives characters derived from the dentition and the weight by which the age of individuals of the wild *Sus scrofa* can be determined. The figures are the same as in the next paper, in which fuller details are given.

[NEHRING, A.] Ueber die Form der unteren Eckzähne bei den Wildschweinen, sowie über das sog. Torfschwein (*Sus palustris*, Rüttimeyer). SB. nat. Fr. 1888, pp. 11–16, woodcut.

Discusses and figures the contour of the lower canine in various existing *Suidæ*; and concludes that *Sus palustris* is merely a variety of *S. scrofa*.

— Ueber die Gebissentwicklung der Schweine, insbesondere über Verfrühungen und Verspätungen derselben, nebst Bemerkungen über die Schädelform frühreifer und spätreifer Schweine. Landw. Jahrb. 1888, 54 pp., 15 woodcuts.

An elaborate account of the development of the dentition of the domestic and wild races of *Sus scrofa*, with figures of the different stages, and tables giving the date of appearance of the individual teeth. It is shown that while there is a great general constancy in the date of the teeth-changes, yet there are races having a tendency either to an acceleration or retardation of this development. Figures are given showing cranial peculiarities in these two races. Observations are also recorded in the skull and dentition of other species of the genus. Reviewed in Biol. Centralbl. viii, pp. 237–240, by W. WILCKENS, and in Zool. Gart. xxix, pp. 190–192.

SANSON, A. Sur l'Origine des Cochons Domestiques. J. de l'Anat. Phys. xxiv, pp. 201–213.

A reply to the conclusions arrived at by Nohring in the papers cited above. It is concluded that the Pigs termed *Sus celticus*, *S. ibericus*, and *S. scrofa* are absolutely specific types; and that while the two first have been domesticated, the third has remained wild. Consequently, domestic swine are not wild swine that have been tamed.

TUCKERMAN, F. Note on the *Papilla foliata* and other Taste Areas of the Pig. Anat. Anz. iii, pp. 69–73.

Describes the structure of the taste-bulbs in the tongue of the Pig.

Sus leuomystax. [See SCHÄFF, *suprà*, p. 19.]

†*Platygonus alemanii*, n. sp., A. DUGÈS, *vide suprà*, Pleistocene, Mexico.

†*Bothrolabis subæquans*, n. g., E. D. COPE, P. Am. Phil. Soc. xxv, pp. 66 & 67; type, *Palæochærus subæquans*, Cope, Miocene, U.S.A.

†*Bothrolabis rostratus*, n. sp., COPE, *t. c.* p. 77, *ibid.*

†*Hyotherium sæmmerringi*, described and figured by A. HOFMANN (*suprà*, p. 9), from Styria.

7. SIRENIA.

a. HALITHERIIDÆ.

†*Desmotylus hesperus*, n. g. & sp., O. C. MARSH, Am. J. Sci. (3) xxxv, pp. 94–96, woodcut, Tertiary, California.

8. CETACEA.

BOLAW, H. Walthiere. In G. Neumayer's Anleitung zu Wissenschaftlichen Beobachtungen auf Reisen in Einzel-Abhandlungen. Berlin: 8vo, 2 vols, ii, pp. 363–372.

Directions for preserving specimens of Cetaceans, and hints for the

observations which should be recorded, together with notes on their distribution.

CATON, J. D. The Californian Gray Whale (*Rhacheanectes glaucus*, Cope). Am. Nat. xxii, pp. 509-514.

A sketch of the habits of this Whale.

COCKS, A. H. The Finwhale Fishery off the Lapland Coast. Zool. (3) xii, pp. 201-208.

Observations on this fishery, with a record of the number of specimens killed.

FLOWER, W. H. Article, "Whale." Encycl. Brit. 9th ed. xxiv, pp. 523-526; with an appendix on Whale Fisheries, by R. GRAY, pp. 526-528.

This article is illustrated with woodcuts of 5 species of Whales, and after a general introduction as to the systematic position of the order, gives a classified account of the larger forms, together with a briefer notice of some of the smaller *Odontoceti*. The appendix on Whale Fishery describes the vessels and implements employed, and the method of hunting; followed by an account of the fisheries of particular regions.

KEIBEL, F. Die Entwicklungsvorgänge am hinteren Ende des Meer-schweinchenembryos. Arch. Anat. Phys. 1888, Anat. Abth. pp. 407-430, pls. xxiii & xxiv.

A memoir on the development of the hinder extremity of Porpoises, especially noticing the mode of formation of the anus, the development of the allantois and urinary bladder, and of the caudal part of the Wolf-fian bodies.

KÜKENTHAL, W. Ueber die Hand der Cetaceen. Anat. Anz. iii, pp. 638-646 & 912-916, woodcuts.

Discusses the embryology of the manus of *Globiocephalus*, and concludes therefrom that the theory that its "hyperphalangism" is due to an adaptive segmentation of tissue lying distal of the normal third phalangeal is untenable. Further indicates an analogy between the Cetacean manus and that of the *Ichthyopterygia*.

LEBOUCQ, H. Ueber das Fingerskelett der Pinnipedier und der Cetaceen. *Op. cit.* iii, pp. 530-534.

Considers that the *Cetacea* are most nearly related to the hypothetical *Promammalia*, and that their "hyperphalangism" is an original and not an acquired character, since the foetus has more of these bones than the adult.

PROBST, J. Ueber die Ohrenknochen fossiler Cetodonten aus der Molasse von Baltringen, O. A. Laupheim. JH. Ver. Württ. 1888, pp. 46-63, pls. i & ii.

Describes and figures a number of tympanic and periotic bones of small *Odontoceti* from the Miocene of Baltringen, which are not, however, generically determined.

SOUTHWELL, W. Notes on the Seal and Whale Fishery of 1887. Zool. (3) xii, pp. 121-128.

A summary of the results obtained by the whalers and sealers of 1887.

I. MYSTACOCETI.

a. BALÆNIDÆ.

BOUVIER, E. L. Les Rorquals des Mers du Nord. Le Nat. 1888, pp. 44-48, woodcuts.

A popular account of the Rorquals of the North Sea, with their parasites.

STRUTHERS, J. Some Points in the Anatomy of a *Megaptera longimana*. J. Anat. Phys. xxii, pp. 109-125, 240-282, 441-460, & 629-656, pls. v, vi, & x-xii, and xxiii, pp. 124-163, pl. vi.

An elaborate memoir (of which the first part was published in 1887) dealing in detail with the anatomy of this Whale. The first part gives a figure of the external form of the entire animal, while the other plates illustrate the anatomy. The second part deals with the limbs. The third part, which is divided into two sections, treats of the vertebral column. The second section of this third part treats of the cervical vertebræ, ribs, sternum, and chevrons, with figures of the atlas and first ribs and sternum. The fourth part is reserved for 1889.

Balenoptera borealis. W. CROUCH, Tr. Ess. Club, ii, pp. 41 & 46, describes and figures an example stranded at Tilbury, Essex, in 1887, and mentions another stranded in the Humber, in 1884. In Rochester Nat. 1888, pp. 361-366, the same writer describes and figures another specimen, stranded in the Medway in 1888, the note on the Tilbury example being partly reproduced. Extracts from the article in Rochester Nat. are given in Zool. (3) xii, pp. 460-468.

Balenoptera rostrata: F. H. BALKWILL, Rep. Plym. Inst. x, pp. 120-122, woodcuts, describes a female caught off the Scilly Isles, and figures its otic bones, together with those of *Grampus griseus*.

II. ODONTOCETI.

b. PHYSETERIDÆ.

CAPELLINI, G. Rostro di *Dioplodon* nelle Sabie Marnose Grigie della Farnesina sotto Monte Mario. Boll. Soc. geol. Ital. vii, pp. 21-22.

Mentions the rostrum of a Ziphoïd Cetacean allied to forms from the English Red Crag.

POUCHET, G. Note sur l'Évolution des Dents du Cachalot. C.R. Soc. Biol. (2) v, pp. 503 & 504.

Observations on the dentition of a fœtal cachalot, supplemental to those previously made by the author. On pp. 558 & 559 of the same volume the author makes some remarks on photographs of a cachalot.

WALL, W. S. History and Description of the Skeleton of a New Sperm Whale in the Australian Museum, with some Account of a New Genus of Sperm Whales called *Euphysetes*. Sydney: 1887, 8vo, 65 pp., 3 pls.

A reprint by the Australian Museum of a paper published in 1851,

containing a description and figures of the skeletons of *Physetes macrocephalus* (*Cetodon australis*) and *Kogia breviceps* (*Euphysetes grayi*).

Hyperoodon rostratus: M. BAILEY, Naturalist, 1888, p. 114, records the stranding of a living example, at Flamborough, on March 13th; T. SOUTHWELL, Zool. (3) xii, p. 387, mentions two females stranded in Norfolk.

†*Hyperoodon burmeisteri*, n. sp., F. P. MORENO, Bol. Mus. La Plata, 1888, p. 22, S. America.

c. SQUALODONTIDÆ.

DAVIS, J. W. On Fossil-Fish Remains from the Tertiary and Cretaceous Tertiary Formations of New Zealand. Sci. Tr. R. Dublin Soc. (2) iv, pt. i, pp. 1-48, pls. i-vii.

In the course of this memoir the author describes a tooth from the Lower Tertiary referred to a new species of *Squalodon*.

†*Squalodon serratus*, n. sp., J. W. DAVIS, t. c. p. 46, pl. vii, fig. 9, Tertiary, New Zealand.

d. DELPHINIDÆ.

FJELSTRUP, A. Hudens Bygning hos *Globiocephalus melas*. Vid. Medd. 1887, pp. 227-235, pl. viii (1888).

An account of the histology of the skin of the Black Fish. Also given in Zool. Anz. 1888, pp. 11-15, under the title of "Ueber den Bau der Haut bei *Globiocephalus melas*."

LÜTKEN, C. H. Critical Studies upon some *Odontoceti* of the Genera *Tursiops*, *Orca*, and *Lagenorhynchus*. Ann. N. H. (6) ii, pp. 179-186.

A translation of the memoir noticed in Zool. Rec. xxiv, Mamm. p. 50.

VAN BAMBEKE, C. Sur des Follicules rencontrés dans l'Épiderme de la Machoire supérieure chez le *Tursiops tursio*. Bull. Ac. Belg. (3) xv, pp. 505-514, pl.

Describes and figures the follicular glands of the upper jaw of this Dolphin.

Tursiops tursio: a specimen stranded in Kircudbrightshire, recorded by W. JEFFERY, Zool. (3) xii, pp. 346 & 347.

9. EDENTATA.

a. ORYCTEROPODIDÆ.

†*Orycteropus gaudryi*, n. sp., C. J. FORSYTH-MAJOR, C.R. cvii, p. 1180, Low. Pliocene, I of Samos.

b. MANIDÆ.

†*Palaemonis neas*, n. g. & sp., FORSYTH-MAJOR, C.R. cvii, p. 1180, Low. Pliocene, I of Samos.

c. BRADYPODIDÆ.

LANGKAVEL, B. Aphorism über Faultiere, *Bradypus*. Zool. Gart. xxix, pp. 18-23.

Describes the specimens in the Hamburg Museum, with some general remarks on the group.

d. MEGATHERIIDÆ.

†*Megatherium gaudryi*, n. sp., F. P. MORENO, Bol. Mus. La Plata, 1888, p. 12, Tertiary, S. America.

†*Megatherium filholi*, n. sp., MORENO, t. c. p. 17, *ibid.*

†*Mylodon martinii*, n. sp., MORENO, t. c. p. 12, *ibid.*

†*Mylodon (Lestodon) garrachicoi*, n. sp., MORENO, t. c. p. 11, *ibid.*

†*Scelidotherium australe*, n. sp., MORENO, t. c. p. 11, *ibid.*

†*Scelidotherium elegans*, n. sp., MORENO, l. c. *ibid.*

†*Scelidotherium pozzii*, n. sp., MORENO, l. c. *ibid.*

e. GLYPTODONTIDÆ.

KOKEN, E. *Eleutherocercus*. Ein Neuer Glyptodont aus Uruguay. Abh. Ak. Berl. 1888, pp. 1-28, pls. i & ii.

Describes and figures part of the terminal tube of the caudal sheath of a large Glyptodont from the Pleistocene of Uruguay, characterized by the presence of large foramina between the scutes, from which it is presumed that bristles grew. Preliminary notice in SB. Ak. Berl. x, p. 309.

†*Glyptodon petaliferus*, n. sp., E. D. COPE, Am. Nat. xxii, pp. 345 & 346, Tertiary, Texas.

†*Eleutherocercus setifer*, n. g. & sp., E. KOHEN, t. c., Pleistocene, Uruguay.

†*Proho[pl]ophorus australis*, n. sp., F. P. MORENO, Bol. Mus. La Plata, 1888, p. 8, Tertiary, S. America.

†*Hoplophorus formosus*, n. sp., MORENO, l. c., *ibid.*

†*Panocht[h]us trouessarti*, n. sp., MORENO, t. c. p. 9, *ibid.*

†*Dædicurus copei*, n. sp., MORENO, t. c. p. 10, *ibid.*

10. MARSUPIALIA.

LECHE, W. Ueber Mammarorgane und Marsupium bei einigen Beutlthieren, besonders bei *Myrmecobius*. Verh. Biol. Ver. Stockh. i, pp. 34-39, 2 woodcuts.

Considers that the marsupium of the Marsupials corresponds with that of *Echidna*; and that a complete sphincter marsupii is wanting in the male of *Myrmecobius*.

LENDENFELD, R. Bilder aus australischen Urwald. Zool. Gart. xxix, pp. 14-18, 65-68, & 225-231.

In this series of papers on the structure and habits of Australasian Mammals, the first part is devoted to the Monotremes, the second to the Wombats, the third to *Macropus giganteus*.

OSBORN, H. F. The Structure and Affinities of the Mesozoic *Mammalia*.
J. Ac. Philad. ix, pp. 186–265, pls. viii & ix, 30 woodcuts,

This elaborate memoir, after some introductory matter, commences with a description of the British forms, which is followed by a long section devoted to the classification and zoological relationships of all the known forms; and a third describing the origin and succession of the teeth. The following is the classification adopted:—

A.—*First Group.*

Subord. MULTITUBERCULATA.

Fam. PLAGIAULACIDÆ.

Microlestes, Plagiaulax, Ctenacodon, Ptilodus, Neoplagiaulax, Meniscoessus, and perhaps *Thylacoleo.*

Fam. BOLODONTIDÆ.

Bolodon, Allodon, and perhaps *Chirox.*

Fam. TRITYLODONTIDÆ.

Tritylodon, Triglyphus.

Fam. POLYMASTODONTIDÆ.

Polymastodon.

Incertæ Sedis—*Stereognathus.*

B.—*Second Group.*

Order. PROTODONTA.

Fam. DROMOTHERIIDÆ.

Dromotherium, Microconodon.

Subord. PRODIDELPHIA.

Fam. TRICONODONTIDÆ.

Amphilestes, Amphitylus, Triconodon, Priacodon.

Phascolotherium, Tinodon.

Spalacotherium, Menacodon.

Fam. AMPHITHERIIDÆ.

Amphitherium, Dicrocynodon, Docodon, Emmeodon.

Peramus.

Fam. PERALESTIDÆ.

Peralestes, Peraspalax, Purodon.

Fam. KURTODONTIDÆ.

Kurtodon.

Subord. INSECTIVORA PRIMITIVA.

Fam. AMBLOTHERIIDÆ.

Amblotherium, Achyrodon.

Fam. STYLACODONTIDÆ.

Stylacodon, Phascolestes, Dryolestes, Asthenodon.

Incertæ Sedis—*Laodon.*

The relationship of the *Multituberculata* to the modern *Diprotodontia* is discussed, and also their alleged affinity to the *Monotremata*; and it is considered uncertain whether they are to be regarded as a branch of the *Monotreme* or of the *Marsupial* stock. In Group B, the *Triconodontidæ* are regarded as certainly *Marsupials*, the *Amphitheriidæ* probably, and the *Kurtodontidæ* possibly so, but their characters are considered sufficiently

marked to indicate a distinct suborder. The *Stylacodontide* (and presumably the *Amblotheriidae*) are provisionally referred to the *Insectivora*. This memoir is reviewed in *Am. Nat.* xxii, pp. 723 & 724; and also in *Nature*, xxxviii, pp. 611-614 [see *Amphitheriidae*].

[OSBORN, H. F.] Additional Observations upon the Structure and Classification of the Mesozoic *Mammalia*. P. Ac. Philad. 1888, pp. 292-301.

This paper is supplemental to the preceding, and makes considerable amendments thereon. The chief amendments are as follows, viz.:—A reconsideration of the dentition of *Amphilestes*, *Amphitylus*, and *Phascolotherium*, in which it is shown that the latter probably had premolars. The identity of *Leptocladus* with *Peramus*; and probably that of *Peralestes* with *Spalacotherium*. It is further considered that *Peraspulax*, *Amblotherium*, *Achyrodon*, *Phascolestes*, *Stylodon*, *Stylacodon*, and *Kurtodon* are closely allied, and represent at most two or three generic types, thus leading to the abolition of the families *Kurtodontidae* and *Amblotheriidae*, and the close identity of forms referred above to the two suborders *Prodidelphia* and *Insectivora Primitiva*. *Amphilestes*, *Phascolotherium*, *Triconodon*, and probably *Amphitylus* have a triconodont, and all the others a tritubercular dentition.

— A review of Mr. Lydekker's Arrangement of the Mesozoic *Mammalia*. *Am. Nat.* xxii, pp. 232-235.

Criticizes the arrangement adopted in part of the British Museum Catalogue of Fossil Mammals [*Zool. Rec.* xxiv, *Mamm.* p. 10]. Concludes that the *Multituberculata* are not Diprodonts. Points out certain errors and misdeterminations.

RAMSAY, E. P. Notes on the Fauna of the Bellenden-ker Ranges (Queensland). P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, pp. 1295-1299.

The first instalment of a paper in which six Marsupials are described, of which two are new. [See *Phalangeridae* and *Dasyuridae*.]

STIRLING, E. C. A New Australian Mammal. *Nature*, xxxviii, pp. 588 & 589. Reprinted in *Zool.* (3) xii, pp. 424 & 425.

Describes a small mole-like Mammal from Australia. It is described as being burrowing, with a marsupium, but no epipubic bones. The teeth are compared to the figures of those of *Amphitherium*.

THOMAS, O. Catalogue of the *Marsupialia* and *Monotremata* in the Collection of the British Museum. London: 8vo, pp. xiv & 402, 28 pls.

"This volume contains the descriptions of 151 species of Marsupials, and 3 of *Monotremata*, in addition to 12 recognizable varieties of the former and 2 of the latter, making a total of 168 definable forms." Two new specific and two new generic terms are proposed, one of the latter being to replace a preoccupied name. Figures of the external form of several species recently described by the author are given, as well as those of the skulls, dentition, muzzles, feet, &c., of numerous types. [See *Phascolomyidae*, *Phalangeridae*, *Macropodidae*, *Peramelidae*, *Dasyuridae*, and *Didelphyidae*.]

ZIETZ, A. Ueber ein Neues Säugethier aus Australien. Zool. Anz. 1888, pp. 647 & 648.

Another notice of the new Australian Mammal recorded by Stirling (*suprà*).

I. DIPROTODONTIA.

a. PHASCOLOMVIDÆ.

Phascolomys mitchelli: this name adopted by O. THOMAS, Cat. Marsup. Monotrem. B. M. p. 213, to supersede *P. platyrhinus*.

b. NOTOTHERIIDÆ.

DE VIS, C. W. Note on the Genera *Zygomaturus* and *Nototherium*. P. R. Soc. Queensl. v, pp. 111-116, pl.

Discusses the reference of a humerus by Owen to *Nototherium*, and concludes that this is incorrect. The cranium described by Macleay as *Zygomaturus*, and identified by Owen with *Nototherium*, is regarded as distinct, and it is suggested that the humerus in question may be referable to that form. Figures are given of the premolars of *Nototherium*, and of an allied form termed *Owenia*; while a larger premolar of the upper jaw is figured and referred to *Zygomaturus*.

†*Nototherium dunense*, n. sp., C. W. DE VIS, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) ii, pp. 1065-1070, pl. xxxviii, Pleistocene, Queensland. Premolars figured by same, P. R. Soc. Queensl. v, plate facing p. 116.

†*Owenia grata*, n. g. & sp., C. W. DE VIS, P. R. Soc. Queensl. v, plate facing p. 116, Pleistocene, Queensland. [Preoccupied.—R. L.]

c. DIPROTODONTIDÆ.

DE VIS, C. W. On *Diprotodon minor*, Huxley. P. R. Soc. Queensl. v, pp. 38-44.

Considers that the upper premolars figured by Huxley, and referred by Owen to *Nototherium*, certainly belong to *Diprotodon*, and indicate a distinct form which is not the female of *D. australis*.

d. PHALANGERIDÆ.

MILNE-EDWARDS, A. Note sur une Espèce Nouvelle du Genre *Dactylopsila*. Centenaire Mém. Soc. Philom. 1888, pp. 173^a-177^a, pls. xv & xvi.

Describes a species of this genus from South New Guinea, characterized by the extreme elongation of the fourth digit of the manus (*vide infra*).

Phalangista johnstoni, n. sp., E. P. RAMSAY, P. L. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, pp. 1297 & 1298, Bellendenker Range, Queensland.

Dromicia lepida, n. sp., O. THOMAS, Cat. Marsup. Monotrem. B. M. p. 142, Tasmania.

Phalanger orientalis, n. var. *breviceps*, O. THOMAS, *t. c.* p. 204, New Britain and Solomon Is.

Dactylopsila palpator, n. sp., A. MILNE-EDWARDS, *op. cit.*, South New Guinea.

Petaurus breviceps, n. var. *papuanus*, THOMAS, *t. c.* p. 158, Papua.

Petauroides, n. n., THOMAS, *t. c.* p. 163, to replace *Petaurista*.

Pseudochirus occidentalis, n. sp., THOMAS, *t. c.* p. 174, Western Australia. *P. forbesi*, figured *t. c.* pl. i.

OWEN, R. Description of the Skull of an Extinct Carnivorous Mammal of the size of a Leopard (*Thylacopardus australis*, Ow.), from a recently-opened Cave near the 'Wellington Cave' Locality, New South Wales. P. R. Soc. xlv, p. 99.

Only the title given.

e. MACROPODIDÆ.

†*Triclis oscillans*, n. g. & sp., C. W. DE VIS, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, p. 8, pl. i, Pleistocene, New South Wales.

Dendrolagus fulvus, n. sp., C. W. DE VIS, "Brisbane Evening Observer," Queensland. Regarded by THOMAS, *Cat. Marsup. Monotrem.* B. M. p. 96 & 97, as probably a variety of *D. lumholtzi*.

Caloprymnus, n. g., O. THOMAS, *t. c.* p. 114. Type, *Bettongia campestris*.

II. POLYPROTODONTIA.

f. DASYURIDÆ.

Dasyurus gracilis, n. sp., E. P. RAMSAY, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, pp. 1296 & 1297, Bellenden-ker Range, Queensland.

Sminthopsis, n. n., O. THOMAS, *Ann. Mus. Genov.* (2) iv, p. 503 (1887), to replace *Podabrus*.

g. PERAMELIDÆ.

Peragale leucura, figured by O. THOMAS, *Cat. Marsup. Monotrem.* B. M. pl. ii.

h. DIDELPHYIDÆ.

OSBORN, H. F. Observations upon the Fœtal Membranes of the Opossum. P. Am. Ass. 1887, pp. 261 & 262 [abstract].

Describes a female with young *in utero* shortly before birth. The function of the yolk-sack placenta is inferred to be the transmission of the secretions of the utricular glands to the embryo, by means of the umbilical vessels. The function of the allantois is either respiratory, or for the absorption of the fluid secreted in the uterine cavity by the utricular glands.

Didelphys dimidiata: F. E. BEDDARD, P. Z. S. 1888, pp. 353-355,

describes and figures a sternal gland resembling that of *Myrmecobius* [Zool. Rec. xxiv, *Mamm.* p. 55].

Didelphys (Micoureus) lepida, n. sp., O. THOMAS, Ann. N. H. (6) i, p. 158, Peruvian Amazons. Figured, Cat. Marsup. Monotrem. B. M. pl. iii, fig. 1.

Didelphys (Peramys) scalops, n. sp., THOMAS, l. c., Brazil. Figured, t. c. pl. iii, fig. 2.

Didelphys (Peramys) iheringi, n. sp., THOMAS, op. cit. p. 159, Rio Grande do Sul. Figured, t. c. pl. iv, fig. 2.

Didelphys (Peramys) henseli, n. sp., THOMAS, l. c. *ibid.* Figured, t. c. pl. iv, fig. 1.

i. AMPHITHERIIDÆ.

(Employed in the sense noticed in Zool. Rec. xxiv, *Mamm.* p. 55.)

†*Amphitylus oweni*, n. sp., H. F. OSBORN, J. Ac. Philad. ix, p. 192, Lower Jurassic, England.

†*Dicrocynodon*, n. n., OSBORN, op. cit. p. 263. To replace *Diplocynodon*, Marsh [preoccupied].

INCERTÆ SEDIS.

MULTITUBERCULATA.

A note on this group given by E. D. COPE, Am. Nat. xxii, p. 12, with woodcut, suggesting their affinity with the *Monotremata*. [See also OSBORN, *suprà*, p. 59.]

11. MONOTREMATA.

See O. THOMAS, Catalogue of *Marsupialia* and *Monotremata* in the British Museum (*suprà*, p. 59). In this work one species of each of the three genera:† *Ornithorhynchus*, *Echidna*, and *Proechidna* is admitted, the last-named genus being only adopted with hesitation.

SEELEY, H. G. On the Nature and Limits of Reptilian Character in Mammalian Teeth. P. R. Soc. xlv, pp. 129-141.

In the course of this paper the author gives his reasons for regarding the horny oral plates of *Ornithorhynchus* as representing true teeth in course of degeneration.

a. ORNITHORHYNCHIDÆ.

Ornithorhynchus anatinus: a note on the manner of suckling, as observed in very young specimens, is given in Sci. Goss. 1887, p. 68. R. LENDENFELD, *suprà*, p. 58, has notes on its habits.

POULTON, E. B. The True Teeth and the Horny Plates of *Ornithorhynchus*. Q. J. Micr. Sci. xxix, pp. 9-48, pls. ii-iv.

Describes and figures the microscopic structure of the teeth and horny plates, and shows that they are totally distinct. Mivart's hypothesis of the dual origin of Mammals (*suprà*, p. 14) is discussed, and considered untenable; while Seeley's suggestion (*suprà*) that the horny plates are degenerate teeth is likewise disposed of. Cope's suggestion of the Monotrematous affinity of the *Multituberculata* is also noticed.

b. ECHIDNIDÆ.

MORTON, A. Notes on the Egg of the *Echidna setosa*. P. R. Soc. Tasm. 1887, p. 290, pl. xlv.

Describes and figures a broken egg and the contained embryo.

Proechidna bruijnii: skull figured by M. WEBER, Bijdr. Dierk. 1888, pt. v, pl. i; and an allied form described, having four in place of three digits (*vide supra*, p. 22).

INCERTÆ SEDIS.

Tricuspiodon, n. g., V. LEMOINE, C.R. cvi; p. 512, Lower Eocene, Rheims.

SEELEY, H. G. On Parts of the Skeleton of a Mammal from Triassic Rocks of Klipfontein, Fraserberg, S. Africa (*Theriodesmus phi[y]larchus*). Phil. Tr. 1888, pp. 141-155, pl. xxvi.

Fully describes and figures the pectoral limb on which this genus and species was founded [Zool. Rec. xxiv, *Mamm.* p. 36]. The carpus is considered to have three centralia, with a conjoint scaphoid and lunar. The specimen is regarded as indicating a generalized Mammal, with affinities to several orders, but which cannot be referred to any existing order. It is referred to the group or subclass which Cope terms *Bunotheria*, but not to any of the described orders. It is contrasted with *Tritylodon*, which is described as a Bunotheroid Rodent; while the present specimen is stated to indicate a Bunotheroid with affinities to the *Lemuroidea* and *Carnivora*.

A V E S.

BY

A. H. EVANS, M.A., F.Z.S.

DURING the year 1888 the steady increase of morphological investigation, which has characterized ornithology in common with other branches of Zoology for several years past, has at length reached a pitch far higher than any previous attempt had carried it. The magnificent work of FÜRBRINGER, published by the Society *Natura Artis Magistra* of Amsterdam, even if it prove not to make an epoch, at least marks a resting-place whence future enquiries will be carried on with renewed vigour, and must be regarded as unquestionably the most remarkable ornithological work of the past twelvemonth. Such details as our space will allow, and especially the systematic results arising from the author's long-continued labours, are given under his name, and it is greatly to be regretted that the abstract contributed by his friend and fellow-worker to 'Nature' (13th and 20th December, 1888), has not been reproduced in such a form as would have rendered it accessible to all English-reading Ornithologists; but it must be borne in mind that FÜRBRINGER'S treatment of the subject is by no means limited to the Class *Aves*, and that very valuable observations on other groups of Vertebrates, having an important bearing on General Morphology, are included in his two massive volumes.

Nor is this the only subject of importance incidental to the year: for of great interest, in a different direction, is the recent invasion of *Syrhaptcs*—more extensive than that of 1863—which has been duly chronicled in a large number of papers to be found under *Pteroclidæ*; but we yet await a full account of the movement from Dr. R. BLASIUS and Professor NEWTON.

Another excellent piece of work must not be omitted in this connection—that of PORTIS on the Fossil Birds of Italy (which, strictly speaking, belongs to a former year); while the Anatomical papers by BEDDARD, GADOW, LUCAS, the two PARKERS, and SHUFELDT—not forgetting FÜRBRINGER as above—are noteworthy.

Of the Catalogue of the Birds in the British Museum, two volumes have appeared, SCLATER treating of the *Oligomyodæ*, and SHARPE of the 1888. [VOL. XXV.]

Fringillide. E. BARTLETT has commenced a Monograph of the *Ploceide* and *Fringillide*; and MENZBIER is incorporating SEVERZOFF's notes in his 'Ornithologie du Turkestan,' of which the first part has been issued. Lastly, REICHENOW has given us a study of the Geographical Regions from an ornithological point of view, E. P. RAMSAY a Tabular List of Australian Birds, and E. NEWTON a list of those of the Mascarene Islands, including the Seychelles.

The following works have advanced a stage:—GIGLIOLI & MANZELLA (*Iconografia dell' Avifauna Italica*); GODMAN & SALVIN (*Biologia Centrali-Americana*); LORD LILFORD (*Coloured Figures of the Birds of the British Islands*); SHARPE & WYATT (*Monograph of the Family of Swallows*): whereas those of BULLER (*History of the Birds of New Zealand*), SHARPE (*Continuation of Gould's Birds of New Guinea*), and A. NEWTON (*Articles in the Encyclopædia Britannica*) have reached their conclusion.

In the periodical literature of the year CORY issues the final part of his *Birds of the West Indies*; PELZELN & LORENZ that of their *Types of the Ornithological Collection at Vienna*; HARGITT continues his *Notes on Woodpeckers*, and VIAN his *Monograph of the Ptilopædes, Sundval*; while C. W. DE VIS gives us a 'Glimpse of the Post-tertiary Avifauna of Queensland,' in a paper of considerable importance. Oology is represented by the articles of KUTTER, CAMPBELL, and NORTH, with two parts of SUNDMAN's 'Eggs of Finnish Birds.'

The attention of Explorers seems this year to have been fairly evenly divided between the different regions.

The chief works published during the past year, as far as they relate to GEOGRAPHICAL AREAS, &c., may be found under the names below; while reference should also be made to BARTLETT, BEDDARD, BENDIRE, BERLEPSCH, COUES, ELLIOT, FROUDE, HAMONVILLE, HARGITT, HARTING, LATASTE, MAREY, A. NEWTON, NORMAN, W. K. & T. J. PARKER, REICHENOW, RIDGWAY, SALVIN, SCLATER, SEEBOHM, SHARPE, SHARPE & WYATT, SHUFELDT, TEGETMEIER, and DE VIS.

PALEARCTIC REGION: Bianchi (Russia), A. Chapman (Spain), Chernelháza (Hungary), J. Cordeaux (Britain), De-Carlini (Italy), Dörries (Siberia), Giglioli & Manzella (Italy), Guillemard (Cyprus), J. H. Gurney, Jun., Harvie-Brown & Buckley, Irby, Lilford (Britain), Lovassy (Hungary), Mansel-Pleydell (Britain), Menzbier (Turkestan), Meyer & Helm (Germany), Middendorf (Russia), Nikolski (Central Asia), Olphe-Galliard (W. Europe), Picaglia (Italy), Pleske (Turkestan), Reid (Teneriffe), Salvadori (Italy), Sandor (Hungary), Saunders (Britain), Schiavuzzi (Adriatic), Seebohm (Liu-Kiu Is., Siberia, &c.), Simroth (Azores), Stejneger (Japan), Sundman (Finland), Sundstrom (Sweden), Taczanowski (Poland, Corea), Tristram (N. Pole), Tschusi (Austro-Hungary & Germany), Tschusi & Dalla Torre (Austro-Hungary), Winge (Denmark), Zarudnoi (Russia).

ETHIOPIAN: Bocage (St. Thomas I.), Büttikofer (Liberia, Congo,

S.W. Africa), Giglioli (Assab and Shoa), Hartlaub (Central Africa), Koenig (Tunis), Müller (Congo), E. Newton (Mascarene Is.), Salvadori (Shoa), Shelley (E. and Equat. Africa, *Bucerotidae* of Region), Sousa (St. Thomas I., Angola), Tristram (E. Africa).

INDIAN: Blasius (Paláwan), W. W. Cordeaux (Cashmere), Hume (India), Lister (Christmas I., Indian Ocean), Oates (Burma), Sharpe (Paláwan, Borneo, Perak), Steere (Phillippines), Trutat (China).

AUSTRALIAN: Broadbent (Australia), Buller (New Zealand), Campbell (Australia), Finsch (New Zealand and New Guinea), Gould [Sharpe] (New Guinea), North (Australia), Ogilvie-Grant (Pacific), E. P. Ramsay (Australia), Sharpe (Pacific), Stejneger (Pacific), Woodford (Pacific).

NEARCTIC: Beckham, Bendire, Brewster (U.S.), Chamberlain (Canada), Downes (Nova Scotia), Evermann, Goss, Merrill, Ridgway, W. E. D. Scott (U.S.), Turner (Labrador), Shufeldt (U.S.).

NEOTROPICAL: Berlepsch (S. and Central America), Brewster (Central America), Burmeister (S. America), Cory (West Indies), Godman & Salvin (Central America), Herrera (Mexico), Lawrence (Central America), Philippi (Chili), Ridgway (S. and Central America), Ridley (Fernando Noronha), Salvin (Central America), Sclater & Hudson (Argentine Republic), Withington (Argentine Republic), Zeledon (Costa Rica).

For extinct species see: Portis, De Vis.

For anatomical, morphological, physiological, and pathological papers, including those on flight, see: Allen, Beard, Beddard, Bellonci, Bignon, Bronn [Gadow], Buchet, Cazin, Cope & Kingsley, Corin & Beneden, Cornil & Toupet, Coues, Dalla Torre, Fürbringer, Galow, Gaupp, Gasch, Häcker, Jensen, Liebermann, Lucas, Mackay, Mall, Marcacci, Mazzarelli, Mehnert, Newberry, W. K. & T. J. Parker, Ramoñ y Cajal, Regalia, Saint-Remy, Sanfelice, Sangalli, Shufeldt, Stamati, Sutton, Trowbridge, Virchow, Walker.

THE GENERAL SUBJECT.

WITH TITLES OF SEPARATE WORKS AND OF THE MORE IMPORTANT PAPERS PUBLISHED IN PROCEEDINGS OF SOCIETIES, &c.

Report on the Migration of Birds in the Spring and Autumn of 1886.

By J. A. HARVIE-BROWN, J. CORDEAUX, R. M. BARRINGTON, A. G. MORE, & W. EAGLE CLARKE. Ninth Report. Edinburgh: 1888, 8vo, 175 pp. [*Cf.* Zool. Rec. xxiv, *Aves*, p. 3.]

Report of the Committee, consisting of Mr. THISELTON DYER (Secretary), PROFESSOR NEWTON, PROFESSOR FLOWER, Mr. CARRUTHERS, and Mr. SCLATER, appointed for the purpose of reporting on the present state of our knowledge of the Zoology and Botany of the West India Islands, and taking steps to investigate ascertained deficiencies in the Fauna and Flora. Rep. Brit. Ass. 1888, pp. 437-464 [28 pp. sep.]. [See SHARP, D.]

- XI. Jahresbericht (1886) des Ausschusses für Beobachtungsstationen der Vögel Deutschlands. J. f. O. 1888, pp. 313-571. [*Cf.* Zool. Rec xxiv, *Aves*, p. 3.]
- *Japanese Ornithology. Illustrated by a series of 130 hand-coloured engravings of the Birds and Foliage, by native Japanese artists. Tokio : 1887, 2 vols., fol.
- The birds are represented flying, sitting, fighting, eating, fishing, diving.
- *—, A series of 60 hand-coloured original drawings of Japanese Birds, on 12 plates, by native Japanese artists. Tokio : 1887, 4to.
- AITKEN, E. H. The Natural History of a Voyage from Liverpool to Bombay. J. Bomb. N. H. Soc. iii, pp. 238-244.
- A few notes on Birds are given.
- ALBARDA, H. Ornithologie van Nederland waarnemingen in 1886. Tijdschr. Nederl. Dierk. Ver. (2) ii, pp. 10-17.
- ALLEN, J. A. Visitors' Guide to the Collection of Birds in the American Museum of Natural History. New York : 1888, 8vo.
- , On the Structure of Birds in relation to Flight, with special reference to recent alleged discoveries in the Mechanism of the Wing. Tr. N. York Ac. Sci. vii, pp. 89-100. [*See* COUES, E., LUCAS, F. A., NEWBERRY, J. S., TROWBRIDGE, W. P., and *cf.* Zool. Rec. xxiv, *Aves*, p. 22, *sub nom.* NEWBERRY, J. S.]
- , [*See also* FAXON, W., *Tityra nigriceps*, n. sp. (*Cotingidae*), *Ammodramus marilimus peninsule*, *A. m. sennetti*, n. subspp. (*Fringillidae*), *Symphemia* (*Scolopacidae*).]
- ALTUM, E. Ueber Federkleider und Mauser mancher Vögel. J. f. O. 1888, pp. 109-111.
- APLIN, O. V. Ornithological Notes from the Norfolk Coast. Zool. 1888, pp. 131-135.
- ARÉVALO, J. [*See* *Syrrhaptes* (*Pteroclidæ*).]
- ATKINSON, E. D. [*See* *Demigretta* (*Ardeidae*).]
- BACKHOUSE, J. [JUN.] Notes on, and Additions to, the Avifauna of Upper Teesdale. Naturalist, 1888, pp. 79 & 80.
- BAILEY, V. Report on some of the Results of a Trip through Parts of Minnesota and Dakota. Ann. Rep. Dep. Agricult. [U.S.] 1887, pp. 426-454.
- Chiefly on damage done by "Blackbirds" (*Icteridae*) to corn crops, as far as Birds are concerned. [*See* FISHER, A. K.]
- BALDAMUS, E. [*See* HOFFMAN, A.]
- BARNES, H. E. Nesting in Western India. J. Bomb. N. H. Soc. iii, pp. 205-224, pl. [eggs, *see* *Elanus*, *Spilornis* (*Falconidae*).]
- , [*See also* *Hirundinidae*, *Cypselidae*.]

* An asterisk prefixed to a quotation indicates that the Recorder has not seen the journal or work referred to.

- BARRINGTON, R. M. [See *Muscicapa* (*Muscioapidae*), *Puffinus* (*Procellariidae*).]
- BARTLETT, E. A Monograph of the Weaver-Birds, *Ploceidae*, and Arboreal and Terrestrial Finches, *Fringillidae*. Pts. i & ii. Maidstone: 1888, sm. 4to, pagin. discontin., 12 pls., for which see the families.
- BASEDOW, H. v. Psychologische Bilder aus der Vogelwelt. MT. orn. Ver. Wien, 1888, pp. 4 & 5.
- . Beiträge zur Ornithologie Thüringens. *T. c.*, pp. 65 & 66.
- . [See also *Gallinago* (*Scolopacidae*).]
- BEARD, J. Morphological Studies. II.—The Development of the Peripheral Nervous System of Vertebrates. (Part i, *Elasmobranchii* and *Aves*.) *Q. J. Micr. Sci.* 1888, pp. 153–227, pls. xvi–xxi.
- Section ii treats of the chick of the common fowl.
- BECHER, E. F. Some Cold-Weather Notes from Guzerat. *J. Bomb. N. H. Soc.* iii, pp. 114–117.
- . Hot-Weather Notes in the Central Provinces. *T. c.* pp. 134–137.
- Both of these papers treat chiefly of Birds.
- BECKHAM, C. W. Birds of South-western Texas. *P. U. S. Nat. Mus.* 1887, pp. 633–696.
- A list of 283 species, with short notes. The writer's researches were made in Bexar, Bee, and Nueces Counties, and he considers the district to be a great meeting-point of eastern and western forms. He compares his list with those of Dresser, Sennett, N. C. Brown, and others.
- BECKWITH, W. E. Notes on Shropshire Birds. *Tr. Shropshire Soc.* xi [1888], pp. 223–238 & 387–402. [*Cf. Zool. Rec.* xxiv, *Aves*, p. 4.]
- BEDDARD, F. E. Notes on the Visceral Anatomy of Birds. No. II.—On the Respiratory Organs in certain Diving Birds. *P. Z. S.* 1888, pp. 252–258, 2 cuts. [*Cf. Zool. Rec.* xxii, *Aves*, p. 4.]
- On examining *Fratercula arctica*, *Eudiptula minor*, *Spheniscus demersus*, and *Rhamphastos ariel*, the author found that the oblique septum was covered for a considerable area with a layer of muscular fibres, a point which had been established by Filhol in the case of *Eudiptes*, and, to a less degree, by Huxley in that of the Duck. Comparing with these facts the structure of the viscera in the Crocodile, he deduces that "the entire fibrous expansion which arises from the vertebral column and extends over the anterior face of the stomach, liver, &c., in the Crocodile represents both the oblique septa and the omentum in the bird," (which are to be derived from it), and that "the oblique septum of Birds has been produced by a vertical fold of this fibrous expansion."
- . [See also *Striges*, *Ardeidae* (anat.).]

BELLONCI, J. Ueber die centrale Endigung des Nervus opticus bei den Vertebraten. Z. wiss. Zool. xlvii, pp. 1-46, pls. i-viii, 4 cuts. [*Aves*, pp. 16-18 (*Passer*, *Parus*, *Gallus*, *Columba*), pl. v, 1 cut.]

BELT, A. Birds of the Ealing District. Rep. Ealing Soc. 1887-88, pp. 12-18.

BENDIRE, C. E. Notes on a Collection of Birds' Nests and Eggs from Southern Arizona Territory. P. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1887, pp. 551-558.

There are several objects of interest, see especially *Psultriparus* (*Paridae*).

— [See also *Peucaea* (*Fringillidae*), *Polioptila* (*Sylviidae*), *Sphyrapicus* gen. (*Picidae*), *Glaucidium* (*Strigidae*).]

BENEDEN, A. V. [See CORIN, G.]

BENNETT, K. H. [See *Pachycephala* (*Laniidae*).]

BERLEPSCH, H. V. [See *Synallaxis coryi* (*Dendrocolaptidae*), *Myrmeciza boucardi* (*Formicariidae*), *Myiobius ridgwayi* (*Tyrannidae*), *Basileuterus godmani* (*Mniotiltidae*), n. spp., *Buarremon simplex*, n. sp., *Eucometis spodocephala pallida*, *E. s. stictothorax*, *E. cristata affinis*, n. subspp. (*Tanagridae*), *Campylorhynchus zonatus costaricensis* (*Troglodytidae*), *Icterus gularis yucatanensis* (*Icteridae*), *Certhia mexicana albescens* (*Certhiidae*), n. subspp., *Cyclorhis* (*Vireonidae*).]

BESTE, W. Ornithologisches aus der Cap-Colonie. Orn. 1888, pp. 667-670.

BIANCHI, V. Biologische Notizen über die im Sommer 1884 bei Uschaki (Gouvernement Nowgorod) beobachteten Vögel. Beitr. Russ. Reiches (3) iv, pp. 189-275.

A useful paper, giving dates not only of capture of specimens, but also of taking of nests, of eggs in various stages, of young in different plumages, &c., with full details. The notes are preceded by a description of the country, and are followed by a table showing each bird's status in the country.

BIGNON, FANNY. Recherches sur les rapports du système pneumatique de la tête des Oiseaux avec le système dépendant de l'appareil pulmonaire. C.R. Soc. Biol. 1888, pp. 357-360.

From the case of the Pelican the authoress draws the following conclusions, laying special stress on the last, while the first seems to be new: 1, That the cervico-cephalic sacs are to be found in that bird; 2, That the cranial cellules in connection with these sacs are highly developed; 3, That the pneumatic system communicates with the pulmonary, by means of the vertebral sacs.

— [See also *Psittaci*.]

BLASIUS, W. Die Vögel von Paláwan. Orn. 1888, pp. 301-323.

This paper is based on collections made by Herr and Frau Platen at Puerto-Princesa, and contains 130 species and subspecies, 8 of which are new to science, 6 of them being originally described in the

Braunschweigische Anzeiger of various dates. [See *Syrnium wiepkent* (*Striges*), *Prioniturus platenæ* (*Psittaci*), *Siphia ramsayi*, *S. platenæ* (*Muscicapidae*), *Hyloterpe plateni* (*Laniidae*), *Prionochilus plateni* (*Dicaeidae*), *Turnix haynaldi* (*Turnicidae*), n. spp., *Carpophaga aenea palawanensis*, n. subsp. (*Columbidae*).]

[BLASIUS, W.] Die Vögel von Gross-Sanghir (mit besonderer Berücksichtigung der in den Jahren 1886 und 1887 von Herrn. Dr. Platen und dessen Gemahlin bei Manganitu auf Gross-Sanghir angeführten ornitholog. Forschungen) nebst einem Anhang über die Vögel von Siao. *T. c.* pp. 527-646, pls. iii & iv.

A very full and elaborate paper, containing an account of the position and nature of the islands, of the various explorers and their discoveries, and of the separate species of Birds, the number of which is now raised to 71 for Great Sanghir and is 40 for Siao. Those which are peculiar or especially rare are naturally treated at greatest length, and several new species and subspecies are included, already described in the Braunschweigische Anzeiger. [See *Ninox macroptera* (*Striges*), *Zosterops nehrkorni* (*Meliphagidae*), pl., *Criniyer platenæ* (*Pycnonotidae*), pl., *Eudynamis mindanensis sanghirensis* (*Cuculidae*), *Chalcophaps indica sanghirensis* (*Columbidae*), n. spp. & subspp., *Macropygia* (*Columbidae*), *Herodias* (*Ardeidae*).]

BLIGH, S. [See *Hirundo* (*Hirundinidae*), *Motacilla* (*Motacillidae*).]

BOCAGE, J. v. BARBOZA DU. [Birds from St. Thomas I., W. Africa, sent by F. Newton (10 species.)] *J. Sci. Lisb.* xlvii [1888], pp. 148-150.

[See *Phaeospiza thomensis* (wrongly supposed to be) n. g. & sp. (*Fringillidae*).]

— Sur quelques Oiseaux de l'île St. Thomé. *Op. cit.* xlvi [1888], pp. 211-215.

An account of a fresh collection from F. Newton. 12 species are noticed, including *Cinnyris newtoni* and *Prinia molleri* [*cf. Zool. Rec.* xxiv, *Aves*, pp. 5, 50, & 57].

— [24 species of Birds from St. Thomas I., W. Africa, sent by F. Newton.] *T. c.* pp. 231 & 232.

[See *Scops scapulatus* (*Striges*), *Amblyospiza concolor* (*Ploceidae*), n. spp., *Columba arquatrix thomensis* (*Columbidae*), n. subsp.]

For former papers, *cf. Zool. Rec.* xxiv, *Aves*, p. 5.

BONJOUR, S. Note sur quelques variations observées dans le plumage d'oiseaux Européens. *Bull. Soc. Z. Fr.* 1888 [xiii], pp. 193-199.

20 species are considered.

°BÖRJESSON, G. O. Sällskapet småfoglarnas Vänner. Göteborg : 1888.

BOß, R. Aenderungen in Nestbau der Vögel in baumlosen Gegenden *Biol. Centralbl.* [1888] viii, p. 320.

BREWSTER, W. Notes on the Birds of Winchendon, Worcester County, Massachusetts. *Auk*, 1888, pp. 386-393.

A list of species is given, followed by good notes on the breeding, &c., of the rarer kinds.

[BREWSTER, W.] [See *Otophanes mcleodi*, n. g. & sp. (*Caprimulgida*), *Ardea bahamensis*, *A. virescens frazari* (*Ardeida*), *Hematopus frazari* (*Charadriida*), *Columba fasciata viosca* (*Columbida*), *Megascops aspersus*, *M. vinaceus*, *Glaucidium gnoma hoskinsi* (*Striges*), *Empidonax cineritius*, *Mitrephanes phæocercus tenuirostris* (*Tyrannida*), *Icterus wagleri castaneopectus* (*Icterida*), *Hæmophila mcleodi*, *H. cahooni* (*Fringillida*), *Troglodytes cahooni* (*Troglodytida*), *Dendrocæstiva sonorana*, n. spp. & subsp.; *Regulus* (*Sylviida*), *Cistothorus* (*Troglodytida*).]

BROADBENT, K. The Birds of the Chinohilla District [S. Queensland]. P. R. Soc. Queensl. ii [1885], pp. 117-126.

—, The Birds of Charleville. *Op. cit.* iii [1886], pp. 23-31.

—, Birds of the Central Part of Queensland. *Op. cit.* v [1888], pp. 14-31.

A list of about 200 species, with short notes.

BRONN, H. G. [See GADOW, H.]

BROOK, G. Note on the Epiblastic Origin of the Segmental Duct in Teleostean Fishes and in Birds. P. R. Soc. Edinb. xiv, pp. 368-370.

BRUSINA, S. Ornitološko bilježke za hrvatsku Faunu. Svežanj Prvi. Agram: 1888, 22 pp. [Soc. Hist. Nat. Croatica, iii, pp. 129(-150?).]

Syrnhaptes paradoxus, pp. 1-12, *Fratercula arctica*, pp. 12-21, *Alca torda*, pp. 21 & 22.

BRYANT, W. E. Unusual Nesting Sites. I, II. Bull. Cal. Ac. Sci. ii, pp. 451-454, and (series 2), i, pp. 7-10.

—, Birds and Eggs from the Farallon Islands. *T. c.* pp. 25-50.

This paper contains good notes on 81 species.

—, [See also *Oceanodroma leucor[?]hoa macrodactyla*, n. subsp. (*Procellariida*), *Coccothraustes* (*Fringillida*).]

BUCHET, G. Première note sur l'appareil tenseur de la membrane antérieure de l'aile des Oiseaux. C.R. Soc. Biol. 1888, pp. 328-332.

Pt. I. Du tenseur marginal en général. Pt. II. Action du tenseur marginal.

BUCKLEY, T. E. [See HARVIE-BROWN, J. A.]

BULL, H. G. [THE LATE]. Notes on the Birds of Herefordshire. Contributed by members of the Woolhope Club. London & Hereford: 1888, 8vo, xxxi & 274 pp., frontis.

A further addition to our works on the fauna of various counties. An appendix is given on the local names of the Birds.

BULLER, W. L. A History of the Birds of New Zealand. Ed. 2. Pts. III-XIII (concluding the work). London: 1888, 4to, pp. 73-250 (vol. i), pp. 251-359 (vol. ii), title-page, preface, general introduction, & appendix (lxxxiv pp.), pls. ix-1. [*Cf.* Zool. Rec. xxiv, *Aves*, p. 7.]

See *Puffinus bulleri*, n. sp., pl. (*Procellariida*), and for other plates the various families.

[BULLER, W. L.] A Classified List of Mr. S. W. Silver's Collection of New Zealand Birds (at the Manor House, Letcomb Regis), with short descriptive Notes. London: 1888, 8vo, 96 pp.

The Birds are contained in twelve cases, eight of which were exhibited at the Colonial and Indian Exhibition (1886). Figures are repeated of the restoration, skeleton, &c., of the Moa, accompanied by the nests and eggs of various species.

BURCKHARDT, R. Doppelanlage des Primitivstreifens bei einem Hühnerci. Arch. Anat. Phys. 1888 [Anat.] pp. 431 & 432, cut.

BUREAU, L. Excursions Ornithologiques en Algérie. C.R. Ass. Fr. Sci. 1888, p. 195.

Arrivals of Birds of passage on their way to the north.

— [See also *Syrrhaptes (Pteroclidæ)*.]

BURMEISTER, C. V. Relacion de un Viaje à la Gobernacion del Chubut. An. Mus. B. Aires, iii, pp. 175-252, map.

A list of Birds is given, pp. 241-250.

BUTLER, A. W. [See *Ammodramus sandwichensis brunnescens*, n. subsp. (*Fringillidæ*).]

BÜTTIKOFER, J. Zoological Researches in Liberia. A List of Birds, collected by the Author and Mr. F. X. Stampfli during their last sojourn in Liberia. Notes Leyd. Mus. x [1888], pp. 59-106, pl. v (map). [Cf. Zool. Rec. xxii, *Aves*, p. 6, and xxiii, *Aves*, p. 8.]

The Birds which form the subject of this article were collected at Schieffelinville, on the Junk; at Hilltown, on the Du Queah; and on the Farmington—the two latter being tributaries of the former—as well as along the lower coast of Liberia with its river-mouths. 25 species are added to the explorers' former lists, and Stampfli is still working on the Farmington. [See *Accipiter büttikoferi*, n. sp. (*Falconidæ*), *Cinnyris* sp. ? (*Nectariniidæ*), *Geocichla* (*Turdidæ*), *Nigrita* (*Ploceidæ*), *Megalæma* (*Capitonidæ*), *Agelastes* (*Phasianidæ*), *Heliornis* (*Heliornithidæ*).]

— On Birds from the Congo and South-Western Africa. *T. c.* pp. 209-244, pl. ix.

This paper contains an account of a collection made by P. J. van der Kellen, in 1881-87, on the Lower Congo, the Upper Cunene, the Okovango and Umbella rivers. It is little but a list of 132 species. [See *Neocichla kelleni*, n. sp., *Stiphornis* (*Timeliidæ*), *Plocepasser rufoscapulatus*, n. sp. (*Ploceidæ*).]

CABANIS, J. [See *Paradisea gulielmi*, *P. augustæ-victoriæ* (*Paradiseidæ*), *Querquedula antarctica* (*Anatidæ*), pl. n. spp.)]

CAMPBELL, A. J. Oology of Australian Birds. Vict. Nat. iv [1888], pp. 182-188. [Supplement, pt. iv.] [Cf. Zool. Rec. xxiv, *Aves*, p. 7.]

The eggs described are those of *Astur novæ-hollandiæ*, *Aleyone diemenensis*, *Cracticus leucopterus*, *Polytelis melanura*, *Platyercus zonarius*, *P. adelaidensis*, *Psephotus multicolor*, *Chalcophaps chrysochlora*, *Erythrau-*

chena humeralis, *Dromæus irroratus*, *Mycteria australis*, *Hypotaenidia brachypus*, *Branta jubata*, *Prion banksi*, *Sterna anglica*, *Gygis candida*. Many of them are said to be new to science.

[CAMPBELL, A. J.] Field Nat. Club of Victoria. Expedition to King Island. Nov. 1887. *Op. cit.* v [1888], pp. 129-164, map. [Birds, pp. 136-138.]

— Notes on Dr. E. P. Ramsay's "List of Australian Birds." *T. c.* pp. 78-85.

Several Birds are recorded, apparently omitted by Ramsay.

ČAPEK, W. Příspěvek ka posnání ptactva moravskeho. (Ein Beitrag zur Kenntniss der mährischen Vogelwelt.) *Casop. mus. olom.* (Zeitschr. d. Olmützer Museumsver.) iv [1887], p. 140.

CARTER, T. Notes from Western Australia. *Zool.* 1888, pp. 28-30 & 191-194.

CAZIN, M. La Structure et le mécanisme du gésier des Oiseaux. *Bull. Soc. Philom.* xii [1888], pp. 19-22.

The inequality in size of the two muscular masses of the gizzard is abnormal and does not affect the motion; while these masses being constantly asymmetrical with regard to their longitudinal axes, a process of crushing and trituration takes place in consequence.

CHAMBERLAIN, M. A Systematic Table of Canadian Birds. St. Johns, N.B.: 1888, 4to, 14 pp.

CHAPMAN, A. Winter Notes in Spain. *Ibis*, 1888, pp. 444-461.

An interesting account of ornithological exploration and wildfowling, in continuation of a former paper. [*Cf.* *Zool. Rec.* xxi, *Aves*, p. 9.]

CHAPMAN, F. M. Observations on the Nocturnal Migration of Birds. *Auk*, 1888, pp. 37-39.

An attempt to judge the time and height at which Birds fly, with a table of results. [*Cf.* *Zool. Rec.* xviii, *Aves*, p. 26.]

— A List of Birds observed at Gainesville, Florida. *T. c.* pp. 267-277.

— List of Additions to the North American Avifauna and of Eliminations and Changes in Nomenclature proposed since the Publication of the A. O. U. Check-List. *T. c.* pp. 393-402.

The Recorder finds that all the new species and subspecies here mentioned are inserted in the *Zool. Rec.* in past years, or will be added this year. *Passerina parellina indigotica*, n. subsp., and *P. sumichrasti*, n. sp. [*cf.* *Zool. Rec.* xxiv, *Aves*, p. 46], are, however, omitted.

CERNEL, J. Adatok honi madaraink népies elnevezéseisehez. *Termés Közlöny*, xx, pp. 303-309.

A very important and useful paper on the popular names of the Birds of Hungary.

CERNELHÁZA, S. C. v. Seltene Durchzügler und Wintergäste in Ungarn. *MT. orn. Ver.* Wien, 1888, pp. 8 & 9.

° — A honi madartan történetéből (Aus der Geschichte der einheimischen Ornithologie). *Közszeg és Vidéke*, vii [1887], Nos. 1 & 2.

[^oCHERNELHÁZA, S. C. v.] Adatok, Vas-, Sopron-, Pozsony- és Fehérmegye madárfaunájához (Beiträge zur Vogelfauna der Eisenburger-, Oedenburger-, Pressburger- und Weissenburger Comitates). Vadáslap. viii [1887], pp. 175-178.

^o —. A honi madártan történetéből. A madártan fejlődése a kir. magyar természettudományi társulat megalapításáig. (Aus der Geschichte der einheimischen Ornithologie. Die Entwicklung der Ornithologie bis zur Gründung des kön. ung. naturwissenschaftlichen Vereines). *Op. cit.* xix [1887], pp. 415-418 & 456-460.

CHRISTY, M. Bird's-Nesting and Bird Skinning: a complete description of the Nests and Eggs of Birds which breed in Britain. Second Edition. Revised and re written, with Directions for their Collection and Preservation; and a Chapter on Bird-Skinning, &c. London: 1888, 8vo, 138 pp., cuts.

The first edition was by E. Newman; this is entirely re-written.

CLIFTON, E. W. The Birds of Keiskama Hoek Division of King William's Town, Cape Colony. *Ornis*, 1888, pp. 147-154.

A mere list of 73 species, with a few remarks on popular names and frequency of occurrence.

CLODIUS, G. Mittheilung über eine Sammlung ausgestopfter Vögel. *Arch. Ver. Mecklenb.* xlii [1888], pp. 107-118.

Simply a list, which might be useful to those working at the distribution of Birds in Germany.

COLLETT, R. [See *Larus (Laridæ)*.]

COOKE, W. W. Report on Bird Migration in the Mississippi Valley in the years 1884-1885. Washington: 1888, 8vo, 313 pp., map. Edited and Revised by C. H. MERRIAM.

COPE, E. D., & KINGSLEY, J. S. The relative weight of the Brain to the Body in Birds. *Am. Nat.* 1888, pp. 537-539.

CORDEAUX, J. Ornithological Notes from North Lincolnshire. *Zool.* 1888, pp. 59-63.

—. Field Notes from North Lincolnshire in the spring of 1888. *T. c.* pp. 241-247.

—. Heligoland. *Naturalist*, 1888, pp. 1-12.

Almost entirely on Birds.

—. Notes from the Spurn in the spring of 1888. *T. c.* p. 202.

—. [See also *Syrnhaptes (Pteroclidæ)*.]

CORDEAUX, W. W. Notes on the Birds of Cashmere and the Dras District. *Ibis*, 1888, pp. 218-226.

A very interesting account of a trip, extending from the middle of April to July 8th, during which the writer met with above 60 species of Birds and procured the nests and eggs of many of them.

CORIN, G., & BENEDEN, A. VAN. Recherches sur la régulation de la température chez les Pigeons privés d'hémisphères cérébraux. *Arch. Biol.* pp. 265-276, 2 cuts.

CORNEVIN, C. Essai sur les moyens de connaître l'âge des Oiseaux de basse-cour. *J. de l'Anat. Phys.* xxiv, pp. 400-412, 2 cuts [claws]. [Also *Ann. Soc. Agric. Lyon* (6) i [1888], pp. 129-143.]

CORNIL, —, & TOUPET, —. Sur une maladie nouvelle des Canards (Choléra des Canards). *Bull. Soc. Acclim.* 1888, pp. 625-610.

CORY, C. B. The Birds of the West Indies, including the Bahama Islands, the Greater and the Lesser Antilles, excepting the Islands of Tobago and Trinidad. *Auk*, 1888, pp. 48-82 & 155-159.

The subject is now concluded, and an appendix is added to contain information which has accumulated during the progress of the work. [*Cf. Zool. Rec.* xxiv, *Aves*, p. 9.]

— [See also *Elainæ barbadensis*, *Myiarchus berlepschi*, n. spp. (*Tyrannidæ*), *Margarops montanus rufus*, n. subsp. (*Turdidæ*), *Falco* (*Falconidæ*).]

COUES, E. Notes on the Nomenclature of the Muscles of Volation in Birds' Wings. *Auk*, 1888, pp. 435-437.

Suggested by J. A. Allen's paper, "On the Structure," &c. (*q.v.*).

— [See also *Alaudidæ*, *Dendroica* (*Mniotiltidæ*), *Chordeiles popetue chapmani*, n. subsp. (*Caprimulgidæ*), *Rhynchea* (*Scolopacidæ*).]

DALLA-TORRE, K. W. v. Untersuchungen über den Mageninhalt verschiedener Vögel. *Biol. Centralbl.* [1888] viii, pp. 473-480.

On the contents of the stomachs of various Birds.

— Ornithologisches aus Tirol. *MT. orn. Ver. Wien*, 1888, pp. 103 & 107. [*Cf. Zool. Rec.* xxiv, *Aves*, p. 9.]

— [See also TSCHUSI ZU SCHMIDHOFFEN, V. v.]

DALY, D. D. [See *Collocalia* (*Cypselidæ*).]

DAVISON, W. Notes on Birds from Travancore and the Anamullai Hills. [A Letter]. *Ibis*, 1888, pp. 146-148.

DE-CARLINI, A. Vertebrati della Valtellina. *Atti Soc. Ital.* xxxi, pp. 17-90. [Birds, pp. 35-80.]

This work treats of the districts stretching from the Upper Engadine to Trent and Brescia. The author, who follows Salvadori's "Elenco" in the matters of nomenclature and classification, gives interesting information as to the range of species, their breeding, &c., e.g., *Acredula*, *Monticola*, *Passer*, *Ægiothus*.

DELAURIER, A. [AÎNÉ]. Note sur l'Ortalide Aracuan et quelques reproductions d'oiseaux exotiques. *Bull. Soc. Acclim.* 1888, pp. 1137-1145.

DESTRÉE, —. Sur la maladie du perroquet gris. *Bull. Soc. Belg. Micr.* xiv, pp. 159-162.

DE Vries, C. W. A Glimpse of the Post-tertiary Avifauna of Queensland. P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. iii [1888], pp. 1277-1292, pls. xxxiii-xxxvi.

[See *Dendrocygna validipennis*: *Nyroca robusta*, *N. australis*?, *Anas elapsa* (*Anatida*), *Porphyrio*? *reperta*, *Gallinula strenuipes*, *Fulica prior* (*Rallida*), *Plotus parvus* (*Plotida*), *Xenorhynchus nanus* (*Ciconiida*), *Dromaeus patricius* (*Casuariida*), n. spp.; *Otidida*, incert. gen.]

— [See also *Colluricincla sibila*, n. sp. (*Laniida*), *Goura* (*Columbida*).]

DIXON, C. Our Rarer Birds: being Studies in Ornithology and Oology. London: 1888, 8vo, 373 pp.

DOMBROWSKI, E. v. Beiträge zur Kenntniss der Vogelwelt des Neusiedlersees in Ungarn. MT. orn. Ver. Wien, 1888, pp. 173-175.

DÖRRIES, F. Die Vogelwelt von Ostibirien. J. f. O. 1888, pp. 58-97. Communicated by T. NOACK.

133 species are mentioned in this important paper, which treats of the Island of Ascold, near Vladivostock, the districts bordering the rivers Sidemi and Suifun, and middle and lower Ussuria. Details of all sorts of field work are given in abundance, as the result of the travels of the writer and his brother. [See *Emberiza* (*Fringillida*).]

DOWNES, A. Birds of Nova Scotia. P. N.-Scot. Inst. vii, pp. 142-178.

A list of 240 species, with notes on those which are resident.

DRESSER, H. E. [See *Lanius raddii*, n. sp. (*Laniida*).]

DRUMMOND-HAY, H. M. Additional Notes on the Report of the Ornithology of the East of Scotland, from Fife to Aberdeen inclusive (1885). Scot. Nat. 1888, pp. 345-350.

[See *Syrnhaptus* (*Pteroclidida*), and cf. Zool. Rec. xxiii, *Aves*, p. 13.]

— Notes on some Rare Perthshire Birds lately placed in the Museum. Tr. Perthsb. Soc. i, pp. 1-15.

— [See also *Saxicola* (*Sylviida*).]

DUCLOS, G. Note sur l'éducation des Perdreaux en vue du repeuplement des chasses. Bull. Soc. Acclim. 1888, pp. 343-346.

DUTCHER, W. Bird Notes from Long Island, N.Y. Auk, 1888, pp. 169-183. [Cf. Zool. Rec. xxiii, *Aves*, p. 13.]

6 species are new to the district, 3 of them to New York State, and 1 perhaps to America. [See *Larus* (*Larida*).]

ELLIOT, D. G. [See *Agyrtria alleni*, n. sp. (*Trochilida*), and *Parrida*.]

ELLISON, A. The Autumnal Migration of Birds in Ireland. Zool. 1888, pp. 16-19, cf. p. 67.

EVERMANN, B. W. Birds of Carroll County, Indiana. Auk, 1888, pp. 344-351.

FAXON, W., & ALLEN, J. A. Notes on the Summer Birds of Holderness, Bethlehem, and Franconia, N.H. *T. c.* pp. 149-155.

The Alleghanian avifauna meets the Canadian in the district, which constitutes the importance of this (mere) list.

FELDEN, H. W. [See *Vanellus (Charadriidae)*, *Pandion (Falconidae)*, *Sterna*, *Stercorarius (Laridae)*.]

FELKIN, R. W. [See SCHWEINFURTH, G.]

FINSCH, O. On the Birds of the Snares Islands, New Zealand. *Ibis*, 1888, pp. 307-309.

[See *Sphenæacus (Timeliidae)*, *Myiomoira (Sylviidae)*.]

— . Samoafahrten. Reisen in Kaiser Wilhelms-Land und Englisch-Neu-Guinea in den Jahren 1884 u. 1885, an bord des deutschen Dampfers "Samoa." Leipzig : 1888, 8vo, 390 pp., 85 illustr., 6 maps. Atlas, in 4to.

Notices of Birds are to be found throughout.

FISHER, A. K. Food of Hawks and Owls. Ann. Rep. Dep. Agricult. [U.S.], 1887, pp. 402-422.

— . Experiments in Poisoning. *T. c.* pp. 422-426.

— . Notes on the Depredations of Blackbirds and Gophers in Northern Iowa and Southern Minnesota, in the Fall of 1887. *T. c.* pp. 454-456.

FISHER, W. H. [See *Loxia (Fringillidae)*, *Dendragapus (Tetraonidae)*.]

FITCH, E. A. [See *Ardea (Ardeidae)*.]

— , & CHRISTY, M. A Visit to an Essex Gullery, with notes on the Birds frequenting the marshes round Tollesbury. *Ess. Nat.* 1888, pp. 193-198.

FITZGERALD, R. D. [JUNR.] [See *Sphecotheres (Oriolidae)*, *Campophaga (Campophagidae)*.]

FRENCH, C. Notes on the Zoology of Lake Albatutya District. *Vict. Nat.* v [1888], pp. 35-42.

Several notices of Birds are included.

FROUDE, W. On the Soaring of Birds. *P. R. Soc. Edinb.* 1887-88, pp. 256-258.

The author states there must be an upward current of air, probably produced, in certain cases, by the alternating heights of the rising and falling wave.

FÜRBRINGER, M. Untersuchungen zur Morphologie und Systematik der Vögel, zugleich ein Beitrag zur Anatomie der Stütz- und Bewegungsorgane. Amsterdam : 1888, 2 vols., fol., xlix & 1751 pp., 30 pls. (Bijdragen tot de Dierkunde, Af. xv, 1 & 2). [Cf. GADOW, H., *infra*.]

The general character of this important work has been indicated in our opening paragraph. It consists of two parts; the first, which is

Special, contains 837 pages, and is devoted to a minute description of the bones, nerves, and muscles of the Bird's shoulder-girdle—the result of the examination of many hundreds of specimens of all kinds. In the second and more General part, the author remarks that the study of the morphology of *Aves* well repays the labour, not because the Class exhibits any great or fundamental variety, but because in it several organic systems reach a height not elsewhere attained—small groups of Birds often presenting much differentiation of organs, and thereby rendering it possible to judge of the significance of the respective differences. The origin and development of particular structures, the formation of joints, the nature of sesamoid bodies, the connection of muscles with the nervous system, their variability, and the shifting of the limbs along the vertebral column are discussed from a very general point of view; and this last (the retrogression of the limbs) is shewn to have reached its highest degree in Birds, and especially in large Birds. The same consideration applies, as might be expected, to the muscles which move the limbs, and the *Neubildung* (an untranslatable word in this sense) is attempted to be explained. Passing to more particular topics, the author remarks that small Birds show more primitive and simpler conditions of structure than their larger allies. The first Birds were probably smaller than *Archæopteryx*, and the study of the smaller members within given groups promises to throw the most light on their phylogeny. In the second part of the second volume the taxonomic value of the various characters of all the organic systems is criticized, and a selection of 48 of them, not, of course, of equal value, as presented by the 90 families into which the class is divided, is tabulated. The result shows that those offered by the bill, feet, and oil-gland are comparatively worthless, while pterylosis is never to be neglected. Then follows a disquisition on oology, after which osteological characters are considered, especially in regard to the discovery of a unit for measurement, on the existence of which the author's labour seems to throw doubt. The anterior portion of the sternum is shewn to be noteworthy; but more important still is the maxillo-palatal structure, though Huxley's taxonomy based on this [*cf.* Zool. Rec. iii, pp. 46–49] seems to be artificial, as the numerous exceptions, ascertained by later researches, go to prove. In some cases the hyoid bones afford good characters. The extent of the coraco-scapular angle depends inversely on the development of the humeral muscles, as is shewn in a tabular form. The difficulty of determining the homologies of the constituents of the pelvis is then considered, but with unsatisfactory results, though the subject is evidently one of promise. Here there is no space for more than allusion to the chapters treating of Palæontology and Geographical Distribution; but a peculiarly important feature of this work is to be found in the two plates giving lateral views of the supposed ancestral tree of the Class, and three others representing as many sections through this ideal tree at different epochs. The Classification adopted as the result of all this unparalleled labour is shewn in the following scheme, reduced to the minimum of detail; and cannot but compare favourably with other plans that it has been the duty of the Recorder of *Aves* to set forth from time to time:—

I. Sub-classis SAURURÆ. Ordo ARCHORNITHES.

Sub-ordo *Archæopterygiformes*. Gens *Archæopteryges*.

II. Sub-classis ORNITHURÆ.

Ordo.	Sub-ordo.	Gens.
STRUTHIONITHES.	<i>Struthioniformes</i> .	<i>Struthiones</i> .
RHEORNITHES.	<i>Rheiformes</i> .	<i>Rheæ</i> .
HIPPALECTRYOR- NITHES.	<i>Casuariiformes</i> .	<i>Casuarii</i> = <i>Dromæus</i> + <i>Cusu-</i> <i>arius</i> + <i>Dromornis</i> .
	Intermed. S.-O. <i>Æpyornithiformes</i> .	<i>Æpyornithes</i> .
	Intermed. S.-O. <i>Palamedeiformes</i> .	<i>Palamedeæ</i> .
PELARGORNITHES.	<i>Anseriformes</i> .	<i>Gastornithes</i> , <i>Anseres</i> s. <i>Lam-</i> <i>mellirotres</i> .
	<i>Podicipitiformes</i> .	<i>Enaliornithes</i> , <i>Hesperornithes</i> <i>Colymbo-Podicipites</i> .
	<i>Ciconiiformes</i> .	<i>Phenicopteri</i> , <i>Pelargo-</i> <i>Herodii</i> , <i>Accipitres</i> , <i>Ste-</i> <i>ganopodes</i> .
	Intermed. S.-O. <i>Procellariiformes</i> .	<i>Procellariæ</i> s. <i>Tubinares</i> .
	Intermed. S.-O. <i>Aptenodytiformes</i> .	<i>Aptenodytes</i> s. <i>Impennes</i> .
	Intermed. S.-O. <i>Ichthyornithiformes</i> .	<i>Ichthyornithes</i> .
CHARADRIORNITHES.	<i>Charadriiformes</i> .	<i>Laro-Limicola</i> , <i>Parra</i> , <i>Otides</i> <i>Eurypyga</i> , incl. <i>Rhinochetus</i> , <i>Aptornis</i> : <i>Grues</i> = <i>Grus</i> + <i>Psophia</i> + <i>Cariama</i> .
	Intermed. S.-O. <i>Ralliformes</i> .	<i>Fulicariæ</i> = <i>Heliornis</i> + <i>Rallidæ</i> : <i>Hemipodii</i> = <i>Mesites</i> + <i>Hemipodiidæ</i> .
ALECTORORNITHES.	<i>Apterygiformes</i> .	<i>Apteryges</i> = <i>Apteryx</i> + <i>Dinornis</i> .
	<i>Crypturiformes</i> .	<i>Crypturi</i> .
	<i>Galliformes</i> .	<i>Galli</i> = <i>Gallidæ</i> + <i>Opistho-</i> <i>comidæ</i> .
	Intermed. S.-O. <i>Columbiformes</i> .	<i>Pterocletes</i> . <i>Columbæ</i> .
	Intermed. S.-O. <i>Psittaciformes</i> .	<i>Psittaci</i> .
CORACORNITHES.	<i>Coccygiformes</i> .	<i>Coccyges</i> = <i>Musophagidæ</i> + <i>Cuculidæ</i> .
		Intermed. Gens <i>Galbulæ</i> , incl. <i>Bucconidæ</i> .
	<i>Pico-Passeriformes</i> .	<i>Pico-Passeres</i> { <i>Pici</i> . <i>Passeres</i> . <i>Macrochires</i> . <i>Colii</i> .
	Intermed. Gens <i>Trogones</i> .	
	<i>Halcyoniformes</i> .	<i>Halcyones</i> , <i>Bucerotes</i> incl. <i>Upupa-Meropes</i> .
	Intermed. Gens <i>Todi</i> .	
	<i>Coraciiformes</i> .	<i>Coraciæ</i> , <i>Caprimulgi</i> , <i>Striges</i> .

GADEAU DE KERVILLE, H. De la Coloration asymétrique des yeux chez certains Pigeons métis. Bull. Soc. Rouen, 1888, pp. 261-264.

The writer's object is to show that the difference of pigmentation in the eyes is often due to cross-breeding.

[GADEAU DE KERVILLE, H.] [See also *Striges*.]

GADOW, H. The Morphology of Birds. *Nature*, xxxix, Nos. 998 & 999, pp. 150-152 & 177-181 [13 and 20 Dec., 1888].

An admirable extract of FÜRBRINGER'S great work (*suprà*, p. 14), concisely setting forth its author's researches and their results, to which we have been greatly indebted for the brief notice already given of it. So far as we are aware, it is the only attempt yet made to make known more generally the enormous extent and the particular bearing of his laborious investigations. Its republication in a more accessible form is a thing greatly to be desired.

— Remarks [1] on the Numbers and [2] on the Phylogenetic Development of the Remiges of Birds. *P. Z. S.* 1888, pp. 655-667.

Part I. contains a comprehensive examination of the number and size of the primaries, with tables of the results, which are given separately for Wallace's groups (A, B, C, D) of *Passeres*. The author finds evidence of the gradual reduction in number of the functional quills, but considers it of little value for classification. In Part II he discusses Wray's discovery that one or two rows of greater under wing-coverts were originally situated on the dorsal side of the wing, and its application to the cases of the *Ratitæ* and *Spheniscidæ*; he also refers to Fürbringer's explanations of the number of scale-like feathers on the wing in the latter family, though disagreeing with that writer's views; and, finally, states his own ideas on phylogenetic development, which lead to the conclusion that Fürbringer is right in considering the *Ratitæ* to be descendants of Birds with the power of flight, and that, on anatomical grounds, the *Spheniscidæ* should not be separated from the *Carinate*.

— [BRONN, H. G.]. Klassen und Ordnungen des Thierreichs, wissenschaftlich dargestellt in Wort und Bild. Fortgesetzt von Dr. HANS GADOW in Cambridge. Sechster Band, IV. Abtheilung. Vögel: *Aves* (Gehirnnerven [contd.], Der Kopftheil des sympathischen Nervensystems, Rückenmarksnerven, Das Sehorgan oder Auge, Das Geruchsorgan, Das Gehörorgan, Diffuse Sinnesorgane, Integument oder System der äusseren Haut. 18, 19, 20, 21, 22 Lieferung, pp. 367, 368, & 385-512, pls. xli-xlvi [Structur des Gehirns; Gehirn; Kopf- und Rückenmarksnerven; Schulternerven - Geflecht; Das Auge; Nase, Ohr und diffuse Sinnesorgane], 6 cuts.

GAUPP, E. Anatomische Untersuchungen über die Nervenversorgung der Mund- und Nasenhöhlendrüsen der Wirbelthiere. *Morph. JB.* xiv, pp. 436-489, pl. xix. [Birds, pp. 471-481.]

GASCI, F. R. Beiträge zur Vergleichenden Anatomie des Herzens der Vögel und Reptilien. *Arch. f. Nat.* 1888, pp. 119-152, pls. xi & xii.

The author treats of the heart in the cases of *Natatores*, *Grallatores*, *Gallinacei*, *Columbinae*, *Scansores*, *Passeres*, *Raptatores*, *Cursores*; pl. xi refers to *Cygnus musicus* and *Ciconia alba*.

GERRARD, J. The Birds of the Stonyhurst District. [Reprinted from the "Stonyhurst Magazine," July, 1888.]

A useful local list, with map of neighbourhood (10 miles radius).

GIGLIOLI, E. H. Note intorno agli Animali Vertebrati raccolti dal Conte Augusto Boutourline e dal Dr. Leopoldo Traversi ad Assab e nello Scioa negli anni 1884-1887. Ann. Mus. Genov. xxvi, pp. 5-73.

This paper, of which the Birds occupy pp. 27-65, records a few species observed in Assab by both collectors, as above, and many by Traversi alone, in Shoa. The total number is about 119; an addition of 22 to Salvadori's list [cf. Zool. Rec. xxi, *Aves*, p. 28], of which 5 are new to Shoa. *Polioptila isabellina* and *Bradyornis traversi*, at first supposed to be new, = *P. tristriata* and *Lioptilus chocolatinus* respectively.

— & MANZELLA, A. Iconografia dell' Avifauna Italica, ovvero tavolo illustrati le specie di uccelli che trovansi in Italia con brevi descrizioni e note. Prato (Toscana): 1888, pts. xxxviii-xliii, pagin. discount. [Cf. Zool. Rec. xxiv, *Aves*, p. 12.]

The species figured are *Coccyzus erythrophthalmus*, *C. americanus*, *Culamodus schænobanus*, *Cisticola cursitans*, *Loxia curvirostra* (pt. xxxviii), *Cerchneis naumanni*, *Coccytes glandarius*, *Turdus swainsoni*, *Dromolaea leucopyga*, *Emberiza leucocephala* (pt. xxxix); *Cerchneis vespertinus*, *Glaucidium passerinum*, *Pœcile borealis*, *Turdus pallasi*, *Loxia pityopsittacus* (pt. xl); *Circus swainsoni*, *Acredula rosea*, *A. caudata*, *Pœcile lugubris*, *Fringilla montifringilla* (pt. xli); *Cypselus melba*, *C. pallidus*, *Chelidon cashmiriensis*, *Cotile rupestris*, *C. obsoleta* (pt. xlii); *Æsalon regulus*, *Circus cyaneus*, *C. cineraceus*, *Calcarius nivalis*, *Montifringilla nivalis* (pt. xliii).

GODMAN, F. D., & SALVIN, O. Biologia Centrali-Americana; or, Contributions to the Knowledge of the Fauna and Flora of Mexico and Central America. London: 1888, 4to, Zoology, pt. lxxii; *Aves*, vol. ii, pp. 1-40, pl. xxxvi. [Cf. Zool. Rec. xxiv, *Aves*, p. 12.]

This part contains the families *Oxyrhamphidae*—genus *Oxyrhamphus*; *Tyrannidae*—genera *Copurus*, *Platyrrhynchus*, *Rhynchocyclus*, *Todirostrum*, *Oncostoma*, *Lophotriccus*, *Orchilus*, *Colopterus*, *Leptotriccus*, *Pogonotriccus*, *Serphophaga*, *Mionectes*, *Leptopogon*, *Myiopagis* [n. g., q.v.], *Capsiempis*, *Ornithion*, *Tyrannulus*, *Tyranniscus*, *Elainea*, *Sublegatus*, *Legatus*, *Myiozetetes*. Figures are given of *Tyrannulus semiflavus*, *Leptotriccus superciliaris*, *Elainea arenarum*. [For remarks on the *Tyrannidae*, see the family.]

GODRY, É. Élevages de 1887 à la Faisanderie de Galmanche (près Caen). Bull. Soc. Acclim. 1888, pp. 49-57.

GOERING, A. Ein Ausflug auf dem Paraná. Monat. Schutze Vogelw. 1888, pp. 228-231 & 290-293, pl. iv.

GORMLEY, M. H. [See *Cypseloides* (*Cypselidae*).]

Goss, N. S. Additions to the Catalogue of Kansas Birds. Tr. Kansas Ac. x, pp. 28-31 & 77-80.

[Goss, N. S.] New and Rare Birds found breeding on the San Pedro Martir Isle [Gulf of California]. *Auk*, 1888, pp. 240-244.

[See *Sula gossi*, *S. brewsteri*, n. spp. (*Sulidae*).]

— [See also *Pelecanus* (*Pelecanidae*), *Gymnostinops* (*Icteridae*).]

GOULD, J. [THE LATE]. The Birds of New Guinea and the adjacent Papuan Islands, including any new species that may be discovered in Australia. Pts. xxiv & xxv (concluding the work). London: 1888, fol., with title-pages, preface, introduction, table of contents, &c. [*Cf.* *Zool. Rec.* xxiv, *Aves*, p. 13.]

The letterpress is by R. B. SHARPE. The species figured are *Lophorhina minor*, *Podargus ocellatus*, *Tanysiptera microrhyncha*, *Charmosyna stella*, *Lorius flavo-palliatu*s, *Microdynamis parva*, *Lycocorax obiensis*, *Ephthianura crocea*, *Donacicola humsteini*, *Melidectes emilii*, *Geocichla schistacea*, *Gymnocrex plumbeiventris*, *Elurædus melanocephalus* (pt. xxiv); *Harpyopsis novæ-guinæ*, *Baza gurneyi*, *Lorius tibialis*, *Nesocentor milo*, *Rhectes aruensis*, *Ianthanas albigularis*, *Carpophaga subflavescens*, *C. van-wyckii*, *Piezorhynchus axillaris*, *P. medius* (pt. xxv).

GREENE, W. T. Parrots in Captivity. Vol. iv. Pts. 29 & 30. London: 1888, 8vo. [*Cf.* *Zool. Rec.* xxiv, *Aves*, p. 13.]

GRIEVE, S. [See *Alca* (*Alcidae*).]

GRUNDTVIG, F. L. Meddelelser om Fuglene ved Shiocton i Bovina Outagamie Co., Wisconsin. 1881-83. Vid. Medd. 1887, pp. 305-396, map.

On the occurrence, times of arrival, &c., of 183 species.

GUILLEMARD, F. H. H. Ornithological Notes of a Tour in Cyprus in 1887. With a Preface by Lord Lilford. *Ibis*, 1888, pp. 94-124, pl. ii.

The writer visited most parts of the island, of which he gives a good description. The chief novelty obtained was the *Parus cypristes* [*cf.* *Zool. Rec.* xxiv, *Aves*, p. 51]; of this a figure is given.

GUNN, T. E. Ornithological Notes from Norfolk and Suffolk. *Zool.* 1888, pp. 281-289.

GURNEY, J. H. [See BLIGH, S.; *Scops* (*Striges*), *Polioætus* (*Falconidae*).]

GURNEY, J. H. [JUN.]. On the occasional Assumption of the Male Plumage by Female Birds. *Ibis*, 1888, pp. 226-230.

A summary of our knowledge of the subject.

— Notes on the Isles of Scilly and the Manx Shearwaters (*Puffinus anglorum*). *Tr. Norw. Soc.* iv, pp. 447-454, cut.

— Ornithological Notes from Norfolk. *Zool.* 1888, pp. 81-86.

[See *Serinus* (*Fringillidae*).]

— Ornithological Notes from St. Leonards. *T. c.* pp. 332 & 333.

GYNGELL, W. [See *Anser* (*Anatidae*).]

- HÄCKER, V. Untersuchungen über die Zeichnung der Vogelfedern. Zool. Jahrb. iii, pp. 309-316, pl. viii. [*Cf.* Zool. Rec. xxiii, *Aves*, p. 21.]
- HAMILTON, A. A List of the Native Birds of the Petane District, Hawke's Bay, with Notes and Observations. Tr. N. Z. Inst. 1885 [xviii], pp. 123-128.
- HAMONVILLE, D' [BARON]. [*See Alca (Alcidae)*, pl.]
- HANF, B. Vogelleben auf dem Furtteiche und in seiner Umgebung in Jahre 1887. MT. Ver. Steierm. 1887, pp. 101-116. [*Cf.* Zool. Rec. xxiv, *Aves*, p. 14.]
- HARDY, F. P. [*See Alca (Alcidae)*.]
- HARGITT, E. [*See Pycidae*.]
- HARTING, J. E. Wild-Fowl Decoys in Essex. Ess. Nat. 1888, pp. 159-169, 3 cuts, map.
- . [*See also Columbidae, Syrnhaptcs (Pteroclidæ) Rhynchotus (Tinamidæ)*.]
- HARTLAUB, G. Aus den Ornithologischen Tagebüchern Dr. Emin Pascha's. J. f. O. 1888, pp. 1-4.
[*See Amblyospiza (Ploceidæ)*, and *cf.* Zool. Rec. xxiv, *Aves*, p. 52.]
- * — . Vögel. Aus Neumayer's Anleit. z. wiss. Beobachtung. auf Reisen. 2 Aufl. Berlin: 1888.
- . [*See also SCHWEINFURTH, G.*]
- HARVIE-BROWN, J. A., & BUCKLEY, T. E. A Vertebrate Fauna of the Outer Hebrides. Edinburgh: 1888, 8vo, xciii & 279 pp., frontisp., 6 pls. (1 cold.), 6 maps (1 cold.), 4 cuts.
- This book is uniform with the fauna of Sutherland, &c., published in 1887 [*cf.* Zool. Rec. xxiv, *Aves*, p. 15], and continues the series relating to Scotch districts. Pp. 14-169 treat of Birds, and give interesting accounts of the various species and their breeding. Six appendices complete the work.
- HELM, F. [*See MEYER, A. B.*]
- HERRERA, A. L. Apuntes de Ornitología. La Migración en el Valle de México. Nat. Mex. (2) i, pp. 165-189.
- The second part is a list of the Birds of the above district, entitled "Apuntes para el Catálogo de las *Aves* inmigrantes y sedentarias del Valle de México," pp. 174-189. About 207 spp.
- HODEK, E. Aus Niederösterreich. Zwischen der Ybbs und Donau. MT. orn. Ver. Wien, 1888, pp. 82-84 & 96-100.
- HOFFMAN, A., & BALDAMUS, E. [List of Coburg Birds.] Erste Bericht Thier u. Pflanzenschutz-Vereins Coburg, 1888, Appendix.
- HOMYER, A. V. Ornithologische Studien und Mittheilungen aus dem Jahre 1886. Zeitschr. f. Orn. u. prak. Geflug. zu Stettin xi [1887] pp. 133-136 & 149-153. [*See also Syrnhaptcs (Pteroclidæ)*.]

HOPKINS, C. L. [See *Cathartes (Cathartidae)*.]

HUBBARD, ROSE. Ornamental Waterfowl: a practical Manual on the acclimatization of the Swimming Birds, with description of a hundred and thirty species. London & Walsall: 1888, 16mo, ix & 209 pp.

HUDSON, W. H. [See SCLATER, P. L.]

HUME, A. O. The Birds of Manipur, Assam, Sylhet, and Cachar. Str. Feath. xi, pp. i-v & 1-353.

When this paper was begun, in 1881, the first of these states formed the eastern boundary of our Asian Empire. The author wished, therefore, to compare its avifauna with that of the extreme western point—Sindh—which he had already worked out. The species found in Manipur only are distinguished by different type, but reference is also made to those occurring in British Burma, as well as in the other provinces mentioned in the title. Notes are added by J. R. CRIPPS, who was employed as a collector in the district.

HUNT, H. W. The Coloration of Birds' Eggs. Vict. Nat. iv [1888], pp. 189-195.

HURST, E. [See *Cucumantis (Cuculidae)*.]

IRBY, L. H. British Birds: Key List. London: 1888, 8vo, 58 pp.

This useful work contains a concise description of each species which may fairly be considered British, though several American land-birds are omitted. The nomenclature and arrangement of the B. O. U. List has been followed in the main, while the status of each Bird is indicated by letters in brackets.

ISTVÁNTOL, C. Madártani megfigyelések Pozsony vidékén 1885-ben. Verh. Ver. Presburg, 1884-86, pp. 41-66.

Apparently identical with the part of the "Jahresbericht des Comité's für Beob. in Oest.-Ungarn" referring to Presburg.

JACKSON, F. J. [See SHELLEY, G. E.]

JEFFRIES, J. A. Note on the Epidermal System of Birds. P. Bost. Soc. xxiii, pp. 358-360.

An answer to E. G. Gardiner (Arch. mikr. Anat. xxiv, p. 289).

— [See also *Trochilus violajugulum*, n. sp. (*Trochilidae*).]

JENNINGS, A. H. List of Birds observed at New Providence, Bahama Islands, March-June, 1887. J. Hopk. Univ. Circ. vii, 63, p. 39.

JENSEN, O. S. Undersøgelser over Sædlegemerne hos Pattedyr, Fugle og Amphibier. Forh. Selsk. Chr. 1887, No. 11, 59 pp., 3 pls.

On the spermatozoa of Mammals, Birds, and Amphibians.

JOUY, P. L. [See *Phalacrocorax (Phalacrocoracidae)*.]

KADICH, H. v. Corrections of Errors in "Hundert Tage im Hinterlande." [Cf. Zool. Rec. xxiv, *Aves*, p. 16.] MT. orn. Ver. Wien, 1888, pp. 18 & 19.

* —. Wald-Fahrten, Wild-Wald- und Waidmannsbilder aus Oesterreichs Bergen. Neudamm: 1888, 8vo, 123 pp.

Apparently contains notes on Birds.

- *KALBERMETTEN, L. Sumpfleben in Ungarn, Bosnien, und Slavonien. N. Illustr. (Wiener) Zeit. xv [1887], pp. 356-357, pl.
- KARLSBERGER, R. O. Vulgärnamen der Vögel Oberösterreichs. MT. orn. Ver. Wien, 1888, pp. 27 & 28, 54, 66 & 67.
- *KÁSPAR, P. R. K. Ornithologie moravské (Zur Ornithologie Mährens). Casop. Mus. Olom. (Zeitschr. d. Olmützer Mus.-Ver.) iv [1887], p. 89.
- KELLER, F. C. Der Zug der Vögel. JB. Mus. Kärnt. xix [1888], pp. 121-138.
- KEMPEN, C. VAN. Sur une Série de Mammifères et d'Oiseaux d'Europe présentant des anomalies ou des variétés de coloration. Bull. Soc. Z. Fr. 1888 [xiii], pp. 103-108.
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- KINGSLEY, J. S. [See COPE, E. D.]
- KIRK, T. W. Notes on the Birds of New Zealand. Ibis, 1888, pp. 42-46.
The bird here recorded as *Lobivanellus personatus* should be *L. lobatus*; cf. *t. c.* p. 283.
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- KNAUTHE, K. Die Vögel des Zobten. J. f. O. 1888, pp. 9-38.
A list of 114 species from the hill-country of central Silesia, which contains nothing of great importance. [See *Buteo (Falconidae)*.]
- KOCH, A. Eine westliche Tour dem Pelikan (*Pelecanus erythrorhynchus*) zu lieb. MT. orn. Ver. Wien, 1888, pp. 93-96.
A trip for general ornithological purposes, and for a sight of the [American] Pelican in especial.
— Zwei Monate in West Florida. *T. c.* pp. 1-4, 25 & 26.
- KOENIG, A. Avifauna von Tunis. J. f. O. 1888, pp. 121-298.
Pp. 121-139 contain an account of the author's journey and of the country traversed, together with a preliminary sketch of the characteristic Birds of the country and a comparative list of the species found in Tunis and Algiers. Then follows the special part, which is replete with information of every description, the species being again compared with those of Algeria. Details are given of nests and eggs, measurements and coloration of specimens, range, status, &c. [See especially *Alamon margarite*, n. sp., pl. (*Alaudidae*), *Lanius rufus*, pl., *Telephonus (Laniidae)*, *Phenicopterus (Phenicopteridae)*.]
- KOENIKE, F. Ein Tausendfuss im Huhnerei. Abh. Ver. Brem. x [1888], p. 294.
- KOLLER, H. Naamlijst van in Nederland in den natuurstaat waargenomen Vogels. Bijdr. Dierk. (Fees-nummer) 1888, No. 4, 80 pp.
- KOLTHOFF, G. [See *Lagopus bonasioides* (new hybrid), pl. (*Tetraonidae*).]

KUTTER, F. Ueber die wissenschaftliche Bedeutung der Oologie. Ber. Ver. Cassel, 1886-88, pp. 67-85.

LATASTE, F. [See *Striges* (food).]

LAWRENCE, G. N. [See *Catharus berlepschi* (*Turdidae*), *Troglodytes tobagensis* (*Troglodytidae*), n. spp.]

LEGG, W. V. [See *Acanthornis* (*Sylviidae*).]

LE MESSURIER, A. Game, Shore, and Water Birds of India. Calcutta & London: 1888, 8vo, xvi & 153 pp., 121 illustr.

This is the third edition of a book which was originally privately printed in India (1874).

LEVERKÜHN, P. Zweite vorläufige Mittheilung die Entenkojen betreffend. MT. orn. Ver. Wien, 1888, pp. 149 & 150.

—. Welche Vögel nennt der Koran? Z. ges. Orn. 1887, pp. 413-424.

—. [See also *Syrnhaptēs* (*Pteroclidæ*).]

LIEBE, K. T. Ornithologische Skizzen. xiv. Unsere Uferregenpfeifer (*Ægialitis minor*, *Æ. hiaticula*). Monat. Schutze Vogelw. 1888, pp. 59-68 & 91-93, pls. ii & iii. [Cf. Zool. Rec. xxiv, *Aves*, p. 17.]

LIEDERMANN, L. Embryochemische Untersuchungen. I. Weniger bekannte Bestandtheile des Hühnereies. Fett der Hühnereier. Ueber Nuclein. II. Stoffwechsel des bebrütenden Eies bis zur völligen Entwicklung des Hühnchens. III. Arbeiten zur speciellen chemie des Embryonalleibes. Math. Nat. Ber. Ung. 1887-88, pp. 224-295.

LILFORD, [LORD]. Notes on the Ornithology of Northamptonshire and Neighbourhood. Zool. 1888, pp. 456-466. [Cf. Zool. Rec. xxiv, *Aves*, p. 18.]

[See *Syrnhaptēs* (*Pteroclidæ*).]

—. Notes on the Birds of Northamptonshire. J. Northampt. Soc. v [1888], pp. 41-53 & 85-93. [Cf. Zool. Rec., as above.]

—. Coloured Figures of the Birds of the British Islands. London: 1888, 8vo, pts. vi-ix.

Containing *Parus palustris*, *P. œruleus*, *Motacilla sulphurea* (2 pls.), *M. flava*, *M. raii*, *Ampelis garrulus*, *Passer domesticus*, *Emberiza melanocephala*, *E. citrinella*, *E. cirrus*, *E. rustica* (pt. vi), *Turdus merula*, *Accentor collaris*, *Linota cannabina*, *Pastor roseus*, *Picus major*, *Upupa epops*, *Nycticorax griseus*, *Botaurus stellaris*, *Tetrao tetrix*, *Scolopax rusticula*, *Puffinus griseus*, *Procellaria bulweri* (pt. vii), *Sitta cœsia*, *Motacilla alba*, *M. lugubris*, *Lanius excubitor*, *Fringilla caelebs*, *Pyrrhula vulgaris*, *Alcedo ispida*, *Ardea cinerea*, *Anas boschas*, *A. crecca*, *Cucubis rufa*, *Puffinus major* (pt. viii), *Daulius luscinia*, *Acrocephalus aquaticus*, *Locustella navia*, *Anthus pratensis*, *Oriolus galbula*, *Passer montanus*, *Picus major*, *Merops apiaster*, *Perdix cinerea*, *Lagopus mutus* (3 pls.). The second plate of *Picus major* shews six heads of the bird, to illustrate the progress of change in coloration, in both sexes.

LINDNER, F. [See *Tringa* (*Scolopacidae*).]

LINK, J. A. Die Vögel der Hassberge und deren Umgebung. Ein Beitrag zur Vogelfauna Frankens. Ber. naturf. Ges. Bamberg, xiv, pp. 1-33.

181 species.

LISTER, J. J. On the Natural History of Christmas Island, in the Indian Ocean. P. Z. S. 1888, pp. 512-531, pls. xxvi (map) & xxvii.

This paper, which gives an account of a ten days' visit in H.M.S. 'Egeria,' consists of an introduction, a description of the physical features of the island, its geological history, vegetation, mammals, birds [pp. 517-529], reptiles and crustaceans. It is very important, as showing the line of demarcation between the Indo-Malay and Austro-Malay subregions; the land-birds having a decided affinity to those of the latter. [See *Zosterops natalis* (*Meliphagidae*), *Collocalia natalis* (*Cypselidae*), *Chalcoophaps natalis* (*Columbidae*), *Urospizias natalis* (*Falconidae*), *Ninox natalis* (*Strigidae*), n. spp.]

LITTLEBOY, J. E. [THE LATE]. Notes on Birds observed in Hertfordshire in 1887, and on the Birds frequenting the Tring Reservoirs. Tr. Hertf. Soc. 1888, pp. 76-88. [Cf. Zool. Rec. xxiv, *Aves*, p. 18.]

LLAVE, P. DE LA. [See *Tetrao marmorata*, *T. cristata*, *T. guttata* (*Tetraonidae*), n. spp.]

LLOYD, W. What Birds indicate Proximity to Water, and at what Distance? Auk, 1888, p. 119. [Communicated by C. H. MERRIAM.]

LORENZ, L. V. [See PELZELN, A. V.]

LORENZ, T. [See *Phasianus persicus talischensis*, *P. colchicus septentrionalis* (*Phasianidae*), n. spp.]

LOVASSY, A. Adalékok magyarország ornithológiájához. (Beiträge zur Ornithologie Ungarns.) Math. term. köz. xxii [1888], No. 5, pp. 213-240.

———. Adalékok Gümörmegye madár faunájának ismeretéhez. (Beiträge zur Kenntniss der Vogelfauna des Gomorer Comitatus.) T. c. No. 6, pp. 243-268.

LUCAS, F. A. Notes on the Osteology of the Thrushes, *Miminae*, and Wrens. P. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1888, pp. 173-180, pl. xxxvii, 3 cuts.

The author's object was to ascertain whether the *Miminae* should be referred to the family *Troglodytidae*—where they are found in recent American works—or whether they come nearer to the *Turdidae*. The characters on which he chiefly relies are the measurements and shape of the *pars plana*, the maxillo-palatines, the costal process, and the coracoid. On comparison, he finds that the lacrymal is of little taxonomic value, nor is the form of the *vomer* sufficiently constant to aid in the decision: this is also the case with the *pelvis* and the *ilia*. The conclusions drawn are: (1) that, osteologically speaking, the *Miminae* have as much right to constitute a separate family as the Thrushes or Wrens, though it is doubtful whether the characters are of sufficient value to allow us to establish such a family; (2) that they certainly should not be included in the *Troglodytidae*.

———. Abnormalities in the Ribs of Birds. Auk, 1888, pp. 329 & 330.

[LUCAS, F. A.] The Bird Rocks of the Gulf of St. Lawrence in 1887. *T. c.* pp. 129-135.

Notices a great decrease in the Gannets, Murres, and Razorbills.

— The Flight of Birds. *Science*, xi [1888], pp. 58 & 59. [See ALLEN, J. A., COUES, E., NEWBERRY, J. S., TROWBRIDGE, W. P.; and *cf.* *Zool. Rec.* xxiv, *Aves*, p. 22, *sub nom.* NEWBERRY, J. S.]

◊— The Home of the Great Auk. *Pop. Sci. Monthly*, Aug. 1888, pp. 456-464.

— [See also *Alca (Alcidæ)*.]

MCLWRAITH, K. C. [See *Protonotaria (Mniotiltidæ)*.]

MACKAY, J. Y. The Development of the Branchial Arterial Arches in Birds, with special reference to the origin of the Subclavians and Carotids. *Phil. Trans.* [1888], clxxix (B), pp. 111-139, pls. xxii-xxv, 7 cuts.

The author's intention is to shew that Rathke's views as to the development of the above parts are not applicable to Birds, as far as concerns the origin of the carotid and subclavian arteries. He thinks that writer was misled by confining his studies too closely to Mammals and Reptiles, and that perhaps, even in the case of Chelonian and Crocodilian Reptiles, the present theories will be found inadequate. His division of the subject is into : (1) Anatomy of the Larger Arteries in Birds ; (2) Scheme of Development according to Rathko ; (3) Development of the Subclavian and Carotid Arteries, with description of Observations and summary of the Embryology of the same in the Bird ; (4) Comparative Anatomy of these arteries, with a detailed description of each in different *Vertebrata*, and a Summary.

MACPHERSON, H. A. Notes on the Birds of Cumberland. *Zool.* 1888, pp. 328-331.

Additional information. For former work, *cf.* *Zool. Rec.* xxiii, *Aves*, p. 24. [See *Saxicola (Sylviidæ)*.]

— [See also *Serinus (Fringillidæ)*, *Puffinus (Procellariidæ)*.]

—, & A. H. On the Birds of the Isle of Eigg. *Zool.* 1888, pp. 412-419.

The authors add several species to W. Evans' list [*cf.* *Zool. Rec.* xxii, *Aves*, p. 9], while they reject 5.

MAGAUD D'AUBUSSON, L. [See *Ampelis (Ampelidæ)*, and *Laridæ*.]

MALL, F. P. The First Branchial Cleft of the Chick. *J. Hopk. Univ. Circ.* vii, 63, p. 38.

— Development of the Eustachian Tube, Middle Ear, Tympanic Membrane, and Meatus of the Chick. *Stud. Biol. Lab. J. Hopkins Univ.* iv [1888], pp. 185-192, pls. xviii & xix.

- MANN, T. J. *Modern Falconry.* *Ess. Nat.* 1888, pp. 209-217.
- MANSEL-PLEYDELL, J. C. *The Birds of Dorsetshire ; a Contribution to the Natural History of the County.* London and Dorchester : 1888, 8vo, xvi & 179 pp., 10 cuts and frontisp.
- A useful county list, containing many notes of interest, *e.g.*, on the Swannery at Abbotsbury, the Chough, the Dartford Warbler, the Harriers, &c. The bird recorded as *Puffinus obscurus* should be *P. griseus* ; see R. B. SHARPE, *Nature*, xxxviii [1888], p. 125, and J. C. MANSEL-PLEYDELL, *Zool.* 1888, p. 143.
- . Decoys and Swan Marks. *P. Dorset Field Club*, viii, pp. 1-8.
- MANZELLA, A. [See GIGLIOLI, E. H.]
- MARCACCI, A. De quelques anomalies obtenues dans les œufs de poule en les soumettant au mouvement. *Arch. Ital. Biol.* ix, p. 58.
- MAREY, E. J. Valeurs relatives des deux composantes de la force déployée dans le coup d'aile de Poiseau, déduites de la direction et de l'insertion des fibres du muscle "grand pectoral." *C.R.* cvii [1888], pp. 549-551.
- MARTIN, H. *The Protection of Native Birds.* *Tr. N. Z. Inst.* 1885 [xviii], pp. 112-117.
- MARTIN, L. A madárepülés általános elmélete. (*Allgemeine Theorie des Vogelfluges.*) *Kolozsvári Orvos-term. társ. Értes.* pp. 211-216.
- MATHEW, M. A. *Additions to the List of Somersetshire Birds.* *Zool.* 1888, pp. 219-221. [See also SMITH, CECIL.]
- MAZZARELLI, G. F. Su di alcune gravi anomalie anatomofisiologiche, riscontratesi in un piccione domestico. *Boll. Soc. Nat. Napoli*, 1888, pp. 20-24.
- MEHNERT, E. Untersuchungen über das os pelvis der Vögel. *SB. Ges. Dorp.* viii [1887], pp. 212 & 213.
- MENZBIER, M. A. *Ornithologie du Turkestan et des pays adjacents.* (Partie N. O. de la Mongolie, steppes Kirghiz, contrée Aralo-Caspienne, partie supérieure du bassin d'Oxus, Pamir.) Pt. I. Moscow : 1888, sm. fol., viii & 112 pp. ; with Atlas, pt. i, containing pls. iii, vi, vii, & x. [*Paridae* and *Falconide.*]
- The title-page bears at the head the name of N. A. SEVERZOFF, from whose notes the greater part of this work was drawn.
- MENZBIER, M. *Œuvres posthumes de Mr. le Dr. N. A. Severtzow.* II. Études sur les variations d'âge des Aquilins paléarctiques et leur valeur taxonomique (continued). *N. Mém. Soc. Nat. Mosc.*, xv [1888], p. 141-198. [*Cf.* *Zool. Rec.* xxii, *Aves*, p. 21.]
- 1, *Aquila chrysaetos* ; 2, *A. nobilis* ; 3, *A. fulva*, *A. f. canadensis*, *A. f. kamtschatica*, Sev., *A. f. japonica*, Sev., *A. f. atlantica*, Sev., *A. f. homeyeri*, Sev., *A. f. regalis*, *A. f. barthélemyi* ; 4, *A. daphnea*. A table of measurements of the separate parts is added.

MERRIAM, C. H. Annual Report of the Department of Agriculture [U.S.], for the year 1887. Report of the Ornithologist and Mammalogist. Washington: 1888, 8vo, pp. 399-456, 1 pl., cut [not Birds].

Including (1) statement of work done ; (2) special reports [for which see FISHER, A. K.].

— . [See also *Euethia*, *Spizella* (*Fringillidæ*).]

MERRILL, J. C. Notes on the Birds of Fort Klamath, Oregon. Auk, 1888, pp. 139-146, 251-262, & 357-366, with [important] remarks by W. BREWSTER. [Cf. Zool. Rec. xvi, *Aves*, p. 19.]

Admirable field-notes on the Birds and their breeding, most of the specimens obtained being from the immediate neighbourhood of the fort [4250 ft.], where there are several very large marshes. [See *Aethya* (*Anatidæ*), *Bartramia* (*Scolopacidæ*).]

MEYER, A. B. [See *Syrnhaptes* (*Pteroclidæ*).]

— , & HELM, F. III. Jahresbericht (1887) der ornithologischen Beobachtungstationen im Königreich Sachsen, nebst einem Anhang über das Vorkommen des Steppenuhns in Europa im Jahre 1888. Abh. u. Ber. Mus. Dresden, 1888-89. No. 1, iv & 124 pp. [Cf. Zool. Rec. xxiv, *Aves*, p. 21.] Also in Z. ges. Orn. 1887, pp. 194-412.

MIDDENDORFF, E. v. II. Ornithologischer Jahresbericht (1886) aus den Russischen Ostsee-Provinzen. Orn. 1888, pp. 273-300. [Cf. Zool. Rec. xxiv, *Aves*, p. 21.]

MILLER, G. S. [JUNR.]. [See *Poecetes gramineus affinis*, n. subsp. (*Fringillidæ*).]

MITCHELL, F. S. [See *Vanellus* (*Charadriidæ*).]

MONTLEZUN, A. DE. [See *Anatidæ*.]

MÜLLER, A. Zur Ornithologie des unteren Congo-Gebietes. Z. ges. Orn. 1887, pp. 425-434.

76 species are given as occurring in the above locality, of which 10 or 12 appear to be new to it. The collection concerned was made at Landana, just north of the Congo.

MÜTZEL, — . [A double feather of a Parrot.] J. f. O. 1888, p. 100.

NANCARROW, R. H. [See *Acanthiza* (*Sylviidæ*).]

NELSON, E. W. Report upon Natural History Collections made in Alaska between the years 1877 and 1881. Edited [Revised and brought up to date] by HENRY W. HENSHAW. [Being No. III of Arctic Series of Publications issued in connection with the Signal Service, U.S. Army.] Washington: 1887, 4to, 337 pp., 21 pls. [Birds, pp. 21-226, pls. i-xii.]

This important work consists of a narrative of Nelson's explorations; followed by a description of the fauna, in four parts, of which Birds constitute the first; while a partial bibliography is appended. Interesting notes, some of great length, are given on many species; as, for instance,

the various Geese, Sandpipers, Grouse, and Gulls: in fact, the district appears to be a paradise for Water-Birds of all sorts. Eskimo names are added in most cases. [For the plates see the families: also see *Falco* (*Falconidae*), *Budytes* (*Motacillidae*), and *cf.* Zool. Rec. xx & xxi, pp. 11 & 23.]

NELSON, T. H. Ornithological Notes from Redcar. Zool. 1888, pp. 135-138.

NEWBERRY, J. S. The Flight of Birds. Science, xi [1888], pp. 9 & 10. [*Cf.* Zool. Rec. xxiv, *Aves*, p. 22, and see ALLEN, J. A., COUES, E., LUCAS, F. A., TROWBRIDGE, W. P.]

NEWMAN, E. [See CHRISTY, M.]

NEWTON, A. Encycl. Brit. ed. 9. Vol. xxiii: Artt. †Tanager [*Tunagride*], †Tapaculo [*Pteroptochidae*, fig. of *P. albicollis*], Teal [*Anatidae*], Tern [*Sternidae*], †Thrush [*Turdidae*], †Tinamou [*Crypturi*, fig. of *Rhynchotus rufescens*], Titmouse [*Paridae*], †Tody [*Todidae*, fig. of *T. viridis*], †Toucan [*Rhamphastidae*], †Touraco [*Musophagidae*, fig. of *T. albicristatus*], Tree-creeper [*Certhiidae*], †Trogon [*Trogonidae*], Tropic-bird [*Phaethontidae*], †Trumpeter [*Psophiidae*, fig. of *P. leucoptera*], †Turkey [*Phasianidae*], Turnstone [*Charadriidae*]. Vol. xxiv: Artt. †Vulture [*Sarcorhamphidae* = *Cathartidae*, auctt., and *Vulturidae*, fig. of *Gypagus papa*], Wagtail [*Motacillidae*], †Warbler [*Sylviidae* and *Mniotiltidae*], Waxwing [*Ampelidae*], Weaver-bird [*Ploceidae*], Wheatear [*Sylviidae*], Whitethroat [*Sylviidae*], Wigeon [*Anatidae*], Woodcock [*Scolopacidae*], †Woodpecker [*Picidae*, fig. of *Melanerpes formicivorus*], Wren [*Troglodytidae*], Wryneck [*Picidae*], †Zosterops [*Zosteropidae*]. Those marked † are important. [*Cf.* Zool. Rec. xxiv, *Aves*, p. 22.]

— . [See also *Syrnhaptes* (*Pteroclididae*).]

NEWTON, A. & E. [See *Zosterops* (*Meliphagidae*).]

NEWTON, E. Address to the Norfolk and Norwich Naturalists' Society. Tr. Norw. Soc. iv, pp. 537-547.

Treating of the extermination of the rarer species of Birds and of the Birds of the Mascarene Islands, including the Seychelles, of which the first complete list published is appended (pp. 548-554). 54 are peculiar to the group, while 17 are extinct. [See *Gallinula* (*Rallidae*).]

NIKOLSKI, A. M. O faunye pozvonotschnike jivotnikhe dna balkhachskoi kotlovini. Trudui St. Petersburg Nat. xix [1888], pp. 59-188.

[*Aves*, pp. 96-150; 226 spp.] On the fauna of vertebrate animals in the Balkash Valleys (Central Asia).

NOACK, T. [See DÖRRIES, F.]

NORMAN, G. C. [See *Coccytes* (*Cuculidae*).]

NORTH, A. J. Notes on the Nidification of certain Australian Birds. P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. ii, pp. 985-988.

Platyercus barnardi, *Psephotus hæmatogaster*, *Trichoglossus chlorolepidotus*, *Xenorhynchus australis*.

[NORTH, A. J.] Notes on the Nests and Eggs of certain Australian Birds. *Op. cit.* iii [1888], pp. 146-149. [*Cf.* Zool. Rec. xxiv, *Aves*, p. 23.]

Eopsaltria capito, *Sticteptera annulosa*, *Ælurædus maculosus*, *Phaps histrionica*.

—. A List of the Birds found in the County of Cumberland, New South Wales. *T. c.* pp. 1773-1780.

—. [See also *Rhipidura* (*Muscicapidæ*), *Malurus* (*Timeliidæ*), *Alcyone* (*Alcedinidæ*).]

OATES, E. W. On the Birds of Bhamo, Upper Burmah. *Ibis*, 1888, pp. 70-73, pl. i.

The writer has compared the specimens found by the Rangoon Museum collector with Count Salvadori's list of those met with by L. Fea. He only discusses those new to that list—34 species. [See *Acridotheres*, pl. (*Sturnidæ*).]

OGILVIE-GRANT, W. R. Second List of the Birds collected by Mr. C. M. Woodford in the Solomon Archipelago. *P. Z. S.* 1888, pp. 185-204, pl. x. [*Cf.* Zool. Rec. xxiv, *Aves*, p. 23.]

This second consignment contains examples of 66 species, from Aola and Rovatu (Guadalcanar) and Rubiana, obtained between April and July, 1887. A list of native names is given by the collector, while, besides further specimens of rare Birds, five forms are new to science. [See *Nasiterna aola* (*Psittaci*), *Myzomela sharpii* (*Meliphagidæ*), *Phlogænas solomonensis* (*Columbidæ*), *Ardeiralla woodfordi*, *Nycticorax mandibularis* (*Ardeidæ*), n. spp.]

—. [See also *Carpophaga everetti*, n. sp., *Treron* (*Columbidæ*), *Ruticilla* (*Sylviidæ*).]

OLPHE-GALLIARD, L. Contributions à la Faune Ornithologique de l'Europe Occidentale. 1888, 8vo. Pt. xxiii, 66 pp. [*Tenuirostres insessorum* (*Oriolidæ*), *Tenuirostres ambulatorum* (*Upupidæ*, *Tichodromadidæ*), *Tenuirostres scansorum* (*Certhiidæ*, *Sittidæ*)] ; Bordeaux & Berlin. Pt. xxiv [*Scansores scansorum* (*Picidæ*), *Scansores insessorum* (*Cuculidæ*)], pt. xxv [*Syndactyli* (*Alcedinidæ*, *Meropidæ*, *Coraciidæ*)], pts. iii & iv [*Fuligulina*, *Anatina*] ; Lyon & Berlin : 96, 24, 109, 107 pp. respectively. [*Cf.* Zool. Rec. xxiv, *Aves*, p. 23.]

Two figures of heads of *Somateria mollissima* and *S. dresseri* are reproduced from "Water Birds of N. America."

—. Errata to Translation of Severzoff's "Faune des Vertébrés du Turkestan. Les Oiseaux. [*Cf.* Zool. Rec. xxiv, *Aves*, p. 23.] Beilage zu Z. ges. Orn. 1887, Heft. iii & iv, 7 pp.

PALACKÝ, J. Die Vogelwelt Europas. *MT. orn. Ver.* Wien, 1888, pp. 127-129.

PALMER, E. G. W. Note on Sympathy and Foster-Parentage among Birds. *P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W.* iii [1888], pp. 740 & 741.

PALMER, W. [See SMITH, H. M.]

PARKER, T. J. On an "Index Collection" for small Zoological Museums, in the Form of a Genealogical Tree of the Animal Kingdom. *Tr. N. Z. Inst.* 1885, [xviii], pp. 73-78.

— [See also *Notornis (Rallide)*, *Apteryx (Apterygide)*.]

PARKER, W. K. On the Structure and Development of the Wing in the Common Fowl. *Phil. Trans.* [1888], clxxix (B), pp. 385-398, pls. lxii-lxv. [Received under the title of "Morphology of Birds."]

The author has worked out the structure of the carpus in the chick of seven days and older, finding that the "radiale" and "ulnare" show evidence of being compound structures, probably containing within themselves remnants of an "intermedium" and a "centrale." He has figured various stages in the development of the three elements of the distal row of carpal elements, and has traced them up to their final vestigial rudiments in the co-ossified "carpo metacarpus" of the adult, verifying the results by comparison with other Birds. He has next traced the development of the three metacarpal bones, with their changes. Here he finds "certain small cartilaginous elements," which leave their traces in the full-grown wing. Lastly, he has observed afresh the small distal phalanges in the Fowl and other Birds, and the rudimentary nails or claws of the second and third digits; and has added a short revision of the structure of the wing in the *Ratite*.

— On the Secondary Carpals, Metacarpals, and Digital Rays in the Wings of existing Carinate Birds. *P. R. Soc.* xliii, pp. 322-325.

— On Remnants or Vestiges of Amphibian and Reptilian Structures found in the Skull of Birds, both *Carinatae* and *Ratite*. *T. c.* pp. 397-402.

— On the Vertebral Chain of Birds. *T. c.* pp. 465-482.

— On the presence of Claws in the Wings of the *Ratite*. *Ibis*, 1888, pp. 124-128, 4 cuts.

On the discovery of a small claw on the third digit of the wing in *Rhea* and *Struthio*, with comparison of the manus of *Casuarus*, *Dromæus*, and *Apteryx*—tending to shew the archaic condition of that part.

— Note on Long-Faced Birds. *T. c.* p. 217.

Long-faced Wading Birds may be old forms, and long-faced Humming-Birds new.

PATCHOSKI, I. O faunye i florye okrestnostei g. Vladimira-Volinskago. [On the fauna and flora of the neighbourhood of Vladimir-Volynski.] *Zapiski Kiev.* pp. 299-380. [Birds, pp. 307-311.]

PEEK, H. A Collection of British Birds at Rousdon. London: 1888, sm. 4to, 27 pp., 6 pls.

PELZELN, A. v., & LORENZ, L. v. Typen der ornithologischen Sammlung des k. k. naturhistorischen Hofmuseums. (iv Theil—Conclusion.) *Ann. Hofmuseum Wien*, iii, pp. 37-62.

PERKINS, H. J. Seven Months up the Puruni River [Demerara]. *Timehri*, ii, pp. 314-338.

A few notes on Birds are given.

PHILIPPI, R. A. Ornithologie der Wüste Atacama und der Provinz Tarapacá [Chili]. Ornithologie, 1888, pp. 155-160.

An introduction treating of the district, precedes a list of 80 species.

PHILLIPS, E. C. A Visit to the Bird [Cormorant] Rock ("Craig-y-Deryn"), Towyn, North Wales. Zool. 1888, pp. 380-382.

PICAGLIA, L. Note ornitologiche. Atti (Rend. Mem.) Soc. Mod. Rend. [1887] (3) iii, p. 121. [Cf. Zool. Rec. xxiii, Aves, p. 30.]

— Mammiferi ed Uccelli raccolti durante il viaggio di circumnavigazione della R. Corvetta "Vettor Pisani" negli anni 1882-85. T. c. pp. 21-22.

14 species of Birds.

— Elenco degli Uccelli del Modenese. *Op. cit.* vii, pp. 145-211.

The classification followed is that of Salvadori. Vernacular names are given, and the subject is divided into general and special parts. [See DE-CARLINI, A.]

PIETSCH, J. Herleitung und Aussprache der Wissenschaftlichen Namen in dem E. F. von Homeyer'schen Verzeichnisse der Vögel Deutschlands. Wien: 1888, 8vo, 57 pp. [Cf. Zool. Rec. xxii, Aves, p. 13.]

Derivation of the Latin names of families, genera and species, with the German names added.

— Die Vögel *Taurus* und *Anthus* des Plinius Secundus. Monat. Schutze Vogelw. 1888, pp. 248-250.

PLESKE, T. Revision der Turkestanischen Ornithologie. Nach Sammlungen des verstorbenen Conservators Valerian Russow. Mém. Ac. Petersb. xxxvi, No. 3, 58 pp.

This list includes 419 species, of which *Falco juggur*, *Loxia curvirostra*, *Luscinola melanopogon*, *L. neglecta*, *Acrocephalus stentoreus*, *Phylloscopus occipitalis*, *P. humii*, *Sylvia minuscula*, *S. althea*, *Ruticilla mesoleuca*, *Saxicola finschi*, *Pratincola caprata*, *Sturnus poltoratzkii*, *Trochalo- pteron lineatum*, *Siphia ruficauda*, *Ardea comata*, *Anas angustirostris*, and *Hydrochelidon leucoptera* are new to the region. Many nests and eggs were collected with the Birds, some of which are described in the text.

PORTIS, A. Contribuzioni alla Ornithologia Italiana. Mem. Ac. Tor. xxxvi, pp. 361-384, 2 pls. [Omitted in Zool. Rec. xxii (1885).]

1. L'ornitologie di Monte Zuello. *Palaeogrus princeps*, Portis. Tab. 1, figs. 1-4 (lower extremity of the tibia).

2. L'ornitologie miocenico di Ceva. *Chenornis graculoides*, Portis. Tab. 1, fig. 5 (slab with impressions of various parts).

3. L'ornitologie di Monte Bamboli. *Anas lignitifila*, Salvad.

4. L'ornitologie di Peschiera. *Grus turfa*, Portis. Tab. 2, figs. 1-13 (various parts).

5. Tracce di Uccelli. i. Le impronte di penne del Bolca.

ii. L'Ornitologie di Argentera.

iii. Gli Ornithologie di Verrua (collina di Torino).

O. taurinus, Portis.

6. Avanzi fossili ornithologie anteriormente noti.

[PORTIS, A.] Contribuzioni alla Ornitologia Italiana. *Op. cit.* xxxviii, pp. 181-203, 1 pl.

1. Le ornitologi di Singaglia. *Totanus scarabellii*, Portis, fig. 1 (leg). *Rallus dubius*, Portis, fig. 2 (sternum). *Sitta senegalliensis*, Portis, fig. 3 (head, right wing and part of left, part of body). *Alauda gypsorum* Portis, fig. 4 (vertebræ and extremities). Feathers of *Ornitholites procaccinii*, Portis, figs. 5-8.

2. Le ornitologi dell' Anconitano. Feathers of *Ornitholites bosniaskii*, Portis, figs. 9 & 10.

3. Ornitologi del Gabbro. *Alauda major*, Portis, fig. 11 (part of femur, legbones). *Fringilla (Ornithichnites)*, Portis, fig. 12 (foot). Quills of *Ornitholites gabbrensis*, Portis, figs. 13-17.

4. Uccelli fossili di Licata. Conirostre indeterminato. Fig. 18 (wings, coracoid, scapula).

5. Uccelli fossili del Pliocene Toscano. *Fuligula uretina*, nob., *F. sepulta*, nob., *Fulica* ? sp. (*pisana*, nob.), *Numenius* sp. (*pliocenus*, nob.), *Falco* sp. (*pisanus*, nob.), *Uria ausonia*, nob.

6. Uccelli sovrapiocenicici di Palermo.

7. Uccelli della stazione preistorica o dosso di Castello nel Trentino.

8. Uccelli del Buco della Volpe sopra Rovenna (Lago di Como).

9. Uccelli della Torbiera della Cataragna.

10. Uccelli di Breccie e depositi quaternari toscani.

11. Uccelli della Terramara del Castellaccio.

12. Uccelli della Valle della Vibrata.

[*Cf.* also *Ornithichnes argenteræ*, Portis (figured and described in 1879), *Atti Ac. Tor.* xv.]

PRICE, W. W. [See *Cardellina (Mniotiltidae)*.]

*PRJEVALSKI, N. M. Retvertoye puteshestviye v tsentrailnoi Azii Ot Kiaktii na istoki joltoi réki, izslédovaniye Sévernoi okrainii Tibeta, i put cherez Lob-nor pv basseinu Tarima. [A Fourth Journey into Central Asia, from Kiakhta to the Sources of the Yellow River, Exploration of the Northern Border-land of Tibet, and a Route *via* Lob-nor along the Basin of the Tarim.] St. Petersburg: 1888, 3 maps, 29 photos, 3 cuts. [Published by the Imp. Russ. Geograph. Soc.]

PRYER, II. [THE LATE]. [See *Collocalia (Cypselidae)*.]

QUELCH, J. J. A Collecting Trip on the Abary Creek [Demerara]. *Timehri*, ii, pp. 358-378.

A few notes on Birds are included.

RADDE, G. Ornithologisches aus Transcaucasien. *Monat. Schutze Vogelw.* 1883, pp. 97 & 98.

RÆ, J. Notes on some of the Birds and Mammals of the Hudson's Bay Company's Territory, and of the Arctic Coast of America. *J. L. S.* xx [1868], pp. 136-145, and also *Can. Rec.* iii, pp. 125-136.

RAEBURN, H. The Summer Birds of Shetland, with Notes on their Distribution, Nesting, and Numbers. P. Phys. Soc. Edinb. 1887-88, pp. 542-562.

An interesting paper, though several districts appear to have been unvisited, in consequence of which extraneous information has often been relied upon.

RAMAGE, G. Notes on a Visit to Fernando Noronha. *T. c.* pp. 426-438.
A few notes on the Birds are given, but no scientific names.

*RAMÓN Y CAJAL, S. Estructura de los centros nerviosos de las Aves. *Rev. trimestral de histol. normal y patológ.* Año I, No. 1, 1888, pp. 1 *et seqq.* [Review in *Z. wiss. Mikr.* v, pp. 373 & 374.]

RAMSAY, E. P. Tabular List of all the Australian Birds at present known to the Author, showing the Distribution of the species over the Continent of Australia and adjacent Islands. Sydney: 1888, 8vo, 38 pp., map.

This work is the forerunner of a systematic Index to the Australian avifauna. The author marks with an asterisk all species contained in the Australian Museum, and adds a list of others from Lord Howe and Norfolk Islands. The present being a new edition, and very many specific names being altered and corrected, it should be consulted by all who are interested in the Birds of the region. Considerable changes having also taken place in the boundaries of the Colonies, the new map is of equal importance. [See *Philemon occidentalis* (*Meliphagidæ*), *Pachycephala occidentalis* (*Laniidæ*), *Ninox albaria* (*Striges*), *Ædicnemus longipes* (*Ælicnemidæ*), n. spp., *Platycercus pennanti nigrescens* (*Psittaci*), n. subsp.]

— List of Birds collected at Derby, North-West Australia, by the late T. H. Boyer-Bower, Esq., with notes. P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. ii [1887], pp. 165-173.

152 species.

— See also *Philemon occidentalis* (*Meliphagidæ*), *Gerygone thorpæi*, *Piezorhynchus sericeus* (*Muscicapidæ*), n. spp., *Onychoprion*, *Anous* (*Laridæ*), *Sula* (*Sulidæ*).]

RATZEL, F. [See SCHWEINFURTH, G.]

*REGALIA, E. Unghie ai diti i e ii della Mano in Uccelli italiani. P.-v. Soc. Tosc. 1888, p. 86.

REICHENAU, W. v. Bemerkungen über das Vorkommen der Vögel von Mainz und Umgegend. *Ornis*, 1888, pp. 647-666.

199 species.

REICHENOW, A. Die Begrenzung Zoogeographischer Regionen vom ornithologischen Standpunkt. *Zool. Jahrb.* iii, pp. 671-704, pl. xxvi. [Cf. *Zool. Rec.* xxiii, *Aves*, p. 31.]

A full and clear discussion of the regions and of the Birds peculiar to each or common to several, with tables of distribution. The author recognizes as zones the [Palæ- and Ne-] Arctic, the Western [N. and S. America, except Arctic part], the Eastern [Africa, except Madagascar,

Europe and Asia (with islands), except Arctic part], the Southern [Australia, N. Zealand, N. Guinea, and neighbouring Is.], the Antarctic, and that of Madagascar.

[REICHENOW, A.] Handwörterbuch der Zoologie, Anthropologie und Ethnologie. Bd. v. Breslau: 1888, 8vo, 640 pp. (Landschaft-Nervenleiste).

REID, S. G. Notes on the Birds of Teneriffe. *Ibis*, 1888, pp. 73-83. [Cf. *Zool. Rec.* xxiv, *Aves*, p. 26.]

The author's list includes 71 species, with the native names of the majority. [See *Lanius* (*Laniidae*).]

REISCHEK, A. Observations on the Habits of New Zealand Birds, their Usefulness or Destructiveness to the Country. *Tr. N. Z. Inst.* 1885 [xviii], pp. 96-104.

— Notes on the Habits of some New Zealand Birds. *T. c.* pp. 105-107.

REISER, O. Beiträge zur Kenntniss der Vögel Bosniens. *J. f. O.* 1888, pp. 38-58.

A very full account of 23 of the less common Birds, seen during a tour, with descriptions of the plumage and measurements of specimens, and an account of the nesting and routes of migration of several species. [See *Picus* (*Picidae*).]

° — Katalog des bosnisch-herzegowinischen Landes-Museum. Sarajevo: 1888.

— Liste der bisher durch Belegstücke für Bosnien und die Herzegovina nachgewiesenen Vögel. *MT. orn. Ver.* Wien. 1888, p. 35.

RICHMOND, C. W. An Annotated List of Birds breeding in the district of Columbia. *Auk*, 1888, pp. 18-25; *cf. t. c.* p. 147 & 148.

This is a mere catalogue of the species found near Washington, with very little information. Coues and Prentiss treat of the same part in their "Avifauna Columbiana" [*Zool. Rec.* xxi, *Aves*, p. 10].

RIDGWAY, R. Catalogue of a Collection of Birds made by Mr. Chas. H. Townsend, on Islands in the Caribbean Sea and in Honduras. *P. U. S. Nat. Mus.* 1887, pp. 572-597.

The localities whence the specimens came are Grand Cayman and Swan Islands, Caribbean Sea; Ruatan Island, Truxillo, and Segovia River, Honduras. [See *Dendroica auricapilla* (*Mniotiltidae*), *Contopus vicinus* (*Tyrannidae*), *Tigrisoma excellens*, *Butorides saturatus* (*Ardeidae*), *Thamnophilus intermedius* (*Formicariidae*), *Engyptila vinaceiventris*, *Columba purpureotincta* (*Columbidae*), *Thalurania townsendi* (*Trochilidae*), n. spp., *Columbigallina passerina insularis* (*Columbidae*), *Centurus santacruzi pauper* (*Picidae*), *Porzana exilis vagans* (*Rallidae*), *Colinus nigrogularis segoviensis* (*Tetraonidae*), *Pitylus polio-gaster scapularis* (*Tanagridae*), *Sturnella magna inexpectata* (*Icteridae*), n. subsp.]

— [See also *Psaltriparus santarita*, n. sp. (*Paridae*), *Hemiura*, n. g., *Thryothorus herberti*, *T. oyapocensis*, *T. rufalbus castanonotus*, *Thryophilus taenioptera*, *Cyphorhinus griseolateralis*, *Campylorhynchus castaneus*, *C. curvirostris*, *Microcerculus daulias* (*Troglodytidae*),

Catharus berlepschi, *C. fumosus*, *Mimus gracilis leucophæus*, *Harporhynchus longirostris sennetti* (*Turdidæ*), n. spp. & subspp., *Colaperyx inornatus*, n. g. & sp., *Ornithion napæum*, *Tyrannulus reguloides*, n. spp. (*Tyrannidæ*), *Attila viridescens*, n. sp., *Tityra personata griseiceps*, n. subsp. (*Cotingidæ*), *Dichrozona zononota*, *Rhegmatorhina gymnops*, n. gg. & spp., *Thamnophilus inornatus*, *Phlogopsis bowmani*, n. spp., *Heterocnemis? hypoleuca*, n. sp.? (*Formicariidæ*), *Dendroornis fraterculus*, *D. lawrencii*, *D. l. costaricensis*, *Dendrocolaptes obsoletus*, n. spp. & subspp. (*Dendrocolaptidæ*), *Accipiter velox rufilatus*, n. subsp. (*Falconidæ*), *Columba guayaquilensis*, *Zenaida jessæ*, n. spp. (*Columbidæ*), *Acanthidops*, (*Fringillidæ*), *Psittacula* (*Psittaci*), *Æstelrelata* (*Procellariidæ*), *Troglodytidæ*.]

RIDLEY, H. N. A Visit to Fernando do Noronha. Zool. 1888, pp. 41-49.

A very interesting paper on the Brazilian Penal Settlement, giving a description of the zoology as a whole. Amongst other Birds found there was a new species of the family *Tyrannidæ* [*Elainea ridleyana*], *q. v.*, while the breeding habits of *Gygis candida* and *Zenaida noronhæ* are noticeable.

ROBINSON, W. Notes on some Albino Birds presented to the U. S. National Museum, with some Remarks on Albinism. P. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1888, pp. 413-416.

RODDY, H. J. [See *Falconidæ*, *Cathartes* (*Cathartidæ*), *Syrnium* (*Striges*).]

ROGERON, G. [See *Anatidæ* (fam. & *Chloephaga*).]

ROSSIKOFF, —. Migrants across the Caucasus [note taken from "Caucasus" newspaper]. Ed., Nature, xxxix, p. 86.

ROVIROSA, J. N. Apuntes para la Zoologia de Tabasco. Vertebrados observados en el territorio de Macuspana. Nat. Mex. vii, pp. 345-389.

The Birds are contained in pp. 363-389. Not very many species are mentioned, but notes of considerable length are given.

SAINT REMY, G. Recherches sur la portion terminale du canal de l'épendyme chez les Vertébrés. Month. Int. J. Anat. Phys. 1888, pp. 17-38 & 49-63, pl. i.

[*Aves*, pp. 37-52—*Gallus*, *Anas*, *Columba*.]

SALVADORI, T. Catalogo di una Collezione di Uccelli dello Scioa fatta dal Dott. Viucenzo Ragazzi negli anni 1884, 1885, 1886. Ann. Mus. Genov. xxvi, pp. 185-326. [Also sep.]

This long and important paper adds much information to the author's former article on Antinori's collection from the same district [*cf.* Zool. Rec. xxi, *Aves*, p. 28]. 385 species are now recognized in all, of which 57 are new to Shoa. The introductory portion treats of the labours of different collectors in the region, while the special part gives a very full synonymy, with descriptions and general notes. [See *Cypselus shelleyi*, *C. myoptilus*

(*Cypselidae*), *Cinnyris (Eleocerthia) ragazzi*, *Chalcomitra scioana (Nectariniidae)*, *Cisticola cinereola (Timeliidae)*, *Fringillaria polioptera*, *Serinus flavigula*, *S. reichenowi (Fringillidae)*, *Estrela nigrimentum*, *Urobrachia traversii (Ploceidae)*, n. spp.]

[SALVADORI, T.] Uccelli dello Scioa e dell' Harar raccolti dal Dott. Vincenzo Ragazzi. *Ann. Mus. Genov.* xxvi, pp. 525-544. [Also sep.]

This consignment adds 11 species more to the Birds of Shoa. The collection was made by Ragazzi, a little later than that described above (November, 1886-February, 1887), while marching with King Menelek against Harar. [See *Francolinus spilogaster*, *F. castaneicollis*, n. spp. (*Phasianidae*), *Lophotis (Otidiidae)*.] A map of the district is to be found with Ragazzi's paper, "Da Antolo ad Harar," in [Mem.] *Boll. Soc. Geogr. Ital.*, Jan. 1888.

— On the Dates of Publication of Bonaparte's "Iconografia della Fauna Italica." *Ibis*, 1888, pp. 320-325.

The author gives a list of the species of Birds described and figured in the above work, and adds the respective dates of publication of the "Fascicoli" containing them, with that of the "Introduzione."

[Also published as "Le date della pubblicazione della 'Iconografia della Fauna Italica' del Bonaparte, ed Indice delle specie illustrate in detta opera," in *Boll. Mus. Zool. Anat. Comp. Torino*, iii, No. 48 (25 pp.).]

— [See also *Syrrhaptes (Pteroclididae)*, *Ægialitis (Charadriidae)*.]

SALVIN, O. A List of the Birds of the Islands of the Coast of Yucatan and of the Bay of Honduras. *Ibis*, 1888, pp. 241-265.

The specimens mentioned in this paper were collected by G. F. Gaumer on the islands of Meco, Holbox, Mugeris, Cozumel, Ruatan, and Bonacca; the author intends, in conclusion, to sketch the distribution of species over the district, which appears to be on one of the chief lines of migration. [See *Phænicothraupis insularis*, n. sp. (*Tunagridae*), *Hirundo (Hirundinidae)*, *Dendroica*, *Siurus*, *Geothlypis (Mniotiltidae)*, *Vireo (Vireonidae)*, *Cardinalis (Fringillidae)*.]

— [See also *Procellariidae* fam., and GODMAN, F. D.]

*SANDOR, L. Adalékok Magyarország Ornithológiájához. Vonatkozólag a Fészkelési és Elterjedési Viszonyokra. *Math. term. köz.* xxii [1887], pp. 213-240.

*— Adalékok gömörmege madárfaunájának ismeretéhez. *T. c.* pp. 241-268.

SANFELICE, F. Spermatogenesi dei Vertebrati. *Boll. Soc. Nat. Napoli*, 1888, pp. 42-93, pls. ii & iii.

[Birds, pp. 66-70. Those noticed are *Gallus bankiva*, *Ligurinus chloris*, *Passer italiae*.]

Also in *Arch. Ital. Biol.* x, pp. 69-122 (as well as a translation into French).

SANGALLI, G. Questioni di teratologia.—Sull'origine dei mostri doppi.—Rara coalescenza di due vitelli entro un uovo di pollo.—Idroencephalocela anteriore per aderenza delle membrane dell' uovo.—Reni succenturiati nei vitelli. *Rend. Ist. Lombardo*, xxi, pp. 650-662.

SAUNDERS, H. An Illustrated Manual of British Birds. Pts. i-ix. London: 1888, 8vo, pp. 1-360, cuts.

In this work, while never losing sight of the necessary scientific accuracy, the author is careful to avoid statistical and other matter unlikely to be of wide interest. Each species is limited to two pages, while in a few cases only one is filled, without a figure; the classification followed being, in the main, that of the B. O. U. list. The majority of the cuts are the same as in the 4th Ed. of "Yarrell," but others are added (with letterpress) of *Saxicola isabellina*, *S. stapanina*, *S. deserti*, *Sylvia nisoria*, *Tichodroma muraria*, *Acanthyllis caudacuta*, and *Falco cenchris*; while fresh illustrations of *Circus rufus*, *Astur palumbarius*, and *Falco esalon* are substituted for the originals.

— [See also *Querquedula (Anatidæ)*.]

SCHIAVUZZI, B. Materiali per un' avifauna del Litorale austro-ungarico. Boll. Soc. Adr. x (1887) pp. 154-183.

A continuation of the subject from vol. vii of the above work, which will be useful in determining the range of species in the Adriatic district.

SCHIER, W. Die Verbreitung der mövenartigen Vögel (*Laridæ*) in Böhmen. MT. orn. Ver. Wien, 1888, pp. 9 & 10. [Cf. Zool. Rec. xxiv, *Aves*, p. 29.]

— Die Verbreitung der Dickschnäbler (*Crassirotres*) in Böhmen. *T. c.* pp. 124 & 125.

SCHWEINFURTH, G., RATZEL, F., FELKIN, R. W., & HARTLAUB, G. Emin Pasha in Central Africa; being a collection of his Letters and Journals. Translated by Mrs. R. W. FELKIN. London: 1888, 8vo, xviii & 547 pp., 2 portraits, map. [Cf. Zool. Rec. xxiv, *Aves*, p. 14.]

This work contains an interesting chapter on the Geography of Plants and Animals [reprinted from "Ausland, 1882," and MT. Ver. Erdkunde zu Leipzig, 1887] pp. 390-407.

SCLATER, P. L. Catalogue of the Passeriformes, or Perching Birds, in the Collection of the British Museum. *Oligomyodæ*, or the Families *Tyrannidæ*, *Oxyrhamphidæ*, *Pipridæ*, *Cotingidæ*, *Phytotomidæ*, *Philepittidæ*, *Pittidæ*, *Xenicidæ*, and *Eurylamidæ*. Vol. xiv of the series. London: 1888, 8vo, xx & 495 pp., 26 pls., cuts. [Cf. Zool. Rec. xxiii, *Aves*, p. 34.]

Owing in a great measure to the Salvin-Godman collection, the number of species recognized in this volume is even greater than in vol. xii [*infra*], being 665 as against 559. Keys are given to the subfamilies, as well as to the genera and species, where necessary; while a large number of the latter were originally described by the author. [See *Ochthornis*, *Cano-triccus (Tyrannidæ)*, *Coracopitta (Pittidæ)*, n. gg., *Chloropipo holochlora*, n. sp. (*Pipridæ*), *Empidochanes salvini*, n. sp., *Euscarthmus*, *Tyranniscus*, *Elainea*, *Legatus*, *Myiozetetes*, *Pitangus*, *Megarhynchus*, *Myiobius*, *Myiarchus (Tyrannidæ)*, *Pipra*, *Machæropterus (Pipridæ)*, *Tityra (Cotingidæ)*, *Ptila (Pittidæ)*; and for plates, *Agriornis*, *Ternioptera*, *Ochthodiata*, *Ochthaca*,

Platyrhynchus, *Euscarthmus*, *Leptopogon*, *Tyranniscus*, *Elainea*, *Rhynchocyclus*, *Sirystes*, *Muscivora*, *Onipodectes*, *Myiobius* (*Tyrannidae*), *Ceratopipra*, *Heteropelma*, *Heterocercus* (*Pipridae*), *Hadrostomus*, *Pachyrhamphus*, *Iodopleura* (*Cotingidae*).]

[SCLATER, P. L.] Notes on the Emperor Penguin (*Aptenodytes forsteri*). Ibis, 1888, pp. 325-334, 4 cuts. [See *Spheniscidae*.]

— . [See also SHARPE, R. B., & WITHINGTON, F.]

— , & HUDSON, W. H. Argentine Ornithology. A descriptive Catalogue of the Birds of the Argentine Republic. Vol. I. London: 1888, 8vo, 208 pp., 10 pls.

This volume contains the *Passeres* (19 Families) found in the above district, which is included in the Patagonian sub-region by Selater. An important feature in the work is the Introduction [issued with vol. II in 1889], where we find the chief characteristics of the avifauna well and clearly described, with a table of over- or under-representation, as compared with the whole Neotropical region, and a special account of each family. The Argentine list comprises 434 species in all, 229 of them being Passerine; and among these again the *Fringillidae*, *Dendrocolaptidae*, and *Tyrannidae* predominate, especially the last. 10 genera are believed to be peculiar to the country. The scientific portion, &c., is entirely due to Selater, Hudson being responsible for the personal observations. [See for plates *Mimus* (*Turdidae*), *Cinclus* (*Cinclidae*), *Cyclorhis* (*Vireonidae*), *Stephanophorus* (*Tanagridae*), *Saltatricula* (*Fringillidae*), *Molothrus* (*Icteridae*), *Tenioptera* (*Tyrannidae*), *Phytotoma* (*Phytotomidae*), *Homorus*, *Drymornis* (*Dendrocolaptidae*).] For important corrections, see *Phacellodomus* and *Furnarius cristatus*, n. sp. (*Dendrocolaptidae*).

SCOTT, W. E. D. On the Avifauna of Pinal County, with remarks on some Birds of Pima and Gila Counties, Arizona. Auk, 1888, pp. 29-36 & 159-168. [Cf. Zool. Rec. xxiv, *Aves*, p. 30.]

A continuation of an interesting paper, with notes by J. A. Allen, which contains details of the nests and eggs, status of species, &c. [See *Troglodytes* (*Troglodytidae*).]

— . Supplementary Notes from the Gulf Coast of Florida. *T. c.* pp. 183-188.

[Cf. Zool. Rec. xxiv, *Aves*, p. 30; and see *Cistothorus marianæ*, n. sp. (*Troglodytidae*), *Buteo* (*Falconidae*).]

— . A Summary of Observations on the Birds of the Gulf Coast of Florida. *T. c.* pp. 373-379.

Results of investigations extending from 1879 to 1888.

SEEBOHM, H. An Attempt to Diagnose the Suborders of the Great Gallino-Gralline Group of Birds by the aid of Osteological Characters alone. Ibis, 1888, pp. 415-435.

Though the osteological points upon which the author bases his conclusions are far too numerous and too complex to be reproduced here,

the following may be stated as the result obtained. We may separate, as a distinct order, the "Great Gallino-Gralline" group of Birds, and subdivide it into the following 10 suborders, under the two heads of Galline and Gralline, each suborder being related to the others according to its position :—(1) Galline : *Crypturi*, *Gallina*, *Pterocletes*, *Columbæ*. (2) Gralline : *Hemipodii*, *Grallæ*, *Tubinares*, *Gavio-Limicola*, *Colymbo-Podicipes*, *Impennes*. Of these, again, the *Crypturi* are more nearly allied to the *Gallina* than to any other group; the *Columbæ* are very intimately connected with the *Pterocletes*; the *Hemipodii* approach the *Grallæ* and *Gaviæ* closely; the *Alcidæ* coincide in certain points with the latter, rather than with the *Colymbo-Podicipes*; while the *Grallæ* are considered to include the *Opisthocomidæ*, *Mesitidæ*, *Eurypygidæ*, *Gruidæ*, *Rhinocetidæ*, *Psophiidæ*, *Otididæ*, *Rallidæ*, and *Cariamidæ*, and are divided, after Garrod, into Schizorhinal and Holorhinal forms.

[SEEBOHM, H.] Further Notes on the Birds of the Loo-choo [Liu-Kiu] Islands. *T. c.* pp. 232-236. [Cf. *Zool. Rec.* xxiv, *Aves*, p. 30.]

The author corrects several of his own identifications. See also *Hypsipetes* (*Pycnonotidæ*), *Icturus* (*Timeliidæ*), *Passer* (*Fringillidæ*), *Treron* (*Columbidæ*), for statements that 3 of Stejneger's new species and his new genus [*Zool. Rec.* xxiii, *Aves*, p. 38] will not hold good.

— On the Birds observed by Dr. Bunge on his recent Visit to Great Liakoff Island. *T. c.* pp. 344-351.

[Cf. *Zool. Rec.* xxiv, *Aves*, p. 29, *sub nom.* SCHRENCK; and see *Charadrius* (*Charadriidæ*), *Tringa* (*Scolopacidæ*), *Larus* (*Laridæ*).]

— [See also *Nucifraga* (*Corvidæ*), *Sitta* (*Sittidæ*), *Merula* (*Turdidæ*), *Phasianus* (*Phasianidæ*), *Ibis* (*Plataleidæ*), *Vanellus* (*Charadriidæ*).]

SEEMANN, W. * Die Vögel der Stadt Osnabrück und ihrer Umgebung. *JB. Ver. Osnabr.* 1885-88, pp. 77-117.

A catalogue of species, with notes on their status, breeding, &c.

*SEIDEL, H. *Natursänger.* Leipzig: 1838, 8vo, 110 pls.

SENNETT, G. B. [See *Peucea ruficeps scotti*, n. subsp., and genus (*Fringillidæ*), *Psaltriparus lloydi*, n. sp., *Parus carolinensis agilis*, n. subsp. (*Paridæ*), *Nyctidromus albicollis merrilli*, n. subsp. (*Cuprimulgidæ*), *Rallus longirostris scotti*, n. subsp., *R. l. caribbæus* (*Rallidæ*).]

SÉRIZIAT, —. Études sur Tébessa et ses Environs. Ch. VII. Ornithologie. Catalogue des Oiseaux de Tébessa. *Bull. Ac. Hippone*, xxii [1888], pp. 247-268.

With short notes only.

SEVERZOFF, N. A. [THE LATE]. [See MENZBIER, M.]

SHARP, D. *Zoological Bibliography of the Lesser Antilles, Caribbean Islands, or Windward and Leeward Islands, West Indies (Tobago to Porto-Rico inclusive).* *Rep. Brit. Ass.* 1888, pp. 438-464.

This is an Appendix to the Report on the same subject, p. 3, *suprà*. [Also separate.]

SHARPE, R. B. Catalogue of the *Passeriformes*, or Perching Birds, in the Collection of the British Museum. *Fringilliformes*: Part III, containing the family *Fringillidae*; vol. xii of the series. London: 1888, 8vo, 872 pp., 16 pls., cuts. [*Cf.* Zool. Rec. xxiii, *Aves*, p. 34.]

The number of species (and examples of each) recorded in this volume (559) make it the bulkiest yet issued; and even this might be increased if others were included which possibly belong to different families. Great additions have been made to the series in the Museum, by the presentation of the Hume, Tweeddale, Salvin-Godman, and other collections; while a consignment from Emin Pasha provides material for a large part of the Appendix. An attempt is made to distinguish the sub-families *Coccothraustinae*, *Fringillinae*, and *Emberizinae*, by osteological characters alone; though the author considers such divisions quite artificial, and that these sub-families are connected by numerous intermediate forms. Keys are given to the genera and species. [See *Rhodospiza*, *Pseudochloris*, *Schistospiza*, *Rhodospingus*, n. gg., *Carpodacus roseipectus*, *Pyrrhospiza* [*punicea*] *humii*, *Zonotrichia* [*Hamophila*] *whitii*, *Porphyrospiza pulchra*, *Poospiza boliviana*, *Peucea* [*ruficeps*], *homochlamys*, *Pseudochloris mendozæ*, *Geospiza difficilis*, *Guiraca* [*cyanea*] *argentina*, *Spermophila* [*plumbea*] *whiteliana*, *S.* [*p.*] *colombiana*, *S.* [*cucullata*] *polionota*, *S.* *albitorquis*, *S.* [*lineata*] *trinitatis*, *S.* [*l.*] *amazonica*, *Amaurospiza equatorialis*, *A. acillaris*, *Fringilla maderensis*, *Chrysomitris sclateri*, *C. stejnegeri*, *C.* [*icterica*] *boliviana*, *C.* [*i.*] *longirostris*, *Passer* [*domesticus*] *griseigularis*, *P. yatii*, *Sycalis* [*flaveola*] *jamaicæ*, *S. tacunowskii*, *Phrygilus* [*caniceps*] *saturatus*, *Rhodospingus mentalis*, n. sp. & subspp., *Pyrrhula* and *Passer*; and for figures *Coccothraustes*, *Spermophila*, *Chrysomitris*, *Montifringilla*, *Passer*, *Poliospiza*, *Serinus*, *Carpodacus*, *Emberiza*, *Paroaria*.]

— On a Collection of Birds from the Island of Palawan. Ibis, 1888, pp. 193-204, pls. iii & iv.

An important paper, containing an account of the Birds collected by J. Whitehead, who has added 60 species to the island's list. [See *Prioniturus cyaneiceps* (*Psittaci*), *Baza leucopias* (*Falconidae*), *Syrnium whiteheadi*, pl., *Scops fuliginosa* (*Striges*), *Hyloterpe whiteheadi* (*Laniidae*), *Siphia erithacus*, pl. (*Muscicapidae*), *Iole striaticeps* (*Pycnonotidae*), *Prionochilus johannæ*, pl. (*Dicaeidae*), n. spp.]

— Further Descriptions of New Species of Birds discovered by Mr. John Whitehead on the Mountain of Kina Balu, North Borneo. *T. c.* pp. 383-396, pls. ix-xii. [*Cf.* Zool. Rec. xxiv, *Aves*, p. 32.]

Just as in the former paper on the above region, attention was drawn to the connection between its avifauna and that of the Himalayas, so in that now under our notice considerable affinity is shewn to exist with that of Ceylon. Besides new genera and species of great importance, several others are noted as new to Borneo. [See *Oreoctistes leucops*, pl. (*Pycnonotidae*), *Allocotops calvus*, *Androphilus accentor*, pl., *Chlorocharis emiliae*, pl. (*Timeliidae*), n. gg. & spp., *Cissa jefferyi* (*Corvidæ*), *Rhinomyias gularis* (*Muscicapidae*), *Merula seebohmi* (*Turdidae*), *Cettia oreophila* (*Sylviidae*), *Brachypteryx erythrogyna*, pl., *Corythocichla crassa* (*Timeliidae*),

Megalerna pulcherrima, pl. (*Capitonidæ*), *Harpactes whiteheadi*, pl. (*Trogonidæ*, n. spp., *Muscicapula* (*Muscicapidæ*), *Cryptolopha* (*Sylviidæ*), *Hierococcyx*, *Cuculus* (*Cuculidæ*), *Carpophaga* (*Columbidæ*].

[SHARPE, R. B.] List of a Collection of Birds made by Mr. L. Wray in the Main Range of Mountains of the Malay Peninsula, Perak. P. Z. S. 1888, pp. 268-281, pl. xv. [Cf. Zool. Rec. xxiii, *Aves*, p. 36, and xxiv, *Aves*, p. 32.]

In conjunction with former papers on the same subject, this list makes an important addition to our knowledge of the range of various Himalayan and Sumatran species and those of Tenasserim, while assisting to determine the limits of the avifauna of the several districts. [See *Pericrocotus croceus*, *P. wrayi*, and gen. (*Campophagidæ*), *Muscicapula westermanni* (*Muscicapidæ*), *Cryptolopha davisoni* (*Sylviidæ*), *Gampsorhynchus saturator*, *Melanocichla peninsularis*, *Siva sordidior*, *Cutia cervinocrissa* (*Timeliidæ*), *Chrysophegma wrayi* (*Picidæ*), n. spp.]

— Descriptions of some New Species of Birds from the Island of Guadalcanar, in the Solomon Archipelago, discovered by Mr. C. M. Woodford. *T. c.* pp. 182-185.

[See *Astur holomelas*, *A. woodfordi*, *A. shebae* (*Falconidæ*), *Ninox granti* (*Striges*), *Graucalus holopolius*, *Edoliisoma erythropygium* (*Campophagidæ*), *Pomarea erythrostickta* (*Muscicapidæ*), n. spp.; and cf. Zool. Rec. xxiv, *Aves*, p. 23.]

— Notes on Specimens in the Hume Collection of Birds. No. VI On some Species of the Genus *Digenea* [(*Muscicapidæ*) *D. leucops*, *D. malayana*, n. spp. (*q.v.*)] *T. c.* pp. 246 & 247. [Cf. Zool. Rec. xxiv, *Aves*, p. 32.]

— Birds in Nature. London: 1888, 4to, 78 pp., 39 pls., cuts.

— [See also GOULD, J. [the late], SCLATER, P. L.; *Poliopsis colletti*, n. g. & sp., *P. cambodianus*, *Sturnus menzbieri*, *S. porphyronotus* (*Sturnidæ*), *Geocichla aurata* (*Turdidæ*), *Orthnocichla whiteheadi* (*Troglodytidæ*), *Phyllergates cinereicollis*, *Garrulax schistochlamys*, *Turdinulus exul* (*Timeliidæ*), *Zosterops clara* (*Meliphagidæ*), *Dendrophila corallipes* (*Sittidæ*), *Rhectes meridionalis* and fam. (*Laniidæ*), *Accipiter büttikoferi* (*Falconidæ*), *Scops luciae* (*Striges*), n. spp., *Calyptomena*, pl. (*Eurylamidæ*].

—, & WYATT, C. W. A Monograph of the *Hirundinidæ*, or Family of Swallows. London: 1888, 4to, pts. vii & viii, pagin. discount., 12 pls. [Cf. Zool. Rec. xxiv, *Aves*, p. 33.]

For plates see the family. There is no letterpress given with *Hirundo smithii*, but the first of the promised maps to illustrate the distribution of each species is provided for 4 species of *Psalidoprocnæ* (*q.v.*).

SHELLEY, G. E. On the Hornbills of the Ethiopian Region. *Ibis*, 1888, pp. 47-70.

The writer recognizes 5 genera, to which and to the species included he gives keys. The types of the former are stated, as well as the repositories of the specimens. [See *Lophoceros damarensis*, n. sp., *Buceros* (*Bucerotidæ*].

[SHELLEY, G. E.] List of Birds collected in Eastern Africa by Mr. Frederick J. Jackson, F.Z.S. With Notes and an Introduction by the Collector. *T. c.* pp. 287-307, pls. vi & vii.

The localities visited were Lamu, Merereni, Tangani, Jipi, Mashundwani, Manda Island (all within 300 miles of Zanzibar, to the north), and Kilima-njaro. The last named was approached by a new route, *vid* Vanga; the 99 species from that district are placed in a separate list, while of 31 from the former region 4 only are common to the latter. [See *Ploceus jacksoni*, n. sp., *Phileterus*, pls. (*Ploceidæ*), *Cinnyris* (*Nectariniidæ*), *Telephonus* (*Laniidæ*).]

— On a Collection of Birds made by Emin Pasha in Equatorial Africa. *P. Z. S.* 1888, pp. 17-50, pl. iii.

The collection here described is composed of two parts, one being from the Wadelai district, the other from Tingasi and the Monbuttu country. Its especial importance lies in the fact that the species in the former portion are almost entirely N.E. African in character, while those in the latter are perfectly W. African; whereby the limits of the two regions are well demonstrated. There are many interesting notes, and the present consignment adds many desiderata to the cabinets of the British Museum, and includes the types of the following species:—*Indicator emini* (*Indicatoridæ*), pl., *Spermospiza ruficapilla*, *Ploceus castanops*, n. spp., *Lagonosticta*, *Habropyga* (*Ploceidæ*), *Glareola emini*, n. sp. (*Charadriidæ*), *Salpornis* (*Certhiidæ*).

SHUFELDT, R. W. Contributions to the Comparative Osteology of Arctic and Sub-Arctic Water Birds. Pt. I. *J. Anat. Phys.* xxxii, pp. 1-39, pls. i-v.

The author takes as a subject for consideration the skeleton of *Alca torda*, summing up, in conclusion, its principal osteological characters. Throughout, comparisons are made with other Birds; and supplementary notes are added on the skeleton of the Great Auk, with reference to two specimens exhumed by F. A. Lucas, in 1887. Some of the plates do not refer to the present portion of the work, while others are given before their places.

— Observations upon the Osteology of the Orders *Tubinares* and *Steganopodes*. *P. U. S. Nat. Mus.* 1888, pp. 253-315, 43 cuts.

A still longer paper of the same description as the last, with illustrations of skeletons, whole or in part. It comprises in the first division (*Tubinares*): (1) skeleton of *Oceanodroma furcata*, with a brief summary of its osteological characters; (2) skeleton of *Fulmarus glacialis rodgersi*; (3) points wherein the osteology of these two differ; (4) notes upon a supposed skull of *Puffinus tenuirostris*, &c.; (5) observations upon the osteology of *Diomedea albatrus*. In the second division (*Steganopodes*) are included: (1) osteology of *Sula bassana*; (2) the remainder of the skeleton of the trunk in the same; (3) of the appendicular skeleton; (4) notes upon the skeleton of *Phalacrocorax urile*; (5) observations upon a skull of *Pelecanus fuscus*.

- *[SHUFELDT, R. W.] Audubonian Sketches. I & II. Audubon Mag. i, pp. 268-271; ii, pp. 1-6.
- . For important papers on anatomy, see *Fringillidæ*, *Icteridæ*, *Picidæ*, *Anseres*, *Phasianidæ*, *Rallidæ*, *Charadriidæ*, *Scolopacidæ*.
- . [See also *Lunda (Alcidæ)*, *Corvus (Corvidæ)* [anat.], and STEJNEGER, L.]
- SIBLEY, W. K. Tuberculosis in Fowls. Tr. Pathol. Soc. Lond. 1888, 8 pp., pl. xxxix, 2 cuts.
- SIMPSON, A. N. The Ornithology of Arbroath. Scot. Nat. 1888, pp. 289-296 & 337-344.
[See *Savicola (Turdidæ)*.]
- SIMROTH, H. Zur Kenntniss der Azorenfauna. Arch. f. Nat. 1888, pp. 179-234, pls. xiv & xv.
Aves, pp. 184-201, with comparative tables of distribution.
- SMITH, CECIL. Additions to the List of Somersetshire Birds [since 1869]. Zool. 1888, pp. 174-176. [See MATHEW, M. A.]
——. [See also *Anser (Anatidæ)*.]
- SMITH, H. M., & PALMER, W. Additions to the Avifauna of Washington and Vicinity. Auk, 1888, pp. 147 & 148.
[See *Dendraca, Siurus (Mniotillidæ)*, and RICHMOND, C. W.]
- SOUSA, J. A. DE. Enumeração das *Aves* conhecidas da ilha de S. Thomé seguida la lista das que existem d'esta ilha no Museu de Lisboa. J. Sci. Lisb. 1888 [xlvii], pp. 151-159.
[See *Estrela thomensis*, n. sp. (*Ploceidæ*), and cf. Zool. Rec. xxiv, *Aves*, p. 5.]
- . *Aves* de Angola da Exploração do Sr. José d'Anchieta. *Op. cit.* [xlviii], pp. 216-228. [Cf. Zool. Rec. xxiv, *Aves*, p. 35.]
49 species, sent from Quindumbo with the collector's notes.
- . [See also *Monticola angolensis*, n. sp. (*Turdidæ*).]
- SOUTHWELL, T. [See *Syrrhaptés (Pteroclidæ)*.]
- STAMATI, G. Sur la présence d'une enveloppe adventice autour des excréments des oiseaux. Bull. Soc. Z. Fr. 1888 [xiii], pp. 187 & 188.
What was before known for Batrachians is now proved for Birds.
- STEELE, J. B. Observations made in the Central Philippines. Am. Nat. 1888, pp. 622-626 & 779-784.
Nests of the edible Swift, &c.
- STEJNEGER, L. Further Contributions to the Hawaiian Avifauna. P. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1888, pp. 93-103. [Cf. Zool. Rec. xxiv, *Aves*, p. 35.]
Notes on a fresh collection (Water Birds) from V. Knudsen, chiefly from Kauai and Niihau, with native names, &c. [See *Thyellodroma* n. g., *Puffinus knudseni*, n. sp. [?] (*Procellariidæ*), *Anous (Laridæ)*, *Dafila*, *Anas (Anatidæ)*.]

[STEJNEGER, L.] Review of Japanese Birds. VII. The Creepers [*Certhia familiaris* and *C. f. scandulaca*]. VIII. The Nutcracker. *Op. cit.* 1887, pp. 606-611; 1888, pp. 425-432. [*Cf.* Zool. Rec. xxiv, *Aves*, p. 35.]

In the latter paper, the author differs from H. Seebohm [*suprà*] in considering that the forms of this Bird cannot be called "arctic" and "temperate." He agrees in recognising two subspecies, but wishes to use Brehm's specific names for them. The Japanese Bird he finds to be the slender-billed *N. macrorhynchus*.

— [A reply to R. W. Shufeldt concerning the "dermo-tensor patagii" muscle; *cf.* Zool. Rec. xxiv, *Aves*, p. 33.] Auk, 1888, pp. 120-123.

— [See also *Parus colletti*, n. subsp. and genus, (*Parida*), *Picoides* (*Picida*), *Euryzona* (*Rallida*).]

STEVENSON, H. [THE LATE]. [See *Scolopax* (*Scolopacidae*).]

STORM, V. Ornithologiske Notitser. Nor. Selsk. Skr 1886-87, pp. 52-57.

Emberiza miliaria, *Nucifraga caryocatactes*, *Tetrao urogallus*, *Anser brachyrhynchus*, *Vulpanser rutilus*, *Colymbus adamsi*.

SUNDMAN, G. Finska Fogel-ägg. Tecknade af Gösta Sundman. (Eggs of Finnish Birds, drawn and coloured by G. S.) Helsingfors: 1888, oblong 4to, pts. viii & ix.

Alaudidae, *Ampelidae*, *Corvidae*, *Fringillidae*, *Oriolidae*, *Sturnidae*, *Cypselidae*, *Caprimulgidae*, *Coraciidae*, *Cuculidae*. The native names are given with the eggs, but there is still no text. [*Cf.* Zool. Rec. xxiii, *Aves*, p. 39.]

SUNDSTRÖM, C. R. Mittheilungen des Ornithologischen Komitees der Königlichen Schwedischen Akademie der Wissenschaften. i. Bih. Sv. Ak. Handl. xiii, No. 3, 181 pp.

Contains a list of Swedish Birds, with German and Latin names, in addition to observations at various stations.

SUTTON, J. B. Rickets in Monkeys, Lions, Bears, and Birds. *J. Comp. Med.* 1888, pp. 1-29, 29 cuts.

A skeleton of a rickety (?) Fowl is figured and described.

SWIERSTRA, K. N. Systematische naamlijst van gewervelde Dieren; voor de Diergaarde levend ingekomen van 1 Mei, 1838, tot 30 April, 1888. Bijdr. Dierk. (Fees-nummer) 1888, No. 3. *Aves*, pp. 30-90.

SWINBURNE, J. An Ornithological Visit to the Ascrib Islands, Loch Snizort, Skye. *P. Phys. Soc. Edinb.* 1887-88, pp. 402-407.

Notes on a colony of *Procellaria pelagica* and others of *Uria grylle*.

TACZANOWSKI, L. Liste des Oiseaux observés depuis cinquante ans dans le Royaume de Pologne. *Ornis*, 1888, pp. 441-516.

The species number 303, on which good notes are given, as might be expected from the author's reputation. Still, it is unfortunate he should have used *Thripionax* for the generic name of the Rook, when he had himself adopted it for a species of *Picus* in 1887; *cf.* Zool. Rec. xxiv, *Aves*, p. 59. [See *Syrnhaptes* (*Pteroclidæ*), *Gallinago* (*Scolopacidae*).]

[TACZANOWSKI, L.] Liste supplémentaire des Oiseaux recueillis en Corée par M. Jean Kalinowski. P. Z. S. 1888, pp. 450-469, 2 cuts. [Cf. Zool. Rec. xxiv, *Aves*, p. 37.]

This list is the outcome of a collection made between the middle of March 1887, and the end of January, 1888, and includes Birds from the country to the south of Séoul, as well as others met with on the return journey to Russian Mantchuria. The southern district was still poorer in vegetation and game than that near the capital; nevertheless 42 species in all are added to the former lists, while tables of Birds noticed, but not obtained, are added. [See *Haliaëtus branickii*, n. sp. (*Falconidæ*), *Otis* (*Otididæ*), *Halcyon* (*Alcedinidæ*).]

— [See also *Emberiza jankowskii*, n. sp. (*Fringillidæ*), pl.]

TACZANOWSKI, W. Spis ptaków Królestwa Polokiego, obserwowanych w ciągu ortalnich lat pięćdziesięciu. Pam. Fizjogr. viii [1888], pp. 331-376.

TALSKÝ, J. Die ornithologische Sammlung des Landesmuseums in Klagenfurt. MT. orn. Ver. Wien, 1888, pp. 6 & 7.

List of species found there.

— Die ornithologische Sammlung des steiermärkischen landschaftlichen Joanneums in Gratz. T. c. pp. 64 & 65.

— Reiseerinnerung aus Steiermark und Kärnthen. T. c. pp. 77, 78, & 100-106.

TEGETMEIER, W. B. [See *Syrrhaptes* (*Pteroclidæ*).]

THOMPSON, C. H. Indian Hawks and Hawking. Ess. Nat. 1888, pp. 217-221.

*THURBER, E. C. A List of Birds of Morris County, New Jersey. True Democratic Banner [Newspaper]. Morristown, N.J. : Nov. 10, 17, 24, 1887.

TOUPET, — [See CORNIL, —.]

TRAIL, J. W. H. [See *Turdus* (*Turdidæ*).]

TREACHER, W. H. [See *Lobiophasis* (*Phasianidæ*).]

TRISTRAM, H. B. The Polar Origin of Life, considered in its bearing on the Distribution and Migration of Birds. Part II. Ibis, 1888, pp. 204-216. [Cf. Zool. Rec. xxiv, *Aves*, p. 38.]

The author having stated his views on the general principles of migration and distribution under five heads, takes for instances the families *Trochilidæ*, *Turdidæ*, and *Hirundinidæ*, and deduces (1) that the present tropical species are those which migrated first from the Poles, before differentiation (and consequent power to withstand the climate) began; (2) that, notwithstanding, we find individual cases of hereditary disposition to return northwards—generally for the purpose of breeding—even in these early migrants; (3) that the later departures, being partially differentiated, took up their abodes wherever they found the climate suitable, but preserved the same tendency to return northwards to a still greater degree, if we except species which alter their range vertically instead; (4) that very little, if any, evidence exists of a South-Polar

origin of *land*-birds, while Penguins and Petrels possibly did so originate; (5) that the migrations from the north followed four or five lines only, viz., the west coast of Europe and Africa; the east coast of Asia, but branching from North China to Australia, and also to the Himalayas; the west coast of America; the east coast of America, as far only as the United States; while some followed the Siberian rivers.

[TRISTRAM, H. B.] Notes on a small Collection of Birds from Newala, East Africa. *T. c.* pp. 265 & 266.

Newala is between L. Nyassa and the coast, and this report extends our knowledge of the distribution of species.

TROWBRIDGE, W. P. A Discovery by C. C. Trowbridge regarding the purpose of the Emargination of the Primary Wing-feathers of certain Birds. *Tr. N. York Ac. Sci.* vii [1887-88], pp. 19-21, cut.

— The Mechanism of the Flight in Soaring Birds. *T. c.* pp. 75-78 & 80-87.

— The Flight of Birds. *Science*, xi [1888], p. 10.

[See ALLEN, J. A., COUES, E., LUCAS, F. A., NEWBERRY, J. S.; and *cf. Zool. Rec.* xxiv, *Aves*, p. 22.]

*TRUMBULL, G. Names and Portraits of Birds which interest Gunners, with descriptions in language understood of the People. New York: 1888, 8vo, viii & 222 pp., 61 cuts.

TRUTAT, E. Faune ornithologique de Pékin. *Bull. Soc. Toulouse*, 1887, pp. 58-61.

The author describes two small collections in the Toulouse Museum, from MM. Constans and Soubeyran respectively.

TSCHUSI ZU SCHMIDHOFFEN, V. v. Neue Arten und Formen des Ornithos Austro-Hungarica, mit genauen Nachweisen und kritischen Bemerkungen. *MT. orn. Ver. Wien*, 1888, pp. 63, 64, & 78-81.

— Die ornithologische Literatur Oesterreich-Ungarn, 1887. *T. c.* pp. 111-115. [*Cf. Zool. Rec.* xxiii, *Aves*, p. 40.]

— [See also *Budytes* (*Motacillidæ*), *Nucifraga* (*Corvidæ*), *Turdus* (*Turdidæ*), *Pelecanus* (*Pelecanidæ*), *Tetrao* (*Tetraonidæ*), *Sterna* (*Laridæ*).]

— & DALLA-TORRE, K. V. iv. Jahresbericht (1885), des Comitè's für ornithologische Beobachtungs-stationen in Oesterreich-Ungarn. *Ornis*, 1888, pp. 1-146, 161-272, & 321-368. [*Cf. Zool. Rec.* xxiv, *Aves*, p. 9.]

This report shows an increase of three observers, as compared with the sixty-four of last year. The account of the literature is the same as in *Z. ges. Orn.* 1886 (by Tschusi, *q. v.*).

— & —. v. Jahresbericht (1886), &c. Supplement to *Ornis*, 1888, xi & 346 pp.

65 observers. An index is given of the species mentioned [327], which doubles the value of the work, while notes from the "Lights" are to be found at the end.

TURNER, L. M. Physical and Zoological Character of the Ungava District, Labrador. Tr. R. Soc. Canada, v [1888], Section iv, pp. 79-83.

Reference is made to Birds on pp. 82 & 83.

ULM-ERBACH [FREIFRAU]. Beobachtungen aussergewöhnlicher Nistplätze einiger Vogelarten. MT. orn. Ver. Wien, 1888, pp. 88, 89, & 132-134.

— . [See also *Falconidæ*.]

VALLON, G. Escursioni ornitologiche nella provincia del Friuli. Boll. Soc. Adr. x [1887], pp. 1-89.

VANDAS, K. Příspěvek k orn. poměrům smolečenským. (Ein Beitrag zu den ornithologischen Verhältnissen von Smečno.) Vesmír, xvi, pp. 102, 126, 150, & 174.

VIAN, J. Monographie des Poussins des Oiseaux d'Europe qui naissent vêtus de duvet (*Ptilopædes*, Sundval). Mém. Soc. Z. Fr. 1888 [1]. pp. 52-115. [Cf. Zool. Rec. xxiv, *Aves*, p. 39.]

Conclusion of the subject, with the *Falconidæ*, the *Striges*, and a supplement to the *Scolopacidæ* [*Limosa*].

— . [See also *Syrnhaptæ* (*Pteroclidæ*)]

VIRCHOW, H. Ueber die physikalisch zu erklärenden Erscheinungen, welche am Dotter des Hühnereies bei der mikroskopischen Untersuchung sichtbar werden. SB. Ak. Berlin, xxxvii [1888], pp. 977-981.

VOORHEES, C. G. [See *Helminthophila* (*Mniotiltidæ*).]

WALKER, MARY L. On the Form of the Quadrato Bone in Birds. Studies from Mus. of Zool., Univ. Coll. Dundee, i, No. 1 [1888] 18 pp., 33 cuts.

The writer discusses the bone in (1) *Ratitæ*, (2) *Chenomorpha*, (3) *Amphimorpha*, (4) *Pelargomorpha*, (5) *Dysporomorpha*, (6) *Aëtomorpha*, (7) *Psittacomorpha*, (8) *Coccyomorpha*, (9) *Celeomorpha*, (10) *Coracomorpha*, (11) *Cecomorpha*, (12) *Spheniscomorpha*, (13) *Charadriomorpha*, (14) *Geranomorpha*, (15) *Alectoromorpha*, (16) *Peristeromorpha*, (17) *Odontornithes*; and draws attention to its great variety, which may possibly be of taxonomic value.

WALLIS, H. M. Notes upon the Natural History of Arran More and "the Rosses," County Donegal. Tr. Norw. Soc. iv, pp. 463-470.

Interesting notes on many scarce Birds.

WALTER, A. Sonderbare Nistplätze und Nistweisen. Monat. Schutzvogelw. 1888, pp. 194-214.

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WASHINGTON, S. v. Mittheilungen über einige Anomalien der Färbung krähenartiger Vögel aus dem Gebiete der steiermärkischen Ornithologie. MT. orn. Ver. Wien, 1888, pp. 46-48, & 61.

Varieties of *Lycos monedula*, *Garrulus glandarius*, *Nucifraga caryocatactes*.

[WASHINGTON, S. V.] [See also *Pelecanus (Pelecanidae)*.]

WATSON, J. The Ornithology of Skiddaw, Sea Fell, and Helvellyn. *Naturalist*, 1888, pp. 161-169.

— Notes on the Birds of the Lake District. *T. c.* pp. 201 & 202.

WAYNE, A. T. [See *Ionornis (Rallidae)*.]

WHITE, W. T. [See *Xenorhynchus (Oiconiidae)*.]

WHITEHEAD, J. Notes on some Oriental Birds. *Ibis*, 1888, pp. 409-413.
[See *Eudynamis (Oculidae)*, *Megapodius (Megapodiidae)*, *Plotus (Plotidae)*.]

WILLIAMS, R. S. Upper Missouri River Birds. *Auk*, 1888, pp. 14-18.
An account of an ornithological ramble on May 9th.

WILSON, S. B. [See *Chloridops kona*, n. g. & sp. (*Fringillidae*)].

WINGE, O. IV. Report on Birds in Denmark, 1886. *Ornis*, 1888, pp. 369-410, pl. i (map). [Cf. *Zool. Rec.* xxiv, *Aves*, p. 39.]

After the list of Lights and their keepers comes a general report, which includes—as last year—many notes on the breeding of Birds. Notes from the Lights conclude the paper, with the exception of a few "errata" for 1884-85. [See *Querquedula (Anatidae)*.]

*WINK, F. Deutschlands Vögel. Naturgeschichte sämtlicher Vögel der Heimat, nebst Anweisungen über die Pflege gefangener Vögel. Pt. I. Stuttgart: 1888, sm. 4to.

WITHINGTON, F. On the Birds of Lomas de Zamora, Buenos Aires, Argentine Republic. With notes by P. L. SCLATER. *Ibis*, 1888, pp. 461-473.

A list of 92 species, determined by Sclater, with accounts of the breeding and the eggs of many of them. A short description of the country is prefixed. [See *Phacellodomus (Dendrocolaptidae)*.]

WOODFORD, C. M. General Remarks on the Zoology of the Solomon Islands, and Notes on Brenchley's Megapode. *P. Z. S.* 1888, pp. 248-250.

WRATHALL, F. A. Birds of the Ayton [Yorksh.] District. *Nat. Hist. J.* 1888, pp. 1-5.

WRAY, L. [See SHARPE, R. B.]

WYATT, C. W. [See SHARPE, R. B.]

YOUNG, C. G. [See *Opisthocomus*, pl. (*Opisthocomidae*)].

ZANDER, R. [See *Rhea (Rheidae)*.]

ZARUDNOI, N. Dopolnitel'nyia zamyetki ke poznaniyu ornitologicheskoi fauni Orenburgskago Kraja. [Supplementary observations on our knowledge of the ornithological fauna of the Orenburg District.] *Bull. Mosc.* 1888, pp. 653-681. [Cf. *Zool. Rec.* xxiii, *Aves*, p. 42.]

This paper will be very useful to determine the meeting points of the Asiatic and the European avifauna. [See *Syrnhaptes (Pteroclididae)*, *Hypolais icterina mollesoni*, n. subsp. (*Sylviidae*)].

ZELEDÓN, J. C. Catálogo de las *Aves* de Costa Rica ; con indicacion de las especies, localidades y número de ejemplares contenidos en la coleccion del Museo Nacional. An. Mus. Costa Rica, i [1887, pub. 1888], pp. 103-134.

708 species are recognized, as against 692 in the list of Costa-Rican Birds in the U.S. National Museum. [Cf. Zool. Rec. xxii, *Aves*, p. 34.] [See *Aramides plumbeicollis*, n. sp. (*Rallidæ*).]

CARINATÆ.

PASSERES.

ACROMYODI.

OSCINES.

ALAUDIDÆ.

Fossil remains (new species); see PORTIS, A.

The family may be termed *Corydomorphæ*; E. COUES, *Auk*, 1888, p. 207.

Alceon margaritæ [♂ ♀], n. sp., near *A. duponti*, Gabes, Tunis; A. KOENIG, J. f. O. 1888, pp. 228-232, pl. ii, figs. 1 & 2.

AMPELIDÆ.

The family, *sub voce* "Waxwing"; A. NEWTON, *Encycl. Brit.* ed. 9, vol. xxiv.

Ampelis garrulus, notes on its occurrence in the Department of the Somme, &c.; L. MAGAUD D'AUBUSSON, *Bull. Soc. Acclim.* 1888, pp. 945-949, cuts: figured; LORD LILFORD, *Col. Fig. Br. Birds*, pt. vi.

CAMPOPHAGIDÆ.

Campophaga leucomelæna, its nidification; R. D. FITZGERALD, JUNR., *P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W.* ii, p. 971.

Edoliisoma erythropygium [♂ ♀], *Graucalus holopolius* [♀], n. spp., Guadalcanar, Solomon Archipelago; R. B. SHARPE, *P. Z. S.* 1888, pp. 184 & 185.

Pericrocotus croceus [♀], n. sp., Gunong Batu Putch, Perak; *P. wrayi* [♂ ♀], n. sp. (figured), Batang Padang Mts., Perak; *P. rubrolimbatus*, *P. pulcherrimus* [cf. *Zool. Rec.* xxiv, *Aves*, p. 43], = *P. solaris* and *P. neglectus* respectively: *id. t. c.* p. 269.

CERTHIDÆ.

The family, *sub voce* "Tree-Creeper"; A. NEWTON, *Encycl. Brit.* ed. 9, vol. xxiii: see also STEJNEGER, L.

Certhia mexicana albescens, n. subsp., Ciudad Durango, N.W. Mexico ; H. v. BERLEPSCH, *Auk*, 1888, p. 450.

Salpornis emini [cf. *Zool. Rec.* xxi, *Aves*, p. 39] = *S. salvadorii* ; G. E. SHELLEY, *P. Z. S.* 1888, p. 37.

CINCLIDÆ.

Cinclus schulzi figured ; P. L. SCLATER & W. H. HUDSON, *Argent. Orn.* i, p. 11, pl. ii.

CORVIDÆ.

TSCHUSI ZU SCHMIDHOFFEN, V. v. Die Verbreitung und der Zug des Tannenhebers (*Nucifraga caryocatactes*, L.), mit besonderer Berücksichtigung seines Auftretens im Herbste und Winter 1885 und Bemerkungen über seine beiden Varietäten : *Nuc. car. pachyrhynchus* und *leptorhynchus*, *R. Blas. Verh.* z.-b. Wien, 1888, pp. 407-506, pl. xi [beaks].

Corvidæ, winter roosting ; C. L. EDWARDS, *Am. J. Psychol.* 1888, pp. 436-459 [and *Zool.* 1888, pp. 292-297, 334-345].

Cissa jefferyi, n. sp. [♂ ♀], Kina Balu Mt., N. Borneo ; R. B. SHARPE [J. Whitehead], *Ibis*, 1888, pp. 383 & 384.

Corvus corax sinuatus, a firm osseous plate round the entrance of the optic nerve ; R. W. SHUFELDT, *Auk*, 1888, p. 329.

Nucifraga caryocatactes, the Arctic form discussed ; H. SEEBOHM, *Ibis*, 1888, pp. 236-241. [See STEJNEGER, L., and cf. *Zool. Rec.* xxiv, *Aves*, pp. 43 & 44.]

Perisoreus canadensis fumifrons figured ; E. W. NELSON, *Rep. Nat. Hist. Alaska*, p. 164, pl. xi.

DICÆIDÆ.

Prionochilus plateni, n. sp. [♂], Paláwan I. ; W. BLASIUS, *Braunschw. Anz.* 1888, No. 37 (Feb. 12th), p. 335, and *Ornis*, 1888, p. 313. *P. johannæ*, n. sp. [♂], near *P. xanthopygius*, Paláwan I. ; R. B. SHARPE, *Ibis*, 1888, pp. 201 & 202, pl. iv, fig. 1. W. BLASIUS says they are the same, and claims priority ; *Ibis*, 1888, p. 372.

FRINGILLIDÆ.

The family generally, see SHARPE, R. B.

SHUFELDT, R. W. The Osteology of *Habia melanocephala*, with comparative Notes upon the Skeletons of certain other Conirostral Birds, and of Tanagers. *Auk*, 1888, pp. 438-444, cut.

Skulls and sterna of the above species and of *Pipilo m. megalonyx* are compared with each other and with those of Tanagers, with a view to determine their relationships generally.

Acanthidops bairdi, ♂ ad. described; R. RIDGWAY, P. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1888, p. 196.

Amaurospiza equatorialis [♂ ♀], Ecuador, *A. axillaris* [♂], Brazil, n. spp.; R. B. SHARPE, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus. xii, pp. 157 & 158.

Ammodramus australis, n. sp., Bahamas and Florida; C. J. MAYNARD, Am. Exch. and Mart and Household Jour., Feb. 5th, 1887, p. 69 [cf. Zool. Rec. xxiv, *Aves*, p. 20, and Auk, 1888, p. 398]. *A. maritimus peninsulae*, S.W. Florida and Louisiana, *A. m. sennetti*, Corpus Christi, Texas, n. subspp.; J. A. ALLEN, Auk, 1888, pp. 284-287 & 426. *A. sandwichensis brunnescens*, n. subspp., Valley of Mexico; A. W. BUTLER, t. c. pp. 264-266.

Buserinus, see *Phæospiza*, *infra*.

Calcarius nivalis figured; E. H. GIGLIOLI & A. MANZELLA, Icon. Avif. Ital. pt. xliii.

Cardinalis virginianus [♂ ♀], figured; E. BARTLETT, Monogr. Weaver-Birds and Finches, pt. ii. *C. v. saturatus*, *C. v. coccineus*, *C. v. yucatanicus* [cf. Zool. Rec. xxii, *Aves*, p. 38, xxiv, *Aves*, p. 45], are doubtful subspecies; O. SALVIN, Ibis, 1888, p. 260.

Carpodacus roseipectus [♂ ♀], n. sp., S. Mexico; R. B. SHARPE, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus. xii, p. 424. *C. ambiguus* figured; *id.* t. c. pp. 428 & 429, pl. x.

Chloridops kona [♀], n. g. & sp., Kona, I. of Hawaii; S. B. WILSON P. Z. S. 1888, p. 218.

Chrysomitris sclateri [♂ ♀], n. sp. [= *C. icterica* pt.], Ecuador; *C. stejnegeri* [♂ ♀], n. sp. [= *C. xanthogastra*, ScL. & Salv.], Bolivia; *C. [icterica] boliviana*, Bolivia, *C. [i.] longirostris*, Guiana, n. subspp.; *C. thibetana* figured; R. B. SHARPE, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus. xii, pp. 200, 210, 220-221, 226-227, pl. iii. *C. atrata* [♂ ♀], *C. europygialis* [♂ ♀] figured; E. BARTLETT, Monogr. Weaver-Birds and Finches, pts. i & ii.

Coccothraustes humii figured; R. B. SHARPE, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus. xii, p. 40, pl. i. *C. vespertina*, its nest and eggs, from Arizona; J. SWINBURNE, Auk, 1888, pp. 113 & 114: from Yolo co., California; W. E. BRYANT, Bull. Cal. Ac. Sci. ii [1887], pp. 449 & 450.

Emberiza jankowskii, n. sp., Sidemi, Ussuria; L. TACZANOWSKI, Ibis, 1888, pp. 317-319, pl. viii. *E. godlewskii* figured; R. B. SHARPE, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus. xii, p. 542, pl. xii. *E. leucocephala* figured; E. H. GIGLIOLI & A. MANZELLA, Icon. Avif. Ital. pt. xxxix. *E. melanocephala*, *E. citrinella*, *E. cirtilus*, *E. rustica* figured; LORD LILFORD, Col. Fig. Br. Birds, pt. vi. *E. rustica*, its breeding habits in E. Siberia; F. DÖRRIES, J. f. O. 1888, p. 84.

Euetheia canora, of Cuba, in Florida; C. H. MERRIAM, Auk, 1888, p. 322.

Fringilla maderensis, n. sp. [with subspp. *F. moreleti* and *F. canariensis*], Madeira; R. B. SHARPE, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus. xii, pp. 175 & 176. *F. caelebs* figured; LORD LILFORD, Col. Fig. Br. Birds, pt. viii. *F. montifringilla* figured; E. H. GIGLIOLI & A. MANZELLA, Icon. Avif. Ital. pt. xli.

Fringillaria poliopleura [♂], n. sp., Soddé, Shoa; T. SALVADORI,

Ann. Mus. Genov. xxvi, pp. 269-271. [Notes on allied species are added.]

Geospiza difficilis [♂ ♀], n. sp. [= *G. fortis*, auct., pt.], Abingdon and Charles Is., Galapagos Is.; R. B. SHARPE, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus. xii, p. 12.

Guiraca [cyanea] argentina, n. subsp., Argentine Rep.; *id. t. c.* p. 73.

Habia [see beginning of family].

Hemophila mcleodi, n. sp. [♂ ♀], near *H. rufescens*, El Carmen, Mexico; *H. cahooni*, n. sp. [♂ ♀], Mts. near Oposura, Sonora, Mexico; W. BREWSTER, Auk, 1888, pp. 93 & 94.

Linota cannabina figured; LORD LILFORD, Col. Fig. Br. Birds, pt. vii.

Loxia curvirostra in the Hebrides; H. A. MACPHERSON, Zool. 1888, pp. 348 & 349: in Heligoland and at the Spurn in July; J. CORDEAUX, Naturalist, 1888, p. 224: at Holderness in July; W. E. CLARKE, *ibid.*: at Yarmouth in July; J. H. GURNEY, JUNR., *t. c.* p. 330: figured, with *L. pityopsittacus*; E. H. GIGLIOLI & A. MANZELLA, Icon. Avif. Ital. pts. xxxviii-xl. *L. c. minor*, notes on its habits; W. H. FISHER, J. Cincinn. Soc. x, pp. 203 & 204.

Montifringilla nivalis figured; E. H. GIGLIOLI & A. MANZELLA, Icon. Avif. Ital. pt. xliiii. *M. blanfordi* figured; R. B. SHARPE, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus. xii, pp. 264 & 265, pl. iv.

Paroaria, heads of all spp. figured; *id. t. c.* pl. xvi. *P. cucullata* [♂ and juv.] figured; E. BARTLETT, Monogr. Weaver-Birds and Finches, pt. i.

Passer yatii [♂] n. sp., W. Afghanistan; R. B. SHARPE, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus. xii, pp. 322 & 323. *P. [domesticus] griseigularis*, n. subsp., Candahar; *id. t. c.* p. 313. *P. saturatus* [*cf.* Zool. Rec. xxii, *Aves*, p. 38], = *P. montanus*, juv.; *id. t. c.* pp. 825 & 826; H. SEEBOHM, Ibis, 1888, p. 235. *P. pyrrhonotus* figured; R. B. SHARPE, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus. xii, pp. 316 & 317, pl. v. *P. domesticus*, *P. montanus* figured; LORD LILFORD, Col. Fig. Br. Birds, pts. vi & ix: the former [♂ ♀] figured; E. BARTLETT, Monogr. Weaver-Birds and Finches, pt. ii.

Peucæa, gen.; *P. ruficeps eremæca* cancelled; *P. r. scotti*, n. subsp., Arizona, New Mexico?, W. Texas?; G. B. SENNETT, Auk, 1888, pp. 40-42 & 401. *P. [ruficeps] homochlamys* n. subsp. [= *P. r. boucardi* pt.], S. New Mexico and Arizona; R. B. SHARPE, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus. xiii, pp. 713 & 714. The two subsp. said to be identical, the former having precedence; Ed. Nature, xxxvii, p. 351. *P. æstivalis bachmani*, its nest and eggs, curious account of nesting habits; C. E. BENDIRE, Auk, 1888, pp. 351-356.

Phæospiza thomensis [wrongly supposed to be n. g. & sp.], I. of St. Thomas, W. Africa [= *Buserinus rufilatus*, Hartl., = *Poliospiza rufibrunnea, infra*]; J. v. BARBOZA DU BOGAGE, J. Sci. Lisb. 1888 [xlvii], pp. 148 & 149, *cf.* p. 192.

Phrygilus [caniceps] saturatus, n. subsp. [called *P. bolivianus* in Syst. Index], Bolivia; R. B. SHARPE, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus. xii, p. 785.

Poæcetes gramineus affinis, n. subsp., Salem, Oregon; G. S. MILLER, JUNR., Auk, 1888, pp. 404 & 405.

Poliospiza rufibrunnea figured; R. B. SHARPE, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus. xii,

p. 346, pl. vi. *P. tristriata*, curious specimen from Shoa [*P. isabellina*, if distinct]; E. H. GIGLIOLI, Ann. Mus. Genov. xxvi, pp. 33 & 34 [cf. T. SALVADORI, *t. c.* p. 188].

Poospiza boliviana, n. sp., Bolivia; R. B. SHARPE, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus. xii, pp. 634 & 635, pl. xiv.

Porphyrospiza pulchra [♂], n. sp., Brazil; *id. t. c.* p. 625.

Pseudochloris, n. g. [type, *Sycalis pratensis*]; *P. mendozae* [♂], n. sp., Mendoza, Argentine Rep.; *id. t. c.* pp. 774 & 778.

Pyrgilauda, in Zool. Rec. xxi, *Aves*, p. 47, xxiii, *Aves*, p. 44, & xxiv, *Aves*, p. 43, should be transferred from *Alaudidae* to *Fringillide*.

Pyrrhospiza [punicea] humii, n. subsp., interior of N.W. Himalayas; R. B. SHARPE, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus. xii, p. 433.

Pyrrhula kurilensis [cf. Zool. Rec. xxiii, *Aves*, p. 46] should be a subspecies of *P. griseiventris*; *id. t. c.* p. 450, pl. xi. *P. nipalensis* [♂ ♀] figured; E. BARTLETT, Monogr. Weaver-Birds and Finches, pt. i. *P. vulgaris* figured; LORD LILFORD, Col. Fig. Br. Birds, pt. viii.

Rhodospingus, n. g. [type (figured) *Coryphospingus cruentus*], *R. mentalis* [♂], n. sp., Puna I., Gulf of Guayaquil; R. B. SHARPE, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus. xii, pp. 808 & 809, pl. xv, figs. 1 & 2.

Rhodospiza, n. g. [for *Erythrospiza obsoleta*]; *id. t. c.* p. 282.

Saltatricula multicolor figured; P. L. SCLATER & W. H. HUDSON, Argent. Orn. i, p. 61, pl. v.

Schistospiza, n. g. [for *Coryphospingus griseocristatus*]; R. B. SHARPE, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus. xii, pp. 806 & 807.

Serinus [Crithagra] burtoni, *S. [C.] crocogygia*, *S. [C.] leucoptera*, figured; *id. t. c.* pp. 364-365, 360-361, & 361-362, pls. vii-ix. *S. flavigula* [♀], n. sp., Ambokarra and Malca-ghebdu, Shoa; *S. reichenowi* [♂ ♀], n. sp., Cialalakà, Shoa; T. SALVADORI, Ann. Mus. Genov. xxvi, pp. 272 & 273. *S. hortulanus* said to have been taken at Great Yarmouth; J. H. GURNEY, JUNR., Zool. 1888, p. 84.

Spermophila [plumbea] whitelyana, Guiana, *S. [p.] columbiana*, U. S. Colombia, *S. [cucullata] polionota*, Brazil, n. subsp., *S. albitorquis* [♂], n. sp., Mexico, *S. [lineola] trinitatis*, Trinidad, St. Vincent, S. America, *S. [l.] amazonica*, Amazon district, n. subsp.; R. B. SHARPE, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus. xii, pp. 98, 99, 118, 120, & 133. *S. palustris* figured; *id. t. c.* pp. 112 & 113, pl. ii. *S. parva*, Lawr., is identical with *Spermophila moreleti* (Bonap.); *id. t. c.* p. 124.

Spizella arenacea, its breeding plumage, with evidence of its specific distinctness; C. H. MERRIAM, Auk, 1888, p. 402.

Sycalis [flaveola] jamaicae, n. subsp. [*S. brasiliensis*, ScL.], Jamaica; *S. taczanowskii* [♂], n. sp., S. Peru and Ecuador; R. B. SHARPE, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus. xii, pp. 379 & 385.

Zonotrichia whitii [♂], n. sp. [= *Z. strigiceps*, White], Argentine Rep.; *id. t. c.* pp. 608 & 609, pl. xiii.

HIRUNDINIDÆ.

Nesting of Indian species; H. E. BARNES, J. Bomb. N. H. Soc. iii, pp. 43-48.

Psalidoprocne petiti, *P. albiceps*, *P. fuliginosa*, *P. nitens*, *Chelidon lagopus*, *Hirundo sclateri*, *H. smithii*, *Atticora melanoleuca*, *A. picatu*, *Petrochelidon swainsoni*, *P. flavicola*, *Stelgidopteryx ruficollis* figured; R. B. SHARPE & C. W. WYATT, Monogr. Hirund. pts. vii & viii.

Psalidoprocne antinorii, *P. pristopectera*, *P. nitens*, *P. holomelana*, map of distribution; *iid. ibid.*

Ohelidon cashmiriensis figured; E. H. GIGLIOLI & A. MANZELLA, Icon. Avif. Ital. pt. xlii.

Cotile rupestris, *C. obsoleta* figured; *iid. ibid.*

Hirundo erythrogaster × *Petrochelidon swainsoni*, new hybrid from Cozumel I., Yucatan; O. SALVIN, Ibis, 1888, p. 256. *H. rustica*, vast flocks in Ceylon; S. BRIGHT, t. c. p. 316.

ICTERIDÆ.

SHUFELDT, R. W. On the Skeleton in the Genus *Sturnella*, with osteological notes upon other North American *Icteridæ* and the *Corvidæ*. J. Anat. Phys. xxii, pp. 309-350, pls. xiv & xv.

The representative of the *Icteridæ* selected is *Sturnella magna neglecta*, and the different sections treat of its skull, of the rest of its axial skeleton, of its sternum and shoulder girdle, of the pectoral limb, and of the pelvic limb. In all of these respects the species chosen is compared with other members of the same family and with several of the *Corvidæ*. The conclusions drawn are: (1) that *Sturnella* represents a genus which undoubtedly belongs to the *Icteridæ*; (2) that in its own family its nearest relation is *Xanthocephalus*, and that it is furthest removed from *Icterus spurius*, &c.; (3) that outside of its own family it comes nearest to *Cyanocephalus*, and possibly is not far from *Picicorvus*; (4) that *Icterus* is nearest to *Agelæus*, and tends finchwards; (5) that *Molothrus* is a genus of Finches and is akin to *Scolecophagus* among the *Icteridæ*; (6) that the *Corvidæ* are properly divided into *Corvinæ* and *Garrulinæ*, but *Pica* is not Garruline; (7) that *Cyanocephalus* lies exactly between the two sub-families. Pl. xiv is skull and mandible of *Sturnella*; pl. xv is skull and pelvis of *Icteridæ* and *Corvidæ*.

Agelæus, see FISHER, A. K. (food).

Gymnostinops montezumæ, notes on breeding, &c.; N. S. GOSS, Auk, 1888, pp. 27-29.

Icterus gularis yucatanensis, n. subsp., Yucatan; H. V. BERLEPSCH, t. c. pp. 454-456. *I. wagleri castaneopectus*, n. subsp. [♂], Mts. of Sonora and Chihuahua, Mexico; W. BREWSTER, t. c. pp. 91 & 92.

Molothrus badius ad., *M. rufocavillaris*, pull, figured; P. L. SCLATER & W. H. HUDSON, Argent. Orn. i, pp. 86-97, pl. vi.

Sturnella magna inexpectata, n. subsp., Segovia R., Honduras; R. RIDGWAY, P. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1887, pp. 587 & 588.

Xanthocephalus, see FISHER, A. K. (food).

LIANIDÆ.

Colluricincla sibila, n. sp., near *C. rufiventris*, Herbert Vale, N. Queensland; C. W. DE VIS, P. R. Soc. Queensl. v [1888], pp. 161 & 162.

Hyloterpe plateni, n. sp. [♂], Paláwan I.; W. BLASIUS, Braunsch. Anz. 1888, No. 52 (Mar. 1), p. 467, and Orn. 1888, pp. 311 & 312. *H. whiteheadi*, n. sp. [♀], near *H. grisola*, Paláwan I.; R. B. SHARPE, Ibis, 1888, pp. 198-199. W. BLASIUS says these are the same, and claims priority; t. c. p. 372.

Lanius raddii, n. sp., Kulkulais, Transcaspian district; H. E. DRESSER [G. Radde], P. Z. S. 1888, p. 291. *L. algeriensis* is the species in Teneriffe, as predicted by Dresser & Sharpe; S. G. REID, Ibis, 1888, p. 75. *L. excubitor* figured; LORD LILFORD, Col. Fig. Br. Birds, pl. viii. *L. rufus*, figured, &c.; A. KOENIG, J. f. O. 1888, pp. 180-187, pl. iii.

Pachycephala occidentalis, n. sp. [= *P. gutturalis* pt.], W. Australia; E. P. RAMSAY, Tab. List Austr. Birds, p. 32. *P. gilberti*?, notes on nesting; K. H. BENNETT, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. ii [1887], pp. 103 & 104.

R[h]ectes meridionalis, n. sp., near *R. uropygialis*, Astrolabe Mts., New Guinea (this may prove to be the male of *R. brunneiceps*); *R. decipiens*, *R. cirrocephalus*, *R. rubiensis*, *R. dichrous*, may be all synonymous; *R. analogus* = *R. aruensis*, juv.; R. B. SHARPE, Ibis, 1888, p. 437. *R. aruensis* figured; *id.* [J. Gould], Birds New Guinea, pt. xxv.

Telophonus erythropterus, notes; A. KOENIG, J. f. O. 1888, pp. 176-178. *T. jamesi*, from Manda I., E. Africa; G. E. SHELLEY [F. J. Jackson], Ibis, 1888, p. 300.

MELIPHAGIDÆ.

Anthornis melanura figured [♂ ♀]; W. L. BULLER, Birds New Zealand, pl. ix.

Melidectes emilii figured; R. B. SHARPE [J. Gould], Birds New Guinea, pt. xxiv.

Myzomela sharpii [♂], n. sp., Guadalcanar, Solomon Archipelago; W. R. OGILVIE-GRANT, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 197, pl. x, fig. 3.

Philemon occidentalis, n. sp., near *P. sordidus*, Derby, N.W. Australia; E. P. RAMSAY, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. ii, p. 676, and Tab. List Austral. Birds, p. 12 bis.

Pogonornis cincta [♂ ♀] figured; W. L. BULLER, Birds New Zealand, pl. xi.

Prosthemadera nova-zealandica [ad. and juv.] figured; *id.* t. c. pl. x.

Zosterops; A. NEWTON, Encycl. Brit. ed. 9, vol. xxiv. *Z. clara*, n. sp., near *Z. atrifrons*, Kina Balu Mt., N. Borneo; R. B. SHARPE [J. Whitehead], Ibis, 1888, p. 479. *Z. natalis*, n. sp., near *Z. mysoriensis*, Christmas I., Indian Ocean; J. J. LISTER, P. Z. S. 1888, pp. 518-520, pl. xxvii. *Z. nehrkorni*, n. sp. [♂], Great Sanghir I. [Celebes Sea]; W. BLASIUS, Braunsch. Anz. 1888, No. 9 (Jan. 11th), p. 86, and Orn. 1888, pp. 593 & 594, pl. iv, fig. 1. *Z. caerulescens* figured; W. L. BULLER, Birds New Zealand, pl. ix. *Z. prætermissa* = *Z. anjuanensis*; notes on *Z. hovarum* and *Z. e-newtoni*; A. & E. NEWTON, Ibis, 1888, pp. 474-476.

MNIOTILTIDÆ.

The family, *sub voce* "Warbler"; A. NEWTON, Encycl. Brit. ed. 9, vol. xxiv.

Basileuterus godmani, n. sp., near *B. culicivorus*, Veragua & Costa Rica ; H. v. BERLEFSCH, Auk, 1888, pp. 450 & 451.

Cardellina rubrifrons nesting in S. Arizona (eggs new to science) ; W. W. PRICE, *t. c.* pp. 385 & 386.

Dendroica auricapilla, n. sp. [♂ ♀], I. of Grand Cayman, Caribbean Sea ; R. RIDGWAY, P. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1887, pp. 572 & 573. *D. æstiva sonorana*, n. subsp., S. Arizona, W. Texas, W. Mexico ; W. BREWSTER, Auk, 1888, pp. 137-139. *D. discolor*, description of five nests and eggs ; E. B. COUES, *t. c.* pp. 405-408. *D. kirtlandi* new to Atlantic slope of U.S. ; H. M. SMITH & W. PALMER, *t. c.* p. 148. *D. petechia rufivertex* [cf. Zool. Rec. xxii, *Aves*, p. 40], = *D. petechia* ; *D. dominica albilora* = *D. dominica* ; O. SALVIN, Ibis, 1888, pp. 247, 248, & 250.

Geothlypis trichas occidentalis, from Yucatan, = *G. trichas* ; *id. t. c.* p. 252.

Helminthophila lawrencii, a third specimen ; C. G. VOORHEES, Auk, 1888, p. 427.

Protonotaria citrea, second Canadian specimen ; K. C. MCILWRAITH, *t. c.* p. 323.

Siurus noveboracensis in the Bay of Biscay ; H. R. RABBETS, Ibis, 1888, pp. 494 & 495. *S. noveboracensis notabilis* = *S. noveboracensis* ; O. SALVIN, *t. c.* p. 252 : on Atlantic slope of U.S. ; H. M. SMITH & W. PALMER, Auk, 1888, p. 148 ; L. M. LOOMIS, *t. c.* p. 324.

MOTACILLIDÆ.

The family pt., *sub voce* "Wagtail" ; A. NEWTON, *Encycl. Brit.* ed. 9, vol. xxiv.

Anthus pratensis figured ; LORD LILFORD, *Col. Fig. Br. Birds*, pt. ix.

Budytes melanocephalus, *B. raii* in Austro-Hungary ; V. v. TSCHIUSI ZU SCHMIDHOFFEN, *MT. orn. Ver. Wien*, 1888, pp. 79 & 80 [cf. L. v. LORENZ, *Reisebericht*, *Ann. Hofmuseum Wien*, ii [1887], *Notizen*, pp. 75 & 96. *B. flavus leucostriatus*, notes ; E. W. NELSON, *Rep. Nat. Hist. Alaska*, pp. 205-208.

Motacilla sulphurea [♂ ad. and juv. (summer), ♂ ♀ (winter)] ; *M. flava*, *M. raii*, *M. alba*, *M. lugubris* figured ; LORD LILFORD, *Col. Fig. Br. Birds*, pts. vi & viii. *M. melanope*, vast flocks in Ceylon ; S. BLIGH, Ibis, 1888, p. 316.

MUSCICAPIDÆ.

Cryptolopha, see *Sylviidæ*.

Digenea leucops, n. sp., Shillong [Hume coll.] and Karen-nee [Tweeddale coll.] ; *D. malayana* [♂], n. sp., Mts. of Larut, Perak ; *D. submoniliger* described ; R. B. SHARPE, *P. Z. S.* 1888, pp. 246 & 247. [*Anthipes* revived as generic name for the two latter Birds and three allied species, and revised key to species also given.]

Gerygone thorpæi, n. sp., Lord Howe's I., Australia ; E. P. RAMSAY,

P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. ii, p. 677. *G. flaviventris* figured; W. L. BULLER, Birds New Zealand, pl. xiv.

Lioptilus chocolatinus, curious specimen from Shoa [*Bradyornis traversii*, if distinct]; E. H. GIGLIOLI, Ann. Mus. Genov. xxvi, pp. 44 & 45 [cf. T. SALVADORI, t. c. p. 188].

Muscicapa parva in Ireland; R. M. BARRINGTON, Zool. 1888, p. 391.

Muscicapula westermanni [♂], n. sp., Gunong Ulu Batang Padang, Perak; R. B. SHARPE, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 270. *M. hyperythra* new to Borneo; *id.* [J. Whitehead], Ibis, 1888, p. 385.

Piezorhynchus sericeus, n. sp., Santo, New Hebrides; E. P. RAMSAY, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. iii [1888], pp. 1293 & 1294. *P. axillaris*, *P. medius* figured; R. B. SHARPE [J. Gould], Birds New Guinea, pt. xxv.

Polioptila, see *Sylviidæ*.

Pomarea erythrosticta [♀], n. sp., Fauro, Solomon Archipelago; R. B. SHARPE, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 185, cf. p. 194.

Rhinomyias gularis, n. sp. [♂, ♀ juv.], Kina Balu Mt., N. Borneo; *id.* [J. Whitehead], Ibis, 1888, pp. 385 & 386.

Rhipidura preissi, notes on breeding; A. J. NORTH, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. iii [1888], pp. 414 & 415.

Siphia ramsayi, n. sp. [♂ ♀], [= *S. elegans* (Timm.), = *Cyornis banyumas*, Tweeddale], Paláwan I.; *S. platenæ*, n. sp. [♂], Paláwan I.; W. BLASIUS, Braunsch. Anz. 1888, No. 52 (Mar. 1st), p. 467, and Ornith. 1888, pp. 308 & 310. *S. erithacus*, n. sp. [♂ ♀], Paláwan I.; R. B. SHARPE, Ibis, 1888, p. 199, pl. iv, fig. 2. The two latter said to be identical by W. BLASIUS, who claims priority; t. c. p. 372.

NECTARINIIDÆ.

Chalcomitra scioana [♂ ♀], n. sp., Sciotalit, Mahal-Uonz and Lago Zwai, Shoa; T. SALVADORI, Ann. Mus. Genov. xxvi, pp. 247 & 248.

Cinnyris [Eleocerthia] ragazzii [♀], n. sp., Forest of Fekerié-ghem, Shoa; *id. ibid.* *C. n. sp.*? Liberia; J. BÜTTIKOFER, Notes Leyd. Mus. x [1888], pp. 72 & 73. *C. albiventris* and *C. kirki* breeding at Manda I., E. Africa; G. E. SHELLEY [F. J. Jackson], Ibis, 1888, p. 300.

ORIOOLIDÆ.

Ælurædus melanocephalus figured; R. B. SHARPE [J. Gould], Birds New Guinea, pt. xxiv.

Oriolus galbula figured; LORD LILFORD, Col. Fig. Br. Birds, pt. ix.

Sphecotheres maxillaris, its nidification; R. D. FITZGERALD, JUNR., P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. ii, p. 970.

PARADISEIDÆ.

Lophorhina minor, *Lycocorax obiensis* figured; R. B. SHARPE [J. Gould], Birds New Guinea, pt. xxiv.

Paradisea guillemi and *P. augustæ-victoriæ*, n. spp., King William's Land, New Guinea; J. CABANIS, J. f. O. 1888, p. 119.

PARIDÆ.

The family, *sub voce* "Titmouse"; A. NEWTON, *Encycl. Brit.* ed. 9, vol. xxiii.

Acredula rosea, *A. caudata* figured; E. H. GIGLIOLI & A. MANZELLA, *Icon. Avif. Ital.* pt. xli.

Cyanistes cyaneus, its geographical distribution; H. SCHALOW, J. f. O. 1888, p. 106. *C. flavipectus* [♂ ♀ and juv.] figured; M. A. MENZBIER, *Orn. du Turkestan*, pl. x.

Parus carolinensis agilis, n. subsp., Texas; G. B. SENNETT, *Auk*, 1888, p. 46. *P. [borealis] colletti*, n. subsp., W. ? Norway; L. STEJNEGER, P. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1888, pp. 74 & 75. *P. palustris*, *P. cristatus* and allies; *id. t. c.* pp. 71-76, 113, & 114. *P. cypriotes* [*cf.* *Zool. Rec.* xxiv, *Aves*, p. 51] figured; F. H. H. GUILLEMARD, *Ibis*, 1888, pp. 119 & 124, pl. ii. *P. palustris*, *P. cæruleus* figured; LORD LILFORD, *Col. Fig. Br. Birds*, pt. vi.

Pæcile borealis, *P. lugubris* figured; E. H. GIGLIOLI & A. MANZELLA, *Icon. Avif. Ital.* pts. xl & xli.

Psaltriparus lloydi, n. sp. [♂ ♀ ad. and juv., nest and egg], Mts. of W. Texas; G. B. SENNETT, *Auk*, 1888, pp. 43 & 44. *P. santaritæ*, n. sp. [♂ ♀], Santa Rita Mts., S. Arizona; R. RIDGWAY, P. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1887, p. 697. *P. plumbeus*, nest and eggs (new to science); C. E. BENDIRE, *t. c.* pp. 557 & 558.

PLOCEIDÆ.

The family, *sub voce* "Weaver-bird"; A. NEWTON, *Encycl. Brit.* ed. 9, vol. xxiv.

Amblyospiza concolor, n. sp. [♂], I. of St. Thomas, W. Africa; J. V. BARBOZA DU BOCAGE, *J. Sci. Lisb.* 1888 [xlvi], pp. 229 & 230. *A. melanotis*, plumage of ♂ ♀, nest and eggs, &c.; G. HARTLAUB [Emin Pasha], J. f. O. 1888, pp. 1-4.

Donacicola hunsteini figured; R. B. SHARPE [J. Gould], *Birds New Guinea*, pt. xxiv.

Estrellda nigrimentum, n. sp., Farré, Shoa; T. SALVADORI, *Ann. Mus. Genov.* xxvi, p. 281. *E. thomensis*, n. sp., I. of St. Thomas, W. Africa; J. A. DE SOUSA [*ex* Moller], *J. Sci. Lisb.* 1888 [xlvi], p. 155.

Habropyga tenerima [*cf.* *Zool. Rec.* xxiv, *Aves*, p. 52], = *Estrellda nonnula*; G. E. SHELLEY, P. Z. S. 1888, pp. 31 & 32.

Lagonosticta ænochroa, Hartl., *L. melanogastra*, Shelley, are both identical with *L. rara* (Antin.); *id. t. c.* p. 31.

Munia oryzivora [♂ ♀ and juv.] figured; E. BARTLETT, *Monogr. Weaver-Birds and Finches*, &c., pt. i.

Nigrita canicapilla from Liberia, should be *N. emilie*; J. BÜTTIKOFER, *Notes Leyd. Mus.* x [1888], p. 90 [*cf. op. cit.* viii, p. 261].

Philetarus [Nigrita] cabanisi figured, from Kilima-njaro; G. E. SHELLEY [F. J. JACKSON], Ibis, 1888, p. 292, pl. vi.

Plocepasser rufoscapulatus, n. sp. [♂], Kasinga R., S.W. Africa; J. BÜTTIKOFER, Notes Leyd. Mus. x [1888], pp. 238 & 239, pl. ix, fig. 2.

Ploceus jacksoni, n. sp. [♂], Kilima-njaro; G. E. SHELLEY [F. J. JACKSON], Ibis, 1888, p. 293, pl. vii. *P. castanops* [♂ ♀], n. sp., locality not stated, Equat. Africa; *id. t. c.* p. 35.

Spermospiza ruficapilla [♀], n. sp., Bellima, Equat. Africa; *id. t. c.* p. 30.

Textor dinemelli [♂], *T. boehmi* [♀], *T. panicivora* [♂ ♀], *T. albirostris* [♂ ♀] figured; E. BARTLETT, Monogr. Weaver-Birds and Finches, pts. i & ii.

Urobrachia traversii [♂], n. sp., Sutta, Shoa; T. SALVADORI, Ann. Mus. Genov. xxvi, pp. 287 & 288.

PYCNONOTIDÆ.

Criniger platenæ, n. sp. [♂], Great Sanghir I. [Celebes Sea]; W. BLASIUS, Braunsch. Anz. 1888, No. 9 (Jan. 11th), p. 86, and Ornith. 1888, pp. 595 & 596, pl. iv, fig. 2.

Hypsipetes pryeri [*cf.* Zool. Rec. xxiii, *Aves*, p. 51], = *H. amaurotis squamiceps* (Kittlitz); H. SEEBOHM, Ibis, 1888, pp. 232 & 233.

Iole striaticeps, n. sp. [♀], near *I. viridescens*, Paláwan I.; R. B. SHARPE [J. Whitehead], *t. c.* pp. 200 & 201.

Oreoctistes leucops, n. g. & sp. [♂ ♀], Kina Balu Mt., N. Borneo; *id.* [J. Whitehead], *t. c.* pp. 388 & 389, pl. ix, fig. 1.

SITTIDÆ.

Fossil remains (new species), see PORTIS, A.

Dendrophila corallipes, n. sp., near *D. frontalis*, Kina Balu Mt., N. Borneo; R. B. SHARPE, Ibis, 1888, p. 479.

Sitta amurensis clara [*cf.* Zool. Rec. xxiii, *Aves*, p. 51] is not a good species; H. SEEBOHM, *t. c.* p. 240. *S. casia* figured; LORD LILFORD, Col. Fig. Br. Birds, pt. viii.

STURNIDÆ.

Acridotheres albocinctus figured from the type; E. W. OATES, Ibis, 1888, p. 72, pl. i.

Pastor roseus figured; LORD LILFORD, Col. Fig. Br. Birds, pt. vii.

Poliopsar, n. g., for *P. sericeus*, *P. cineraceus*, *P. burmanicus*, *P. leucocephalus*, *P. andamanensis*, *P. erythropygus*, *P. malabaricus*, *P. nemo-ricola*, *P. blythi*, with *P. colletti*, n. sp., near *P. cineraceus*, loc. incert., *P. cambodianus*, n. sp., near *P. leucocephalus*, Cambodia; R. B. SHARPE, Ibis, 1888, pp. 476 & 477.

Sturnus menzbieri, n. sp., Siberia to India; *S. porphyronotus*, n. sp., Yarkand and India; *id. t. c.* pp. 438 & 439. (A key to the species is added.)

SYLVIIDÆ.

The family *sub voce* "Warbler"; A. NEWTON, *Encycl. Brit.* ed. 9, vol. xxiv.

Acanthiza uropygialis, its nest and eggs; R. H. NANCARROW, *Vict. Nat.* iv [1888], pp. 206-208.

Acanthornis, *Acanthiza*, and *Sericornis*, remarks; W. V. LEGGE, *Ibis*, 1888, pp. 93 & 94 [*cf.* *Zool. Rec.* xxiv, *Aves*, p. 54].

Accentor collaris figured; LORD LILFORD, *Col. Fig. Br. Birds*, pt. vii.

Acrocephalus aquaticus figured; *id. op. cit.* pt. ix.

Culamodus schænobænus figured; E. H. GIGLIOLI & A. MANZELLA, *Icon. Avif. Ital.* pt. xxxviii.

Cettia oreophila, n. sp. [♂ ♀], Kina Balu Mt., N. Borneo; R. B. SHARPE, *Ibis*, 1888, pp. 387 & 388.

Cryptolopha davisoni [♂], n. sp., Gunong Ulu Batang Padang, Perak; *id.* P. Z. S. 1888, p. 271. *C. trivirgata*, new to Borneo; *id.* [J. Whitehead], *Ibis*, 1888, p. 385.

Cyanecula suecica figured; E. W. NELSON, *Rep. Nat. Hist. Alaska*, p. 220, pl. xii, fig. 1.

Daulias lusciniæ figured; LORD LILFORD, *Col. Fig. Br. Birds*, pt. ix.

Dromolæa leucopyga figured; E. H. GIGLIOLI & A. MANZELLA, *Icon. Avif. Ital.* pt. xxxix.

Ephthianura crocea figured; R. B. SHARPE [J. Gould], *Birds New Guinea*, pt. xxiv.

Hypolais icterina mollesoni, n. subsp., Tastuba, Orenburg District; N. ZARUDNOI, *Bull. Mosc.* 1888 (pub. 1889), pp. 675 & 676.

Locustella naevia figured; LORD LILFORD, *Col. Fig. Br. Birds*, pt. ix.

Mylomoiria traversi, from Snares Is., N. Z.; O. FINSCH, *Ibis*, 1888, pp. 308 & 309.

Phyllopeustes borealis figured; E. W. NELSON, *Rep. Nat. Hist. Alaska*, p. 214, pl. xii, fig. 2.

Poliophtila californica, its nest and eggs; C. E. BENDIRE, *P. U. S. Nat. Mus.* 1887, pp. 549 & 550.

Regulus satrapa, its nest, eggs, &c.; W. BREWSTER, *Auk*, 1888, pp. 337-344.

Ruticilla tithys [supposed] nesting in Essex; W. R. OGILVIE-GRANT, *Zool.* 1888, p. 390.

Saxicola pt., *sub voce* "Wheatear"; A. NEWTON, *Encycl. Brit.* ed. 9, vol. xxiv. *S. deserti*, second occurrence in Scotland (Arbroath), third in Britain; H. M. DRUMMOND-HAY, *Ibis*, 1888, pp. 283-285; A. N. SIMPSON, *Scot. Nat.* 1889, p. 290 [*cf.* P. Z. S. 1888, p. 140, and *Zool. Rec.* xxiii, *Aves*, p. 53]: figured by H. SAUNDERS in *Manual of Brit. Birds*, p. 25. *S. isabellina*, new to Britain and W. Europe; H. A. MACPHERSON, *Ibis*, 1888, pp. 149 & 150, and *Zool.* 1888, p. 329: figured;

H. SAUNDERS, Manual Brit. Birds, p. 21. *S. stapazina* figured; *id. t. c.* p. 23.

Sylvia pt., *sub voce* "Whitethroat"; A. NEWTON, Encycl. Brit. ed. 9, vol. xxiv.

TANAGRIDÆ.

The family, *sub voce* "Tanager"; A. NEWTON, Encycl. Brit. ed. 9, vol. xxiii; see also SHUFELDT, R. W., in *Fringillidæ*.

Buarremon simplex, n. sp., near *B. elæoprorus*, Bogotá, Colombia; H. v. BERLEPSCI, Ibis, 1888, pp. 128 & 129.

Eucometis spodocephala pallida, *E. s. stictothorax*, *E. cristata affinis*, n. subsp., Yucatan, Veragua, and Pt. Cabello, Venezuela respectively; *id.*, Auk, 1888, pp. 451-454.

Phænicothraupis insularis, n. sp., near *P. salvini*, Meco & Mugeris Is., Yucatan; O. SALVIN, Ibis, 1888, p. 259.

Pitylus poliogaster scapularis, n. subsp., S. Honduras to Panama; R. RIDGWAY, P. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1887, p. 586.

Stephanophorus leucocephalus figured; P. L. SCLATER & W. H. HUDSON, Argent. Orn. i, p. 38, pl. iv.

TIMELIDÆ.

Allocotops calvus, n. g. & sp. [♂ juv., ♀], Kina Balu Mt., N. Borneo; R. B. SHARPE [J. Whitehead], Ibis, 1888, p. 389.

Androphilus accentor, n. g. & sp. [♂ ♀], Kina Balu Mt., N. Borneo; *id. t. c.* pp. 390 & 391, pl. ix, fig. 2.

Brachypteryx erythrogyna, n. sp. [♂ ♀], Kina Balu Mt., N. Borneo; *id. t. c.* pp. 389 & 390, pl. x.

Chlorocharis emilia, n. g. & sp. [♂ ♀], Kina Balu Mt., N. Borneo; *id. t. c.* pp. 392 & 393, pl. xi, fig. 1.

Cisticola cinereola [♀], n. sp., Farrè, Shoa; T. SALVADORI, Ann. Mus. Genov. xxvi, pp. 254 & 255. *C. cursitans* figured; E. H. GIGLIOLI & A. MANZELLA, Icon. Avif. Ital. pt. xxxviii.

Corythocichla crassa, n. sp. [♂ ♀], Kina Balu Mt., N. Borneo; R. B. SHARPE [J. Whitehead], Ibis, 1888, pp. 391 & 392.

Cutia cervinirissa [♂ ♀], n. sp., Gunong Batu Puteh, Perak; R. B. SHARPE, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 276.

GampSORhynchus saturator [♀], n. sp., Gunong Batu Puteh, Perak; *id. t. c.* pp. 273 & 274.

Garrulax schistochlamys, n. sp., near *G. palliatus*, Kina Balu Mt., N. Borneo; *id.* Ibis, 1888, p. 479.

Icoturus namiyei [cf. Zool. Rec. xxiii, *Aves*, p. 53] is an *Erithacus*; H. SEEBOHM, Ibis, 1888, pp. 233 & 234.

Malurus pulcherrimus, notes on breeding; A. J. NORTH, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. iii [1888], p. 415.

Melanocichla peninsularis [♂], n. sp., Gunong Batu Puteh, Perak; R. B. SHARPE, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 274.

Neocichla kelleni, n. sp. [♂], near *N. gutturalis*, Umbella R., S.W. Africa; J. BÜTTIKOFER, Notes Leyd. Mus. x [1888], pp. 229 & 230, pl. ix, fig. 1.

Phyllergates cinereicollis, n. sp., near *P. cucullatus*, Kina Balu Mt., N. Borneo; R. B. SHARPE, Ibis, 1888, p. 479.

Siva sordidior, n. sp. [= *S. sordida*, Sharpe (*nec* Hume)], Batang Padang Mts., Perak; *id.* P. Z. S. 1888, p. 276.

Spheneacus fulvus from Snares Is., N. Z.; O. FINSCH, Ibis, 1888, p. 308.

Stiphornis alboterminata, Reichenow, is an *Anthreptes*; J. BÜTTIKOFER, Notes Leyd. Mus. x [1888], p. 212.

Turdinulus exul [♂], n. sp., near *T. roberti*, Kina Balu Mt., N. Borneo; R. B. SHARPE, Ibis, 1888, p. 479.

TROGLODYTIDÆ.

The family, *sub voce* "Wren"; A. NEWTON, Encycl. Brit. ed. 9, vol. xxiv: osteology, see LUCAS, F. A.

Notes on some type specimens of American species in the Lafresnaye Collection [Boston]; R. RIDGWAY, P. Bost. Soc. xxiii, pp. 383-388.

Campylorhynchus castaneus, n. sp., Guatemala and Honduras; *id.* P. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1887, p. 507. *C. curvirostris*, n. sp. (*ex* Lafr. MS.), "N. Granada"; *id.* P. Bost. Soc. xxiii, pp. 385 & 386. *C. zonatus costaricensis*, n. subsp., Parita, Costa Rica; H. V. BERLEPSCH, Auk, 1888, pp. 449 & 450. *C. brevirostris* = *C. zonatoides*, juv.; R. RIDGWAY, P. Bost. Soc. xxiii, p. 384. *C. palliceps* = *C. balteatus*, Baird; *O. pallescens* of Lafresnaye (collection?) is not the bird usually so called; *C. pallescens*, auct., is *O. megalopterus* of Lafresnaye; *id. t. c.* pp. 384 & 385.

Cistothorus marianæ, n. sp. [♂ ♀], near *C. palustris*, Tarpon Springs, Florida; W. E. D. SCOTT, Auk, 1888, p. 188: further specimens, Safelo I., Georgia; W. BREWSTER, *t. c.* p. 432.

Cyphorhinus griseolateralis [♂ ♀], n. sp., Diamantina Mts., Lower Amazon; R. RIDGWAY, P. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1887, pp. 518 & 519.

Hemiura, n. g., for *Uropsila*, Sel. & Salv.; *id. t. c.* p. 511.

Microcerculus daulias, n. sp., Costa Rica (Atlantic side); *id. t. c.* pp. 508 & 509.

Orthnocichla whiteheadi [♂], n. sp., Kina Balu Mt., N. Borneo; R. B. SHARPE, Ibis, 1888, pp. 478 & 479.

Thryophilus tenioptera, n. sp. [♂], Diamantina, Lower Amazon; R. RIDGWAY, P. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1887, p. 518.

Thryothorus herberti [♂, ♀ juv.], Diamantina, Lower Amazon, *T. oyapocensis*, Oyapoc, French Guiana, n. spp.; *id. t. c.* pp. 516 & 517. *T. rufiflbus castanonotus*, n. subsp., Nicaragua to Colombia; *id. t. c.* p. 508, and P. Bost. Soc. xxiii, p. 386. *T. fasciato-ventris*, notes on subspecies; *T. ruficeps*, Lafresnaye MS., = *T. felix*, Selater; *id.* P. Bost. Soc. xxiii, pp. 387 & 388.

Troglodytes cahooni, n. sp. [♂], Mts. near Oposura, Sonora, Mexico; W. BREWSTER, Auk, 1888, pp. 94 & 95. *T. tobagensis*, n. sp., near *T. striatulus*, I. of Tobago; G. N. LAWRENCE, *t. c.* p. 404. *T. aedon*, its varieties discussed; W. E. D. SCOTT & J. A. ALLEN, *t. c.* pp. 163 & 164.

T. tecellata, Lafr. & D'Orb., = *T. brunneicollis*, Scl. ; R. RIDGWAY, P. Bost. Soc. xxiii, p. 388.

TURDIDÆ.

The family, *sub voce* "Thrush" ; A. NEWTON, Encycl. Brit. ed. 9, vol. xxiii : osteology, see LUCAS, F. A.

Catharus berlepschi, n. sp. [♂], W. Ecuador, Cayanedeled ; G. N. LAWRENCE, P. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1887, p. 503 : Ecuador and Peru ; R. RIDGWAY, *t. c.* p. 504. *C. fumosus*, n. sp. [♂], Costa Rica and Veragua ; *id. t. c.* p. 505.

Geocichla aurata, n. sp., near *G. citrina*, Kina Balu Mt., N. Borneo ; R. B. SHARPE, Ibis, 1888, p. 478. *G. princii*, a second specimen, Liberia ; J. BÜTTIKOFER, Notes Leyd. Mus. x [1888], pp. 77 & 78. *G. schistacea* figured ; R. B. SHARPE [J. Gould], Birds New Guinea, pt. xxiv.

Harpophynchus longirostris sennetti, n. subsp., S. Texas ; R. RIDGWAY, P. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1887, pp. 506 & 507.

Margarops montanus rufus, n. subsp., Dominica, W. I. ; C. B. CORY, Auk, 1888, p. 47.

Merula seebohmi, n. sp. [♂, ♀ juv.], near *M. javanica*, Kina Balu Mt., N. Borneo ; R. B. SHARPE [J. Whitehead], Ibis, 1888, pp. 386 & 387. *M. subalaris* [*cf.* Zool. Rec. xxiv, *Aves*, p. 58] is from Peru ; J. CABANIS, J. f. O. 1888, p. 113.

Mimine, see LUCAS, F. A. [osteology as a guide to position]. *M. gracilis leucophæus*, n. subsp., Cozumel I., Yucatan ; R. RIDGWAY, P. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1887, p. 506. *M. triurus* figured ; P. L. SCLATER & W. H. HUDSON, Argent. Orn. i, pp. 8-11, pl. i.

Monticola angolensis, n. sp. [♂ ♀], Caconda, Quando, Rio Quango, and Quindumbo, in Angola ; J. A. DE SOUSA, J. Sci. Lisb. 1888 [xlvi], pp. 233-235.

Turdus merula figured ; LORD LILFORD, Col. Fig. Br. Birds, pt. vii. *T. pallasi* figured ; E. H. GIGLIOLI & A. MANZELLA, Icon. Avif. Ital. pt. xl. *T. swainsoni* new to Austro-Hungary (with the exception of an example mentioned in Bononi's "Avifauna Tridentina" [*cf.* Zool. Rec. xxi, *Aves*, p. 6]) ; V. v. TSCHUSI ZU SCHMIDHOFFEN, *t. c.* p. 79 : figured ; E. H. GIGLIOLI & A. MANZELLA, Icon. Avif. Ital. pt. xxxix. *T. torquatus* and its geographical races ; H. SEEBOHM, Ibis, 1888, pp. 309-312 : breeds in Orkney ; J. W. H. TRAIL, Scot. Nat. 1888, p. 344.

VIREONIDÆ.

BERLEPSCH, H. v. On the Genus *Cyclorhis*, Swains. Ibis, 1888, pp. 83-92.

The writer bases his remarks on Sclater's paper on the above genus [*cf.* Zool. Rec. xxiv, *Aves*, p. 58], with which he agrees in the main. He gives a clear exposition of his views, with a key to the species.

Cyclorhis ochrocephala, *C. altirostris* figured ; P. L. SCLATER & W. H. HUDSON, Argent. Orn. i, pp. 23 & 24, pl. iii.

Vireo cinereus [*cf.* Zool. Rec. xxii, *Aves*, p. 46] certainly = *V. magister* ;

O. SALVIN, *Ibis*, 1888, p. 254. *V. solitarius alticola*, its nest and eggs ;
W. BREWSTER, *Orn. & Ool.* 1888, p. 113, and R. B. McLAUGHLIN, *ibid.*

OLIGOMYODI.

COTINGIDÆ.

The family, see SCLATER, P. L.

Attila viridescens, n. sp. [♂], Diamantina Mt., Lower Amazon ; R. RIDGWAY, *P. U. S. Nat. Mus.* 1887, p. 522.

Hadrostomus homochrous [♂ ♀] figured ; P. L. SCLATER, *Cat. Birds Brit. Mus.* xiv, pp. 334 & 335, pl. xxiv.

Iodopleura leucopygia figured ; *id. t. c.* p. 393, pl. xxvi.

Pachyrhampus spodiurus [♂ ♀] figured ; *id. t. c.* pp. 341 & 342, pl. xxv.

Tityra cayana, first and second primaries figured ; *T. personata* = *T. semifasciata* ; *T. fraseri* = *T. albitorques* ; *id. t. c.* pp. 327, 330, & 332. *T. personata griseiceps*, n. subsp., W. Mexico ; R. RIDGWAY, *Auk*, 1888, p. 263. *T. nigriceps*, n. sp., Napo R., Ecuador ; J. A. ALLEN, *t. c.* pp. 287 & 288.

EURYLEMIDÆ.

The family, see SCLATER, P. L.

Calyptomena whiteheadi figured, with notes on plumage of ♀ juv. ; R. B. SHARPE, *Ibis*, 1888, p. 231, pl. v [*cf. Zool. Rec.* xxiv, *Aves*, p. 41].

OXYRHAMPHIDÆ, PHILEPITIDÆ, PHYTOTOMIDÆ.

The families, see SCLATER, P. L.

Phytotoma rutila [♂ ♀] figured ; P. L. SCLATER & W. H. HUDSON, *Argent. Orn.* i, p. 164, pl. viii.

PIPRIDÆ.

The family, see SCLATER, P. L.

Ceratopipra iracunda figured ; P. L. SCLATER, *Cat. Birds Brit. Mus.* xiv, p. 288, pl. xix.

Chloropipo holochlora, n. sp. [= *Pipra cornuta*, ♀, *Sci. & Salv.*], Colombia and Amazonia ; *id. t. c.* p. 287.

Heterocercus aurantiivertex figured ; *id. t. c.* p. 325, pl. xxiii.

Heteropelma wallacii, *H. flavicapillum*, *H. igniceps*, figured ; *id. t. c.* pp. 319, 321, & 322, pls. xx-xxii.

Machæropterus deliciosus, secondaries figured ; *id. t. c.* p. 306.

Pipra coracina = *P. leucocilla* ; *id. t. c.* p. 298.

PITTIDÆ.

The family, see SCLATER, P. L.

Pitta, new method of division ; P. L. SCLATER, *Cat. Birds Brit. Mus.* xiv, p. 414.

Coracopitta, n. g., for *Melampitta* ; *id. t. c.* p. 449.

TYRANNIDÆ.

On account of the important work done by P. L. SCLATER and F. D. GODMAN & O. SALVIN [*q.v.*] in this family, their views are given at some length below, with regard to various species.

Agriornis pollens, *A. insolens*, *A. solitaria* figured; P. L. SCLATER, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus. xiv, pp. 7 & 8, pls. i-iii.

Cænotriccus, n. g. [for *Todirostrum* (*Serphophaga*) *ruficeps*]; *id. t. c.* p. 86.

Camptostoma flaviventre = *Ornithion pusillum*; F. D. GODMAN & O. SALVIN, Biol. Centr. Am. pt. lxxii, *Aves*, vol. ii, p. 31.

Chnipodectes subbrunneus figured; P. L. SCLATER, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus. xiv, p. 197, pl. xvi.

Colopteryx inornatus, n. g. & sp. [♀], Diamantina, Lower Amazon; R. RIDGWAY, P. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1887, pp. 519 & 520.

Contopus vicinus, n. sp. [♂], near *C. virens*, Swan I., Caribbean Sea; *id. t. c.* pp. 576 & 577.

Elainea, see *Myiopagis*, *infra*. *E. barbadensis*, n. sp. [♂], Barbadoes, W. I.; C. B. CORY, Auk, 1888, p. 47. *E. ridleyana*, n. sp. [♂], Fernando Noronha I.; R. B. SHARPE, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 107. *E. arenarum* (figured) must be removed to genus *Sublegatus*; F. D. GODMAN & O. SALVIN, Biol. Centr. Am. pt. lxxii, *Aves*, vol. ii, pp. 37 & 38, pl. xxxvi, fig. 3. *E. semiflava*, Lawr., = *Cupsiempis flaveola*; *E. subpagana*, *E. chiriquensis* must be merged in *E. pagana*; *E. cinerescens*, Ridgw., = *E. martinica*; *id. t. c.* pp. 29, 35, & 36. *E. olivina* figured; P. L. SCLATER, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus. xiv, p. 146, pl. xii. *E. subpagana* and *E. semi-pagana* must be considered as synonyms of *E. pagana*; *E. cristata*, *E. albivertex*, and *E. griseigularis* of *E. albiceps*; *id. t. c.* pp. 138 & 142.

Empidochanes salvini, n. sp. [= *F. pœcilurus*?, Salv., Ibis, 1885, p. 298], Venezuela and Brit. Guiana; *id. t. c.* p. 218.

Empidonax cineritius, n. sp. [♂ ♀], near *E. difficilis*, S. of Lower California; W. BREWSTER, Auk, 1888, pp. 90 & 91.

Euscarthmus apicalis [*cf.* Zool. Rec. xxiv, *Aves*, p. 42], = *Ceratotriccus furcatus*; P. L. SCLATER, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus. xiv, p. 85. *E. russatus*, *E. impiger* figured; *id. t. c.* pp. 82 & 84, pl. ix.

Legatus variegatus must be merged in *L. albicollis*; F. D. GODMAN & O. SALVIN, Biol. Centr. Am. pt. lxxii, *Aves*, vol. ii, p. 39, and P. L. SCLATER, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus. xiv, p. 156.

Leptopogon erythroptus figured: *id. t. c.* p. 119, pl. x.

Leptotriccus superciliaris figured; F. D. GODMAN & O. SALVIN, Biol. Centr. Am. pt. lxxii, *Aves*, vol. ii, pp. 18 & 19, pl. xxxvi, fig. 2.

Megarhynchus chrysogaster = *M. pitangua*; P. L. SCLATER, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus. xiv, p. 190.

Mionectes assimilis should be merged in *M. oleagineus*; F. D. GODMAN & O. SALVIN, Biol. Centr. Am. pt. lxxii, *Aves*, vol. ii, p. 23.

Mitrophanes phæocercus tenuirostris, n. subsp., W. Mexico; W. BREWSTER, Auk, 1888, p. 137.

Muscivora occidentalis, ♂ ♀ figured; P. L. SCLATER, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus. xiv, p. 194, pl. xv.

Myiarchus ferow, note on synonymy; *id. t. c.* p. 253. *M. berlepschi*, n. sp., near *M. oberi*, St. Kitts, W. I.; C. B. CORY, Auk, 1888, p. 266.

Myiobius ridgwayi, n. sp., near *M. xanthopygus*, Petropolis, Prov. Rio de Janeiro, S. Brazil; H. v. BERLEPSCH, *t. c.* pp. 457 & 458. *M. atricaudus* should be a subspecies of *M. barbatus*; *M. flavicans*, *M. voraima* figured; P. L. SCLATER, *Cat. Birds Brit. Mus.* xiv, pp. 200, 205, & 206, pls. xvii & xviii.

Myiopagis, n. g. [type *Elainea placens*]; F. D. GODMAN & O. SALVIN, *Biol. Centr. Am.* pt. lxxii, *Aves*, vol. ii, p. 26.

Myiozetetes texensis, *M. marginatus* should be merged in *M. cayennensis*; *id. t. c.* p. 40: the former probably = *M. similis*; P. L. SCLATER, *Cat. Birds Brit. Mus.* xiv, p. 162.

Octhaca leucometopa, *O. citrinifrons*, *O. pulchella* figured; *id. t. c.* pp. 21, 22, & 23, pls. vi & vii.

Ochthodiata fusco-rufus figured; *id. t. c.* p. 18, pl. v.

Ochthornis, n. g. [for *Elainea (Ochthaca) murina*]; *id. t. c.* p. 31.

Ornithion napæum, n. sp. [♀], Diamantina, Lower Amazon; R. RIDGWAY, *P. U. S. Nat. Mus.* 1887, pp. 520 & 521.

Pitangus maximiliani should be a subspecies of *P. sulphuratus*; P. L. SCLATER, *Cat. Birds Brit. Mus.* xiv, p. 177.

Platyrhynchus flavigularis, *P. albigularis* figured; *id. t. c.* pp. 65-67, pl. viii.

Rhynchocyclus fulvipectus figured; *id. t. c.* pp. 167 & 168, pl. xiii. *R. mesorhynchus*, *R. griseimentalis* should be merged in *R. brevirostris*; *R. flavo-olivaceus* in *R. sulphurescens*; F. D. GODMAN & O. SALVIN, *Biol. Centr. Am.* pt. lxxii, *Aves*, vol. ii, pp. 8 & 10.

Serphophaga grisea should be merged in *S. cinerea*; *id. t. c.* p. 20.

Sirystes albocinereus figured; P. L. SCLATER, *Cat. Birds Brit. Mus.* xiv, pp. 181 & 182, pl. xiv.

Tanioptera holospodia figured; *id. t. c.* p. 14, pl. iv. *T. rubetra* figured; *id.* & W. H. HUDSON, *Argent. Orn.* i, p. 120, pl. vii.

Todirostrum superciliaris should be merged in *T. schistaceiceps*; F. D. GODMAN & O. SALVIN, *Biol. Centr. Am.* pt. lxxii, *Aves*, vol. ii, p. 14.

Tyranniscus cinereiceps, *T. gracilipes* figured; P. L. SCLATER, *Cat. Birds Brit. Mus.* xiv, pp. 131-133, pl. xi. *T. viridissimus* = *T. bolivianus*; *id. t. c.* pp. 134 & 135.

Tyrannulus reguloides, n. sp., Diamantina, Lower Amazon; R. RIDGWAY, *P. U. S. Nat. Mus.* 1887, pp. 521 & 522. *T. semiflavus* figured; F. D. GODMAN & O. SALVIN, *Biol. Centr. Am.* pt. lxxii, *Aves*, vol. ii, p. 32, pl. xxxvi, fig. 1.

XENICIDÆ.

The family, see SCLATER, P. L.

Acanthidositta chloris [♂ ♀], *Xenicus longipes*, *X. gilviventris* figured; W. L. BULLER, *Birds New Zealand*, pl. xii.

TRACHEOPHONÆ.

DENDROCOLAPTIDÆ.

Dendrocolaptes obsoletus, n. sp. [♂], Diamantina, Lower Amazon; R. RIDGWAY, *P. U. S. Nat. Mus.* 1887, p. 527.

Dendroornis fraterculus, n. sp. [♂], Diamantina, Lower Amazon; *D. lawrencii*, n. sp., Panama; *D. l. costaricensis*, n. subsp., Costa Rica and Nicaragua; *id. t. c.* pp. 526-527, 509, 510, & 589.

Drymornis bridgesi figured; P. L. SCLATER & W. H. HUDSON, Argent. Orn. i, pp. 199 & 200, pl. x.

Furnarius cristatus, n. sp., confounded with *F. tricolor*, Argentine Republic; H. BURMEISTER, Ibis, 1888, p. 495.

Homorus lophotes figured; P. L. SCLATER & W. H. HUDSON, Argent. Orn. i, pp. 195 & 196, pl. ix.

Phacellodomus striaticollis, and not *P. ruber*, is the species found in the Argentine Republic; P. L. SCLATER, Ibis, 1888, p. 467.

Synallaxis coryi, n. sp., Merida, Venezuela; H. v. BERLEPSCH, Auk, 1888, pp. 458-460.

FORMICARIIDÆ.

Dichrozona zononota, n. g. & sp., Diamantina, Lower Amazon; R. RIDGWAY, P. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1887, p. 524.

Heterocnemis? hypoleuca, n. sp.? [♀], Diamantina, Lower Amazon; *id. t. c.* p. 523.

Myrmeciza boucardi, n. sp., = *M. longipes*, Sel. (*nec auct.*), Bogotá, Colombia; *M. swainsoni*, new specific name proposed for *M. longipes*, *auct.*, as not agreeing with Vieillot's description; H. v. BERLEPSCH, Ibis, 1888, pp. 129 & 130.

Phlogopsis bowmani, n. sp. [♂], Diamantina Mt., Lower Amazon; R. RIDGWAY, P. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1887, pp. 524 & 525.

Rhegmatorhina gymnops, n. g. & sp. [♂ ♀], Diamantina Mts., Lower Amazon; *id. t. c.* pp. 525 & 526.

Thamnophilus inornatus, n. sp. [♂], Diamantina Mt., Lower Amazon; *T. intermedius*, n. sp. [♂ ♀], Honduras (Truxillo); *id. t. c.* pp. 522, 523, & 581.

PTEROPTOCHIDÆ.

The family, *sub voce* "Tapaculo"; A. NEWTON, Encycl. Brit. ed. 9, vol. xxiii.

Pteroptochus albicollis figured; *id. ibid.*

PICARIÆ.

PICIDÆ.

The family, *sub voce* "Woodpecker," "Wryneck"; A. NEWTON, Encycl. Brit. ed. 9, vol. xxiv. *Melanerpes formicivorus* figured; *id. ibid.*

HARGITT, E. Notes on Woodpeckers. No. xiv. On the Genus *Gecinus*. Ibis, 1888, pp. 1-42 & 153-193. [*Cf.* Zool. Rec. xxiv, *Aves*, p. 59.]

16 species are recognized, while keys to these and to the plumage of ♂ ♀ adult are given. See also below.

SHUFELDT, R. W. Observations on the Pterylosis of certain *Picidae*.
Auk, 1888, pp. 212-218, 4 cuts (5 figs.) [cf. p. 332].

The writer differs from Nitzsch in finding, as regards *Sphyrapicus varius nuchalis*, no vertical and apparently no temporal space destitute of contour-feathers on the head, while he notes a difference in the shape of the ventral tracts in various species, and the occurrence of post-ventral tracts in *Dryobates*. [Cf. Zool. Rec. xxiv, *Aves*, p. 34.]

— Notes on [the pterylosis and anatomy of] *Melanerpes torquatus*.
T. c. pp. 319 & 320.

BENDIRE, C. E. Notes on the Habits, Nests, and Eggs of the Genus
Sphyrapicus, Baird. *T. c.* pp. 225-240.

S. varius, *S. v. nuchalis*, *S. ruber*, *S. thyroideus*.

Centurus santacruxi pauper, n. subsp., Honduras (Truxillo), Salvador ? ;

R. RIDGWAY, P. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1887, pp. 582 & 583.

Chloropicus mentalis, *C. miniatus* should be referred to genus *Chrysophlegma* ; E. HARGITT, Ibis, 1888, p. 2.

Chrysophlegma chlorolophus, *C. chlorigaster*, *C. puniceus* are to be referred to the genus *Gecinus* ; *id. t. c.* pp. 176-189. *C. wrayi*, n. sp. [♀].
Gunong Batu Puteh, Perak ; R. B. SHARPE, P. Z. S. 1888, pp. 279 & 280.

Gecinus tuncolo (Gould), = *G. guerini* (Malh.) ; *G. zarudnoi*, Monzier, = *G. squamatus* ? ; *G. xanthopygius*, Rehb., = *G. striolatus*, Blyth ; E. HARGITT, Ibis, 1888, pp. 11-14, 153-155, & 171-176.

Tynx, see above, *sub voce* Wryneck.

Melanerpes, see above, *sub voce* Woodpecker.

Picoides albidior fully diagnosed for the first time ; L. STEJNEGER,
P. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1888, p. 168.

Picus lilfordi in Austro-Hungary (Dalmatia) ; V. v. TSCHUSI ZU SCHMIDHOFFEN, MT. orn. Ver. Wien, 1888, p. 64 ; cf. L. v. LORENZ, Verh. z.-b. Wien, 1888, p. 19 : in Bosnia ; O. REISER, J. f. O. 1888, p. 45. *P. major* figured, with a second plate to illustrate the progress of change in colouration of head in both sexes ; LORD LILFORD, Col. Fig. Br Birds, pts. vii & ix.

Sphyrapicus, cf. *suprà*.

TROCHILIDÆ.

Agyrtria alleni, n. sp., Yungas, Bolivia ; D. G. ELLIOT, Auk, 1888, pp. 263 & 264.

Thalurania townsendi, n. sp. [♂ ♀], Segovia R., Honduras ; R. RIDGWAY, P. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1888, pp. 590 & 591.

Trochilus violajugulum, n. sp., near *T. ama* and *T. alexandri*, Sta. Barbara, California ; J. A. JEFFRIES, Auk, 1888, pp. 168 & 169.

CYPSELIDÆ.

Nesting of Indian species ; H. E. BARNES, J. Bomb. N. H. Soc. iii, pp. 43-48.

Collocalia natalis, n. sp., near *C. neglecta*, Christmas I., Indian Ocean ; J. J. LISTER, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 520. *C. nidifica*, the nest re-asserted to be composed of an Alga (new evidence) ; H. PRYER, Auk, 1888, p. 335 : [*C. fuciphaga*], an account of the nesting caves in N. Borneo ; D. D. DALY, P. Z. S. 1888, pp. 108-116 : observations on the nest ; J. B. STEERE, Am. Nat. 1888, pp. 622-626 & 779-784.

Cypseloides niger, description of nest and eggs ; M. H. GORMLEY, Auk, 1888, pp. 424 & 425.

Cypselus shelleyi [♂], n. sp., Dembi, Shoa ; *C. myoptilus* [♀ juv.], n. sp., Let-Marefià, Shoa ; T. SALVADORI, Ann. Mus. Genov. xxvi, pp. 227-229. *C. melba*, *C. pallidus* figured ; E. H. GIGLIOLI & A. MANZELLA, Icon. Avif. Ital. pt. xlii.

Dendrochelidon coronata, nest figured ; H. E. BARNES, J. Bomb. N. H. Soc. iii, No. 1.

CAPRIMULGIDÆ.

Chordeiles popetue chapmani, n. subsp., Florida to Texas ; E. COUES, Auk, 1888, p. 37.

Nyctidromus albicollis merrilli, n. subsp., S. Texas, N. Mexico ? ; G. B. SENNETT, t. c. pp. 44-46.

Otophanes mcleodi, n. g. & sp. [♀], Province of Chihuahua, Mexico ; W. BREWSTER, t. c. pp. 88-90.

Podargus ocellatus figured ; R. B. SHARPE [J. Gould], Birds New Guinea, pt. xxiv.

ALCEDINIDÆ.

Alcedo ispida figured ; LORD LILFORD, Col. Fig. Br. Birds, pt. viii.

Aleyone pulchra, notes on nesting ; A. J. NORTH, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. pp. 269 & 270.

Halcyon pileatus, its nest and eggs described from Corea ; L. TACZANOWSKI [J. Kalinowski], P. Z. S. 1888, pp. 462 & 463. *H. vagans* [ad. and juv.] figured ; W. L. BULLER, Birds New Zealand, pl. xiii.

Tanysiptera microrhyncha figured ; R. B. SHARPE [J. Gould], Birds New Guinea, pt. xxiv.

BUCEROTIDÆ.

Lophoceros damarensis, n. sp. [= *Toeckus (Buceros) erythrorhynchus* of Gurney & Sundev.], Damaraland ; *Buceros nasutus* var. *dubius* [cf. Zool. Rec. xxii, Aves, p. 49], = *Lophoceros pallidirostris* ; G. E. SHELLEY, Ibis, 1888, pp. 64-67.

UPUPIDÆ.

Upupa epops figured ; LORD LILFORD, Col. Fig. Br. Birds, pt. vii.

MEROPIDÆ.

Merops apiaster figured ; LORD LILFORD, Col. Fig. Br. Birds, pt. ix.

TODIDÆ.

The family, *sub voce* "Tody"; A. NEWTON, *Encycl. Brit.* ed. 9, vol. xxiii.

Todus viridis figured ; *id. ibid.*

CORACIDÆ.

Coracias garrula said to have laid an egg in the nest of *Columba palumbus* ; — HOCKE, J. f. O. 1888, p. 107.

TROGONIDÆ.

The family, *sub voce* "Trogon"; A. NEWTON, *Encycl. Brit.* ed. 9, vol. xxiii.

Harpactes whiteheadi, n. sp. [♂ ♀], Kina Balu Mt., N. Borneo ; R. B. SHARPE [J. Whitehead], *Ibis*, 1888, pp. 395 & 396, pl. xii.

RHAMPHASTIDÆ.

The family *sub voce* "Toucan"; A. NEWTON, *Encycl. Brit.* ed. 9, vol. xxiii.

Megalæma pulcherrima, n. sp. [♂ ♀], Kina Balu Mt., N. Borneo ; R. B. SHARPE [J. Whitehead], *Ibis*, 1888, pp. 393 & 394, pl. xi, fig. 2. *M. sub-sulphurea*, not *M. leucolæma*, is the Liberian bird (a correction) ; J. BÜTTIKOFER, *Notes Leyd. Mus.* x [1888], pp. 91 & 95 [*cf. op. cit.* vii, p. 216, and viii, p. 263.]

INDICATORIDÆ.

Indicator emini [♂], n. sp., Wadelai, Equat. Africa ; G. E. SHELLEY, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 43, pl. iii.

CUCULIDÆ.

Cucumantis insperatus, a supposed egg ; G. HURST, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. iii [1888], pp. 421 & 422.

Chrysococcyx lucidus [ad. & juv.] figured ; W. L. BULLER, *Birds New Zealand*, pl. xv.

Coccyzus, notes on the geographical distribution, 7 species being recognized, with 2 subspecies of *C. jacobinus*, viz., *C. hypopinaris* and (p. 407) *C. caroli*, n. subsp., Danger R., Gaboon ; G. C. NORMAN, *Ibis*, 1888, pp. 396-409.

Coccyzus erythrophthalmus, *C. americanus*, *Coccyzus glandarius* figured ; E. H. GIGLIOLI & A. MANZELLA, *Icon. Avif. Ital.* pts. xxxviii & xxxix.

Cuculus poliocephalus new to Borneo; R. B. SHARPE [J. Whitehead], *Ibis*, 1888, pp. 394 & 395.

Eudynamis mindanensis sanghirensis, n. subsp., Great Sanghir I. [Celebes Sea]; W. BLASIUS, *Braunsch. Anz.* 1888, No. 9 (Jan. 11th), p. 86, and *Ornis*, 1888, pp. 566-569. *E. taitensis* [ad. & juv.] figured; W. L. BULLER, *Birds New Zealand*, pl. xiv. *E. orientalis*, notes; young similar in colour to the male; J. WHITEHEAD, *Ibis*, 1888, pp. 409-411

Hierococcyx bocki new to Borneo; R. B. SHARPE [J. Whitehead], *t. c.* p. 394.

Microdynamis parva figured; *id.* [J. Gould], *Birds New Guinea*, pt. xxiv.

Nesocentor milo figured; *id. op. cit.* pt. xxv.

MUSOPHAGIDÆ.

The family, *sub voce* "Touraco"; A. NEWTON, *Encycl. Brit.* ed. 9, vol. xxiii.

Turacus albicristatus figured; *id. ibid.*

PSITTACI.

BIGNON, F. Recherches sur les cellules aériennes cervico-céphaliques chez les Psittacidés. *Bull. Soc. Z. Fr.* 1883 [xiii], pp. 180 & 181. [*Cf.* *Zool. Rec.* xxiv, *Aves*, p. 5.]

The above apparatus is proved to exist, to different extents, in *Ara militaris*, *Cacatua leadbeateri*, *C. alba*, *C. molluccensis*, *Chrysotis cæstirus* and *Coracopsis vasa*.

RIDGWAY, R. Review of the Genus *Psittacula*. *P. U. S. Nat. Mus.* 1887, pp. 529-548.

An exhaustive account, with a key to the species. [See below.]

— Supplementary Remarks. *Auk*, 1888, pp. 460-462.

Psittacula insularis [♂ ♀], Tres Marias Is., W. Mexico; *P. exquisita* [♂ ♀], Atlantic Coast of Columbia; *P. deliciosa* [♂ ♀], Diamantina Creek, Lower Amazon, n. spp.; *P. passerina rivida*, Bahia, *P. caelestis lucida*, "Colombia," n. subsp.; R. RIDGWAY, *P. U. S. Nat. Mus.* 1887, pp. 541-542, 542-543, 545-546, 539, 538, respectively.

Psittacula exquisita, Ridgw., = *P. spengeli*; *P. deliciosa*, Ridgw., possibly = *P. cyanochlora* (Natt. MS.); G. HARTLAUB, *Ibis*, 1888, pp. 493 & 494; R. RIDGWAY, *Auk*, 1888, p. 461.

Charmosyna stellæ figured; R. B. SHARPE [J. Gould], *Birds New Guinea*, pt. xxiv.

*Lorius flavo-palliatu*s figured; *id. ibid.* *L. tibialis* figured; *id. op. cit.* pt. xxv.

Nasiterna aolæ [♂ ♀], n. sp., Guadalcanar, Solomon Archipelago; W. R. OGILVIE-GRANT, *P. Z. S.* 1888, p. 189, pl. x, figs. 1 & 2.

Nestor meridionalis (Kaka Parrot and var. "Kaka-Kura"), *N. notabilis* figured; W. L. BULLER, Birds New Zealand, pls. xvii & xviii.

Platycercus auriceps, *P. novæ zealandicæ*, *P. alpinus* figured; *id. t. c.* pl. xvi: abnormal coloration of the first; T. W. KIRK, Tr. N. Z. Inst. 1885 [xviii] pp. 129-130. *P. pennanti nigrescens*, n. subsp., Bellenden-Ker Range, Queensland; E. P. RAMSAY, Tab. List Austr. Birds, pp. 34 & 35.

Prioniturus cyaneiceps, n. sp. [♂], near *P. discurus*, Paláwan I.; R. B. SHARPE, Ibis, 1888, p. 194. *P. platence*, n. sp. [♂ ♀], Paláwan I.; W. BLASIUS, Braunsch. Anz. 1888, No. 37 (Feb. 12th), p. 335, and Ornith., 1888, p. 305.

Psittacula, *cf. supra*.

Stringops habroptilus figured; W. L. BULLER, Birds New Zealand, pl. xix.

STRIGES.

The order, see FISHER, A. K.

BEDDARD, F. E. On the Classification of the *Striges*. Ibis, 1888, pp. 335-344, 7 cuts.

Basing his remarks with respect to the pterylography and osteology on Nitzsch and A. Milne-Edwards, with whom he appears to agree entirely, the author of this paper gives several additional particulars to confirm the division of the *Striges* into *Strigidae* and *Bubonidae*. These consist of differences (1) in the prefrontal processes of the ethmoid (swollen in *Strix*), (2) in the relative lengths of the phalanges of the 3rd digit (more equal in *Bubo*, &c.), (3) in the dissimilar method of division of the *tensor patagii brevis*, (4) in the incomplete structure of the syrinx and in the attachment of its intrinsic muscles. He agrees with Milne-Edwards in considering *Photodilus* to be a form intermediate between the two groups, its osteology being that of *Bubo*, its pterylosis that of *Strix*, while *Heliophilus* comes nearer to the latter.

LATASTE, F. Analyse Zoologique de pelotes de réjections de Rapaces Nocturnes. C.R. Ass. Fr. Sci. 1888, p. 194.

— Analyse Zoologique de Pelotes de réjections de Rapaces Nocturnes. Ann. Mus. Genov. xxvi, pp. 471-518.

On examining 20 "lots," no remains of Batrachians or Reptiles were found, and few of Insects or Birds, while those of Mammals composed nearly the whole.

GADEAU DE KERVILLE, H. Faut-il détruire nos Rapaces Nocturnes? Bull. Soc. Rouen, 1888, pp. 247-260.

After consideration of the food of Owls and examination of their pellets, the writer would only allow one species to be destroyed—"Hibou Grand-Duc."

Glaucidium, notes on the habits, nests, and eggs of 2 species and 2 subspecies in America; C. E. BENDIRE, Auk, 1888, pp. 366-372. *G. gnoma*

hoskinsi, n. subsp., Lower California; W. BREWSTER, *t. c.* p. 136. *G. passerinum* figured; E. H. GIGLIOLI & A. MANZELLA, *Icon. Avif. Ital.* pt. xl.

Megascops aspersus [♀ ad. and juv.], *M. vinaceus* [♀], n. spp., Province of Chihuahua, Mexico; W. BREWSTER, *Auk*, 1888, pp. 87 & 88.

Ninox albaria, n. sp., Lord Howe I.; E. P. RAMSAY, *Tab. List Austral. Birds*, p. 37. *N. granti* [♂ ♀], n. sp., Guadalcanar, Solomon Archipelago; R. B. SHARPE, *P. Z. S.* 1888, pp. 183 & 184. *N. macroptera*, n. sp. [♂ ♀] = *Noctua hirsuta*, of Schlegel, = *N. scutulata*?, of A. B. Meyer, [*cf.* *Zool. Rec.* xxi, *Aves*, p. 56], Great Sanghir I. [Celebes Sea]; W. BLASIUS, *Braunsch. Anz.* 1888, No. 9 (Jan. 11th), p. 86, and *Ornis*, 1888, pp. 545 & 555. *N. natalis* [♂], n. sp., near *N. forbesi*, Christmas I., Indian Ocean; J. J. LISTER, *P. Z. S.* 1888, pp. 525-527.

Sceloglaux albifacies figured; W. L. BULLER, *Birds New Zealand*, pl. xx.

Scops fuliginosa, n. sp., near *S. umbratilis*, Paláwan I. [= *S. everetti*]; R. B. SHARPE, *Ibis*, 1888, p. 197. *S. luciae* [♂ ♀], n. sp., near *S. rufescens*, Kina Balu Mt., N. Borneo; *id. t. c.* p. 478. *S. scapulatus*, n. sp. [♂], I. of St. Thomas, W. Africa; J. V. BARBOZA DU BOCAGE, *J. Sci. Lisb.* 1888 [xlvi], p. 229. *S. obsoletus*, Cab., is posterior to *S. brucei* (Hume); J. H. GURNEY, *Ibis*, 1888, p. 145.

Spiloglaux novæ-zealandiæ figured; W. L. BULLER, *Birds New Zealand*, pl. xx.

Syrnium whiteheadi, n. sp. [♂], near *S. sinense*, Paláwan I.; R. B. SHARPE, *Ibis*, 1888, pp. 196 & 197, pl. iii. *S. wiepkeni*, n. sp. [♂ ♀], Paláwan I.; W. BLASIUS, *Braunsch. Anz.* 1888, No. 52 (Mar. 1st), p. 467, and *Ornis*, 1888, pp. 304 & 305. The two species stated to be identical, and priority claimed for the latter; *id.* *Ibis*, 1888, p. 372. *S. nebulosum*, feeding habits of young; H. J. RODDY, *Auk*, 1888, p. 248.

ACCIPITRES.

FALCONIDÆ.

Fossil remains (new species), see PORTIS, A.

Wie fängt man Raubvögel? EDD. *MT. orn. Ver.* Wien, 1888, pp. 12-14, 11 figs.

Different kinds of traps.

Two Eagles fighting, with photograph from a Japanese original; FREIFRAU v. ULM-ERBACH, *t. c.* p. 18.

The family, see FISHER, A. K. [food], MANN, T. J.

Feeding-habits of the young; H. J. RODDY, *Auk*, 1888, pp. 246-248.

Sur les procédés de chasse employés par les rapaces; L. MAGAUD D'AUBUSSON, *Le Nat.* 1888, p. 175, fig.

Vulturidæ, *sub voce* "Vulture"; A. NEWTON, *Encycl. Brit.* ed. 9, vol. xxiv.

Accipiter büttikoferi, n. sp. [= *A. hartlaubi* of Büttikofer's first paper, *suprà*], Liberia; R. B. SHARPE, *Notes Leyd. Mus.* x [1888], pp. 199 &

200. *A. velox rufilatus*, n. subsp., W. of N. America; note on *A. cooperi mexicanus*; R. RIDGWAY, P. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1888, p. 92.

Æsulon regulus figured; E. H. GIGLIOLI & A. MANZELLA, Icon. Avif. Ital. pt. xliii.

Aquila, see MENZBIER, M.

Astur cenchroides [♂ ad., ♀ juv.] figured; *id.* [N. A. Severzoff (the late)], Orn. du Turkestan, pl. iii. *A. holomelas* [♂], *A. woodfordi* [♂], *A. sheba* [♂ ♀], n. spp., Guadalcanar, Solomon Archipelago; R. B. SHARPE, P. Z. S. 1888, pp. 182 & 183.

Baza leucopais, n. sp. [♀ juv.], near *B. sumatrensis*, Palawan I.; *id.* Ibis, 1888, pp. 195 & 196. *B. gurneyi* figured; *id.* [J. Gould], Birds New Guinea, pt. xxv.

Buteo fuliginosus, a second specimen from U. S.; W. E. D. SCOTT, Auk, 1888, p. 185. *B. lagopus* said to breed in Silesia; K. KNAUTH, J. f. O. 1888, p. 15.

Cerchneis naumanni, *C. vespertinus* figured; E. H. GIGLIOLI & A. MANZELLA, Icon. Avif. Ital. pts. xxxix & xl. *C. swainsoni*, *C. cyaneus*, *C. cineraceus* figured; *iid. op. cit.* pts. xli & xlii.

Circus gouldi [ad. and juv.] figured; W. L. BULLER, Birds New Zealand, pt. xxi.

Elanus cæruleus, eggs figured; H. E. BARNES, J. Bomb. N. H. Soc. iii, No. 4.

Falco babylonicus [♀] figured; M. A. MENZBIER [N. A. Severzoff (the late)], Orn. du Turkestan, pl. vii. *F. rusticolus gyrfalco*, its varieties; E. W. NELSON, Rep. Nat. Hist. Alaska, pp. 146-197. *F. tinnunculus* in America (Massachusetts); C. B. CORY, Auk, 1888, p. 110, *cf.* p. 205.

Gypagus papa figured; A. NEWTON, Encycl. Brit. ed. 9, vol. xxiv.

Haliaëtus brunickii [♀], n. sp., near *H. pelagicus*, Tsiempion, Corea; L. TACZANOWSKI [J. Kalinowski], P. Z. S. 1888, pp. 451-453, 2 cuts.

Harpa novæ-zealandiæ [ad. and juv.] figured; W. L. BULLER, Birds New Zealand, pl. xxii.

Harpyia destructor figured (not cold.); A. GÖRING, Monat. Schutze Vogelw. 1888, pp. 44 & 45, pl. i.

Harpyopsis novæ guineæ figured; R. B. SHARPE [J. Gould], Birds New Guinea, pt. xxv.

Hierofalco hendersoni [♀] figured; M. A. MENZBIER [N. A. Severzoff (the late)], Orn. du Turkestan, pl. vi.

Pandion haliaëtus in Barbadoes; H. W. FEILDEN, Zool. 1888, pp. 303 & 304.

Pernis apivorus new to Sardinia; C. LEPORT, Atti (Rend. Mem.) Soc. Mod. Mem. (3) vii, pp. 73-80.

Polioaëtus ichtyaëtus (Horsf.), from Philippine Is.; J. H. GURNEY, Ibis, 1888, p. 145.

Spilornis melanotis, eggs figured; H. E. BARNES, J. Bomb. N. H. Soc. iii, No. 4.

Urospizias natalis [ad. and juv.], n. sp., near *U. griseigularis*, Christmas I., Indian Ocean; J. J. LISTER, P. Z. S. 1888, pp. 523-525.

CATHARTIDÆ.

The family, *sub voce* "Vulture"; A. NEWTON, *Encycl. Brit.* ed. 9, vol. xxiii.

Cathartes aura, feeding habits of young; H. J. RODDY, *Auk*, 1888, pp. 245 & 246: its sense of smell; C. L. HOPKINS, *t. c.* pp. 248-251.

STEGANOPODES.

Osteology of the order, see SHUFELDT, R. W.

PHAETHONTIDÆ.

The family, *sub voce* "Tropic-bird"; A. NEWTON, *Encycl. Brit.* ed. 9, vol. xxiii.

PELECANIDÆ.

Pelecanus erythrorhynchus, feeding habits; N. S. GOSS, *Auk*, 1888, pp. 25-27; see also KOCH, A. *P. sharpii* in Austro-Hungary, &c.; S. v. WASHINGTON, *Ann. Hofmuseum Wien*, iii, pp. 63-72, cut [*cf. Zool. Rec.* xxiii, *Aves*, p. 20]; V. v. TSCHUSI ZU SCHMIDHOFFEN, *MT. orn. Ver.* Wien, 1888, p. 80.

SULIDÆ.

Sula gossi [♂ ♀], *S. brewsteri* [♂ ♀], n. spp., San Pedro Martir Isle, Gulf of California; N. S. GOSS, *Auk*, 1888, pp. 241-243. *S. cyanops*, its eggs; E. P. RAMSAY, *P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W.* ii, p. 679. *S. dactylatra*, Lesson, and *S. nebouxii*, A. Milne-Edwards (cuts of both); EDD., *MT. orn. Ver.* Wien, 1888, pp. 33 & 34.

PHALACROCORACIDÆ.

Phalacrocorax, fishing in Japan; P. L. JOUY, *Am. Nat.* 1888, pp. 1-3. *P. carbo*, see PHILLIPS, E. C. *P. varius*, *P. imperialis*, *P. punctatus*, and *P. featherstoni* figured; W. L. BULLER, *Birds New Zealand*, pls. xxxviii & xxxix. *P. stictocephalus* in New Caledonia; E. L. LAYARD, *Ibis*, 1888, pp. 491 & 492. *P. dilophus cincinatus* [head], figured; E. W. NELSON, *Rep. Nat. Hist. Alaska*, p. 65, pl. ii, fig. 3.

PLOTIDÆ.

Plotus melanogaster, breeding habits, &c.; J. WHITEHEAD, *Ibis*, 1888, pp. 412 & 413. *P. parvus*, n. sp., from Post-tertiary deposits of Queensland; C. W. DE VIS, *P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W.* iii [1888], pp. 1286 & 1287, pl. xxxv, figs. 10a & 10b.

HERODIONES.

ARDEIDÆ.

BEDDARD, F. E. On certain Points in the Visceral Anatomy of *Baleniceps rex*, bearing upon its affinities. P. Z. S. 1888, pp. 284-290, 5 cuts.

Having examined the alimentary tract and syrinx of a specimen of the above bird, the author finds the latter very characteristic, and decidedly Ardeine in structure—thereby coming to the same conclusion at which Parker arrived from the osteology and Bartlett from the occurrence of powder-down patches. He considers *Baleniceps* as “a rather aberrant Heron, having no near affinities to the Storks nor to *Scopus*.”

Ardea bahamensis, n. sp. [♂ ♀], near *A. virescens*, Rum Cay, Watling's I., Abaco, Bahamas; *A. virescens frazari*, n. subsp. [♂], La Paz, California; W. BREWSTER, Auk, 1888, pp. 83 & 84. *A. cinerea* figured; LORD LILFORD, Col. Fig. Br. Birds, pt. viii. Essex Heronries; E. A. FITCH, Ess. Nat. 1888, pp. 171-186, cut & pl. *A. egretta*, *A. sacra* figured; W. L. BULLER, Birds New Zealand, pl. xxxvi.

Ardeiralla woodfordi [♂ juv., ♀], n. sp., Guadalcanar, Solomon Archipelago; W. R. OGILVIE-GRANT, P. Z. S. 1888, pp. 202 & 203.

Baleniceps, cf. *suprà*.

Botaurus pœciptilus figured; W. L. BULLER, Birds New Zealand, pl. xxxvii. *B. stellaris* figured; LORD LILFORD, Col. Figs. Br. Birds, pt. vii.

Butorides saturatus, n. sp., Swan I., Caribbean Sea; R. RIDGWAY, P. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1887, pp. 577 & 578.

Demiegretta jugularis = *D. greyi* of Gould; E. D. ATKINSON, Vict. Nat. v [1888], p. 120.

Herodias nigripes new to Great Sanghir I. [Celebes Sea]; W. BLASTUS, Braunsch. Anz. 1888, No. 9 (Jan. 11th), p. 86, and Orn. 1888, pp. 630 & 631.

Nycticorax mandibularis, n. sp. [= *N. manillensis*, Ramsay (*nec* Vigors)], Guadalcanar, Solomon Archipelago; W. R. OGILVIE GRANT, P. Z. S. 1888, pp. 203 & 204. *N. griseus* figured; LORD LILFORD, Col. Fig. Br. Birds, pt. vii.

Tigrisoma excellens, n. sp., Sogovia R., Honduras; R. RIDGWAY, P. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1887, pp. 595-597.

CICONIIDÆ.

Xenorhynchus asiaticus [Australia], nest and eggs; W. T. WHITE, P. R. Soc. Queensl. iii [1886], pp. 136-139. *X. nanus*, n. sp., from Post-tertiary deposits of Queensland; C. W. DE VIS, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. iii [1888], pp. 1287 & 1288, pl. xxxv, figs. 11a & 11b.

PLATALEIDÆ.

Ibis propinqua, Swinh., = *Ibis melinocephala* (Lath.); H. SEEBOHM, *Ibis*, 1888, pp. 473 & 474.

ODONTOGLOSSÆ.

PHÆNICOPTERIDÆ.

Phænicopterus roseus in Tunis [information rather behind date]; A. KOENIG, J. f. O. 1888, pp. 291-295.

ANSERES.

ANATIDÆ.

Fossil remains (new species), see PORTIS, A.

SHUFELDT, R. W. Observations upon the Osteology of the North American *Anseres*. P. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1888, pp. 215-251, 30 cuts.

A very full and important paper, containing, after preliminary remarks: (1) observations upon the osteology of *Mergus serrator*; (2) osteology of *Spatula clypeata*; (3) notes on a skull of *Branta canadensis hutchinsi*. The *Mergus* is compared with *Somateria dresseri*; the *Spatula* with *Glaucionetta islandica*.

MONTLEZUN, A. DE. Notes sur les Palmipèdes Lamellirostres, famille des anatidès. Sous-familles des Céréopsinés, Plectroptérinés, genres Céréopse, Plectroptère. Bull. Soc. Acclim. 1888, pp. 830-844, 2 cuts. [Cf. Zool. Rec. xxiv, *Aves*, p. 21.]

ROGERON, G. Croisements de Canards. *T. c.* pp. 918-923. [Cf. Zool. Rec. xxiii, *Aves*, p. 33.]

Nyroca robusta, *N. australis*, *Anas elopsa*, n. spp., *Dendrocygna validipinnis*, from Post-tertiary deposits of Queensland; C. W. DE VIS, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. iii [1888], pp. 1278-1283, pls. xxxiii & xxxiv (figs. 5a, 5b, 6).

Arctonetta fischeri, *Somateria v-nigra*, *Edemia americana*, *Æ. perspicillata* [heads], *Philacte canagica*, figured; E. W. NELSON, Rep. Nat. Hist. Alaska, pp. 76, 78, 80, 81, & 89, pls. iv & v (figs. 1, 2, 4, 5).

Æthya marila nearctica stated to have bred in Virginia; C. W. RICHMOND, Auk, 1888, p. 19: probably breeding in Oregon; J. C. MERRILL, *t. c.* p. 142.

Anas boscas [♂ ♀] figured; LORD LILFORD, Col. Fig. Br. Birds, pt. viii. *A. boscas domestica* × *Cairina moschata*; A. PICKLER, MT. orn. Ver. Wien, 1888, pp. 84-86. *A. boscas* × *A. superciliosa*; T. WHITE, Tr. N. Z. Inst. 1885 [xviii] pp. 134 & 135. *A. chlorotis* figured; W. L. BULLER, Birds New Zealand, pl. xlii. *A. wyvilliana*, further notes; L. STEJNEGER, P. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1888, pp. 98-101.

Anser erythropus stated to have been shot in Somerset ; W. GYNGELL, *Sci. Goss.* 1888, p. 69 ; CECIL SMITH, *t. c.* p. 91 ; *ibid.* *Zool.* 1888, pp. 227-229.

Casarca variegata [♂ ♀] figured ; W. L. BULLER, *Birds New Zealand*, pl. xliii.

Chloephaga magellanica, notes ; G. ROGERON, *Bull. Soc. Acclim.* 1888, pp. 12-21.

Dafila acuta new to Hawaiian Is. ; L. STEJNEGER, *P. U. S. Nat. Mus.* 1888, pp. 97 & 98.

Fuligula novæ-zealandiæ figured ; W. L. BULLER, *Birds New Zealand*, pl. xlv.

Hymenolæmus malacorhynchus figured ; *id. ibid.*

Mareca, *sub voce* "Wigeon" ; A. NEWTON, *Encycl. Brit.* ed. 9, vol. xxiv.

Nesonetta aucklandica figured ; W. L. BULLER, *Birds New Zealand*, pl. xlii.

Querquedula, *sub voce* "Teal" ; A. NEWTON, *Encycl. Brit.* ed. 9, vol. xxiii. *Q. antarctica*, n. sp., near *Q. eatoni* (confounded with it—*cf.* *J. f. O.* 1884, p. 254), S. Georgia ; J. CABANIS, *J. f. O.* 1888, p. 118, pl. i. *Q. carolinensis* [♂] in Devon ; H. SAUNDERS, *P. Z. S.* 1888, p. 469. *Q. crecca* figured ; LORD LILFORD, *Col. Fig. Br. Birds*, pt. viii. *Q. discors* in Denmark [Säby] ; O. WINGE, *Ornis*, 1888, pp. 412 & 413.

Rhynchaspis variegata [♂ ♀] figured ; W. L. BULLER, *Birds New Zealand*, pl. xlv.

COLUMBÆ.

COLUMBIDÆ.

The art of Training Pigeons in the East. J. E. HARTING, *Zool.* 1888, pp. 167-174, 209-219, & 252-258. [From Blochmann's translation of Shaikh Abul Fazl's "Ain i Akbari," and from Alla oodeen's unpublished commentary on it.]

Un colombier militaire en mer ; G. DE GUÉRARD, *Bull. Soc. Acclim.* 1888, pp. 309 & 310.

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rupestris nelsoni, figured ; E. W. NELSON, Rep. Nat. Hist. Alaska, pp. 131 & 133, pl. v, fig. 3 & pl. x. *L. mutus* [summer (pair), autumn, winter (pair)] figured ; LORD LILFORD, Col. Fig. Br. Birds, pt. ix.

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Perdix, see DUCLOS, G. *P. cinerea* figured ; LORD LILFORD, Col. Fig. Br. Birds, pt. ix. *P. montana*, Brisson [a note] ; L. PETIT, Bull. Soc. Z. Fr. 1888 [xiii], p. 216.

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CRACIDÆ.

Ortalis, see DELAURIER, A.

MEGAPODIIDÆ.

Megapodius brenchleyi, notes ; C. M. WOODFORD, P. Z. S. 1888, pp. 249 & 250. *M. cumingi*, nesting habits ; J. WHITEHEAD, Ibis, 1888, pp. 411 & 412.

TURNICIDÆ.

Turnix haynaldi, n. sp. [♂ ♀], Paláwan I.; W. BLASIUS, Ornith., 1888, pp. 317 & 318.

OPISTHOCOMI.

OPISTHOCOMIDÆ.

Opisthocomus cristatus, its habits, nesting, anatomy, and wing-formation; C. G. YOUNG, Notes Leyd. Mus. x [1888], pp. 169-174, pl. viii [anatomy of young and egg]: breeding habits, &c.; — QUELCH [a letter], Ibis, 1888, pp. 378 & 379.

FULICARIÆ.

RALLIDÆ.

Fossil remains (new species), see PORTIS, A.

SHUFELDT, R. W. Osteology of *Porzana carolina*. J. Comp. Med., July, 1888, 16 pp., 7 figs.

The author treats—1, of the Skull (3 figs.); 2, of the remainder of the Axial Skeleton (2 figs.); 3, of the Appendicular Skeleton. He then recapitulates the 17 chief characters.

PARKER, T. J. Notes on a Skeleton of *Notornis*, recently acquired by the Otago University Museum. Tr. N. Z. Inst. 1885 [xviii], Art. x, pp. 78-82.

Found by R. Henry, near Lake Te Anau.

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Aramides plumbeicollis, n. sp., Jiménez; J. C. ZELEDON, An. Mus. Costa Rica i [1887], p. 131; cf. *op. cit.* ii, p. 3.

Euryzona euryzonoïdes, notes on the type specimen, &c.; L. STEJNEGER, P. Bost. Soc. xxiii, pp. 461-463.

Gallinula, sp. indet., from St. Denys, North of Seychelles; E. NEWTON, Tr. Norw. Soc. iv, p. 552.

Gymnocrex plumbeiventris figured; R. B. SHARPE [J. Gould], Birds New Guinea, pt. xxiv.

Ionornis martinica, its breeding habits, &c.; A. T. WAYNE, Auk, 1888, pp. 109 & 110.

Notornis, cf. *suprà*. *N. mantelli* figured; W. L. BULLER, Birds New Zealand, pl. xxxii.

Ocydromus australis, *O. brachypterus*, figured; *id. t. c.* pl. xxxv. *O. greyi*, *O. fuscus*, figured; *id. t. c.* pl. xxxiv.

Ortygometra tabuensis figured; *id. t. c.* pl. xxxiii.

Porphyrio melanotus and var. figured; *id. t. c.* pl. xxxi.

Porzana, *cf. supra*. *P. exilis vagans*, n. subsp., Segovia R., Honduras; R. RIDGWAY, P. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1887, p. 595. *P. spilopectera* [*cf. Zool. Rec. xiv, Aves*, p. 54], from Buenos Ayres, = *Rallus salinasi*, of Philippi, from Chili; EDD. [H. BURMEISTER], *Ibis*, 1888, p. 285. [The nest and eggs have now been obtained.]

Rallus longirostris scotti, n. subsp., West Coast of Florida, *R. l. caribbaeus*, new to mainland of America; G. B. SENNETT, *Auk*, 1888, pp. 305, 306, & 319. *R. philippensis* figured; W. L. BULLER, *Birds New Zealand*, pl. xxxiii.

HELIORNITHIDÆ.

Heliornis senegalensis—does *H. petersi* differ?, notes on the 2 species; J. BÜTTIKOFER, *Notes Leyd. Mus.* x [1888], pp. 103–105.

ALECTORIDES.

GRUIDÆ.

Fossil remains (new species), see PORTIS, A.

PSOPHIIDÆ.

The family, *sub voce* "Trumpeter;" A. NEWTON, *Encycl. Brit.* ed. 9, vol. xxiii.

Psophia leucoptera figured; *id. ibid.*

OTIDIDÆ.

Right scapula of a species of uncertain genus, from Post-tertiary deposits of Queensland; C. W. DE VIS, *P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W.* iii [1888], pp. 1288–1290, pl. xxxv, fig. 12.

Lophotis gindiana [♂ ♀], further notes; T. SALVADORI, *Ann. Mus. Genov.* xxvi, pp. 543 & 544.

Otis dybowskii, ♀ described for first time; L. TACZANOWSKI, *P. Z. S.* 1888, p. 456.

LIMICOLÆ.

ÆDICNEMIDÆ.

Ædicnemus longipes, n. sp. [= *Æ. grillarius*, pt.], N.-W. Australia; E. P. RAMSAY, *Tab. List Austral. Birds*, p. 35.

PARRIDÆ.

ELLIOT, D. G. *The Jacanide*. Auk, 1888, pp. 288-305.

As regards nomenclature, the author wishes to substitute Brisson's generic title *Jacana* for Linnæus' *Parra*, and would therefore prefer a new specific name for *P. jacana*. He recognizes 5 genera (see *Aphalus*, n. g., *infra*), and 9 species, to both of which he gives a key. The body of the work consists of descriptions, account of distribution, and other usual details.

Aphalus, n. g., type *Parra capensis*; *id. t. c.* pp. 292 & 301.

Parra gymnostoma, Wagl., = *P. spinosa* (Linn.); *id. t. c.* p. 297.

CHARADRIIDÆ.

Egialitis asiatica, new to Italy; T. SALVADORI, Atti Acc. Tor. xxiii, pp. 44-48. *Æ. minor*, *Æ. cantianus*, figured; K. T. LIEBE, Monat. Schutze Vogelw. 1888, pls. ii & iii.

Anarhynchus frontalis figured; W. L. BULLER, Birds New Zealand, pl. xxvi.

Aphriza virgata, its affinities; R. W. SHUFELDT, J. Morph. ii, pp. 311-340, pl. xxv.

Charadrius hiaticula and *C. morinellus*, east of the Yenesay (Gt. Liakoff I.); H. SEEBOHM, Ibis, 1888, p. 347. *C. obscurus*, *C. bicinctus*, figured; W. L. BULLER, Birds New Zealand, pl. xxv.

Glareola emini [♀], n. sp., Lado, Equat. Africa; G. E. SHELLEY, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 49.

Hematopus frazari, n. sp. [♂], near *H. palliatus*, Pacific and Gulf Coasts of Lower California; W. BREWSTER, Auk, 1888, pp. 84-86.

Streptilas, *sub voce* "Turnstone;" A. NEWTON, Encycl. Brit. ed. 9, vol. xxiii.

Thinornis novæ zealandiæ figured; W. L. BULLER, Birds New Zealand, pl. xxvi.

Vanellus cristatus in Barbadoes; H. W. FEILDEN, Zool. 1888, p. 301. *V. gregarius* [= *Cursorius gallicus* of Mitchell's 'Birds of Lancashire'] in England; H. SEEBOHM, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 416, and F. S. MITCHELL, Zool. 1888, p. 389.

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Fossil remains (new species), see PORTIS, A.

SHUFELDT, R. W. The [2-notched] sternum [found] in the Solitary Sandpiper [and Green Sandpiper]. Proposed revival of genus *Rhyacophilus* for such forms. Auk, 1888, pp. 330-332.

Bartramia longicauda breeding in Oregon; J. C. MERRILL, *t. c.* p. 145.

Gallinago gallinula said to breed in various parts of Germany; H. v. BASEDOW; MT. orn. Ver. Wien, 1888, p. 36: breeds irregularly in Poland; L. TACZANOWSKI, Ornith., 1888, pp. 499 & 500. *G. pusilla* figured; W. L. BULLER, Birds New Zealand, pl. xxviii.

Himantopus leucocephalus, *H. novæ zealandiæ* figured; *id. t. c.* pl. xxvii.

Limosa novæ-zealandiæ figured; *id. t. c.* pl. xxviii.

Numenius tahitiensis figured; E. W. NELSON, Rep. Nat. Hist. Alaska, p. 121, pl. ix.

Recurvirostra novæ hollandiæ figured; *id. t. c.* pl. xxvii.

Rhynchæa is posterior to *Rostratula*; E. COUES, Auk, 1888, p. 204.

Scolopax, *sub voce* "Woodcock;" A. NEWTON, Encycl. Brit. ed. 9, vol. xxiv. *S. gallinago*, sounds emitted; H. STEVENSON, Tr. Norw. Soc. iv, pp. 486-496. *S. rusticola* figured; LORD LILFORD, Col. Fig. Br. Birds, pt. vii.

Symphemia semipalmata inornata [*cf.* Zool. Rec. xxiv, *Aves*, p. 72], = *S. s. speculifera*; J. A. ALLEN, Auk, 1888, pp. 423 & 424.

Tringa minuta, western form from Gt. Liakoff I., Siberia, *vide* Pleske; H. SEEBOHM, Ibis, 1888, p. 348: figured with *T. temminckii*; F. LINDNER, Monat. Schutze Vogelw. 1888, pp. 461-466, pl. vi. *T. couesi*, *T. acuminata*, *T. maculata*, figured; E. W. NELSON, Rep. Nat. Hist. Alaska, pp. 103, 106, & 108, pls. vi-viii.

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The family as observed in Bohemia, see SCHIER, W.

Sternidæ, *sub voce* "Tern;" A. NEWTON, Encycl. Brit. ed. 9, vol. xxiii.

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Anous cinereus, its eggs; E. P. RAMSAY, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. ii, p. 678.

A. melanogenys, new to Hawaiian Is.; L. STEJNEGER, P. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1888, pp. 94 & 95.

Gygis candida, see RIDLEY, H. N.

Larus argentatus vega, from Gt. Liakoff I., Siberia, *vide* Pleske; H. SEEBOHM, Ibis, 1888, pp. 349 & 350. *L. bulleri*, *L. scopulinus*, figured; W. L. BULLER, Birds New Zealand, pl. xxix. *L. eburneus*, description of the eggs and young, from Spitzbergen; R. COLLETT, Ibis, 1888, pp. 440-443, pl. xiii [*cf.* C. E. BENDIRE, Auk, 1888, p. 202]: eggs exhibited; P. Z. S. 1888, pp. 291 & 292. *L. minutus*, occurrence in America confirmed; W. DUTCHER, Auk, 1888, pp. 171 & 172.

Onychoprion fuliginosa, its eggs; E. P. RAMSAY, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. ii, p. 678.

Rhodostethia rosea figured; E. W. NELSON, Rep. Nat. Hist. Alaska, p. 55, pl. iii.

Rissa tridactyla pollicaris [head] figured; *id. t. c.* p. 49, pl. ii, fig. 1.

Stercorarius crepidatus in Barbadoes in July; H. W. FEILDEN, *Zool.* 1888, p. 350.

Sterna caspia in the Færoes; H. W. FEILDEN, *Zool.* 1888, p. 108. *S. frontalis*, *S. antarcticus* figured; W. L. BULLER, *Birds New Zealand*, pl. xxx. *S. macrura* in Austro-Hungary; V. V. TSCHUSI ZU SCHMIDHOFFEN, *MT. orn. Ver. Wien*, 1888, p. 80. *S. maxima*, notes on coloration; E. A. SMYTH, JUNR., *Pr. Elliot. Soc.* ii [Jan. 1888], pp. 189-192. *S. paradisea* [?] breeds on the coasts of the East Sea and North Sea; H. ALBARDA, *Tijdschr. Nederl. Dierk. Ver.* (2) ii, pp. 10-17.

TUBINARES.

Osteology of the order, see SHUFELDT, R. W.

PROCELLARIIDÆ.

SALVIN, O. *Critical Notes on the Procellariidæ.* *Ibis*, 1888, pp. 351-360.

A paper in continuation of articles in "Ornithological Miscellany," based on specimens from Sir W. Buller, with the collections of Gould, Seebohm, Salvin & Godman, and the British Museum generally. *Cf. infra.*

Bulweria columbina, the British specimen re-found; EDD., *Naturalist*, 1888, p. 156: figured as *Procellaria bulweri*; LORD LILFORD, *Col. Fig. Br. Birds*, pt. vii.

Diomedea exulans (2 figs.); W. L. BULLER, *Birds New Zealand*, pl. xl.

Fulmarus glacialis rogersi figured; E. W. NELSON, *Rep. Nat. Hist. Alaska*, p. 62, pl. ii, fig. 2.

Oceanodroma leucorhoa macroductyla, n. subsp., Guadelupe I., Lower California; W. E. BRYANT, *Bull. Cal. Ac. Sci.* ii, pp. 450 & 451.

Ce. heraldica, n. sp., Chesterfield Is., W. Pacific; *Ce. hypoleuca*, n. sp., near *Ce. torquata*, Krusenstern Is., N. Pacific; O. SALVIN, *Ibis*, 1888, pp. 357-360. *Ce. sandwichensis* = *Ce. phaeopygia*, Salv.; R. RIDGWAY, *P. U. S. Nat. Mus.* 1888, p. 104. *Ce. affinis* figured; W. L. BULLER, *Birds New Zealand*, pl. xli.

Procellaria, see *Bulweria*.

Puffinus bulleri, n. sp., New Zealand; O. SALVIN, *Ibis*, 1888, p. 354: figured; W. L. BULLER, *Birds New Zealand*, pl. xli. *P. cuneatus*, n. sp., Krusenstern Is., Pacific Ocean; O. SALVIN, *Ibis*, 1888, pp. 353 & 354. *P. knudseni*, n. sp. [= the last mentioned species], Kauai, Hawaiian Is.; L. STEJNEGER, *P. U. S. Nat. Mus.* 1888, pp. 93 & 94. *P. anglorum*, its habits [Skomer I.]; R. M. BARRINGTON, *Zool.* 1888, pp. 367-371: [Egg]; H. A. MACPHERSON, *t. c.* pp. 372-375, and *Tr. Norw. Soc.* iv, pp. 445-447: [Scilly]; C. R. GAWEN, *Zool.* 1888, pp. 426 & 427, and J. H. GURNEY,

JUNR, Tr. Norw. Soc. iv, pp. 447-452, cut. *P. griseus*, *P. major* figured ; LORD LILFORD, Col. Fig. Br. Birds, pt. vii.

Thyellodroma, n. g. [type, *Puffinus sphenurus*] ; L. STEJNEGER, P. U. S. Nat. Mus. 1888, p. 93, note.

PYGOPODES.

ALCIDÆ.

Fossil remains (new species), see PORTIS, A.

HAMONVILLE [BARON D']. Note sur les quatre œufs d'*Alca impennis* appartenant à notre collection oologique. Mém. Soc. Z. Fr. 1888 [i], pp. 224-227, pls. v & vi.

No. 1 is an egg from Yarrell; said to have been taken in Britain.

Alca impennis, notes ; F. A. LUCAS, Auk, 1888, pp. 278-283 ; testimony of some Early Voyagers ; F. P. HARDY, Auk, 1888, pp. 380-384. *A. impennis*, recent information ; S. GRIEVE, Tr. Edinb. Field Nat. Soc. Session xx [1888], 27 pp., 2 pls. *A. impennis* and *A. torda* [anat.] ; see SHUFELDT, R. W.

Fratereula artica, visceral anatomy ; see BEDDARD, F. E.

Lunda cirrhata, a rudimentary metatarsal bone ; R. W. SHUFELDT, Auk, 1888, p. 328 : head figured ; E. W. NELSON, Rep. Nat. Hist. Alaska, p. 38, pl. ii, fig. 5.

Brachyrhamphus kittlitzii, *Fratereula corniculata* [head] figured ; *id. t. c.* pp. 44, 38, pl. i, & pl. ii, fig. 4.

IMPENNES.

SPHENISCIDÆ.

Aptenodytes forsteri [Emperor Penguin], its occurrences, its specific name and synonymy as compared with that of the King Penguin ; the examples extant, the points of difference in coloration, external and internal structure, with 4 woodcuts of the skulls and sterna ; P. L. SCLATER, Ibis, 1888, pp. 325-334.

Eudyptes antipodum, *E. atratus* figured ; W. L. BULLER, Birds New Zealand, pl. xlvi.

Eudyptula minor, *Spheniscus demersus*, visceral anatomy ; see BEDDARD, F. E.

CRYPTURI.

The Order, *sub voce* "Tinamou" ; A. NEWTON, Encycl. Brit. ed. 9, vol. xxiii.

TINAMIDÆ.

Rhynchotus rufescens figured; *id. ibid.*: introduced as a game-bird into Essex; J. E. HARTING, *Ess. Nat.* 1888, pp. 102-109, cut; *cf. t. c.* p. 206.

RATITÆ.

The Sub-Class, claws on the wing: see PARKER, W. K.

IMMANES.

DINORNITHIDÆ.

Dinornis elephantopus: leg, front view; W. L. BULLER, *Birds New Zealand*, pl. xlix: back view, pl. l. *Dinornis* (Prof. Hochstetter's restoration), *D. giganteus* skel., *D. elephantopus* skel., leg-bones of *D. maximus* figured; *id.* *List of Silver's N. Z. Birds*, pls. i-iv.

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APTERYGIDÆ.

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— Second Note on the Development of the Skeleton of the *Apteryx*. *T. c.* pp. 482-487, 7 cuts.

Apteryx bulleri, n. sp. [North Island Bird]; R. B. SHARPE, *Tr. N. Z. Inst.* 1888 [xxi], p. 224: figured; W. L. BULLER, *Birds New Zealand*, pl. xlvii. *A. oweni* figured; *id. t. c.* pl. xlviii.

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CASUARIIDÆ.

Dromæus patricius, n. sp., from Post-tertiary deposits of Queensland; C. W. DE VIS, *P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W.* iii [1888], pp. 1290-1292, pl. xxxvi, figs. 13a, 13b, & 13c.

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RHEIDÆ.

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STRUTHIONIDÆ.

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FORMÆ SEDIS INCERTÆ.

Ornitholithes, Ornithotichnes, &c. (new fossil species), see PORTIS, A.

REPTILIA AND BATRACHIA.

BY

G. A. BOULENGER.

GENERAL.*

COPE, E. D. On the Intercentrum of the Terrestrial Vertebrata. Tr. Am. Phil. Soc. (2) xvi, pp. 243-253, figs., pl. i.

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Reviews previous work on the subject, and points to the great development of the cerebral epiphysis in *Belodon*.

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See BETTGER, *suprà*.

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- A compilation.
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REPTILIA.

The following is the classification of RAY LANKESTER, Art. "Zoology." Encycl. Brit. xxiv, p. 812 :—

Subclass 1. *Chelonia*.

- „ 2. *Lacertilia* (Orders *Rhynchocephala*, *Chamaeleonina*, *Lacertilia*).
- „ 3. *Ophidia* (Orders *Opoterodonta*, *Colubriformia*, *Proteroglypha*, *Solenoglypha*).
- „ 4. *Crocodylia* (Orders *Amphicalia*, *Opisthocælia*, *Procalia*).
- „ 5. *Pterosauria*.
- „ 6. *Dinosauria* (Orders *Sauropoda*, *Stegosauria*, *Ornithopoda*, *Theriododa*, *Cæluria*, *Compsagnatha*, *Hallopoda*).
- „ 7. *Anomodontia*.
- „ 8. *Plesiosauria*.
- „ 9. *Ichthyosauria*.

BRONN, H. G. Klassen und Ordnungen des Thierreichs. vi. Abth. iii, *Reptilia*, by C. K. HOFFMANN. Lief. 57-64, pp. 1825-1984, pls. cxxxviii-clv.

Conclusion of the *Ophidia*.—Embryology.

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- PERÉNYI, J. V. Entwicklung des Amnion, Wolff'schen Ganges und der Allantois bei den Reptilien. Zool. Anz. xi, pp. 138-141.
An abstract of a paper published in Hungarian, M. tud. akademiai "Ertésitő," 1888.

SQUAMATA.

LACERTILIA.

BEDDARD, F. E. On certain points in the Visceral Anatomy of the Lacertilia, particularly of *Monitor*. P. Z. S. 1888, pp. 98-107, figs.; also Anat. Anz. iii, pp. 204-206.

The author finds that the *Varanidae* differ from other Lacertilia in the occasional complication of the cystic and hepatic ducts, which form a

network, and in the presence of a fold of the peritoneum, which surrounds the abdominal viscera. These facts, in his opinion, necessitate the separation of the *Varanida* from the true Lacertilia into a group equivalent to the Rhynchocephalia, and bearing special affinity to the Crocodilia.

SCHOOFF, F. Beiträge zur Kenntniss des Urogenitalsystems der Saurier. Zool. Anz. xi, pp. 189 & 190, and Arch. f. Nat. liv, pp. 62-80, pl. iii.

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On the embryology of *Phrynocephalus helioscopus*, Pall.

FRANCOTTE, P. Recherches sur le développement de l'épiphyse. Arch. Biol. viii, pp. 757-821, pls. xxxix & xl.

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STRAHL, H., & MARTIN, E. Die Entwicklung des Parietalauges bei *Anguis fragilis* und *Lacerta vivipara*. Arch. Anat. Phys. 1888, Anat. pp. 146-163, pl. x.

MCKAY, W. J. On the Development and Structure of the Pineal Eye in *Hinulia* and *Grammatophora*. P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, pp. 876-889, pls. xxii-xxiv.

G. A. BOULENGER, P. Z. S. 1888, pp. 351-353, figs., draws attention to the scaling of the reproduced tail in Lizards, showing that it may revert to an ancestral type, and thus afford a clue to the affinities of genera or species to one another.

GECKONIDÆ.

Teratoscincus scincus, Schleg.: notes by BËTTGER, Zool. Jahrb. iii, p. 878.

Crossobamon, n. n. for *Ptenodactylus*, Strauch, nec Gray; BËTTGER, Zool. Anz. xi, p. 260. *C. eversmanni*, Wiegmann: notes by BËTTGER, Zool. Jahrb. iii, p. 880.

Gymnodactylus caspius, Eichw., and *fedtschenkoi*, Strauch: notes by BËTTGER, t. c. pp. 883 & 884, who is inclined to regard the latter as a variety of the former. *G. russowi*, Strauch: notes by BËTTGER, t. c. p. 885. *G. miliusii*, Bory, figured by MCCOY, Prodr. Zool. Vict. pl. cxxxii, fig. 1. *G. certzeni*, n. sp., BËTTGER, SB. Ak. Berlin, 1888, p. 152, Sporades.

Phyllodactylus europæus, Gené: on the calcarous neck-glands; LEFORI, Lo Spallanzani, xviii, p. 143: criticisms by CAMERANO, Boll. Mus. Zool. Anat. Comp. Torin. iii, No. 45. *P. marmoratus*, Gray, figured by MCCOY, Prodr. Zool. Vict. pl. cxxxii, fig. 2. *P. guentheri*, Blgr., recorded from Norfolk I. by DOUGLAS-OGILBY, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) ii, p. 990.

Cœdura africana, n. sp., BOULENGER, Ann. N. H. (6) ii, p. 137, Damara land. *C. monilis* and *cincta*, n. spp., DE VIS, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) ii, p. 812, Queensland.

Hemidactylus richardsonii, Gray: notes on specimens from the Gaboon; J. G. FISCHER, JB. Hamb. v, p. 49, pl. iv, fig. 10.

H. tropidolepis, n. sp., MOCQUARD, Mém. Cent. Soc. Philom. p. 113, Somaliland.

Pachydactylus levigatus, n. sp., J. G. FISCHER, JB. Hamb. v, p. 15, pl. ii, fig. 3, Aus, Namaqualand. *P. fuscatus*, n. sp., BOULENGER, t. c. p. 138, Namaqualand.

Spherodactylus argivus, p. 3, Cayman Brac, *corticolus*, p. 11, Rum Key, Bahamas, *decoratus*, p. 12, Rum Key, and *asper*, p. 13, Andros I., Bahamas, n. spp., GARMAN, Bull. Ess. Inst. xx. *S. meridionalis*, n. sp., BOULENGER, Ann. N. H. (6) ii, p. 40, Iguarasse, Pernambuco.

EUBLEPHARIDÆ.

Pailodactylus caudicinctus, A. Dum., is regarded by the natives of the Niger as highly poisonous; F. MOCQUARD, Le Nat. x, p. 282. The same belief is entertained as to the bite of the Indian Bis-Cobra, *Eublepharis*; J. W. VIDAL, J. Bomb. N. H. Soc. iii, p. 75.

UROPLATIDÆ.

Uroplates phantasticus, n. sp., BOULENGER, Ann. N. H. (6) i, p. 101, pl. v, fig. 1, Madagascar.

PYGOPODIDÆ.

Pygopus lepidopus, Lac., figured by MCCOY, Prodr. Zool. Vict. pls. clii & cliii, fig. 2.

Delma frazeri, Gray, figured; *id. t. c.* pl. cliii, fig. 1. *D. tincta*, p. 824, and *plebeia*, p. 825, n. spp., DE VIS, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) ii, Queensland.

AGAMIDÆ.

Harpesaurus beccarii, n. sp., DORIA, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi, p. 646, pl. viii, fig. 1, Lubu Selassi, near Padang, Sumatra.

Dendragama, n. g., allied to *Acanthosaura*, Gray, and *Gonyocephalus*, Kaup; differing from the former in the presence of a gular sac, from the latter in the absence of a gular fold. *D. boulengeri*, n. sp., DORIA, t. c. p. 649, pl. viii, fig. 1, Mt. Singalang, W. Sumatra.

Agama sanguinolenta, Pall., p. 887, and *caucasica*, Eichw., p. 890; notes by BÆTTGER, Zool. Jahrb. iii.

Phrynocephalus helioscopus, Pall., p. 892, *interscapularis*, Licht., p. 898, and *mystaceus*, Pall., p. 899; notes by BÆTTGER, t. c. *P. raddei*, n. sp., *id.*, Zool. Anz. xi, p. 262, and t. c. p. 894, pl. xxxiv, fig. 2, Perewalnaja, Transcaspia.

Grammatophora inermis, n. sp., DE VIS, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) ii, p. 812, Central Queensland.

Uromastix acanthinurus, Bell; notes by J. v. FISCHER, Zool. Gart. xxix, p. 97, fig. *U. hardwickii*, Gray; on its habits in confinement; *id. t. c.* p. 135: a preliminary note on its graminivorous diet; *id.* Zool. Anz. xi, p. 115.

IGUANIDÆ.

Anolis chlorocyanus, D. & B.: notes by J. G. FISCHER, JB. Hamb. v, p. 30. *A. alliaceus*, Cope: remarks by GÜNTHER, Ann. N. H. (6) ii, p. 363. *A. luteosignifer*, p. 4 [= ? *sagræ*, D. & B.—REC.], p. 4, Cayman Brac, *maynardii*, p. 7, Little Cayman, and *leucophæus*, p. 9, Inagua, n. spp., GARMAN, Bull. Ess. Inst. xx.

Liocephalus vittatus, Hall: notes by J. G. FISCHER, JB. Hamb. v, p. 27. *Liolaemus melanops*, n. sp.; C. V. BURMEISTER, An. Mus. B. Aires, iii, p. 252, Quelé-curá, Patagonia.

Proiguana (= *Iguana*) *europæana*, Filhol (foss.): notes by LYDEKKER, Geol. Mag. (3) v, p. 110.

Sceloporus scaiaris, Wgm., p. 111, *microlepidotus*, Wgm., p. 112, pl. xi, fig. 5, *torquatus*, Wgm., p. 113, and *melanogaster*, p. 114, pl. xii, fig. 1, described by A. DUGÈS, Nat. Mex. (2) i. *S. couchii*, Baird, described by GARMAN, Bull. Ess. Inst. xix, p. 133.

ANGUIDÆ.

Gerrhonotus imbricatus, Wgm., described and figured by A. DUGÈS, Nat. Mex. (2) i, p. 119, pl. xii, fig. 9.

Diploglossus maculatus, n. sp. [= *striatus*, Gray.—REC.], GARMAN, Bull. Ess. Inst. xx, p. 5, Cayman Brac.

Anguis fragilis, var. *colchica*, Dem.: notes by BËTTGER, Zool. Jahrb. iii, p. 902.

Placosaurus, Gerv., and *Palæovaranus*, Filhol (foss.): notes by LYDEKKER, Geol. Mag. (3) v, pp. 110 & 111.

HELODERMATIDÆ.

On a fatal case of poisoning by the bite of *Heloderma suspectum*, Cope; G. A. TREADWELL, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 266.

VARANIDÆ.

Varanus gouldii, Gray, figured by MCCOY, Prodr. Zool. Vict. pl. cli. On a specimen (*V. acanthurus*, Blgr. ?) from Queensland; DE VIS, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) ii, p. 813.

Megalania (= ? *Varanus*) *prisca*, Owen (foss.): note by A. S. WOODWARD, Ann. N. H. (6) i, p. 85.

TEIIDÆ.

Ameiva fuscata, Garm.: remarks by GÜNTHER, Ann. N. H. (6) ii, p. 363. *A. chrysolema*, Cope: notes by J. G. FISCHER, JB. Hamb. v, p. 24. *A. regularis*, n. sp., *id. t. c.* p. 26, San Domingo. *A. maynardii*, n. sp., GARMAN, Bull. Ess. Inst. xx, p. 10, Inagua, Bahamas.

Stenolepis, n. g., nearly equally related to *Arthrosaura*, Blgr., and *Heterodactylus*, Spix; and agreeing with the former in the presence of

frontoparietal shields, the distinct ear, and the well-developed pentadactyle limbs, with the latter in the absence of præfrontal shields, the position of the nostril, the undivided palpebral disk, and the absence of a collar-fold. *S. ridleyi*, n. sp., BOULENGER, P. Z. S. 1887, p. 640, figs., Igarasse, Pernambuco.

AMPHISBENIDÆ.

Monopeltis boulengeri, Bttg., described and figured by BÆTTGER, Ber. Senck. Ges. 1888, p. 24, pl. i, fig. 1.

Agamodon compressum, n. sp., MOCQUARD, Mém. Cent. Soc. Philom. p. 121, pl. xi, fig. 2, Somaliland.

LACERTIDÆ.

Tachydromus, Daud.: notes on the species, of which 9 are admitted; GÜNTHER, Ann. N. H. (6) i, pp. 166-169. *T. sikkimensis*, n. sp., *id. t. c.* p. 168, Sikkim.

Lacerta pater, Lataste: notes on this form and its affinities to *L. ocellata* and *L. viridis*; J. v. FISCHER, Zool. Gart. xxix, p. 265. *L. viridis*, Laur.: bibliographical notes on the occurrence of the green Lizard in the Province of Brandenburg; E. VON MARTENS, SB. nat. Fr. 1888, p. 118. *L. viridis*, var. *major*, Blgr., p. 157, *muralis*, Laur, p. 159, and *danfordi*, Gthr., p. 163: extensive notes on specimens from Greece and Asia Minor; BÆTTGER, SB. Ak. Berlin, 1888.

Ophiops schlueteri, Bttg., is now regarded as merely a variety of *O. elegans*, Mén.; BOULENGER, Ann. N. H. (6) ii, p. 505.

Eremias pardalis, D. & B. (= *guttulata*, Licht.): notes on the habits; J. v. FISCHER, Zool. Gart. xxix, p. 5. *E. intermedia*, Strauch: notes by BÆTTGER, Zool. Jahrb. iii, p. 908. *E. brenchleyi*, Gthr.: notes by BÆTTGER, 26.-28. Ber. Offenb. Ver. p. 63, who regards it as probably specifically distinct from *E. argus*, Ptrs. The same opinion is held by J. G. FISCHER, who also figures a specimen; JB. Hamb. v, p. 46, pl. iv, fig. 9. *E. edwardsii*, n. sp., MOCQUARD, Mém. Cent. Soc. Philom. p. 115, pl. xi, fig. 1, Somaliland.

Scapteira grammica, Licht., p. 912, and *scripta*, Strauch, p. 914: notes by BÆTTGER, Zool. Jahrb. iii.

SCINCIDÆ.

Egernia cunninghami, Gray, figured by MCCOY, Prodr. Zool. Viet. pl. cxli. *E. lauta*, p. 813, *bungana*, p. 814, and *rugosa*, p. 815, n. spp., DE VIS, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) ii, Queensland.

Tiliqua nigrolutea, Q. & G., figured by MCCOY, *op. cit.* pl. cxxxi. *T. longicauda*, n. sp., DE VIS, *t. c.* p. 816, Queensland [= *Hemispheriodon gerrardii*, Gray.—REC.].

Mabuia striata, Ptrs., figured by FISCHER, JB. Hamb. v, pl. ii, fig. 4, and regarded as possibly identical with *M. wahlbergii*, Ptrs., p. 13. *M. agilis*, Raddi: notes on specimens from Dominica; GÜNTHER, Ann. N. H. (6) ii, p. 364. *M. peringueyi*, n. sp., BOULENGER, *t. c.* p. 139, Namaqualand.

Lygosoma chinense, Gray, described by BÆTTGER, 26.-28. Ber. Offenb. Ver. p. 66. *L. forbesii*, n. sp., BOULENGER, Ann. N. H. (6) i, p. 343, New Guinea. *L. malayanum*, n. sp., DORIA, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi, p. 651, Mt. Singalang, W. Sumatra.

Hinulia tigrina, p. 817, *ambigua*, p. 817, and *domina*, p. 818, n. spp., DE VIS, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) ii, Queensland.

Mococa spectabilis, p. 819, and *delicata*, p. 820, n. spp., *id. t. c.*, Queensland.

Heteropus, D & B.: key to the Queensland species; DE VIS, *t. c.* p. 822. *H. vertebralis*, n. sp., *id. t. c.* p. 821, Queensland.

Anomalopus lentiginosus, n. sp., *id. t. c.* p. 823, Queensland [= *Lygosoma verreauxii*, A. Dum.—REC.].

Ophioscincus frontalis, n. sp., *id. t. c.* p. 823, Queensland.

Ablepharus aeneus, Cope, = *A. cabinda*, Bocage; BÆTTGER, Ber. Senck. Ges. 1888, p. 29. *A. timidus*, n. sp., DE VIS, *t. c.* p. 824, Queensland.

Tropidophorus sinicus, Bttg., described and figured by BÆTTGER, 26.-28. Ber. Offenb. Ver. p. 67, pl. ii, fig. 2.

Scelotes macrolepis, n. sp., BOULENGER, Ann. N. H. (6) i, p. 102, Madagascar.

Sepsina hessei, Bttg., described and figured by BÆTTGER, Ber. Senck. Ges. 1888, p. 31, pls. i, fig. 3 & ii, fig. 12.

ANELYTROPIDÆ.

Feylinia macrolepis, Bttg., described and figured by BÆTTGER, Ber. Senck. Ges. 1888, p. 35, pl. ii, fig. 4.

RHYPTOGLOSSA.

Chamæleon guentheri, p. 22, pl. ii, fig. 1, Nossi Bé, *bættgeri*, p. 23, pl. ii, fig. 2, Nossi Bé, and *gastrotania*, p. 103, pl. v, fig. 2, Madagascar, n. spp., BOULENGER, Ann. N. H. (6) i.

PYTHONOMORPHA.

DOLLO, L. Sur le crâne des Mosasauriens. Bull. Sci. France, i, pp. 1-11, figs., pl. i.

On the suprastapedial pit (Dollo) in the quadrate, and figures of the skulls of *Mosasaurus camperi*, Cuv., and *Hainosaurus bernardi*, Dollo,

OPHIDIA.

VAILLANT, L. Les premiers Actes du Travail digestif, préhension des aliments et déglutition, chez les Ophidiens. Mém. Cent. Soc. Philom. pp. 35-46.

GARNIER, J. H. Snake Poisons. P. Canad. Inst. xxiii, pp. 255-261.

C. BRONGNIART has notes on Snakes in confinement; Le Nat. x, pp. 101-103.

TYPHLOPIDÆ.

Typhlops inornatus, n. sp., BOULENGER, Ann. N. H. (6) i, p. 344, New Guinea. *T. (Onychocephalus) congicus*, Bttg., described and figured by BÄTTGER, Ber. Senck. Ges. 1888, p. 44, pl. i, fig. 5.

UROPELTIDÆ.

Silybura nilgherriensis, var. *picta*, Bedd. : notes by G. E. MASON, Ann. N. H. (6) i, p. 185. *S. phipsonii*, n. sp., *id. t. c.* p. 184, Bombay Ghats.

BOIDÆ.

Oharina brachyops, n. sp., COPE, P. U. S. Nat. Mus. xi, p. 88, pl. xxxvi, fig. 1, Point Reyes, California.

Eryx jaculus, L.: the specimens from Transcaspia, Afghanistan, and Northern Persia, belong to a distinct variety, *miliaris*, Pall.; BÄTTGER, Zool. Jahrb. iii, p. 938. *E. jayakari*, n. sp., BOULENGER, Ann. N. H. (6) ii, p. 508, Muscat, Arabia.

Ungalia moreletii, Bocourt, figured by BOCOURT, Miss. Sc. Mex., Rept. pl. xlii, fig. 5.

Tropidophis conjunctus, n. sp., J. G. FISCHER, JB. Hamb. v, p. 31, pl. iii, fig. 5, San Domingo.

Chilabothrus maculatus, p. 33, pl. iii, fig. 7, and *gracilis*, p. 35, pl. iii, fig. 8, n. spp., *id. t. c.*, San Domingo.

Pelophilus madagascariensis, D. & B.: notes on embryos, by MOCQUARD, Bull. Soc. Philom. (7) xii, p. 34.

Python anchietæ, n. sp., BARBOZA DU BOCAGE, J. Sci. Lisb. xii, p. 87 [1887], Benguella.

Pulwopython, Rochebr., = *Paleryx*, Ow. (foss.); LYDEKKER, Geol. Mag. (3) v, p. 112.

PALÆOPHIIDÆ.

Notes by LYDEKKER, Geol. Mag. (3) v, pp. 112 & 113.

COLUBRIDÆ.

Rhinocolamus, n. g. (*Calamar*). Body elongate, cylindrical, of uniform thickness throughout; head small, not distinct from neck, narrow and tapering; tail rather short, obtuse; eye very small; cleft of mouth narrow, with feeble jaws; scales smooth, in 17 rows; subcaudals paired; rostral shield wedge-shaped; two pairs of frontals, the posterior replacing a loreal and antecocular; nasal single, but with a groove below the narrow nostril; maxillary armed with a few comparatively strong teeth, the two hindmost of which are enlarged and grooved. *R. dimidiatus*, n. sp. GÜNTHER, Ann. N. H. (6) i, p. 322, pl. xix, fig. c, Mpwapwa, E. Africa.

Calamelaps miolēpis, n. sp., *id. t. c.* p. 323, Lake Nyassa.

Elaposchema, n. g. [= *Calamelaps*, Gthr.—REC.], MOCQUARD, Mém. Cent. Soc. Philom. p. 122. *E. vaillanti*, n. sp., *id. t. c.* p. 123, pl. xii, fig. 1.

Brachyophis, n. g. Body remarkably short; scales smooth, scarcely imbricate; head not distinct from neck; snout trenchant; eyes very small, pupil round; a large azygos occipital behind the parietals; nasal undivided, separated from the rostral by the first labial; no loreal; one præ- and two postoculars; no temporals; ventrals keeled on the sides; anal divided; subcaudals simple; maxillary teeth few, posterior grooved. *B. revoili*, n. sp., *id. t. c.* p. 125, pl. xi, fig. 3, Somaliland.

Elapomorphus acanthias, Kröy.: note by GÜNTHER, *t. c.* p. 323. *E. cœcutiens*, n. sp., *id. t. c.* pl. xix, fig. B, Cameroon Mountains.

Uriechis capensis, Smith, p. 324, *lunulatus*, Ptrs., p. 324, and *concolor*, Fisch., p. 325: notes by GÜNTHER, *t. c.* *U. jacksonii*, n. sp., *id. t. c.* p. 325, pl. xix, fig. E, foot of Kilimanjaro.

Geophis emmeli, n. sp., BÆTTGER, Ber. Senck. Ges. 1888, p. 192, fig., Upper Beni R., Bolivia.

Achalinus rufescens, n. sp., BOULENGER, Ann. N. H. (6) ii, p. 43, Hong Kong.

Homalosoma variegatum, Ptrs.: on a colour variety; *id. t. c.* p. 140.

Simotes torquatus, Bhamo, Burma, and *planiceps*, Minhla, n. spp., *id.* Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi, p. 597. *S. chinensis* n. sp., GÜNTHER, Ann. N. H. (6) i, p. 169, Kiu Kiang.

Simotes herzi, Bttg., = *Coluber rufodorsatus*, Cant.; BÆTTGER, 26.-28. Ber. Offenb. Ver. p. 70.

Rhinocheilus antonii, n. sp., A. DUGÈS, Nat. Mex. (2) i, p. 66, pl. vii, Mazatlan.

Coronella torquata, p. 103, pl. v, fig. 3, and *microps*, p. 104, pl. v, fig. 4, n. spp., BOULENGER, Ann. N. H. (6) i, Madagascar.

Neusterophis atratus, Ptrs., = *Coronella olivacea*, Ptrs.; BÆTTGER, Ber. Senck. Ges. 1888, p. 48.

Liophis julia, Cope, redescribed by GÜNTHER, Ann. N. H. (6) ii, p. 365.

Alsophis fuscicauda, n. var. of *A. angulifer*; GARMAN, Bull. Ess. Inst. xx, p. 6, Cayman Brac.

Dromicus anomalus, Ptrs., p. 37, and *parvifrons*, Cope, p. 40, described by J. G. FISCHER, JB. Hamb. v. *D. baroni*, n. sp., BOULENGER, Ann. N. H. (6) i, p. 104, pl. v, fig. 5, Madagascar.

Erythrolamprus grammophrys, n. sp., A. DUGÈS, P. Am. Phil. Soc. xxv, p. 181, fig., Tengohecho, State of Michoacan, Mexico.

Pityophis deppii, Jan, described and figured by A. DUGÈS, Nat. Mex. (2) i, p. 123, pl. xiii, fig. 15.

Ablabes homeyeri, Ptrs., = *Dromophis angolensis*, Bocage; BÆTTGER, Ber. Senck. Ges. 1888, p. 55.

Cyclophis fasciatus, Jan: notes by BÆTTGER, Zool. Jahrb. iii, p. 920.

Cyclophiops, n. g., closely allied to *Cyclophis*, Gthr., but differing in the divided nasal. *C. doriae*, n. sp., BOULENGER, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi, p. 599, Kakkim Hills, Burma.

Pseudocyclophis, n. g., differing from *Cyclophis*, Gthr., in the vertical pupil. *P. walteri*, n. sp., BÆTTGER, Zool. Anz. xi, p. 262, and Zool. Jahrb. iii, p. 922, pl. xxxiv, fig. 1, Frontier of Transcaspia and Persia.

Lytorhynchus ridgewayi, Blgr. : notes on a specimen from Durun, Transcaspia ; *id.* Zool. Jahrb. iii, p. 924.

Cynophis mællendorffi, Bttg., described and figured by BÖTTGER, 26.-28. Ber. Offenb. Ver. p. 72, pl. i, fig. 1.

Zamenis viridiflavus, Lacép. : notes on the pairing ; A. LENDL, Term. füzetek, xi, p. 59, fig.

Periops dorri, n. sp., LATASTE, Le Nat. x, p. 227, Upper Senegal.

Spilotes pullatus, L., n. var. *anomalepis*, BOCOURT, Miss. Sc. Mex., Rept. pl. xlv, fig. 2, Brazil. *S. argus*, n. sp., *id. t. c.* p. 692, pl. xlviii, fig. 10, Mexico.

Phyllophis carinata, Gthr. : on a specimen from Kiu Kiang ; GÜNTHER, Ann. N. H. (6) i, p. 170.

Tropidonotus tessellatus, Laur. : on its occurrence on the Moselle ; NOLL, Zool. Gart. xxix, p. 242. *T. (Eutainiu) collaris*, Jan, p. 125, pl. xiii, fig. 16, *pulchritatus*, Cope, p. 126, *insigniarum*, Cope, p. 127, *scalaris*, Cope, p. 128, pl. xiii, fig. 17, and *T. (Regina) mesomelana*, Jan, p. 129, described by A. DUGÈS, Nat. Mex. (2) i.

Storeria dekayi, n. var. *anomala*, *id.* P. U. S. Nat. Mus. xi, p. 9, fig., Orizaba, Mexico.

Hemigenius variabilis, Dugès, described by A. DUGÈS, P. Am. Phil. Soc. xxv, p. 182, fig.

Homalophis doriae, Ptrs. : a variety described by STEINDACHNER, SB. Ak. Wien, xcvi, p. 71.

Calamohydus, n. g., *Homalopsinarum*. Teeth in jaws and palate small, equal ; head rather elongate, slightly distinct from neck ; eyes very small, with round pupil, separated from the labials by suboculars ; nostrils superior, pierced in the upper part of the nasal ; a pair of internasals ; a single præ-frontal ; rostral small, not prominent ; loreal, præ- and post-ocular present ; scales finely striated and feebly keeled (in 17 rows) ; tail moderate, tapering to a fine point ; anal and subcaudals divided. BOULENGER, Ann. N. H. (6) ii, p. 43. *C. andersonii*, n. sp., *id. t. c.* p. 44, Hong Kong.

Ahetulla emini, p. 325 (and P. Z. S. 1888, p. 51), Monbuttu, *shirana*, p. 326, Shire River, *bocagii*, p. 326, Angola, and *gracillima*, p. 326, Lower Congo, n. spp., GÜNTHER, Ann. N. H. (6) i.

Dendrophis subocularis, n. sp., BOULENGER, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi, p. 600, Bhamo, Burma. *D. gregorii*, n. sp., HALY, Taprobauian, iii, p. 51, Ceylon.

Uromacer oxyrhynchus, D. & B., described by J. G. FISCHER, *t. c.* p. 41.

Langaha intermedia, n. sp., BOULENGER, Ann. N. H. (6) i, p. 105, pl. v, fig. 6, Nossi Bé.

Ramphiophis rostratus, Ptrs., = *Rhagherris oxyrhynchus*, Reinh. ; GÜNTHER, *t. c.* p. 327.

Psammodphis acutus, n. sp., *id. t. c.* p. 327, pl. xix, fig. D, Pungo Andongo.

Psammodynastes conjunctus, Ptrs., = *pictus*, Gthr. ; MOCQUARD, Bull. Soc. Philom. (7) xii, p. 104.

Dasypeltis elongata, n. sp., *id.* Mém. Cent. Soc. Philom. p. 131, pl. xii, fig. 2, Zanzibar.

Dipsas ornata, n. sp., MACLEAY, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, p. 416, King's Sound, N.W. Australia.

Pythonodipsas carinata, Gthr., redescribed by BOULENGER, Ann. N. H. (6) ii, p. 140.

Pareas mellenendorffi, Bttg., figured by BÆTTGER, 26.-28. Ber. Offenb. Ver. pl. ii, fig. 1. *P. andersonii*, n. sp., BOULENGER, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi, p. 601, Upper Burma.

Odontomus fergusonii, n. sp., HALY, Taprobanian, iii, p. 51, Ceylon.

Ulupe davisoni, Blanf. : note on a specimen from Siam ; BÆTTGER, 26-28 Ber. Offenb. Ver. p. 55.

Simocephalus nyassæ, n. sp., GÜNTHER, Ann. N. H. (6) i, p. 328, Lake Nyassa.

Boodon geometricus, Boie. : remarks by GÜNTHER, *t. c.* p. 328. *B. ventralis*, p. 329, pl. xviii, fig. A, Old Calabar and Ashantee, *seychellensis*, p. 330, pl. xviii, fig. C, Seychelles, *bipræocularis*, p. 330, pl. xviii, fig. B, Lake Tanganyika and Mombas, *poensis*, p. 330, Fernando Po, and *mentalis*, p. 331, pl. xix, fig. A, Damaraland, n. spp., *id. t. c.*

Boodon (Alopecion) vossii, n. sp., J. G. FISCHER, JB. Hamb. v, p. 3, pl. i, fig. 1, Cameroon.

ELAPIDÆ.

Vermicella bertholdi, Jan : note by A. ZIETZ, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austr. x, p. 300.

Pseudechis australis, Gray, figured by MCCOY, Prodr. Zool. Vict. pl. cxlii.

Hoplocephalus melanurus, p. 88, and *woodfordi*, p. 89, n. spp., BOULENGER, P. Z. S. 1888, Solomon Is.

Diemenia superciliosa, Fisch. : note by A. ZIETZ, *t. c.* p. 300. *D. angusticeps*, n. sp., MACLEAY, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, p. 417, King's Sound, N.W. Australia.

Elapsoidea hessei, Bttg., described and figured by BÆTTGER, Ber. Senck. Ges. 1888, p. 83, pl. ii, fig. 6. *E. nigra*, n. sp., GÜNTHER, Ann. N. H. (6) i, p. 332, Ushambola. *E. decosteri*, n. sp., BOULENGER, *op. cit.* ii, p. 141, Delagoa Bay.

Naja tripudians, Merr., var. *oxiana*, Eichw. : notes by BÆTTGER, Zool. Jahrb. iii, p. 943.

Bungarus multicinctus, Blyth (= *semifasciatus*, Gthr., nec Kuhl), described by BÆTTGER, 26.-28. Ber. Offenb. Ver. p. 86.

Dendraspis, Schleg. : a revision of the species, by BARBOZA DU BOCAGE, J. Sci. Lisb. xii, pp. 138-147, figs.

Causus jacksonii, n. sp., GÜNTHER, Ann. N. H. (6) i, p. 331, Lake Tanganyika and Lamu.

Azemiops, n. g. Maxillary short, erect, bearing a single large perforated fang ; palatine and pterygoid teeth numerous, small ; head distinct from neck ; nostril pierced in a single nasal ; eye small, with vertical pupil ; two præ- and two post-oculars ; loreal present ; body and tail moderate, cylindrical ; scales smooth ; anal single ; sub-caudals double. BOULENGER, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi, p. 602. *A. feæ*, n. sp., *id. t. c.* p. 603, Kakhien Hills, Upper Burma.

HYDROPHIIDÆ.

O. BÆTTGER, Zool. Anz. xi, pp. 395-398, remarks on the external sexual characters of the *Hydrophiidæ*.

Platurus colubrinus, Schn. : remarks on this Snake, which is believed to be innocuous; J. G. FISCHER, JB. Hamb. v, p. 18.

Hydrophis viperina, Schmidt : the maxillary is armed with a series of four equidistant, subequal, grooved fangs, without any solid teeth; BOULENGER, Ann. N. H. (6) ii, p. 44.

VIPERIDÆ.

MIVART, St. G. Art. "Viper," Encycl. Brit. xxiv, pp. 247 & 248, figs.

Vipera, Laur. : 'CAMERANO (*suprà*, p. 2) admits only two European species, viz., *V. berus*, L., and *V. ammodytes*, L.; *V. aspis*, L., and *latastii*, Boscá, being regarded as subspecies of the former. *V. berus*, L. : J. BLUM publishes a lengthy memoir on its distribution in Germany, a work undertaken by the late J. NOTTHAFT in 1885; Abh. Senck. Ges. xv, pp. 123-278, with 9 woodcuts and a map; abstract in Zool. Gart. xxix, pp. 300-304. On its occurrence in Württemberg; O. KRIMMEL, JH. Ver. Württ. xlv, p. 232. *V. ammodytes*, L. : notes by PIRONA, Atti Ist. Venet. (6) vi, p. 1165. *V. obtusa*, Dwig. : notes by BÆTTGER, Zool. Jahrb. iii, p. 946. *V. peringueyi*, n. sp., BOULENGER, Ann. N. H. (6) ii, p. 141, Damaraland.

Echis arenicola, Boie : notes by BÆTTGER, t. c. p. 949.

Atheris, Cope : note on the specific characters of the various forms; J. G. FISCHER, JB. Hamb. v, p. 7. *A. subocularis*, n. sp., *id.* t. c. p. 5, pls. i, fig. 2, & ii, fig. 11, Cameroon. *A. leviceps*, Bttg., described and figured by BÆTTGER, Ber. Senck. Ges. 1888, p. 92, pl. ii, fig. 7.

GARMAN, S. The Rattle of the Rattlesnake. Bull. Mus. C. Z. xiii, pp. 259-268, pls. i & ii, and Bull. Ess. Inst. xix, pp. 119-121.

On the mode of growth and probable origin of the rattle.

Crotalus basiliscus, Cope, and *polystictus*, Cope, described by A. DUGÈS, Nat. Mex. (2) i, pp. 132 & 133. *C. palmeri*, n. var. of *C. tigris*, Kenn.; GARMAN, Bull. Ess. Inst. xix, p. 124, Monclava, Mexico.

Halys acutus, n. sp., GÜNTHER, Ann. N. H. (6) i, p. 171, pl. xii, Kiu Kiang, China.

Trimeresurus riukiuanus, Hilgend. : notes by J. G. FISCHER, JB. Hamb. v, p. 20.

ORNITHOSAURIA.

NEWTON, E. T. Notes on Pterodactyls. P. Geol. Ass. x, pp. 406-424 figs.

A review of our knowledge of this order.

[NEWTON, E. T.] On the Skull, Brain, and Auditory Organ of a New Species of Pterosaurian (*Scaphognathus purdoni*), from the Upper Lias, near Whitby, Yorkshire. Phil. Tr. clxxxix B, pp. 503-537, pls. lxxvii & lxxviii; abstract, P. R. Soc. xliii, pp. 436-440.

This paper is followed by a synonymic list of the genera and species of *Ornithosauria*.

Pterodracon, n. g., for *Ornithocephalus brevirostris*, Sömmmer.; LYDEKKER, Cat. Foss. Rept. i, p. 3.

Tribelosodon longobardicus, n. g. & sp., BASSANI, Atti Soc. Ital. xxix, p. 20 [1886], Trias of Lombardy.

DINOSAURIA.

H. G. SEELEY, Geol. Mag. (3) v, p. 45, requests that the names *Omosauria* and *Cetiosauria* [*cf.* Zool. Rec. xxiv, *Rept.* p. 20] may be considered as not to have been published, and proposes to replace them by the terms *Ornithischia* and *Saurischia*.

H. G. SEELEY, Q. J. Geol. Soc. xlv, pp. 85 & 86, makes some further remarks on the classification of the *Dinosauria*.

R. LYDEKKER, *t. c.* pp. 46-61, has notes on various Dinosaurian remains in the British Museum.

DOLLO, L. Sur la signification du "Trochanter pendant" du Dinosauriens. Bull. Sci. France, i, pp. 215-224, figs.

*MOUSSAYE, G. DE LA. Les Dinosauriens et le transformisme. Paris: 1888, 8vo.

L. DOLLO, C.R. cvi, pp. 775-777, re-characterizes the two families *Camptonotidae* [should be *Camptosauridae*, the name *Camptonotus*, pre-occupied, having been altered to *Camptosaurus* by Marsh.—REC.] and *Iguanodontidae* of Marsh, the former to include *Camptosaurus*, Marsh, and *Hypsilophodon*, Huxley, the latter *Iguanodon*, Mant., alone.

Iguanodon dawsoni, n. sp., LYDEKKER, Q. J. Geol. Soc. xlv, p. 47, figs., and Cat. Foss. Rept. p. 196, fig., Wadhurst Clay, Lower Wealden, Hastings.

Cumnoria, n. g., for *Iguanodon prestwichii*, Hulke; SEELEY, Rep. Brit. Ass. 1887, p. 698.

Neosodon, de la Moussaye, = *Caulodon præcursor*, Sauv. ; SAUVAGE, Bull. Soc. géol. (3) xvi, p. 626.

Sphenospondylus gracilis, n. sp., LYDEKKER, Q. J. Geol. Soc. xlv, p. 47, and Cat. Foss. Rept. p. 238, fig., Wealden, I. of Wight.

SMETS, G. *Achenosaurus multidentis*, Reptile fossile des Sables d'Aix-la-Chapelle. Hasselt: 1888, 8vo, 23 pp., 1 pl.

A new genus of *Iadrosauridae*, *Achenosaurus multidentis*, is established for supposed fragments of bones from the Sands of Aix-la-Chapelle. [*cf.* Zool. Rec. xxiv, *Rept.* p. 21.]

L. DOLLO, Bull. Soc. Belg. Géol. ii, p. 300, having examined these fossils, pronounces them to be silicified masses of wood.

Trachodon cantabrigiensis, n. sp., LYDEKKER, Q. J. Geol. Soc. xliv, p. 47, and Cat. Foss. Rept. i, p. 244, fig., Cambridge Greensand.

Stegosaurus, Marsh. O. C. MARSH's article on the Skull and Dermal Armour [cf. Zool. Rec. xxiv, Rept. p. 20] is reprinted in Geol. Mag. (3) v, pp. 11-15, figs., pls. i-iii.

Ceratops, n. g., type of a new family, *Ceratopsidae*, allied to *Stegosaurus*, but differing especially in the presence of a pair of large horns on the upper part of the head. *C. montanus*, n. sp., MARSH, Am. J. Sci. (3) xxxvi, p. 477, pl. xi, Cretaceous (Laramie Formation) of Montana. Is probably identical with *Polygonax*, Cope; COPE, Am. Nat. xxii, p. 1108.

Priconodon crassus, n. g. & sp.: for a tooth of an herbivorous Dinosaur from the Potomac Formation; MARSH, Am. J. Sci. (3) xxxv, p. 93, figs.

Caelurus gracilis, n. sp., *id. t. c.* p. 94, Potomac Formation, North America.

Caelurus longicollis, Cope, and *bauri*, Cope, are described and referred to *Tanystropheus*, v. Mey.; COPE, P. Am. Phil. Soc. xxiv, pp. 221 & 226.

Tanystropheus willistoni, n. sp., *id. t. c.* p. 227, Trias, New Mexico.

Ornithopsis hulkii, Seeley: maxilla and tooth figured by LYDEKKER, Q. J. Geol. Soc. xlv, pl. iii.

Thecospondylus daviesi, n. sp., SEELEY, *t. c.* p. 79, figs., Wealden of Brook, Isle of Wight.

Allosaurus medius, n. sp., MARSH, Am. J. Sci. (3) xxxv, p. 93, Potomac Formation, North America.

Massospondylus carinatus (Owen, *nöm. nud.*), n. g. & sp.: for bones of *Theropoda* from the Karoo system of Basutoland, S. Africa, which agree, at least generically, with others from the Maleri beds of India; LYDEKKER, Rec. Geol. Surv. Ind. xxi, p. 147, fig.

Pleurocælus, n. g., most nearly allied to *Morosaurus*, Marsh, for *P. nanus*, p. 90, figs., and *altus*, p. 92, n. spp.; MARSH, Am. J. Sci. (3) xxxv, figs., Potomac Formation, North America.

EMYDOSAURIA.

Alligator mississippiensis, Daud.: notes on the nest and eggs; F. CLARKE, Zool. Anz. xi, pp. 568-570, and Ann. N. H. (6) ii, pp. 509-511.

Isselosaurus, n. g., for *Crocodylus doluni*, Cav. (foss.); FILHOL, Mém. Soc. Géol. (3) v, p. 174.

Goniopholis lucasii, n. sp. (foss.), COPE, Am. Nat. xxii, p. 1107, Jurassic of Colorado.

Oweniasuchus, n. n. for *Brachydestes*, Ow., *nec* Cope, (foss.); A. S. WOODWARD, Geol. Mag. (3) ii, p. 506 (1885).

Belodon buceros, Cope, p. 217, and *scolopax*, Cope, p. 221: notes by COPE, P. Am. Phil. Soc. xxiv. The brain of *Belodon buceros* is described and figured, and compared with that of *Alligator* and *Diadectes*; *id. t. c.* p. 219, pl. ii.

Episcoposaurus, n. g., allied to *Belodon*, for *E. horridus*, n. sp.; *id. t. c.* p. 213, Trias, New Mexico.

CHELONIA.

HÜNTHER, A. "Tortoise." *Encycl. Brit.* xxiii, pp. 455-460, figs.

The following arrangement is adopted :—

Subord. I. ATHECÆ.

Fam. *Sphargidæ*.

Subord. II. TESTUDINATA.

Series A. *Cryptodira*.

Group. A. *Digitata*.

Fams. *Testudinidæ*, *Platysternidæ*, *Bænidæ*, *Chelydridæ*, *Staurotypidæ*, *Cinosternidæ*, *Pseudotrionyhidæ*.

Group B. *Pinnata*.

Fam. *Chelonidæ*.

Series B. *Pleurodira*.

Fams. *Chelydidæ*, *Pelomedusidæ*, *Carettochelydidæ*, *Miolaniidæ*.

Subord. III. TRIONYCHOIDEA.

Fam. *Trionychidæ*.

G. BAUR, *Zool. Anz.* xi, pp. 417-424, 592-597, & 736-740, has notes on the osteology of Chelonians, and proposes a revised nomenclature for the epidermal shields and bony plates of the shell.

G. A. BOULENGER, *Ann. N. H.* (6) i, p. 452, fig., remarks on the supposed presence of *ossa transversa* in a Chelonian (*Hydraspis hilairii*). The error is corrected ; *op. cit.* ii, p. 122.

DOGIEL, A. Ueber das Verhalten der nervösen Elemente in der Retina der Ganoiden, Reptilien, Vögel und Säugetiere. Vorläufige Mittheilung. *Anat. Anz.* iii, pp. 133-143, figs.

Chelonia, pp. 137 & 138.

MITSUKURI, K. The Ectoblastic Origin of the Wolffian Duct in Chelonia. (Preliminary Notice.) *Zool. Anz.* xi, p. 111.

E. H. BARBOUR, *Am. J. Sci.* (3) xxxvi, pp. 227-230, pl. v, has biological notes on a young Tortoise (*Chrysemys picta*) with two heads.

TRIONYCHOIDEA.

Trionyx, Geoffr. : notes on the American species, by BAUR, *Am. Nat.* xxii, pp. 1121 & 1122.

Platypelis agassizii, n. n. for *P. ferox*, Ag., *nec* Schn. ; *id. t. c.* p. 1122.

PLEURODIRA.

G. BAUR, *Zool. Anz.* xi, pp. 419-421, proposes the following classification of the typical *Pleurodira* :—

1. MESOPLASTRALIA.

Fams. *Pleurosternidæ*, *Sternotharidæ*, *Pelomedusidæ*.

2. ANESOPLASTRALIA.

Fams. *Plesiochelydidæ*, *Chelydidæ*.

Criticisms by BOULENGER, Ann. N. H. (6) ii, pp. 352-354. In a later note, Zool. Anz. xi, pp. 737-739, BAUR modifies his arrangement, uniting the *Sternotheridæ* and *Pelomedusidæ* and separating the *Podocnemididæ*.

BOULENGER, G. A. On the Characters of the Chelonian Families *Pelomedusidæ* and *Chelydidæ*. Ann. N. H. (6) i, pp. 346 & 347.

Emydura albertisii, n. sp., BOULENGER, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi, p. 449, S.E. New Guinea.

Chelodina novæ-guineæ, n. sp., *id. t. c.* p. 450, S.E. New Guinea.

Erymnochelys, n. n. for *Dumerilia*, Grand., *nec* Bocage; BAUR, Zool. Anz. xi, p. 421.

Miolania, Owen (foss.): note by A. S. WOODWARD, Ann. N. H. (6) i, pp. 85-89. *M. oweni*, n. n. for the skull and tail-sheath referred by Owen to *Megalania prisca*; *id. t. c.* p. 89. *M. plutyiceps*, Ow.: further notes, with figures of the skull and tail-sheath; OWEN, Phil. Tr. clxxxix, pp. 181-191, pls. xxxi-xxxvii.

Proganochelys quenstedtii, Baur (foss.): further notes by BAUR, Zool. Anz. xi, p. 417.

CRYPTODIRA.

P. FISCHER, C.R. cvii, pp. 458-460, remarks on the dermal ossifications of the limbs of *Testudo perpiniana*, Depéret, as compared with the living species of *Testudo*.

Testudo leithii, Gthr.: on the dermal ossifications of the fore limb; BAUR, Science, xi, p. 144. *T. polyphemus*, Daud., and *berlandieri*, Ag.: remarks by A. DUGÈS, Nat. Mex. (2) i, pp. 144 & 145.

Manouria, Gray: BAUR, Zool. Anz. xi, p. 396, regards this genus as the type of a distinct subfamily of *Testudinidæ*, *Manouriina*, equivalent with the *Testudinina*, *Emydina*, and *Terrapenina*.

Homopus signatus, Walb.: note by BOULENGER, Ann. N. H. (6) ii, p. 136. *H. femoralis*, n. sp., *id. P. Z. S.* 1888, p. 251, pl. xiv, Cradock, S. Africa.

Cinixys dorri, n. sp. (= *belliana*, Gray), LATASTE, Le Nat. x, p. 104, figs., & p. 228, Upper Senegal.

Cistudo (Onychotria) mexicana, Gray, is regarded as a valid species by A. DUGÈS, Nat. Mex. (2) i, p. 107.

Emys orbicularis, L.: on its occurrence near Moscow; GREVÉ, Zool. Gart. xxix, p. 54: in Mecklenburg; K. KRAUSE, Arch. Ver. Mecklenb. xli, p. 222.

Dermatemys, Gray: BAUR, Zool. Anz. xi, p. 394, discusses the systematic position of this genus, which should rank as a distinct family, near the *Chelydridæ*.

Cinosternum integrum, Leconte, noticed and figured under the name of *C. pennsylvanicum*, by A. DUGÈS, Nat. Mex. (2) i, p. 100, pl. xi, figs. 1-4.

Chelone hoffmanni, Gray (foss.): notes on the skull; UBAGHS, Bull. Soc. Belg. Géol. ii, p. 383, figs., pls. x-xiii.

Allopleuron, n. g., for *Chelone hoffmanni*, Gray (foss.); BAUR, Science, xi, p. 144.

Colpochelys, Garm. : notes by BAUR, Zool. Anz. xi, p. 423.

Euclastes, Cope (foss.) (= *Lytoloma*, Cope, *Puppigerus*, Cope, *Glossochelys*, Seeley, *Pachyrhynchus*, Dollo, *Erquelimnesia*, Dollo) : further notes by DOLLO, Geol. Mag. (3) v, pp. 261-267, figs., and Bull. Soc. Géol. Nord. xv, pp. 114-122.

ATHECÆ.

Dermochelys, Blainv. : this name has priority ; BAUR, Zool. Anz. xi, p. 44.

Psephophorus sculdii, Van Ben., and *rupeliensis*, Van Ben. (foss.) : humerus figured, by DOLLO, Bull. Mus. Belg. v, pl. iv. The paper on *Psephophorus*, noticed in the preceding report, is republished in the same volume, pp. 59-96.

ICHTHYOSAURIA.

LYDEKKER, R. Note on the Classification of the *Ichthyopterygia*. Geol. Mag. (3) v, pp. 309-314 & 453.

Ophthalmosaurus cantabrigiensis, n. sp., *id. t. c.* p. 312, Cambridge Greensand.

E. FRAAS describes and figures the fin of *Ichthyosaurus quadriscissus*, Qu., from an impression showing the shape and extent of the soft parts ; JH. Ver. Württ. xlv, p. 280, pl. vii.

Ichthyosaurus conybeavi, n. sp., LYDEKKER, *l. c.*, Lower Lias, England. *I. marathonensis*, n. sp., R. ETHERIDGE, JUN., P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, p. 405, pl. vii, "Rolling Downs Formation," Northern Queensland. *I. ceramensis*, n. sp., K. MARTIN, Samm. Geol. Mus. Leid. iv, p. 74, pl. x, Ceram. *I. cornalianus*, n. sp., BASSANI, Atti Soc. Ital. xxix, p. 25 [1886], Trias of Lombardy.

PLESIOSAURIA.

SEELEY, H. G. On the Mode of Development of the Young in *Plesiosaurus*. Rep. Brit. Ass. 1887, p. 697.

LYDEKKER, R. Notes on the Sauropterygia of the Oxford and Kimmeridge Clays, mainly based on the Collection of Mr. Leeds at Eyebury. Geol. Mag. (3) v, pp. 350-356, figs., & 453.

Remarks by COPE, Am. Nat. xxii, pp. 724-726.

Plesiosaurus phillipsi, n. sp. (= *P. carinatus*, Phillips, *nec* Cuv.), SAUVAGE, Bull. Soc. géol. (3) xvi, p. 620, Upper Portlandian, Buckinghamshire and Boulogne.

On *Plesiosaurus* remains from the "Rolling Downs Formation" of Northern Queensland ; R. ETHERIDGE, JUN., P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, p. 410, pl. viii.

RHYNCHOCEPHALIA.

DOLLO, L. Sur le Proatlas. Zool. Jahrb. iii, Anat. pp. 433-446.

Criticisms on J. Cornet's note on the proatlas of *Mammalia* and *Hatteria punctata*.

CREDNER, H. Die Stegocephalen und Saurier aus dem Rothliegenden des Plauen'schen Grundes bei Dresden. VII. Theil. Z. Deutsch. Geol. Ges. 1888, pp. 487-557, figs., pls. xxiv-xxvi.

Paleohatteria longicaudata, n. g. & sp., CREDNER, l. c., for a Permian Carboniferous Reptile showing affinities to, and, in fact, a connecting form between, the *Hatteriidæ* and the *Stegocephala* (especially *Hylonomus* and *Dendrerpeton*).

Typhothorax coccinarum, Cope: notes by COPE, P. Am. Phil. Soc. xxiv, p. 210, pl. i.

THEROMORPHA.

SEELEY, H. G. On the Anomodont Reptilia and their Allies. [Abstract.] P. R. Soc. xlv, pp. 381-388.

The larger groups included in the Anomodont alliance are regarded as the *Pareiasauria* and *Procolophoniu*; *Dicynodontia*, *Gennetotheria*, and *Pelycosauria*; the *Theriodontia*, *Cotylosauria*, and *Placodontia* are regarded as coming under the same subclass, which at one end of the series exhibits characters which link Reptiles with Amphibians, and at the other end of the series link Reptiles with Mammals.

— On *Pareiasaurus bombidens* (Owen) and the Significance of its Affinities to Amphibians, Reptiles, and Mammals. Phil. Tr. clxxix, pp. 59-109, pls. xii-xxi.

— On associated Bones of a small Anomodont Reptile, *Keirognathus cordylus* (Seeley), showing the relative dimensions of the anterior parts of the Skeleton, and Structure of the Fore-Limb and Shoulder-Girdle. T. c. pp. 487-501, figs., pls. lxxv & lxxvi.

Dicynodon simocephalus, n. sp., WEITHOFER, Ann. Hofmus. Wien, iii, p. 1, pl. i, Karoo Formation, S. Africa.

INCERTÆ SEDIS.

Labyrinthodon rütimeyeri, Wiedersh., is a Reptile; ZITTEL, JB. Mineral. 1888, ii, p. 257.

BATRACHIA.

ZITTEL, K. A. Handbuch der Palæontologie. I. Palæozoologie. Bd. III. Lief. 2.

Amphibia, pp. 337-436.

BAUR, G. Beiträge zur Morphogenie des Carpus und Tarsus der Vertebraten. I. Theil, *Batrachia*. Jena: 1888, 8vo, 86 pp., 3 pls.

Deals with the Batrachians, exclusive of the *Ecaudata*. In the introductory part the author proposes the following classification, suggested to him by COPE:—

- Order I. GANOCEPHALA.
- „ II. RHACHITOMI.
- „ III. EMBOLOMERI.
- „ IV. STEGOCEPHALI.
- „ V. PROTEIDA. Fam. *Proteida*.
- „ VI. URODELA. Fams. *Cryptobranchida*, *Sirenida*, *Amphiumida*,
Cæciliida, *Amblystomatina*, *Plethodontida*, *Desmognathida*,
Salamandrida, *Pleurodelida*.
- „ VII. ANURA.

COPE, E. D. On the Relations of the Hyoid and Otic Elements of the Skeleton in the *Batrachia*. *J. Morph.* ii, pp. 297–310, pls. xxii–xxiv. Abstract in *Am. Nat.* 1888, p. 464.

MAURER, F. Die Kiemen und ihre Gefässe bei auren und urodelen Amphibien, und die Umbildungen der beiden ersten Arterienbogen bei Teleostiern. *Morph. JB.* xiv, pp. 175–222, figs., pls. ix & x.

HÉRON-ROYER, —. Sur la présence d'une enveloppe adventive autour des fèces chez les Batraciens. *Bull. Soc. Zool.* xiii, pp. 55–57, fig.

MAYER, S. Zur Lehre von der Schilddrüse und Thymus bei den Amphibien. *Anat. Anz.* iii, pp. 97–103.

*SCHANZ, F. Das Schicksal des Blastoporus bei den Amphibien. *Inaug.-Diss.* Jena: 1888, 8vo, 12 pp., 1 pl.

TÖRÖK, L. Die Theilung der rothen Blutzellen bei Amphibien. *Arch. mikr. Anat.* xxxi, pp. 603–613, pl. xxiii.

OSBORN, H. F. A Contribution to the Internal Structure of the Amphibian Brain. *J. Morph.* ii, pp. 51–96, pls. iv–vi.

DOGIEL, A. Ueber die nervösen Elemente in der Netzhaut der Amphibien und Vögel. *Anat. Anz.* iii, pp. 342–347, figs.

SUCHETET, A. L'hybridité dans la Nature. *Rev. Quest. Sci.* xii, pp. 175–244.

Batrachians, pp. 197–205.

ECAUDATA.

LATASTE, F. Sur la Classification des Batraciens anoures, à propos du système de M. le Dr. R. Blanchard. *Zool. Anz.* xi, pp. 236–240. Reply by R. BLANCHARD, *t. c.* pp. 358 & 359. Counter-reply by LATASTE, *t. c.* pp. 540–542.

ECKER, A. Die Anatomie des Frosches. Zweite Auflage. Erste Abth. Knochen und Muskellehre. Braunschweig: 1888, 8vo.

HOWES, G. B., & RIDEWOOD, W. On the Carpus and Tarsus of the Anura. P. Z. S. 1888, pp. 141-182, figs., pls. vii-ix.

HOWES, G. B. Note on the Azygos Veins in the Anurous Amphibia. *T. c.* pp. 122-126, fig.

The azygos (posterior cardinal) vein recently discovered by Hochstetter in *Bombinator* may be regarded as fairly distinctive of the *Discoglossidae*, being found in *Alytes* and *Discoglossus*. The author has also found it in an individual example of *Rana temporaria*.

*LUCOWICZ, C. VON. Versuche über die Anatomie des Froschherzens. Inaug.-Diss. Halle: 1888, 8vo, 29 pp.

*JORDAN, P. Die Entwicklung der vorderen Extremität der anuren Batrachier. Inaug.-Diss. Leipzig: 1883, 8vo, 55 pp.

SCHULZE, F. E. Ueber die innere Kiemen der Batrachierlarven. I. Mittheilung. Ueber das Epithel der Lippen, der Mundrachen- und Kiemenhöhle erwachsener Larven von *Pelobates fuscus*. Abh. Ak. Berl. 1888, 59 pp., 4 pls.

Remarks by O. ZACHARIAS, *Biol. Centralbl.* viii, pp. 580-582.

J. W. SPENGLER remarks that Goette was the first to notice the median spiraculum of the *Bombinator*-tadpole, and that to the median spiraculum corresponds a median anus, to the sinistral spiraculum a dextral anus. *Zool. Anz.* xi, pp. 338 & 339.

F. LATASTE, in reply, points out that the discovery of the median spiraculum was made by Pontallié (1852), and that Goette's generalisations as to the correspondence of the position of the spiraculum with that of the anus has been shown by Boulenger (1884) to be incorrect. *T. c.* pp. 427 & 428.

RIDEWOOD, W. G. On an abnormal Genital System in a Male of the Common Frog. *Anat. Anz.* iii, pp. 333-336.

SMIRNOW, A. Ueber Nervenendknäuel in der Froschlunge. *T. c.* pp. 258-261, figs.

HÉRON-ROYER, —, Essai sur la Transmission de la Coloration chez les Batraciens Anoures. *Bull. Soc. Z. Fr.* xiii, pp. 205 & 206.

KÖPPEN, M. Zur Anatomie des Froschgehirns. *Arch. Anat. Phys.* 1888, *Anat.* pp. 1-34, pls. i-iii.

HÉRON-ROYER, —, L'Accouplement du *Bufo viridis* et les phénomènes que présentent les cordons d'œufs de cet Anoure durant l'évolution de l'embryon. *Bull. Soc. Z. Fr.* xiii, pp. 26-31, figs., & p. 84.

SCHULTZE, O. Die Entwicklung der Keimblätter und der Chorda dorsalis von *Rana fusca*. *Z. wiss. Zool.* xlvi, pp. 325-352, pls. xxviii & xxix.

ROUX, W. Ueber die Lagerung des Materials des Medullarrohres im gefurchten Froschei. *Anat. Anz.* iii, pp. 697-704, figs.

—, Zur Frage der Axenbestimmung des Embryo im Froschei. *Biol. Centralb.* viii, pp. 399-413.

RANIDÆ.

G. A. BOULENGER, P. Z. S. 1888, pp. 204–206, figs., distinguishes two groups among the *Ranidæ*, according to the presence or absence of a supplementary phalanx between the ultimate and the (normally) penultimate.

Rana: L.: on the hibernation of *R. temporaria* and *R. esculenta*; MAILLES, Bull. Soc. Z. Fr. xiii, p. 231. *R. esculenta*: L. CAMERANO, Boll. Mus. Zool. Anat. Comp. Torino, iii, No. 36, records an anomalous tadpole, in which the fore limbs were fully developed, whilst the hind limbs were still in a rudimentary condition: on a case of anomalous fusion of the 8th and 9th vertebræ; HELLER, Zool. Gart. xxix, p. 181: a case of polymely noticed by F. MAZZA, Atti Soc. Ital. xxxi, p. 144, pl. i. *R. esculenta*, var. *ridibunda*, Pall.: notes on Transcaspian specimens by BËTTGER, Zool. Jahrb. iii, p. 953, and WALTER, t. c. p. 796: on specimens from Greece and Asia Minor; BËTTGER, SB. Ak. Berlin, 1888, p. 145. On albino larvæ of *R. temporaria*; FISCHER-SIGWART, Arch. Sci. nat. (3) xix, pp. 350–352. *R. arvalis*, Nilss.: notes on specimens from Brunswick; HELLER, Zool. Gart. xxix, p. 177, fig. *R. agilis*, Thom., recorded from Hôchberg, on the Main, by LEYDIG, Verh. Ges. Würzb. (2) xxii, p. 12. *R. latastii*, Blgr., recorded from Bosnia and Greece, by BËTTGER, SB. Ak. Berlin, 1888, p. 148. *R. montezumæ*, Baird, and *halecina*, Kalm, described by A. DUGÈS, Nat. Mex. (2) i, pp. 136 & 137. *R. trivittata*, Hallow., = *macrodactyla*, Gthr., BËTTGER, 26.–28. Ber. Offenb. Ver. p. 96. *R. macroscelis*, i, p. 345, New Guinea, *leithii*, ii, p. 506, Bombay, and *himalayana*, ii, p. 507, Darjeeling, n. spp., BOULENGER, Ann. N. H. (6).

Micrixalus, n. g., standing in the same relation to *Rana* as the typical *Ixali* to *Rhacophorus*, for *Ixalus opisthorhodus*, Gthr., and allies; *id.* P. Z. S. 1888, p. 205.

Cornufer johnstoni, n. sp., *id. op. cit.* 1887, p. 564, Cameroons.

Rhacophorus cruciger, Blyth, is distinct from *R. maculatus*, Gray; H. NEVILL, Taprobanian, iii, p. 6. *R. opisthodon*, p. 105, and *albilabris*, p. 105, pl. vi, fig. 1, n. spp., BOULENGER, Ann. N. H. (6) i, Madagascar.

Ixalus granulatus, n. sp., BËTTGER, 26.–28. Ber. Offenb. Ver., p. 57, Siam.

Rappia sordida, n. sp., J. G. FISCHER, JB. Hamb. v, p. 10, Cameroons.

Phyllobates, Bibr., is a Ranoid, closely allied to and intermediate between *Hylaxalus*, Espada, and *Prostherapis*, Cope; BOULENGER, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 206.

DENDROBATIDÆ.

Dendrobates: BOULENGER, Ann. N. H. (6) i, p. 454, & ii, p. 122, remarks that the nursing habits, recently noticed by Cope, were observed long ago by Wilder and by Kappler.

Mantella baroni, n. sp., BOULENGER, Ann. N. H. (6) i, p. 106, pl. vi, fig. 2, Madagascar.

ENGYSTOMATIDÆ.

Rhinoderma darwini, D. & B. : notes on the gular brood-pouch of the male ; HOWES, P. Z. S. 1888, pp. 231-237, figs.

Engystoma leucostictum, n. sp., BOULENGER, Ann. N. H. (6) i, p. 416, Santa Catharina, Brazil.

Callulops, n. g., intermediate between *Callula* and *Xenobatrachus*. Pupil erect ; tongue oblong, entire, slightly free behind and on the sides ; palatine bones forming an acute ridge across the palate, armed with a series of small teeth ; a cutaneous denticulated ridge across the palate, in front of the œsophagus ; tympanum distinct ; fingers and toes free, tips swollen into small disks ; outer metatarsals united ; distal phalanges simple ; no precoracoids ; no omosternum ; sternum cartilaginous ; diapophyses of sacral vertebra feebly dilated. *C. doriae*, n. sp., *id. t. c.* p. 345, New Guinea.

DYSCOPHIDÆ.

Platypelis pollicaris, n. sp., BOULENGER, Ann. N. H. (6) i, p. 106, pl. vi, fig. 3, Madagascar.

CYSTIGNATHIDÆ.

Hylodes plicifera and *ramagii*, n. spp., BOULENGER, Ann. N. H. (6) ii, p. 41, Iguarasse, Pernambuco.

Leptognathus prognathus, n. sp., *id. op. cit.* i, p. 187, Rio Grande do Sul, Brazil.

Limnodynastes fletcheri, n. sp., *id. op. cit.* ii, p. 142, New South Wales.

Crinia victoriana, n. sp., *id. t. c.* p. 142, Victoria.

BUFONIDÆ.

Eupemphix nana, n. sp., BOULENGER, Ann. N. H. (6) i, p. 187, Santa Catharina, Brazil.

Bufo calamita, Laur., and *B. viridis*, Laur. : on the differential characters ; BEDRIAGA, Bull. Soc. Z. Fr. xiii, p. 220. *B. viridis*, Laur. : notes on Transcaspien specimens ; WALTER, Zool. Jahrb. iii, p. 983 : found in France (Savoie) ; R. BLANCHARD, Bull. Soc. Z. Fr. xiii, p. 66. *B. intermedius*, Gthr. : on its mode of copulation ; A. DUGÈS, *t. c.* p. 73. *B. speciosus*, Gir., is distinct from *B. compactilis*, Wiegman. ; GARMAN, Bull. Ess. Inst. xix, p. 136. *B. compactilis*, Wgm., described by A. DUGÈS, Nat. Mex. (2) i, p. 139. *B. superciliaris*, n. sp., BOULENGER, P. Z. S. 1887, p. 565, Cameroons.

Rhinophrynus dorsalis, D. & B. : notes by A. DUGÈS, Nat. Mex. (2) i, p. 156, pl. xv.

HYLIDÆ.

Hyla ovata, Cope : notes by J. G. FISCHER, JB. Hamb. v, p. 44. *H. copii*, Blgr., is identified with *H. arenicolor*, Cope, in Am. Nat. 1888, p. 80 ;

remarks by BOULENGER, Ann. N. H. (6) i, p. 189. *H. chinensis*, Gthr., n. var. *immaculata*; BETTGER, Ber. Senck. Ges. 1888, p. 189, Shanghai. *H. arborea*, var. *japonica*, Schleg., figured by BOULENGER, P. Z. S. 1887, pl. li, fig. 2. *H. stephensi*, n. sp., *id. t. c.* p. 578, pl. li, fig. 1, Port Hamilton, Corea. *H. bivittata*, p. 188, and *catharinæ*, p. 417, n. spp., *id.* Ann. N. H. (6) i, Santa Catharina, Brazil.
Nototrema fissipes, n. sp., *id. op. cit.* ii, p. 42, pl. iii, Iguarasse, Pernambuco.

PELOBATIDÆ.

Scaphiopus solitarius, Holbr.: notes on habits; C. W. HARGITT, Am. Nat. xxii, p. 535.

Pelobates latifrons, n. sp. [= *insubricus*, Cornalia], HÉRON-ROYER, Bull. Soc. Z. Fr. xiii, pp. 85, 108, & 117, figs., North Italy. Regarded as identical with, or a mere variety of, *P. fuscus*, Laur.; BOULENGER, *t. c.* pp. 115 & 163; PERACCA, Boll. Mus. Zool. Anat. Comp. Torino, 1888, No. 46; WOLTERSTORFF, Zool. Anz. xi, p. 672.

DISCOGLOSSIDÆ.

Discoglossus auritus, n. sp., for the Algerian specimens, HÉRON-ROYER, Bull. Soc. Z. Fr. xiii, pp. 205 & 220.

Bombinator, Laur.: further notes on the synonymy and geographical distribution of the two European species, which should bear the names of *B. igneus*, Laur., and *B. pachypus*, Fitz.; BOULENGER, *t. c.* pp. 173-176.

DACTYLETHRIDÆ.

Xenopus levis, Daud.: note on a living specimen; BOULENGER, P. Z. S. 1887, p. 563.

CAUDATA.

BARFURTH, D. Die Regeneration des Amphibienschwanzes. Anat. Anz. iii, pp. 403-405.

FLEMMING, W. Weitere Beobachtungen über die Entwicklung der Spermatozonen bei *Salamandra maculosa*. Arch. mikr. Anat. xxxi, pp. 71-97, pl. vii.

HOUSSAYE, F., & BATAILLON, —. Formation de la gastrula, du mésoblaste et de la chorde dorsale chez l'Axolotl. C.R. clvii, pp. 134-136.

CHALANDE, J. La Fécondation chez les Tritons. Bull. Soc. Toulouse, xxi, pp. xii-xiv.

Observations on *Molge palmata*.

Molge strauchii, Stdr., described and figured by STEINDACHNER, SB. Ak. Wien, xvi, p. 69, pl. i. *M. palmata*, Schn. (*helvetica*, Raz.): notes by LEYDIG, Verh. Ges. Würz'. (2) xxii, p. 191. *M. sinensis*, Gray: notes

by BÆTTGER, 26.-28. Ber. Offenb. Ver. p. 100. *M. meridionalis*, Cope : notes by BOULENGER, Ann. N. H. (6) i, p. 24.

Megalotriton filholi, n. g. & sp. (foss.), for vertebræ and limb-bones from the Quercy phosphorites ; ZITTEL, Handb. Pal. iii, p. 420, fig. 410.

Amblystoma caroline (= *tigrinum*, Green) and its branchiate form, *Siredon edulis*, Hern. : notes by A. DUGÈS, Nat. Mex. (2) i, pp. 140-143.

Amphiuma means, L. : observations by O. P. HAY, Am. Nat. xxii, pp. 315-321. The eggs are deposited in strings resembling a rosary, and the mother coils herself round the egg-mass.

Proteus anguineus, Laur. : notes on the larvæ ; E. ZELLER, Zool. Anz. xi, pp. 570-572.

APODA.

Siphonops hardyi, n. sp., BOULENGER, Ann. N. H. (6) i, p. 18, Rio Janeiro.

STEGOCEPHALA.

ZITTEL (*cf. supra*, p. 22) arranges the members of this Order as follows:—

Subord. I. LEPOSPONDYLI.

Fams. *Branchiosauridae*, *Microsauria*, *Aistopoda*.

Subord. II. TEMNOSPONDYLI.

Subord. III. STEREOSPONDYLI.

Fams. *Gastrolepidoti*, *Labyrinthodonti*.

COPE, E. D. On the Shoulder-Girdle and Extremities of *Eryops*. Tr. Am. Phil. Soc. (2) xvi, pp. 362-367, pl. —.

Eupelor durus, Cope : notes by COPE, P. Am. Phil. Soc. xxiv, p. 209.

PISCES.

BY

G. A. BOULENGER.

GENERAL.

VAILLANT, L. Expéditions scientifiques du Travailleur et du Talisman pendant les années 1880, 1881, 1882, 1883. Poissons. Paris : 1888, 4to, 406 pp., 28 pls.

In this extensive work, following closely upon Günther's 'Challenger' report, which could only be used by the author when the whole of the plates and part of the text had passed through the press, numerous discrepancies occur in the nomenclature as compared to that of the latter work ; but in an appendix, an attempt is made at bringing the two more in accordance. The names quoted in the systematic portion of the present Record are therefore, in many cases, those used in the appendix. The depths at which the specimens are supposed to have been obtained are given in metres.

AGASSIZ, A. Three Cruises of the United States Coast and Geodetic Survey Steamer 'Blake.' Boston and New York : 1888, 8vo, 2 vols. Also issued in Bull. Mus. C. Z. xiv & xv.

Chapter xv (vol. ii, pp. 21-36, figs. 195-224) is devoted to Sketches of the Characteristic Deep-Sea types of Fishes, from notes by GOODE & BEAN. The figures are taken from these authors' forthcoming Memoir.

SCHARFF, R. F. Review of Dohrn's Theories on the Origin of the Vertebrates. P. R. Dubl. Soc. (2) vi, pp. 14-38.

BEARD, J. The old Mouth and the new. A Study in Vertebrate Morphology. Anat. Anz. iii, pp. 15-24.

GADOW, H. On the Modifications of the First and Second Visceral Arches, with especial reference to the Homologies of the Auditory Ossicles. Phil. Tr. clxxix, pp. 451-485, pls. lxxi-lxxiv.

LAVOCAT, A. Appareil operculaire des Poissons. Mém. Ac. Toulouse (8) x, pp. 62-76.

STEINER, J. Die Funktionen des Zentralnervensystemes und ihre Phylogense. Zweite Abteilung : Die Fische. Braunschweig : 1888; abstr. in Biol. Centralbl. viii, pp. 524-531.

BELLONCI, J. Ueber die centrale Endigung des Nervus opticus bei den Vertebraten. *Z. wiss. Zool.* xlvii, pp. 1-46, pls. i-viii.

Fishes, pp. 13-16.

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land. *L. huttoni*, p. 15, pl. iii, fig. 1, *incurva*, p. 17, pl. iii, figs. 2-5, *ensiculata*, p. 18, pl. iii, figs. 6 & 7, *marginalis*, p. 19, pl. iii, figs. 8-10, *attenuata*, p. 19, pl. iii, fig. 11, *lunceolata*, p. 20, pl. iii, fig. 12, *carinata*, p. 21, pl. iii, fig. 13, and *hectori*, p. 21, pl. iii, fig. 16, n. spp. (foss.), DAVIS, Tr. R. Dublin Soc. (2) iv, Tertiary, New Zealand.

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Acanthias vulgaris, Risso: on the foetus; SAUVAGE, Bull. Soc. Z. Fr. xiii, p. 219. *A. lebruni*, n. sp., VAILLANT, Miss. Cap Horn, Poiss. p. 13, pl. i, fig. 2, Cape Horn.

Centrophorus squamosus, L., and var. *dumerilii*, Johns.: notes and figures by VAILLANT, Expéd. Trav. & Talism. p. 69, pls. ii, fig. 3, & iii, figs. 2 & 3. *C. calceus*, Lowe, *id. t. c.* p. 71, pl. iii, fig. 1.

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PLACODERMI.

TRAQUAIR, R. H. On the Structure and Classification of the *Asterolepide*. Ann. N. H. (6) ii, pp. 485-504, pls. xvii & xviii.

Deals with the genera *Asterolepis*, *Pterichthys*, *Bothriolepis*, and *Microbrachius*.

Asterolepis, Eichw., *Pterichthys*, Ag., and *Bothriolepis*, Ag. (foss.) : notes by TRAQUAIR, Geol. Mag. (3) v, p. 508. *Bothriolepis giganteus* and *obesus*, n. spp., *id. t. c.* p. 510, Upper Old Red Sandstone, Scotland.

Microbrachius dickii, n. g. & sp., *id. t. c.* p. 510, Lower Old Red Sandstone, Caithness.

Coccosteus, Ag. : notes by TRAQUAIR, *t. c.* p. 511.

Homosteus milleri, n. sp., *id. l. c.*

SCHLÜTER, C. Ueber Panzerfische aus dem rheinisch-westfälischen Devon. Verh. Ver. Rheinl. xlv, Sitzungsber. pp. 120-128.

The following are described as new :—

Ceraspis, n. g., p. 120, for *C. carinatus*, p. 120, Middle Devonian of Eifel, and *C. hagenensis*, p. 122, n. spp.

Pteraspis rhenanus, n. sp., p. 125, Grauwacke, Rhenish Prussia.

Scaphaspis bonnensis, n. sp., p. 125, Lower Devonian, near Bonn.

Drepanaspis gemündenensis, n. sp., p. 126, Lower Devonian, Gemünden.

ACANTHODINI.

Mesacanthus, n. g., for *Acanthodes pusillus*, Ag., *peachii*, Egert., and *mitchelli*, Egert. ; TRAQUAIR, Geol. Mag. (3) v, p. 511.

Chiracanthus, Ag., and *Diplacanthus*, Ag.: notes by TRAQUAIR, *t. c.* p. 512.

Rhadinacanthus, n. g., for *Diplacanthus longispinus*, Ag., *id. l. c.*

Ischnacanthus Powrie, is a valid genus ; *id. l. c.*

DIPNOI.

FRITSCH, A. Fauna der Gaskohle und der Kalksteine der Permformation Böhmens. Band II. Heft 3. (Pp. 66-92, pls. lxxi-lxxx.) Die Lurchfische, *Dipnoi*, nebst Bemerkungen über Silurische und Devonische Lurchfische. Prague: 1888, 4to.

The following forms are described and figured :—

Ctenodus obliquus, Hanc. & Atth. (= *Ceratodus barrandei*, Fritsch), p. 66, *C. applanatus*, Fritsch, p. 85, and *C. trachylepis*, n. sp., p. 85.

Dipnoites perneri, n. g. & sp., for a cranial bone from the Upper Silurian of Prague, p. 86.

Notes on *Gompholepis panderi*, Barr., p. 87, *Palæodaphus insignis* and *devoniensis*, Van Ben. & De Kon., p. 88, *Phyllolepis concentricus*, Ag., p. 89, and *Archæonectes pertusus*, H. v. Mey., p. 90.

PARKER, W. N. Preliminary Note on the Anatomy and Physiology of *Protopterus annectens*. Nature, xxxix, pp. 19-21.

WIEDERSHEIM, R. On the Torpid State of *Protopterus*. Rep. Brit. Ass. 1887, pp. 738-740.

Translation of the paper noticed in the preceding Record (p. 12), where it was inadvertently referred to the heading *Polypteroidei*.

Protopterus annectens, Ow.: notes on habits in confinement ; ED. HECKEL, Le Nat. x, p. 233, figs.

Lepidosiren paradoxa, Fitz.: record of the discovery of another specimen ; GIGLIOLI, Nature, xxxviii, p. 102 ; HOWES, *t. c.* p. 126.

Dipterus macropterus, n. sp. (foss.), TRAQUAIR, Geol. Mag. (3) v, p. 508, Lower Old Red Sandstone, Caithness.

CHONDROSTEI.

GORONOWITSCH, N. Das Gehirn und die Cranialnerven von *Acipenser ruthenus*. Ein Beitrag zur Morphologie des Wirbelthierkopfes. Morph. JB. xiii, pp. 427-514, pls. xvii-xxiii.

J. A. RYDER, Am. Nat. xxii, pp. 659 & 660, has notes on the development of *Acipenser sturio*.

POLYPTEROIDEI.

Notes on the *Holoptychiidae*, *Rhombodipteridae*, and *Saurodipterini*; TRAQUAIR, Geol. Mag. (3) v, pp. 512-516.

Thursius pholidotus, n. g. & sp., *id. t. c.* p. 516, Old Red Sandstone, Thurso.

REISS, O. M. Die Cœlacanthinen, mit besonderer Berücksichtigung der im Weissen Jura Bayerns vorkommenden Gattungen. Palæontogr. xxxv, pp. 1-94, pls. i-v.

The following are the names of the new species:—

Undina acutidens, p. 10, pl. i, figs. 1-6 & 8-24.

Caccoderma gigas, p. 57, pl. iii, figs. 17-19.

PYCNODONTOIDEI.

JACCARD, A. Sur quelques espèces nouvelles de Pycnodontes du Jura Neuchatelois. Bull. Soc. Neuchatel, xvi, pp. 41-44.

LEPIDOSTEOIDEI.

O. REISS, SB. bayer. Ak. 1887, pp. 151-177, pls. i & ii, writes on the fossil genera *Belonostomus*, Ag., and *Aspidorhynchus*, Ag., and on their affinity to the living *Lepidosteus*.

Colobodus varius, Giebel, p. 30, pl. iv, fig. 2, *maximus*, Quenst., p. 32, pls. ii, fig. 3, iii, fig. 2, & iv, fig. 1, *chorsowensis*, p. 37, pl. vi a, figs. 1-8, noticed and figured by DAMES, *t. c.* *C. frequens*, n. sp., *id. t. c.* p. 26, pls. vi, fig. 1, & ii, figs. 4 & 5, Muschelkalk of Germany.

Crenilepis sandbergi, n. g. & sp., for a fragment of scale from the Muschelkalk of Krainberg, Germany; *id. t. c.* p. 40, pl. v, fig. 3.

Serrolepis suevicus, n. n., *id. t. c.* p. 41, pl. iii, figs. 4-8.

BRANCO, W. Beiträge zur Kenntniss der Gattung *Lepidotus*. Abh. Geol. Specialkarte Preussen, vii, pp. 323-406, pls. i-vii [1887].

I. Die Lepidoten-Fauna des Wealden von Obernkirchen.

II. *Lepidotus koeneni*, n. sp., und einige andere jurassische Arten.

III. Uebersicht über die Arten der Gattung *Lepidotus*.

Lepidotus triasicus, n. sp., BASSANI, Atti Soc. Ital. xxix (1886), p. 38, Trias, Lombardy.

Pholidophorus barazzettii, p. 35, and *besanensis*, n. spp., *id. t. c.* Trias, Lombardy.

Nothosomus bellottii, n. sp., *id. t. c.* p. 37, Trias, Lombardy.

- Ptycholepis barboi*, n. sp., *id. t. c.* p. 38, Trias, Lombardy.
- Semionotus capensis*, n. sp. (foss.), A. S. WOODWARD, Q. J. Geol. Soc. xlv, p. 138, pl. vi, figs. 1-5, Stormberg Beds (Upper Karoo Series), S. Africa. *S. gibbus*, n. sp., BASSANI, *t. c.* p. 37, Tertiary, Lombardy.
- Cleithrolepis eastoni*, n. sp., *id. t. c.* p. 141, pl. vi, figs. 6 & 7, Stormberg Beds, S. Africa.
- Neorhombolepis excelsus*, n. g. & sp. (foss.), *id.* P. Geol. Ass. x, p. 304, pl. i, fig. 1, Lower Chalk of Halling, Kent.
- Amblyurus*, Ag. (foss.), = *Dapedius*, Ag. ; *id.* Ann. N. H. (6) i, p. 356.
- Belonorhynchus*, Bronn (foss.) : notes by A. S. WOODWARD, who regards this genus as bearing affinity with *Belonostomus*, forming a nearly related family, *Belonorhynchidae*, which is characterized ; *t. c.* pp. 354-356.
- Belonorhynchus stoppanii*, p. 34, *intermedius*, p. 34, and *barazzatii*, n. spp., BASSANI, Atti Soc. Ital. xxix (1886), Tertiary, Lombardy.
- TRAQUAIR, R. H. New *Palæoniscidae* from the English Coal-Measures. No. II. Geol. Mag. (3) v, pp. 251-254.
- Elonichthys binneyi*, n. sp., p. 251, Stanton, Derbyshire.
- Gonatodus molyneuxi*, n. sp., p. 252, Longton, Staffordshire.
- Rhadinichthys planti*, n. sp., p. 253, Colleyhurst, Longton, and Burnley.
- Acrolepis wilsoni*, n. sp., p. 254, Turnditch, Derbyshire.
- Gyrolepis agassizi*, p. 7, pl. iii, fig. 1, *ornatus*, Giebel, p. 10, pl. i, fig. 2, and *alberti*, p. 13, pls. i, fig. 1, ii, fig. 1, & v, fig. 1, described and figured by DAMES, *t. c.* *G. quenstedti*, n. sp., *id. t. c.* p. 22, pl. v, fig. 2, Muschelkalk, Biebersfeld, Germany.
- Chirolepis*, Ag. : only one species exists in the British Old Red Sandstone ; TRAQUAIR, Geol. Mag. (3) v, p. 516.

INCERTÆ SEDIS.

- Onychodus anglicus*, n. sp. (foss.), A. S. WOODWARD, Geol. Mag. (3) v, p. 500, fig. for an intermandibular arch, or presymphysial bone from the Lower Old Red Sandstone Passage Beds, Ledbury, Herefordshire.

TELEOSTEI.

- MAURER, F. Die Kiemen und ihre Gefässe bei anuren und urodelen Amphibien, und die Umbildungen der beiden ersten Arterienbogen bei Teleostiern. Morph. JB. xiv, pp. 175-222, figs., pls. ix & x.
- VAILLANT, L. Les écailles du *Chaunax pictus*, Lowe, et du *Centriscus scolopax*, Linné. Bull. Soc. Philom. (7) xii, pp. 125-127.
- EMERY, C. Das Leuchtorgan am Schwanz von *Scopelus benoiti*. Erwiderung an Herrn Dr. R. von Lendenfeld. Biol. Centralbl. viii, pp. 228-230.
- CORNING, H. K. Beiträge zur Kenntniss der Wundernetzbildungen in den Schwimmblasen der Teleostier. Morph. JB. xiv, pp. 1-53, pls. i & ii.

- CHEVREL, R. Sur le système nerveux grand sympathique des poissons osseux. C.R. cvii, pp. 530 & 531.
- AUERBACH, L. Die Lobi optici der Teleostier und die Vierhügel der höher organisirten Gehirne. Morph. JB. xiv, pp. 373-393, pl. xvi.
- BELLONCI, J. Ueber die centrale Endigung des Nervus opticus bei den Vertebraten. Z. wiss. Zool. xlvii, pp. 1-46, figs., pls. i-viii.
Teleostei, pp. 13-16.
- W. C. McINTOSH, Ann. N. H. (6) ii, p. 470, describes a post-larval *Cottus* from Scotland, contrasting it with *Gadoids* at a similar stage.
- RAFFAELE, F. Le uova galleggianti e le larve dei *Teleostei* nel golfo di Napoli. MT. z. Stat. Neap. viii, pp. 1-84, pls. i-v.
- PLATNER, G. Die erste Entwicklung befruchteter und parthenogenetischer Eier von *Liparis dispar*. Biol. Centralbl. viii, pp. 521-524.
- HENNEGUY, L. F. Recherches sur le Développement des Poissons osseux. Embryogénie de la Truite. J. de l'Anat. Phys. xxiv, pp. 413-502.
- HOFFMANN, C. K. Ueber den Ursprung und die Bedeutung der sogenannten "freien" Kerne in dem Nahrungsdotter bei den Knochenfischen. Z. wiss. Zool. xlv, pp. 517-548, pl. xxxv.
- REINHARD, W. Entwicklung der Keimblätter, der Chorda und des Mitteldarmes bei den Cyprinoiden. Zool. Anz. xi, pp. 648-655, fig.
The observations were made on *Leuciscus erythrophthalmus*.
- GUNN, R. M. On the Embryology of the Retina of Teleosteans. Ann. N. H. (6) ii, pp. 263-268.

ACANTHOPTERYGII.

- T. GILL, Am. Nat. xxii, pp. 356-358, writes on the primary groups of the Mail-cheeked Fishes, which he arranges as follows:—
- Superfam. SCORPENOIDEA. Fams. *Scorpenidæ*, *Synanceidæ*, *Hexagrammidæ* (= *Chiridæ*), *Anoplopomidæ*.
- Superfam. COTTOIDEA. Fams. *Hemitriptidæ*, *Cottidæ*.
- Superfam. TRIGLOIDEA. Fams. *Triglidæ*, *Peristetiidæ*.
- Superfam. DACTYLOPTEROIDEA. Fam. *Dactylopteridæ*.

PERCIDÆ.

- Perca fluviatilis*, L.: on its migrations for the purpose of spawning; KNAUTH, Zool. Gart. xxix, p. 186.
- Percarina*, Nordm., and *Benthophilus*, Eichw.: notes by J. D. KUSNEZOFF, Tr. Soc. Nat. St. Petersburg. xix, p. 189 (Russian). *P. maeotica*, n. sp., p. 202, Sea of Azov.
- Benthophilus macrocephalus*, Pall., n. var. *maeotica*, p. 207, and *B. monstrosus*, n. sp., p. 208, Sea of Azov.
- Etheostoma (Imostoma) longimana*, n. sp., JORDAN, P. Ac. Philad. 1888, p. 179, James River, Virginia.

Serranus striolatus, Playf., is regarded as a variety of *S. altivelis*, C. & V.; DAY, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 258. *S. retouti*, Blkr., = *S. diacanthus*, C. & V., and *S. grammicus*, Day, = *S. latifasciatus*, Schleg.; *id. t. c.* p. 259. *S. præopercularis* and *gibbosus*, n. spp., BOULENGER, P. Z. S. 1887, p. 654, Muscat, Arabia. DAY, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 258, identifies the former with *S. morrhua*, C. & V., the latter with ? *S. altivelis*, C. & V.

Lutjanus blackfordi, Goode & Bean: note on a young specimen; BEAN, P. U. S. Nat. Mus. x, p. 512.

Mesoprion garretti, Gthr., = *Lutjanus argentimaculatus*, Forsk.; DAY, *t. c.* p. 260.

Gramma loreto, Poey: note by GILL, P. U. S. Nat. Mus. x, p. 615.

Dules auriga, C. & V., figured by STEINDACHNER, SB. Ak. Wien, xcvi, pl. i, fig. 2.

Moronopsis sandvicensis, Sldr., described and figured; *id. t. c.* p. 56, pl. i, fig. 1.

Diagramma jayakari, n. sp., BOULENGER, P. Z. S. 1887, p. 656, Muscat, Arabia.

Histioporus elevatus, n. sp., RAMSAY & DOUGLAS-OGILBY, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, p. 1311, Port Jackson.

Gerres altispinis, Gthr., = *G. setifer*, Ham. Buch.; DAY, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 260.

Chthamaloptyx, n. g., closely allied to *Gerres*, Cuv., with 17 dorsal and 17 anal soft rays, for *Gerres melbournensis*, Casteln.; DOUGLAS-OGILBY, *op. cit.* 1887, p. 616, fig.

Synagris notatus, Day, = *S. taniopterus*, C. & V.; DAY, *t. c.* p. 260.

Apogon arafurae, Gthr., = *A. ellioti*, Day; *id. t. c.* p. 260. *A. maximus*, n. sp., BOULENGER, P. Z. S. 1887, p. 655, Muscat, Arabia. *A. thurstoni*, n. sp., DAY, Suppl. Fish. Ind. p. 784, Madras. *A. tickelii*, n. n. for *A. poecilopterus*, Cant., *nec* C. V.; *id. t. c.* p. 785. *A. norfolcensis*, n. sp., DOUGLAS-OGILBY, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) ii, p. 990, Norfolk I.

SQUAMIPINNES.

Chatodon obscurus, n. sp., BOULENGER, P. Z. S. 1887, p. 657, Muscat, Arabia.

MULLIDÆ.

Mulloidēs zeylonicus, C. & V., distinguished from *M. flavolineatus*, Lacép.; BOULENGER, P. Z. S. 1887, p. 658.

SPARIDÆ.

Dichistius, n. n. for *Dipterodon*, Cuv., *nec* Lacép.; GILL, P. U. S. Nat. Mus. xi, p. 68.

Sargus kotschyi, Sldr., = *S. capensis*, Smith; BOULENGER, P. Z. S. 1887, p. 658. *S. laticonus*, n. sp. (foss.), DAVIS, Tr. R. Dublin Soc. (2) iv, p. 43, pl. vii, figs. 3-8, Tertiary, New Zealand.

Pagrus ruber, n. sp., BOULENGER, P. Z. S. 1887, p. 658, Muscat, Arabia [= *P. spinifer*, Forsk.].

Pagellus affinis, n. sp., *id. t. c.* p. 659, Arabia and Cape of Good Hope.

SCORPÆNIDÆ.

Scorpena ustulata, Lowe : notes by BELLOTTI, Atti Soc. Ital. xxxi, p. 213, pl. iv a, fig. 1.

BERYCIDÆ.

Trachichthys commensal of sea-anemones ; SLUITER, Zool. Anz. xi, p. 240.

Scopelogadus, n. g., = *Melamphaës*, Gthr. ; VAILLANT, Expéd. Trav. & Talism. pp. 141 & 385. *S. cocles*, n. sp., *id. t. c.* p. 143, pl. xxvi, fig. 6, Banc d'Arguin and Cape Verde, 1090-3655.

SCIÆNIDÆ.

Umbrina striata, n. sp., BOULENGER, P. Z. S. 1887, p. 660, Muscat, Arabia. Identified by DAY, *op. cit.* 1888, p. 260, with *U. sinuata*, Day.

TRICHIURIDÆ.

Thyrstitops violaceus, n. sp., BEAN, P. U. S. Nat. Mus. x, p. 513, New England Coast, 125 faths.

CARANGIDÆ.

Caranx jayakari, n. sp., BOULENGER, P. Z. S. 1887, p. 661, Muscat, Arabia.

Trachynotus coppingeri, Gthr., = *T. russellii*, C. & V. ; DAY, *op. cit.* 1888, p. 260.

Capros aper, Lacép. ; notes on the habits, by J. T. CUNNINGHAM, J. Mar. Biol. Ass. i, p. 243.

Dirtemus argenteus, Johns., described by VAILLANT, Expéd. Trav. & Talism. p. 355.

CYTTIDÆ.

Cyttus roseus, Lowe, described by VAILLANT, Expéd. Trav. & Talism. p. 349.

NOMEIDÆ.

Psenes guamensis, Gthr., = *P. javanicus*, C. & V. ; DAY, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 260.

CORYPHÆNIDÆ.

Brama raii, Bl., figured by MCCOY, Prodr. Zool. Vict. pl. cxxxiii.

SCOMBRIDÆ.

R. STORMS, Ann. N. H. (6) ii, pp. 67-76, discusses the morphological significance of the adhesive disk of *Echeneis*. He concludes that the

lamellæ of the disk were formed by the bases of the spinous rays, and that the spines proper were gradually reduced in size until disappearance; and that the disk was formed on the dorsal region, and then gradually shifted to its actual position. Remarks are made on *Echeneis glaronensis*, Wettst. (foss.), which probably represents an ancestral form of the living types.

Elacate, Cuv. T. GILL, P. U. S. Nat. Mus. x, pp. 612-614, defines the character of his family *Elacatidae*, the affinity of which to the *Echeneididae* is stated to be purely imaginary. *E. canada*, L., external characters and skull figured, pl. xxxix.

Albacora, n. n. for *Thynnus*, Cuv., nec Fabr., and *Germo*, n. n. for *Orcynus*, Cuv., nec Raf.; JORDAN, P. Ac. Philad. 1888, p. 180, and Ann. N. H. (6) ii, p. 356.

Dictyodus, Ow. (foss.), belongs to the *Scombridae*; DOLLO & STORMS, Zool. Anz. xi, p. 265.

Scomberodon, Van. Ben., = *Cybium*, *iid. t. c.* p. 267.

Cybium commersonii, Lac., figured by MCCOY, Prodr. Zool. Vict. pl. cliv: on a Sicilian specimen; DODERLEIN, Nat. Sicil. vii, pp. 105 & 129.

Pelamys schlegeli, n. sp., MCCOY, *op. cit.* pl. clv, Port Philip Bay.

TRACHINIDÆ.

W. N. PARKER, P. Z. S. 1888, pp. 359-367, figs., pl. xvii, describes the poison-organs of *Trachinus*; also Anat. Anz. iii, pp. 468-470 & 873.

J. CHIEVITZ, Anat. Anz. iii, p. 787, observes that Schmidt, in 1874, has also mentioned and described the poison-organs of *Trachinus*.

Trachinus draco, L., and *T. vipera*, C. & V., are distinct species; DAY, Ann. N. H. (6) i, p. 351.

Percis cylindrica, n. sp., *id.*, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 260, Andaman Is.

Cottoperca rosenbergii, Sldr., noticed and figured by VAILLANT, Miss. Cap Horn, Poiss. p. 28, pl. iv, fig. 1.

Opisthognathus muscatensis, n. sp., BOULENGER, P. Z. S. 1887, p. 662, pl. liv, fig. 1, Muscat, Arabia.

Notothenia macrocephala, Gthr., figured by VAILLANT, Miss. Cap Horn, Poiss. pl. iii, fig. 2.

ICCSIIDÆ.

Acrotus, n. g., near *Icosteus*, Lock., but differing in the absence of ventrals and spiny tubercles along the lateral line and in having an emarginate caudal. *A. willoughbyi*, n. sp., BEAN, P. U. S. Nat. Mus. x, p. 631, Washington Territory.

BATRACHIDÆ.

Maregravia, n. g., for *Batrachus cryptocentrus*, C. & V., *grunniens*, L., and allied species without foramen in the axil; JORDAN, P. U. S. Nat. Mus. ix, 1886, p. 546. [Omitted from Zool. Rec. xxiii.]

PEDICULATI.

Chaunax pictus, Lowe, described and figured by VAILLANT, Expéd. Trav. & Talism. p. 343, pl. xxviii, fig. 1.

COTTIDÆ.

Cottus lilljeborgii, Coll., described and figured, from the North-West Coast of Scotland, by GÜNTHER, P. R. Soc. Edinb. xv, p. 207, pl. iv, fig. B.

Cottunculus torvus, Goode (= *thomsoni*, Gthr.), described and figured by VAILLANT, Expéd. Trav. & Talism. p. 360, pl. xxviii, fig. 3. *C. inermis*, n. sp., *id. t. c.* p. 365, pl. xxviii, fig. 2, Coast of Soudan and Banc d'Arguin, 930-1495 m.

Trigla arabica, n. sp., BOULENGER, P. Z. S. 1887, p. 663, Muscat, Arabia.

Triglops murrayi, n. sp., GÜNTHER, P. R. Soc. Edinb. xv, p. 209, pl. iv, fig. A, North-West Coast of Scotland.

DISCOBOLI.

Enantioliparis, n. g., Liparidibus persimilis, nisi impares pinnæ continuæ sunt et radii inferiores liberi pectoralibus haud reperiuntur. *E. pallidus*, n. sp., VAILLANT, Miss. Cap Horn, Poiss. p. 22, pl. iv, fig. 3, Orange Bay, IV Magellan Straits.

Gymnolycodes, n. g. Body compressed, tapering, ensiform; skin feebly adherent to the subjacent tissues, scaleless; vertical fins confluent; pectorals enveloped in the integument; ventrals jugular?; jaws with fine teeth on several rows, arranged quincuncially; vomer and palate toothless; branchial opening small, a little above the pectorals: VAILLANT, Expéd. Trav. & Talism. pp. 312 & 387. *G. edwardsi*, n. sp., *id. t. c.* p. 313, pl. xxvi, fig. 3, Coast of Morocco, 1319 m.

GOBIIDÆ.

On the American species; C. H. & R. S. EIGENMANN, P. Cal. Ac. (2) i, pp. 51-78.

Gobius punctatissimus, Can.: notes by G. B. TOROSI, Bull. Soc. Ven. Trent. iv, p. 105. *G. jeffreysii*, Gthr.: male figured by GÜNTHER, P. R. Soc. Edinb. xv, pl. iii, fig. B. *G. ater*, n. sp., BELLOTTI, Atti Soc. Ital. xxxi, p. 219, pl. iv a, fig. 2, Mediterranean. *G. jayakari*, n. sp., BOULENGER, P. Z. S. 1887, p. 663, pl. liv, fig. 2, Muscat, Arabia (fresh waters). *G. littoreus*, n. sp., DAY, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 261, Madras. *G. thurstoni*, n. sp., *id.* Suppl. Fish. Ind. p. 793, Madras. *G. lucretiæ*, p. 57, Pearl I., Gulf of Panama, *garmani*, p. 61, West Indies, and *hemigygnus*, p. 66, West Indies, n. spp., C. H. & R. S. EIGENMANN, *t. c.*

Microgobius eulepis, n. sp., *id. t. c.* p. 69, South Carolina.

Barbulifer, n. g. Body entirely naked; numerous barbels around the mouth and on the chin; dorsal spines 7; otherwise as in *Gobiosoma*. *B. papillosus*, n. sp., *id. t. c.* p. 70, Key West, Florida.

Clevelandia, n. g. Body long and slender; maxillary much produced, but not extending to the gill-opening; mouth horizontal; dorsal spines 4, very weak; minute cycloid scales; for *Gobiosoma longipinne*, Stdr.: *id. t. c.* p. 73.

Gobiomorus, Lacép., should supersede *Valenciennea*, Blkr.; GILL, P. U. S. Nat. Mus. xi, p. 69.

Sicydium halei, n. sp., DAY, Suppl. Fish. Ind. p. 794, Ceylon.

Eleotris xanthi, n. sp., GÜNTHER, Ann. N. H. (6) i, p. 430, Yangtsekiang. *E. ellioti*, n. sp., DAY, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 262, Madras.

Callionymus bairdi, n. sp., JORDAN, P. U. S. Nat. Mus. x, p. 501, Gulf of Mexico. *C. calliurus*, n. sp., C. H. & R. S. EIGENMANN, *t. c.* p. 76, Key West, Florida.

CEPOLIDÆ.

Cepola indica, n. sp., DAY, Suppl. Fish. Ind. p. 796, Madras.

BLENNIIDÆ.

Petroscirtes striatus, n. sp., DAY, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 262, Ceylon.

Salarias symplocos, n. sp., HILGENDORF, SB. nat. Fr. 1888, p. 79, and Arch. f. Nat. liv, p. 209, pl. xiv, fig. A, Azores. *S. leopardus*, = *S. brevis*, Kner; DAY, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 264. *S. sindensis* and *neilli*, n. spp., *id. t. c.* p. 263, Sind.

Acanthodinus indicus, n. sp., *id. t. c.* p. 264, Madras.

Cristiceps halei, n. sp., *id.* Suppl. Fish. Ind. p. 799, fig., Ceylon.

Tripterygium annulatum, ii, p. 1021, and *striaticeps*, iii, p. 419, n. spp., RAMSAY & DOUGLAS-OGILBY, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2), Port Jackson.

Zoarces viviparus, Cuv.: note on the reproduction, by VAN BAMBEKE, Bull. Ac. Belg. (3) xv, p. 92.

ATHERINIDÆ.

Tetragonurus wilkinsonii, Macleay: notes by RAMSAY & DOUGLAS-OGILBY, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, p. 9.

MUGILIDÆ.

Mugil klunzingeri, n. n., for *M. carinatus*, Day, nec C. & V.; DAY, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 264.

Trachystoma, n. g. Branchiostegals six; pseudobranchiæ present; no adipose eyelids; vomer and palate furnished with distinct bands of villiform teeth; jaws toothless; scales rather small, finely ctenoid. *T. mullidens*, n. sp., DOUGLAS-OGILBY, P. Z. S. 1887, p. 614, New South Wales.

FISTULARIIDÆ.

Aulostoma? longipes, n. sp., VAILLANT, Expéd. Trav. & Talism. p. 340, pl. xxvii, fig. 4, Coast of Morocco, 1163 m.

GOBIESOCIDÆ.

GUITEL, F. Recherches sur les Lepadogasters. Arch. Z. expér. (2) vi, pp. 423-480, pls. xxiv & xxv.

Anatomical notes on the French species, *Lepadogaster gouanii*, Lacép., *bimaculatus*, Flem., *candollii*, Risso, and *wildenovii*, Risso.

LABYRINTHICI.

ZOGRAFF, N. On the Construction and Purpose of the so-called Labyrinthine Apparatus of the Labyrinthic Fishes. Q. J. Micr. Sci. xxviii, pp. 501-512, pl. xli.

TRACHYPTERIDÆ.

Regalecus banksi, Cuv., figured by MCCOY, Prodr. Zool. Vict. pl. cxlv.

NOTACANTHI.

VAILLANT, C.R. cvii, pp. 751-753, and Expéd. Trav. & Talism. p. 322, discussing the systematic position of the Fishes of this family, expresses the opinion that they should be placed with the Ganoids.

Notacanthus mediterraneus, Phil. & Ver., p. 322, pl. xxvii, fig. 2, and *rissoanus*, Phil. & Ver., p. 335, pl. xxvii, fig. 1, described and figured, *id. t. c. N. challengerii*, n. n. for *N. rissoanus*, Gthr., nec Phil. & Ver.; *id. t. c. p. 388.*

INCERTÆ SEDIS.

Grammicolepis brachiusculus, Poey : notes on the skeleton ; SHUFELDT, J. Morph. ii, p. 271, figs.

ACANTHOPTERYGII PHARYNGOGNATHI.

POMACENTRIDÆ.

Glyphidodon (Parma) hermani, Stdr., described and figured by STEINDACHNER, SB. Ak. Wien, xevi, p. 59, pl. iii.

LABRIDÆ.

Crenilabrus aurantiacus, Cocco, described by FACCIOLA, Nat. Sicil. viii, p. 22.

PlatyGLOSSUS roseus, n. sp., DAY, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 264, Sind.

Novacula pavo, C. & V., noticed from Ceylon, by HALY, Taprobanian, iii, p. 51.

Coris variegata, Rams. & Ogilby, = *aureomaculatus*, Benn. ; RAMSAY & DOUGLAS OGILBY, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) ii, p. 1024. *C. halei*, n. sp., DAY, Suppl. Fish. Ind. p. 803, Ceylon. *C. trimaculata*, n. sp., DOUGLAS-OGILBY, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) ii, p. 992, Norfolk I.

Labrichthys bleekeri, Cant., figured by McCoy, Prodr. Zool. Vict. pl. cxxxiv.

Eupetrichthys, n. g., between *Labrichthys* and *Labroides*. Branchiostegals six; pseudobranchiæ present; body elongate and compressed; gill-membranes attached to the isthmus; preopercle entire; jaws with a pair of curved canines anteriorly, and a lateral row of conical teeth; posterior canine present; dorsal fin with 9 spines and 12 rays; anal with 3 spines and 11 rays; ventral fins with an elongated ray; scales cycloid, large; opercle and cheek scaly; lateral line continuous. RAMSAY & DOUGLAS-OGILBY, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) ii, p. 631. *E. angustipes*, n. sp., *id. t. c.* p. 632, Port Jackson.

Pseudoscarus madagascariensis, Sldr., p. 61, pl. ii, fig. 1, and *knerii*, Sldr., p. 64, pl. iv, fig. 1, described and figured by STEINDACHNER, SB. Ak. Wien, xcvi. *P. troschelii*, Blkr., n. var. *flavoguttata*, *id. t. c.* p. 63, Kingsmill Is.

CHROMIDES.

Chromis nuchisquamulatus and *obliquidens*, n. spp., HILGENDORF, SB. nat. Fr. 1888, p. 76, Victoria Nyanza. *Haplochromis*, n. subg., for the latter species; *id. ibid.*

Paratilapia? retrodens, p. 76, *cavifrons*, p. 77, and *longirostris*, p. 77, n. spp., *id. t. c.*, Victoria Nyanza.

Hemichromis volta, Sldr., described and figured by STEINDACHNER, SB. Ak. Wien, xcvi, p. 60, pl. i, fig. 3.

ANACANTHINI.

LYCODIDÆ.

Lycodes macrops, Gthr., described and figured by VAILLANT, Expéd. Trav. & Talism. p. 306, pl. xxvi, fig. 2. *L. albus*, n. sp., *id. t. c.* p. 309, pl. xxvi, fig. 1, Atlantic, 3975 m. *L. latitans*, Jen., figured by VAILLANT, Miss. Sci. Cap Horn. Poiss. pl. iii, fig. 1.

GADIDÆ.

Gadus luscus, L., and *G. minutus*, L.: on their specific distinction; DAY, Ann. N. H. (6) i, pp. 151-154; M'INTOSH, *op. cit.* ii, pp. 348-351; DAY, *t. c.* pp. 387-389. *G. esmarkii*, Nilss.: recorded from the North-West Coast of Scotland, and figured by GÜNTHER, P. R. Soc. Edinb. xv, p. 212, pl. iii, fig. A.

Physiculus dalwigkii, Kaup, figured by VAILLANT, Expéd. Trav. & Talism. pl. xxv, fig. 3.

Brosmiculus, n. g. Body elongate; a single dorsal and a single anal; caudal distinct; ventrals narrow, formed of 5 rays; teeth moderate, in two series in both jaws; no palatine or vomerine teeth; no barbel or pseudobranchiæ: *id. t. c.* p. 292. *B. imberbis*, n. sp., *id. t. c.* p. 293, pl. xxv, fig. 4, Cape Verde Is., 460 m.

Halargyreus brevipes, n. sp., *id. t. c.* p. 295, pl. xxv, fig. 5, Coast of Morocco, 1319 m.

Merlangus argenteus, Guich., described by VAILLANT, *t. c.* p. 302.

Raniceps bifurcus, Art.: on its presence on the coast of Boulogne: SAUVAGE, Bull. Soc. Zool. xiii, p. 229.

Muraenolepis orangiensis, n. sp., VAILLANT, Miss. Sci. Cap Horn, Poiss. p. 20, pl. iv, fig. 2, Orange Bay, Straits of Magellan.

Sympodoichthys fasciatus, n. g. & sp., for a larval form of uncertain affinities; FACCIOLA, Nat. Sicil. vii, p. 169, Messina.

OPHIDIIDÆ.

Brotula jerdoni, n. sp., DAY, Suppl. Fish. Ind. p. 804, Madras.

Dicrolene introniger, Goode & Bean, described and figured by VAILLANT, Expéd. Trav. & Talism. p. 258, pl. xxiii, fig. 2.

Porogadus nudus, p. 262, pl. xxiv, fig. 2, and *subarmatus*, p. 265, pl. xxiv, fig. 3, n. spp., *id. t. c.*, Cape Verde, 2324-3200 m.

Sirembo guentheri (= *Mixonus laticeps*, Gthr.), pp. 268 & 386, pl. xxiv, fig. 5, Cape Verde, 3200 m., *meriostoma*, p. 270, pl. xxiii, fig. 3, Banc d'Arguin and Cape Verde, 1230-1442 m., *muraenolepis* (= *Diplacanthopoma brachysoma*, Gthr.), pp. 273 & 386, pl. xxiii, fig. 4, Coast of Soudan, 410 m., *microcephalus*, p. 275, pl. xxiv, fig. 4, Cape Verde, 3200 m., and *oncerocephalus*, pp. 277 & 387, pl. xxiv, fig. 6, Cape Verde, 3200 m., n. spp., *id. t. c.*

Bythites crassus, n. sp., *id. t. c.* p. 279, pl. xxv, fig. 1, Atlantic, 4255 m.

Alexeterion, n. g. Head short; mandible projecting beyond the upper jaw; mouth directed upwards; fine teeth in both jaws, none on vomers or palatines; eye rudimentary; no barbel; branchial opening widely cleft; branchiostegal membrane free; vent remote from the throat; vertical fins confluent; pectorals distinct; no ventrals. *Id. t. c.* p. 282.

A. parfuiti, n. sp., *id. t. c.* p. 283, pl. xxv, fig. 2, Atlantic, 5005 m.

Pteridium atrum, Risso: notes by BELLOTTI, Atti Soc. Ital. xxxi, p. 222.

MACRURIDÆ.

Bathygadus melanobranchus, n. sp., VAILLANT, Expéd. Trav. & Talism. p. 206, pl. xviii, fig. 1, Coasts of Morocco and Soudan and Canaries, 834-1590 m.

Hymenocephalus italicus, Gigl., p. 211, pl. xix, fig. 1, *globiceps*, Vaill., p. 214, pl. xx, fig. 1, and *longifilis*, p. 218, pl. xxiii, fig. 1, described and figured; *id. t. c.* *H. dispar*, n. sp., *id. t. c.* p. 221, pl. xxiv, fig. 1, Coast of Morocco, 1105 m.

Coryphænoides sublevis, pp. 225 & 386, pl. xix, fig. 2, Coasts of Morocco and Soudan and Cape Verde Is., 140-2260 m., *asperrimus*, p. 229, pl. xviii, fig. 2, Coast of Morocco and Azores, 1257-1590 m., and *gigas*, p. 232, pl. xx, fig. 2, Atlantic, 4165-4255 m., n. spp., *id. t. c.*

Macrurus sclerorhynchus, Val., p. 237, pl. xxii, fig. 2, *celorhynchus*, Risso, pl. xxi, fig. 3, *trachyrhynchus*, Risso, pl. xxi, fig. 2, and *japonicus*, Schleg., pl. xxi, fig. 1, figured; *id. t. c.* *M. guentheri*, pp. 241 & 386,

pl. xxii, fig. 3, Coast of Morocco, 2115-2200 m., *smiliophorus* [= ? *æqualis*, Gthr.), p. 242, pl. xxii, fig. 1, Gulf of Gascogne, Coasts of Morocco and Soudan, and Cape Verde Is., 460-1319 m., and *zaniophorus*, p. 245, pl. xxii, fig. 4, Coasts of Morocco and Soudan, 830-1350 m., n. spp., *id. t. c.*

PLEURONECTIDÆ.

Rhombus norvegicus, Gthr.: figured, and notes upon specimens from the N.W. Coast of Scotland; GÜNTHER, P. R.: Soc. Edinb. xv, p. 217, pl. iv, fig. c.

Solea vulgaris, Quens.: on the reproductive organs; J. T. CUNNINGHAM, J. Mar. Biol. Ass. i, p. 248. *S. profundicola*, n. sp., VAILLANT, Expéd. Trav. & Talism. p. 190, Coasts of Portugal and Soudan, 250-1290 m.

W. C. MCINTOSH, Ann. N. H. (6) ii, p. 469, describes a post-larval Pleuronectoid (*Rhombus*?) from Scotland.

PHYSOSTOMI.

SILURIDÆ.

C. H. & R. S. EIGENMANN, Am. Nat. xxii, pp. 647-649, remark on the modifications of the air-bladder in the American Siluroids. They find that *Diplomystes* differs from all other Cat-fishes in having a well-developed maxillary bone bearing a band of teeth and forming the sides of the jaw. The following American families are characterized:—*Bunocephalidæ*, *Siluridæ*, *Hypophthalmidæ*, *Pygidiidæ*, *Argeidæ*, *Loricariidæ*, *Callichthyidæ*.

Notes on South American Siluroids, by C. H. & R. S. EIGENMANN, P. Cal. Ac. (2) i, pp. 119-172.

Silurus glanis, L.: on a specimen with supernumerary ventral fin; WARPACHOWSKI, Anat. Anz. iii, p. 379, fig.

Pimelodina nasus, n. sp., C. H. & R. S. EIGENMANN, P. Cal. Ac. (2) i, p. 120, Para.

Luciopimelodus, n. g., for *Pimelodus pati*, Val., and *platanus*, Gthr.; *iid. t. c.* p. 122.

Pseudopimelodus acanthochirus, n. sp., *iid. t. c.* p. 122, Brazil.

Rhamdia obesa, p. 124, *poeyi*, p. 127, *tenella*, p. 127, and *eriarcha*, p. 129, n. spp., *iid. t. c.*, Brazil. The latter species is made the type of a new subg. *Rhamdella*, p. 129. *R. parryi*, n. sp., *id. t. c.* p. 130, Mexico.

Pimelodella, n. g., for *Pimelodus cristatus*, Müll. & Trosch., and allies; *iid. t. c.* p. 131. *P. pectinifer*, n. sp., *iid. t. c.* p. 132, Brazil.

Sciadeoides, n. subg., for *Sciades marmoratus*, Gill; *iid. t. c.* p. 136.

Duopalatinus, n. g., for *Platystoma emarginatum*, C. & V.; *iid. t. c.* p. 136.

Steindachneria, n. g., for *Platystoma parahybæ*, Stdr., and *S. amblyurus*, n. sp., *iid. t. c.* p. 137, Brazil.

Pseudoplatystoma fasciatum, n. var. *intermedium*; *iid. t. c.* p. 138, Brazil.

Arius thalassinus, Rüpp., and *A. nasutus*, C. & V.; note by BOULENGER,

P. Z. S. 1887, p. 665. *A. commersonii*, Lacép. : on development and paternal care ; H. VON IHERING, Biol. Centralbl. viii, p. 268.

Tachysurus lentiginosus, p. 139, Panama, *jordani*, p. 142, Panama, *longicephalus*, p. 143, Panama, *agassizii*, p. 145, Rio Grande do Sul, and *gulosus*, p. 146, Panama, n. spp., C. H. & R. S. EIGENMANN, *t. c.*

Ageneiosus utronasus, n. sp., *iid. t. c.* p. 149, loc. ?.

Auchenipterus fordicei, n. sp., *iid. t. c.* p. 151, Brazil.

Felichthys flavescens, n. sp., *iid. t. c.* p. 152, Rio San Francisco.

Trachycoristes porosus, p. 154, and *anulis*, p. 156, n. spp., *iid. t. c.*, Brazil.

Hassar, n. subg., for *Doras orestes*, Stdr., and *affinis*, Stdr., *iid. t. c.* p. 158.

Doras uranoscopus, p. 159, and *spinosissimus*, p. 161, n. spp., *iid. t. c.*, Brazil.

Synodontis afro-fischeri, n. sp., HILGENDORF, SB. nat. Fr. 1888, p. 77, Victoria Nyanza.

Decapogon, n. g., for *Callichthys adspersus*, Stdr. ; C. H. & R. S. EIGENMANN, *t. c.* p. 165.

Corydoras hastatus, n. sp., *iid. t. c.* p. 166, Brazil.

Plecostomus limosus, p. 167, Rio Grande do Sul, *scabriceps*, p. 168, Sao Matheos, *seminudus*, p. 169, Brazil ?, *macrops*, p. 170, Rio das Velhas, and *vermicularis*, p. 171, Brazil, n. spp., *iid. t. c.*

Neoclecostomus, n. subg., for *Plecostomus microps*, Stdr. ; *iid. t. c.* p. 171.

Bucklandium diluvii, König (foss.). This is a Siluroid, and the earliest undoubted member of the family hitherto discovered ; A. S. WOODWARD, Ann. N. H. (6) ii, p. 355, and Geol. Mag. (3) v, p. 471.

SCOPELIDÆ.

Bathysaurus ferox, Gthr., described and figured by VAILLANT, Expéd. Trav. & Talism. p. 139, pl. x, fig. 1 (see p. 385). *B. obtusirostris*, n. sp., *id. t. c.* p. 136, pls. x. fig. 2, & xiv, fig. 3, Cape Verde, 3655 m.

Bathypterois dubius, n. sp., *id. t. c.* p. 124, pls. ix, fig. 1, xii, fig. 4, xiv, fig. 4, xv, fig. 4, Coasts of Morocco and Soudan to Canaries and Azores, 834-1635 m.

Scopelus elongatus, Costa : notes by BELLOTTI, Atti Soc. Ital. xxxi, p. 225. *S. veranyi*, n. sp., MOREAU, Bull. Soc. Philom. (7) xii, p. 108, Nice.

Aulopus agassizii, Bp., figured by VAILLANT, *t. c.* pl. xii, fig. 3.

Neoscopelus macrolepidotus, Johns., figured by VAILLANT, Expéd. Trav. & Talism. pl. ix, fig. 2.

CYPRINIDÆ.

Scaphiodon muscatensis, n. sp., BOULENGER, P. Z. S. 1887, p. 665, Muscat, Arabia.

Diptychus kessleri, n. sp., RUSSKI, Zool. Jahrb., iii, p. 796, pl. xxix, Tschirtschik R., trib. of the Syr-Daria, Central Asia.

Gobio fluvitilis, Cuv. : notes on Silesian specimens ; KNAUTH, Zool. xxix, pp 147 & 248.

Pseudogobio productus, Ptrs., redescribed by GÜNTHER, Ann. N. H. (6) i, p. 431. *P. maculatus*, n. sp., *id. t. c.* p. 432, Yangtsekiang.

Rhinogobio cylindricus, n. sp., *id. t. c.* p. 432, Yangtsekiang.

Crossochilus monticola, n. sp., *id. t. c.* p. 431, Yangtsekiang.

Leuciscus agassizii, C. & V., found in Western Silesia ; KNAUTH, Zool. Gart. xxix, p. 220.

Phocinus trauchi, pp. 534 & 687. R. Irtysh, *sabanjawi*, pp. 535 & 687, E. Slope of the Ural, *altus*, pp. 335 & 688, Yenissei, *sublevis*, pp. 535 & 688, Lena, *variabilis*, pp. 536 & 689, Obi, and *kuldschiensis*, pp. 536 & 689, Balkash Basin, n. spp., WARPACHOWSKI, Bull. Pétersb. xxxii [1887], and Mém. Biol. xii.

Rhodcus amarus, Bl. : notes on the reproduction in captivity ; RICHTERS, Zool. Gart. xxix, p. 42.

Leucaspius delineatus, Heck., found in Western Silesia ; KNAUTH, *t. c.* pp. 73 & 188.

Hemiculter, Blkr., and *Hemiculterella*, Warp. ; WARPACHOWSKI'S paper noticed in the preceding Record [p. 27], is republished in Mém. Biol. xii, pp. 691-708.

Rohtee cunma, n. sp., DAY, Suppl. Fish. Ind. p. 807, Moulmein.

Acanthonotus, n. g. (name preoccupied). Mouth arched ; barbels absent, eyes without adipose lids ; dorsal fin rather short, commencing slightly anterior to the root of the ventral, its osseous ray being strong, serrated, and preceded at its base by a small forwardly-directed spine ; anal short ; scales large, no enlarged row at base of anal fin ; lateral line complete and continued to opposite the centre of the base of the caudal. *A. argenteus*, n. sp., *id. t. c.* p. 807, Tenasserim.

Homonoptera fimbriata, n. sp., GÜNTHER, Ann. N. H. (6) i, p. 433, Yangtsekiang.

Misyurnus mizolepis, n. sp., *id. t. c.* p. 434, Yangtsekiang.

Nemachilus, v. Hass. The following species are described and figured by HERZENSTEIN, Wiss. Result. der Przewalski Reisen :—*N. stoliczkae*, Stdr., *dorsonotatus*, Kessl., *robustus*, Kessl., *kungessanus*, Kessl., *strauchii*, Kessl., *dalaicus*, Kessl., *intermedius*, Kessl., *yarkandensis*, Day, *labiatus*, Kessl., *nasalis*, Kessl., and *microphthalmus*, Kessl. New varr. : *N. stoliczkae leptosoma*, *productus*, *crassicauda*, and *brevicauda*, p. 23, *N. dorsonotatus plagiognathus*, p. 33, *N. robustus brachypterus*, p. 40, *N. kungessanus orientalis* and *elongatus*, p. 44, *N. trauchii transiens*, p. 50, *N. bombifrons incipiens*, p. 73, *N. yarkandensis longibarbus*, *brevibarbus*, p. 78, and *macropterus*, p. 79, *N. labiatus conjungens*, p. 84. New species : *N. alticeps*, p. 28, pl. vi, fig. 3, *chondrostoma*, p. 36, pl. iii, fig. 7, *scleropterus*, p. 54, pl. vi, fig. 1, *siluroides*, p. 62, pls. vii, fig. 1, & viii, fig. 10, *stenurus*, p. 64, pl. i, fig. 1, and *bombifrons*, p. 67, pls. ii, fig. 2, & iv, fig. 2. All from Central Asia. *N. xanthi*, n. sp., GÜNTHER, Ann. N. H. (6) i, p. 433, Yangtsekiang.

Lefua, n. n. for *Octonema*, Herz., nec Mart. ; HERZENSTEIN, Przewalski Reise, Fische, p. 3.

CHARACINIDÆ.

Elopomorphus orinocensis, Sldr., described and figured by STEINDACHNER, SB. Ak. Wien, xvi, p. 66, pl. ii, fig. 2.

HETEROPYGII.

Typhlichthys subterraneus, Gir.: notes and figure by GIRARD, Le Nat. x, p. 107.

SCOMBRESOCIDÆ.

Hemirhamphus intermedius, Cant., figured by MCCOY, Prodr. Zool. Vict. pl. cxxxv, fig. 1.

Scombrox saurus, Bl., *id. t. c.* fig. 2.

ESOCIDÆ.

Esox lucius, L.: on its migrations for the purpose of spawning; KNAUTHE, Zool. Gart. xxix, p. 186.

GALAXIIDÆ.

Galaxias indicus, n. sp., DAY, Suppl. Fish. Ind. p. 808, fig., Bengal and Madras.

MORMYRIDÆ.

Mormyrus longibarbis, n. sp., HILGENDORF, SB. nat. Fr. 1888, p. 78, Victoria Nyanza.

STERNOPTYCHIDÆ.

Neostoma, n. g., allied to *Gonostoma*, Raf., but distinguished by the absence of scales; VAILLANT, Expéd. Trav. & Talism. p. 96. *N. bathyphilum*, p. 96, pl. viii, fig. 1, and *quadrioculatum*, p. 99, pl. viii, fig. 2, n. spp., *id. ibid.*, Atlantic, between Portugal and Cape Verde and the Azores, 950–4415 m. This genus should also include *Gonostoma elongatum*, Gthr., and *G. gracile*, Gthr.; *id. t. c.* p. 385.

Ichthyococcus ovatus, Cocco, figured by *id. t. c.* pl. xiv, fig. 2.

Opisthoproctus, n. g., allied to *Ichthyococcus*; *id. t. c.* p. 105. *O. soleatus*, n. sp., p. 106, pl. xiii, fig. 1, Coast of Morocco, 2030 m.

Maurolicus pennantii, C. & V.: on the so-called luminous organs; E. PRINCE, Rep. Brit. Ass. 1887, p. 769. *M. parvipinnis*, n. sp., VAILLANT, Miss. Sci. Cap Horn, Poiss. p. 17, pl. ii, fig. 3, Magellan Straits.

Sternoptychides, n. g. Pseudobranchiæ present; head and trunk much elevated and compressed, the latter passing gradually into the moderately long pedicle; the margin of the upper jaw formed by the intermaxillary and maxillary, each of which bears a row of long recurved teeth at a considerable distance from one another; mandible with a similar row, one of which on either side is much more developed; two series of phos-

phorescent spots along the lower side of the head, body, and tail. *S. amabilis*, n. sp., DOUGLAS-OGILBY, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, p. 1313, Lord Howe I.

STOMIATIDÆ.

Malacosteus choristodactylus, n. sp., VAILLANT, Expéd. Trav. & Talism. p. 108, pl. viii, fig. 4, Coast of Morocco & Azores, 1400–2200 m.

Eustomias, n. g., allied to *Bathyopsis*, Gthr., and *Echiostoma*, Lowe, but differing in the absence of teeth on the palate; *id. t. c.* p. 112. *E. obscurus*, n. sp., p. 113, pl. viii, fig. 3, Azores, 2792 m.

SALMONIDÆ.

BEAN, T. H. Distribution and some Characters of the *Salmonidæ*. Am. Nat. xxii, pp. 306–314, figs.

V. FATIO remarks on the North American Salmonoids introduced in Switzerland. Arch. Sci. Nat. (3) xix, pp. 369–375.

Notes on two hybrid Salmonoids from Howietoun; F. DAY, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 3.

Salmo salar, L.: on its presence in the sea in Norway; VAILLANT, Rev. Sci. Nat. Appl. xxxvi, p. 111; on its recent appearance in the River Candre (Boulonnais); GIARD, Bull. Sci. France, i, p. 392. *S. trutta*, L., and *S. fario*, L.: on their distribution in Livonia; A. BRUTTAN, SB. Ges. Dorp. viii, pp. 237–242. *S. namaycush*, Walb.: on its occurrence in British Columbia; JORDAN, P. U. S. Nat. Mus. xi, p. 58. *S. irideus*, Gibb: notes by A. D'AUDEVILLE, Bull. Soc. Acclim. (4) v, p. 1057, fig., & p. 1094.

Salvelinus aureolus, n. sp., BEAN, P. U. S. Nat. Mus. x, p. 628, Sunapee Lake, New Hampshire.

Coregonus bezola, n. sp., FATIO, C.R. cvi, p. 1541, and Arch. Sci. Nat. (3) xix, p. 180, Lake Bourget, Savoy.

Microstoma oblitum, Facciola: notes by BELLOTTI, Atti Soc. Ital. xxxi, p. 224, pl. iv a, fig. 3.

CLUPEIDÆ.

*WENCKEBACH, K. F. De embryonale ontwikkeling van de ansjovisch (*Engraulis encrasicolus*). Amsterdam: 1887, 4to, 11 pp., 1 pl.

Clupea harengus, L.: notes on the migrations; SAUVAGE, Bull. Soc. Acclim. (4) v, pp. 509–518. *C. pilchardus*, Walb.: notes on the spawn, by J. T. CUNNINGHAM, J. Mar. Biol. Ass. i, p. 247. *C. sapidissima*, Wils.: further notes on the osteology; FANNY HITCHCOCK, Ann. N. York Ac. iv, p. 114. *C. arcuata*, Jen., figured by VAILLANT, Miss. Sci. Cap Horn, Poiss. pl. ii, fig. 2.

Stratodus anglicus, n. sp. (foss.), A. S. WOODWARD, P. Geol. Ass. x, p. 314, pl. i, figs. 3 & 4, Chalk of Glynde, Sussex.

Osmeroides insignis, n. sp. (foss.), E. DELVAUX & J. ORTLIER, Ann. Soc. Géol. Nord. xv, p. 60, pls. i & ii, Tertiary (Argile Ypresienne), near Ath, Belgium.

ALEPOCEPHALIDÆ.

Alepocephalus rostratus, Risso, described and figured by VAILLANT, Expéd. Trav. & Talism. p. 148, pls. xi, fig. i, & xii, fig. 5. *A. macropterus*, n. sp., *id. t. c.* p. 150, pl. xi, fig. 2, Coasts of Morocco & Soudan and Canaries, 865-2075 m.

Bathytroctes homopterus (= *rostratus*, Gthr.), pp. 153 & 386, pl. xii, fig. 1, *melanocephalus*, p. 155, pl. xi, fig. 3, and *atritus*, p. 158, pl. xii, fig. 2, n. spp., *id. t. c.*, Coasts of Morocco and Soudan to Azores, 1113-2600 m.

Anomalopterus, n. g., perhaps allied to *Xenodermichthys* and *Leptodema*, but distinguished by an antero-dorsal adipose fold; *id. t. c.* pp. 160 & 386. *A. pinguis*, n. sp., p. 160, pl. xi, fig. 4, Coast of Morocco, 1400 m.

Xenodermichthys socialis, n. sp., *id. t. c.* p. 162, pl. xiii, fig. 1, Coasts of Morocco and Soudan, 717-1350 m.

Leptoderma, n. g., allied to *Xenodermichthys*, but with a much smaller mouth and unequally long dorsal and anal fins; *id. t. c.* p. 165. *L. macrops*, p. 166, pl. xiii, fig. 2, Coasts of Morocco and Soudan, 1163-2330 m.

HALOSAURIDÆ.

Halosaurus macrochir, p. 171, pl. xvi, fig. 2, and *owenii*, Johns., p. 175, pl. xv, fig. 1, described and figured by VAILLANT, Expéd. Trav. & Talism. *H. johnsonianus*, p. 181, pl. xv, fig. 2, and *phalacrus*, p. 185, pls. xv, fig. 3, & xvi, fig. 1, n. spp., *id. t. c.*, Coasts of Morocco and Soudan to Canaries and Azores, 834-2220 m.

MURÆNIDÆ.

MÖNIUS, K. Bericht über Untersuchungen des Zustandes der Geschlechtsdrüsen weiblicher und männlicher Aale. Fünfter Bericht der Komm zur wiss. Untersuchung der deutschen Meere in Kiel [1887], pp. 129-134.

Anguilla kieneri, Kaup : notes by BELLOTTI, Atti Soc. Ital. xxxi, p. 226, pl. iv a, fig. 4.

Conger vulgaris, Cuv. : notes on the breeding, by J. T. CUNNINGHAM, J. Mar. Biol. Ass. i, p. 245.

Congromurena longicauda, n. sp., RAMSAY & DOUGLAS-OGILBY, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) ii, p. 1022, Port Jackson.

Nemichthys scolopacea, Rich., figured by VAILLANT, Expéd. Trav. & Talism. pl. vii, fig. 2. *N. richardi*, n. sp., *id. t. c.* pp. 93 & 385, pl. vii, fig. 1, Azores, 2995 m.

Cyema atrum, Gthr., described and figured by VAILLANT, *t. c.* p. 91, pl. vii, fig. 4.

Eurypharynx, Vaill. The affinities of this fish are discussed by VAILLANT, *t. c.* p. 193, who provisionally maintains it under the *Anacanthini*. *E. pelecanooides*, Vaill., described and figured; *id. t. c.* p. 189, pl. xvii, fig. 1.

Synphobranchus pinnatus, Gray, described and figured by VAILLANT, *t. c.* p. 88, pl. vi, fig. 2.

Myrus pachyrhynchus, n. sp., *id. t. c.* p. 81, pl. v, fig. 1, Coast of Morocco and Cape Verde Is., 460–1435 m.

Uroconger vicinus, n. sp., *id. t. c.* p. 86, pl. vi, fig. 1, Coast of Soudan and Cape Verde Is., 633–1495 m.

Nettastoma melanurum, Raf., figured by VAILLANT, *t. c.* pl. v, fig. 2. *N. proboscideum*, n. sp., *id. t. c.* p. 84, pl. vii, fig. 3, Coast of Morocco, 2200 m.

Ophichthys imberbis, Delar. : notes by BELLOTTI, *Atti Soc. Ital.* xxxi, p. 227.

LOPHOBRANCHII.

ROLLETT, A. Ueber die Flossenmuskeln des Seepferdchens (*Hippocampus antiquorum*) und über Muskelstructur im Allgemeinen. *Arch. mikr. Anat.* xxxii, pp. 233–266, pls. vii & viii.

SMITH, W. A. On the Development of *Syngnathus acus*. *P. N. H. Soc. Glasg.* (2) i, pp. 105–109, pl. i.

PLECTOGNATHI.

WIEDERSHEIM, R. On the Degeneration of the Olfactory Organ of certain Fishes. *Rep. Brit. Ass.* 1887, pp. 736–738.

Translation of the paper noticed in the preceding Record (p. 32).

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T. GILL, *Am. Nat.* xxii, pp. 828–830, has critical remarks on the fossil Scleroderms, and gives diagnoses of the 3 families into which he divides this group, viz. : *Probalistide*, *Triacanthide*, and *Balistide*.

Balistes macrolepis, n. sp., BOULENGER, *P. Z. S.* 1887, p. 666, Muscat, Arabia.

Protobalistum imperiale, Mass. (foss.), described and figured by ZIGNO. *Mem. Soc. Ital.* (3) vi. No. 4, pls. ^o *P. omboni*, n. sp. *id. t. c.*, Monte Bolca. Remarks on these fossil Fish, by GILL, *Am. Nat.* xxii, p. 446.

Protacanthodes, n. g., for *Protobalistum omboni*, Zigno; *id. t. c.* p. 448.

Monacanthus peronii, Holl., figured by MCCOY, *Prodr. Zool. Vict.* pl. cxliii.

Triodon bursarius, L. : notes by E. ANDRÉ, *Le Nat.* x, p. 264, figs.

CYCLOSTOMATA.

DOHRN, A. Studien zur Urgeschichte des Wirbelthierkörpers. XIII. Ueber Nerven und Gefäße bei *Ammocetes* und *Petromyzon planeri*. *MT. z. Stat. Neap.* viii, pp. 233–306, pls. x–xv.

JULIN, C. Sur l'appareil vasculaire et le système nerveux périphérique de l'*Ammocetes*. Réponse à M. le Dr. Dohrn. *Zool. Anz.* xi, pp. 567 & 568.

- WHITWELL, J. R. The Epiphysis Cerebri in *Petromyzon fluviatilis*. J. Anat. Phys. xxii, pp. 502-504, pl. xviii.
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Discovery of vestiges of true teeth within the horny cones, or so-called teeth, of *Myxine* and *Bdellostoma*.
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- BÖHM, A. A. Ueber Reifung und Befruchtung des Eies von *Petromyzon planeri*. Arch. mikr. Anat. xxxii, pp. 613-670, pls. xxiv & xxv.
- NANSEN, F. A Protandric Hermaphrodite (*Myxine glutinosa*, L.) amongst the Vertebrates. Aarsber. Berg. Mus. f. 1887, No. vii, 29 pp.
Myxine glutinosa is a protandric hermaphrodite; up to a body-length of 32-33 centim. it is a male, after that time it produces ova. There is no special breeding season for this Fish.

LEPTOCARDII.

- ROHDE, E. Histologische Untersuchungen über das Nervensystem von *Amphioxus lanceolatus*. Zool. Beitr. ii, pp. 169-211, pls. xv & xvi; abstract in Zool. Anz. xi, pp. 190-196.
- HATSCHKE, B. Ueber den Schichtenbau von *Amphioxus*. Anat. Anz. iii, pp. 662-667, figs.

INCERTÆ SEDIS.

- NEWBERRY, J. S. On the Structure and Relations of *Edestus*, with a Description of a gigantic New Species. Ann. N. York Ac. iv, pp. 113-122.
Discussion of the views hitherto held on the nature of these fossils, which are provisionally regarded as the post-dorsal spines of large cartilaginous Fishes.
Edestus giganteus, n. sp., p. 121, pl. vi, fig. 1, Coal Measures, Mason County, Illinois.

TUNICATA.

BY

PROFESSOR W. A. HERDMAN, D.Sc., F.L.S.

LIST OF PUBLICATIONS.

1. CHUN, C. Die pelagische Thierwelt in grösseren Meerstiefen und ihre Beziehungen zu der Oberflächenfauna. *Naturforscher*, xxi, Jahrg. No. 19, pp. 153-155. [N. g. *Stegosoma* (Append.).]
2. GIARD, A. Sur les Nephromyces, genre nouveau de Champignons parasites du rein des Molgulidées. *C.R.* cvi, pp. 1180-1182.
3. HERDMAN, W. A. Note on the Specific Nomenclature of *Salpa*. *P. Biol. Soc. Liverp.* ii, pp. 133-136.
4. —. Report upon the *Tunicata* Collected during the Voyage of H.M.S. 'Challenger,' during the years 1873-76. Part III, 166 pp., 11 pls. *Rep. Sci. Res. Chall. Exped.*, Zool. v, xxvii, pt. lxxvi.
5. JOLIET, L. Études anat. et embryogén. sur le *Pyrosoma giganteum*, suivies de recherches sur la faune de Bryozoaires de Roscoff et de Menton. Paris : 1888, 112 pp., 5 pls.
6. LAHILLE, F. Notes anatomiques et taxonomiques sur le genre *Pyrosoma*. *Bull. Soc. Toulouse*, April 4th, 1888, 3 pp.
7. —. Contributions à l'étude anatomique des Salpes. *Op. cit.* March 7th, 1888, 2 pp.
8. —. Les Tuniciers sont-ils les ancêtres des Vertébrés? *Op. cit.* xxii, pp. xcii-xcvi.
9. MAURICE, C. Étude monographique d'une espèce d'Ascidie composée (*Fragaroides aurantiacum*, n. sp.). *Arch. Biol.* viii, 2, pp. 205-495, pls. xvii-xix.
10. PARONA, C. Protisti parassiti nella *Ciona intestinalis*, L., de Porto di Genova. *CB. Bakt. Parasit.* i Jahr., i Bd., No. 5, pp. 155.
11. TODARO, F. Sull' omologia della branchia delle Salpe con quella degli altri Tunicati. Nota I. *Atti R. Acc. Lincei*, iv, pp. 437-444.

ANATOMY.

MAURICE (9) has given a most complete detailed account of the anatomy and histology of *Fragaroides aurantiacum*, a new Compound Ascidian closely allied to *Fragarium elegans*, Giard, which he found at Villefranche. The colony owes its orange colour in part to the presence in great abundance of small parasitic *Alge* (*Protococcus*), which are found in the test. As in many other Compound Ascidians, there is no colonial vascular system. The test cells act as phagocytes in removing the bodies of dead ascidiozooids. In the tailed larva the yoke is absorbed in the same way by the mesoblast cells (future blood corpuscles). The ascidiozooids adhere to the test, not only at the branchial and atrial apertures, but also along the lines of the longitudinal muscle bands, of which there are ten on each side. The atrial apertures open into ramified common cloacal cavities, and the atrial languets serve to keep these canals open. The branchial aperture has eight lobes. There are fourteen tentacles, of different sizes. Maurice considers the dorsal tubercle to be merely the orifice of the subneural gland. The branchial sac has thirteen to sixteen rows of stigmata on each side, with about thirty in each row. There are wide horizontal membranes and the usual dorsal languets. The transverse vessels of the branchial sac are fused with the body wall, so as to divide the peribranchial cavity into a number of independent passages at the sides of the body, all communicating dorsally with the atrial cavity. There are muscles in the transverse vessels, as is the case in many other Compound as well as Simple Ascidians. An incubatory pouch is developed, as in *Colella* and other forms, and the ova are introduced at its posterior end, so that the most advanced embryos are found anteriorly. The walls of the stomach are deeply channelled longitudinally. In connection with the nerve ganglion is found the posterior or visceral prolongation which is now being discovered in many species of Ascidians. Maurice is inclined to agree with Julin and others that the subneural gland is the homologue of the hypophysis cerebri, but he denies that it is either renal or mucous in function. The muscles are of a mesenchymatous nature, although Julin and E. van Beneden have shown that the *Tunicata* are enterocelic. The post-abdomen contains the usual pericardiac and epicardiac tubes. In regard to the relations of these organs and the relations of the reproductive systems, Maurice supports Julin and Van Beneden's results. Most of the details in regard to the other parts of the body are similar to those already well-known in many other Compound Ascidians.

JOLIET (5) has left some unfinished studies in the anatomy of *Pyrosoma giganteum*.

HERDMAN (4, Appendix B) gives a description of the histology of the dorsal tubercle of a large unknown species of *Ascidia* from Kerguelen Island. It consists of a large number of tubular glands, opening by means of ciliated infundibula. It appears to represent the conjoined neural gland and dorsal tubercle of other Ascidians in a very simple condition, and supports the view that these organs are derived from a mucous gland.

A general account of the anatomy of *Pyrosoma*, *Doliolum*, *Salpa*, *Octacnemus*, and *Appendicularia* are given in the 'Challenger' Report, while detailed descriptions of some special points are found under the new species.

TODARO (11) compares the two large branchial clefts of *Salpa* with the two stigmata of *Appendicularia*, and with the two primary stigmata of *Ascidia*.

PHYSIOLOGY.

GIARD (2) has found symbiotic fungi belonging to the *Chytridinea*, and for which he has formed the new genus *Nephromyces*, living in the closed renal sac of some *Molgulide*, at Wimereux. He finds distinct species of fungi in the Ascidians *Molgula socialis*, Ald., *Lithonephrya eugyrenda*, Lac.-Duth., and *Anurella roscovitana*, Lac.-Duth.; and he considers that these parasites are useful to their hosts by using up the excreted urinary products which otherwise might fill up the renal organ, which has no duct to the exterior.

PARONA (10) treats of the *Protista* parasitic in *Ciona intestinalis* found at Genoa.

DEVELOPMENT.

The late M. L. JOLIET left an unfinished account of the structure and budding of *Pyrosoma giganteum*, which has now been published. He found that the subneural gland and its duct are derived, not from an invagination of the buccal cavity, but from the primitive neural vesicle. He believed the dorsal tubercle to be an olfactory organ. He discussed also, in another incomplete paper, the alternation of generations in *Salpa* and *Pyrosoma*, and defended Chamisso's views against the objections raised by Brooks.

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION.

The third and concluding part of the Report upon the 'Challenger' *Tunicata* contains an account of the geographical and bathymetrical distribution of the *Thaliacea*, the *Larracea*, and the *Ascidie Salpiformes* collected during the expedition. These lists show that the pelagic *Tunicata* are very widely distributed; in fact, some species are seen to have a world-wide distribution, and no genus is restricted in its range to a particular ocean. The only undoubtedly deep-sea form is *Octacnemus*, which was probably fixed to the bottom. It was found at depths of 1070 and 2160 faths.

PHYLOGENY.

LAHILLE (8) considers that the *Tunicata* are not the ancestors of the *Vertebrata*, but form a very distinct group.

HERDMAN (4), at the conclusion of the 'Challenger' Report, gives a detailed account of the probable phylogeny of the genera of the *Tunicata*. The group is regarded as a degenerate offshoot from the *Protochordata*,

and the two most important conclusions arrived at in regard to its further history are: (i) *Pyrosoma*, although now a pelagic free-swimming organism, was derived from the fixed Compound Ascidiæ, to which it is related through *Cœlocormus huxleyi*; (ii) the *Ascidia Composite* are a polyphyletic group, being derived from the ancestral Simple Ascidiæ at three distinct points, and consequently the Compound Ascidiæ form three groups: (1) the *Polystyelidæ*, (2) the *Botryllidæ*, and (3) the remaining families, which are more nearly related to particular sets of Simple Ascidiæ than they are to one another.

SYSTEMATIC.

LARVAEÆ.

HERDMAN (4) gives a definition and a general account of the structure and history of the *Appendiculariidæ*, with diagnoses of the four genera—*Appendicularia*, *Oikopleura*, *Fritillaria*, and *Kowalevskia*—and a record of the localities at which Appendicularians were found during the 'Challenger' expedition. No new species are described.

Stegosoma, n. g., CHUN (2).

THALIACEÆ.

A definition and a general account of the history, structure, and development of this order, and of the two suborders *Cyclomyaria* and *Hemimyaria*, are given in the 'Challenger' Report.

CYCLOMYARIA.

Fam. DOLIOLIDÆ.

Doliolum tritonis, HERDMAN [formerly described as *D. denticulatum*, in Tr. R. Soc. Edinb. (5) xxxii, p. 93], (4) p. 47.

Doliolum affine, n. sp., *id. ibid.*

Doliolum challengerii, n. sp., *id. t. c.* p. 48.

Doliolum krohni, n. sp., *id. t. c.* p. 49.

HEMIMYARIA.

Fam. SALPIDÆ.

The specific nomenclature of *Salpa* is discussed [HERDMAN (3)], and it is suggested that the names of both the solitary and the aggregated forms be given—*e. g.*, *Salpa runcinata-fusififormis*, Chamisso-Cuvier.

Salpa sp. (?), n. sp., HERDMAN, (4) p. 62.

Salpa musculosa, n. sp., *id. t. c.* p. 64.

Salpa echinata, n. sp., *id. t. c.* p. 66.

Salpa mollis, n. sp., *id. t. c.* p. 68.

Salpa nitida, n. sp., *id. t. c.* p. 81.

Salpa quadrata, n. sp., *id. t. c.* p. 84.

Fam. OCTACNEMIDÆ, n. fam.

This new family is formed by HERDMAN, (4) p. 87, for the reception of *Octacnemus bythius*, Moseley. A second specimen of this remarkable form is described and figured ; HERDMAN, (4) p. 93.

ASCIDIACEA.

Definition and subdivisions ; HERDMAN, (4) p. 11.

ASCIDIÆ SALPIFORMES.

A definition and a general account of the history and structure of the group is given in the 'Challenger' Report.

Fam. PYROSOMATIDÆ.

Pyrosoma spinosum, n. sp., HERDMAN, (4) p. 29.

Several undetermined and young specimens of *Pyrosoma* are also described, p. 31.

ASCIDIÆ COMPOSITÆ.

Fam. POLYCLINIDÆ.

Fragaroides, n. subgen., MAURICE, (9) p. 225.

Fragaroides aurantiacum, n. sp., *id. t. c.* p. 225.

ASCIDIÆ SIMPLICES.

Fam. ASCIDIIDÆ.

Abyssascidia vasculosa, n. sp., HERDMAN, (4) p. 151.

Ascidia sp. (?), n. sp., *id. t. c.* p. 155.

Fam. CYNTHIIDÆ.

Styela sericata, n. sp., HERDMAN, (4) p. 153.

MOLLUSCA.

BY

W. E. HOYLE, M.A., F.R.S.E.

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- AMANS, P. C. Comparaisons de la locomotion aquatique. Ann. Sci. nat. (7) vi, pp. 1-164, pls. i-vi. [*Mollusca*, pp. 130-132.]
- ANCEY, C. F. (1) Étude monographique sur le genre *Pyrgulopsis*. Bull. Soc. mal. Fr. v, pp. 185-202.
- (2) Nouvelles contributions malacologiques.—VII. Note sur l'état jeune de certains *Ennea*. VIII. Mollusques nouveaux de l'extrême Orient. IX. Catalogue raisonné des Mollusques Néo-Calédoniens publiés jusqu'à ce jour, et compris par les auteurs dans les genres *Hyalinia*, *Helix*, *Diplomphalus*, etc. *T. c.* pp. 341-376.
- (3) Description of New Genera or Subgenera of *Helicidæ*. Conch. Exch. i, pp. 53, 54, & 64; *op. cit.* ii, pp. 22, 23, 38, & 39.
- (4) [Rectifications of Nomenclature.] *Op. cit.* i, p. 54.
- (5) A Catalogue of the *Bulimini* found in Central Asia. *Op. cit.* ii, pp. 5 & 6. [*Cf.* Zool. Rec. xxiii, *Moll.* p. 1, ANCEY (7).]
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* An asterisk prefixed to a quotation indicates that the Recorder has not seen the Journal or Work referred to.

† Indicates that though the Recorder has not seen the paper, an abstract has been obtained from some other source, which is usually indicated.

- [ANCEY, C. F.] (6) On the generic name of a remarkable Bivalve Shell found in the Congo. *T. c.* p. 22.
- (7) Description of North American Shells. *T. c.* pp. 63, 64, 79, & 80.
- (8) Mollusques du Haut-Tonkin (Récottes de M. Villedouy). *Le Nat.* x, pp. 70–72, 83, 84, 92, & 93, 9 cuts.
- (9) Note sur les Bulimes français. *T. c.* pp. 120 & 121.
- (10) Descriptions de mollusques terrestres. *T. c.* pp. 183–190, 7 cuts, pp. 200 & 201, 2 cuts, pp. 215 & 216, 2 cuts.
- (11) "Remarques sur ces espèces": in, VIGNON (*vide* p. 29, *postea*).
- ASHFORD, C. (1) Another Yorkshire Locality for *Vertigo angustior*. *Naturalist*, 1888, p. 89.
- (2) The Land and Fresh-water *Mollusca* round Christchurch. *P. P. Hampsh. Field Club*, i, pp. 40 & 41. [*Cf.* *Zool. Rec.* xxiv, *Moll.* p. 1.]
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- BEAUCHAMP, W. M. (1) Erosion of Fresh-water Shells (No. II). *Conch. Exch.* i, p. 49.
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- BERGEVIN, E. DE. Compte rendu de l'excursion de Caudebec-en-Caux. *Bull. Soc. Rouen* (3) xxiv, pp. 123–131.
- BERGH, R. (1) Nudibranchien vom Meere der Insel Mauritius: in, C. SEMPER'S Reisen im Archipel der Philippinen. II. *Wiss. Result.*, ii *Malacol. Untersuch.* xvi, 1, pp. 755–814, pls. lxxvii–lxxxii. Wiesbaden: 1888, 4to.
- (2) Beiträge zur Kenntniss du Aeolidiaden. IX. *Verh. z.-b. Ges.* Wien, xxxviii, pp. 673–706, pls. xvi–xx.
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MARTINI & CHEMNITZ's Systematisches Conchylien-Cabinet, edited by W. KOBELT, has completed its 367th fascicule; for details, *vide* pp. 17 & 18 *antea*.

GLESSIN (1) has issued another part of his *Mollusca* of Austria and Switzerland.

Dr. NORMAN has issued a catalogue of the Marine *Mollusca* in his collection.

Sale Catalogue ; MACARÉ.

TRYON'S "Manual" is being continued by PILSBRY. A volume of each series has been issued.

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An abstract is given of a rare work on Conchology by DE LA PYLAIE ; FISCHER (4).

General text-book, treating of *Mollusca inter alia* ; ROLLESTON & JACKSON. See also VAYSSIÈRE ; GRABER (1).

A handy elementary text-book for the western part of the United States is issued by KEEP.

Biographies of most American conchologists ; DALL (5).

Notice of the writings of G. B. Adami ; CERMENATI.

Bibliographical notes ; MEYER.

ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY.

In *Chiroteuthis veranyi* the funnel has a valve. There are olfactory organs ; there are two renal papillæ, but the renal sac is unpaired ; it has an anterior, but no dorsal division. Two visceropericardial apertures are present. The generative organs have two oviducts, and accessory nidamental glands. In *Doratopsis vermicularis* there are olfactory organs, behind the eye ; and "stellate" organs of unknown function in the thickened neck. The funnel has a valve. In many points the animal resembles *Chiroteuthis*. *Histioteuthis rüppelli* has no lachrymal sinus ; the neck has longitudinal ridges. The siphon has a valve. There are two renal papillæ, two oviducts, and nidamental glands. The genus has many resemblances to *Thysanoteuthis*. In *Verunia* the olfactory organ is a small patch behind the eye ; WEISS.

The anatomy of the various genera of *Pteropoda* fully described : the rotation described by Boas in one group of the *Thecosomata* is maintained and supported by further arguments. *Peruclis* is regarded as the most archaic of this division. The *Thecosomata* have two, the *Gymnosomata* four cephalic tentacles. In the latter there is no mantle ; PELSENER (2). See also GROBBEN (2) ; IHERING.

The anatomy of the new genus, *Estria* [cf. Zool. Rec. xxiv, *Moll.* p. 56] is described in detail, with the result that it forms a transition from *Urocyclus*, in which the visceral cone extends the whole length of the foot, to *Helicarion*, where this has diminished, and *Parmarion* and *Mariella*, where it has entirely disappeared, the foot no longer presenting a cavity ; POIRIER.

The physiology of *Helix pomatia* has been examined, as to its hibernation ; its power of withstanding heat, cold, submersion, and poisons ; the functions of the various parts of the digestive tract and their secretions ; the effects of injury to different parts of the nervous system ; and the phenomena of circulation under varying conditions ; YUNG.

The minute structure of the mantle of *Scaphopoda* is described. The swellings outside the cerebral ganglia are independent ganglia with special commissures; they are the pleural ganglia of Gastropods. There are two kinds of tentacles, true and rudimentary, whose structure is described. The lateral depressions on the oral cone are labial pouches, not salivary glands. There is no special efferent duct for the gonads. There are no true vessels. The affinities are with the *Gastropoda*, and they have not special phylogenetic relations to the *Cephalopoda*, the arms of which differ widely from their tentacles; PLATE.

Notes on various organs of *Testacella scutulum*; TAYLOR (5).

Ampullaria is said to have the following anatomical peculiarities, amongst others: (1) both a gill and a lung are present; (2) the gill, although displaced to the right, corresponds to the left gill of other Pectinibranchs; (3) the stomach has a pyloric cæcum; (4) the anterior aorta forms an enlargement in the pericardium; (5) the blood from the kidney passes directly to the auricle: *vide* pp. 36 & 37, *postea*; BOUVIER (5).

Anatomy of *Campeloma*; CALL (2).

The anatomy of *Concholepas* is exhaustively treated, and its position among the *Buccinida* maintained; *Monoceros*, *Purpura*, *Murex*, *Fusus*, and *Pyrula* are also discussed, but the memoir is too detailed for satisfactory abstraction here; HALLER.

Anatomy of *Entocolax ludwigii*; VOIGT [*cf.* p. 77, *postea*].

Anatomy of *Dondersia festiva*, n. g. & sp.; HUBRECHT [*cf.* p. 77, *postea*].

Notes on anatomy of African slugs; SIMROTH (3).

Notes on various parts of the anatomy of *Cyclosurus*, Morelet; FISCIER (5).

Anatomy of *Neocyclotus* described; FISCHER & CROSSE, pp. 150-159, pls. xliii & xlvii.

Anatomical notes on two Nudibranchs; VAYSSIÈRE (3).

Anatomy of many Nudibranchs; BERGH.

General sketch of the anatomy of *Valvata*; GARNAUT (4, 6), BERNARD (2).

Brief account of the anatomy of various species of *Proneomenia*; MARION & KOWALEWSKY.

Anatomy of the chief groups of *Mollusca* treated for students; VOGT & YUNG.

1. *Shell, Integument, and Connective Tissue.*

The siphuncle of *Nautilus pompilius* is described as consisting of five distinct layers, and as having calcareous spicules embedded in its walls; BROOKS.

Cephalopod shells do not grow by intussusception. *Cephalopoda* divided on the basis of the shell into *Nautiloidea*, *Ammonoidea*, and *Coleoidea*; the last subdivided into *Ostrophora* and *Chondrophora*; BATHER (1).

Further observations on shell formation of *Nautilus*; BLAKE. Replies and criticisms on various points; BATHER (2).

It is only in full-grown shells that the last chambers decrease in size ; LENDENFELD.

Remarks on Barrande, "Réparation de la troncature normale ou périodique de la coquille" ; SCHRÖDER (1).

Shell of *Pupa candida* ; FISCHER (6).

Further observations on the structure of the Gastropod mantle are described ; additional details are given as to the false bipectinate gill of the *Monotocardia*. There is no trace of a gill in the branchial support of the *Diotocardia*. The sensory function of the false gill is admitted. All parts of the mantle seem capable of respiratory function ; BERNARD (1).

Some experiments on the effect of temperature on the chromatophores of *Octopus* ; KRUKENBERG (2).

The movements, due to ciliary action, of the Mussel and of its various organs have been investigated. The labial palps act as guards, not guides, to the mouth ; the food consists of diatoms, ova, and spores. Particles strained off by the gills do not reach the mouth ; M'ALPINE.

Nematocysts of *Coryphella* described ; VAYSSIÈRE (3).

The cartilage cells of *Cephalopoda* compared with those of certain morbid growths ; CARRIEU.

Myelocytes of various Molluscs described ; CHATIN.

External organs of *Mollusca* ; GRABER (2).

Connective tissue ; KRUKENBERG (3).

2. Muscular System.

Striated muscle fibres do not exist in any Mollusc ; where described they have been produced by reagents ; FOL (1).

Striation of muscles of certain *Pelecypoda*, e.g., *Pecten*, maintained by BLANCHARD (3, 4) ; the subject more fully discussed by TOURNEUX & BARROIS.

The muscles of a considerable number of *Pelecypoda* described, with figures ; BLANCHARD (2).

Fol's statements confirmed ; ROULE (2). Admission of the presence of striated muscle in *Pecten*, with criticisms on other parts of Blanchard's paper ; FOL (2).

In *Mollusca*, as elsewhere, rapid movement is correlated with striated muscles ; BLANCHARD (1).

Adductor muscles of *Mytilus* and *Ostrea* are very rich in nerves ; and there are also many ganglion cells, which may indicate the presence of automatic centres in the muscles. There seems no reason why each muscle-fibre should not have its own nerve ; GALEAZZI.

The condition of various *Pelecypods* in respect of their adductor muscles is described, and it is suggested the revolution of the axis is closely correlated with the reduction of the anterior, and the increase and final exclusive retention of the posterior ; JACKSON, R. T. (1).

Movements of the foot and of the contained fluid observed in young specimens of *Solen* ; MÖBIUS.

The muscular layers of the *Heteropoda* are described. The fin is found to be quite distinct from the trunk muscles, and the same is the case in

the *Pteropoda*. Fins of *Heteropoda* and *Pteropoda* are homologous, and have no connection with the foot. In Gastropods and Pelecypods the only differentiation in the ventral wall is the protopodium ; they have no deutopodium ; KALIDE (1).

Theoretical observations on the locomotion of *Pterotrachea* ; AMANS.

3. Digestive System.

The *Thecosomata* have a radula (formula 1 : 1 : 1), two lateral jaws, and two salivary glands. The stomach has a masticatory apparatus of four large plates, a small posterior one, and generally eight smaller anterior : an anal gland is present. In the *Gymnosomata* the anterior region forms a proboscis, there are buccal appendages carrying suckers or sensory organs, and evaginable sacs bearing hooks. The jaws unite ventrally in the middle line. The stomach is unarmed. PELESENER (2).

Jaws and radulæ of *Ancylus* and *Velletia* described ; ULICNY (2).

Mounting radulæ ; BEECHER.

Radula of *Lycotypus* ; ZABRISKIE : of *Chatoderma* ; HUBRECHT, p. 328.

Comparative anatomy of the salivary glands and some other organs of the *Stenoglossa* leads to the justification of grouping together the *Coraliophilidæ*, *Buccinidæ*, and *Muricidæ* ; BOUVIER (1).

The bulbar salivary glands of *Octopus* are represented in *Decapoda* by a median glandular aggregate embedded in the buccal mass. There is also a sublingual gland in all the forms examined. These both produce a coarsely granular secretion, the abdominal salivary glands a very fine ferment mixed with globules of mucus ; JOUBIN (2).

The salivary glands of *Sepia* and *Patella* seem to be similar in function to those of *Vertebrata* ; GRIFFITHS (1).

The stomach of *Valvata piscinalis* is very large, and extends into the spire ; BERNARD (2).

The crystalline style of *Mytilus edulis* disappears on starvation, and is supposed to be a reserve store of nutriment ; HASELOFF.

4. Circulatory System.

The blood-containing space of *Mollusca* and *Arthropoda* is not the homologue of the cœlom of *Chætopoda* and *Vertebrata*, hence the distinctive name "hæmocœl" is proposed for it ; LANKESTER.

Theoretical discussion of various observations on the development of the Molluscan heart ; SCHIMKEWITSCH.

Anterior aorta in *Cyclostoma* has the usual course ; GARNAULT (8).

In *Aplysia* the arterial system is not closed, as stated by Kollmann. The circulation in the gill is described ; SAINT-LOUP.

Schiemenz's results corroborated ; blood and vascular sphincters are sufficient to account for the erection of the foot ; FLEISCHMANN.

Blood of *Tridacna* contains, in addition to amœboid cells, rounded or oval bodies, whose protoplasm is full of refractive granules ; BROCK (2).

Fluid emitted by *Planorbis corneus* contains hæmoglobin ; WILLIAMS, J. W. (4).

5. *Respiratory System.*

In *Poromya*, *Silenia*, Smith (*nec auctt.*), and *Cuspidaria*, there is a muscular partition extending from one adductor to the other. This has been, hitherto, taken for the body-wall, but is formed by the modified gills. This arrangement is found carried out to a less extent in *Lyon-siella*. These constitute a special division (*Septibranchia*) of the *Pelecypoda* containing the families *Cuspidariidae*, and *Poromyidae*. The general morphology of Pelecypod gills is discussed, and a phylogenetic interpretation proposed; PELENEER (3).

Priority is claimed in respect of some of these observations, and corrections are made of others; DALL (2).

Ampullaria has both a lung and a gill; two kidneys are present, of different structure, also a pyloric cæcum; for peculiarities of genital organs, *vide* p. 37, *infra*; BOUVIER (5).

Experiments on the porosity of the septum of *Rumina decollata* and the shell of *Cyclostoma elegans*; FOLIN (1).

Ancylus fluviatilis possibly takes in minute bubbles of oxygen from the plants on which it feeds; GAIN.

6. *Excretory and Secretory Systems.*

An important account of the situation, occurrence and histology of the pericardial gland of *Pelecypoda* is given, from which the following conclusion is drawn. Numerous Pelecypods have a gland developed from the pericardial epithelium. It arises (A) above the auricles, (B) in the anterior angles of the pericardium: (A) occurs in *Arca*, *Pectunculus*, &c., becomes degenerate in the *Monomyaria*; (B) occurs in *Unio*, *Venus*, *Cardium*, &c., and *Dreissena*. In *Pholas* arrangements occur which are repeated in *Arca*, *Pectunculus*, and *Lithodomus*. The prominent frills of *Meleagrina* are peculiar. Concretions occur in some instances, which are probably evacuated through the kidneys. The function of the whole gland is excretory. A number of collateral conclusions are also enunciated; GROBBEN (1).

The organ of Bojanus of Pelecypods and its secretion have been minutely studied; the latter contains neither uric acid, urates, nor hippuric acid, but urea is present in it; LETELLIER.

In certain *Prosobranchiata* a portion of the kidney differs in structure from the rest, being in fact a closed diverticulum of the circulatory system; perhaps it is a blood-gland; PERRIER (3).

The renal secretory apparatus of *Littorina littorea* consists of a series of lamellæ, one edge of which hangs freely into the renal cavity. The glandular epithelium consists of two kinds of cells, glandular and ciliated. The excreted materials collect in a vacuole in the glandular cell, which falls out into the cavity when it reaches a certain size. The glandular tissue of the kidney does not extend to the pericardium; PERRIER (1). These observations confirmed and extended to different genera; *id.* (2).

: In *Valvata piscinalis* the renal tube is simple above, but divides below into two secondary tubes; the right opens into the pericardium, and is provided with cilia; the left opens at the bottom of the pallial cavity. Only one kind of cells is present. The excretory products are got rid of either by extrusion or desquamation. Many of the author's conclusions differ from those reached by Perrier; GARNAULT (4). Some of these conclusions controverted; BERNARD (2). Reply; PERRIER (2).

In *Ampullaria* the kidney consists of a large cavity, occupying the last turn of the spiral to the right of and behind the heart. It leads into a second kidney situated near the end of the gill, which again communicates with the exterior on the right side of the back, and not near the anus, as hitherto asserted. The large cavity encloses a considerable part of the intestine and the female generative glands; BOUVIER (2).

Nephridia of *Sepia* secrete uric acid and phosphates; salivary glands of *Helix* yield a soluble ferment, capable of transforming starch into sugar. The "liver" in *Helix*, *Limax*, *Anodonta*, &c., is pancreatic in function; GRIFFITHS (2).

Ureter in *Helix* is sometimes a closed tube, sometimes a groove; BRAUN (3).

Development of the ureter of *Helix pomatia*, and remarks on the divisions *Nephropneusta* and *Branchiopneusta* of v. Ihering; *id.* (4).

Two forms of pericardial gland are distinguished in the *Pelecypoda*; its function is excretory; GROBBEN (3).

The histology of the pedal gland in *Pleurobranchus*, *Pleurobranchæa*, and *Pleurophyllidia* has been investigated; RAWITZ (1).

Somper's organ appears to be glandular, not sensory; the same is the case with the pedal gland in *Limax*; HANITSCH.

The purple-gland of *Aplysia* serves to purify the blood; SAINT-LOUP.

The formation of the byssus and the histology of the organ which secretes it has been studied in *Dreysensia polymorpha* and some other forms. It is a cuticular formation, and like other similar structures can be thrown off and replaced; this action is accompanied by a degeneration of the byssus cavity, which recovers its normal development with renewed activity; REICHEL.

The different stages in the secretory activity of the goblet cells in the mantle of Mussels described; special importance assigned to the nucleus in regard to the nutrition of the cell; RAWITZ (2, 3).

Spectrum of enterochlorophyll of *Limæus* figured; MACMUNN.

Verrill's organ noted in embryos of *Loligo*; probably glandular in function; LAURIE.

The structure known as "Verrill's organ" was first described by H. Müller in 1853; BROCK (1).

Crypts in the siphons of certain *Pelecypods* are filled with a mucus, in which can be distinguished luminous bacilli; DUBOIS (2).

7. Nervous System.

The general arrangement of the nervous system of the *Gastropoda*

is discussed in its bearings on classification, and the following arrangement proposed :—

- | | | |
|----------------------|---|--------------------|
| "1°. Astrepsineurés. | { | I. Notoneurés. |
| | | II. Gastroneurés. |
| | | III. Pleuroneurés. |
| "2°. Strepsineurés. | { | IV. Aponotoneurés. |
| | | V. Epipodoneurés." |

LACAZE-DUTHIERS (1).

Criticisms of Lacaze-Duthiers; PELSENEER (8, 10, 11).

Orthonoura proper do not exist. Orthonoury is a specialized chiastoneury; PELSENEER (5).

From an exhaustive examination of the nervous system, it is concluded that the arms of the *Cephalopoda* are pedal in origin, and hence not homologous with the buccal appendages of the *Pteropoda gymnosomata*; PELSENEER, (2) pp. 65-74; also *id.* (4).

Bouvier's conclusions regarding the nervous system of *Valvata* are substantiated; GARNAULT (4, 6): these are criticised; BERNARD (2).

In the subesophageal nervous mass of *Fissurella* two centres are morphologically distinct, quite as much so below as above; the study of early embryos confirms this. The ganglia have the form of cylinders, united in pairs by one of their faces. The collarete is a part of the mantle, and may be termed "inferior mantle"; BOUTAN (2).

Curvilinear motion towards the injured side in Snails, whose supraesophageal ganglia have been destroyed, is described; PETIT.

The pedal nerve-cords of *Trochus* and other genera are described; they are single, not double as stated by Lacaze-Duthiers. The epipodium of various Gastropods is discussed, and its true pedal nature and homology with the funnel of Cephalopods maintained; PELSENEER (6, 7).

The minute distribution of the nerve-endings in the digestive tract of *Helix* described; GRIEB.

Influence of the nervous system on ciliary motion; VVEDENSKII.

8. *Sensory Organs.*

In *Prosobranchiata* the neurilemma of the optic nerve expands into a transparent basal membrane; the pigment is external to the layer of rods. The unpigmented, flask-shaped cells gradually diminish at their outer ends, and pass into nerve-fibres, as first made out in *Pterotrachea*. The rods consist of delicate columns, rounded internally, longest near the fundus. The connective framework of Simroth contains stellate cells as well as fibres. Structure of the vitreous body elucidated. In *Pecten* all parts of the Gastropod eye are present; KALIDE (2).

Sense-organs of the mantle-margin of the *Ostreacea* treated in great detail; RAWITZ (2).

In the rudimentary eyes of *Guivillea* the refractive media and pigment have disappeared; the retina has lost its cellular elements, and the optic nerve its fibrillar structure. An account is also given of the rudimentary nature and absence of the eyes of various other *Mollusca*, and animals dwelling in caves; PELSENEER (3).

Sense organs like those of Chitons have been found in the shells of many Gastropods and Pelecypods; eyes of *Trigonia* resemble the ommatidia of Insects. Sense organs, seemingly visual, described in the mantle of *Siphonaria*; TENISON-WOODS (1).

An inversion of the retina has probably taken place in the cases of *Onchidium* and *Pecten*; MARK.

The so-called eyes of *Tridacna* are not visual organs; possibly they are phosphorescent; their structure is described; BROCK (2).

The siphon of *Pholas dactylus* expands in the dark, but contracts immediately under the influence of light, even after removal from the animal. The time required for this action under different kinds of light has been examined; DUBOIS (3).

The otocysts of *Murex* described by Haller are accessory salivary glands; BOUVIER (3).

Right rhinophore of *Triopa clavigera* formed of three branches; FISCHER (2).

Notes on olfactory organ of several *Cephalopoda*; WEISS, pp. 88 & 89.

Tentacular filaments in *Haliotis* are always three in number; SMITH (2).

9. Generative Organs.

The recent literature on the development of the generative organs of Gastropods is summarised and criticised; SCHIEMENZ.

Examination of *Lymnæus* supports, on the whole, the views of Brock and Rouzaud as to the development of the generative organs; Eisig said to have been mistaken in numerous points; KLOTZ.

Remarks on *Limnæa*; WILLIAMS (5).

In *Aplysia fasciata* the hermaphrodite gland contained only spermatozoa; the capillaries open into lacunæ; the purple gland is active in purifying the blood; the hermaphroditism is not absolute, but there is a physiological separation of the sexes at different times; SAINT-LOUP.

Hermaphroditism of *Valvata piscinalis*; GARNAULT (4, 6).

Generative apparatus of *Helix faustina* and *H. rossmüssleri* figured; BRANCSIK (1).

In *Ampullaria* the ovary is not situated at the extremity of the spiral, but embedded in a large whitish albumen gland. The duct is approximated to the rectum, and opens below and a little behind the anus. The male gland is situated in the place usually occupied by the female; its duct is rather large, and opens upon the same process as the female duct. A case of hermaphroditism was observed in which separate male and female glands were present, an arrangement quite distinct from the hermaphroditism of the *Pulmonata* and *Opisthobranchiata*; BOUVIER (2, 5).

Further investigation on species of *Vitrina*, and especially on the darts, detailed; SIMROTH (1).

Two kinds of spermatozoa, spiriform and filiform, are described in *Eledone*. Observations on these confirm the author's previous statement that the vermiform spermatozoa of *Paludina* are colonies; SABATIER.

Two modes of development of spermatozoa are described in *Aplysia*, but there does not appear to be any morphological difference between them; ROBERT.

In *Murex* the nuclei which give rise to the spermatogonia are disposed as in *Arion* and *Helix*, and give rise to two different kinds of elements: voluminous cells, which are the mother cells of the vermiform spermatozooids, and small membrane-less cells, which are the mother cells of the filiform spermatozooids. These are quite distinct throughout their whole existence. The differences which obtain in the cases of *M. brandaris* and *M. trunculus* are noted. The vermiform spermatozoa are morphologically ova, and seem to have no determinate function. Perhaps they represent in the testes of the higher Prosobranchs the ova of the hermaphrodite gland of the more archaic Prosobranchs (*Monotocardia*); KÖHLER.

Observations upon the mother-cells (spermatogonia and spermatocytes), at rest and in division, and upon the spermatic cells and their differentiation into spermatozooids, lead to conclusions at variance, in many respects, with those of Platner; PRENANT.

In the *Chitonidae* only one membrane ever encloses the egg; it may be termed "follicular," and is always composed of nucleated cells, sister cells of the ovum; the structure of the mature egg is described, and the expansion and contraction of the vitelline masses; GARNAULT (2)

The oogenesis and fertilization of *Helix* and *Arion* treated histologically; *id.* (3, 5, 9).

Experimental proof that hermaphrodite Snails are self-fertilising; BRAUN (2, 5).

Helices, when once impregnated, can lay eggs several years without further coitus; oviposition takes place from May to July; BROCKMEIER. Further observation on *Helices*; HARTWIG.

Copulation and oviposition of *Eledone* and *Sepia* described; JOUBIN (1).

The spermatophores in the female *Rossia oweni* were found embedded in the skin below the eye; HOYLE (1).

Statements as to the time of sexual maturity of various species; LO BIANCO.

Hectocotylisation of *Iniotheuthis*, spp., described; ORTMANN, p. 647.

Right tentacle enlarged and curved outwards in male of *Campeloma*; CALL (2).

Sucker in female of *Pterotrachea*; FEWKES (2).

Those so-called females of *Pterotrachea* which have suckers are probably males which have lost the penis by the attacks of *Crustacea*; GIARD (3).

List of *Mollusca* in which parasitic castration has been observed; *id.* (1).

Castration of *Helix aspersa* by the sporocysts of a Trematode; GARNAULT (7).

Nidus of *Lunatia heros*; SEIDENSTICKER.

Ova have been found to be nursed in the gill-chambers of *Unio*, *Siphonaria*, *Patella*, and *Acmæa*; TENISON-WOODS (1).

Egg masses on the shell of *Hydrobia ulva*, probably its own; HERDMAN.

For a few remarks on records of hybridity, see SUCHETET,

10. *Embryology.*

A research on the early development of *Sepia* [cf. Zool. Rec. xxiv, *Moll.* pp. 28 & 39] is published in full, with illustrations; VIALLETON.

In the segmenting ovum of *Loligo* three zones are recognised—central, intermediate, and marginal. The second becomes by delamination two cells thick; certain cells in it assume a spindle-shape, and are regarded as yolk-membrane hypoblast-cells, although they do not share in the formation of the digestive tract; WATASE.

The embryology of the *Unionidae* has been followed, and is described in detail, with illustrations, until the shell has attained a length of about 2 cm.; SCHIERHOLZ.

Philine aperta lays its eggs in elongated masses on the sand. The vitellus, 0.1 mm. in diameter, divides into two, then four, after which bilateral symmetry is apparent. Eight ectodermal cells gradually surround by epibolic division the four vitelline cells. One ectodermal cell becomes clear, and divides into four, which are the primitive mesoderm. The blastopore is situated in the middle of the ventral surface; it is slit-shaped, and the two sides meet, separating an anterior portion, the future mouth, and a posterior which becomes the shell-gland. The velum and foot are formed in the usual way. The pedal ganglion arises from cells lying against the otocyst. There are no cephalic eyes, but a large lateral one, situated where the anus will afterwards appear. The endodermal cells form a cavity by division, which corresponds to the future liver, stomach, and intestine; the mouth and anus are formed late. The external layer of the mesoderm, not growing so rapidly as the ectoderm, becomes vacuolated, and the cavities thus produced fuse together. In this way, and not by cleavage, the coelome is formed. There is a large columellar muscle, and also an operculum. The embryo at first swims, then sinks, owing to atrophy of the velum; LACAZE-DUTHIERS & PRUVOT.

Development of *Limax agrestis*; SHALFEEV'.

Account of early stages of *Chromodoris elegans*; RHO.

Various stages, especially the later ones, of the oyster are described; the names "prodissoconch" and "dissoconch" are proposed for the larval and adult shells of *Pelecypoda*; JACKSON, R. T. (1).

Young of *Mytilus edulis* often settle for a time on *Gonothyraea*; other occasional sites recorded; MCINTOSH.

11. *Phylogeny.*

The *Pelecypoda* have probably arisen from some such form as *Nucula* or *Trigonia*, and have diverged to the *Ostracidae* in one direction, and to *Aspergillum* in the other; SHARP.

Phylogenetic arrangement of the *Pelecypoda*, as deduced from the structure of the gills; PELESENER, (3) pp. 26, 27, & 37-40.

Phylogeny of *Cephalopoda*; HYATT.

The *Vitrinidae* are the ancestral group of a considerable number of the *Pulmonata*; SIMROTH (1). Also *id.* (4).

12. *Stray Biological Notes.*

Elaborate investigation of the mutual relation between Land Molluscs and plants, with special reference to the protective appliances of the latter; STAHL.

Trigonia strangei lives in deep mud, and only dead shells are ever washed out; COX, Zool. Anz. xi, p. 122.

Occurrence of *Helix ciliata*, *Clausilia abietina*, *Pupa secale*, and *P. frumentum*, in pine forests; MARTENS (3): *H. rossmässleri* and *C. rupestris*; MALTZAN (3): *H. juilleti* and *H. punicea*; KOBELT (11): *H. pomatia*, *H. obovata*, *H. personata*, *C. lineolata*, *C. plicatula*, *C. ventricosa*, *Hyalina alliaria*, *Patula rudrata*; SCHRÖDER (3).

Those species which inhabit the shore can stand influence of fresh water better than those from deeper water; VARIGNY.

Large *Purpura lapillus* in brackish water; ROBERTSON.

Continued researches on the influence of temperature on the growth of *Planorbis*; BALASHEVA.

Effect of the electric light on various species; LACAZE-DUTHIERS (2).

Comparative erosion of shells in different waters; BEAUCHAMP (1).

Perforation of limestone by *Helix aspersa*; FOREL, BRETONNIÈRE.

Popular notice of Boring *Mollusca*; JUKES-BROWNE.

Aquatic *Mollusca* creep inverted at the surface of the water, first by taking advantage of a thin pellicle of dust and other particles, and then by adhesion to a film of their own mucus; WILLEM.

Floating of *Limnæa truncatula* observed; NELSON, KEW (1): also of *L. auricularia*; WILLIAMS (6).

Spontaneous amputation; EHLERT.

Notes on attempts to rear Chinese and Tyrolese snails in a terrarium; GREDLER (2).

Rearing of *Daudebardia rufa*; BRANCSIK (2).

Bulinus decollatus is carnivorous; HELE.

Phosphorescence of *Pholas* due to a micro-organism (*Bacillus pholas*), which is luminous in alkaline media; DUBOIS (1).

The causes of deaths from poisoning by *Mytilus edulis* have been investigated; LUSTIG.

Entocolax parasitic on *Myriotrochus*; VOIGT [cf. p. 77, *postea*].

Mussel $\frac{3}{8}$ inch long attached to branchiæ of *Carcinus manas*; PIDGEON, W. R.

Large *Anodonta* clinging to the foot of a water bird; SCHÄFF.

Spharium attached to leg of water beetle; KEW (2).

Platyceras was sedentary on Crinoids; KEYES.

Oula acicularis, living on *Gorgonia flabellum*, resembles it closely in colour; the same is the case with *Pedicularia*, which also lives on corals; MALTZAN (2).

Notes on cellar-slugs; GOLDFUSS (3).

Chrysalis-cases of Phryganid larvæ resemble *Valvata piscinalis*; larvæ of some Coleophorids resemble *Clausilia*; SIMROTH (2).

List of 11 Molluscs from haddock's stomachs; SCOTT (3).

Three new parasites of *Solen vagina*; KUNSTLER.

- Mite parasitic on *Testacella scutulum*; QUILTER (1).
 Boring of shells of *Ostrea* and *Mytilus* by Sponges (*Clione stationis*);
 NASSONOFF.
 The cells of the mantle-margin of *Tridacna* are full of symbiotic *Algae*;
 BROCK (2).
 Variation of *Limnæa peregra* possibly dependent upon environment;
 MADISON.
 Variation, with special reference to nomenclature of varieties; TAYLOR
 (1).

13. Abnormalities.

- Triopa clavigera* with branched rhinophore; FISCHER (2).
Haliotis shell with two rows of perforations; SMITH (2).
 Form with depressed apex, channelled suture, and pyriform aperture of
Bythinia tentaculata; *id.* (7).
 Monstrous form (scalar) of *Helix lapicida*; MILNES.
 Sinistral *Helix nemoralis*; FENN.
 Abnormal *Anodonta cygnea*; ROBERTS (4).

COLLECTING AND PRESERVING.

- Instructions for collecting; STERKI (1, 3), PRETE, MICHAEL, WILLIAMS,
 J. W. (1).
 Suggestions for collective investigation in the *Unionidæ*; KOBELT (9).
 Keeping shells in tubes; LAYARD (1), PIDGEON, D.

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION.

LAND AND FRESH-WATER MOLLUSCA.

- The present distribution of the operculate land-shells is fully dis-
 cussed, with reference to palæontology and to geographical considerations;
 KOBELT (6).
 Distribution of *Pulmonata* in general discussed; SIMROTH (6).

I.—PALÆARCTIC ZONE.

1. Septentrional Region.

Greenland. HOLM.

British Isles.

Clausilia pumila, Zgl., new to England; WOODWARD. Distribution of
Testacella scutulum; TAYLOR (5). See also WILLIAMS, J. W. (2, 7), and
 further notes in "Science Gossip," by COCKERELL; ROBERTS; TOMLIN;
 WILDMAN.

List of 183 titles of papers, some of which have escaped entry in the
Zool. Rec.; ROEBUCK & CLARKE.

- Kinnoull Hill.* COATES.
Bute. SCOTT (1).
Tarbert, Loch Fyne. Id. (2).
Cumberland. DONALD.
Yorkshire. ASHFORD (1): 93 species, with localities; SOPPITT & CARTER. See also NELSON.
Stockton-on-Tees. Reprint of Hogg's list of 20 species (1829), with notes; HUDSON.
Lancashire. TAYLOR (3).
Cheshire. MILNE.
Derbyshire. MELVILL (4); MILNES.
Cardiganshire. 21 species; COLLIER; TAYLOR (8).
Pembroke. TAYLOR (2).
Cardiff. WOTTON.
Gloucestershire. WILLIAMS, J. W. (3).
Leicestershire. QUILTER (2, 3).
Nottingham. ROEBUCK.
Bedford. SAUNDERS.
Essex. FRENCH.
Middlesex. COCKERELL, T. D. A. (5).
Hampshire. FITZGERALD.
Isle of Wight. TAYLOR (7).
Cornwall. COOKE (3); DA COSTA.
Ireland. List of species, with exact localities; three additions to fauna; TAYLOR & ROEBUCK.

France.

Remarks on *Bulimus* and other genera; ANCEY (9). *Unio baudoni*, n. sp.; FOLIN (5). *Anodonta*, 4 new species, *Unio*, 4 new species; DROUET.

- Picardy.* 37 species; COCKERELL, S. C.
Caudebec-en-Caux. Few species; BERGEVIN.
Nemours. *Helix ghazouana*, n. sp.; KOBELT, (1) p. 50.
Cote d'Or. List; BEAUDOUIN.
Savoy. *Unio*, 2 new species; DROUET.
Biarritz. *Limnæa mamillata*; SERVAIN, (2) p. 292.

Netherlands.

Scheldt. *Oyrena fluminalis*; VINCENT.

Germany.

- Hamburg.* List of species, 22 new species; SERVAIN (2).
Hannover. Few additions to local fauna; GEHRS.
Göttingen. KOENEN.
Hallé. Mollusca of fresh- and salt-water lakes in neighbourhood; ZACHARIAS.
Trier. Occurrence of *Unio margaritifera*; FISCHER, K.
Ober Franken. *Helix (Campylæa) cingulata*; REINHARDT.
Munich. Several species from neighbourhood: *Helix (Fruticicola)*

sericea, var. *dubia*, *Clausilia* (*Clausiliastra*) *fimbriata*, *Limnæa auricularia* var. *ventricosa*, *L. ovata* var. *fontinalis*, and *Acme sublineata*, new to Germany; REULEAUX.

Switzerland. *Clausiliae* treated by CLESSIN (1).

Lake of Geneva. *Unio batavus*; SCHARDT.

Zermatt. *Helix harpa*; TAYLOR (4).

Riffelalp. *Helix harpa*; CRAVEN.

Alpine Lakes. Few *Mollusca*; IMHOF.

Austro-Hungary.

Clausiliae treated by CLESSIN (1).

Moravia and Bohemia. *Hyalina inopinata*, n. sp.; ULIČNY (1).

Bohemia. List of additions to fauna; SANDER.

2. Circum-Mediterranean Region.

Portugal.

Slugs of this country; SIMROTH (5). See also GIRARD.

Spain.

Unio gaudiensis, n. sp.; DROUET.

Andalusia. *Unio*, 4 new species, *Anodonta*, 2 new species; KOBELT (8).

Aragon. FAGOT.

Catalonia. *Id.*

Barcelona. *Testacella*, 2 new species; POLLONERA (1).

Pyrenees. SALVAÑA (2; 3).

France.

Drome. List, with 2 new species of *Helix*; SAYN.

North Africa.

Marocco. *Helix*, 3 new species; WESTERLUND. *H. subjobeana*, n. sp.; KOBELT, (1) p. 47. *H. (Monacha) semirugosa*, n. sp.; *id. t. c. p.* 15. *H. cyclostrematoides*, n. sp.; SOWERBY (1).

Algeria. 4 new species; WESTERLUND.

Oran. *Helix*, 2 new species; KOBELT, (1) pp. 46 & 48.

Tunis. 4 new species; ANCEY (10).

Italy.

4 species of *Limax* (1 n. sp.) figured and redescribed; POLLONERA (3).

N. Italy. Several new varieties and 14 new species; ADAMI.

Turin. *Testacella*, 2 new species; POLLONERA (2).

Sardinia. *Helix ischnusæ*, n. sp.; WESTERLUND.

Corsica and Sardinia. *Helices* of the group *H. raspaili*, 8 new species; HAGENMÜLLER.

Malta. *Helix caruanæ*, n. sp.; KOBELT (10).

Austria.

Dalmatia. *Hydrocena*, 2 new species; LETOURNEUX.

Dinaric Alps and Dalmatia. *Helices*, with 13 new species; BOURGUIGNAT.

Bosnia. Excursion notes with some new varieties ; BRANCSIK (4).

Istria. Lists of species, none new ; BLUM.

Styria. *H. tschapecki*, n. sp. ; WESTERLUND.

Turkey and Greece.

Greece. 2 new species ; BËTTGER (1).

Syria. *Helix eminens*, n. sp. ; WESTERLUND.

Asia Minor. *Mesolimax*, n. g. ; POLLONERA (2).

Levant.

Jericho. *Helix hiericontina*, n. sp. ; WESTERLUND.

Pontic District.

Black Sea. *Paludina diluviana* ; NEUMAYR.

Armenia. *Anodonta brandti*, n. sp. ; DROUET.

Caucasus. List of forms, several new varieties, 1 new species ; RETOWSKY. 11 new species and new varieties ; BËTTGER (2).

Northern Caucasus. FAUSEK.

3. *Central Asiatic Region.*

Turkestan. *Buliminus (Subzebrinus) alaicus*, n. sp. ; KOBELT, (1) p. 39.

4. *Chinese Region.*

China. 12 new species, genus *Trochomorpha* new to China ; MÖLLENDORFF (4). 23 new species, with critical notes on others ; GREDLER (1). *Melania*, n. sp., *Buliminus*, 3 new species ; ANCEY (2). 38 new species, *Funiculus*, n. g. ; HEUDE. *Helix*, 2 new species ; MABILLE (2).

Shanghai. *Prososthenia schmackeri*, n. sp. ; MÖLLENDORFF, (2) p. 143.

Hunan. 3 new species, with notes on others ; *id.* (2).

Tonkin. *Helix*, 5 new species ; MABILLE (1). List of shells, 3 new species ; ANCEY (8).

5. *Japanese Region.*

Japan. *Helix vatheleti*, n. sp. ; MABILLE, (1) p. 74.

6. *Atlantidean Region.*

Slugs of this region treated with respect to their origin ; SIMROTH (5).

Canary Is. *Helix*, 3 new species ; MABILLE (2).

Gran Canaria. *Helix*, 10 new species ; *id. t. c.*

Teneriffe. *Helix*, 22 new species ; *id. t. c.*

Gomera. *Hyalina rochebruni*, *Helix*, 2 new species ; *id. t. c.*

Lanzerote. *Helix thaumalea*, n. sp. ; *id. t. c.*

Fayal. Several Molluscs in the Caldeira ; GUERNE, (1) p. 37.

II.—PALÆOTROPICAL AFRICAN ZONE.

7. *Central African Region.*

- Ethiopian Region.* Slugs classified with 4 new genera ; SIMROTH (3).
E. Africa. Few Molluscs mentioned ; STUHLMANN.
Shoa. List of species, with notes and 13 new species ; POLLONERA (1, 5).
Albert Nyanza. 15 known forms, 5 new species ; SMITH (10).

8. *West African Region.*

- West Africa.* List of 104 species ; VIGNON.
Upper Senegal. 5 new species ; ROCHEBRUNE (2).
Liberia. 27 species (4 new) ; SCHEPMAN (1).
Assinie. *Achatina bayoli*, n. sp. ; MORELET.
Cameroons. Notes on 3 species ; SMITH (9).
Princes I. 26 species (none new) ; CROSSE (2).
San Thomé. 21 species (1 new) ; *id.* (1).

9. *South African Region.*

- Damara.* 2 new species ; ANCEY (10).
Cape Colony. *Pupa glauvilliana*, n. sp. ; *id. op. cit.*

10. *Malagasy Region.*

- Madagascar.* *Cyclostoma eustolum*, n. sp. ; CROSSE & FISCHER (2).

III.—PALÆOTROPICAL ORIENTAL ZONE.

12. *Indian Region.*

- India.* Monograph continued, with genera, *Macrochlamys*, *Girasia*, *Africarium*, *Oxytes* ; numerous new forms ; GODWIN-AUSTEN (1).
Ceylon. List of *Cyclostomidæ* ; KOBELT, (6) pp. 340-342.

13. *Indo-Chinese Region.*

- Further India.* List of *Pneumonopoma* ; KOBELT, (6) pp. 338-340.
Hindut, Burma. 7 species (3 new) ; GODWIN-AUSTEN (3).
Shan Hills. 12 species (7 new) ; *id. t. c.*
Andamans and Nicobar Is. 10 species (6 new) ; *id.* (2).
Siam. *Hemiplecta* ?, n. sp. ; *id.* (3).
Cochin China. Catalogue with 29 new species, *Harmandia*, *Lymnoperma*, and *Bocourtia*, n. gg. ; ROCHEBRUNE (3).
Sumatra, Java, and Borneo. 7 species (3 new) described and figured ; SMITH (5).
Borneo. *Paludina semmelinki*, n. sp. ; SCHEPMAN (2).

15. *Philippine Region.*

Philippines. Continued account of excursions, with descriptions of 17 new species and 2 new subgenera; MÖLLENDORFF (5). Critical remarks on Hidalgo (*cf.* Zool. Rec. xxiv, *Moll.* pp. 12 & 47); *id.* (1). 12 new species; *id.* (6). List of species, with notes, 13 new species; HIDALGO (1). 3 new species; *id.* (2).

Mindanao. *Helix bozalli*, n. sp.; SOWERBY (1).

Cebu. Notes and additions, with 6 new species; MÖLLENDORFF (3).

IV.—AUSTRALIAN ZONE.

16. *Austro-Malayan Region.*

New Guinea. List of additional forms, 1 new species; TAPPARONE-CANEFRI.

New Ireland. *Cochlostyla hindei*, n. sp.; COX.

17. *Australian Region.*

Queensland. HEDLEY.

Tasmania. List with 12 new species, *Brazieria* and *Beddomeia*, n. gg.; PETTERD (1). Two new species; *id.* (2).

18. *Austro-Polynesian Region.*

New Hebrides. 7 new species; HARTMAN (3).

New Caledonia. *Stenogyra octona*; LAYARD (2). Revision of certain genera; ANCEY (2).

19. *Polynesian Region.*

Sandwich Is. *Achatinella*, 4 new species; HARTMAN (2). *Amastra simularis*, n. sp.; *id.* (3).

20. *Neo-Zelanian Region.*

New Zealand. Reprint of list by HUTTON, see CLESSIN (7). Remarks on slugs; SIMROTH, (5) p. 88.

VI.—NEO-TROPICAL ZONE.

25. *Brazilian Region.*

S. Brazil. Notes on a collection, with 5 new species; CLESSIN (6).

Rio Grande. 2 new species; MARTENS (5).

26. *Mexican Region.*

Mexico. In the account of the terrestrial *Mollusca*, the fam. *Cyclophoridae* is concluded, and *Cyclostomatidae* commenced with the genus

Adamsiella; no new species; FISCHER & CROSSE. *Helix verrilli*, n. sp.; ANCEY, (7) p. 63.

Central America. *Pyrgulopsis*, 4 new species; ANCEY, (1) pp. 194-201.

27. Caribbean Region.

Antilles. *Colobostylus*, n. g., for 25 species of *Cyclostomatidæ*; CROSSE & FISCHER (3).

Dominica. 34 species, 1 perhaps new; SMITH (3).

Haiti. 12 new species; MALTZAN (1).

VII.—NEARCTIC ZONE.

28. Atlanto-American Region.

North America. List of *Cyclostomatidæ*; KOBELT, (6) pp. 336-338. *Hyalina sterkii*, n. sp.; DALL (4).

Indian Territory. List of species (1 new); SIMPSON (9).

Colorado. *Physa elliptica*; COCKERELL, T. D. A. (10). See also *id.* (4, 12).

Nebraska. *Succinea lineata*, Binney; SIMPSON (2).

Iowa. *Margaritana hildrethiana* in large numbers; SHIMEK.

Minnesota. 32 species; GRANT. 89 species from Winora county; HOLZINGER.

Michigan. *Planorbis multivalvis*, Case, and *P. truncatus*, Miles, rediscovered; WALKER.

Illinois. 14 *Strepomatidæ*; HINCKLEY (2). 96 species, none new; MARSH.

Missouri, Ozark Region. *Unio ozarkensis*, *U. breviculus*; CALL (1).

Ohio. 11 *Papæ*; STERKI (2).

New York. Notes on *Unio* spp., *Bythinia tentaculata*, *Carychium exiguum*, &c.; BEAUCHAMP (2).

Philadelphia. Notes on a few species; FORD (2, 3).

Florida. *Carychium exiguum*, Say, new to U.S.A.; SIMPSON (3). *Unio*, 11 new species; WRIGHT, B. H. (2). *Unionida* catalogued; *id.* (1).

Bermuda. Descriptions of 4 snails; PILSBRY (4).

29. Californian Region.

Western States. Popular account of *Mollusca*; KEEP.

California. COOPER.

MARINE MOLLUSCA.

Oceanic Areas.

General observations on distribution of marine forms; LLERENA.

Discussion of deep-sea forms of the American coast, with figures of the most important types; AGASSIZ; DALL (1). See also MARSHALL, RIGHTERS.

The distribution of the *Pteropoda* in the different ocean basins is treated, with addition of exact lat. and long., and description of 1 new species; MUNTIE. Also, with descriptions of 3 new species; PEISENER (1).

1. Arctic Province.

Greenland. List of species; HOLM.

Kamtshatka. *Chatopleura thouarsiana*, n. sp.; ROCHEBRUNE (4).

2. Boreal Province.

New Brunswick. List of species, with notes; GANONG. See also WINKLEY.

Fundy Bay. *Clione borealis* and its larva; FEWKES (1).

3. Celtic Province.

Norster. List with notes; GRIEG.

Cuttegat. 113 Gastropods and 86 Pelecypods enumerated, with their exact localities; relations to European Molluscan fauna discussed; PETERSEN.

Britain. *Patella taslei*, n. sp.; MABILLE (1). Notes on few *Mollusca*, *Siphonentalis affinis* (Sars) new to Britain; ROBERTSON. See also SOMERVILLE (2).

Scotland, West Coast. *Trophon truncatus* var. *scularis* (dead); *id.* (1). Few species recorded; HOYLE (2).

Tyrone. About 50 species; GALWEY.

Devonshire. 42 species from raised beach; HUNT.

Plymouth Sound. HEAPE.

Cornwall. COOKE (1).

4. Insitanian Province.

France. Occurrence of various species on the French coast attributed to the Gulf Stream; GIARD (2). Monograph of genus *Pecten*, 35 species; LOCARD (2). *Modiola* revised, 3 new species; *id.* (4). *Patella taslei*, *P. servaini*, n. spp.; MABILLE (1).

Wimereux. Occurrence of a few species noted; GIARD (4).

Croisic. DOLLFUS (2).

Concarneau. Catalogue of forms collected; SERVAIN (1).

Arcachon. *Corambe* sp.; FISCHER, D. (1).

Algeria. *Acanthochites hamatus*, n. sp.; ROCHEBRUNE (4).

Tangier. *Patella goudoti*, n. sp.; MABILLE (1).

Gulf of Marseilles. 2 new Nudibranchs; VAYSSIÈRE (3).

Rousillon. Handbook continued; BUCQUOY, DAUTZENBERG, & DOLLFUS.

Provence. *Proneomenia*, 4 species (2 new); MARION & KOWALEWSKI.

Naples. *Dondersia festiva*, n. g. & sp.; HUBRECHT.

Palermo. List of *Mollusca* from the harbour, numerous varieties; MONTEROSATO.

Madeira. *Patella teneriffæ*, n. sp.; MABILLE (2).

Cunaries. *Patella ordinaria*, *P. teneriffæ*, n. spp.; *id. t. c.*

5. *Aralo-Caspian Province.**Caspian Sea.*

The Results of the Study of the Molluscan fauna are summarised ; they show that the water must have been formerly much fresher than at present ; no marine forms are found, but species comparable with those from the Tertiary basin of Southern Europe ; DYBOWSKI.

Discussion of Molluscan fauna ; NECHAV.

6. *West African Province.*

Liberia. 17 species, none new ; SCHEPMAN (1).

Cape Verde Is. 12 n. spp. ; ROCHEBRUNE (1).

Cameroons. *Conus prometheus* and *Strombus fasciatus* ; MARTENS (4).

Limicolaria pretexta, n. sp. ; *id.* (6).

Corisco. *Phasianellu deaniana*, n. sp. ; PILSBRY, (1) p. 169.

St. Helena. *Pleurotoma (Mangilia) subquadrata*, n. sp. ; SMITH, (4) p. 313.

7. *South African Province.*

Cape of Good Hope. *Acanthopleura afra*, n. sp. ; ROCHEBRUNE (4).

Algoa Bay. *Mitra arumnosa*, n. sp. ; MELVILL (2).

Port Elizabeth. 2 new species ; SOWERBY (1).

Mauritius. *Pecten quendolence*, n. sp. ; MELVILL (1). *Mitra*, 2 new species ; *id.* (2). 2 new species ; SOWERBY (1). *Leptothyra folini*, n. n. ; PILSBRY, (1) p. 252. 13 new Nudibranchs, *Fenrisia*, *Facalana*, and *Bœolidia*, n. gg. ; BERGH (1).

8. *Indo-Pacific Province.*

Zanzibar. *Cardita oblonga*, *C. pallida*, n. spp. ; CLESSIN, (2) pp. 43 & 48.

Red Sea. 218 species (17 new species, 4 new genera) ; JOUSSEAUME. 2 new Chitons ; ROCHEBRUNE (4).

Assab. List, with 10 new species ; CARAMAGNA.

Gulf of Suez. *Pleurotoma (Drillia) parva*, n. sp. ; SMITH, (4) p. 303.

Suez Canal. The whole question of the migration through the Suez Canal is exhaustively treated, with lists of the species which are supposed to have passed through, and a discussion of each case ; KRUKENBERG (1). Criticisms on this work ; KELLER.

Persian Gulf. *Pleurotoma*, 4 new species ; SMITH (4).

Indian Ocean. 8 Nudibranchs, 4 new species, *Moridilla*, n. g. ; BERGH (1). *Pleuroleura fortunata*, n. sp., *id.* (3). 12 Pteropods with lat. and long. ; MUNTIE.

Bombay. *Pleurotoma*, 2 new species ; SMITH (4).

Ceylon. *Pleurotoma (Drillia) unifasciata*, n. sp. ; *id.*, (4) p. 300.

Bay of Bengal. *Malletia angulata*, n. sp. ; SOWERBY (1).

Andaman Is. *Mitra*, 2 new species ; MELVILL (2).

- E. Indies.* *Mitra transenna*, n. sp.; *id. t. c.*
Singapore. *Phasianella fordiana*, n. sp.; PILSBRY, (1) p. 173.
Malacca. *Tugelus obtusatus*, n. sp.; CLESSIN, (5) p. 83. *Cardita albida*, n. sp.; *id.*, (2) p. 49.
Malyasian Region. Catalogue of 400 species, none new; TENISON-WOODS (2).
Cochinchina. Catalogue with 6 n. spp.; ROCHEBRUNE (3).
New Guinea. *Acanthopleura rawakiana*, n. sp.; *id.* (4).
Borneo. *Cryptoplax montanoi*, n. sp.; *id. t. c.*
Philippines. *Pleurotoma*, 2 new species; SMITH (4). *Cardita philippinarum*, n. sp.; CLESSIN, (2) p. 46. *Phasianella marchei*, n. sp.; MABILLE (1). *Schizochiton polyophtalmus*, n. sp.; ROCHEBRUNE (4).
China Sea. *Pleurotoma*, 5 new species; SMITH (4). *Pleurotoma bulowi*, n. sp.; SOWERBY (1).
Hong Kong. *Pecten valdecostatus*, n. sp.; MELVILL (1). 3 new species; SOWERBY (1).
Fiji Is. *Pleurotoma*, 2 new species; SMITH (4). *Pecten*, 3 new species; KOBELT (5).
New Caledonia. 4 new Chitons; ROCHEBRUNE (4).
Ticao [err. typ. *Ficao*]. *Cardita irregularis*, n. sp.; CLESSIN, (2) p. 46.

9. Australo-Zelanian Province.

- Australia.* Characteristics of Molluscan fauna discussed, its peculiarities are most marked in the southern portions; 5 species enumerated common to Australia and Europe; TENISON-WOODS, (1) pp. 106-114. *Cardita rubida*, n. sp.; CLESSIN, (2) p. 47. *Phasianella peroni*, n. sp.; MABILLE (1). 4 new Chitons; ROCHEBRUNE (4).
Cape Three Points. *Pleurotoma (Drillia) suavis*, n. sp.; SMITH, (4) p. 305.
Queensland. *Pleurotoma (Drillia) ventricosa*, n. sp.; SMITH, (4), p. 301.
Port Essington. *Pleurotoma (Drillia) essingtonensis*, n. sp.; *id.*, t. c. p. 303.
Norfolk Island. 36 species, none new; BRAZIER.
New Zealand. 2 new Chitons; ROCHEBRUNE (4).

10. Japanese Region.

- Japan.* Discussion of Cephalopod fauna, with 9 new species, 1 new genus; ORTMANN. *Pleurotoma (Mangilia) lischkei*, n. sp.; SMITH, (4) p. 312. *Siphonalia*, 2 new species; MELVILL (6). *Pecten*, 2 new species; *id.* (1). *Aspergillum giganteum*, n. sp.; SOWERBY (2). *Lima smithi*, n. sp.; *id.* (1).

12. Californian Region.

- Western States.* Popular account of *Mollusca*; KEEP.
California. *Pleurotoma*, 2 new species; SMITH (4). *Ocenebra michaeli*, n. sp.; FORD (5). *Leptothyra carpenteri*, n. sp.; PILSBRY, (1) p. 247.

13. *Panamic Province.*

Panama. *Pleurotoma (Drillia) cretata*, n. sp.; SMITH, (4) p. 305.

Central America. *Chatopleura dacrydiger*, n. sp.; ROCHEBRUNE (4).

14. *Peruvian Province.*

Iquique. *Cardita paeteliana*, n. sp.; CLESSIN, (2) p. 20.

Chili. *Modiola ovalis*, n. sp.; *id.* (4) p. 128. *Tonicia fontainei*, n. sp.; ROCHEBRUNE (4).

15. *Antarctic Province.*

Magellans St. *Pleurotoma (Surcula) fuegiensis*, n. sp.; SMITH, (4) p. 300.

17. *Caribbean Province.*

W. Indies. *Arca d'orbigny*, n. sp.; KOBELT (13).

Antilles. Several species from deep water; DALL (3).

Guadeloupe and Martinique. *Melongena melongena*, L.; DOLLFUS.

Jamaica. *Pleurotoma (Drillia) cookei*, n. sp.; SMITH, (4) p. 308.

Swan Is. *Mitra ferguson*, Sowerby; DALL, (3) p. 9.

18. *Transatlantic Province.*

Florida. List of species dredged in shallow water; SIMPSON (1).

Natica fordiana, n. sp.; *id.* (5). A few other species; *id.* (8).

Bermuda. Few species recorded; JONES. *Triton swifti*, Tryon; SIMPSON (3). 4 new species; HEILPRIN (2).

Rhode Island. Catalogue brought up to 169 species, 1 new species; CARPENTER. *Teredo*, species from; WESTGATE (1).

"*Port du Roi George.*" *Chatopleura biarmata*, n. sp., ROCHEBRUNE (4).

PALÆONTOLOGY.

Tentaculites, *Conularia*, *Hyalolithes*, and other palæozoic forms, are not *Pteropoda*; PELSENEER, (2) pp. 92-94.

Notes on the distribution of the *Pulmonata* in time; SIMROTH (6).

Fossil *Pneumonopoma*; KOBELT, (6) pp. 334-336.

Helix semperiana, Crosse, of the mio-pliocene of N. Africa, is probably the ancestor of the recent *H. candidissima*, Drap.; THOMAS.

Account of the *Mollusca* of the Caspian Sea, and their bearing upon its geological history; NECHAY.

Paludina diluviana found living on shores of Black Sea; perhaps identical with species described by Bgt. from the Lower Danube; NEUMAYR.

Number of fossil shells from Touraine, with their recent equivalents recorded; DOLLFUS (1).

Criticisms regarding quaternary formations in N. Germany ; NEHRING (2).

Land and fresh-water shells from diluvium of Göttingen ; KOENEN.

List of land-shells from diluvial clay of Veronese-Thal and Kis-Piszko ; FRANZENAU.

Pleistocene of Moravia ; RZEHAK.

List of 42 species from a raised beach in Devonshire ; HUNT.

Fossils from near Turin ; POLLONERA.

Several recent species fossil in loess of Iowa ; WEBSTER.

Two subfossil species from Sweden ; CLESSIN (8).

Lists of Australian tertiary forms (many recent) ; JOHNSTON.

HISTORICAL CHANGES.

Helix pomatia a comparatively late introduction into North Germany ; MARTENS (2, 7) : see also NEHRING (1) ; POTONIE.

Crepidula fornicata adherent to American oysters transplanted to Cleethorpes ; SMITH, A.

Bithynia tentaculata, L., recently imported to America ; ANCEY, (7) p. 80.

Sudden appearance of *Stenogyra octona*, a West Indian form, in thousands, at New Caledonia ; LAYARD (2).

Reappearance of shells after supposed absence ; ROBERTS (2).

USE BY MAN.

Oysters and Mussels. Oyster fisheries of Maryland ; SEGRAVE.

Keeping of oysters by preventing their opening ; WILLIAMS, W. M.

Larval oysters caught on glass slides for microscopical examination ; JACKSON (2).

Oyster beds of New Brunswick ; WINKLEY.

Suggestions for mussel-culture at Cardross, Dumbarton ; ROBERTSON.

The cause of poisoning by eating mussels discussed, and referred to micro-organisms ; LUSTIG.

Pearls. Pearls of fresh-water mussels ; DRÖGEMÜLLER. Possibility of culture of the mussels ; SCHIERHOLZ, p. 34 [of sep. copy].

Composition of pearls ; HARLEY.

The use of *Pecten*-shells by pilgrims, with notes on the origin of the custom, treated by LOCARD (5).

Cyclophorus saturnus and *C. fuliginatus* as delicacies in Tonkin ; DAUTZENBERG & HAMONVILLE, J. de Conch. xxvii, 1887, p. 221.

Varieties of *Cochlostyla* artificially manufactured ; GOLDFUSS (2).

Sepia and shell of *Trochus marmoratus* objects of commerce ; BROUSMICHE.

Gigantic Cephalopod in Eskimo mythology ; BOAS.

Helix hortensis and primitive man ; GOLDFUSS (1).

CEPHALOPODA.

The British Museum Catalogue of Fossil *Cephalopoda* contains an interesting discussion of the subdivisions of the *Tetrabranchiata*, of the order of succession of the principal types, and of the distribution of the *Nautiloidea* in space and time. The *Nautiloidea* include the following families:—*Orthoceratidæ*, *Endoceratidæ*, *Actinoceratidæ*, *Gomphoceratidæ*, *Ascoceratidæ*, *Poterioceratidæ*, *Cyrtoceratidæ*, *Lituitidæ*, *Trochoceratidæ*, *Nautilidæ*, *Bactritidæ*; FOORD.

Remarks on the phylogeny of Cephalopods; HYATT.

DIBRANCHIATA.

OCTOPODA.

ARGONAUTIDÆ.

Argonauta argo: description of shell believed to be exceptionally complete; DARBISHIRE.

TREMECTOPODIDÆ.

Tremoctopus döderleini, n. sp., Tokio; ORTMANN, p. 642, pl. xx.

OCTOPODIDÆ.

Octopus kagoshimensis, p. 644, pl. xxi, fig. 2, *O. brocki*, p. 645, pls. xxi, fig. 4, & xxii, fig. 1, n. spp., Japan; ORTMANN. *O. chromatus*, n. sp., Bermuda; HEILPRIN, (2) p. 324, pl. xvi, fig. 1. *O. harmandi*, n. sp., Cochin China; ROCHEBRUNE, (3) p. 73.

DECAPODA.

MYOPSIDA.

SEPIOLINI.

Inioteuthis japonica and *I. morsei*, VII., redescribed, with figures of bectocotylied arms and suckers; ORTMANN, p. 647, pls. xxi, figs. 6 & 7, & xxii, figs. 2 & 3.

Microteuthis, n. g. Mantle dorsally as in *Rossia*; mantle fastening by knobs fitting into depressions; fins reniform posterior to middle of body; gladius absent; for *M. paradoxa*, n. sp., Kadysiana, Japan; *id.* pp. 648 & 649, pl. xxii, fig. 4.

SEPIARI.

Sepia hoylei, p. 650, pls. xxii, fig. 5, & xxiii, fig. 1, *S. torosa*, p. 652, pl. xxiii, fig. 2, *S. tokioensis*, p. 653, pl. xxiii, fig. 3, n. spp., Japan; *id.*

LOLIGINÆ.

Loligo tetradynamia, p. 659, pls. xxiii, fig. 4, & xxv, fig. 1, *L. aspera*, p. 661, pl. xxv, fig. 3, n. spp., Japan; *id.*

ŒGOPSIDA.

OMMASTREPHINI.

Ommastrephes caroli, Furtado, identified with a specimen figured by old authors. Young of *O. pteropus* probably often confounded with *O. bartramii*; STEENSTRUP. *O. gouldi*, n. sp., from Victoria; M'COY.

TAONOTEUTHI.

It is proposed, on anatomical grounds, to abolish this family, and to place the subfamily *Chiroteuthidæ* under *Ommastrephini*, in close proximity to *Thysanoteuthis*; WEISS, pp. 91-93.

PTEROPODA.

The proposal of Boas to abolish this order is supported: the *Thecosomata* are placed in the Bulloid division of the *Tectibranchia*, and the *Gymnosomata* in the Aplysioid section; PELSENER (2).

Pteropods to be placed with the *Euthyneura*; their propodium is the Gastropod sole, the epipodia are derivatives of it; GROBBEN (2).

Explanation of his views regarding the systematic relations of this group; IHERING.

Statistics regarding geographical distribution; MUNTIE.

THECOSOMATA.

The 'Challenger' Report on this group gives a list of all the generic names (34) hitherto proposed for recent forms; these are reduced to eight, disposed in three families (*Limacinidæ*, *Cavoliniidæ*, and *Cymbuliidæ*) according to the classification followed in the sequel; PELSENER (1).

LIMACINIDÆ.

Limacina, Cuvier, with 10 species, some new; PELSENER, (1) p. 15.

Peraelis, Forbes (emend.), with *P. reticulata* (d'Orb.), p. 34, pl. i, figs. 7 & 8, and *P. bispinosa*, n. sp., Mid-Atlantic, p. 36, pl. i, figs. 9 & 10; *id. t. c.* See also, *id.* (9).

Agadina, Gould, is merely a Gastropod larva; *id.* (1) p. 37.

CAVOLINIIDÆ.

Clio, L., with subgg. *Creseis* (4 species), *Hyalocylia* (1 species), *Styliola* (1 species), and *Clio, s. str.* (7 species); *id. t. c.* pp. 42-47. *C. polita*, n. sp., Atlantic; *id. t. c.* p. 60, pl. ii, figs. 4-6.

- Cuvierina*, Boas, with only 1 species; *id. t. c.* p. 66.
Cavolinia, Abildgaard, with 8 species; *id. t. c.* pp. 69-76.
Oleodora schéelei, n. sp., W. coast of Patagonia; MUNTIE, p. 18, figs. 15-19.

CYMBULIIDÆ.

- Cymbulia*, Péron & Lesueur, 2 species; PELSENEER, (1) pp. 96-98. *C. parvidentata*, n. sp., New Zealand; *id. t. c.* p. 99, pl. ii, figs. 12 & 13.
Cymbuliopsis, n. g., for *C. ovata* (Q. & G.) and *C. calceola* (VII.); *id. t. c.* p. 100.
Gleba, Forskål, with 3 species; *id. t. c.* p. 101.

GASTROPODA.

PULMONATA.

Distribution in time and space, and phylogenetic relationship discussed; SIMROTH (6); also *id.* (4).

STYLOMMATOPHORA.

GEOPHILA.

AGNATHA.

TESTACELLIDÆ.

- Ennea (Diaphora) kochiana*, n. sp., Cebu; MÖLLENDORFF, (5) p. 79.
E. (Huttonella) hidalgoi, n. sp., Bulacan, Philippines; *id. t. c.* p. 78.
E. perakensis, Nevill, a young shell; ANCEY (2).
Oleacina mülleri, n. sp., Haiti; MALTZAN (1), p. 179.
Streptaxis thebawi, n. sp., Shan Hills; GODWIN-AUSTEN (3), p. 243.
Testacella scutulum distinct from *T. haliotidea*, with detailed description and records of British distribution; TAYLOR (5). *T. dubia*, p. 2, pl. ii, figs. 4-6, *T. subtrigona*, p. 3, pl. ii, figs. 1-3, Turin, *T. barcinonensis*, p. 4, pl. ii, figs. 13-16, *T. catalonica*, p. 5, pl. ii, figs. 7-9 & 17, Barcelona, n. spp.; POLLONERA (2).

GNATHOPHORA.

LIMACIDÆ.

- Africurion ater*, n. sp., Travancore and Tinnevely Hills; GODWIN-AUSTEN (1), p. 244, pl. lvii, figs. 1 & 2.
Ariophanta weyersi, n. sp., Sumatra; SMITH, (5) p. 219, pl. ix, figs. 8-10.
A. (Hemiplecta) hoodjongsensis, n. sp., Sumatra; *id. t. c.* p. 218, pl. ix, fig. 7.
Atoxon, n. g., like *Trichotoxon (vide infra)*, but without darts; for *A. hildebrandti* and *A. schulzei*, n. spp. (*sine descr.*) Ethiopian region; SIMROTH, (5) p. 87.
Austenia? khyoungensis, *A. P. erratica*, n. spp., Shan Hills; GODWIN-AUSTEN, (3) p. 241.

Bertia, n. g., for *Nanina cambodgiensis*, Reeve ; ANCEY, (3) p. 53. [*Bertia* used in Diptera.]

Buettneria, n. g., a dart gland united with the penis ; for *B. leuckarti*, n. sp. (*sine descr.*) Ethiopian region ; SIMROTH (5) p. 87.

Ohalepotaxis, n. g., for *Nanina (?) infantilis*, Gredler ; ANCEY (3) p. 22.

Estria, anatomy ; POIRIER.

Euplecta carinaria, n. sp., Manila ; MÖLLENDORF, (6) p. 143. *E. pingoungensis*, n. sp., Shan Hills ; GODWIN-AUSTEN, (3) p. 242.

Girasia dalhousiae, Chamba Hills, p. 224, pls. lxi, fig. 1, & lxii, fig. 4, *G. pankabariensis*, Darjeeling Hills, p. 225, pl. lix, fig. 1, n. spp. ; *id.* (1).

G. (Austenia) theobaldi, Chinab Valley, p. 236, pl. lii, fig. 5, *G. (A. ?) serahanensis*, Sutlej Valley, p. 237, pl. lii, fig. 4, n. spp. ; *id. t. c.*

G. (Dekhaniu) beddomei, n. sp., Travancore Hills, p. 243, pls. lviii, fig. 1, & lxii, fig. 7 ; *id. t. c.*

G. (Ibycus) sikkimensis, Sikkim, p. 239, pl. lix, fig. 2, *G. (I.) cachariva*, Cachar Hills, p. 240, pls. lix, fig. 4, & lxii, fig. 5, n. spp. ; *id. t. c.*

Helicarion ragazzii, Poll., 1887, figured ; POLLONERA, (5) pl. ii, figs. 12-15.

Hemiplecta velutina (Sow.), = *H. xanthotricha*, Pfr. ; *H. hidalgoi*, n. n., = *H. xanthotricha*, Semp. ; *H. moerchii*, Pfr., = *H. velutina*, Hidalgo ; MÖLLENDORFF, (1) p. 119. *H. ? zimmayensis*, n. sp., Siam ; GODWIN-AUSTEN (3), p. 241.

H. (Plectopylis) ponsonbyi, n. sp., Madalaya ; *id. t. c.* p. 243.

Hemitrachia, n. subg. "T. sat tenuis globosa vel depresso globosa, superne regulariter granulata, hirsuta vel cuticula velutina induta, subtus glabrata, valde nitens : " for *H. velutina*, Sow. (= *xanthotricha*, Pfr.), *H. moerchii*, Pfr., and 4 other species ; MÖLLENDORFF, (5) p. 81. *H. hidalgoi*, n. sp., Manila ; *id. t. c.* p. 85.

Hyalinia ischnusa, Sardinia, p. 55, *H. tschapecki*, Styria, *H. misella*, Algeria, p. 56, *H. oxyostoma*, p. 57, n. spp. ; WESTERLUND. *H. inopinata*, n. sp., Moravia and Bohemia ; ULÍČNY (1). *H. rochebruni*, n. sp., Gomera, Canaries ; MABILLE, (2) p. 132. *H. sterckii*, n. sp., N. America ; DALL (4). *H. iheringi*, n. sp., Taguara, Brazil ; CLESSIN, (6) p. 166.

H. (Polita) subsuturalis, *H. (P.) oschtenica*, n. spp., Caucasus ; BËTTERGER, (2) pp. 149 & 150.

H. (Retinella) difficilis, n. sp., Caucasus ; *id. ibid.*

Lamprocystis goniogyra, n. sp., Siquijor, Philippines ; MÖLLENDORFF, (6) p. 143.

Limax polipunctatus, n. n., = *L. millipunctatus*, var., Poll., Monte Castello ; POLLONERA, (3) p. 2, pl. iii, fig. 5. *L. queenslandicus*, n. sp., with figures of teeth, &c. ; HEDLEY, p. 150. *L. montanus* and *L. castaneus*, Ingersoll, synonyms of *L. campestris*, Binney ; COCKERELL, T. D. A. (4).

Macrochlamys ? woodmasoni, Little Coco I., p. 209, pl. liii, fig. 2, *M. ? latus*, Khasi Hills, p. 209, pl. liii, fig. 8, *M. hepatizon*, Habiang-Garo and Dafa Hills, p. 209, pl. liii, figs. 3 & 4, *M. subpetasus*, Dafa Hills, p. 210, pl. liii, fig. 6, n. spp. ; GODWIN-AUSTEN (1). *M. fordiana*, *M. ? pseudoulopis*, *M. perinconspicua*, n. spp., Andaman I. ; *id.* (2) pp. 56 & 57.

M. battimalvensis, n. sp., Battemalve I.; *id. t. c. p.* 58. *M. apex*, n. sp., Guangdong; MÖLLENDORFF, (4) p. 39. *M. subcarinata*, n. sp., Bulacan, Philippines; *id.* (5) p. 80.

M. (Macroceras) fasciata, n. sp., Bulacan; *id. ibid.*

Mariaella arayentensis, Semp., is a *Vitrinopsis*; *id.* (1) p. 117.

Mesolimax, n. g. Limaciform, foot with an oblique groove; shell with a central nucleus as in *Amalia*. Generative organs as in *Limax*; radula as in *Agriolimax* and *Malacolimax*; for *M. brauni*, n. sp., Asia Minor; POLLONERA, (2) p. 8, pl. ii, figs. 19-23.

Microcystina hochstetteri, n. sp., Nicobar Is.; GODWIN-AUSTEN, (2) p. 57.

Nanina laurentiana, n. sp., Hoopé; GREGLER, (1) p. 343. *N. fellea*, n. sp., China; HEUDE, p. 240. *N. blainvilleana* and allied forms critically discussed; MÖLLENDORFF, (1) p. 120. *N. vitrinoides* (Desh.), of Hidalgo (J. de Conch. 1887, p. 46), is a *Macrochlamys*; *id. t. c. p.* 117. *N. humphreysiana*, Lea, var. *complanata* of Hidalgo (J. de Conch. 1887, p. 51), is *Xestu mindanaensis*, Semp.; *id. t. c. p.* 122. *N. atropos*, Mafor; TAPPARONE-CANEFRI, p. 147.

Paralimax multirugatus, n. sp., Caucasus; BÖETGER, (2) p. 149.

Parmacella valenciennesi, var. of; COCKERELL, T. D. A. (1).

Phaneroporus, n. g.; vas deferens devoid of calcareous sac; shell visible externally; for *P. reinhardtii*, n. sp. (*sine descr.*), Ethiopian region; SIMROTH, (5) p. 88.

Pacilozonites, Böttger (*non Sandberger*), re-defined, 4 species diagnosed and figured, none new; PILSBRY (4).

Rhysota nigrescens, n. sp., Manila; MÖLLENDORFF, (5) p. 86.

Sitala trochulus, n. sp., Shoa; POLLONERA, (1) and (5) p. 62, pls. ii, fig. 32, & iii, figs. 19-21. *S. carnigera*, Ramoi, p. 152, *S. propinqua*, Mount Arfak, p. 153; TAPPARONE-CANEFRI.

Trichotoxon, n. g.; penis part of the vas deferens; two or three dart sacs, each with two permanent darts, provided with a bristly sheath of conchiolin; for *T. heynemanni*, and *T. martensi*, n. spp., Ethiopian region; SIMROTH, (5) p. 87.

Urocyclus. African slugs not of this genus, as maintained by Fischer; *id.* (3).

Vitrina licata, *V. ragazzii*, *V. bianchii*, *V. giuliettii*, *V. martinii*, *V. antonellii*, n. spp., Shoa; POLLONERA (1): also with figures; *id.* (5) pp. 56-60, pl. ii.

Vitrinopsis, catalogue of known species (6); MÖLLENDORFF, (3) pp. 153-155. *V. cebuana*, n. sp., Cebu; *id. t. c. p.* 152, pl. iv, fig. 10.

HELICIDÆ.

Acanthoptyx, n. g., for *Helix acanthinula*, Crosse, New Caledonia; ANCEY, (2) p. 370.

Allognathus, n. sect. *Pentatania*, jaw devoid of strong ribs; for *H. grateloupi*, Graëlls; PILSBRY, (2) p. 149.

Atlantica, n. g., for *Helix semiplicata*, Pfeiffer; ANCEY, (3) p. 54.

Averellia, n. n. for *Celospira*, Ancey (*nec Hall*); *id.* (4).

Bathyaxis, n. g., for *Celiaxis layardi*, Ad. & Angas; *id. op. cit.* p. 39.

- Bermudia*, n. g., for *Helix bermudensis*, Pfeiffer; *id. op. cit.* p. 53.
- Brazieria*, n. g., for *H. velata*, Hombr. & Jacq.; *id. op. cit.* p. 22 [*cf.* p. 72, *postea*].
- Bulinus proclivis*, n. sp., Rio Grande; MARTENS, (5) p. 64. *B. exaratus* (Müll.) referred to *Perideris*, Shuttlew., on basis of anatomical characters; FURTADO. [*Cf.* p. 65, *postea*.]
- B. (Borus) iheringi*, n. sp., Taguara, Brazil; CLESSIN, (6) p. 167.
- B. (Rhinus) koseritzi*, n. sp., Brazil; *id. t. c.* p. 168.
- Calostropha*, n. g., for *Helix raffrayi*, Tapparone-Canefri; ANCEY, (3) p. 38.
- Cavicola*, n. g., for *Streptaxis* (?) *cavicola*, Gredler; *id. t. c.* p. 39.
- Charopa delta*, Pfr., figured; HEDLEY.
- Chloræa geotrochus*, n. sp., Morong, Philippines; MÖLLENDORFF, (5) p. 89.
- Chryson*, n. g., for *Helix auridens*, Rang; ANCEY, (3) p. 54 [*nom. præocc.*].
- Cochlostyla mainitensis*, *C. luengoi*, *C. codonensis*, n. spp., Philippines; HIDALGO, (2) pp. 310-312. *C. hindei*, n. sp., New Ireland; COX, p. 1063, pl. xxi, figs. 1 & 2.
- C. (Callicochlias) lignicolor*, n. sp., Mindanao; MÖLLENDORFF, (5) p. 100.
- C. (Corasia) cærulea*, n. sp., Manila; *id. t. c.* p. 97.
- C. (Helicosstyla) battgeriana*, n. sp., Manila; *id. t. c.* p. 101.
- Coliulus*, n. sect. for *Helix arfakiensis*; TAPPARONE-CANEFRI, p. 131.
- Crystallopsis*, n. g., for *Helix hunteri* and *H. allasteri*, Cox; ANCEY, (3) p. 22.
- Dorcasia schadenbergi*, n. sp., Ilocos, Philippines; MÖLLENDORFF, (6) p. 144.
- Entodina*, n. g., for *Helix reyrei*, Sowerby; ANCEY, (3) p. 64.
- Eurystyla*, n. g., for *Helix cerina*, Mor., and *H. viridis*, Desh.; *id. op. cit.* p. 39. [*Eurystylus* already used in Hemiptera.]
- Hadra leonhardi*, *H. schmackeri*, Quangtung, p. 42, *H. granulifera*, Hubei, *H. nux*, Formosa, p. 43, n. spp.; MÖLLENDORFF (4).
- Helix*. TRYON (2) continues his review of *Helix* [*cf.* Zool. Rec. xxiv, Moll. p. 58) as follows:—VII. *Helicella* (secc. 2, *Xerophila*, with subsecc. *Candidula*, *Lemniscia*, *Xeroleuca*, *Turricula*, and *Cochlicella*; 3, *Ochthephila*, with subsecc. *Ochthephila*, *Geomitra*, *Heterostoma*, *Trus*, *Placentula*; 4, *Actinella*; 5, *Tectula*; 6, *Craspedaria*; 7, *Discula*; 8, *Callina*; 9, *Acusta*).
- VIII. *Plectotropis* (secc. 1, *Plectotropis*, with subsecc. *Pseudiberus*; 2, *Aegista*; 3, *Trachia*, with subsecc. *Angasella*).
- IX. *Arionta* (secc. 1, *Lysinoe*, with subsecc. *Helminthoglypta*, *Odontura*, *Leptarionta*, *Praticola*, *Micrarionta*, *Pæcilstola*, *Epiphragmophora*, *Eurycampta*; 2, *Campylea*, with subsecc. *Xerocampylea*, *Fruticocampylea*, *Eucampylea*, *Tacheocampylea*, *Pseudocampylea*, *Chilotrema*; 3, *Arionta*; 4, *Eurystoma*).
- PILSBRY (2) continues thus:—X. *Pentatenia* (secc. 1, *Tachea*; 2, *Eremina*; 3, *Macularia*; 4, *Allognathus*, n.; 5, *Hemicycla*; 6, *Plebicula*; 7, *Leptaxis*; 8, *Iberus*; 9, *Pomatia*).

Palæarctic Species.

Helix faustina and *H. rossmüssleri*, distinct species; BRANCSIK (1).
H. pomatia, var. *lednicensis*, n.; *il. H. spinelliana*, Poll.; *H. bilabiata*,

Olivi, referred to this; POLLONERA, (4) p. 12. *H. lineata*, Olivi, redescribed, and made to include *H. profuga*, auctt.; *id. t. c.* p. 13. *H. constricta*, notes on; FOLIN (4). *H. quinperiana*, notes on; *id.* (2). *H. raffrayana*, n. n., = *H. raffrayi*, Bourg. (nec Tapp.-Can.); COCKERELL, T. D. A. (3). *H. segalaunica*, p. 142, *H. lentiaca*, p. 152, n. spp., Drome, France; SAYN. *H. boxalli*, Mindanao, *H. cyclostremoides*, M'tul, Marocco, n. spp.; SOWERBY, (1) pp. 211 & 212, pl. xi, figs. 13 & 14. *H. lobethana*, n. sp., Oran; KOBELT, (1) p. 46, pl. lxxxiv, figs. 468 & 469. *H. subjo-beana*, n. sp., Marocco; *id. t. c.* p. 47, pl. lxxxv, fig. 472. *H. buillonii*, n. sp., Oran; *id. t. c.* p. 48, pl. lxxxv, fig. 474. *H. denansi*, n. sp., hab. ?; *id. t. c.* p. 50, pl. lxxxvi, fig. 477. *H. ghazouana*, n. sp., Nomours, N. Africa; *id. t. c.* p. 50, pl. lxxxvi, fig. 478. *H. ponsonbyi*, Tangier, p. 57, *H. taniata*, Mogador, p. 58, *H. inversa*, Mauritania, p. 59, *H. hieri-contina*, Jericho, p. 60, *H. barmeyana*, Algeria, p. 61, *H. emimens*, Syra, p. 61, n. spp.; WESTERLUND. *H. barcinonensiana*, type of a group including *H. barcinonensis*, Bgt., *H. pallaresica*, n. sp., *H. salvana*, n. sp., *H. chia*, n. sp., *H. moresi*, n. sp., and *H. iberica*, Ramb., all from Spain; SALVAÑA (1). *H. bolosi*, n. sp., Olot, Spain; *id.* (2) p. 100. *H. rufescens*, Pennaut, critical study of group; n. spp. *H. cœlomphala* (= *H. cœlata*, Charp., nec Studer), p. 352; *H. cœlatina* (= *Fruticicola rufescens*, var. *danubialis*, pars, Clessin), p. 355; *H. plebicola*, p. 366; LOGARD (3). *H. canina*, n. sp., Liban, Nahr-el-Kelb; ANCEY, (10) p. 188, fig. *H. caruana*, n. sp., Malta; KOBELT (10). *H. garciai*, p. 27, *H. deschampsiana*, p. 30, *H. molliniana*, p. 32, *H. sciaphila* (= *H. brocardiana*, Dutailly, sp. var.), p. 36, *H. montigena* (= *H. revelierci*, Kobelt, var.), p. 40, *H. donata*, p. 42, *H. faucicola*, p. 44, *H. arusalensis*, p. 47, n. spp., Corsica and Sardinia; HAGENMÜLLER. *H. nicolisiana*, p. 214, figs. 4-6, *H. bonaldai*, p. 216, figs. 7-9, N. Italy; ADAMI. *H. umbilicaris*, Olivi, has priority over *H. ammonis*, Schmidt; POLLONERA, (4) p. 11. *H. dinarica*, 18 species of the Alps, Dalmatia, &c., described in this series, in which the following names are new:—*H. dinarica*, p. 217, pl. ii, figs. 1-3, *H. kuzmici*, p. 219, pl. ii, figs. 4-6, *H. pellanica*, p. 222, pl. ii, figs. 7-9, *H. montenegrina*, p. 224, *H. adriatica*, p. 226, *H. bosnica*, p. 228, *H. tchernagorica*, p. 232, pl. iii, figs. 3 & 4, *H. diocletiana*, p. 234, *H. sabljari*, p. 237, pl. iv, figs. 1 & 2, *H. horatii*, p. 238, pl. iv, figs. 3 & 4, *H. biagioi*, p. 240, pl. iv, figs. 5 & 6, *H. brenoica*, p. 242, *H. daniloi*, p. 243; BOURGUIGNAT. *H. faberiana*, Setshuan, p. 39, *H. herziana*, Hainan, p. 41, n. spp.; MÖLLENDORFF (4). *H. esau*, *H. jacob*, *H. patungana*, n. spp., Hoopé; GREDLER, (1) pp. 346-348. *H. hæsitans*, *H. samarella*, *H. subcineta*, *H. subgriseola*, *H. peræruginosa*, *H. mensalis*, *H. talifouensis*, *H. radulina*, *H. mimicula*, *H. subparasitica*, n. spp., China; HEUDE, pp. 237-240. *H. amphicora*, Tonkin, *H. mystagogi*, China, p. 73, *H. pantheia*, China, *H. vathelcti*, Owari, Japan, *H. merarcha*, Halong, Tonkin, p. 74, *H. ilopica*, *H. melanotrica*, Tonkin, p. 75, *H. dectica*, *H. baphica*, Tonkin, p. 76, n. spp.; MABILLE (1). *H. aglasmeta*, *H. phryganophila*, p. 132, *H. nubivaga*, *H. evergasta*, p. 133, *H. thoryna*, *H. idiotrypa*, *H. hedeia*, p. 134, *H. helygaia*, *H. idryta*, p. 135, *H. cardiobola*, *H. hedonica*, p. 136, Teneriffe, *H. thespesia*, p. 136, *H. hedybia*, p. 137, Canaries, *H. ethelema*, p. 137, Gran Canaria, *H. perrieri*, *H. cacoplasta*,

H. callipona, p. 138, *H. verneaui*, p. 139, Teneriffe, *H. psathyropsis*, p. 139, *H. empeda*, p. 140, Gran Canaria, *H. poirrieri*, *H. glyceia*, p. 140, Teneriffe, *H. evergeta*, p. 141, Gran Canaria, *H. ephora*, p. 141, Teneriffe, *H. ganoda*, p. 141, Gomera, *H. bathycoma*, *H. riprochi*, p. 142, Gran Canaria, *H. ophthalmorycha*, p. 143, Canaries, *H. carta*, p. 143, Gran Canaria, *H. chersa*, p. 144, Teneriffe, *H. thaumalea*, p. 144, Lanzerote, *H. hierophanta*, p. 145, Teneriffe, *H. paivanopsis*, p. 145, Gomera, *H. themera*, p. 145, Gran Canaria, *H. crypsidoma*, *H. embritha*, p. 146, Gran Canaria, *H. subgravida*, *H. everia*, p. 147, Teneriffe, n. spp.; *id.* (2)

H. (Acusta) vagoia, n. sp., Hoopé; GREDLER, (1) p. 349.

H. (Aegista) virilis, *H. (A.) laurentii*, n. spp., Hoopé; *id. t. c.* pp. 350 & 351.

H. (Fruticotrochus) sitalina, n. sp., Hoopé; *id. t. c.* p. 345.

H. (Hadra) vulpis, n. sp., Hoonan; *id. t. c.* p. 352.

H. (Macularia) codringtoni, Desh., numerous local variations from Greece described; BÆTTGER, (1) p. 51.

H. (Monacha) remirugosa, n. sp., Marocco; KOBELT, (1) p. 15, pl. xcv, fig. 529.

H. (Plectotropis) subconella, Quangtung, *H. (P.) lofouana*, Lofosshan, n. spp.; MÖLLENDORFF, (4) pp. 40 & 41.

H. (Trichia) chrysotricha, n. sp., Caucasus; BÆTTGER, (2) p. 151.

Palæotropical Oriental species:—

H. bulacanensis, n. sp., Philippines; HIDALGO, (2) p. 310. *H. scalatella*, n. sp., Manila; MÖLLENDORFF, (6) p. 145. *H. arfakiensis*, Mount Arfak, p. 131, *H. rhynchonella*, Giobi, p. 134; TAPPARONE-CANEFRI.

H. (Microcystis) subpatuloidea, n. sp., S. Andaman Is.; GODWIN-AUSTEN, (2) p. 58.

H. (Plectotropis) visayana, n. sp., (= *H. winteriana*, var. *minor*, Pfr.), Cebu; MÖLLENDORFF, (3) p. 157.

H. (Trachia) emensus, *H. (T.) clarus*, n. spp, Mandalay; GODWIN-AUSTEN, (3) p. 242.

Nearctic species:—

H. verrilli, n. sp., Mexico; ANCEY, (7) p. 63. *H. armigera*, n. sp.; *id. t. c.* p. 64. *H. commutanda*, n. n. for *Triodopsis harfordiana*, Binney (nec *Helix harfordiana*, Cooper); *id. t. c.* p. 79. *H. salmonensis*, Tryon, 1887, has precedence of this; PILSBRY (1).

H. (Mesodon) kiowäensis, n. sp., Indian Territory; SIMPSON, (9) p. 450.

Kaliella pseudositala, n. sp., Cebu; MÖLLENDORFF, (3) p. 151, pl. iv, fig. 12. *K. pusilla*, n. sp., Manila; *id.* (5) p. 81.

Lysinoe seriatisetata, n. sp., Cochin China; ROCHEBRUNE, (3) p. 69.

Möllendorffia, n. g., for *Helix trisinuata*, Mart., *H. hensanianus*, Gredler, *H. eastlakeana* [? *eastlakeana*], Möllendorff; ANCEY, (3) p. 64.

Nesobia, n. g., for *Bulimus helene*, Q. & G.; *id. op. cit.* p. 39.

Obbina kochiana, n. sp., Cebu; MÖLLENDORFF, (5) p. 88.

Oligospira, n. g., for *H. waltoni* and *H. skinneri*, Reeve ; ANCEY, (3) p. 22.

Ophiospila, n. g., for *Helix kuhni*, Pfeiffer, *H. andicola*, Pfeiffer, &c. ; *id. op. cit.* p. 64.

Patula aperta, n. sp., Manila ; MÖLLENDORFF, (5) p. 89.

Pilsbrya, n. n. for *Pæcilostola*, Ancey (*nec auctt.*) ; ANCEY, (4).

Plectopylis villedaryi, n. sp., Tonkin ; *id.* (8) p. 71, fig. 2.

Pleuroxia, n. n. for *Angasella*, type *Helix cyrtopleura*, Pfr. ; *id.* (3) p. 38.

Pristiloma, n. n. for *Pristina*, Anc., 1886, = *Anceya*, Pilsbry (*nec Bgt.*) ; *id.* (4).

Ptychostylus, n. sect. *Cochlostylæ*. " *T. globosa turbinata*, multispira, anfractus sensim accrescentes, ultimus sat angustus, apertura coarctata, columella valde spiraliter torta, plico valida munita " : for *C. cepoides* (Lea) ; MÖLLENDORFF, (5) p. 74. [*Ptychostylis* already used in *Moll.*]

Rhysotina, n. g., for *Helix welartschi*, Mor., and *H. hepatizon*, Gould ; ANCEY, (3) p. 53.

Rhysotopsis, n. g., for *Helix haughtoni*, Benson ; *id. t. c.* p. 64.

Sheldonia, n. g., for *Helix trotteriana*, Bens., *H. phytostylus*, Bens., and *H. natalensis*, Pfeiffer ; *id. t. c.* p. 53.

Sphincterochila, n. g., for *Helix filia*, Mouss., and *H. boissieri*, Charp. ; *id. t. c.* p. 23.

Tetrodontina, n. g., for *Helix yantaiensis*, *H. tetrodon*, and *H. houaiensis* ; *id. t. c.* p. 64.

Thersites richmondiana, Pfr., figured ; HEDLEY.

Traumatophora, n. g., for *Helix triscalpta*, v. Martens ; ANCEY, (3) p. 54.

Trichelix, n. g., for *Helix horrida*, Pfeiffer ; *id. t. c.* p. 64.

Trochomorpha rufa, Luzon, *T. granulosa*, Siquijor, n. spp. ; MÖLLENDORFF, (6) p. 144. *T. borealis*, n. sp., Setshuan ; *id.* (4) p. 39. *T. morio*, Giobi ; TAPPARONE-CANEFRI, p. 126 *bis.* *T. rubens*, n. sp., New Hebrides ; HARTMAN, (3) p. 251, pl. xiii, fig. 5.

Xerophila antoniana, n. sp., Cape Verd Is. ; ROCHEBRUNE, (1) p. 31.

BULIMULIDÆ.

Amphibulima imbricata, n. sp., Cochin China ; ROCHEBRUNE, (3) p. 72.

Amphidromus perrieri, *A. nigropilosus*, and *A. hemicyclus*, n. spp., Cochin China ; *id. t. c.* pp. 71, 72, & 117.

Bocourtia, n. g., for *B. gymneiformis* and *B. fasciata*, n. spp., Cochin China ; *id. t. c.* pp. 117 & 118.

Partula auraniana, p. 250, pl. xiii, fig. 1, *P. carnicolor*, *ibid.*, fig. 2, *P. fraterna*, *ibid.*, fig. 3, *P. albescens*, p. 251, fig. 4, n. spp., New Hebrides ; HARTMAN (3).

CYLINDRELLIDÆ.

Cylindrella strohmi, *C. dohrni*, n. spp., Haiti ; MALTZAN, (1) p. 177.

Macroceramus costatus, *M. nitidulus*, n. spp., Haiti ; *id. t. c.* p. 178.

PUPIDÆ.

Angustula, n. subg. *Pupæ*, for *P. venetzi*, Charp., and *P. milium*, Gld.; STERKI, (4) p. 378, pl. xlii, figs. 10-13.

Buliminus aristidis, *B. lecouffei*, n. spp., Tunis; ANCEY, (10) p. 189. *B. daucopsis*, *B. imbricatus*, *B. gossypinus*, n. spp., China; HEUDE, pp. 240 & 241. *B. trivialis*, *B. transiens*, *B. hartmani*, n. spp., China; ANCEY, (2) pp. 346-348. *B. vigonii*, *B. sacconii*, *B. scioanus*, *B. meneliki*, n. spp., Shoa; POLLONERA, (1) and (5) pp. 65-69, pl. iii. *B. antinorii*, Poll., 1887, redescribed with figures; *id. t. c.* p. 68, pl. iii, figs. 4-6.

B. (Ena) krueperi, n. sp., Mt. Veluchi, Greece; BËTTGER, (1) p. 54.

B. (Rachis) chalcædonicus, n. sp., Hoopé; GREGLER, (1) p. 384.

B. (Subzebrinus) alaicus, n. sp., Turkestan; KOBELT, (1) p. 39, pl. c, fig. 579.

Clausilia. Swiss and Austro-Hungarian forms described; CLESSIN (1). *C. laurae*, n. sp., Apulia; ADAMI, p. 223, figs. 10-12. *C. pauli*, redescribed with notes; FOLIN (3). *C. julii*, p. 355, *C. moschina*, p. 358, *C. provisoria*, p. 360, n. spp., Quangtung and Hoopé; GREGLER (1). *C. ptychodon*, n. sp., China?; ANCEY, (2) p. 353. *C. lunatica*, *C. phyllostoma*, *C. meroniana*, *C. pagnucciana*, n. spp., China; HEUDE, pp. 235-237.

C. (Euxina) climax, n. sp., Batoum; BËTTGER, (2) p. 153. *C. (E.) novorossica*, n. sp., Caucasus; RETOWSKY, p. 284.

C. (Hemiphædusa) hupecola, *C. (H.) cavicola*, n. spp., Hoopé; GREGLER, (1) pp. 359 & 360.

C. (Micropontica) circassica, *C. (M.) retowskii*, n. spp., Caucasus; BËTTGER, (2) p. 154.

C. (Pseudonemia) coccygea, n. sp., Hoopé; GREGLER, (1) p. 356. *C. (P.) shanica*, n. sp., Shan Hills; GODWIN-AUSTEN, (3) p. 244.

C. (Papillifera) parnassia, n. sp., Mt. Parnassus; BËTTGER, (1) p. 54.

Euxinastra, n. sect. of *Clausilia*, with deeply excavated clausilium, as in *Clausiliastra*, shell as in *Euxina*, and differing from *Mantissa* in absence of palatal fold; for *C. (E.) hamata*, n. sp., Batoum; *id.* (2) p. 152.

Funiculus, n. g. "Spira subcylindrica, anfractibus vix obliquis, numerosis, subæqualibus;" for *Buliminus delavayanus*, Heude, and *F. probatus*, *F. asbestinus*, *F. coriaceus*, *F. debilis*, and *F. rudens*, n. spp., China; HEUDE, pp. 241 & 242 [*Nom. præocc.*].

Hypselostoma luzonicum, n. sp., Manila; MÖLLENDORFF, (6) p. 145.

Petræus chautoensis, *P. vignei*, n. spp., Cochinchina; ROCHEBRUNE, (3) p. 70.

Pupa frumentum is the *Turbo multidentatus* of Olivi; POLLONERA, (4) p. 10. *P. candida* referred to *Euryptyxis*, on the base of a dentiform fold on the columella; FISCHER (6). *P. damarica*, Damara, *P. glauvilliana*, Cape Colony, n. spp.; ANCEY, (10) p. 200.

Pupisoma philippinicum, n. sp., Manila; MÖLLENDORFF, (5) p. 108.

Vertigo tumida, West., reduced to var. of *V. pusilla*, Müll.; TAYLOR (6). Notes on N. American forms; STERKI (4).

STENOGYRIDÆ.

Achatina bayoli, n. sp., Assinie ; MORELET.

Achatinella. Catalogue of the known species, arranged in the following sections :—A. *Partulina*, 21 spp., *Bulinella*, 25 spp., *Achatinellastrum*, 27 spp. (*A. nattii*, n. sp., Sandwich Is., p. 34, pl. i, fig. 3), *Eburnella*, 9 spp., *Apea*, 15 spp., *Perdicella*, 5 spp., *Newcombia*, 6 spp., *Labiella*, 3 spp., *Laminella*, 16 spp., *Amastra*, 60 spp. (*A. uniplicata*, n. sp., Sandwich Is., p. 50, pl. i, fig. 7), *Carinella*, 2 n. spp. *Leptachatina*, 46 spp. (*L. coruscans*, p. 52, pl. i, fig. 16, *L. saccula*, p. 55, pl. i, fig. 15, n. spp., Sandwich Is.) ; HARTMAN, (2) pl. i, fig. 15. *Amastra simularis*, n. sp., Sandwich Is.; *id.* (3) p. 252, pl. xiii, fig. 7.

Atopocochlis, n. subg. of *Perideris*, for *Bulinus ecaratus* (Müll.) ; CROSSE & FISCHER.

Cæcilianella advena, n. sp., Damara ; ANCEY, (10) p. 215.

Ferussacia marginata, n. sp., Algeria ; WESTERLUND, p. 63.

Homorus massonianus, n. sp., Sau Thomé ; CROSSE, (1) p. 22, pl. i, fig. 3.

Limicolaria prateata, n. sp., Cameroons ; MARTENS, (6) p. 148.

Stenogyra quadrasi, *S. semperi*, n. spp., Philippines ; HIDALGO, (1) pp. 35 & 36, pl. vi, figs. 2 & 3.

HELICTERIDÆ.

Tornatellina kochiana, n. sp., Cebu ; MÖLLENDORFF, (3) p. 163, pl. iv, fig. 11.

SUCCINEIDÆ.

Succinea obliqua, Say, conspecific with *S. totteniana*, Lea ; FORD (2).

VAGINULIDÆ.

Veronicella chaudiensis, *V. titanotona*, *V. bocourti*, n. spp., Cochin China ; ROCHEBRUNE, (3) pp. 67, 68, & 117.

ONCHIDIIDÆ.

Onchidella condoriana, n. sp., Cochin China ; ROCHEBRUNE, (3) p. 67.

Onchidium harmandianum, n. sp., Cochin China ; *id. ibid.*

O. (Onchidella) trans-atlanticum, n. sp., Bermuda ; HEILPRIN, (2) p. 327, pl. xvi, fig. 4.

BASOMMATOPHORA.

GEHYDROPHILA.

AURICULIDÆ.

Auriculella, catalogue of species, 22 recognized ; HARTMAN (1).

Carychium minusculum, n. sp., Hoopé ; GREDLER, (1) p. 362.

Cassidula quadrasi, *C. philippinarum*, n. spp., Philippines ; HIDALGO, (1) pp. 51 & 53, pl. vi, figs. 6 & 7.

Pythia proxima, Tangion, p. 158, *P. latidentata*, Katan, p. 160, *P. obscura*, Mafor, p. 163; TAPPARONE-CANEFRI.

HYGROPHILA.

LIMNÆIDÆ.

Ancylus vivinæ, Great Lake, Tasmania; PETTERD, (2) p. 40.

Gundlachia beddomei, Brown's River Road Pool, Tasmania; *id. t. c.* p. 41.

Limnea. 20 spp. from near Hamburg, the following n. spp.:—*L. bernardiana*, p. 291, *L. neldyana*, p. 293; SERVAIN (2). *L. mamillata*, n. sp., Biarritz; *id. t. c.* p. 292. *L. gunnii*, p. 7, pl. ii, fig. 10, *L. lutosa*, p. 8, pl. ii, fig. 13, Tasmania, n. spp.; PETTERD (1).

Planorbis hypocyrtus, n. sp., Hamburg; SERVAIN (2), p. 299, pl. viii, figs. 6–9. *P. umbilicatellus*, n. n., for *P. umbilicatus*, Taylor (*nec Müller*); COCKERELL, T. D. A. (2). *P. confusus*, n. n., = *P. compressus*, Hutton (*nec Michaud*); *P. pierrei*, n. sp., Cochin China; ROCHEBRUNE, (3) p. 66. *P. stanleyi*, n. sp., Albert Nyanza; SMITH, (10) p. 55. *P. jenkinsii*, n. sp., Rhode I.; CARPENTER, p. 2.

Thompsonia, Ancey, should be termed *Planorbis scalaris*; PILSBRY (3).

CHILINIDÆ.

Chilina. List of known species; SMITH (8).

THALASSOPHILA.

GADINIIDÆ.

Gadinia petasus, n. sp., Cape Verd Is.; ROCHEBRUNE, (1) p. 29.

NUDIBRANCHIATA.

KLADOHEPATICA.

PHYLLOBRANCHIDÆ.

Cyerce pavonina, n. sp., Mauritius; BERGH, (1) p. 764, pl. lxxvii, figs. 3–5, pls. lxxviii, figs. 10–18, & lxxix, figs. 22–25.

HERMÆIDÆ.

Hermæa minor, n. sp., Mauritius; BERGH, (1) p. 774, pls. xxviii, figs. 4–7, & lxxix, fig. 21.

PLAKOBRANCHIDÆ.

Plakobranthus virgatus, p. 758, pls. lxxvii, fig. 8, & lxxviii, figs. 20–22; *P. ? moebii*, p. 759, pl. lxxviii, fig. 19, n. spp., Mauritius; BERGH (1).

ÆOLIDIADÆ.

Æolidiella indica, n. sp., Mauritius; *id. t. c.* p. 781, pl. lxxviii, figs. 1 & 2. *Æ. orientalis*, n. sp., Indian Ocean; *id. t. c.* p. 673, pl. xvi, figs. 8-13.

Bæolidia, n. g. "Forma corporis minus depressa quam in *Aeolidiis* propriis; rhinophoria annulata moriformia, tentacula digitiformia; papillæ dorsales non numerosæ, compressæ, sat breves; margo anterior podarii profunde sulcatus, angulis fortiter productis. Penis inermis. Mandibulæ applanatæ; margo masticatorius sublævis. Radula uniseriata, dentibus simpliciter pectinatis;" for *B. moebii*, n. sp., Mauritius; *id. t. c.* p. 777, pls. lxxix, figs. 10-16, & lxxx, figs. 1-4.

Caloria, n. g.; TRINCHESE.

Coryphella berghi, n. sp., Mediterranean; VAYSSIÈRE, (3) p. 128, pl. vii, figs. 4 & 5.

Faculana, n. g. "Forma corporis fere ut in *Facelinis*, elongata, gracilis; tentacula elongata, rhinophoria perfoliata; papillæ dorsales sat facile caducæ, elongatæ, teretes, ut plurimum pulvinaribus hippo crepidiformibus insertæ; podarium antice angulis tentaculatim productis. Mandibulæ fere ut in *Glaucis*, lamina horizontali supera, convexitate superiore et breviori, convexitate inferiori et longiori; margo masticatorius serie denticulorum minorum armatus. Radula non paucidentata; dentibus uniseriatis, cuspidatis, denticulatis. Glans penis foliacea, margine glandulis majoribus peculiaribus armata;" for *F. pallida*, n. sp., Mauritius; BERGH, (1) p. 784, pls. lxxviii, fig. 3. & lxxix, figs. 1-3.

Facelina marioni, n. sp., Mediterranean; VAYSSIÈRE, (3) p. 126, pl. vii, figs. 1-3.

Fenrisia, n. g. "Forma corporis subelongata; rhinophoria, lateralja, perfoliata; tentacula nulla; papillæ dorsales pedamentis humilibus impositæ, non caducæ; podarium sat latum, margine antico sulco exaratum et angulis tentaculatim productis. Margo masticatorius mandibularum lævis. Radula dentibus uniseriatis paucis; dentes depressi, acie pectiniformi, denticulis longioribus iterum denticulatis. Glandulæ ptyalinæ. Penis inermis;" for *F. moebii*, n. sp., Mauritius; BERGH (1) p. 788, pls. lxxvii, fig. 1, lxxix, figs. 17-20, & lxxx, figs. 5-12.

Hero redefined and placed among the *Æolididæ*; VAYSSIÈRE (2).

Hervia rosea, n. sp., Indian Ocean; BERGH, (2) p. 677, pls. xvi, figs. 1-7, & xvii, figs. 1-3.

Moridilla, n. g. "Corpus gracilius, elongatum, subcompressum; rhinophoria quasi moriformia; tentacula sat elongata. Papillæ (dorsales) vix caducæ, elongatæ; seriebus obliquis dispositæ, antice areis confertis. Podarium sat angustum, antice angulis tentaculatum productis. Mandibulæ non elongatæ; processus masticatorius nonnihil curvatus, sine denticulorum grossiorum singula. Dentes linguæ uniseriati, fere ut in *Facelinis*. Penis inermis;" for *M. brockii*, n. sp., Indian Ocean; *id. t. c.* p. 680, pls. xvii, figs. 4 & 5, & xviii, figs. 1-5.

DOTONIDÆ.

Summary of family, which contains the genera *Doto*, *Dotilla*, *Gellina*, *Caccinella*, and *Heromorpha*; BERGH (1).

Doto indica, n. sp., Mauritius; *id.* (1) p. 795, pl. lxxviii, figs. 23-27.

MELIBICIDÆ.

Melibe ocellata, n. sp., Indian Ocean; BERGH, (2) p. 689, pls. xvii, figs. 13 & 14, & xix, figs. 3-7.

PLEUROLEURIDÆ.

Family redefined (p. 352); it contains only one genus:—

Pleuroleura, Bgh., to which the following 5 species are referred: *P. ornata*, Bgh., *P. fortunata*, n. sp., Indian Ocean, p. 353, pls. x & xi, figs. 1-9, *P. pustulosa* (v. Hass.), *P. gonatophora* (v. Hass.), *P. striata* (v. Hass.); the whole animal or characteristic organs of each are figured; BERGH (3).

TRITONIADÆ.

Candiella dubia, n. sp., Mauritius; BERGH, (1) p. 797, pl. lxxx, figs. 13-21.

HOLOHEPATICA.

DORIDIDÆ.

Asteronotus harmandi, n. sp., Cochin China; ROCHEBRUNE, (3) p. 50.

Baptodoris tuberculata, n. sp., Mauritius; BERGH, (1) p. 812, pl. lxxxiv, figs. 1-4.

Chromodoris zebra, n. sp., Bermuda; HEILPRIN, (2) p. 327, pl. xvi, fig. 3.

Discodoris carulescens, n. sp., Mauritius; BERGH (1) p. 805, pl. lxxxiii, figs. 6-12. *D. concinniformis*, n. sp., Mauritius; *id. t. c.* p. 807, pl. lxxxiii, figs. 1-5.

Peltodoris sauvagei, n. sp., Cape Verd Is.; ROCHEBRUNE, (1) p. 28.

TECTIBRANCHIATA.

DORIDIIDÆ.

Posterobranchus orbignyianus, n. sp., Cape Verd Is.; ROCHEBRUNE, (1) p. 28.

APLYSIIDÆ.

Aplysia aquorea, n. sp., Bermuda; HEILPRIN, (2) p. 325, pl. xvi, fig. 2.

HETEROPODA.

A synonymic catalogue, with bibliography and full references, is given, the arrangement being as follows:—

1. *Pterotracheidæ*, with genera *Pterotrachea* (16 species), *Firoloida* (7 species), *Cardiopoda* (4 species), *Carinaria* (11 species).

2. *Atlantide*, with genera *Atlanta* (19 species), *Oxygyrus* (2 species); SMITH (1).

PTEROTRACHEIDÆ.

Pterotrachea sp., Banda, described and figured; SMITH, (1) p. 19, fig. 1.
Cardiopoda placenta (Less.), figured; *id. t. c.* p. 26, fig. 2.
Carinaria cristata (L.), animal and shell figured; *id. t. c.* p. 31, figs. 3 & 4.
Carinaria sp., N. Atlantic; *id. t. c.* p. 37, fig. 5.

PROSOBRANCHIATA.

PECTINIBRANCHIATA.

TOXOGLOSSA.

CONIDÆ.

Lienardia obockiensis, n. sp., Red Sea; JOUSSEAUME, p. 183.
Pleurotoma fultoni, Port Elizabeth, *P. bulowi*, Ohina Sea, n. spp.; SOWERBY, (1) pp. 210 & 211, pl. xi, figs. 17 & 16.
P. (Bela ?) incondita, hab. ?; SMITH, (4) p. 316.
P. (Drillia) unifasciata, Ceylon and China Sea, *P. (D.) crassa*, Bombay, *P. (D.) roseobasis*, hab. ?, *P. (D.) ventricosa*, Queensland, *P. (D.) granularis*, hab. ?, *P. (D.) rimata*, hab. ?, *P. (D.) essingtoniensis*, Port Essington, Australia, *P. (D.) parva*, Gulf of Suez, *P. (D.) jucunda*, hab. ?, *P. (D.) consanguinea*, hab. ?, *P. (D.) rubro-fusca*, China Sea, *P. (D.) bilirata*, hab. ?, *P. (D.) suavis*, Cape Three Points, off Sydney, *P. (D.) cretata*, Panama, *P. (D.) multicostellata*, Philippines, *P. (D.) fijiensis*, Ovalau, Fiji, *P. (D.) dejecta*, Philippines, *P. (D.) semipellucida*, hab. ?, *P. (D.) persica*, Persian Gulf, *P. (D.) paucistriata*, California, *P. (D.) disjecta*, Persian Gulf, China Sea, and Ovalau, *P. (D.) cookei*, Jamaica, n. spp.; *id. t. c.* pp. 300-308.
P. (Clathurella) scabrata, hab. ?, *P. (C.) crassilirata*, hab. ?, *P. (C.) pachychila*, hab. ?, *P. (C.) munda*, Persian Gulf, China Sea, n. spp.; *id. t. c.* pp. 314-316.
P. (Crassispira) bifurca, n. sp., hab. ?; *id. t. c.* p. 308.
P. (Mangilia) fulgens, hab. ?, *P. (M.) notabilis*, hab. ?, *P. (M. ?) recta*, Persian Gulf, *P. (M.) fordii*, hab. ?, *P. (M.) parilis*, California, *P. (M.) lata*, China Sea, *P. (M.) decipiens*, hab. ?, *P. (M.) uschkei*, Japan, *P. (M.) castellata*, hab. ?, *P. (M.) fortistriata*, Bombay, *P. (M.) mamillata*, hab. ?, *P. (M.) subquadrata*, St. Helena, *P. (M. ?) granilirata*, hab. ?, n. spp.; *id. t. c.* pp. 309-314.
P. (Surcula) fuegiensis, n. sp., Magellans Strait; *id. t. c.* p. 300.
P. (— ?) contempta, n. sp., hab. ?; *id. t. c.* p. 316.

RHACHIGLOSSA.

MARGINELLIDÆ.

Gibberula jousseaumi, n. sp., Cape Verd Is.; ROCHEBRUNE, (1) p. 30.
Volvarina cessaci, n. sp., Cape Verd Is.; *id. ibid.*

HALIIDÆ.

Halia priamus figured, and placed near *Volutomitra*; KOBELT, (2) p. 5, pl. xxx, figs. 1-5.

MITRIDÆ.

Conimitra, Conrad, hitherto known as a fossil, living in Antilles; DALL, (3) p. 9.

Mitra marionæ, hab. ?, p. 281, *M. ærumnosa*, Algoa Bay, *M. astyridiformis*, hab. ?, p. 282, *M. calowæsta*, Andaman Is., *M. chariessa*, hab. ?, *M. transenna*, E. Indies, p. 283, *M. sybillæ*, Andaman Is., *M. percnodictyæ*, Philippines ?, p. 284, *M. cerithina*, *M. bela*, hab. ?, p. 285, *M. tensa*, hab. ?, *M. abacophora*, hab. ?, *M. rhodinosphæra*, Mauritius, p. 286, *M. zythochroa*, hab. ?, *M. fulvosulcata*, Mauritius, p. 287, all figured; MELVILL (2). *M. tankervillei*, n. n., = *M. rugosa*, Swainson (*nec* Gm.); validity of the species maintained against Tryon; *id.* (5).

TURBINELLIDÆ.

Melongena melongena, L., from Caribbean region; DOLLFUS.

BUCCINIDÆ.

Concholepas: detailed anatomy, on the basis of which it is placed in the present family; HALLER.

Engina angulata, n. sp., Hong Kong; SOWERBY, (1) p. 210, pl. xi, fig. 10.

Lachesis, Risso, to be replaced by *Donovania*, Bucq., Dautz., & Dollf., 1882; referred to this family, and not to *Pleurotomidæ* (as Woodward and others), nor to *Muricidæ* (as Jeffreys); FISCHER (3).

Siphonalia mikado, *S. pseudo-buccinum*, n. spp., Japan; MELVILL (6).

Tritonidea rufina, n. sp., Red Sea; JOUSSEAUME, p. 178.

NASSIDÆ.

Canidia harmandiana, *C. stomatodonta*, n. spp., Cochin China; ROCHEBRUNE, (3) pp. 60 & 61.

Phrontis obockensis, n. sp., Red Sea; JOUSSEAUME, p. 184.

Tritia fauroti, n. sp., Red Sea; *id. t. c.* p. 186.

COLUMBELLIDÆ.

Atilia fauroti, n. sp., Red Sea; *id. t. c.* p. 177.

Columbella filbyi, n. sp., South Sea?; SOWERBY, (1) p. 208, pl. xi, figs. 8 & 9.

MURICIDÆ.

Homalocantha fauroti, n. sp., Red Sea; JOUSSEAUME, p. 180.

Ocinebra michaeli, n. sp., California; FORD (5).

Purpura: many detailed criticisms of Tryon's monograph; COOKE (2).

CORALLIOPHILIDÆ.

Coralliophila turrita, n. sp., Mauritius ; SOWERBY, (1) p. 209, pl. xi, fig. 11.

TÆNIOGLOSSA.

CASSIDIDÆ.

Cassis cernica, n. sp., Mauritius ; SOWERBY, (1) p. 211, pl. xi, fig. 19.

Faurotis, n. g., distinguished from *Semicassis* by crenulations on the columellar lip ; for *F. faurotis*, n. sp., Red Sea ; JOUSSEAUME, p. 188.

CYPRÆIDÆ.

Cypræa. History, distribution, and characters of the genus, with notes on rare and unique forms, and catalogue of 189 known species ; many new varieties and the following new species—*C. caput draconis*, Hong Kong, p. 33, figs. 1 & 1a, *C. amphithales*, Port Elizabeth, p. 40, fig. 19 ; MELVILL (7). *C. rashleighana*, n. sp., hab. ? ; *id.* (3). *C. bregeriana*, Crosse, justified ; SMITH (6). *C. hungerfordi*, n. sp., Japan ? ; SOWERBY, (1) p. 208, pl. xi, figs. 1-3.

Erato prayensis, n. sp., Cape Verd Is. ; ROCHEBRUNE, (1) p. 30.

CERITHIIDÆ.

Cerithium : 16 species described and figured, none new ; KOBELT (4).

Clypeomorus, n. g., with shell rather short, squat, tuberculate on the surfaces, with short canal and retracted columella ; for *C. clypeomorus*, n. sp., &c., Red Sea ; JOUSSEAUME, p. 172.

TURRITELLIDÆ.

Turritella robusta, n. sp., hab. ? ; SOWERBY, (1) p. 211, pl. xi, fig. 18.

MELANIIDÆ.

Melania pacificans, *M. aristarchorum*, p. 305, *M. tetrica*, *M. leprosa*, *M. telonaria*, p. 306, *M. thecetes*, *M. oreadarum*, *M. resinacea*, *M. friniana*, p. 307, *M. toucheana*, *M. aubryana*, *M. soriniana*, p. 308, *M. delavayana*, *M. erythrozona*, p. 309, China ; HEUDE. *M. ecostata*, n. sp., China ; ANCEY, (2) p. 355. *M. livicincta*, n. sp., Albert Nyanza ; SMITH, (10) p. 52, fig. 1. *M. sancti-pauli*, p. 248, pl. x, fig. 2, *M. liberiensis*, p. 248, pl. x, figs. 3 & 4, *M. büttikoferi*, p. 249, pl. x, fig. 5, n. spp., Liberia ; SCHEPMAN (1). *M. abberans*, n. sp., New Hebrides ; HARTMAN, (3) p. 252, pl. xiii, fig. 8 [= *M. costata*, Q. & G.—HARTMAN *in litt.*—REC.].

LITTORINIDÆ.

Lacuna bourguignati, n. sp., Cape Verd Is. ; ROCHEBRUNE, (1) p. 30.

HYDROBIIDÆ.

Amnicola alsterica, pl. viii, fig. 11, *A. hochburica*, pl. viii, fig. 10, *A. mulierum*, pl. viii, fig. 12, n. spp., Hamburg; SERVAIN, (2) pp. 306 & 307.

Beddomeia, n. subg. of *Potamopyrgus*, for *Amnicola launcestonensis*, Johnst., p. 15, pl. i, fig. 2, and *B. belli*, p. 16, pl. i, fig. 7, *B. lodderæ*, p. 16, pl. iii, fig. 1, *B. hulli*, p. 17, pl. i, fig. 8, Tasmania, n. spp.; PETERD (1) [*Nom. præocc.*].

Brazieria, n. g. for *Ampullaria tasmanica*, Ten.-Woods; *id. t. c.* p. 17, pl. i, fig. 1 [*cf.* p. 60, *antea*].

Bythinella clessini, n. sp., Moravia; RZEHA, p. 95, fig. 3.

Bythinia tentaculata, monstrous form; SMITH (7). *B. ammœcia*, n. sp., Hamburg; SERVAIN, (1) p. 304. *B. grandis*, p. 132, pl. iv, fig. 1, *B. fuchsiana*, p. 134, pl. iv, fig. 2, n. spp., Hunan; MÖLLENDORFF (2). *B. minutoides*, Gredl., 1885, is a *Hydrobia*; *id. t. c.* p. 139. *B. alberti*, *B. walteri*, n. spp., Albert Nyanza; SMITH, (10) p. 54, fig. 3.

Fossarulus sinensis, Neum., redescribed and figured; MÖLLENDORFF, (2) p. 136, pl. iv, fig. 3.

Hydrobia ? *evanescens*, n. sp., Azores; GUERNE, (1) p. 39, figs. 1 & 2. *H. turbinata*, n. sp., Tasmania; PETERD, (1) p. 18, pl. ii, fig. 3.

Lithoglyphus viridulus, n. sp., Hunan; MÖLLENDORFF, (2) p. 141, pl. iv, fig. 6.

Lyogyrus, Gill, is allied to *Amnicola*; PILSBRY (3). *L. lehneri*, n. sp., Washington, D. C.; ANCEY, (7) p. 79.

Potamopyrgus woodsii, p. 12, pl. i, fig. 12, *P. smithi*, p. 13, pl. i, fig. 10, *P. brownii*, p. 13, pl. iii, fig. 14, *P.* (?) *marginata*, p. 14, [pl. i, fig. 9, n. spp., Tasmania; PETERD (1).

Prosothenia schmackeri, n. sp., Shanghai; MÖLLENDORFF, (2) p. 143, pl. iv, fig. 4.

Pyrgophorus, n. sect. of *Pyrgulopsis*; ANCEY, (1) pp. 187 & 192.

Pyrgulopsis. Genus divided into a typical and Bythiniform series (n. subg. *Pyrgophorus*); the following are regarded as new species—*P. nicaraguanus*, Nicaragua, p. 194, *P. coronatus*, Vera Cruz, p. 197, *P. wrighti*, Coatépèque, p. 199, *P. hydrobioides*, Coatépèque, p. 201; *id. t. c.*

PALUDINIDÆ.

Campeloma: full account of anatomy, with figures; CALL (2).

Cleopatra emini, n. sp., Albert Nyanza; SMITH, (10) p. 54, fig. 2.

Paludina liberiana, n. sp., Liberia; SCHEPMAN, (1) p. 247, pl. x, fig. 1.

P. semmelinki, n. sp., Borneo; *id.* (2). *P. diluviana*, *vide* p. 53, *antea*.

Vivipara duponti, n. sp., Senegal; ROCHEBRUNE, (2) p. 34.

VALVATIDÆ.

Valvata mergella, Westerlund, 1887, = *V. sincera*, Say; PILSBRY (3).

ASSIMINEIDÆ.

Assiminea bicincta, n. sp., Tasmania; PETERD, (1) p. 18, pl. ii, fig. 4.

CYCLOPHORIDÆ.

The operculate land-shells do not form a single group, but several different families have given off branches in this direction; KOBELT (6).

Amphicyclotus, redefined; FISCHER & CROSSE, p. 137.

Alycaeus helicodes, n. sp., Hunan; GREDLER, (1) p. 365. *A. spratti*, n. sp., Shan Hills; GODWIN-AUSTEN, (3) p. 245.

Cataulus cochinchinensis, n. sp., Cochinchina; ROCHEBRUNE, (3) p. 62.

Cyathopoma meridionale, n. sp., Cebu; MÖLLENDORFF, (3) p. 146, pl. iv, fig. 7.

Cyclophorus daraganicus, p. 68, pl. iv, fig. 2, *C. benguetensis*, p. 69, pl. iv, fig. 3, *C. quadrasi*, p. 70, pl. iv, fig. 4, *C. prietoi*, p. 71, pl. iv, fig. 5, *C. fernandezi*, p. 72, pl. iv, fig. 6, *C. bustoi*, p. 78, pl. v, fig. 4, n. spp., *C. sowerbyi*, n. n., p. 80, Philippines; HIDALGO (1). *C. coopertus*, n. sp., China; HEUDE, p. 243. *C. crassalabella*, n. sp., Shan Hills; GODWIN-AUSTEN, (3) p. 244. *C. theodori*, p. 92, fig. 4, *C. courbeti*, p. 93, fig. 8, n. spp., Tonkin; ANCEY (8). *C. seriatus*, n. sp., Celebes; *id.* (10) p. 215. *C. vandellii*, Nobre, figured; CROSSE, (1) p. 27, pl. i, fig. 2.

Cyclotus acanthoderma, Ramoi, p. 166, *C. tunicatus*, Mt. Arfak, p. 167; TAPPARONE-CANEFRI. *C. (? an n. g.) martensi*, n. sp., Haiti; MALTZAN, (1) p. 179.

Diplommatina gracilis, n. sp., Cebu; MÖLLENDORFF, (3) p. 148, pl. iv, fig. 9. *D. schmackeri*, n. sp., Quangtung; *id.* (4) p. 38. *D. tablasensis*, n. sp., Philippines; HIDALGO, (1) p. 62, pl. v, fig. 7. *D. inermis*, *D. cristata*, *D. futilis*, n. spp., Hoopé; GREDLER, (1) pp. 366, 367, & 368. *D. schadenbergi*, n. sp., Luzon; MÖLLENDORFF, (6) p. 141.

D. (Sinica) palatalis, n. sp., Morong, Philippines; *id. ibid.* *D. (S.) fimbriosa*, n. sp., Manila; *id.* (5) p. 77.

Habropoma, redefined; FISCHER & CROSSE, p. 129.

Lagochilus mucronatus, n. sp., Bulacan, Philippines; MÖLLENDORFF, (5) p. 76. *L. tigrinulus*, n. sp., Siquijor, Philippines; *id.* (6) p. 142. *L. tenuipilis*, n. sp., Hoopé; GREDLER, (1) p. 364.

Leptopoma mekongiensis, n. sp., Cochinchina; ROCHEBRUNE, (3) p. 63. *L. bodjoensis*, n. sp., Sumatra; SMITH, (5) p. 220, pl. ix, figs. 14 & 15. *L. cuticulare*, n. sp., Manila; MÖLLENDORFF, (5) p. 75. *L. roseum*, n. sp., Manila; *id.* (6) p. 142. *L. pumilum*, Mt. Arfak, p. 173, *L. apicale*, Sorong Isle and Ramoi, p. 175, *L. aurantiellum*, Kulo-Kadi and Tangion Bair, p. 177, *L. callichloros*, Ramoi, p. 178, *L. puniceum*, Jobi, p. 180, *L. nigrilabrum*, Kapaor, p. 182, *L. gianelli*, Katau and banks of Fly River, p. 183; TAPPARONE-CANEFRI.

Licina ? rollei, n. sp., Haiti; MALTZAN, (1) p. 179.

Myxostoma delavayanum, n. sp., China; HEUDE, p. 243.

Neocyclotus, n. g., for American *Cyclophoridae*, with sharp peristome, and solid, calcareous, flattened polygyrate operculum; with central nucleus, pp. 150 & 160; anatomy, pp. 150-159, pls. xliii & xlvi; *N. translucidus* (Sowb.), p. 162, *N. dysoni* (Pfr.), p. 164, *N. berendti* (Pfr.), p. 167, *N. cooperi* (Tryon), p. 168; FISCHER & CROSSE.

Opisthoporus quadrasi, n. sp., Philippines; HIDALGO, (1) p. 59, pl. v, fig. 6.

Pomatias euconus, n. sp., Tunis; ANCEY, (10) p. 215, fig. 2. *P. bolivianum*, n. sp., Olot; SALVAÑA, (2) p. 118.

Pupina porcellana, n. sp., Cochin China; ROCHEBRUNE, (3) p. 62.

Scabrina moellendorffi, n. sp., Hunan; GREDLER, (1) p. 362.

CYCLOSTOMATIDÆ.

Choanopoma kobelli, *C. bertini*, *C. strictecostatum*, n. spp., Haiti; MALTZAN, (1) pp. 180 & 181.

Chondropoma subreticulatum, n. sp., Haiti; *id. t. c.* p. 181.

Colobostylus, n. g., with the radula and shell of *Chondropoma*, &c., the operculum of *Cyclostoma*, characters of the animal generally those of *Cyclostomatidæ*, but with tentacles recalling those of the *Cyclophoridae*; for *Cyclostoma humphreyanus*, Pffr., and 24 other species from the Antilles; CROSSE & FISCHER.

Cyclostoma eustolum, n. sp., Madagascar; *iid.* (2).

TRUNCATELLIDÆ.

Truncatella fasciata, n. sp., Wokan, Aru; TAPPARONE-CANEFRI, p. 193.

HIPPONYCIDÆ.

Amalthea chamaeformis, n. sp., Cape Verd Is.; ROCHEBRUNE, (1) p. 29.

NATICIDÆ.

Natica fordiana, n. sp., Florida; SIMPSON (5).

ADEORBIIDÆ.

TRYON, (1) p. 13, here includes only *Adeorbis* and *Archytea* (subg. *Pseudorbis*).

Adeorbis seguenzianus, n. n., = *A. depressus*, Seg. (*nec A. Ad.*); TRYON, (1) p. 84, pl. xxx, fig. 74.

SCUTIBRANCHIATA.

RHIPIDOGLOSSA.

HELICINIDÆ.

Helicina siquijorica, n. sp., Siquijor, Philippines; MÖLLENDORFF, (6) p. 142. *H. jobiensis*, Giobi, p. 189, *H. neglecta*, Ramoi, Mt. Arfak, and Giobi, p. 190; TAPPARONE-CANEFRI. *H. layardi*, n. sp., New Hebrides; HARTMAN, (3) p. 251, pl. xiii, fig. 6. *H. haitensis*, n. sp., Haiti; MALTZAN, (1) p. 182.

HYDROCENIDÆ.

Georissa rapstorffi, n. sp., S. Andaman Is.; GODWIN-AUSTEN, (2) p. 58.

Hydrocena bourguignati, *H. tanousi*, n. spp., Dalmatia ; LETOURNEUX.
H. bocourti, n. sp., Cochin China ; ROCHEBRUNE, (3) p. 61.

NERITIDÆ.

TRYON, (1) pp. 1-11, here includes *Nerita* (several sectt., and subgg. *Lissochilus* and *Otostoma*), *Deshayesia*, *Neritina* (numerous sectt., subgg. *Clithon*, *Neripteron*, and *Dostia*), *Velates* (subg. *Tomostoma*), *Neritoma* (subgg. *Neridonus*, *Oncochilus*), *Dejanira*, *Navicella*, and *Pileolus* (subg. *Gargania*).

Nerita : monograph continued, no new species ; MARTENS (1).

Neritina funesta, n. sp, Secaar ; TAPPARONE-CANEFRI, p. 121 bis.

MACLURITIDÆ.

TRYON, (1) p. 11, hence includes (under name *Maclureida*) only the genus *Maclurea*.

NERITOPSIDÆ.

TRYON, (1) pp. 12 & 13, here includes *Neritopsis* and *Naticopsis* (subg. *Trachydomia*).

TURBINIDÆ.

PILSBRY (1) here includes :—

Subf. 1. *Phasianellinæ*, with *Phasianella* (subgg. *Phasianella*, *Tricolia*, *Chromotis*, *Orthomesus*), *Alcyna*.

Subf. 2. *Turbininæ*, with *Turbo* (subgg. *Turbo*, *Callopoma*, *Ninella*, *Modelia*, *Ocana*, *Marmorostoma*, *Sarmaticus*, *Prisogaster*), *Astrali-um* (subgg. *Astrali-um*, *Lithopoma*, *Imperator*, *Guildfordia*, *Bolma*, *Cyclocantha*, *Uvanilla*, *Cookia*, *Pomaulax*, *Pachypoma*), *Leptothyra*.

Collonia, relations to *Leptothyra* discussed ; PILSBRY, (1) p. 246.
C. gestroi, n. sp, Assab ; CARAMAGNA, p. 132, pl. viii, fig. 10. This form referred to *Leptothyra* ; PILSBRY, (1) p. 262.

Leptothyra carpenteri, n. sp., California ; *id. t. c.* p. 247, pl. xxxixa, figs. 26-29. *L. folini*, n. n., = *T. sanguineus*, Folin (*præocc.*), Mauritius ; *id. t. c.* p. 252, pl. lvii, fig. 58.

Orthomesus, n. subg. *Phasianella*, radula with central tooth absent or rudimentary ; for *P. variegata*, Lmk., &c. ; *id. t. c.* p. 179.

Phasianella deaniana, n. sp., Corisco, W. Africa ; *id. t. c.* p. 169, pl. lxiv, figs. 40-43. *P. fordiana*, n. sp., Singapore ; *id. t. c.* p. 173, pl. xl, fig. 5. *P. peroni*, Australia, *P. marchei*, Philippines, n. spp. ; MABILLE, (1) p. 77.

Turbo subcastaneus, n. sp., hab. ? ; PILSBRY, (1) p. 204, pl. xlvi, figs. 10 & 11. *T. heterocheilus*, n. sp., hab. ? ; *id. t. c.* p. 209, pl. lxix, figs. 22 & 23.

TROCHIDÆ.

PILSBRY, (1) pp. 266-270, commences his monograph with Subf. 1. *Delphinulinæ*, including only *Delphinula* (subg. *Angarina*).

- Clanculus assabensis*, n. sp., Assab; CARAMAGNA, p. 131, pl. viii, fig. 8.
Euchelus delpretei, n. sp., Assab; *id. t. c.* p. 131, pl. viii, fig. 9.
Gibbula doriae, p. 127, pl. viii, fig. 3, *G. pantanellii*, p. 128, pl. viii, fig. 4,
G. tapparonei, p. 129, pl. viii, fig. 5, *G. isselii*, p. 129, pl. viii, fig. 6, *G. de gregorii*, p. 130, pl. viii, fig. 7, n. spp., Assab; *id. t. c.*
Gibbulastra, n. g.?, for *Trochus divaricata*, L.; MONTEROSATO, p. 177.
Minolia caifassii, n. sp., Assab; *id. t. c.* p. 126, pl. viii, fig. 1.
Trochus (Gibbula?) ponsonbyi, n. sp., Port Elizabeth; SOWERBY, (1) p. 209, pl. xi, fig. 5.
T. (Ziziphinus) exquisitus, n. sp., hab. ?; *id. t. c.* p. 210, pl. xi, figs. 6 & 7.

LIOTIDÆ.

TRYON, (1) p. 17, here includes *Liotia* (subgg. *Liotina*, *Scævola* ?), *Cruspedostoma*, and *Crossostoma* ?.

CYCLOSTREMATIDÆ.

TRYON, (1) pp. 14-16, here includes *Cyclostrema* (several sectt., subgg. *Tharsis* and *Ganesa*), *Vitrinella*, *Teinostoma* (subgg. *Pseudorotella*, *Discopsis*, *Leucorhynchia*, *Microtheca*?, *Morchia*?, *Cirsonella*?, *Haplocochlias*?, *Cynisca*?).

Cyclostrema archeri, n. sp., Singapore; TRYON, (1) p. 89, pl. xxxiii, figs. 84 & 85. *C. verrilli*, n. n., = *C. cingulatum*, VII. (*præocc.*); *C. dunkeri*, n. n., = *C. cingulata*, Dkr. (*præocc.*); *id. t. c.* pp. 90 & 91. *C. watsoni*, n. n., = *C. sulcata*, Wats. (*nec A. Ad.*); *id. t. c.* p. 94.

C. (Daronia) subexcavata, n. n., = *C. excavata*, Wats. (*nec Carp.*); *id. t. c.* p. 99.

C. (Tubiola) proxima, n. n., = *C. affinis*, VII. (*nec Jeffr.*); *id. t. c.* p. 98.
Vitrinella meneghinii, n. sp., Assab; CARAMAGNA, p. 127, pl. viii, fig. 2.

HALIOTIDÆ.

Haliotis jousseaumi, n. sp., hab. ?; MABILLE, (1) p. 81.

DOCOGLOSSA.

ACMÆIDÆ.

Scutellina fischeri, n. sp., Cape Verd Is.; ROCHEBRUNE, (1) p. 29.

PATELLIDÆ.

Patella taslei, Britain and France, p. 78, *P. ordinaria*, Canaries, *P. goudoti*, Tangier, p. 79, *P. teneriffæ*, Teneriffæ and Madeira, *P. servaini*, N. France, p. 80, n. spp.; MABILLE (1). *P. rangiana*, n. sp., Cape Verd Is.; ROCHEBRUNE, (1) p. 29.

Patellastra, n. g.?, for *Patella lusitanica*, Gm.; MONTEROSATO, p. 165.

COCHLOSYPHONIA, n. subord.

For *Entocolax*, n. g., for *E. ludwigii*, n. sp., endo-parasitic on *Myriotrechus rinkii*, from Bering's Sea. It is an acephalous tube, whose knob-like anterior end penetrates the body-wall of the host; jaws, radula, circulatory, and respiratory organs are absent; there is a rudimentary efferent duct, and the ova are liberated by tearing the wall of the ovary; VOIGT.

POLYPLACOPHORA.

CHITONIDÆ.

Acanthochites hamatus, p. 191, Algeria, *A. tristis*, *A. turgidus*, *A. jucundus*, p. 194, Australia, n. spp.; ROCHBRUNE (4).

Acanthopleura vaillanti, Suez Canal, *A. afra*, Cape of Good Hope, p. 192, *A. rawakiana*, p. 195, New Guinea, *A. balansæ*, p. 197, Australia and New Caledonia, n. spp.; *id. t. c.*

Chaptopleura thooursiana, p. 191, Kamtskatka, *C. dacrydigera*, p. 193, Central America, *C. biarmata*, p. 195, "Port du roi George," n. spp.; *id. t. c.*

Cryptoconchus stewartianus, n. sp., New Zealand; *id. t. c.* p. 194.

Cryptoplax montanoi, p. 190, Borneo, *C. peroni*, p. 193, Australia, *C. caledonicus*, *C. hensteli*, p. 196, *C. unciferus*, p. 197, New Caledonia, n. spp.; *id. t. c.*

Gymnoplax hamyi, *G. insularis*, Cape Verd Is., n. spp.; *id.* (1) pp. 26 & 27.

Lepidopleurus bottæ, n. sp., Red Sea; *id.* (4) p. 192.

Ornithochiton decipiens, n. sp., Cook's Straits; *id. t. c.* p. 196.

Schizochiton polyopthalmus [*sic*], n. sp., Philippines; *id. t. c.* p. 191.

Tonicia fontainei, n. sp., Chili; *id. t. c.* p. 193.

APLACOPHORA.

NEOMENIIDÆ.

Dondersia, n. g., violet in colour, with two kinds of spicules, blunt needle-shaped and scoop-shaped, the latter with the broad end directed outwards; few layers of spicules in the thickness of the skin; pedal fold triangular in section; no dorso-terminal sensory papilla; radula small and clearly defined, freely projecting into the lumen of the œsophagus; two short laterally-placed salivary glands; several buccal glands around the œsophagus; a strong commissure between the lateral and pedal nerve-cords; sublingual commissure not distinctly demonstrated; byssus-gland consisting of three contiguous lobes with free thick threads, for *D. festiva*, n. sp.; Naples: HUBRECHT.

Proneomenia vagans and *P. desiderata* on rhizome of *Posidonia*, and *P. aglaophenia* on *Aglaophenia myriophyllum*, n. spp., shores of Provence; MARION & KOWALEWSKY.

SCAPHOPODA.

DENTALIIDÆ.

Anatomy and relations; PLATE.

PELECYPODA.

Phylogeny; PELSENEER (3); SHARP, see p. 41, *antea*.

TETRABRANCHIA.

OSTREACEA.

ANOMIIDÆ.

Anomia: monograph of French forms; BUCQUOY, DAUTZENBERG, & DOLLFUS.

PECTINACEA.

SPONDYLIDÆ.

Spondylus fauroti, n. sp., Red Sea; JOUSSEAUME, p. 221.

LIMIDÆ.

Lima smithi, Japan, *L. concentrica*, Hong Kong, n. spp.; SOWERBY, (1) p. 207, pl. xi, figs. 12 & 20.

Radula preferred to *Lima* as generic name, and family name altered to correspond; BUCQUOY, DAUTZENBERG, & DOLLFUS, p. 50.

PECTINIDÆ.

Pecten. The Martini-Chemnitz Monograph is completed, 257 species being recognized; the following are described for the first time—*P. schmeltzii*, Dkr., Fiji, p. 272, pl. lxxi, figs. 5 & 6, *P. nigromaculatus*, Dkr., Fiji, p. 273, pl. lxxi, figs. 7 & 8, *P. sulphureus*, Dkr., Fiji, p. 276, pl. lxxii, figs. 5 & 6; KOBELT (5). 35 French species enumerated, with full descriptions and notes; the following regarded as new—*P. anisopleurus* = *P. glaber*, Reeve (*nec* Linn.), p. 214, *P. amphicyrtus* = *P. polymorphus*, Cailliaud (*nec* Brown), p. 224; LOCARD (2). *P. gladysiae*, *P. hysginodes*, hab. ♀, *P. guendolenæ*, Mauritius, *P. hastingssii*, *P. psarus*, Japan, *P. valdecostatus*, Hong Kong, n. spp.: MELVILL (1).

MYTILACEA.

MYTILIDÆ.

Dactylus fauroti, *D. erythreensis*, n. spp., Red Sea; JOUSSEAUME, pp. 217 & 218.

Limnoperna, n. g., for *Modiola siamiensis*, Morelet, and *L. lemeslei*, n. sp., Cochin China; ROCHEBRUNE, (3) pp. 102 & 104.

Modiola: French forms of the genus revised, 11 species being admitted and the following described as new—*M. mytiloides*, p. 92, pl. i, fig. 2, *M. pterota*, p. 95, fig. 3, *M. brachytera*, p. 116, fig. 9; LOCARD (4). *M. ovalis*, n. sp., Chili; CLESSIN, (4) p. 128, pl. xxxiii, figs. 4 & 5.

Mytilus irisans, n. sp., Red Sea; JOUSSEAUME, p. 215.

ARCAEA.

ARCIDÆ.

Arca amaliæ, n. sp., hab?; KOBELT (7), and (3) p. 26, pl. viii, figs. 1 & 2.

A. (Anomalocardia) spherica, n. sp., hab. P; *id. t. c.* p. 53, pl. xv, figs. 3 & 4. *A. (A.) d'Orbigny*, n. sp., W. Indies; *id.* (13).

Cucullæa: 2 species recognized; *id.* (3).

Parallepipedium fauroti, n. sp., Aden; JOUSSEAUME, p. 214.

NUCULIDÆ.

Malletia angulata, n. sp., Bay of Bengal, 200 fath.; SOWERBY, (1) p. 208, pl. xi, fig. 15.

SUBMYTLLACEA.

UNIONIDÆ.

Notes on British forms; ROBERTS (4).

Anodonta nefaria, *A. nocturna*, *A. quadrangulata*, pl. ix, fig. 1, *A. germanica*, *A. visurgisina*, pl. viii, fig. 3, *A. moctera*, pl. ix, fig. 4, *A. eusomata*, *A. alsterica*, n. spp., Hamburg; SERVAIN, (2) pp. 325-337. *A. baetica*, n. sp., Seville; KOBELT, (1) p. 57, pl. xc, fig. 498; also *id.* (8) p. 28. *A. calderoni*, n. sp., Andalusia; *id. t. c.* p. 26. *A. ambrosiana*, p. 250, fig. 30, *A. cobelliana*, p. 252, fig. 31, *A. strobiliana*, p. 255, *A. zenii*, p. 258, fig. 28, n. spp., N. Italy; ADAMI. *A. brandti*, Armenia, p. 108, *A. formosa*, *A. tremula*, France, p. 109, *A. convexa*, *A. amnica*, France, p. 110, n. spp.; DROUET. *A. laminata*, n. sp., Cochin China; ROCHEBRUNE, (3) p. 40. *A. legumen*, n. sp., Rio Grande; MARTENS, (5) p. 65. *A. cygnea* and *A. anatina*, merely varieties; WEBB: distinct species; ROBERTS (5).

Measurements of various species by Bourguignat criticized; SCHRÖDER (2).

Chelidonopsis, n. n. for *Chelidonura*, Rochebrune (*nec* Adams); ANCEY (6).

Diplodon ludovicianum, n. sp., Cochin China; ROCHEBRUNE, (3) p. 43.

Dysnomia pavonina, n. sp., Cochin China; *id. ibid.*

Harmandia, n. g., for *H. somboriensis*, n. sp., Cochin China; *id. t. c.* pp. 45 & 46, pl. i.

Pseudodon anodontinum, *P. pierrei*, *P. mabilli*, *P. sulcatum*, n. spp., Cochin China; *id. t. c.* p. 41.

Spatha pangallensis, n. sp., Senegal; *id. t. c.* p. 33.

Unio baudoni, n. sp., France; FOLIN (5). *U. hamburgiensis*, *U. visurgisinus*, *U. peracutus*, pl. viii, fig. 1, *U. hammoniensis*, *U. mulierum*, pl. viii, fig. 2, *U. anabenus*, pl. ix, figs. 2 & 3, n. spp., Hamburg; SERVAIN, (2) pp. 315-324. *U. hispalensis*, n. sp., Seville; KOBELT, (1) p. 53, pl. lxxxviii, fig. 492. *U. baeticus*, Seville; *id. t. c.* p. 55, pl. lxxxix, fig. 495. *U. (hispanus var.) sevillensis*, n. sp., Seville; *id. t. c.* p. 56, pl. lxxxix, fig. 496. *U. calderoni*, n. sp., Seville; *id. t. c.* p. 57, pl. lxxxix, fig. 497: see also for descriptions without figs., *id.* (8). *U. gaudiensis*, Spain, p. 103, *U. occidaneus*, France, p. 104, *U. plebeius*, France, *U. charpyi*, Savoy, p. 105, *U. crassulus*, France, *U. lacustris*, Bourget, p. 106, *U. suborbicularis*, France, *U. badiellus*, Savoy, p. 107, n. spp.; DROUET. *U. bourguignati-anus*, p. 234, figs. 13 & 14, *U. athesinus*, p. 236, figs. 16 & 17, *U. piccinellii*, p. 239, figs. 18 & 19, *U. tommasii*, p. 241, figs. 20 & 21, *U. cristophori*, p. 242, figs. 24 & 25, *U. gredderi*, p. 245, fig. 22, *U. ruffonii*, p. 248, figs. 26 & 27, n. spp., N. Italy; ADAMI. *U. traversii*, n. sp., Shoa; POLLO-NERA, (5) p. 85, pl. iii, figs. 14 & 15. *U. bakoyi*, *U. duponti*, *U. mandin-guorum*, n. spp., Senegal; ROCHEBRUNE, (2) pp. 33 & 34. *U. inaequalis*, *U. jaculus*, n. spp., Cochin China; *id.* (3) p. 44. *U. legrandi*, n. sp., Tasmania; PETTERD, (1) p. 22. *U. koseritzi*, n. sp., R. Guahyba, Brazil; CLESSIN, (6) p. 172. *U. fryanus*, p. 113, pl. ii, fig. 1, *U. websterii*, p. 113, pl. ii, fig. 2, *U. waltoni*, p. 114, pl. ii, fig. 3, *U. dorei*, p. 115, pl. iii, fig. 1, *U. averellii*, p. 115, pl. iii, fig. 3, *U. nolani*, p. 116, pl. iv, fig. 1, *U. hink-leyi*, p. 117, pl. iv, fig. 2, *U. simpsoni*, p. 117, pl. v, fig. 1, *U. marshii*, p. 118, pl. v, fig. 2, *U. dallii*, p. 119, pl. vi, fig. 1, *U. tryoni*, p. 120, pl. vi, fig. 2, n. spp., Florida; WRIGHT, B. H. (2). *U. orcuttii*, Manatee River, W. coast of Florida, and Lake Miakka; WRIGHT, S. H., p. 60. *U. ozarkensis*, Call, *U. breviculus*, Call, Ozark region, Missouri; CALL (1).

CARDITIDÆ.

Cardita. 102 species are recognized in the Martini & Chemnitz Mono-graph; the following are described as new: *C. paeteliana*, Iquiqui, p. 20, pl. vi, figs. 7 & 8, *C. lamarckiana*, hab. ?, p. 20, pl. vi, figs. 1 & 2, *C. reeveana* (= *C. sulcata*, Reeve, *partim*), hab. ?, p. 37, pl. v, figs. 6 & 7, *C. picta* (= *C. radiata*, Reeve, *partim*) hab. ?, p. 40, pl. xiii, fig. 8, *C. oblonga*, Zanzibar, p. 43, pl. viii, figs. 1 & 2, *C. irregularis*, Ticao, p. 46, pl. x, figs. 1-3, *C. philippinarum*, Philippines, p. 46, pl. x, figs. 10 & 11, *C. inflata*, hab. ?, p. 47, pls. vii, figs. 6 & 7, & x, figs. 8 & 9, *C. rubida*, Australia, p. 47, pl. xi, figs. 9 & 10, *C. pallida*, Zanzibar, p. 48, pl. ix, figs. 1 & 2, *C. incerta*, hab. ?, p. 48, pl. vii, figs. 4 & 5, *C. albida*, Malacca, p. 49, pl. vii, fig. 14, *C. broderipi*, Puerto-Caballo, p. 50, pl. xi, figs. 7 & 8, *C. ovata*, hab. ?, p. 52, pl. vi, figs. 12 & 13, *C. subquadrata*, hab. ?, p. 53, pl. xi, figs. 3 & 4, *C. bruguieriana*, hab. ?, p. 54, pl. vi, figs. 5 & 6; CLESSIN (2).

Prasina borbonica, Desh., described, figured, and referred to this family; *id. t. c.* p. 55, pl. xiii, figs. 6 & 7.

ERYCINACEA.

GALEOMMIDÆ.

Lionelita, n. g.: with regular shell, varnish-like epidermis, margins inclined rapidly towards each other and denticulate within; for *L. lionelita*, n. sp., and *Scintilla cumingii*, Desh., Red Sea; JOUSSEAUME, p. 204.

Scintilla obockensis, n. sp., Red Sea; *id. t. c.* p. 202.

Scintillula, n. g.: oval and almost spherical, not gaping, with smooth margin and flattened apex; for *S. scintillula*, n. sp., Red Sea; *id. t. c.* p. 203.

CARDIACEA.

CARDIIDÆ.

Trachycardium peregrinum, n. sp., Red Sea; JOUSSEAUME, p. 212.

CHAMACEA.

CHAMIDÆ.

Chama. 18 species described and figured, none new; CLESSIN (3).

CONCHACEA.

VENERIDÆ.

Cytherea isselina, n. sp., Red Sea; JOUSSEAUME, p. 206.

C. (Curyatis) hungerfordi, n. sp., Hong Kong; SOWERBY, (1) p. 212, pl. xi, fig. 4.

CYRENIDÆ.

Pisidium piattii, n. sp., N. Italy; ADAMI, p. 231. *P. globulus*, n. sp., Taguara, Brazil; CLESSIN, (6) p. 173. *P. dabneyi*, redescribed; GUERNE, (1) p. 41.

Sphaerium briandianum, n. sp., Hamburg; SERVAIN, (2) p. 310.

UNGULINIDÆ.

Choristodon serricula, n. sp., Cochin China; ROCHEBRUNE, (3) p. 48.

SOLENIIDÆ.

The Martini-Chemnitz monograph is completed, the following genera being included:—

Cultellus, 20 species recognized; CLESSIN (5).

Pharella, 7 species recognized; *id. t. c.*

Machæra, 18 species recognized; *id. t. c.*

Solen. 50 species are recognized, and the following forms regarded as new: *S. incertus*, Japan, p. 31, pl. xii, fig. 8, *S. nitidus*, Mexico, p. 34,

pl. xiii, fig. 2, *S. goreensis*, W. Africa, p. 34, pl. xiii, fig. 4, *S. pictus*, Australia (= *S. philippianus*, Reeve, *partim*), p. 35, pl. xii, fig. 5, *S. dunkerianus*, South Sea I., p. 35, pl. viii, fig. 5; *id. t. c.*

Tagelus, 21 species described and figured, with 2 new species, *T. dunkerianus*, hab.?, p. 82, pl. xxv, fig. 5, *T. obtusatus*, Malacca, p. 83, pl. xxv, fig. 6; *id. t. c.*

MYACEA.

MESODESMATIDÆ.

Mesodesma savignyi, n. sp. (Descr. Egypte, pl. viii, fig. 5); JOUSSEAUME, p. 206.

MACTRIDÆ.

Mactra isthmia, *M. fauroti*, n. spp., Red Sea; JOUSSEAUME, pp. 199 & 200.

ADESMACEA.

PHOLADIDÆ.

Pholadidea fauroti, n. sp., Red Sea; JOUSSEAUME, p. 196.

SEPTIBRANCHIA.

Pelecypoda, with modified gills (*cf.* p. 36 *antea*), for the families *Poromyidæ* (*Poromya*, *Silenia*, Smith) and *Cuspidariidæ*; PELSENEER (3).

DIBRANCHIA.

ANATINACEA.

CLAVAGELLIDÆ.

Aspergillum giganteum, n. sp., Japan; SOWERBY (2).
Clavagella adenensis, n. sp., Aden; JOUSSEAUME, p. 197.

BRACHIOPODA.

BY

WILLIAM E. HOYLE, M.A., F.R.S.E.

-
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- . (2) Ueber das Auftreten von Arten der Gattung *Thecospira* Zugmayer in der alpinen Trias. *T. c.* pp. 127 & 128.
- . (3) Ueber ein Vorkommen von Brachiopoden des salzburgischen Hochgebirgs-Korallenkalkes an der Tonionalpe, südöstlich von Gusswerk-Mariazell, und über einen Fundort von Hallstätter Petrefacten an den Neun Kögerln gegenüber der Tonion. *T. c.* pp. 174-176.
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- *—. (2) Une Lingule nouvelle du Calcaire carbonifère de Visé, *Lingula loninckii*. T. c. 4 pp., cut.
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- . (2) *Argiope decollata* at Scilly. *T. c.* pp. 361 & 362.
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TEXT-BOOKS, ANATOMY, &C.

The publication of the Monograph of Recent *Brachiopoda* is completed, the number of species being brought up to 99 certain, 29 uncertain; DAVIDSON.

Tract of modified ectoderm, presumably sensory, described; HEATH.

Spirals of several fossil forms described; GLASS.

Times of sexual maturity; LO BIANCO.

Morphology in general; ROLLESTON.

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION.

Norway. GRIEG.

British Isles. Catalogue of Palæozoic species; ETHERIDGE.

Yorkshire. *Terebratula gesneri*, coral rag; WALKER. *Lingula credneri*, Millstone Grit; TUTE.

Shropshire. VINE.

Cornwall. *Argiope decollata* and *A. cistellula*; MARSHALL (2).

Plymouth. HEAPE.

Belgium. Many new species from the Carboniferous Limestone; KONINCK.

Touraine. 2 new Brachiopods; DOLLFUS & DAUTZENBERG.

France. Species from the crag of the Anglo-Parisian Basin; GAUTIER & LAMBERT. Several Devonian species figured; CÉHLERT.

Concarneau. 2 recent Brachiopods; SERVAIN.

Lothringen. Few Liassic forms; 1 new species; FRIREN.

Switzerland. Monograph of Brachiopods, with 5 new species; HAAS.

Alps. *Thecospira* from Trias; BITTNER (2). *Terebratula praepunctata*, n. sp.; *id.* (3).

American Coast. Deep-water forms discussed, with 10 figs.; AGASSIZ, pp. 75-77.

Ohio. List with 16 new species from Waverly formation; HERRICK. Tabulated list; COOPER.

Iowa. Several species from Coal Measures; 1 new species; KEYES. Devonian forms; WEBSTER.

Western States. KEEP.

INARTICULATA.

LINGULIDÆ.

Lingula æqualis, cast showing peduncle; WALCOTT. *L. atra*, pl. x, fig. 30, *L. gannensis*, pl. iii, figs. 2 & 3, *L. meeki*, pl. iii, fig. 4, *L. waverlyensis*, pl. iii, fig. 1, n. spp., Ohio; HERRICK, pp. 12-18. *L. suessi*, n. sp., Leithakalk, Vienna Basin; DREGER, p. 182.

DISCINIDÆ.

Discina scutellum, n. sp., Tertiary, Immendorf; DREGER, p. 182.

CRANIIDÆ.

Craniella, n. g.: with ventral valve completely fixed, no limbis properly so called, and subcentral adductors approximated to the dorsal valve; for *C. meduanensis*, n. sp., France, Devonian; ÆHLERT, (2) p. 101, pl. x, fig. 1.

ARTICULATA.

PRODUCTIDÆ.

Chonetes tumidus, n. sp., fossil, Ohio; HERRICK, iii, p. 36, pl. ii, fig. 21.
C. lævis, n. sp., Iowa; KEYES, p. 229, pl. xii, fig. 3.

Productus raricostatus, pl. iii, fig. 19, (?) vol. iii, pl. iii, fig. 28, *P. newberryi*, pl. x, figs. 24 & 35, *P. rushvillensis*, pl. iii, fig. 15, *P. nodocostatus*, n. spp., Ohio; HERRICK, pp. 19-23.

STROPHOMENIDÆ.

Orthis acutiloba, n. sp., Niagara Shales; RINGUEBERG, p. 134, pl. vii, fig. 5.

SPIRIFERIDÆ.

Athyris ashlandensis, n. sp., Ohio; HERRICK, p. 24, pl. iii, fig. 6. *A. leveillei*, p. 77, *A. rotundata*, p. 78, *A. globulina*, p. 78, *A. vittata*, p. 81, *A. ingens*, p. 83, *A. ornata*, p. 84, *A. membranacea*, p. 89, *A. waageni*, p. 90, Carboniferous of Belgium; KONINCK.

Retzia intermedia, p. 93, *R. multiplicata*, p. 95, Carboniferous of Belgium; *id.*

Rhynchospira (?) *ashlandensis*, n. sp., Ohio; HERRICK, p. 25, pl. iii, fig. 16.

Spirifer ventricosus, p. 116, *S. pentagonus*, p. 117, *S. acutus*, p. 117, *S. suavis*, pp. 118 & 131, *S. spissus*, p. 118, *S. subconvolutus*, p. 128, *S. capillariss*, p. 130, *S. plicatilis*, p. 131, *S. papilionaceus*, p. 132, *S. eximius*, p. 136, Carboniferous of Belgium; KONINCK. *S. tenuispinatus*, pl. ii, fig. 4, *S. deltoideus*, pl. ii, fig. 7; HERRICK, p. 27. *S. winchelli*, n. sp., fossil, Ohio; *id.* iii, p. 46, pls. ii, fig. 16, & v, figs. 2-5. *S. substrigosa*, n. sp., Devonian, Iowa; WEBSTER, p. 1101.

Spiriferina peracuta, p. 101, *S. mülleri*, p. 103, *S. laminosa*, p. 103, Carboniferous of Belgium; KONINCK. *S. gillieronii*, n. sp., M. Lias, Switzerland; HAAS, p. 72. *S. depressa*, n. sp., fossil, Ohio; HERRICK, iii, p. 47, pl. x, fig. 3.

ATRYPIDÆ.

Atrypa flexuosa, n. sp., fossil, Cumberland; MARR & NICHOLSON, p. 725, pl. xvi, fig. 20.

RHYNCHONELLIDÆ.

Camarophoria indentata, p. 68, *C. ? dubia*, p. 68, Carboniferous of Belgium; KONINCK.

Rhynchonella mecoyi, p. 43, *R. pulchella*, p. 45, *R. sublevis*, p. 43, *R. obscura*, p. 46, *R. abnormis*, p. 47, *R. precocæ*, p. 47, *R. canaliculata*, p. 47, *R. solitaria*, p. 48, *R. trisulcosa*, p. 48, *R. leta*, p. 54, *R. multirugata*, p. 54, *R. moresnetensis*, p. 58, Carboniferous of Belgium; *id.* *R. undaelimbata*, p. 96, *R. cymboides*, p. 97, *R. depressicosta*, p. 99, *R. vilsensis*, p. 99, *R. chiemiensis*, p. 100, *R. aschaviensis*, p. 102, Dogger of Hohen-Aschau; FINKELSTEIN. *R. uhi* [misprinted *R. de stefanoi*, on pl.], *R. lorioli*, *R. paronai*, *R.* n. sp. (?), *R. jaccardi*, n. spp., Oolite, Switzerland; HAAS, pp. 82, *et seqq.* *R. discites*, n. sp., Tertiary, Vienna Basin; DREGER, p. 183. *R. dollfusi*, n. sp., barremien inf., Combe-Petite; KILIAN, p. 201.

TEREBRATULIDÆ.

Dielasma antiquum, p. 11, *D. tumidum*, p. 12, *D. griffithi*, p. 12, *D. kingi*, p. 13, *D. intermedium*, p. 14, *D. hordeaceum*, p. 14, *D. latifrons*, p. 15, *D. securiforme*, p. 15, *D. perovale*, p. 16, *D. insigne*, p. 16, *D. tenerum*, p. 17, *D. lenticulare*, p. 17, *D. anaenum*, p. 18, *D. virginale*, p. 20, *D. canaliferum*, p. 21, *D. normale*, p. 21, *D. avellana*, p. 22, *D. subfusiforme*, p. 23, *D. amygdaloides*, p. 23, *D. finale*, p. 24, *D. radiatum*, p. 25, *D. abbreviatum*, p. 25, *D. pilula*, p. 26, *D. gemmula*, p. 29, *D. corrugatum*, p. 29, *D. vesiculare*, p. 30, Carboniferous of Belgium; KONINCK.

Juvavella, n. g., for *J. suessi*, n. sp., Alpine Trias; BITTNER, (1) p. 127.

Nucleatula, n. g., for *Rhynchonella retrocita*, Suess; *id. t. c.* p. 126.

Orthoidea liasina defended; FRIREN, pp. 73-76.

Terebratula papillosa, Marshall [cf. Zool. Rec. xxiv, *Brach.* p. 5], = *Terebratulina striata*, d'Orb.; MARSHALL (1). *T. præpunctata*, n. sp., Tonionalp; BITTNER, (3) p. 175. *T. pantrioptycha*, p. 78, *T. aschaviensis*, p. 81, *T. rothplatzii*, p. 84, *T. fylgiaeformis*, p. 85, *T. bentleyiformis*, p. 87, Dogger of Hohen-Aschau; FINKELSTEIN. *T. styriaca*, *T. macrescens*, *T. hoernesii*, n. spp., Tertiary, Vienna Basin; DREGER, p. 187. *T. (?) inconstans*, n. sp., Ohio; HERRICK, p. 24, pls. xi, fig. 18, & iii, figs. 8 & 9.

Terebratulina karreri, n. sp., Vienna Tertiaries; DREGER, p. 190.

Waldheimia stelechoides, Dogger of Hohen-Aschau; FINKELSTEIN, p. 91.

MEGATHYRIDÆ.

Cistella transversa, n. n., Touraine (= *Argiope transversa*, D. & D., 1886); DOLLFUS & DAUTZENBERG, p. 246, pl. xi, fig. 2. *C. interponens*, n. sp., Tertiary, Vienna Basin; DREGER, p. 186.

THECIDEIDÆ.

Thecidea acuminata, n. sp., Touraine; DOLLFUS & DAUTZENBERG, p. 243, pl. xi, fig. 1. *T. lotharingicum*, n. sp., St. Julien-lès-Metz; FRIREN, p. 69.

POLYZOA.

BY

WILLIAM E. HOYLE, M.A., F.R.S.E.

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ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY.

A full description is given of the anatomy of a new *Phoronis* (*P. buskii*), 52 mm. long; M'INTOSH.

Membranipora pilosa has been exhaustively examined, its external appearance and internal structure are described, and three varieties characterised; FREESE.

In *Cristatella* and *Plumatella* the cavity of the supra œsophageal ganglion is not completely surrounded by nervous elements, but has endothelium on the œsophageal side. The contained fluid is in communication with the body-cavity, and does not coagulate under the influence of reagents. The distribution of the nerves is described; SÆFFTIGEN.

The colonies of *Cristatella* are unisexual; the foot is not a true foot, but motion may take place either in the direction of its length or of its breadth; JULLIEN (3).

The operculum not only serves to close the orifice of the zocœcium, but also to close the cavity into which the compensatory water penetrates when the polypide is exerted; JULLIEN (2).

The conclusions of La Valette St. George on spermatogenesis are in the main confirmed by researches on *Alcyonella*; KOROTNEFF.

The formation of young buds is always connected with the presence of older ones; the inner layer of the bud becomes ectoderm, the outer becomes the inner epithelium of the wall of the cystid, the cells of which give rise to muscles of integument and gut, retractor muscles and filaments connecting polypid and cystid. Different forms of colonies related to varying rapidity in budding. The statoblast forms a single primary individual, which forms a stock by gemmation. Spermatozoa develop not in the funiculus, but in the septa; BRAEM. Criticism regarding question of priority; KRAEPELIN (2).

Investigations on the development of *Bugula calathus* confirm in the main Barrois' results; the hypoblast does not seem to take part in the formation of the bud, as maintained by Ostrooumoff; VIGELIUS.

Some points in the terminology of Kraepelin (*cf.* Zool. Rec. xxiv, Pol. p. 2), and in his treatment of various genera, especially *Fredericella*, are criticised by JULLIEN (4).

MS. of Desmarest and Lesueur explanatory of certain rare plates; PERGENS.

Utility of sections in study of fossil forms maintained; FOERSTE. Reply; JAMES.

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION.

Wentlock Beds. Catalogue of fauna; VINE (3): 1 new Polyzoan; *id.* (2).

France. New localities for various fresh-water species; JULLIEN, (4) p. 244.

Caen and Ranville. 33 Jurassic forms; VINE (1).

Roscoff and Mentone. JOLIET.

Cracow. Fresh-water species; WIERZEJSKI.

Azores, Fayal. *Plumatella repens*; GUERNE, p. 29.

Mauritius. Notes on numerous forms; 21 new species, 2 new genera; KIRKPATRICK (1).

Philippines. *Phoronis bushii*, n. sp.; M'INTOSH.

Victoria. Many *Cellepora* figured, 9 n. spp.; MACGILLIVRAY.

Port Western, Victoria. *Retepora sinuosa*, n. sp.; KIRKPATRICK (3).

Port Phillip. Notes on several forms, 4 new species; *id.* (2).

Cape Horn. Elaborate account of *Polyzoa* collected by the French expedition ; many new genera and species ; JULLIEN (1).

Deep water forms from American coast, with 23 figs. ; AGASSIZ, pp. 78-83.

Iowa. Several species from the Coal Measures ; KEYES.

Ohio. List with 24 new species from Waverly formation ; ULRICH. Tabulated list ; COOPER.

St. Lawrence. 4 new species, 1 new genus ; HINCKS.

CLASSIFICATION.

JULLIEN (1) adopts the following arrangement of the group :—

- | | | | |
|---------------------------|---|-----------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. BRYOZOA LOPHOPODA | { | <i>Cuduca.</i> | |
| | | <i>Perstita.</i> | |
| 2. BRYOZOA PALUDICELLINA. | | | |
| 3. BRYOZOA CTENOSTOMATA | { | <i>Utricularina</i> | { <i>Campilonemida.</i> |
| | | <i>Halcyonellina.</i> | { <i>Orthonemida.</i> |
| 4. BRYOZOA NORODONIANA. | | | |
| 5. BRYOZOA CHEILOSTOMATA | { | <i>Monodermata</i> | { <i>Inovicellata.</i> |
| | | | { <i>Subovicellata.</i> |
| | | | { <i>Superovicellata.</i> |
| | { | <i>Diplodermata</i> | { <i>Anopesiata.</i> |
| | | | { <i>Opesiata</i> |
| | | | { <i>Opesiulata.</i> |
| 6. BRYOZOA CYCLOSTOMATA | { | <i>Tubulinata.</i> | |
| | | <i>Fasciculinata.</i> | |
| | | <i>Foraminata.</i> | |

VERMIFORMIA.

Phoronis buskii, n. sp., Philippines ; M'INTOSH.

EUPOLYZOA.

ENTOPROCTA.

PEDICELLINIDÆ.

Barentsia major, n. sp., St. Lawrence ; HINCKS, p. 226, pl. xv, fig. 2.

Pedicellina hirsuta, *P. australis*, n. sp., Hoste I., Orange Bay ; JULLIEN, (1) p. 13.

ECTOPROCTA.

PHYLACTOLÆMATA.

PLUMATELLIDÆ.

Discovery of *Lophopus lendfeldi* claimed ; WHITELEGGE (2) ; see also RIDLEY.

GYMNOLÆMATA.

CYCLOSTOMATA.

TUBULIPORIDÆ.

Bidiastophora torquata, n. sp., Port Phillip; KIRKPATRICK, (2) p. 15, pl. ii, fig. 2.

Entalophora escharaforma, n. sp.?, Buildowns, Salop, Wenlock, Beds; VINE, (2) p. 193, pl. xii, figs. 21 & 22.

Polypora impressa, n. sp., fossil, Ohio; ULRICH, p. 72, pl. xiii, fig. 8.

HETEROPORIDÆ.

Heteropora mæandrina, n. sp., Port Phillip; KIRKPATRICK, (2) p. 16, pl. ii, fig. 8.

Rhombopora ohioensis, n. sp., fossil, Ohio, ULRICH, p. 90, pl. xiv, fig. 4.

IDMONEIDÆ.

Idmonea radicata, *I. tortuosa*, n. spp., Mauritius; KIRKPATRICK, (1) p. 83, pls. ix, fig. 2, & x, fig. 2.

CYSTODICTYONIDÆ.

Cystodictya zigzag, p. 81, pl. xiii, fig. 11, *C. simulans*, p. 81, pl. xiii, fig. 10, *C. angusta*, p. 82, pl. xiv, fig. 20; fossil, Ohio; ULRICH.

HORNERIDÆ.

Hornera spinigera, n. sp., Mauritius; KIRKPATRICK, (1) p. 83, pl. x, fig. 1.

GALEIDÆ, n. fam.

Disporella, Gray, incorrectly written *Discoporella*. *D. spinulosa*, n. sp., off Magellan's Strait; JULLIEN, (1) p. 83. *D. venabulum*, n. n., = *Discoporella grignonensis*, Busk (*nec* Edwards); *id. t. c.* p. 84.

FENESTELLIDÆ.

Fenestella herrickana, p. 63, pl. xiii, fig. 2, *F. meekana*, p. 64, pl. xiii, fig. 1, *F. foliata*, p. 67, pl. xiii, fig. 4, *F. subflexuosa*, p. 68, pl. xiii, fig. 6, *F. cavernosa*, p. 69, pl. xiii, fig. 7, fossil, Ohio; ULRICH.

Fistulipora incrustans, Phill., described; YOUNG.

Streblotrypa obliqua, p. 85, pl. xiv, fig. 9, *S. hertzeri*, p. 85, pl. xiv, fig. 8, *S. amplexa*, p. 86, pl. xiv, fig. 13, *S. multipora*, p. 87, pl. xiv, fig. 11, *S. striata*, p. 87, pl. xiv, fig. 12, *S. regularis*, p. 88, pl. xiv, fig. 14, *S. denticulata*, p. 88, pl. xiv, figs. 18 & 19, fossil, Ohio; ULRICH.

Tectulipora, n. subg.; HALL, expl. of pl. ix.

OTENOSTOMATA.

VALKERIIDÆ.

Monastesia, n. g., for *M. pertenuis*, n. sp., Orange Bay; JULLIEN, (1) p. 15.

CYLINDRŒCIIDÆ.

Cylindrœcium altum, n. sp., Port Phillip; KIRKPATRICK, (2) p. 19, pl. ii, fig. 7.

DELAGIIDÆ, n. fam.

Delagia, n. g.: erect, with swellings, on each of which is a zoœcium; zoœcia adherent, urceolate; orifice subterminal, oval; on either side of it is a globular organ to which the name "spherule" is given; this consists of a vesicle formed both of ectocyst and endocyst, enclosing a fluid; tentacles, 12-14; gizzard present: for *D. chatopteri*, n. sp., commensal in the tube of *Chatopterus valencinii*; JOYEUX-LAFFUIE (1,2). *Delagia* = *Hypophorella*, Ehlers; JOYEUX-LAFFUIE (3); EHLERS.

VESICULARIIDÆ.

Amathia wilsoni, *A. pinnata*, n. spp., Port Phillip; KIRKPATRICK, (2) pp. 18 & 19, figs. 4 & 5.

Bowerbankia francorum, *B. hahni*, *B. minutissima*, n. spp., Orange Bay; JULLIEN, (1) pp. 18-21.

Buskia australis, n. sp., Orange Bay; *id. t. c.* p. 22.

CHEILOSTOMATA.

ÆTEIIDÆ.

Ætea fuegiensis, p. 23, pl. vii, fig. 7, *Æ. curta*, *Æ. australis*, p. 26, n. spp., Orange Bay; JULLIEN (1).

CELLULARIIDÆ.

Sempolellaria minuta, n. sp., Mauritius; KIRKPATRICK, (1) p. 73, pl. ix, fig. 3.

BICELLARIIDÆ.

Bugula hyadesi, n. sp., Orange Bay; JULLIEN, (1) p. 71, pl. vii, figs. 4-6.

Corynoporella, n. g. Stems slender, cells in single series, facing one way, dichotomous; zoœcia clavate, each cell springing from dorsal surface of the one beneath, attenuated below, tubular; aperture at top, comparatively short. Avicularia articulated, at one side of aperture; for *C. tenuis*, n. sp., St. Lawrence; HINCKS, p. 215, pl. xv, fig. 1.

Diplœcium, n. g. "Zonarium dichotomous. Zoœcia in pairs back to back, each pair at right angles to those above and below; the pairs sepa-

rated by short cylindrical corneous internodes ; orifice of cell with notch in lower border" ; for *D. simplex*, n. sp., Mauritius ; KIRKPATRICK, (1) p. 73, pl. vii, fig. 1.

FLUSTRIDÆ.

Here are included :—*Eucrateidæ*, *Cellulariidæ*, *Bicellariidæ*, *Notamiidæ*, *Flustridæ*, *Membraniporidæ*, *Gemellariidæ*, and *Farciminariidæ* of previous authors ; JULLIEN, (1) p. 68.

Carbasea ramosa, n. sp., Orange Bay ; *id. t. c.* p. 75, pl. iv, figs. 2-4.

Diachoris hyadesi, *D. maxilla*, n. spp., Orange Bay ; *id. t. c.* p. 74, pls. vii, figs. 1-3, & xi, fig. 4.

• MEMBRANIPORIDÆ.

Membranipora defensa, *M. marginalis*, *M. mauritiana*, n. spp., Mauritius ; KIRKPATRICK, (1) p. 74, pls. viii, fig. 8, & vii, figs. 2 & 3. *M. hyadesi*, n. sp., Orange Bay ; JULLIEN (1), p. 76, pls. vi, fig. 1, & viii, figs. 5 & 6.

CRIBRILINIDÆ.

Membraniporella crassicosta, n. sp., St. Lawrence ; HINCKS, p. 216, pl. xiv, fig. 5.

OPESIULIDÆ, n. fam.

Andreella, n. g., for *Micropora uncifera*, Busk ; JULLIEN, (1) p. 80, pls. iv, fig. 9, & xiv, figs. 1-3.

MICROPORELLIDÆ.

Stephanophora, n. g. "Zoœcia with semicircular orifice, lower margin straight, not dentate, without sinus ; peristome raised posteriorly ; from anterior margins of wall thus formed a process is given off on each side, uniting in front to form with posterior wall a tubular peristome, incomplete below. From lower margin of peristome a broad branched process is given off, uniting with processes from other zoœcia to form a secondary cribriform roof. Special pore wanting" ; for *S. cribrispinata*, n. sp., Mauritius ; KIRKPATRICK, (1) p. 75, pl. x, fig. 5.

PORINIDÆ.

Anarthropora horrida, n. sp., Mauritius ; KIRKPATRICK, (1) p. 76, pl. viii, fig. 2.

Porina inversa, Waters, correction regarding the shape of the aperture ; WHITELEGGE (3).

FENESTRULINIDÆ, n. fam.

Fenestrulina, n. g., for *Cellepora malusii*, Aud., and *Lepralia personata*, Busk; JULLIEN, (1) p. 37, pl. xv, figs. 1-3. *F. hyadesi*, n. sp., off Magellan's Strait; *id. t. c.* p. 44, pl. iv, fig. 7.

Inversiula, n. g., for *I. nutrix*, n. sp., Beagle Channel; *id. t. c.* p. 44, pl. iv, fig. 8.

RETEPORIDÆ.

Retepora tenuis, *R. hincksii*, n. spp., Mauritius; KIRKPATRICK, (1) p. 82, pl. vii, figs. 6 & 7. *R. sinuosa*, n. sp., Port Western; *id.* (3).

MYRIOZOIDÆ.

Schizoporella ampla, n. sp., Mauritius; KIRKPATRICK, (1) p. 76, pl. vii, fig. 4.

DIAZEUXIDÆ, n. fam.

Diazeuxia, n. g., for *Cellepora hyalina*, L.; JULLIEN, (1) p. 28. *D. reticulans*, n. n., = *Lepralia hyalina* var. *discreta*, Busk; *id. t. c.* p. 33, pl. iv, fig. 5.

ESCHARIDÆ.

Annulosia, n. g., for *A. australis*, n. sp., Orange Bay; JULLIEN, (1) p. 59, pls. i, fig. 5, & ix, figs. 3 & 4.

Escharoides discus, n. sp., Mauritius; KIRKPATRICK, (1) p. 82, pl. ix, fig. 6.

Exochella, n. g., for *Mucronella tricuspis*, Hincks, and *E. longirostris*, n. sp., Orange Bay; JULLIEN, (1) p. 55, pls. iii, figs. 1-4, & ix, fig. 2.

Haswellia victoriensis, n. sp., Port Phillip; KIRKPATRICK, (2) p. 14, pl. ii, fig. 1.

Lepralia judex, *L. mosaica*, n. spp., Mauritius; *id.* (1) pp. 76 & 77, pl. viii, figs. 4 & 6. *L. collaris*, n. sp., Orange Bay; JULLIEN, (1) p. 57, pl. iii, fig. 7.

Mucronella porelliformis, *M. cothurnica*, n. spp., Mauritius; KIRKPATRICK, (1) p. 81, pl. ix, figs. 1 & 5.

Phylactella columnaris, n. sp., Mauritius; *id. t. c.* p. 79, pl. viii, fig. 3.

Porella proboscidea, n. sp., St. Lawrence; HINCKS, p. 223, pl. xiv, fig. 4. *P. hyadesi*, Orange Bay, *P. maloninensis*, Falkland Is., n. spp.; JULLIEN, (1) pp. 56 & 57, pl. iii, figs. 5 & 6.

Smittia tubula, p. 79, pl. x, fig. 6, *S. rostriformis*, p. 80, pl. viii, fig. 7, *S. lativicularia*, p. 80, pl. x, fig. 3, *S. murarmata*, p. 80, pl. viii, fig. 5, n. spp., Mauritius; KIRKPATRICK (1). *S. monacha*, *S. sigillata*, *S. purpurea*, n. spp., Patagonia; JULLIEN, (1) pp. 52-54, pl. ii, figs. 1-6.

BUFFONELLIDÆ, n. fam.

Buffonella, n. g., for *B. ramosa*, n. sp., Orange Bay; JULLIEN, (1) p. 47, pl. i, fig. 1.

LACERNIDÆ, n. fam.

Lacerna, n. g., for *L. hosteensis*, n. sp., Hoste I., Orange Bay ; *id. t. c.* p. 48, pl. i, fig. 1.

Phonicosia, n. g., for *P. jousseaumei*, n. sp., off Magellan's Strait ; *id. t. c.* p. 51, pl. i, fig. 6.

ROMANCHEINIDÆ, n. fam.

Romancheina, n. g., for *R. martiali*, n. sp., Beagle Channel ; *id. t. c.* p. 60, fig. v, figs. 1 & 2.

ARACHNOPUSIDÆ, n. fam.

Arachnopusia, n. g., for *Oribrilina monoceros*, Busk. ; *id. t. c.* p. 62, pl. iii, figs. 8 & 9.

OSTHIMOSIDÆ, n. fam.

Osthimosia, n. g., for *O. otopeta*, p. 64, pl. i, fig. 3, *O. coeæa*, p. 65, pls. i, fig. 4, & xiii, figs. 1-4, n. spp., Orange Bay ; *id. t. c.*

HIPPOTHORIDÆ.

Hippothora devonica, n. sp., France, Devonian ; ŒHLERT, p. 104, pl. x, fig. 2.

Terebripora vetusta, n. sp., France, Devonian ; *id.* p. 108, pl. x, fig. 3.

CELLEPORIDÆ.

Cellepora simplex, Port Phillip Heads, *C. diadema*, *C. spicata*, *C. cidaris*, pl. clxv, figs. 1-4, n. spp., *C. verrucosa*, *C. foliata*, *C. prolifera*, pl. clxvi, figs. 1, 2, & 4, n. spp., Portland, *C. lirata*, *C. magnirostris*, pl. clxvii, figs. 3 & 4, Port Phillip Heads ; MACGILLIVRAY.

INCERTÆ SEDIS.

Pinnaetopora intermedia, p. 74, pl. xiv, fig. 1, *P. simulatrix*, p. 75, pl. xiv, fig. 3, *P. curvata*, p. 76, pl. xiv, fig. 4, *P. subangulata*, p. 76, pl. xiv, fig. 2, *P. minor*, p. 77, pl. xiv, fig. 7, fossil, Ohio ; ULRICH.

Teniodictya interpolata, n. sp., fossil, Ohio ; ULRICH, p. 80, pl. xii, fig. 9.

CRUSTACEA.

BY

CÆCIL WARBURTON, B.A.

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II.—SYSTEMATIC.

The general classification of article *Crustacea* in the Encyclopædia Britannica has been followed.

Subclass 1. THORACIPODA = MALACOSTRACA.

General.

Catalogue of *Malacostraca* from the Bay of Concarneau ; BONNIER (2, 3).

Marine *Malacostraca* of W. Greenland ; HANSEN.

Legion 1. *PODOPHTHALMIA.*

Order 1. DECAPODA.

General.

'Albatross' *Decapoda*; SMITH, J. S.
Nervous system of *Decapoda*; BOUVIER (6).

Sub-order (a). *BRACHYURA.*

MARCHAL.

LE SÉNÉCHAL: Abnormalities in *Brachyura*.

VINCENT.

RIGGIO.

Blood-system of the Crab; BOUVIER (3, 4).

KINGSLEY (1).

PÜCHNER.

Effects of ganglionic lesion in the Crab; PETIT.

Cutaneous glands of Crab; POUCHET.

See STAMATI for digestion and nature of the gastric fluid in the Crab.

Circulatory system of *Portunus puber*; BOUVIER (1).

An abnormality in *Platycarcinus pagurus*; FISCHER.

HILGENDORF.

Actunmus elegans, n. sp., DE MAN, (2) p. 47.

Heteropanope indica, n. sp., *id.* p. 53, pl. iii, figs. 1 & 2.

Pilumnus andersoni, n. sp., *id.* p. 59, pl. iii, figs. 5 & 6.

Neptunus andersoni, n. sp., *id.* p. 70, pl. iv, figs. 3 & 4.

Goniosoma merguense, n. sp., *id.* p. 82, pl. v, figs. 3 & 4.

Telephusa callianira and *T. carinifera*, n. spp., *id.* pp. 96 & 100, pl. vi.

Pinnotheres edwardsi, n. sp., *id.* p. 103, pl. vi, figs. 6-9.

Xanthasia sp., *id.* p. 106, pl. vii, fig. 1.

Macrophthalmus erato, n. sp., *id.* p. 125, pl. viii, figs. 12-14.

Dotilla brevitarsis and *D. intermedia*, *id.* pp. 130 & 135, pl. ix.

Dioxippe orientalis, n. g. & sp., *id.* p. 138, pl. ix, figs. 8-10.

Pyxidognathus deianira, n. sp., *id.* p. 148, pl. x, figs. 4-6.

Metaplax elegans and *M. intermedius*, n. spp., *id.* pp. 164 & 166, pl. xi.

Sesarma melissa, *S. andersoni*, *S. haswelli*, *S. edwardsi*, *S. polita*, and *S. krausi*, n. spp., *id.* pp. 170-195, pls. xii-xiv.

Glistocœloma merguensis, n. sp., *id.* p. 195, pl. xiii, fig. 10.

Pseudophilyra melita, n. sp., *id.* p. 199.

Sub-order (b). *ANOMURA.*

DROMIDIA.

Dromia ciliata, n. sp., HENDERSON, p. 3, pl. i, fig. 1.

Cryptodromia japonica, n. sp., *id.* p. 6, pl. i, fig. 2: also *C. nodulifera* and *C. incisa*.

Eudromia frontalis, n. g. & sp., *id.* p. 14, pl. i, fig. 7.

- Homola orientalis*, n. sp., *id.* p. 19, pl. ii, fig. 1.
Latreillopsis bispinosus, n. g. & sp., *id.* p. 22, pl. ii, fig. 3.
Latreillia australiensis, n. sp., *id.* p. 24, pl. ii, fig. 4.
Dromidia cranioides, n. sp., DE MAN, (2) p. 208, pl. xiv, figs. 6-8.

RANINIDEA.

- Notopoides latus*, n. g. & sp., HENDERSON, p. 29, pl. iii, fig. 1.
Notopus ovalis, n. sp., *id.* p. 31, pl. ii, fig. 6.
Zanclicifer caribensis, n. g. & sp., *id.* p. 34, pl. iii, fig. 2.

PAGURIDEA.

- Littoides murrayi*, n. sp., HENDERSON, p. 43, pl. iv.
Paralomis aculeatus and *P. formosus*, n. spp., *id.* p. 45, pl. v.
Diogenes guttatus, n. sp., *id.* p. 54, pl. vi, fig. 4.
Pagurus de-armatus and *P. similimanus*, n. spp., *id.* p. 58, pls. v & vi.
Eupagurus lacertosus, *E. tristanensis*, *E. spinulentus*, *E. rubricatus*,
E. ocellus, n. spp., *id.* pp. 63-70, pls. vi & vii.
Anapagurus pusillus, n. sp., *id.* p. 73, pl. vii, fig. 7.
Anapagurus australiensis, *id.* p. 74, pl. vii, fig. 8.
Catapagurus australis, n. sp., *id.* p. 76, pl. viii, fig. 1.
Paguristes subpilosus, *P. visor*, *P. hians*, n. spp., *id.* pp. 77-79, pl. viii,
 figs. 2-4.
Glaucottoe carinata, n. sp., *id.* p. 84, pl. ix, fig. 1.
Parapagurus affinis, *P. latimanus*, *P. gracilis*, n. spp., *id.* pp. 90-92,
 pls. ix & x.
Paguroides, n. g., *id.* p. 94, with n. spp., *inarmatus*, pl. x, fig. 5, *piliferus*,
 pl. ix, fig. 5, and *limatulus*, pl. x, fig. 6.
Paguroopsis typicus, n. g. & sp., *id.* p. 99, pl. x, fig. 4.
Pylocteles spinosus, n. sp., *id.* p. 101, pl. xi, fig. 1.
Diogenes merguensis, n. sp., DE MAN, (2) p. 228, pl. xv, figs. 4-6.
Clibanarius padavensis and *C. arethusa*, n. spp., *id.* pp. 242-252, pl. xvi.

GALATHEIDEA.

- Petrolisthes unilobatus*, n. sp., HENDERSON, p. 106, pl. xi, fig. 3; *P.*
serratus, pl. xi, fig. 2.
Porcellana euphrosyne, n. sp., DE MAN, (2) p. 221, pl. xv, figs. 1-3.
Porcellana robertsoni, n. sp., HENDERSON, p. 111, pl. x, fig. 6.
Munida incerta, n. sp., *id.* p. 130, pl. xiii, fig. 4.
Uroptychus: new name for *Diptychus*, M.-Ed.
 French species of *Galathea*; BONNIER (1).

Sub-order (c). MACRURA.

- Claspers in female Crayfish; BERGENDAL.
 Vascular system in certain *Macrura*; BOUVIER (2).
 Castration effected by parasites; GIARD.
 Intercostal lobes of Crayfishes; MACKAY.
 Histology of Crayfish; OSBORN.

- Cheiroplatea cenobita*, n. g. & sp., BATE, p. 12, pl. i.
Callinassa occidentalis, n. sp., *id.* p. 29.
Cheramus, n. g., with n. spp. *orientalis* and *occidentalis*; *id.* pp. 30 & 32, pl. ii, figs. 1 & 2.
Scallasis amboinæ, n. g. & sp., *id.* p. 34, pl. ii, fig. 3.
Paraxius altus, n. g. & sp., *id.* p. 37, pl. v, fig. 1.
Eiconaxius, n. g., with n. spp. *acutifrons*, *kermadeci*, and *parvus*; *id.* pp. 40, 43, & 44, pl. v, figs. 2-5.
Ibbacus verdi, n. sp., *id.*; also *I. brevipes* and *I. alticrenatus*, pp. 58, 62, & 63, pls. vii, fig. 2, viii & ix, figs. 1 & 2.
Arctus orientalis, *A. tuberculatus*, *A. immaturus*, *A. pygmaeus*, n. spp., *id.* pp. 68, 70, 71, & 73, pls. ix, figs. 3, 4, & x.
Panulirus angulatus, n. sp., *id.* p. 81.
Pentacheles gracilis, n. sp., *id.* p. 146, pl. xvi, figs. 1 & 2.
Nephropsis suhmi, n. sp., *id.* p. 181, pls. xxiii, fig. 3, & xxiv, fig. 2.
Nephrops thomsoni, n. sp., *id.* p. 185, pls. xxv & xxvi.
Astacopsis paramattensis and *A. sydneyensis*, n. spp., *id.* pp. 202 & 204, pl. xxvii.
Penæus incisipes, *P. anchoralis*, *P. philippensis*, *P. rectacutus*, *P. tenellus*, n. spp., *id.* pp. 257, 258, 261, 266, & 270, pls. xxxi-xxxvi.
Philonicus, n. g., with n. spp. *mülleri* and *pectinatus*; *id.* pp. 275 & 279, pls. xxxviii & xxxix.
Artemesia longinaris, n. g. & sp., *id.* p. 281, pl. xl.
Haliporus equalis, n. sp., *id.* p. 285, pl. xli, fig. 1.
Sicyonia lævis, n. sp., *id.* p. 298, pl. xliii, fig. 5.
Peteinura gubernata, n. g. & sp., *id.* p. 324, pl. liii.
Gennadas intermedius, n. sp., *id.* p. 343, pl. lviii, fig. 3.
Platysacus crenatus, n. g. & sp., *id.* p. 363, pl. lxiii.
Mastigopus suhmi, n. sp., *id.* p. 378, pl. lxvi, fig. 2: also *M. spiniventralis*, p. 379, pl. lxvii, fig. 4.
Sergestes intermedius, *S. dorsispiralis*, *S. laterodentatus*, *S. ovatoculus*, *S. parvidens*, *S. longirostris*, *S. junceus*, *S. longispinus*, *S. penerinkii*, *S. ferme-rinkii*, *S. longicollus*, *S. semiarmis*, *S. leviventralis*, *S. spiniventralis*, *S. profundus*, *S. ventridentatus*, *S. utrinquedens*, *S. dissimilis*, n. spp., *id.* pp. 385, *et. seq.*, pls. lxxii-lxxvii.
Sciucaris telsonis, n. g. & sp., *id.* p. 438, pl. lxxviii.
Zootocaris galatheæ, n. g. & sp., *id.* p. 474, pl. lxxxv, fig. 3.
Sestertius duplicentes, n. g. & sp., *id.* p. 477, pl. lxxxv, fig. 5.
Pontophilus gracilis, *P. profundus*, *P. junceus*, n. spp., *id.* pp. 490 & 491, pls. lxxxvii & lxxxviii.
Pontocaris, n. g., with n. spp. *propensalata* and *pennata*; *id.* pp. 496 & 499, pls. xc, figs. 2 & 3, & xci.
Glyphocrangon granulatus, *G. podager*, *G. regalis*, *G. hasticauda*, *G. acuminata*, *G. rimapes*, n. spp., *id.* pp. 507, 516, 517, 519, 522, & 523, pls. xcii-xciv.
Nika processa, n. sp., *id.* p. 527, pl. xcvi.
Athanas veloculus, n. sp., *id.* p. 529, pl. xcvi, fig. 1.
Parathanas, n. g., with n. spp. *decorticus* and *immaturus*; *id.* pp. 530 & 532.
Cheirothrix parvimanus, n. g. & sp., *id.* p. 533, pl. xcvi, fig. 2.

- Alpheus bermudensis*, *A. longimanus*, *A. prolificus*, *A. intrinsecus*, n. spp., *id.* pp. 547, 551, 556, & 557, pls. xviii-c.
- Betaxus malleodigitus* and *B. microstylus*, n. spp., *id.* pp. 565 & 566, pl. ci, figs. 5 & 6.
- Paralpheus*, n. g., erected from *Alpheus diversimanus*, M. Edw.; *id.* p. 568, pl. cii.
- Synalpheus fulcatus*, n. g. & sp., *id.* p. 574, pl. ciii.
- Platebema rugosum*, n. g. & sp., *id.* p. 579, pl. civ, fig. 2.
- Latreutes planus* and *L. unidentatus*, n. spp., *id.* pp. 584 & 586.
- Hippolyte bidentatus* and *H. projecta*, n. spp., *id.* pp. 591 & 594, pl. cv.
- Spirontocaris spinus* = *Hippolyte spinus*, Owen; *id.* p. 596, pls. cvi & cvii.
- Nauticaris*, n. g., with n. spp. *marionis*, *futilirostris* and *unirecedens*; *id.* pp. 603, 606, & 608, pls. cviii, cix, fig. 1, & cx, fig. 1.
- Hetairus*, n. g., including *H. gaimardii* (= *Hippolyte gaimardii*, M. Ed.) and two n. spp., *tenuis* and *debilis*; *id.* pp. 611, 613, & 615, pl. cix, figs. 2-4.
- Chorismus tuberculatus*, n. g. & sp., *id.* p. 617, pl. cx, fig. 2.
- Merhippolyte agulhasensis* and *M. orientalis*, n. g. & spp., *id.* pp. 619 & 621, pl. cx, fig. 4.
- Amphiplectus depressus*, n. g. & sp., *id.* p. 623, pl. cx, fig. 3.
- Heterocarpus dorsalis*, *H. alphonsi*, *H. gibbosus*, and *H. lævigatus*, n. spp., *id.* pp. 630 & 632, pls. cxi & cxii, figs. 1-4.
- Plesioniká*, n. g., with n. spp. *uniproducta*, *semilævis*, and *unidens*; *id.* pp. 641, 644, & 648, pl. cxiii, figs. 1-4.
- Nothocaris rostricrescentis*, *N. spiniserratus*, *N. ocellus*, and *N. binoculus*, n. g. & spp., *id.* pp. 653, 656, 657, & 663, pl. cxiv, figs. 1-3.
- Pandalus magnoculus*, *P. falcipes*, and *P. modestus*, n. spp., *id.* pp. 667, 668, & 670, pls. cxiv, fig. 4, & cxv, figs. 1 & 2.
- Dorodotes*, n. g., with n. spp. *reflexus* and *lævicarina*; *id.* pp. 678 & 680, pls. cxii, fig. 5, & cxvi, fig. 3.
- Thalassocaris danæ* and *T. stimpsoni*, n. spp., *id.* pp. 683 & 684, pl. cxvii, figs. 1 & 2.
- Diaphoropus*, n. g., with n. spp. *versipellis* and *longidorsalis*; *id.* pp. 687 & 688, pl. cxvii, figs. 3 & 4.
- Kyptocaris stylofrontalis*, n. g. & sp., *id.* p. 690, pl. cxxi, fig. 1.
- Atya serrata*, n. sp., *id.* p. 699, pl. cxix, fig. 2 (fresh-water).
- Caricyphus*, n. g., with n. spp. *cornutus*, *serramarginis*, *gibberosus*, *turgidus*, and *angulatus*; *id.* pp. 712, 714, & 716-718, pl. cxxi, figs. 2-6.
- Rhomaleocaris hamulus*, n. g. & sp., *id.* p. 720, pl. cxxiii, fig. 2.
- Aneboecaris quadroculeus*, n. g. & sp., *id.* p. 722, pl. cxxiii, fig. 1.
- Bentheocaris*, n. g., with n. spp. *exuens* and *stylorostratis*; *id.* pp. 724 & 726, pl. cxxiii, figs. 3 & 4.
- Acanthephyra longidens*, *A. medea*, *A. augusta*, *A. sica*, *A. acanthitelsonis*, *A. edwardsii*, *A. carinata*, *A. acutifrons*, *A. kingsleyi*, *A. brevisrostris*, *A. brachytelsonis*, and *A. approxima*, n. spp., *id.* pp. 730-755, pls. cxxiv, figs. 3-6, cxxv & cxxvi.
- Systellaspis lanceocaudata*, n. g. & sp., *id.* p. 758, pl. cxxiv, fig. 7.
- Oplophorus longirostris* and *O. brevisrostris*, n. spp., *id.* pp. 765 & 766, pls. cxxii, fig. 3, & cxxvii, figs. 2 & 3.
- Campylonotus*, n. g., with n. spp. *semistriatus*, *capensis*, and *vagans*; *id.* pp. 768, 773, & 775, pl. cxxviii, figs. 1-3.

Brachycarpus, n. g., with n. spp. *savignyi* and *audonini*; *id.* pp. 795 & 798, pl. cxxix, figs. 4 & 5.

Nematocarcinus undulatipes, *N. lanceopes*, *N. longirostris*, *N. proximatus*, *N. altus*, *N. productus*, *N. tenuipes*, *N. parvidentatus*, *N. paucidentatus*, *N. tenuirostris*, *N. serratus*, *N. hiatus*, *N. intermedius*, n. spp., *id.* pp. 800-819, pls. cxxx-cxxxii.

Stochasmus exilis, n. g. & sp., *id.* p. 823, pl. cxxxii, fig. 14.

Notostomus patentissimus, *N. murrayi*, *N. brevirostris*, *N. longirostris*, n. spp., *id.* pp. 826, 829, 832, & 833, pls. cxxxiii-cxxxv.

Tropiocaris, n. g., with n. spp. *planipes* and *tenuipes*; *id.* pp. 834 & 835, pl. cxxxvi, figs. 1 & 2.

Hymenodora duplex, *H. rostrata*, *H. glauca*, *H. mollicutis*, n. spp., *id.* pp. 843 & 846-848, pls. cxxxvi, figs. 3-5, & cxxxvii.

Stylodactylus discissipes, *S. orientalis*, and *S. bimaxillaris*, n. spp., *id.* pp. 851, 854, & 855, pl. cxxxviii.

Leptochela serratorbita, n. sp., *id.* p. 859, pl. cxxxix, fig. 1.

Pasiphea cristata, *P. amplidens*, *P. acutifrons*, n. spp., *id.* pp. 865, 870, & 871, pls. cxl & cxli, figs. 1-3.

Orphanina tenuimana, n. g. & sp., *id.* p. 872, pl. cxli, fig. 4.

Oodeopus, n. g., with n. spp. *geminidentatus*, *serratus*, *duplex*, and *longispinus*; *id.* pp. 876, 877, 880, & 881, pls. cxlii & cxliii.

Procleles biangulatus, n. g. & sp., *id.* p. 884, pl. cxlvii, fig. 4.

Ictopus arcurostris, n. g. & sp., *id.* p. 886, pl. cxliv, fig. 1.

Hectarthropus, n. g., with n. spp. *exilis*, *compressus*, *expansus*, *tenuis*, *id.* pp. 889 & 891-893, pl. cxliv, figs. 2-6.

Eretmocarid remipes, n. g., with n. spp. *longicaulis*, *stylorostris*, *corniger*; *id.* pp. 895, 897, 898, & 900, pl. cxlv.

Amphion provocatoris, n. sp., *id.* p. 913, pl. cxlviii.

Habits, &c., of *Alpheus*; HERRICK.

Alpheus præcox, n. sp., *id.*

Alpheus hippothoë, n. sp., DE MAN, (2) p. 268, pl. xvii, figs. 1-5.

Atya wykii, n. sp., HICKSON. A small species inhabiting Lake Tondano, 2000 feet above the sea level, in Celebes.

Development of *Crangon*; KINGSLEY (2).

Gryllopagurus, n. g., with two n. spp. from S. Australia; ZIETZ.

Gebiopsis intermedia, n. sp., DE MAN, (2) p. 256, pl. xvi, fig. 2.

Harpilius miersi, n. sp., *id.* p. 274, pl. xvii, figs. 6-10.

Hippolyte oligodon, n. sp., *id.* p. 277, pl. xviii, figs. 1-6.

Penæus merguensis and *P. lysianana*, n. spp., *id.* pp. 287-290, pls. xviii & xix.

Pseudosquilla pilænsis (Stomatopod), n. sp., DE MAN, (2) p. 296.

Legion 2. EDRIOPHTHALMIA.

Order 3. ISOPODA.

DOLLFUS (1, 2, 3).

Philoscia corsica, n. sp., DOLLFUS (1).

ROBERTSON gives 41 species of *Isopoda* of the Firth of Clyde; none

Structure of *Asellus aquaticus*; ROSENSTADT.

Structure of the eye in *Cymothoide*; BEDDARD.

GIARD & BONNIER (3), on *Bopyridæ*.

CLAUS, on the *Tanaidæ*.

Probopyrus ascendens, n. g. & sp., GIARD & BONNIER, (2) p. 303.

Palegyge borrei, n. sp., *id.* p. 304.

GIARD & BONNIER (1) give the following new *Ceponidæ*:—*Grapsicephon* parasitic on *Nautilograpsus*; *G. amicorum* on *Trapezia dentifrons*; *Portunicepon hendersoni* (Madras), on *Thalamita callianassa*; *Pleurocrypta formosa* on *Ptychogaster formosus*.

Order 4. TRILOBITA.

(See under *Arachnida*.)

Order 5. AMPHIPODA.

Development: ROSSIJSKAJA (2).

Sexual dimorphism in the genus *Moira*; BARROIS (1).

Amphipoda collected near Cherchell; CHEVREUX (1).

Geographical distribution of *Amphipoda*; *id.* (4).

Adaptation to land life; DE GUERNE (1).

ROBERTSON gives 107 species of *Amphipoda* of the Firth of Clyde: none new.

For a very full account of the literature of *Amphipoda*, with special regard to rare papers and works difficult of access, see STEBBING, pp. 1-600, and Appendix, pp. 1617-1656.

A short list of works useful to the student of *Amphipoda* will also be found on p. xii.

HYPERIDÆ.

Contributions to a monograph; BOVALLIUS.

Phronimopsis tenella, n. sp., STEBBING, p. 1374, pl. clxiv.

Hyperia sibaginis, *H. luzoni*, *H. promontorii*, *H. dysschistus*, *H. schizogeneios*, and *H. cryptodactylus*, n. spp., *id.* p. 1397, pls. clxv-clxx.

Hyperiella dilatata, n. sp., *id.* p. 1403, pl. clxxi.

ORCHESTIDÆ.

Orchestia incisimana, n. sp., CHEVREUX, (1) p. 347, pl. vi.

Orchestia chevreuxi, DE GUERNE (1).

Orchestia selkirkii, n. sp., STEBBING, p. 603, pls. i & ii.

Development of *Orchestia littorea*; ROSSIJSKAJA (1).

AMPELISCIDÆ.

DELLA VALLE.

Ampelisca serraticaudata, n. sp., CHEVREUX, (1) p. 349, pl. vi.

Ampelisca acinaces, *A. chiltoni*, *A. abyssicola*, *A. fusca*, *A. zamboangæ*, n. spp., STEBBING, p. 1036, pls. ci-cvi.

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TRYPHANIDÆ.

- Tryphana bæcki*, n. sp., STEBBING, p. 1539, pl. cxciv.
Brachyscelus bovallii, *B. latipes*, *B. acuticaudatus*, n. spp., *id.* p. 1553,
 pls. cxcvii A, B, C.
Thamneus platyrrhyncus, n. sp., *id.* p. 1558, pl. cxcviii.
Lycæa vincentii, n. sp., *id.* p. 1563, pl. cxcix.

GAMMARIDÆ.

- A new Gammarid ; MARTENS.
Gammarus pœcilurus, development ; PEREYASLAWZEWA.
Maera bruzelii, n. sp., STEBBING, p. 1014, pl. xcvi.
Elasmopus delaplata, n. sp., *id.* p. 1025, pl. xcix.
Goplana ambulans, n. sp., taken near Berlin, SCHMIDT, E., p. 180.
 stematic position, &c., of a Gammarid ; SEMENOVSKY.

PHOTIDÆ.

- Photis macrocarpus* and *P. brevicaudata*, n. spp., STEBBING, p. 1064,
 pls. cvii & cviii.
Aora kergueleni and *A. trichobostrychus*, n. spp., *id.* p. 1073, pl. cix.
Autonoë philacantha and *A. kergueleni*, n. spp., *id.* p. 1082, pls. cx & cxi.
Gammaropsis exsertipes, *G. afra*, *G. atlantica*, *G. thomsoni*, n. spp., *id.*
 p. 1093, pls. cxii-cxv.
Podocerospis kermadeci, n. sp., *id.* p. 1109, pl. cxvi.

PHRONOIDÆ.

- Euphronoë inscripta* and *E. intermedia*, n. spp., STEBBING, p. 1510,
 pls. clxxxvii & clxxxviii.
Paraphronoë campbelli, *P. clausi*, and *P. clausoides*, n. spp., *id.* p. 1522,
 pls. clxxxix-cxci.
Symphronoe propinqua, n. g. & sp., *id.* p. 1533, pl. cxciii B.

STENOTHOIDÆ.

- Stenothoë adhærens*, n. sp., STEBBING, p. 748, pl. xxxix.
Metopa sarsii, PFEFFER, p. 84, pls. ii & iii.
Metopa nasutigenes, *M. magellanica*, *M. crenatipalmata*, *M. parallelocheir*,
M. ovata, *M. compacta*, n. spp., STEBBING, p. 753, pls. xl-xlv.

PONTOPOREIIDÆ.

- Cardenis paurodactylus*, n. g. & sp., STEBBING, p. 806, pl. liii.
Phroxocephalus bassi and *P. kergueleni*, n. spp., *id.* p. 811, pls. liv & lv,
Harpinia obtusifrons, n. sp., *id.* p. 820, pl. lvi.
Urothoë lachneissa, n. sp., *id.* p. 825, pl. lvii.
Platyischnopus mirabilis, n. g. & sp., *id.* p. 830, pl. lviii.

PODOCERIDÆ.

Amphithoe kergueleni and *A. findersi*, n. spp., STEBBING, p. 1116, and pls. cxvii & cxviii.

Podocerus hæki and *P. tristanensis*, n. spp., *id.* p. 1136, pls. cxx & cxxi.

Podocerus nigens, n. sp., PFEFFER, p. 131, pl. iii, fig. 1.

Dryapoides westwoodii, n. g. & sp., STEBBING, p. 1146, pl. cxxii.

Paradryope orguion, n. g. & sp., *id.* p. 1151, pl. cxxiii.

LYSIANASSIDÆ.

Anomyx zschanii, n. sp., PFEFFER, p. 87, pl. ii, fig. 1.

Anomyx femoratus, n. sp., *id.* p. 93, pl. ii, fig. 2.

Anomyx cicadooides, n. sp., STEBBING, p. 612, pls. iv & v.

Tryphosa antennipotens and *T. barbatipes*, n. spp., *id.* pls. vi & vii.

Hippomedon trigonicus, *H. miersi*, *H. geelongi*, n. spp., *id.* pls. ix-xi.

Oheirimedon crenatipalmatus, n. g. & sp., *id.* p. 638, pl. xii.

Platamon longimanus, n. g. & sp., *id.* p. 643, pl. xiii.

Onesimoides carinatus, n. g. & sp., *id.* p. 648, pl. xiv.

Sophrosyne murrayi, n. g. & sp., *id.* p. 652, pl. xv.

Kerguelenia compacta, n. sp., *id.* pl. xv a.

Cyphocaris micronyx and *C. challengerii*, n. spp., *id.* pls. xvi & xvii.

Cyclocaris takitensis, n. g. & sp., *id.* p. 669, pl. xix.

Orchomene musculosus, *O. abyssorum*, *O. cavimanus*, n. spp., *id.* p. 673, pls. xx-xxii.

Lepidepecreum praminiferum, n. sp., *id.* p. 686, pl. xxiv.

Socarnoides kergueleni, n. g. & sp., *id.* p. 691, pl. xxv.

Ambasia integricauda, n. sp., *id.* p. 695, pl. xxvi.

Amaryllis bathycephalus, *A. haswellii*, n. spp., *id.* pls. xxvii & xxviii.

Acontiostoma, n. g., with spp. *marionis*, *magellanicum*, *pepini*, and *kergueleni*; *id.* p. 709, pls. xxx-xxxiii.

ATYLLIDÆ.

Bovallia gigantea, n. g. & sp., PFEFFER, p. 96, pl. i, fig. 5.

Eurymera monticulosa, n. g. & sp., *id.* p. 103, pl. i, fig. 3.

Stebbingia gregaria, n. g. & sp., *id.* p. 110, pl. ii, fig. 7.

Atyloides, n. g., with n. spp. *assimilis* and *serraticauda*; STEBBING, p. 913, pls. lxxvii & lxxviii.

Atylopsis, n. g., with n. spp. *magellanicus*, *dentatus*, and *emarginatus*; *id.* p. 924, pls. lxxix-lxxxii.

Harpinoides drepanocheis, n. g. & sp., *id.* p. 937, pl. lxxxiii.

Tritaeta kergueleni, n. sp., *id.* p. 941, pl. lxxxiii.

Stenopleura atlantica, n. g. & sp., *id.* p. 949, pl. lxxxiv.

OXYCEPHALIDÆ.

Leptocotis mindanaonis and *L. ambobus*, n. spp., STEBBING, p. 1598, pls. cciv & ccv.

- Oalamorrhynchus rigidus*, n. sp., *id.* p. 1600, pl. ccvi.
Streetsia challengerii, n. sp., *id.* p. 1603, pl. ccvii.
Rhabdosoma brevicaudatum, n. sp., *id.* p. 1612, pl. ccviii.

ALIIARUM FAMILIARUM.

- Valettia coheres*, n. g. & sp., STEBBING, p. 724, pl. xxxiv.
Andania bæcki, *A. abyssorum*, n. spp., *id.* p. 735, pls. xxxvi & xxxvii.
Amphilochus marionis, n. sp., *id.* p. 743, pl. xxxviii.
Leucothoë antarctica, n. sp., PFEFFER, p. 128, pl. ii.
Leucothoë miersii, *L. tridens*, *L. flindersi*, n. spp., STEBBING, p. 772, pls. xli-xlviii.
Syrrhoë papyracea and *S. semiserrata*, n. spp., *id.* p. 789, pls. i & li.
Halimedes schneideri, n. sp., *id.* p. 839, pl. lix.
Ediceroides cinderella, n. g. & sp., *id.* p. 850, pls. lxii & lxiii.
Pleustes abyssorum, n. sp., *id.* p. 872, pl. lxvii.
Rhachotropis kergueleni, n. sp., *id.* p. 955, pl. lxxxv.
Oleonardo longipes, n. sp., *id.* p. 959, pl. lxxxvi.
Eusiroides, n. g., with n. spp. *cæsaris*, *pompeii*, *crassi*; *id.* p. 969, pls. lxxxviii-xc.
Lilljeborgia consanguinea and *L. haswelli*, n. spp., *id.* p. 980, pls. xci & xcii.
Pardalisca marionis, n. sp., *id.* p. 996, pl. xciv.
Synopioides macronyx, n. g. & sp., *id.* p. 1000, pl. xciv a.
Cerapus sismithi and *C. flindersi*, n. spp., *id.* p. 1158, pls. cxxiv & cxxv.
Platophilum danæ, *P. chelonix*, and *P. inconspicuum*, n. spp., *id.* p. 1185, pls. cxxviii-cxxxi.
Letmatophilus purus, n. sp., *id.* p. 1198, pl. cxxxii.
Iceilius danæ, n. sp., *id.* p. 1203, pl. cxxxiii.
Chosroës incisus, n. g. & sp., *id.* p. 1209, pl. cxxxiv.
Nehohela serrata, n. sp., *id.* p. 1215, pl. cxxxvi.
Caprellinoides tristanensis, n. g. & sp., *id.* p. 1238, pl. clxi.
Protellopsis kergueleni, n. g. & sp., *id.* p. 1241, pl. cxlii.
Æginella tristanensis, n. sp., *id.* p. 1249, pl. cxliii.
Vibilia propinqua, *V. milnei*, *V. viator*, *V. australis*, *V. antarctica*, n. spp., *id.* p. 1279, pls. cxlvii-cl.
Lancœola pacifica and *L. æstiva*, n. spp., *id.* p. 1302, pls. cli-cliii.
Paraphonima, *id.* p. 1337, pl. clvii.
Dairella bovallii, n. sp., *id.* p. 1343, pl. clviii.
Phronima tenella and *P. megalodons*, n. spp., *id.* p. 1353, pl. clxii a.
Primno latrellei and *P. menevillei*, n. spp., *id.* p. 1445, pls. clxxix a & b.
Phorcorrhaphis zumboangæ and *P. edwardsi*, n. spp., *id.* p. 1452, pls. clxxx & clxxxi.
Tetrathyrus monexuri, n. sp., *id.* p. 1480, pl. clxxxiv.
Calliopius georgianus, n. sp., PFEFFER, p. 116, pl. ii, fig. 6.
Megamœra miersii, n. sp., *id.* p. 121, pl. iii, fig. 3.
Caprellina mayeri, n. sp., *id.* p. 137, pl. iii, fig. 4.
Allorchestes georgianus, n. sp., *id.* p. 77, pl. li.
Paracelcus zebu, n. sp., STEBBING, p. 1496, pl. clxxxv.

- Zaramilla kergueleni*, n. g. & sp., *id.* p. 866, pl. lxvi.
Huplocheira plumosa, n. sp., *id.* p. 1172, pl. cxxvi.
Camacho bathyplous, n. g. & sp., *id.* p. 1179, pl. cxxvii.
Dexamine flindersi, n. sp., *id.* p. 946, pl. cxxxvii c.
Amphithoë japonica, n. sp., *id.* p. 1124, pl. cxxxviii a.
Cylopus hookeri, n. sp., *id.* p. 1296, pl. ccix a.
Primno antarctica, n. sp., *id.* p. 1448, pl. ccix b.
Lycæopsis pauli, n. sp., *id.* p. 1459, pl. ccix c.
Paratyphis promontorii, n. sp., *id.* p. 1476, pl. ccix d.
Tetrathyrus arafuræ, n. sp., *id.* 1483, pl. 1483, pl. ccx a.
Amphithyrus orientalis, n. sp., *id.* 1485, pl. ccx b.
Thyropus danaë, n. sp., *id.* p. 1492, pl. ccx c.
Paralycaea hoylei, n. sp., *id.* p. 1570, pl. ccx e.
Cyrtophium chelonophilum, n. sp., CHEVREUX (2).

STEBBING proposes the following new generic names:—

- Caprellinopsis*, for *Caprellina*, G. M. Thompson.
Eusceliotes, for *Euscelus*, Claus.
Lysianax, for *Lysianassa*, M.-Edwards.
Panambus, for *Podalirius*, Kroyer.
Phorcorrhaphis, for *Phorcus*, M.-Edwards.
Phoxocephalus, for *Phoxus*, Kroyer.
Priscillina, for *Priscilla*, Böeck.
Haustorius, Müller, reinstated for *Lepidactylis*, Say.
Phtisica, Slabber, reinstated for *Proto*, Leach.
Scina, Prestandres, reinstated for *Tyro*, M.-Ed., and *Clydonia*, Dana.
 BARROIS (1) finds that *Moiria integerrima*, Hiller, is the female of *M. scissimana*, Costa, and that *M. donatoi*, Hiller, is the female of *M. grassimana*, Montague.

Sub-class 2. GNATHOPODA = ENTOMOSTRACA.

General.

WALKER (1).
 BRADY.

Legion 3. MEROSTOMATA.

Order 7. EURYPTERIDÆ.

(See *Arachnida*, p. 28.)

Legion 4. BRANCHIOPODA.

General.

WALTER (2).

Order 8. PHYLLOPODA.

AMANS, treating of organs of aquatic locomotion, touches on *Apus* and *Langustus*, p. 126.

Order 9. CLADOCERA.

- Daphnia plitvicensis*, n. sp., SOŠTERIĆ.
Branchipus raddeanus, n. sp., WALTER, p. 997, pl. xxxv, figs. 3 & 4.
 WEISMANN.
 RICHARD (2).
 Hungarian *Cladocera*; DADAY.
 Australian *Cladocera*; SARS.
Moina bathycola; NORDQUIST (1) and RICHARD (1).
 European *Daphnidae*; EYLMANN: n. sp. *Daphnia curvirostris*, p. 17,
 pl. iii, figs. 7 & 8. A tabulated view of the distinctive characteristics of
 the five genera is given on p. 15, and of the various species on pp. 8 & 9.

Legion 5. LOPHYROPODA.

Order 10. OSTRACODA.

- Marine *Ostracoda*; CLAUS (1).
Cytheridae of the Ost-see; DAHL.
 Structure of *Cyprinidae*; GARBINI.
 Male generative organs of *Cypris cineria* and *C. minuta*; ROSSETER.
 "Slime-glands" in male *Cypridae*; SCHWARTZ.
Ostracoda of Messina; SEGUENZA.
Limnocythere incisa, n. sp., DAHL, p. 616, pl. xvii, figs. 49-58.
Kyamodes, n. g. (Palæozoic); T. R. JONES.

Order 11. COPEPODA.

- The *Hersiliadae*—colonial *Copepoda*; CANU (2).
 Free *Copepoda*; *id.* (3).
 A new Copepod parasite; FEWKES.
 See RICHARD (2) for French fresh-water *Copepoda*.
 See LEIDY, on parasitic *Copepoda*.
 The *Calanidae* of Finland; NORDQUIST (2). Two n. spp.
Calanus caroli, *C. pauper*, *C. robustior*, n. spp., GIESBRECHT, p. 331.
Paracalanus aculeatus, n. sp., *id.* p. 332.
Acrocalanus, n. g., with spp. *longicornis*, *gracilis*, *gibber*, and *monachus*;
id. p. 332.
Calocalanus styliremis, n. g. & sp., *id.* p. 333.
Eucalanus crassus, *E. monachus*, *E. subtenuis*, *E. mucronatus*, *E. pileatus*,
 and *E. subcrassus*, n. spp., *id.* p. 333.
Rhincalanus nasutus, n. sp., *id.* p. 334.
Leptocalanus filicornis, n. g. & sp., *id.* p. 334.
Clausocalanus, n. g., for *Eucalano* (Claus); *id.*
Ctenocalanus vanus, n. g. & sp., *id.* p. 335.
Spinocalanus abyssalis, n. g. & sp., *id.* p. 335.
Gaetanus, n. g., with n. spp. *miles* and *armiger*; *id.* p. 335.
Undeuchaeta, n. g., with n. spp. *major* and *minor*; *id.* p. 336.
Eucharrella, n. g., with n. spp. *galeata*, *bella*, *venusta*, *amæna*, and *curti-*
cauda; *id.* p. 336.

- Euchæta hebes*, *E. media*, *E. flava*, *E. longicornis*, *E. grandiremis*, n. spp. *id.* p. 337.
- Scolocithrix bradyi*, *S. abyssalis*, *S. marginata*, *S. longifurca*, *S. porrecta*, and *S. ctenopus*, n. spp., *id.* p. 338.
- Giardella callianassa*, n. g. & sp., CANU (2).
- Hersiltodes*, n. g., with n. spp. *pelseneeri* and *thomsoni*; *id.*
- Popella guernii*, n. g. & sp., RICHARD, (2) p. 69.
- Ascomyzon comatulæ*, n. sp., parasitic on *Antedon comatula*; ROSOLL.
- Astericola clausii*, n. g. & sp., parasitic on *Asterias*; *id.*
- Lichomolpus sabellæ*, n. sp., parasitic on gill of *Sabella*, taken at Beaumaris; THOMPSON (1).
- Diaptomus*: 2 n. spp. from Algeria; DE GUERNE (2).
- Geographical distribution of *Diaptomus*; DE GUERNE & RICHARD.
- Two new N. European spp. of *Diaptomus*; LILLJEBORG. See also POPPE.
- HESSE describes *Cecrops latreillii* and *Læmargus muricatus*, hitherto inadequately described.
- THOMPSON (2) gives 64 spp. of *Copepoda* of Madeira and the Canaries, distributed as follows:—*Calanidæ*, 20 spp.; *Cyclopidæ*, 4 spp.; *Harpaetidæ*, 16 spp.; *Corycaidæ*, 11 spp.; *Artotrogidæ*, 3 spp. The following are the new species:—
- Candace nigrocincta*, n. sp., p. 148, pl. x, figs. 1–6.
- Candace brevicornis*, n. sp., p. 149, pl. x, figs. 7 & 8.
- Mecynocera clausi*, n. g. & sp., p. 150, pl. xi, figs. 1–4.
- Machairopus sanctæ-crucis*, n. g. & sp., p. 152, pl. xii, figs. 1–5.
- Acontiophorus angulatus*, n. sp., p. 153, pl. xii, figs. 6–11, & pl. xiii, figs. 5 & 6.
- Cymbasoma rigidum*, n. sp., p. 154, pl. xiii, figs. 1–4.
- Temorella affinis* n. var. *hirundoides*; NORDQUIST, (2) p. 238, pl. iv, figs. 5–11.
- Temorella affinis* n. var. *hispida*; *id.* p. 243, pl. v, fig. 1.
- Diaptomus zografi* and *D. boyddanouvii*; KORCHAGEN.

Legion 6. ANCHORACEPHALA.

Order 13. CIRRHIPEDIA.

- Structure of the stalk of Cirrhipedes. A preliminary note; KÆHLER.
- Lepas fascicularis*; LEIDY (2).
- Development of *Lepas*; NUSSBAUM.

III.—MORPHOLOGY.

Reproduction.

The effects of parasitic castration in *Macrura* are not uniform, being probably dependent on the period at which the animal is infested.

Neither are they indelible, as, after some moults, *Paguri* freed from parasites re-acquire male characteristics. GIARD (1, 2).

Deep-sea Galatheids produce eggs, few in number and remarkably large. This probably indicates that deep-sea enemies are fewer. *Id. ibid.*

Alpheus praecox acquires adult characteristics twenty-four hours after hatching. *A. heterochelis* is the only other known species which presents abbreviated metamorphosis. The habits and colour-variation of *Alpheus* are also treated of. HERRICK.

KINGSLEY (2) deals with the development of *Crangon*.

On early stages of the development of *Lepas*, see NUSSBAUM.

PEREYASLAWZEWA, in treating of the development of *Amphipoda*, commences with that of *Gammarus pæcilurus*.

ROSSIJSKAJA describes the development of *Amphipoda* generally, and of *Orchestia littorea* in particular.

ROSSETER writes on the male generative organs of *Cypris*.

Miscellaneous.

Grapsicepon edwardsi is the first example of a Bopyrid being found parasitic on a Crustacean living in other than quiet waters. GIARD & BONNIER (1).

The 'Challenger' expedition has largely increased the number of known *Munida*. HENDERSON, p. 214.

Abnormality in *Platycarcinus pagurus*; FISCHER.

HILGENDORF treats of the orbit of *Gecarcinus*.

Latreillopsis, a new genus of the *Anomura*, is of special interest as connecting *Homola* with *Latreillia*. HENDERSON, p. 212.

KÖHLER, in a preliminary note, gives a fairly complete summary of his researches on the structure of the stalk of Cirripedes. He promises a more extended work, with plates.

ROSENSTADT gives an account of the anatomy of *Asellus aquaticus* and other *Isopoda*. His conclusions are chiefly corroborative of Schöll and Brandt.

SEMENOVSKY describes the anatomy of a fresh-water Gammarid (Russian).

Vascular System.

The blood-containing body cavity of *Arthropoda* (and *Mollusca*) is a distended and irregularly swollen vascular system. It may be called "hæmocœle" instead of "cœlom." Each pair of valvular cardiac ostia represents a pair of ancestral tubular veins coming from the gills. The cœlom is represented by the generative glands and tubes, and the excretory glands and vesicles. There are remnants of cœlom in *Limulus*, in the inter-vascular spaces into which opens the nephridium which becomes the coxal gland. The tubular generative glands are perigonadial cœlom communicating with the exterior by modified nephridia. LANKESTER.

In the Crayfish, the Crab, and the Hermit-Crab, the blood-fluid, in

addition to its ordinary albuminoids, contains *amabocites* with a yellowish pigment, produced by a gland in the gill, traversed by oxygenated blood ; CUENOT.

BOUVIER (1) describes the vascular system of *Portunus puber*. For that of *Palinurus vulgaris* and *Platycarcinus pagurus*, see BOUVIER (2) ; and for that of the Crab, BOUVIER (3, 4). The vascular system of *Maia*, *Grapsus*, *Stenorhyncus*, &c., are treated of in BOUVIER (5).

Sense Organs.

The abyssal *Galathodea* are mostly blind. The eyes have degenerated but are not reduced in size. A corneal surface is present, but no pigment. Blind species possess longer antennæ. HENDERSON, p. 213.

Certain deep-sea species are blind, while others, belonging to the same group at similar depths, see well. The latter have probably migrated into deep-sea water at an earlier period, and had no time to undergo modification. *Id.* p. 214.

The eyes of *Serolidæ* and *Cymothoidæ* differ from the compound eyes of all other Crustaceans in the structure of the retinulæ. The differentiation of the retinulæ of *Serolis schythei* into clear and pigment cells recalls the eyes of some Annelids and Molluscs. The eye is diplostichous. The views of Grenacher on this subject are probably more correct than those of Patten. BEDDARD.

For the structure of the eyes of *Ampeliscidæ*, see DELLA VALLE.

KINGSLEY (3) deals with the development of the compound eye of *Crangon*.

PATTEN, in his "Eyes of Arthropods," deals chiefly with *Insecta*, but touches slightly on *Crustacea*.

Respiratory Organs.

Paguridea found at a great depth (e.g., 2000 fath.) shew a modification of branchial leaflets, tending in the direction of the trichobranchiate type, with diminished respiratory surface. This fact, which is contrary to the general rule, seems to shew that the trichobranchiate form is ancestral, and that certain *Paguridea* are descendants of trichobranchiate *Macrura*. HENDERSON, p. 212.

Nervous System.

For the nervous system of *Decapoda*, see BOUVIER (6).

PETIT describes the innervation of Crab's claws. See Physiology.

Digestive and Excretory Organs.

GRIFFITH finds that the Green glands of *Astacus* are truly renal, but that the so-called "livers" of *Crustacea* are pancreatic.

Excretion in *Brachyura*; MARCHAL.

For an account, mainly physiological, of the digestive organs of the Crab, see STAMATI.

Appendages.

Palps of *Crustacea* are not homologous with those of *Insecta*. The real homologues of the latter are the endopodites of the second pair of maxillæ and the three pairs of maxillipedes. The maxillipedes of *Crustacea*—at all events, of the *Brachyura*—are not used in seizing food. The mandibles alone in Crabs are masticatory. The mandibular palp has no directive function, as suggested by Dugès and Rolleston, nor has it been observed so to act in other *Crustacea*. *Isopoda* and *Amphipoda* are not seriously affected by loss of the endopodites of the maxillipedes. PLATEAU (2).

AMANS, in discussing the organs of aquatic locomotion, touches on *Crustacea* (*Apus* and *Langustus*), p. 126.

BERGENDAL records the occurrence of claspers in certain female Crayfish.

Abnormal chelæ in *Brachyura* are described by LE SÉNÉCHAL.

IV.—PHYSIOLOGY.

SCHWARZ describes the so-called mucous gland in *Cypris monacha*. He finds that its function is to isolate the spermatozoa which lie collected in masses in front of it, and to pump them onward. Morphologically it is an invagination of the vas deferens.

There are two forms of *Amœbocytes* to be observed in *Astacus*—granular and hyaline. These represent two stages, the granular being perfect and functional. Their function has no relation to hæmotosis, but they contain in the granules the ferment which assists in assimilating the peptones, &c. GATTANEO.

PETIT finds that the lesion of the left side of the supra-oesophageal ganglion of *Carcinus mœnas* results in the animal describing a series of circles in the direction of the hands of a watch, but the head may be directed centrally or peripherally. The motion was reversed on lesion of the right side.

For the structure of the test of *Arthropoda*, see POUCHET.

The cutaneous glands of the Crab; POUCHET & WERTHEIMER.

BIEDERMANN concludes that all the observed consequences of indirect stimulation of the claw muscles of the Crab seem to find their simplest explanation in the supposition that each of the two muscles is provided with two functionally distinct inhibiting and stimulatory nerves. In several respects, as Gaskell points out, there are analogies between the innervation conditions of the cardiac muscles of Vertebrates and those of the claw muscles of Crabs.

For an account of the glutiniferous gland and of the eyes of *Ampe-liscida*, see DELLA VALLE.

The striped muscle in *Arthropoda* is discussed by GEHUCHTEN.

GILSON, discussing spermatogenesis in *Arthropoda*, deals with certain *Crustacea*. His conclusions will be found on p. 69. On p. 85 is given a bibliography of the subject.

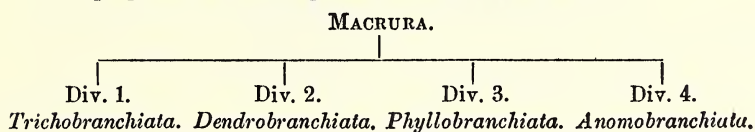
For the intercoxal lobe of Crayfishes, see MACKAY.

Elementary histology of the Crayfish ; OSBORN.

For research on the gastric juices of the Crab, see STAMATI (2, 3).

V.—CLASSIFICATION.

BATE proposes the following classification of *Macrura* :—



I. TRICHOBRANCHIATA.

(1) NORMALIA.

- | | | |
|-----------------------------------|------|---|
| | Fam. | |
| Tribe 1. <i>Synaxidea</i> . . . | { | <i>Scyllaridæ.</i>
<i>Palinuridæ.</i> |
| Tribe 2. <i>Astacidea</i> . . . | { | <i>Euryonidæ.</i>
<i>Homaridæ.</i>
<i>Astacidæ.</i> |
| Tribe 3. <i>Stenophidea</i> . . . | { | <i>Stenophidæ.</i> |

(2) ABERRANTIA.

- | | |
|---|--|
| { | <i>Galatheidæ.</i>
<i>Pylochelidæ.</i>
<i>Thalassinidæ.</i>
<i>Callinassidæ.</i>
<i>Ascidæ.</i>
<i>Thaumastocheleidæ.</i> |
|---|--|

II. DENDROBRANCHIATA.

(1) NORMALIA.

- | | | |
|---------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|
| Tribe <i>Peneidea</i> | { | <i>Peneidæ.</i>
<i>Sergestidæ.</i> |
|---------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|

(2) ABERRANTIA.

- | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---|---|
| Tribe <i>Schizopoda</i> | { | <i>Euphausidæ.</i>
<i>Lophogastridæ.</i>
<i>Eucopidæ.</i>
<i>Mysidæ.</i> |
|-----------------------------------|---|---|

III. PHYLLOBRANCHIATA.

(1) NORMALIA.

- | | | |
|------------------------------------|--------------------|--|
| Tribe 1. <i>Crangonidea</i> . . . | <i>Crangonidæ.</i> | |
| Tribe 2. <i>Polycarpidea</i> . . . | { | <i>Nikidæ.</i>
<i>Alpheidæ.</i>
<i>Hippolytidæ.</i>
<i>Pandalidæ.</i> |

	Fam.
	<i>Thalassocaridæ.</i> <i>Atylidæ.</i> <i>Pontoniidæ.</i> <i>Caricyphidæ.</i> <i>Acanthephyridæ.</i> <i>Palæmonidæ.</i> <i>Nematocarcinidæ.</i> <i>Tropiocaridæ.</i> <i>Stylodactylidæ.</i> <i>Pasiphæidæ.</i> <i>Oodeopidæ.</i>
Tribe 3. <i>Monocarpidea</i>	}
Tribe 4. <i>Haplopodea</i>	} <i>Hectarthropidæ.</i>

HUDENDORF remarks on Eylmann's systematic arrangement of *Daphnidæ*.

VI.—PALÆONTOLOGY.

Silurian *Ostracoda* from Gottland; JONES.

Italian Miocene *Crustacea*; RISTORI.

VII.—GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION.

Paguridea and *Galatheidea* are found at abyssal depths. No *Dromidea* are found deeper than 500 fath. *Raninidæ* are confined to shallow water, and *Hippidea* are littoral. HENDERSON, p. 211.

An account of the geographical distribution of the 'Challenger' *Anomura* will be found in HENDERSON, pp. 197-204, and of the bathymetrical distribution on pp. 205-209.

On the *Crustacea* of the Azores, see BARROIS.

BATE reports on about 2000 specimens of *Macrura*, collected on the 'Challenger' expedition, from various regions.

For an account of the species of *Galathea* taken on the coasts of France, see BONNIER (1).

BONNIER (2, 3) gives a catalogue of *Malacostraca* from the Bay of Conçarneau.

For French marine free *Copepoda*, see CANU (3).

CHEVREUX (1) treats of certain *Amphipoda* collected near Cherchell, on the coast of Algeria, without the use of the drag.

Orchestia chevreuxi found at Teneriffe; CHEVREUX (3).

For the geographical distribution of French *Amphipoda*, see CHEVREUX (4).

DADAY treats of the *Cladocera* of Hungary.

For the *Cytherida* of the Ostsee, see DAHL.

DOLLFUS (2) gives a preliminary catalogue of French terrestrial *Isopoda*.

On certain littoral *Isopoda* of the Azores, collected on the third voyage of the 'Hirondelle,' see DOLLFUS (3).

GIESBRECHT deals with Italian pelagic *Copepoda*.

The podophthalmatous *Crustacea* of the Bay of Marseilles; GOURRET. The *Crustacea* of the Caspian; GRIMM (Russian).

In his Natural History of France, pt. 15, GROULT deals briefly with *Crustacea*.

DE GUERNE (2) describes two new species of *Diaptomus* from Algeria. The same author and J. RICHARD deal with the geographical distribution of the genus, which they shew to be probably cosmopolitan.

For the marine *Malacostraca* of W. Greenland, see HANSEN.

In his Preliminary Report on the Fauna of Plymouth Sound, HEAPE treats of *Crustacea*, on pp. 170-178.

HENDERSON, in his 'Challenger' *Anomura*, describes 161 species from various regions.

HERDMAN gives an account of *Crustacea* taken off Liverpool with the use of the electric light.

For rare *Crustacea* from the coast of France, see HESSE.

Fresh-water fauna of the Vosges; IMHOF.

Silurian *Ostracoda* from Gotthland; JONES.

DE KERVILLE issues his first list of the *Crustacea* of Normandy.

The *Crustacea* of the neighbourhood of Moscow, to the number of 92 species (2 new), will be found treated by KORTSCHAGIN (Russian).

Two new species of *Diaptomus* from N. Europe; LILLJEBORG.

Dromia vulgaris in Cornwall; LOVETT.

DE MAN continues to report on the Podophthalmatous *Crustacea* of the Mergui Archipelago.

In describing the *Calanida* of Finland, NORDQUIST deals with 12 species, 2 of which are new.

OSORIO continues to catalogue the *Crustacea* collected in W. Africa, and at present in the Natural History Museum at Lisbon.

The *Crustacea* of S. Georgia; PFEFFER.

French non-marine *Cladocera* and *Copepoda*; RICHARD (2).

Pelagic fauna of the Auvergne Lakes; *id.* (3).

Italian Miocene *Crustacea*; RISTORI.

ROBERTSON gives the names of 107 species of *Amphipoda*, and 41 species of *Isopoda*, from the Firth of Clyde.

SARS describes 11 species of Australian *Cladocera* (5 new).

The *Ostracoda* of Messina are dealt with by SEGUENZA.

SMITH reports on the *Decapoda* of the E. coast of the United States.

For Slavonic *Crustacea*, see SOSTERIC. Pp. 108-110 are occupied with a bibliography of the subject. The remainder of the paper is systematic.

EYLMANN gives, on p. 80, a tabulated view of the geographical distribution of European Daphnids.

For the fresh-water *Crustacea* of the neighbourhood of Kiev, see SOWINSKY. 103 species are described.

A parasitic *Copepod* from Beaumaris is described by THOMPSON (1). In his second paper he gives an account of the *Copepoda* of Madeira and the Canary Islands.

Two new Belgic *Crustacea* are described by VINCENT.

WALTER (1) commences his account of the Transcaspian *Crustacea*, with a paper on the *Entomostraca* of that region, under the heads: A, *Phyllopoda*; B, *Cladocera*; C, *Copepoda*.

ZACHARIAS gives an account of the *Crustacea* of the Bordesholmer, Plöner, Schwerina, and Müritz Lakes, in N. Germany.

Two new S. Australian *Crustacea* are described by ZIETZ.

NORDQUIST, in his Finnish *Calanidæ*, tabulates the distribution in the N. Ost-see, on p. 199, and in the Finnish Lakes, on p. 211.

ARACHNIDA.

BY

R. INNES POCOCK.

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- . (2) *Chernetidæ nonnullæ* sud. Americanæ. Pt. III. Berlin (R. Friedländer & Sohn): 1888.
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- BERLESE, A. (1) Acari, Myriopoda, et Scorpiones, hucusque in Italia reperta. Pts. XLVI-LI. Padova: 1888.
- . (2) Acari Austro-Americani quos collegit Aloysius Balzan. Bull. Soc. Ent. Ital. xx, pp. 171-
- CANESTRINI, G. (1) Prospetto dell' Acarofauna Italiana. Famiglie: Tarsonemini e Tiroglifini e Appendice agli Analgesini, iii, pp. 309-425, pls. xx-xxxvi. Padova: 1888.
- . (2) Intorno ad alcuni Acari ed Opilionidi dell' America. Atti Soc. Ven.-Trent. xi, pp. 100-111.
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- . (2) Description de *Geckobia oblonga*, n. sp. T. c. pp. 14-16.
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- HANCOCK, J. Description of *Datames magna* (Hancock). P. Am. Phil. Soc. xxv, pp. 107-110.

- HASSELLT, A. W. M. VAN. *Aranæ exoticæ quas collegit pro Museo Lugdunensi Dr. H. Ten Kate Jr. in Guyanâ Hollandicâ (Surinam).* Tijdschr. Ent. xxxi, pt. 3, pp. 165-200, pls. v & vi.
- KARSCHE, F. (1) *Scorpione mit Kreisförmigen Stigmen.* Zool. Anz. xi, pp. 15 & 16.
- . (2) *Eine verkaunte deutsch Spinne.* B. E. Z. xxxii, pp. 483-486.
- KOENIKE, F. (1) *Eine neue Hydrachnide aus dem Karrasch-See bei Deutsch-Eylan.* Schr. Ges. Danz. vii, pp. 1-5, 1 pl.
- . (2) *Eine neue Hydrachnide aus schwach sabyhaltigem Wassen.* Abh. Ver. Brem. x, pp. 273-293, pl. iii.
- KULCZYNSKI, W. *Przyczynek do Tyrolskiej Fauny Pajęczaków.* Rozpraw Wydz. matem.-przyr. Akad. Umiej. xvi, pp. 245-356, pls. v-viii (1887).
- *LOHMANN, H. *Die unterfamilie der Halacaride und die Meersmilben der Ostsee.* Inaug. diss. Kiel, pp. 1-140, pls. i-iii. [See Abstract by Dr. BERTKAU, in Arch. f. Nat. 1889, p. 36.]
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- . (2) *On a New and Interesting Spider, Hypochilus thorellii.* Ent. Am. iv, pp. 160-162.
- . (3) [Synonymy of Wood's types of Scorpions.] P. Ent. Wash. i, p. 91.
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- , & WHEELER, W. H. (2) *Spiders of the subfamily Lyssomanæ.* T. c. pp. 222-256, pls. xi & xii.
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- . (2) *On the African Specimens of the Genus Scorpio (Linn.), contained in the Collection of the British Museum.* T. c. pp. 245-255.
- . (3) *On the Myriopoda, Arachnida, and Land Crustacea of Christmas Island.* P. Z. S. 1888, pp. 556-560.

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- (2) Descriptions d'espèces et de genres nouveaux de l'Amerique centrale et des Antilles et observations diverses. *Op. cit.* viii, pp. 203-216.
- (3) Descriptions de quelques Arachnides du Chili et remarques synonymiques sur quelques-uns des espèces décrites par Nicolet. *T. c.* pp. 217-222.
- (4) Descriptions d'espèces et de genres nouveaux de Madagascar et de Mayotte. *T. c.* pp. 223-236.
- (5) Descriptions d'espèces et de genres nouveaux de Nouvelle-Calédonie. *T. c.* pp. 237-247.
- (6) Descriptions de quelques espèces recueillis au Japon par A. Mellottée. *T. c.* pp. 248-252.
- (7) Étude sur les Arachnides de l'Asie méridionale faisant partie des collections de l'Indian Museum (Calcutta). II. Arachnides recueillis aux îles Andaman par M. R. D. Oldham. *J. A. S. B.* lvii, pp. 282-287.
- (8) Aracnidos del gabinete de Historia Natural de la Universidad de Sevilla. *An. Soc. Esp.* xvii, pp. 37-41.
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DISTRIBUTION.

PALÆARCTIC REGION.

Britain. *Oribatida*, MICHAEL; *Araneidea*, WARBURTON.

Italy. *Acaridea*, BERLESE (1), CANESTRINI (1).

Spain. *Araneidea*, SIMON (8).

Tyrol. *Araneidea*, *Phalangidea*, *Pseudoscorpionidea*, *Scorpionidea*, KULCZYNSKI.

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4 Arachn.

ARACHNIDA.

- *Sarepta*. *Araneidea*, BECKER.
- Japan*. *Araneidea*, SIMON (6).

ORIENTAL REGION.

- India and Burma*. Species of *Isometrus*, OATES.
- Malaysia*. *Scorpionidea*, *Pedipalpi*, THORELL.
- Andaman Is.* *Araneidea*, SIMON (7).
- Christmas I.* *Araneidea*, POCKOCK (3).

AUSTRALIAN REGION.

- New Caledonia*. *Araneidea*, SIMON (5).
- Various parts of Australia*. Species of *Urodacus*; POCKOCK (1).

ETHIOPIAN REGION.

- African species of Scorpion*, POCKOCK (2).
- Madagascar and Mayotte*. *Araneidea*, SIMON (4).
- S. Africa*. *Araneidea*, *Scorpionidea*, *Solpugidea*, SIMON (1).

NEARCTIC REGION.

- Attida*, PECKHAM (1, 2); *Epeirida*, MCCOOK; also the papers by MARX.

NEOTROPICAL REGION.

- Central America and Antilles*. *Araneidea*, SIMON (2).
- Brazil*. *Chernetida*, BALZAN; *Acaridea*, BERLESE (2); *Acaridea* and *Phalangidea*, CANESTRINI (2).
- Surinam*. *Araneidea*, VAN HASSELT.
- Chili*. *Araneidea*, SIMON (3).

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Lycosa subita (Sim.), syn. ? *strenua* (Thor.), p. 289; *ferruginea* (L. Koch.), syn. *blanda* (Sim.) ♀, p. 294; *giebelii* (Pav.), compared with the preceding species, pp. 292-294; *cincta*, n. sp., Tyrol, p. 295; *mixta*, n. sp., Tyrol, p. 299; KULCZYNSKI.

Sosippus, n. g., = *Dolomedes* (C. Koch) in part, p. 205; *mexicanus*, n. sp., Mexico, p. 206; SIMON (2).

Sphedanus marginatus, n. sp., Port Blair, p. 284; *id.* (7).

Saltuinus, n. g., = *Dolomedes* (C. Koch) in part; type, *S. marginellus*, C. Koch, sub *Dolomedes*; *scoparius*, n. sp., Mariquita (Orinoco); *id.* (2).

Tallonia, n. g., near *Ocyale*, *picta*, n. sp., Nossi Bé, p. 223; *id.* (4).

Tarantula lata (L. Koch), Surinam, p. 192; HASSELT.

Tricca, n. g.; near *Lycosa*, *japonica*, n. sp., p. 250, Yokohama; SIMON (6).

DRASSIDÆ.

Prosthesima similis, n. sp., Tyrol, p. 343; KULCZYNSKI.

Miturgina, n. g., *vittata*, n. sp., Noumea, p. 244; SIMON (5)

Cluilius, n. g., near *Clubiona*, for *Cl. elegans* and *chilensis*, Nic, p. 220 ; *id.* (3).

Strotarchus, n. g., near *Clubiona*, p. 210, *nebulosus*, n. sp., Presidio, p. 211 ; *id.* (2).

Leptoctenus tenkatei, n. sp., Surinam, p. 192, HASSELT (referred by author to the *Lycosidæ*).

Leptoctenus byrrhus, n. sp., Mexico, p. 210 ; SIMON (2).

Vulsor, n. g., *bidens*, n. sp., Mayotte, p. 233 ; *id.* (4).

Viridasius, n. g., *pulchripes*, n. sp., Nossi Bé, p. 233 ; *id. t. c.*

Xeropigo scutulatus, n. sp., Guadeloupe, p. 209 ; *id.* (2).

Asemesthes, n. g., allied to *Pythonissa*, *subnubilus*, n. sp., p. 273, S. Africa ; *id.* (1).

Creugas cinnamius, n. sp., Mexico, p. 10, *id.* (2) ; *cetratus*, n. sp., Noumea, Koue (New Caledonia), p. 243 ; *id.* (5).

Trachelus madagascariensis, n. sp., Madagascar, p. 232 ; *id.* (4).

Megamyrmeceum velox, n. sp., p. 372, S. Africa ; *id.* (1).

DYSDERIDÆ.

Polyaspis, n. g., near *Gamasomorpha*, *acuminata*, n. sp., Noumea, p. 244 ; SIMON (5).

THERAPHOSIDÆ.

Genysa, n. g., near *Arbanitis*, *bicalcarata*, n. sp., Madagascar, p. 235 ; SIMON (4).

Entomothele, n. g., has for type *M. guyanensis* (Walck.) ; *striatipes*, n. sp., Nossi Bé, p. 236 ; *id. t. c.*

Macrothele silvicola, n. sp., New Caledonia, p. 245 ; *id.* (5).

Satzicus, n. g., near *Sarpedon*, p. 286, *andamanicus*, n. sp., Port Blair, p. 287 ; *id.* (7).

Hexathele cinereo-pilosa, n. sp., Valdivia, p. 222 ; *id.* (3).

Mygale splendens and *brunnea* (Nicolet) belong to the genus *Brachythele*, p. 221 ; *rubiginosa* (Nic.) to *Orthotrichus* ; *id. t. c.*

Phrixotrichus, n. n. for *Orthotrichus* (Karsch), preoccupied ; *id. t. c.*

Mygaloides (Nic.), based upon the young of several *Mygalidæ*, cannot be retained, p. 222 ; *id. t. c.*

Fufius, n. g., near *Anama*, p. 212, *atramentarius*, n. sp., Guatemala, p. 213 ; *id.* (2).

Entychides, n. g., near *Cyrtauchenius*, *aurantiacus*, n. sp., Mexico, p. 213 ; *dugesii*, n. sp., Mexico, p. 214 ; *guadalupensis*, n. sp., p. 214 ; *id. t. c.*

Brachythele subcalpetana (Nic.), Chili, p. 221 ; *pissii*, n. sp., Chili, p. 221 ; *id.* (3).

Idiops bonapartei, n. sp., Surinam, p. 166 ; HASSELT.

Barychelus, n. g., near *Idiommata*, p. 245, *badius*, n. sp., New Caledonia, p. 247 ; SIMON (5).

Encyocrypta, n. g., near *Barychelus*, *meleagris*, n. sp., p. 247, New Caledonia, p. 247 ; *id. t. c.*

Trichopelma, n. g., near *Leptopelma*, *nitida*, n. sp., San Domingo,

p. 215; *illetabilis*, n. sp., Amazons, p. 216; *pentaloris*, n. sp., Vera Paz, p. 216; *id.* (2).

Eurypelma rileyi, n. sp., N. America, MARX (1).

PALÆONTOLOGY.

The following described by GOURRET :—

- Atopsis*, n. g., *hirsutus*, n. sp., Aix, p. 441, pl. xxiii, fig. 27.
Lycosoides, n. g., *hersiliformis*, n. sp., Cêlas, p. 443, pl. xxi, fig. 13.
Protolycosa, n. g., *attiformis*, n. sp., Aix, p. 444, pl. xx, fig. 7.
Amphithomisus, n. g., *barbatus*, n. sp., Aix, p. 447, pl. xxi, fig. 12.
Pseudothomisus, n. g., *articulatus*, n. sp., Aix, p. 449, pl. xxi, figs. 9 & 10.
Cercidiella, n. g., *aquisextana*, n. sp., Aix, p. 452, pl. xxi, fig. 8.
Eresoides, n. g., *orbicularis*, n. sp., Aix, p. 454, pl. xxi, fig. 16.
Ariamnes gabrieli, n. sp., Aix, p. 455, pl. xxiii, fig. 23.
Hersilia aquisextana, n. sp., p. 458, pl. xxi, fig. 14.
Hersilionides thanatiformis, n. sp., Aix, p. 460, pl. xxiii, fig. 24.
Uroctea galloprovincialis, n. sp., Aix, p. 462, pl. xxii, fig. 19.
Amphiclotho, n. g., *breviuscula*, n. sp., Aix, p. 465, pl. xxii, fig. 18.
Protolachesis, n. g., *annulata*, n. sp., Aix, p. 467, pls. xxi, fig. 17, & xxii, figs. 21 & 22.
Tegenaria lacazei, n. sp., Aix, p. 469, pl. xxii, fig. 20.
Clubionella, n. g., *antiqua*, n. sp., Aix, p. 471, pl. xxiii, fig. 25.
Protochersis, n. g., *spinosus*, n. sp., Aix, p. 474, pl. xx, fig. 3.
Prodysdera, n. g., *intermedia*, Aix, p. 477, pl. xx, figs. 4-6 & 14.
Mygale ambigua, n. sp., Aix, p. 480, pl. xxiii, fig. 28.
Eoatypus woodwardii, n. g. & sp., Eocene Tertiary, Garnet Bay, Isle of Wight, p. 200, figs. 1 & 2; McCook (2).

PALPIGRADI.

New ordinal name for genus *Kænenia* (Grassi); THORELL, p. 358.

PEDIPALPI.

PERGANDE, TH. Habits of *Thelyphonus*. P. Ent. Wash. i, pp. 42-44.

MARX, G. On *Thelyphonus*. T. c. p. 42.

— On the Organisation of *Phrynus*. T. c. p. 47.

Amblypygi.

Charon becarii, n. sp., p. 340, in cave, Amboina; *papuanus*, n. sp., p. 345, New Guinea (Fly River); *subterraneus*, n. sp., p. 349, in cave, Amboina; *sarawakensis*, n. sp., p. 354, Sarawak; THORELL.

Uropygi.

Suborder *Uropygi* contains two tribes :—(1) *Oxopæi*, for *Thelyphonidæ*; (2) *Tartarides*, for *Schizonotidæ* [*Schizonotus*, new name for *Nyctalopsis* (Camb.), nom. preocc.], p. 358; THORELL.

Hypoctonus, n. g., for *Thelyphonus formosus* (Butl.), p. 360; *id.*

Thelyphonus doriae, n. sp., p. 361, Sarawak; *caudatus* (Linn.), syn. *rufipes*, *proscorpio* (C. Koch), p. 370, Java, Batavia; *asperatus*, n. sp., p. 382, Java; *papuanus*, n. sp., p. 385, New Guinea (Ramai); *linganus* (C. Koch), p. 390, Sarawak; *id.*

Tetrabalius, n. g., for *Thelyphonus seticauda* (Dol.), &c., *seticauda* (Dol.), p. 395, Ternate, Amboina; *nasutus*, n. sp., p. 401, Borneo; *id.*

PALÆONTOLOGY.

Phrynus marioni, n. sp., Aix, p. 489, pl. xxi, fig. 11; GOURRET.

SCORPIONIDEA.

MARX, G. On the Organisation of the *Scorpionida*. P. Ent. Wash. i, pp. 108-112, with figs.

SAINT-RÉMY, G. Sur la structure des Centres nerveux chez le Scorpion. Bull. Soc. Nancy, viii, p. xxix.

— Sur la structure du cerveau chez le Scorpion et la Scolopendre. *Op. cit.* ix, p. xxxi.

MARX (3) gives the following synonymy of Wood's species:—*Buthus biaculeatus* and *B. exilicauda* are referable to the genus *Centrurus*; *B. californicus* and *carolinianus* = *C. vittatus* (Say); *B. boreus*, *punctipalpis*, and *spiniger* belong to *Vajovis*; *B. emarginaticeps* and *hirsutus* to *Hadrurus*; *B. lesueurii* to *Diplocentrus*; *Centrurus phadodactylus* to *Uroctonus*, and *Scorpio allenii* to *Brotheas*.

Buthus raudus, n. sp., p. 377; *fulvipes*, n. sp., p. 378; *lavifrons*, n. sp., p. 379, S. Africa; SIMON (1).

Lepreus lunulifer, n. sp., p. 375, S. Africa; *id. t. c.*

Isometrus maculatus (De Geer), synonyms and remarks on distribution, p. 81; THORELL: recorded from Tavoy, Moulmein, Rangoon, Andamans, Bombay, p. 249, figs. 3 & 4; OATES: *variatus* (Thor.) n. var. *papuanus*, New Guinea, Cape York, p. 83; *flavimanus*, n. sp., Ajer Mancior (Sumatra), p. 85; THORELL: *shoplandi*, n. sp., Palone, Entagaw (Burma), p. 245, fig. 7; *atomarius* (Simon), from Thayetmyo, Tharrawaddy; *varius* (C. Koch), from Tenasserim to Mandalay, p. 247; *phipsoni*, n. sp., Tavoy, Moulmein, Rangoon, Andamans, Bombay, p. 248, figs. 1 & 2; *assamensis*, n. sp., Dhumbri (Assam), p. 249, figs. 5 & 6; OATES.

Scorpio (Pandinus) indicus (Linn.), syn. *ifer* (Linn.), ad. partem; *cyaneus*, *reticulatus* (C. Koch), Java, p. 88; *crassimanus* (Becker), = ? *cæsar* (C. Koch), p. 90; THORELL: *cavimanus*, n. sp., Kilima-Njaro, Umyamuezi, p. 247; *exitialis*, n. sp., Shoa, p. 249; *dictator*, n. sp., ? syn. *Sc. africanus* (Linn.), Fernando-Po, p. 251; remarks on the distribution of *Sc. roeseli*, p. 253; synoptical table of 6 African species of the genus, p. 254; POCOCK (2).

The characters of *maurus* (Linn.) do not appear to be of sufficient importance to justify the separation of that species from the genus of

which *africanus* is the type; therefore *maurus* should be included in the genus *Scorpio*; *spinifer* will then be the type of the genus *Heterometrus*, which will take the place of *Palamncus*; *id. t. c.* p. 245.

Petroæcus furcatus, n. sp., S. Africa, p. 380, SIMON (1).

Mossamedes, n. g., allied to *Heterometrus* (type *maurus*), *Miæphonus*, and *Opisthophthalmus*, p. 381, *opinatus*, n. sp., S. Africa, p. 382; *id. t. c.*

Palamncus costimanus var. *borneensis* (Thor.), from Sarawak, p. 90; *liophysa*, n. sp., p. 91, Ajer Mancior (Sumatra): THORELL.

Ischnurus tityrus, n. sp., p. 383, S. Africa, SIMON (1).

Hormurus (Thor.), not syn. *Liocheles* (Sund.), p. 95 (in note); *austrasiæ* (Fabr.), syn. *gracilicauda* (Guér.), *pistaceus* (Simon), p. 95, Ajer Mancior, Sungei, Bulu (Sumatra), Singapore, Tahiti, Upolu, p. 95, var. *complanatus* (C. Koch), syn. *cumingii* (Gerv.), Java, Sarawak, Ternate, Jobi, New Guinea, Cape York, p. 94, *suspectus*, n. var., p. 96, Burma; *insculptus*, n. sp., p. 98, New Guinea; *caudicula* (L. Koch), Aru, p. 102; *waigiensis* (Gerv.), syn. *karschii* (Keys.), Key I., Ramoi, p. 103; THORELL.

Urodacus novæ-hollandiæ (Peters) recorded from Ceylon, Swan River, and Port Lincoln, differences between the sexes pointed out, pp. 169 & 170, male figured, pl. viii, fig. 1; *excellens*, n. sp., Port Essington, p. 170, pl. viii, fig. 2; *armatus*, n. sp., Port Lincoln, p. 172, pl. viii, fig. 3; *abruptus*, n. sp., Adelaide, p. 174, pl. viii, fig. 4; synopsis of the 4 species of the genus, p. 175; POCKOCK (1).

Buscorpius sicanus (C. Koch.)!, Tyrol, p. 349; KULCZYNSKI.

On the form of the pulmonary apertures in *Brotheas*, *Chactas*, and *Teuthraustes*, see KARSCH (1).

SOLPUGIDEA.

Hexisopus fodiens, n. sp., p. 374, pl. vi, figs. 6 & 7, S. Africa, SIMON (1).

Datames magna, Hancock, from Lareda, Texas, figured and described; HANCOCK.

PSEUDOSCORPIONIDEA.

CRONEBERG, A. Beitrag zur Kenntniss des Baues der Pseudoskorpione. Bull. Mosc. 1888, pp. 416-459, 3 pls.

The author concludes that there is no near relationship between the Pseudoscorpions and the Scorpions. The former may perhaps be derived from some group of *Opilionida*.

Olypium characterized; *ramicola*, n. sp., Asuncion, pt. i, No. 1; *elegans*, n. sp., Risso (Paraguay River), No. 2; *crassichelatum*, n. sp., Mato-Grosso, No. 3; *oxydactylum*, n. sp., Risso, pt. ii, No. 13; *brevifemoratum*, n. sp., Risso, pt. ii, No. 14; BALZAN.

Gurypus characterized; *cuyabanus*, n. sp., Mato-Grosso, pt. i, No. 4; *id.*

Roncus characterized; *chthoniiformis*, n. sp., Resistencia, pt. i, No. 5; *id.*

Chthonius characterized; *hirsutus*, n. sp., Mato-Grosso, pt. i, No. 6; *parvidentatus*, n. sp., Risso, pt. ii, No. 17; *curvidigitatus*, n. sp., Risso, pt. ii, No. 18; *id.*

Tridenichthonius, n. g., *parvulus*, n. sp., Risso, pt. i, No. 7; *id.*

Cheiridium characterized; *corticum*, n. sp., Resistencia, pt. ii, No. 1; *id.*

Chelifer characterized; *brevifemoratus*, n. sp., Resistencia, pt. ii, No. 2; *crassimanus*, n. sp., Mato-Grosso, pt. ii, No. 3; *viridis*, n. sp., Risso, pt. ii, No. 4; *germainii*, n. sp., Mato-Grosso, pt. ii, No. 5; *exilimanus*, n. sp., Risso, pt. ii, No. 6; *foliosus*, n. sp., Resistencia, Asuncion, pt. ii, No. 7; *segmentidentatus*, n. sp., Risso, pt. ii, No. 8; *canestrinii*, n. sp., Resistencia, pt. ii, No. 8; *rufus*, n. sp., Asuncion, &c., pt. ii, No. 11; *longichelifer*, n. sp., Asuncion, &c., pt. ii, No. 12; *id.*

Ideoroncus, n. g., *pallidus*, n. sp., Risso, pt. ii, No. 16; *id.*

Chernes characterized; *cervus*, n. sp., Mato-Grosso, pt. iii, No. 1; *capreolus*, n. sp., Asuncion, Mato-Grosso, &c., pt. iii, No. 2; *communis*, n. sp., Resistencia, Asuncion, pt. iii, No. 3; *nidificator*, n. sp., Mato-Grosso, pt. iii, No. 4; *robustus*, n. sp., Mato-Grosso, pt. iii, No. 5; *id.*

PHALANGIDEA.

FAUSSEK, V. Ueber die embryonale Entwicklung der Geschlechtsorgane bei der Afterspinne (*Phalangium*). Biol. Centralbl. viii, pp. 359-363. [Abstr., J. R. Micr. Soc. 1888, p. 946.]

Development of the reproductive organs in *Phalangium cornutum*.

HENKING, H. Biologische Beobachtungen an Phalangiden. Zool. Jahrb. iii, pp. 319-335.

SAINT-RÉMY, G. Recherches sur le cerveau des Phalangides. C.R. cvi, pp. 1429-1431.

A description of the structure of the brain in *Ph. opilio* and *Ph. parietinum*, with a comparison between this organ as presented in the Arachnida, Crustacea, and Insecta.

Platybunus armatus, n. sp., Tyrol, p. 346; KULCZYNSKI.

Opilio paraguayensis, n. sp., Paraguay, p. 105, pl. ix, fig. 6; CANESTRINI (2).

Pacilima flavum (Perty), Paraguay, p. 106, pl. ix, fig. 2; *id. t. c.*

Pachylus gracilipes, n. sp., Resistencia, p. 107, pl. ix, fig. 4; *spinosus*, n. sp., Paraguay, p. 108, pl. ix, fig. 1; *id. t. c.*

Geræocormobius, n. g., *silvarum*, n. sp., Santa Ana; HOLMBERG, Bol. Ac. Arg. x, p. 211, fig.

PALEONTOLOGY.

Amphitrogulus, n. g., *sternalis*, n. sp., Aix, p. 484, pl. xxiii, fig. 26; GOURRET.

Phalangillum, n. g., *hirsutum*, n. sp., Aix, p. 487, pl. xxi, fig. 15; *id.*

ACARIDEA.

AURIVILLIUS, C. W. S. En fästing såsom endoparasit (*Ixodes*). Ent. Tidskr. vii, pp. 105-111. [Résumé, *ibid.* p. 139-141.]

GILSON, C. The Spermatogenesis of the Acarians, and the Laws of Spermatogenesis in general. Rep. Brit. Ass. 57, pp. 758 & 759.

e —. Étude comparée de la Spermatogénèse chez les Arthropodes-Acariens. Cellule, iv, pp. 1-93 (cf. Zool. Anz. xi, p. 468).

*DAMMER, U. Ueber die Beziehungen der Milben zu der Pflanzen. Humboldt (Dammer) vii, pp. 137 & 138 (cf. Zool. Anz. xi, p. 468).

KRAMER, R. Ueber Milben. Z. Naturw. 1888, p. 646.

LOEW, F. Norwegische Phytopto- und Entomo-ceedien. Verh. z.-b. Wien, xxxviii, pp. 537-548.

NALEPA, A. Die Anatomie der Phytopten. SB. Ak. Wien, xcvi, pp. 115-165.

QUILTER, H. E. Note on a Parasitic Mite of *Testacella scutulum*. J. Conch. v, p. 314.

SCHAUB, R. VON. Ueber die anatomie von *Hydrodroma*. Ein Beitrag zur Kenntnis der Hydrachniden. SB. Ak. Wien, xcvi, pp. 98-151.

Cuticle, mouth-parts, tracheæ, nervous, alimentary, and generative systems described fully in a species of *Hydrodroma*.

SCHLECHTENDAL, D. VON. Ueber *Zooecidium*. Beiträge zur Kenntniss der Acaroceedien. Z. Naturw. lxi, pp. 93-113.

STEFANI, T. D. Sopra una galla di *Phytoptus* sul *Vitex agnus-castus*. Nat. Sicil. viii, pp. 66-69.

WESTHOFF, F. Ueber die überwinterrung der Gallmilben. J. Ber. westf. Ver. p. 31.

WINKLER, W. Die Anatomie der Gamasiden. Arb. z. Inst. Wien, vii, pp. 317-354, 1 pl.

The author treats principally of the anatomy of *Gamasus* and *Uropoda*. He describes the mouth-parts and their innervation, the heart, alimentary canal, excretory and reproductive organs.

ORIBATIDÆ.

MICHAEL describes and figures the following, from various parts of Britain :—

Tegeocranus, synopsis of British species, p. 337; *dentatus*, n. sp., on decayed trees, pl. xxvi, figs. 1-7 & 9, p. 338; *cephiformis* (Nic.), fir-trees, pl. xxv, figs. 1-7, p. 340; *hericius*, n. sp., on oak trees, pls. xxv, figs. 8-13, & xxvi, fig. 10, p. 346.

Notaspis characterized, p. 349; synopsis of British species, pp. 354 & 355; *biflis* (Herm.), syn. *cornuta*, ? *badia*, *acuminata* (Koch), in moss, pl. xxvii, p. 356; *exilis* (Nic.), in moss, pl. xxviii, figs. 1-5, p. 359; *tibialis* (Nic.), in moss, pl. xxviii, figs. 6-8, p. 362; *similis*, n. sp., in moss, pl. xxxi, figs. 9-12, p. 363; *juncta* (Mich.), in moss, pl. xxviii, figs. 9-12, p. 365; *serrata* (Mich.), in lichen, pl. xxix, figs. 1-10, p. 366; *pilosa* (Koch), syn. *pilosula* (Koch), pl. xxix, figs. 11-16, p. 370; *lucorum* (Koch), in lichen,

pl. xxx, figs. 1-5, p. 371; *oblonga* (Koch), syn. *obsoleta* (Koch), common, pl. xxx, figs. 6-11, p. 374; *licnophora* (Mich.), decayed wood, pl. xxxi, figs. 6-8, p. 379; *monilipes* (Mich.), dead wood, pl. xxxi, figs. 1-5, p. 381; *quadricanita* (Mich.), in moss, pl. xxxi, figs. 13-15, p. 385; *clavipechinata* (Mich.), in thatch, pl. xxxii, figs. 7-11, p. 387; *pectinata* (Mich.), in moles' nests, pl. xxxii, figs. 1-6, p. 389; *longilamellata* (Mich.), pl. xxviii, figs. 13-15, p. 392; *splendens* (Koch), in moss, pl. xxxiii, figs. 10-15, p. 393; *trigona*, n. sp., pl. xxviii, fig. 16, p. 396; *lacustris* (Mich.), water-weeds, pls. xxxiii, figs. 1-9, & xxx, fig. 12, p. 399.

Damaeus characterized, p. 404; synopsis of British species, p. 408; *nitens* (Koch), decaying wood, pl. xxxiv, figs. 1-8, p. 409; *verticillipes* (Nic.), syn. *pollinosus* (Koch), common, pl. xxxvii, p. 412; *sufflexus* (Mich.), in moss, pl. xxxiv, figs. 9 & 10, p. 415; *tecticola*, n. sp., in thatch, pl. xxxv, p. 416; *tenuipes* (Mich.), in thatch, pl. xxxvi, p. 420; *clavipes* (Herm.), syn. *nodipes*, *concolor*, *glauцина* (Koch), *auritus* (Nic.), *geniculata* (Can.), in moss, pls. xxxviii D, figs. 6 & 7, E, fig. 5, & G, fig. 12, p. 423; *geniculatus* (Linn.), syn. *torrus* (Koch), moss, under stones, &c., pls. xxxix D, figs. 8, 9, 10, & 17, E, figs. 4, 12, 17, F, figs. 1, 6, 7, & 10, & G, figs. 1 & 5, p. 428; *auritus* (Koch), syn. *riparius* (Nic.), common, pl. xl, p. 435.

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Halacarus murrayi, n. sp., p. 70, pl. ii, figs. 83 & 86; *floridearum*, n. sp., p. 72, pl. iii, figs. 111 & 115; *balticus*, n. sp., p. 73, pl. iii, figs. 108 & 120; *striatus*, n. sp., p. 74, fig. 117; *spinipes*, n. sp., p. 75, pl. iii, figs. 101 & 102; *fabricii*, n. sp., p. 79, pl. ii, figs. 81 & 82; *loricatus*, n. sp., p. 81; *id.*

Leptognathus marinus, n. sp., p. 88, pl. iii, figs. 121 & 122; *id.*

Agane, n. g., for *Hal. parvus* (Chilton); *id.*

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Megameropsis, n. g., of *Trombidiidæ*, *aguensis*, n. sp., Aix, p. 435, pl. xx, fig. 1; GOURRET.

Pseudopachygnathus, n. g., of *Trombidiidæ*, *maculatus*, n. sp., Aix, p. 437, pl. xx, fig. 2; *id.*

PYCNOGONIDA.

SCHIMKEWITSCH, W. M. Ueber die von Prof. Chierchia während der Erdumseglung des Vettor Pisani gesammelten Pantopoden. Trav. Soc. Nat. St. Petersburg. Sect. Zool. xix, pp. 94-96 (printed in Russian).

SARS, G. O. *Pycnogonida borealia et arctica*. Arch. f. math. og Naturv. xii, pp. 339-356.

Pycnogonum crassirostre, n. sp., Norway, p. 340.

Anoploductylus typhlops, n. sp., Norway, p. 341.

Pallene producta, n. sp., Norway, p. 342.

- Cordylochele*, n. g., p. 343, type *Fallene malleolata* (Sars); *longicollis*, n. sp., Lofoten Is., p. 344; *brevicollis*, n. sp., Vadsoe, p. 345.
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Boreonymphon, n. g., for *Nymphon robustum* (Bell), p. 354.

TARDIGRADA.

PLATE, LUDWIG, H. Beiträge zur Naturgeschichte der Tardigraden. Zool. Jahrb. iii, pp. 487-550, pls. xx-xxii.

The first part of the paper treats of the anatomy and histology of the group; the blood, alimentary, generative, excretory, muscular, and nervous systems being discussed separately.

Part III deals with classification:—

Table of genera, pp. 528 & 529.

Echiniscus (C. Sch.), = *Emydium* (Doy.), p. 529; table of species, p. 530; *bellermanni* (Sch.), *creplini* (Sch.), *spinulosus* (Doy.), *victor* (Chr.), *granulatus* (Doy.), p. 531, *filamentosus*, n. sp., *testudo* (Doy.), *muscicola*, n. sp., *aculeatus*, n. sp., *actomys* (Sch.), *biunguis* (Sch.), p. 532, *similis*, n. sp., p. 533; n. subg. *Eschiniscoides*, for *sigismundi* (Sch.), p. 533.

Lydella (Duj.), p. 533; *dujardini*, p. 533.

Macrobotus, p. 533; table of species, p. 534; *oberhäuseri* (Doy.), *intermedius*, n. sp., *hufelandii* (Sch.), p. 535, *tetradactylus* (Grf.), *macronyx* (Duj.), *schultzei* (Greef), *tuberculatus*, n. sp., p. 536.

Doyeria, n. g.; *simplex*, n. sp., p. 537.

Diphason, n. g., p. 537; *chilenense*, n. sp., p. 538.

Milnesium, p. 538; *tardigradum* (Doy.), *alpigenum* (Shr.), p. 538.

The last part of the paper deals with the question as to the position to be assigned to this group in the animal kingdom.

GIGANTOSTRACA.

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FOERSTE, A. E. Notes on Palæozoic Fossils. Bull. Denison Univ. iii, pp. 117-137.

Lichas halli, n. sp., p. 118, pl. xiii, fig. 4; *tomentosus* (Conrad), p. 118, pl. xiii, fig. 8; *breviceps* (Hall), pl. xiii, fig. 21.

Phacops serratus, n. sp., p. 126, pl. xiii, fig. 1.

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An elaborate treatise on the *Crustacea* (including *Trilobites*, *Eurypterida*, and *Limulidæ*) from the above deposits. All the species recorded

are figured and described in full, with complete synonymy. The genera of Trilobites are characterised, with figures of typical species, pp. xxi-xlix; the genus *Protolimulus*, on p. xlvi; and *Styloneurus* (*Eurypteridu*), on p. li. The following species of Trilobites described as new:—

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Phaethonides arenicolus, p. 134; *varicella*, p. 135; *gemmaeus*, p. 136; *cyclurus*, p. 137.
Cyphaspis stephanophora, p. 142; *diadema*, *hybrida*, p. 144; *craspedota*, p. 148; *caelebs*, p. 151.

HERRICK, C. L. The Geology of Licking County, Ohio. Pt. iv. The Subcarboniferous and Waverley Groups. Bull. Denison Univ. iii, pp. 13-110.

Phillipsia meramecensis (Shum.), p. 28, pl. xi, fig. 3; *shumardi* (Herr.), p. 29, pl. ii, fig. 22; *precursor*, n. sp., p. 29, pl. xii, fig. 1.

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Dechenella striata, n. sp.

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Proetus, p. 74, pl. ii, figs. 1 & 2; *missouriensis* (Shum.), syn. *shumardi* (Herrick), p. 75, pl. iii, fig. 1; *longanensis* (Hall), p. 78; *peroccidens*

(Hall), p. 79; *tennesseensis* (Wiuch.), p. 80; *trinucleatus* (Herr.), p. 81, pl. ii, figs. 7-9; *ellipticus* (M. & W.), p. 82, pl. iii, fig. 3.

Phillipsia, p. 83, pl. ii, figs. 4, 10 & 11; *perannulata* (Shum.), p. 84; *cliftonensis* (Shum.), p. 84; *major* (Shum.), p. 85, pl. iii, fig. 14; *missouriensis* (Shum.), p. 86, pl. iii, figs. 1 & 2; *meramecensis* (Shum.), syn. *howi* (Bill.), *vindobonensis* (Hartt), p. 86, pl. iii, fig. 15; *insignis* (Winch.), p. 87; *stevensoni* (M.), p. 88, pl. iii, fig. 6; *vindobonensis* (Hartt), p. 89; *doris* (Hall), p. 90; *rockfordensis* (Wiuch.), p. 91; *howi* (Bill.), p. 91; *tuberculata* (M. & W.), p. 92.

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Lichas illænoides (Niesk.), p. 54, pl. vii, fig. 7, and p. 57, pl. vii, p. 8; *holmi* (F. Schm.), p. 58, pl. vii, fig. 9; *tricuspidata* (Beyr.), p. 59, pl. viii, fig. 1; *proboscidea* (Dam.), p. 64, pl. viii, figs. 2 & 3; *pachyrhina* (Dalm.), p. 65; *deflexa* (Sjögr.), p. 66, pl. viii, fig. 4; *cicatricosa* (Lov.), p. 67, figs. 5 & 6; *nasuta*, n. sp., p. 69, fig. 7; *gibba* (Ang.), p. 70, fig. 8; *illæniformis*, n. sp., p. 71, fig. 9; *triconica* (Dam.), p. 72.

Illænus chiron (Holm.), p. 73, pl. ix, figs. 1 & 2; *crassicauda* (Wahl.), p. 74; *parvulus* (Holm.), p. 74, fig. 6; *sinuatus* (Holm.), p. 75, fig. 3; *fallax* (Holm.), fig. 9; *linnarssoni* (Holm.), p. 76, figs. 4 & 5; *centrotus* (Dalm.), p. 77, fig. 7; *schmidti* (Niesk.), p. 78; three unnamed species on pp. 78 & 79.

Cheirurus exul (Beyr.), p. 80, pl. x, fig. 1; *spinulosus* (Niesk.), p. 81, fig. 2; *pseudohemicranium* (Knt.), p. 82, fig. 6; *granulatus* (Ang.), p. 83, fig. 7; *tumidus* (Ang.), p. 84, figs. 8 & 9; *cephaloceros* (Niesk.), p. 85, figs. 10 & 11; *variolaris* (Lin.), p. 86, fig. 12.

Sphaeræxochus mirus (Beyr.), p. 87, pl. x, fig. 13.

Amphion fischeri (Eichw.), p. 87, pl. x, fig. 14.

Cybele bellatula (Dalm.), p. 88, pl. x, fig. 15 ; *coronata* (F. Schm.), p. 89, fig. 16 ; *grewigki* (F. Schm.), p. 89, fig. 17 ; *worthi* (Eichw.), p. 90, fig. 18. *Encrinurus punctatus* (Wahl.), p. 91, fig. 23 ; *obtusus* (Ang.), p. 92, fig. 24 ; *levis* (Ang.), p. 92, fig. 25.

Acidaspis mulica (Emmr.), p. 93, figs. 19 & 20 ; *ovata* (Emmr.), p. 99, figs. 21 & 22.

WOODWARD, H. On the Discovery of Trilobites in the Upper Green (Cambrian) Slates of the Penrhyn Quarry, Bethesda, near Bangor. Q. J. Geol. Soc. 1888, pp. 74-78, pl. iv. [Abstract in Ann. N. H. (6) i, p. 60.]

Conocoryphe viola, n. sp., with notes concerning its affinities with *Paradoxides*, *Asaphus*, *Ogygiu*, *Niobe*, *Angelina*, and *Olenus*.

— . Note on *Eurypterus* from the Carboniferous. Geol. Mag. (3) v, pp. 419-421.

Notes on *E. scabrosus* (H. Woodw.), and a comparison between it and allied species, especially *E. mansfieldi* (Hall). *E. wilsoni*, n. sp., Coalmeasures, Radstock, Somersetshire, described and figured.

MYRIOPODA.

BY

R. INNES POCOCK.

ANATOMY, PHYSIOLOGY, &c.

BLANCHARD, M. R. [On the Phosphorescence of *Geophilus*]. Bull. Soc. Z. Fr. xiii, p. 186.

The author is of opinion that the luminous matter is either a liquid or mucilaginous substance which is easily spread by rubbing.

GAZAGNAIRE, J. La phosphorescence chez les Myriopodes. Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. viii, pp. xciii-xcv.

A preliminary notice of the following paper.

— La phosphorescence chez les Myriopodes. Bull. Soc. Z. Fr. xiii, pp. 182-186.

The light-giving material appears to be contained in a cutaneous secretion from glandular organs, which are ventral in position.

HEATHCOTE, F. G. The post-embryonic development of *Julus terrestris*. Phil. Tr. clxxix, pp. 157-179.

The development of the nervous system, heart, trachea, and eye is described; and some notes are given concerning the relationship of the Chilopods and Diplopods to *Peripatus* and the *Archipolypoda*.

KINGSLEY, J. S. The Classification of the *Myriopoda*. Am. Nat. xxii, pp. 1118-1121.

Treats of the affinities between the *Diplopoda*, *Chilopoda*, and *Hexapoda*.

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Observations based upon *Scolopendra morsitans* and a species of *Lithobius*.

SAINT-RÉMY, G. Recherches sur le cerveau de l'Jule. C.R. cvi, pp. 618-620.

A detailed account of the structure of the brain in *Julus sabulosus* and *J. muritimus*.

[SAINT-RÉMY, G.] Sur la structure du cerveau chez le Scorpion et la Scolopendre. Bull. Soc. Nancy (2) ix, p. xxxi.

On the structure of the brain of *Scolopendra morsitans*.

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— (2) Notes upon a Collection of *Myriopoda* from East Tennessee, with a Description of a New Genus and Six New Species. Ann. N. York Ac. iv, pp. 106-112.

— (3) Descriptions of Fourteen New Species of North American Myriopods. P. U. S. Nat. Mus. x, pp. 617-627.

^a— (4) A preliminary List of the *Myriopoda* of Arkansas, Little Rock. Little Rock, Ark.: 1888, 8vo [cf. Zool. Anz. xii, p. 155].

KARSCH, F. (1) Zwei neue Myriopoden von Ecuador. B. E. Z. xxxii, pp. 29-31.

— (2) Verzeichnis der von Herrn E. v. Oertzen in den Jahren 1884 u. 1885 in Griechenland und auf Kreta gesammelten Myriopoden. T. c. pp. 220-224.

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POCOCK, R. I. (1) On the Genus *Theatops*. Ann. N. H. pp. 283-290.

— (2) Description of *Scolopendra valida*, Lucas, with notes on allied species. T. c. pp. 335-340.

— (3) Contributions to our Knowledge of the *Myriopoda* of Dominica. T. c. pp. 472-483.

9 species, 6 being new.

— (4) On the *Myriopoda*, *Arachnida*, and Land *Crustacea* of Christmas Island. P. Z. S. 1888, pp. 556-560.

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CHRISTMAS I. (Indian Ocean). POCOCK (4).

A species of *Scolopendra* recorded from the Canary Is., Bushire, and Socotra; POCOCK (2).

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Lithobius grossipes (C. Koch) n. var. *bosnensis*; *validus* (Mein.), var. *punctulatus* (C. Koch); *spiniger*, n. sp., Bosnia, p. 93: LATZEL.

Lithobius (Archi.) branneri, n. sp., p. 107; *cecus*, n. sp., p. 111; *similis*, n. sp., p. 112, East Tennessee; BOLLMAN (1): *macrops*, n. sp., Athens, Morea, p. 221; KARSCH (2).

Lithobius eigenmanni, n. sp., British Columbia, p. 625; *atkinsoni*, n. sp., Jackson County, p. 625; *tyrannicus*, n. sp., Indiana, p. 626; BOLLMAN (3): *pinguis*, n. sp., Little Rock, p. 7; *celer*, n. sp., Arkansas, p. 7; *edipes*, n. sp., Little Rock, p. 8; *id.* (1).

Lithobius forficatus (Linn.), Italy, pt. xlvi, No. 9; *borealis* (Mein.), Italy, pt. xlvii, No. 7; *piceus* (L. Koch), Lombardy, &c., No. 8; *eximius* (Mein.), Italy, No. 9; *calcaratus* (C. Koch), Italy, No. 10; *pusillus* (Latz.), Florence, pt. xlix, No. 1; *audax* (Mein.), Florence, No. 2; BERLESE.

SCOLOPENDRIDÆ.

Scolopendra characterized, pt. xlvi, No. 10; *dalmatica* (C. Koch), Sardinia, Mediterranean Is., No. 3; *clavipes* (C. Koch), Italy, Sicily, No. 4; BERLESE.

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Stigmatogaster characterized, pt. xviii, No. 8, *gracilis* (Mein.), Italy, pt. xlvi, No. 7 ; *id.*

Schendyla characterized, pt. xviii, No. 4, *nemorensis* (C. Koch), Veneto, pt. xlvi, No. 6 ; *id.*

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Julus podabrus n. var. *bosnensis*, Bosnia, p. 94; LATZEL.

Julus (Typhloiulus) chrysopygus, n. sp., Florence, pt. 1, No. 8; BERLESE.

Julus (Mesoiulus) vulnerarius, n. sp., Florence, pt. xlvi, No. 1; *id.*

Paraülus ectenes, n. sp., Orange County, p. 617; *zonatus*, n. sp., Washington, p. 618; BOLLMAN (3).

Spirostreptus (Nodopyge) exoceti, n. sp., Christmas I., p. 560; POCOCK (4); *dominicanus*, n. sp., Dominica, p. 478; *id.* (3).

Spirobolus paraensis (Sauss.), Dominica, p. 479; *dominicæ*, n. sp., Dominica, 481; POCOCK (3); (*Rhinocricus*) *spinipodex*, n. sp., Ecuador, p. 29; KARSCH (1).

PROTRACHEATA.

BELL, F. J. A Forgotten Species of *Peripatus* [*Peripatus quitensis*, Schmarda]. Rep. Brit. Ass. lvii, pp. 769 & 770; Zool. (3) xii, p. 109.

FLETCHER, J. J. Note on some Living Specimens of *Peripatus leuckarti*, Säng. P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. iii, p. 872.

Variation in colour pointed out.

NICHOLLS, H. A. A. Fauna and Flora of the Lesser Antilles. (On *Peripatus* of Dominica.) Nature, xxxviii, p. 566.

Peripatus (juliformis?).

OLLIFF, A. S. Note on a Specimen of *Peripatus* found at Cassilis, N.S.W. P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. ii, p. 981.

— *Peripatus* in New South Wales. Zool. (3) xii, p. 69.

Occurrence of *P. leuckarti* (Säng.) at Cassilis, New South Wales.

SCLATER, W. L. On the Early Stages of the Development of South American Species of *Peripatus*. Q. J. Micr. Sci. xxviii, pp. 343-363.

An account of the early stages of development of a species of *Peripatus* from Demarara—*Peripatus imthurmi*, n. sp.

SHELDON, L. Notes on the Anatomy of *Peripatus capensis* and *Peripatus novæ-zelandiæ*. Q. J. Micr. Sci. xxviii, pp. 495-499.

The differences between *P. capensis*, *P. novæ-zelandiæ*, and *P. edwardsii* pointed out.

— On the Development of *Peripatus novæ-zelandiæ*. *Op. cit.* xxix, pp. 283-293.

Early stages of the development of this species described, and a comparison made between it and *P. capensis*.

SEDGWICK, A. The Development of the Cape Species of *Peripatus*. *Op. cit.* xxviii, pp. 373-396. [Abstr. in J. R. Micr. Soc. 1888, pp. 409 & 410.]

A description of the changes presented during the course of development from stage G. to birth.

— A Monograph on the Species and Distribution of the Genus *Peripatus* (Guilding). Q. J. Micr. Sci. xxviii, pp. 432-493, 12 pls.

The genus characterized, p. 436; *capensis*, Table Mountain, p. 441, pls. xxxiv, xxxv, xxxvi, & xxxviii, figs. 27 & 28; *balfouri*, n. sp., Table Mountain, p. 450, pls. xxxvii, figs. 9 & 10, & xl, fig. 24; *brevis* (Blainv.), Table Mountain, p. 452; *moseleyi*, n. sp., Williamstown, p. 453, pl. xxxvii, fig. 8; *novæ-zelandiæ* (Hutton), New Zealand; p. 456, pls. xxxvii, fig. 7, & xxxix, fig. 17; *leuckarti* (Sänger), Queensland, p. 463; *edwardsii* (Ernst. & Gaffron), Caracas, p. 467, pls. xxxvii, fig. 6, & xxxviii, figs. 12 & 13; *demeraranus*, n. sp., Maccasseema, p. 474; *trinidadensis* (Kennel) and *torquatus* (Kennel), Trinidad, p. 477; *juliformis* (Guilding), St. Vincent, p. 478; *chiliensis*, n. sp., Chili, p. 479.

The paper also contains remarks upon many doubtful species.

INSECTA.

BY D. SHARP.

THE most important systematic works dealing with the Insects of the whole world are again, in 1888, to be found under *Orthoptera*, viz., BRUNNER VON WATTENWYL (112), and SAUSSURE (791, 792); the second of De Saussure's memoirs, besides describing a large number of new genera and species, discusses some points of mimicry and the musical apparatus of *Orthoptera*. REUTER'S (736) laborious work on the synonymy of *Rhynchota* is accompanied by a statement of his opinions on some points of nomenclature.

Faunistic works are again extensive. SKUSE (841) has commenced a series of memoirs on the *Diptera* of Australia, a subject that has been hitherto greatly neglected: his work deserves special notice, not only for the reason mentioned, but also because he has, in due course, first taken in hand the minute Gall-flies and Midges; these are very numerous, and are mostly described as new.

SCUDDER (820) has apparently determined to say all that may be said of general interest about the Butterflies of New England, and has thus included a considerable quantity of matter that would not have been misplaced in a book with less restricted faunistic limits.

GODMAN & SALVIN'S work on the Natural History of Central America (319) has made much progress in the order *Coleoptera*.

ROSTOCK & KOLBE'S tables for the determination of the *Neuroptera* of Germany (778) will probably be found useful by other European Neuropterists.

In Anatomy and Physiology some valuable works have appeared. GRASSI, in his memoir (329) on *Thysanura*, discusses several points of importance and general interest, such as the phylogeny of *Insecta*, the classification of *Neuroptera*, and whether the *Thysanura* are primitive or degenerate Insects. RATH (712) and RULAND (786) treat of the organs of sense, the latter giving particulars about the structures existing on the antennæ, while RATH, in his investigations, includes also the trophi. PATTEN continues his studies of "eyes" by a memoir (662) on their development in the larva of *Acilius*; and PLATEAU (674, 675, 676) has published an account of experiments made with the object of ascertaining what the functional powers of the optic organs really are.

EMERY'S paper (230) on the trituratory or suction-crop of Ants deserves attention, as does also CUCCATI'S (172) on the brain of a Fly.

FRITZE (289) deals with an interesting subject, viz., the condition of the alimentary canal in the perfect Insect of *Ephemeridae*; and GRABER (325), under the terms polyptody and pantopody, speculates whether, in ancestral Insects, additional, or all of the, segments of the body were furnished with legs. Other important memoirs on embryological questions are given by the same author (324), HENKING (370), and WILL (930).

Papers by DEICHMÜLLER (178) and OPPENHEIM (642) on the fossil Insects of the lithographic stone of Bavaria describe numerous additional forms, besides revising the systematic positions of some previously described by Germar and others. A new periodical of a useful and interesting character, serving as a sort of link between economic and general entomology, has been commenced in America under the title of *Insect Life*.

The Recorder will feel greatly obliged by any omissions or important errors being pointed out to him, so that they may, as far as possible, be remedied in the next volume. Several new stations of economic entomology have been, he understands, established in the United States of North America, and some of them publish reports; but these he has not seen in any library to which he has access.

I.—TITLES.*

ABEILLE DE PERRIN. [See HEYDEN (374).]

1. ALLARD, E. Synopsis des *Galerucines* à corselet sillonné transversalement. 1^{re} partie. Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, pp. 305-332. [*Coleoptera*.]
2. ——. Diagnoses de *Coléoptères* nouveaux du genre *Monolepta*. Le Nat. (2) ii, pp. 260, 270, & 286.
3. ALPIERAKI, S. Neue *Lepidopteren*. S. E. Z. xlix, pp. 66-69.
4. AMANS, P.-C. Comparaisons des organes de la locomotion aquatique. Ann. Sci. Nat. (7) vi, pp. 1-192.
Pp. 122-126 describe the leg of *Dytiscus*.
5. ANDRÉ, ED. Species des *Hyménoptères* d'Europe et d'Algérie. III. pp. 105-248, pls. iii-vii & xiv.

These parts of the 3rd volume form the 27th and 30th fascicules of the work, and continue *Sphegides*. For the other parts published during 1888, see MARSHALL (555).

6. ——. Le nid du *Lasius fuliginosus*. Le Nat. (2) i, pp. 33-36, woodcuts. [*Hyménoptera*.]
7. ——. Les métamorphoses de l'*Otiiorhynchus picipes*. T. c. p. 65, woodcuts. [*Coleoptera*.]

* An asterisk prefixed to a quotation indicates that the Recorder has not seen the journal or work referred to.

8. [ANDRÉ, ED.] Les metamorphoses de l'*Eumolpus vitis*. *T. c.* pp. 96-98, woodcuts. [*Coleoptera*.]
9. —. La mouche à scie du groseiller. *Nematus ribesii*. *T. c.* pp. 133 & 134, woodcuts. [*Hymenoptera*.]
10. —. Les nids des *Megachiles*. *T. c.* pp. 165 & 166, woodcuts. [*Hymenoptera*.]
11. ANTESSANTY, G. D'. Description d'un *Lygèide* nouveau de la Loire-inférieure. *Rev. d'Ent.* vii, p. 383. [*Rhynchota*.]
12. ARGAR, E. A. Some observations on the Anatomy of *Cicada septendecem*, Linn. *J. Trenton Soc.* i, pp. 43-46. [*Rhynchota*.]
Describes the mechanism of the male genitalia.
13. ARNAUD, —, & BROGNIART, C. Sur une Cigale vésicante de la Chine et du Tonkin. *C.R.* cvi, pp. 607-609.
14. ARNOLD, N. *Apum mohileviensium* species parum cognitæ vel imperfecte descriptæ. *Hor. Ent. Ross.* xxii, pp. 202-206. [*Hymenoptera*.]
15. ASHMEAD, W. H. A proposed natural arrangement of the *Hymenopterous* families. *P. E. Soc. Wash.* pp. 96-100.
16. —. Descriptions of three new Eucharids from Florida, with a generic table of the *Eucharinæ*. *Ent. Am.* iii, pp. 186-188. [*Hymenoptera*.]
17. —. Descriptions of new Florida Chalcids belonging to the subfamily *Encyrtinæ*. *Op. cit.* iv, pp. 15-17. [*Hymenoptera*.]
18. —. A revised generic table of the *Eurytominae*, with descriptions of new species. *Pt. I, t. c.* pp. 41-43. [*Hymenoptera*.]
This table includes 11 new genera: the new species are to follow in another part.
19. —. A proposed classification of the *Hemiptera*. *T. c.* pp. 65-69.
Analytical tables are given of the divisions of families; and a "genealogical tree" of Insects.
20. —. A revised generic table of the *Chalcidinae*. *T. c.* pp. 87 & 88. [*Hymenoptera*.]
No species are assigned to the two new genera.
21. —. A generic synopsis of the *Cicadidæ*. *T. c.* pp. 140 & 141. [*Rhynchota*.]
22. —. Descriptions of some new genera and species of Canadian *Proctotrupida*. *Canad. Ent.* xx, pp. 48-55. [*Hymenoptera*.]
23. —. An interesting new *Chalcid* from Canada. *T. c.* p. 55. [*Hymenoptera*.]
24. —. Descriptions of some new North American *Chalcididæ*. *T. c.* pp. 101-107. [*Hymenoptera*.]
25. —. On the Chalcideous Tribe *Chiropachides*. *T. c.* pp. 172-176. [*Hymenoptera*.]

26. [ASHMEAD, W. H.] Description of a new species of *Orthesia* from California. *T. c.* pp. 202-204. [*Rhynchota.*]
27. ATKINSON, E. T. Note on the rice-juice sapper of Madras. P. A. S. B. 1887, pp. 4-7. [*Rhynchota.*]
28. —. Notes on Indian *Rhynchota*: *Heteroptera*. No. 4, J. A. S. B. lvii, pt. 2, pp. 1-72; No. 5, *t. c.* pp. 118-184.
29. *AUGUSTIN, C. H. Wegweiser für Käfersammler. 2nd ed. Hamburg: 1886, 228 pp., figs.
A book for beginners; *cf.* Wien. ent. Z. vii, p. 115.
30. AURIVILLIUS, C. Bidrag till kännedom om våra solitära getingars lefuadssätt. Cefv. Ak. Förh. 1888, pp. 605-611. [*Hymenoptera.*]
31. —. Om Myggors förekomst i sala grufva. Ent. Tidskr. ix, pp. 97-101. [*Diptera.*]
32. —. *Arrhenophagus*, ett nytt släkte bland *Encyrtiderna*. *T. c.* pp. 142-147, pl. i. [*Hymenoptera.*]
33. —. Die *Brachyceriden*-Gattung *Theates* Fähr und ihre Arten. *T. c.* pp. 149-154. [*Coleoptera.*]
34. AUTRAN, E., & REUTER, O.-M. *Hemiptera* Amurensia. Novas species descripsit O.-M. Reuter. Rev. d'Ent. vii, pp. 199-202.
35. BAKER, G. T. Descriptions of some new species of *Lepidoptera* from Algeria. Tr. E. Soc. 1888, pp. 117-121.
36. —. Descriptions of some new species of *Micro-Lepidoptera* from Algeria. Ent. M. M. xxiv, pp. 254-256.
37. BALLION, E. Kurze Notizen über einige russische *Blaps*-Arten. II. Artikel. Bull. Mosc. 1888, pp. 269-276. [*Coleoptera.*]
38. BALY, J. S. Viaggio di L. Fea in Birmania e regioni vicine. XIII. List of the *Hispidae*, together with descriptions of some of the new species. Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi, pp. 653-666. [*Coleoptera.*]
39. —. Descriptions of some genera and species of *Galerucinae*. J. L. S. xx, pp. 156-188. [*Coleoptera.*]
40. —. Descriptions of three new *Phytophaga* from the East. Ent. M. M. xxv, p. 85. [*Coleoptera.*]
41. BANCROFT, J. An inquiry into the maize disease of the Caboolture district. P. R. Soc. Queensl. iii, pp. 108-111. [*Lepidoptera.*]
42. BARRETT, C. G. Climatic and local variation in our Butterflies. Ent. M. M. xxv, pp. 79-83. [*Lepidoptera.*]
43. BARTLETT-CALVERT, W. A new species of *Cyclopides* from Chili. *T. c.* p. 34. [*Lepidoptera.*]
44. BATES, H. W. On a collection of *Coleoptera* from Korea (Tribes *Geodephaga*, *Lamellicornia*, and *Longicornia*), made by Mr. J. H. Leech, F.Z.S. P. Z. S. 1888, pp. 367-380.
45. —. On some new species of *Coleoptera* from Kiu-Kiang. *T. c.* 1888, pp. 380-383.

46. [BATES, H. W.] Tropical African *Coleoptera*; chiefly from the Zanzibar mainland. Ent. M. M. xxiv, pp. 200-203 & 237-242.
— [See also GODMAN & SALVIN (319).]
47. *BAU, A. Handbuch für Insekten-Sammler. Band II. Die Käfer. Magdeburg: 1888. [*Coleoptera*.]
Cf. Ent. Nachr. xiv, p. 271.
48. BEAUREGARD. Sur la digestion chez les *Vésicants*. C.R. Ass. Sci. Fr. xvi, pt. 2, pp. 662-664.
49. BECKER, A. Die Spinnen und fortgesetzte Mittheilungen über bei Sarepta vorkommende Insekten. Bull. Mosc. 1888, pp. 373-379.
50. BECKER, T. Eine zwitterähnliche Missbildung von *Syrphus lunulatus*, Meig. Wien. ent. Z. vii, pp. 71-74. [*Diptera*.]
He considers that some so-called examples of hermaphroditism are not truly such. [Cf. Osten-Sacken, *t. c.* p. 94.]
51. —. *Hilara sartor*, n. sp., und ihr Schleier. B. E. Z. xxxii, pp. 7-12. [*Diptera*.]
52. BEDEL, L. Recherches synonymiques sur les *Coléoptères* du nord de l'Afrique. I. Recherches synonymiques. II. Additions à la faune du nord de l'Afrique. Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, pp. 285-290.
53. —. Description d'un *Curculionide* nouveau. Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, p. xxxvi. [*Coleoptera*.]
54. BELING, T. Beitrag zur Metamorphose einiger zweiflügeliger Insecten aus den Familien *Tabanida*, *Empida*, und *Syrphida*. Verh. z.-b. Wien, xxxviii, pp. 1-4. [*Diptera*.]
55. BELON, F. M. J. Description d'une espèce nouvelle du genre *Dasycerus*, Brogn. C.R. ent. Belg. xxxii, pp. xcvi-xcviii. [*Coleoptera*.]
56. BERG, C. Un capitolo de Lepidopterologia. An. Soc. Arg. xxvi, pp. 91-103.
A chapter of elementary entomology.
57. BERGROTH, E. *Fahrea* nov. gen. *Hydrophilidarum*. Deutsche e. Z. xxxii, p. 221. [*Coleoptera*.]
58. —. Oesterreichische *Tipuliden*, gesammelt von Prof. J. A. Palmén im Jahre 1870. Verh. z.-b. Wien, xxxviii, pp. 645-656. [*Diptera*.]
59. —. Ueber einige nordamerikanische *Tipuliden*. Wien. ent. Z. vii, pp. 193-201: and II, *t. c.* pp. 239 & 240. [*Diptera*.]
Most of these novelties are from Sitka.
60. —. On some S. African *Tipulida*. Ent. Tidskr. ix, pp. 127-141. [*Diptera*.]
61. —. Synopsis of the genus *Neuroctenus*, Fieb. Gefv. Finska Förh. xxix, pp. 173-189. [*Rhynchota*.]
62. —. Diagnose d'une nouvelle espèce de *Thysanoptères*. C.R. ent. Belg. xxxii, p. xxx.

63. BERGSOE, V., & MEINERT, F. St. Hans-Oldenborren, *Rhizotrogus solstitialis*, og dens snyltende Hvepselarve (*Tiphia femorata*?). Ent. Med. pp. 125-139, woodcut.
BERLESE, A. [See TARGIONI-TOZZETTI (880).]
64. BEUTENMÜLLER, W. On North American *Tineidae*. Ent. Am. iv, pp. 29 & 30. [*Lepidoptera*.]
65. BIELZ, E. A. Die Erforschung der Käferfauna Siebenbürgens bis zum Schlusse des Jahres 1886. Verh. siebenb. Ver. xxxvii, pp. 27-114. [*Coleoptera*.]
66. BIGOT, J. M.-F. *Diptères*. Miss. sci. Cap Horn, vi, pp. 1-45, pls. i-iv.
59 species, mostly new. Noticed by MIK, Wien. ent. Z. vii, p. 164.
67. —. Note rectificative concernant quelques *Diptères* du Cap Horn. Bull. Soc. Z. Fr. xiii, pp. 101 & 102.
Cf. also Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, p. xc.
68. —. Énumération des *Diptères* recueillis en Tunisie dans la Mission de 1884 par M. Valéry Mayet. Exploration scientifique de la Tunisie. Zoologie. *Diptères*, pp. 1-11. Paris: 1888.
69. —. *Diptères* nouveaux ou peu connus. 33^e partie. xli. *Tachinidae*. Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, pp. 77-101.
70. —. *Diptères* nouveaux ou peu connus. 34^e partie. xlii. Diagnoses de nouvelles espèces. *T. c.* pp. 253-270.
71. —. Espèces nouvelles du groupe des *Dolichopodi*. Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, pp. xxix & xxx. [*Diptera*.]
72. —. Description d'un nouveau genre de *Diptère*. *T. c.* p. cxl.
73. BLACKBURN, T. Descriptions of twenty new species of South Australian *Coleoptera*. Tr. R. Soc. S. Austr. x, pp. 1-11.
74. —. Notes on Australian *Coleoptera*, with descriptions of new species. *T. c.* pp. 12-30.
75. —. Notes on Australian *Coleoptera*, with descriptions of new species. *T. c.* pp. 36-51.
76. —. Further notes on Australian *Coleoptera*, with descriptions of new species. *T. c.* pp. 52-71.
77. —. Further notes on Australian *Coleoptera*, with descriptions of new species. *T. c.* pp. 177-287.
78. —. Notes on Australian *Coleoptera*, with descriptions of new species. P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, pp. 805-875.
79. —. Notes on the *Hemiptera* of the Hawaiian Islands. *T. c.* pp. 343-354.

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80. BLANC, H. Notice sur une Cochenille parasite des pommiers. Bull. Soc. Vaud. (3) xxiii, pp. 78-84, pl. iv. [*Rhynchota*.]
Relates to *Mytilaspis pomorum*, Bouché.
81. BLANC, L. Note sur la matière colorante de la soie. Ann. Soc. Agric. Lyon, x, pp. 325-330.
82. —. Étude sur la constitution interne de la soie du ver pernyen. T. c. pp. 330-342.
83. BLANCHARD, F. Some account of our species of *Geotrupes*. Psyche, v, pp. 103-110. [*Coleoptera*.]
84. BLOCHMANN, F. Ueber das regelmässige Vorkommen von bakterien-ähnlichen Gebilden in den Geweben und Eiern verschiedener Insecten. Z. Biol. xxiv, pp. 1-15, pl. i.
In the eggs more especially of *Periplaneta orientalis* and *Blatta germanica*.
85. BOCK, H. VON. Parthenogenesis bei *Ocneria dispar*. Ent. Nachr. xiv, p. 56. [*Lepidoptera*.]
86. BOLIVAR, J. Enumération des *Orthoptères* de l'île de Cuba. Mem. Soc. Zool. Fr. i, pp. 116-164.
Includes 145 species. The *Forficulidæ* have been worked out by De Bormans.
87. BONO, F. P. DE. Sull'umore segregato dalla *Timarcha pinioides*, Sch. Nat. Sicil. viii, pp. 24-28, 44-48, & 72-75. [*Coleoptera*.]
88. BORMANS, A. DE. Viaggio di L. Fea in Birmania e regioni vicine. VII. *Dermaptères*. Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi, pp. 431-448.
— [See also BOLIVAR (86).]
89. BORRE, A. P. DE. Liste des cent et cinq espèces de *Coléoptères Lamellicornes* actuellement authentiquement capturées en Belgique avec le tableau synoptique de leur distribution géographique dans le pays. Ann. Ent. Belg. xxxii, pp. 1-5.
90. BORRIES, H. Bidrag til Danske Insekters Biologi. *Hymenoptera*. i. Ent. Med. pp. 199-211.
1 *Phyllotoma aceris*, Klth., 2 *Hoplomerus lavipes*, Shuck.
91. BOS, H. Mieren en bladluizen. Tijdschr. Ent. xxxi, pp. 235-244. [*Hymenoptera* and *Rhynchota*.]
92. BOURGEOIS, J. Synopsis du genre *Henicopus*, Steph. Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, pp. 5-34, pl. ii. [*Coleoptera*.]
93. —. Deux nouvelles espèces de *Lycides*. Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, p. xxv. [*Coleoptera*.]
94. —. Description d'une nouvelle espèce de *Malacoderme*. T. c. p. cci. [*Coleoptera*.]
95. —. Une nouvelle espèce de *Malacoderme* du Brésil. T. c. p. cxc. [*Coleoptera*.]

96. [BOURGOIS, J.] Descriptions de deux *Malacodermes* nouveaux de l'Amérique méridionale. *T. c.* p. clxxvi. [*Coleoptera.*]
97. —. Descriptions de deux nouvelles espèces de *Malacodermes*. *T. c.* pp. clxv & clxvi. [*Coleoptera.*]
98. BRANDT, ED. Larven der wohlfort'schen Fliege (*Sarcophila wohlfortii*, Portsch.) im Zahnfleische des Menschen. *Zool. Anz.* xi, p. 560.
99. —. *Miscellanea entomotomica*. *Hor. Ent. Ross.* xxii, pp. 133-137
This is entirely in the Russian language.
100. BRAUER, FR. Bemerkungen zur Abhandlung des Herrn Prof. Grassi über die Vorfahren der Insecten, &c. *Zool. Anz.* xi, pp. 598 & 599. [*Neuroptera.*]
Relates to Brauer's views as to the division of *Neuroptera* into several orders.
101. BRAUNS, S. Neue *Ichneumoniden* der Schweiz. *MT. schw. ent. Ges.* viii, pp. 1-9. [*Hymenoptera.*]
102. BRENDL, E. Bestimmungstafel der Gattungen der *Pselaphiden* der Vereinigten Staaten von Nord-Amerika. *Deutsche z. Z.* xxxii, pp. 260-264. [*Coleoptera.*]
103. —. Synopsis of the Family of *Pselaphidae*. *Tr. St. Louis Acad.* v, pp. 298-302. [*Coleoptera.*]
N. American only.
104. BRENSKE, E. Ueber *Melolonthiden*. *Hor. Ent. Ross.* xxii, pp. 350-361. [*Coleoptera.*]
105. BRISCHKE, G. Bericht über eine zoologische Excursion nach Seeresen im Juni 1886. *Schr. Ges. Danz.* (2) vi, pp. 73-91.
106. —. Zweiter Nachtrag zu den Beobachtungen über die Blatt- und Holzwespen. *Op. cit.* vii, pp. 6-12. [*Hymenoptera.*]
107. —. Bericht über eine Excursion nach Hela während des Juli 1887. *T. c.* pp. 42-64.
108. —. *Hymenoptera aculeata* der Provinzen West- und Ostpreussen. *T. c.* pp. 85-107.
Besides remarks on habits, this includes descriptions of three new parasites and a new *Dipteron*.
109. BROGNIART, C. Les Entomophthorées et leur application à la destruction des insectes nuisibles. *C.R.* cvii, pp. 872-874.
— [See also ARNAUD & BROGNIART (13).]
110. BROWN, S. Report on the Locust campaign of 1886-87. *Blue-book C.-5250*. London: 1888.
111. BRUCE, A. T. Observations on the embryology of Insects and Arachnids. Baltimore: 1887, 31 pp., 6 pls.
Fragmentary observations on various orders. A biographical sketch and portrait are prefixed. Noticed, *J. R. Micr. Soc.* 1888, pp. 567 & 568.

112. BRÜNNER, C. v.] W. Monographie der *Stenopelmatiden* und *Gryllacriden*. Verh. z.-b. Wien, xxxviii, pp. 247-394, pls. v-ix. [*Orthoptera*.]

This monograph includes a large number of new genera and new species from nearly all parts of the world.

113. BUTLER, A. G. Notes on the *Lepidopterous* genus *Euchromia*, with descriptions of new species in the collection of the British Museum. Tr. E. Soc. 1888, pp. 109-115, pl. iv.
114. —. On the *Lepidoptera* received from Dr. Emin Pasha. P. Z. S. 1888, pp. 56-85.
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267. —. On the genus *Schaenobius*. *T. c.* pp. 135-139. [*Lepidoptera.*]
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275. —. Drei neue *Anthonomus*. T. c. pp. 487-489. [Coleoptera.]
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314. GIRSCHNER, E. Dipterologische Studien. (Beitrag zur Dipteren Fauna Thüringens), pp. 97-100, pl., & pp. 225-234. Ent. Nachr. xiv.
315. GLASER, L. Zur Beobachtung der weissen Nacht Kerze als Schmetterlingsfalle. T. c. pp. 53-55.
316. —. Einige erweiternde und berichtigende Nachträge zu dem Catalogus *Coleopterorum* et *Lepidopterorum*. T. c. pp. 170-174.
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318. GLEISSNER, H. Beobachtungen an einigen Schmetterlingen insonderheit an *Bombyx pini*. Soc. Ent. iii, p. 89, &c. [*Lepidoptera*.]
Account of appearance and disappearance of some *Lepidoptera* near Berlin.
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Lepidoptera Rhopalocera, by GODMAN & SALVIN, vol. ii, pls. lvii & lviii.
Coleoptera, vol. ii, pt. 1, pp. 97-256, pls. iii-vi: *Silphidæ*, *Corylophidæ*, *Trichopterygidæ*, *Sphæriidæ*, *Scaphidiidæ*, by A. MATTHEWS; *Histeridæ*, by G. LEWIS; *Phalacridæ*, by D. SHARP.
Coleoptera, vol. ii, pt. 2: *Lamellicornia*, by H. W. BATES, pp. 161-336, pls. ix-xvii.
Coleoptera, vol. iv, pt. 1: *Heteromera*, by G. C. CHAMPION, pp. 353-476, pls. xv-xx, extending to *Monommida*.
Coleoptera, vol. vi, pt. 1: *Phytophaga*, by M. JACOBY, pp. 585-625, pls. xxxiii-xxxv, and Supplement, pp. 1-80.

- Coleoptera*, vol. vii, by H. S. GORHAM, pp. 49-112, pls. iii-vi :
Erotylidae.
Hymenoptera, by P. CAMERON, vol. i, pp. 433-466, pls. xviii-xx ;
 vol. ii, pp. 1-32, pls. i & ii.
Diptera, vol. ii, by F. M. VAN DER WULP, pp. 1-40, pls. i & ii.

In a notice issued with pt. lxxiii, the Editors state that, up to this part, the number of species of *Insecta* examined and catalogued for the work reaches nearly 15,000 ; of these, upwards of 7500 have been described in the work for the first time, and a very large number of them have been figured.

320. GODMAN, F. D., & SALVIN, O. New species of Butterflies collected by Mr. C. M. Woodford, in the Solomon Islands. *Ann. N. H.* (6) i, pp. 90-101. [*Lepidoptera*.]
 321. — & —. New species of Butterflies collected by Mr. C. M. Woodford, in the Solomon Islands. *T. c.* pp. 209-214. [*Lepidoptera*.]
 322. GORHAM, H. S. On *Erotylidae* of the Leyden Museum. *Notes Leyd. Mus.* x, pp. 129-151, pl. vii. [*Coleoptera*.]
 323. —. A new species of the *Coleopterous* family *Endomychidae*. *T. c.* p. 152.
 —. [See also GODMAN & SALVIN (319).]
 324. GRABER, V. Ueber die primäre Segmentirung des Keimstreifs der Insekten. *Morph. JB.* xiv, pp. 345-368, pls. xiv & xv.
 Describes the early development in several species, gives his views on the nature of the entoderm, the number of somites in the various parts of the body, &c. Summary, *J. R. Micr. Soc.* 1888, p. 941.
 325. —. Ueber die Polypodie bei Insekten-Embryonen. *Op. cit.* xiii, pp. 586-615, pls. xxv & xxvi.
 Refers more particularly to *Hydrophilus*, *Grylotalpa*, and *Melolontha*, and considers it most probable that the supplementary embryonal appendages were formerly true legs. Summary in *J. R. Micr. Soc.* 1888, p. 568.
 326. GRAEF, E. L. A new species of *Hyarpax*. *Ent. Am.* iv, p. 58. [*Lepidoptera*.]
 327. GRAESER, L. Beiträge zur Kenntniss der *Lepidopteren*-Fauna des Amurlandes. *B. E. Z.* xxxii, pp. 33-153 & 309-414.
 A list of nearly 1000 species, with localities, seasons, and remarks, as well as descriptions of novelties ; preceded by an account of the localities visited and the species predominant therein.
 328. GRANDIDIER, A. Histoire physique, naturelle et politique, de Madagascar. Vol. xxii. Histoire naturelle des *Coléoptères* par M. Kunckel d'Herculeis. Tome II. Atlas. 1^{re} partie. Paris : 1887, 25 pls.

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329. GRASSI, B. Anatomia comparata dei *Tisanuri* e considerazioni generali sull' organizzazione degli Insetti. Atti Acc. Rom. (4) iv, pp. 543-606, pls. i-v. [*Neuroptera*.]

Besides a number of details of structure, this discusses some philosophical points of considerable interest.

330. —. Re e regine di sostituzione nel regno delle *Termiti*. Bull. Ent. Ital. xx, pp. 139-147. [*Neuroptera*.]

331. —. Ersatzpaar bei den *Termiten*. Zool. Anz. xi, p. 63. [*Neuroptera*.]

332. —. Weitere Mittheilungen über die Ersatz-Könige und Königinnen im Reiche der *Termiten*. *T. c.* pp. 615-618.

333. —. La Pulce del cane (*Pulex serraticeps*, Gerv.) é l'ordinario ospite intermedio della *Tænia cucumerina*. Bull. Ent. Ital. xx, p. 66.

334. — & CALANDRUCCIO, S. Ueber einen Echinorhynchus, welcher auch in Menschen parasitirt und dessen Zwischenwirth ein *Blaps* ist. CB. Bakt. Parasit. iii, pp. 522-525.

335. GRIFFITHS, A. B. On the Malpighian tubules of *Libellula depressa*. P. R. Soc. Edinb. xv, pp. 401-403.

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336. —. Researches on the problematical organs of the *Invertebrata*. *Op. cit.* xiv, pp. 230-237.

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337. GRIFFITHS, G. C. Experiments upon the color-relation between the pupæ of *Pieris rapæ* and their immediate surroundings, by George C. Griffiths; described and summarised by W. White. Tr. E. Soc. 1888, pp. 247-267. [*Lepidoptera*.]

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340. —. Characters of protection and defence in Insects. *T. c.* pp. 154-156.

341. —. A chapter on the structure of Butterflies and Moths. Rep. E. Soc. Ont. xviii, pp. 72-82.

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342. —. The classification of the *Bombycidae*. Second paper, Canad. Ent. xx, pp. 166-170; third paper, *t. c.* pp. 181-185; fourth paper, *t. c.* pp. 221-225. [*Lepidoptera*.]

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343. [GROTE, A. R.] Some new *Noctuidæ*. *T. c.* pp. 128-131. [*Lepidoptera*.]
344. GROULT, P. Les larves des *Coléoptères*. *Le Nat.* (2) i, pp. 108, 122, & 179, woodcuts.
345. GROUVELLE, A. Viaggio di L. Fea in Birmania e regioni vicine. XI. *Cucujides*. *Ann. Mus. Genov.* (2) vi, pp. 624-629. [*Coleoptera*.]
346. —. Nouvelles espèces d'*Helmides*. *Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr.* (6) viii, pp. 393-410, pls. vii & viii. [*Coleoptera*.]
347. GROVE, E. B. Striated muscle-fibre of the head of *Harpalus caliginosus*, Fab. *J. N. Y. Micr. Soc.* iv, pp. 28-32.
348. GRUM-GRSHIMAÏLO, G. Novæ species et varietates *Rhopalocerorum* e Pamir. *Hor. Ent. Ross.* xxii, pp. 303-307.
349. GUILLEBEAU, F. Notes pour servir à l'étude des *Pselaphiens*. *Rev. d'Ent.* vii, pp. 203-220 & 368-380. [*Coleoptera*.]
350. GUMPENBERG, C. v. Systema *Geometrarum* zonæ temperationis septentrionalis. Zweiter Theil. *N. Acta Ac. L.-C. Nat. cur.* lii, pp. 125-255.
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351. —. Beiträge zur Kenntniss der Gattung *Erebia*, Dalm. *S. B. Z.* xlix, pp. 365-393. [*Lepidoptera*.]
352. HAASE, E. Zur Kenntniss von *Phengodes*. *Deutsche e. Z.* xxxii, pp. 145-167, pls. i & ii. [*Coleoptera*.]
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353. —. Tonäusserung von *Argiva*. *C.B. Iris*, i, pp. 337 & 338. [*Lepidoptera*.]
354. —. Dufteinrichtungen indischer Schmetterlinge. *Zool. Anz.* xi, pp. 475-480. [*Lepidoptera*.]
355. —. Duftapparate indo-australischer Schmetterlinge. III. Nachtrag und Uebersicht. *C.B. Iris*, i, pp. 281-336. [*Lepidoptera*.]
Consists of three parts: I, particulars as to presumed scent-organs in many genera of *Rhopalocera*; II, shorter notes as to some species of *Heterocera*; III, a classification of the organs by tabulation of the groups in which they occur. Summary, *Ent. Nachr.* xiv, pp. 347-350.
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357. HALL, B. Bidrag till kännedomen om *Acridiodeernas* yttre morfologi särskildt med hänsyn till de skandinaviska formerna. *Bih. Sv. Ak. Handl.* xiii, Afd. iv, No. 9, pp. 1-14, pl. [*Orthoptera*.]
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358. —. *Chelidura albipennis*, Meg., och *Ch. acanthopygia*, Geu., tvänne för sveriges fauna nya *Forficulina*. *Ent. Tidskr.* ix, pp. 119-122. [*Orthoptera*.]

359. HÄGEN, H. A. Stray Notes on *Myrmeleonidæ*. Part 4, Canad. Ent. xx, pp. 34-38, 57-60, 72-74, & 93-97; Part 5, t. c. pp. 185-191 & 204-211. [*Neuroptera*.]
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Deals with the genus *Micromus*.
361. —. Three species of *Hemerobius* from Chili. T. c. pp. 565 & 566.
362. —. On the genus *Sympetrum*, Newman. Ent. Am. iv, pp. 31-34. [*Neuroptera*.]
363. —. Unsere gegenwärtige Kenntniss der *Ephemeren*. S. E. Z. xlix, pp. 221-232. [*Neuroptera*.]
364. HAMILTON, J. Natural history notes on *Coleoptera*. No. 4. Canad. Ent. xx, pp. 61-67.
365. —. Catalogue of the Myrmophilous *Coleoptera*, with Bibliography and notes. T. c. pp. 161-166.
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366. HANDLIRSCH, A. Die Bienengattung *Nomioides*, Schenck. Verh. z.-b. Wien, xxxviii, pp. 395-405, pl. x. [*Hymenoptera*.]
367. —. Die Hummelsammlung des k. k. naturhistorischen Hofmuseums. Ann. Hofmuseum Wien, iii, pp. 209-250, pl. x. [*Hymenoptera*.]
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369. HELLER, K. M. Die postembryonalen Entwicklungsstände des *Dermestes peruvianus*, Cast. Verh. z.-b. Wien, xxxviii, pp. 157-160. [*Coleoptera*.]
370. HENKING, H. Die ersten Entwicklungsvorgänge im Fliegenei und freie Kernbildung. Z. wiss. Zool. xlvi, pp. 289-336, pls. xxiii-xxvi.
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372. HENSLOW, G. The origin of floral structures through Insect and other agencies. International Scientific Series, vol. 63. London: 1888.
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373. HEYDEN, L. VON. Ueber die von L. Conradt aus dem Alai-Gebirge mitgebrachten *Coleopteren*. Beitrag XII. Mit Beiträgen von J. Faust. Deutsche e. Z. xxxii, pp. 39-44.
374. —. Käfer vom Cilischen Taurus. T. c. pp. 68-71. [*Coleoptera*.]
375. —. Neue und interessante *Coleopteren* aus Malatia in Mesopotamien: unter Mitwirkung der Herren L. Ganglbauer und Dr. G. Kraatz. T. c. pp. 72-78.

376. [HEYDEN, L. VON.] Coleopterologisch - synonymische Notizen. Wien. ent. Z. vii, pp. 215 & 216.
377. —, & FAUST, J. Beiträge zur Klein-asiatischen *Coleopteren*-Fauna. Deutsche e. Z. xxxii, pp. 45-47.
378. HEYLAERTS, F. J. M. Une *Psychide* inédite de l'Afrique. C.R. Ent. Belg. xxxii, p. lix. [*Lepidoptera.*]
379. —. Noctuelle inédite de l'île de Sumatra. T. c. p. lxi. [*Lepidoptera.*]
380. HOFFMANN, A. Die *Lepidopteren*-Fauna der Moorgebiete des Oberharzes. S. E. Z. xlix, pp. 133-199.
Relates to the moors in the upper part of the Hartz Mountains, at an elevation of about 800 mètres. Gives particulars as to the locality, a list of 357 species, with remarks as to seasons, food-plants, peculiarities, &c., and concludes with some generalisations as to the peculiarities of the fauna. The *Lepidoptera* exhibit some melanism.
381. —. Beiträge zur Kenntniss der *Butaliden*. T. c. pp. 335-347, pl. i. [*Lepidoptera.*]
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382. HOLMBERG, E. L. Sobre *Apidos Nómadas* de la República argentina. Continuacion. An. Soc. Arg. xxvi, pp. 118-132. [*Hymenoptera.*]
383. —. Viaje á Misiones. Las abejas sociales indígenas. Cap. xvi. Pp. 252-288. [*Hymenoptera.*]
384. HOLMGREN, A. E. Om vatteninsekter såsom förmedlare af vissa mindre djurs öfverflyttning till S. K. "bryor" eller vattengropar. Ent. Tidskr. ix, pp. 107 & 108.
385. HONRATH, E. G. Neue *Rhopalocera*. VII. B. E. Z. xxxii, pp. 247-252, pl. v. [*Lepidoptera.*]
386. —. Wenig bekannte Tagfalter. T. c. pp. 253 & 254. [*Lepidoptera.*]
387. —. Einige Varietäten, Abnormitäten, Monstrositäten, und Hermaphroditen von *Lepidopteren*. T. c. pp. 495-500, pl. vii.
388. —. Kreuzungen zwischen verschiedenen *Parnassius*-Arten und deren muthmassliche Folgen. T. c. pp. 501-503. [*Lepidoptera.*]
389. HOPFFGARTEN, M. VON. *Agonum birthleri*, n. sp. Ent. Nachr. xiv, p. 177. [*Oleoptera.*]
390. HORMUZAKI, C. VON. Beiträge zur Käferfauna der Bucovina und Nordrumaniens. T. c. pp. 1-9, 21-31, 34-41, 67-77, 93-96, 105-110, 148-156, 161-169. [*Coleoptera.*]
391. HORN, G. H. Review of the species of *Pleocoma*, with a discussion of its systematic position in the *Scarabaeidae*. Tr. Am. Ent. Soc. xv, pp. 1-18, pls. i & ii. [*Coleoptera.*]
392. —. *Pleocoma*, Lec., its systematic position and indication of new species. Ent. Am. iii, pp. 233-235. [*Coleoptera.*]

393. [HORN, G. H.] Descriptions of the larvæ of *Glyptus*, *Platypstylla*, and *Polyphylla*. Tr. Am. Ent. Soc. xv, pp. 18-26. [*Coleoptera*.]

He agrees with Leconte in considering *Platypstylla* to be a Coleopterous Insect of the Clavicorn series.

394. —. Miscellaneous *Coleopterous* studies. *T. c.* pp. 26-48.
 —. [See also GAHAN (300) and JACOBY (413).]
395. HORVATH, G. Un genre nouveau d'*Hémiptères* du Brésil. *Rev. d'Ent.* vii, p. 75.
396. —. Matériaux pour servir à l'étude des *Hémiptères* de la faune paléarctique. *T. c.* pp. 168-189.
397. —. Uebersicht der europäischen *Cymus*-Arten. *Wien. ent. Z.* vii, pp. 309 & 310. [*Rhynchota*.]
398. HOWARD, L. O. A brief consideration of certain points in the morphology of the family *Chalcididæ*. *P. E. Soc. Wash.* i, pp. 65-74. [*Hymenoptera*.]
399. —. The Chalcid genus *Rileyia*. *Canad. Ent.* xx, pp. 191-195. [*Hymenoptera*.]
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400. —. Further concerning external Spider-parasites. *Ins. Life*, i, p. 106, fig. 21. [*Hymenoptera*.]
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525. —. Uebersicht der *Psylliden* von Oesterreich-Ungarn mit Einschluss von Bosnien und der Herzegowina nebst Beschreibung neuer Arten. *T. c.* pp. 5-40. [*Rhynchota*.]
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539. —. Descriptions de quelques *Lépidoptères* nouveaux. Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, pp. xlii, xliii, li, lviii, & lix.
540. —. *Lépidoptère* nouveau de Madagascar. T. c. p. lxxvii.
541. —. Deux *Lépidoptères* nouveaux, de l'Afrique orientale. T. c. p. clxix.
542. —. Diagnoses de *Lépidoptères* (*Hespérides*) nouveaux. Le Nat. (2) ii, pp. 77, 99, 108, 146, 169, 180, 221, 242, 254, 265, & 275, woodcuts.

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The fauna is typical Australian without admixture of Papuan forms.

546. —. Notes on some *Scaritida* from Queensland, with descriptions of two new species. *T. c.* pp. 972 & 973. [*Coleoptera*.]

547. —. Miscellanea entomologica. No. 5. The "*Helaeides*." *T. c.* pp. 635-675. [*Coleoptera*.]

548. MACLOSIE, G. The poison-apparatus of the Mosquito. *Am. Nat.* xxii, pp. 884-888, woodcuts. [*Diptera*.]

549. *MACMILLEN, O. Twenty-two common Insects of Nebraska. *Bull. Agr. exp. stat. Nebraska*, i, No. 2, Art. ii, pp. 1-101.

In *Ent. Am.* iv, p. 56, this is said to relate to economy, and to contain but little that is original.

550. MAGRETTI, P. La mouche à scie du rosier. *Le Nat.* (2) i, p. 107, woodcut. [*Hymenoptera*.]

551. MARLATT, C. L. Notes on a red cedar Saw-fly. *Tr. Kansas Ac.* x, pp. 80-82. [*Hymenoptera*.]

552. —. Notes on the oviposition of the Buffalo Tree-hopper. *T. c.* pp. 84 & 85, figs.

Cf. *Wien. ent. Z.* vii, p. 110.

553. MARSEUL, S. DE. L'Abeille, journal d'Entomologie. Paris: 1888, Nos. 325-336.

These parts include continuation of the catalogue of *Coleoptera* of the Ancient World, pp. 385-504; translation of Ganglbauer's Synopsis of *Clemerides*; translation of Reitter's Bestimmung-Tabellen of *Pselaphida* and *Scydmanida*; continuation of de Marseul's "Monographie des *Chrysomélides*," pp. 299-394; and continuation of the lists of writings of entomologists.

554. —. Deux espèces nouvelles du genre *Macrosternus*. *Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr.* (6) viii, p. ix. [*Coleoptera*.]

555. MARSHALL, T. A. Species des *Hymenoptères* d'Europe et d'Algérie. *IV*, pp. 1-324, pls. i-v.

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557. —. Les *Lépidoptères* du département de l'Indre. Rev. d'Ent. vii, pp. 26-56.
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559. —. An account of the Insects noxious to agriculture and plants in New Zealand: the Scale-Insects (*Coccididae*). New Zealand: 1887, 116 pp., 23 pls.
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560. MASSA, C. Parto verginale nella *Sphinx atropos*. Bull. Ent. Ital. xx, pp. 64 & 65.
561. MASTERS, G. Catalogue of the known *Coleoptera* of New Guinea, including the islands of New Ireland, New Britain, Duke of York, Aru, Mysol, Waigiou, Salwatty, Key, and Jobie. P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, pp. 271-334 (*Cicindelidae* to *Ædemeridae*), and pp. 925-1002 (*Curculionidae* to *Coccinellidae*).
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562. MATAS, R. A man-infesting Bot. Ins. Life, i, pp. 76-80. [*Diptera*.]
563. MATHEW, G. F. Life-histories of *Rhopalocera* from the Australian region. Tr. E. Soc. 1888, pp. 137-188, pl. vi. [*Lepidoptera*.]
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564. MAYET, V. *Barbitistes berenguieri*. Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, p. cxi. [*Orthoptera*.]
565. MEADE, R. H. *Diplosis pyrivora*, Riley, the Pear-gnat. Ent. xxi, pp. 123-131. [*Diptera*.]
566. —. Description of the Ash-cauliflower gnat. Ent. M. M. xxv, pp. 77. [*Diptera*.]
567. —. On two additional British species of *Sarcophagidae*, or Flesh-flies. T. c. pp. 27 & 28. [*Diptera*.]
568. MEDINA, —. Description d'une nouvelle espèce d'*Hyménoptère*. Lc Nat. (2) ii, p. 263.
569. —. *Harpiophorus calderoni*, sp. nov. Act. Soc. Esp. xvii, p. 117. [*Hyménoptera*.]
570. MEEHAN, T. Contributions to the life-histories of plants. No. II. P. Ac. Philad. 1883, pp. 274-283.
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572. MEINERT, F. En Spyflue, *Lucilia nobilis*, syntende hos Mennesket. Ent. Med. pp. 119-122.
573. —. Catalogus *Coleopterorum* danicorum. Fam. *Mycetophagida*, *Dermestida*, *Byrrhida*, *Georyssida*, *Parnida*, *Heterocerida*, et *Cisida*. *T. c.* pp. 165-197. Fam. *Staphylinida*, Pars I, *t. c.* pp. 215-246.
574. —. Om vore faunistiske Fortegnelser. *T. c.* pp. 151-164.
575. —. *Scydmaenus*-Larven. *T. c.* pp. 144-150, pl. i. [*Coleoptera*.]
576. —. Slægten *Metrocoris* Mayr og dens "forma præmatura" *Halobatodes*, B. White. *T. c.* pp. 140-144. [*Rhynchota*.]
577. —. *Carabus clathratus* og *Tachina pacta*. *T. c.* pp. 114-118.
578. —. Ein bischen Protest. Zool. Anz. xi, pp. 111-113. [*Diptera*. Cf. RASCHKE (711).
— [See also BERGSOE, V. (63).]
579. MERRIFIELD, F. Report of progress in Pedigree Moth-breeding to Dec. 7th, 1887, with observations on some incidental points. Tr. E. Soc. 1888, pp. 123-136, pl. v. [*Lepidoptera*.]
Includes a tabular statement of the results, and information as to the causes interfering with or promoting success in rearing *Selenia illunaria* and *illustraria*.
580. MEYRICK, E. On the *Pyralidina* of the Hawaiian Islands. *T. c.* pp. 209-246. [*Lepidoptera*.]
56 species are recorded, 47 of which are considered to be "wholly endemic." There are some considerations as to the derivation of this portion of the fauna. Many of the species described by Butler, in 1882, are referred by Meyrick to different genera.
581. —. Supplement to a monograph of New Zealand *Noctuina*. Tr. N. Z. Inst. xx, pp. 44-47. [*Lepidoptera*.]
582. —. Notes on New Zealand *Geometrina*. *T. c.* pp. 47-62. [*Lepidoptera*.]
583. —. Notes on New Zealand *Pyralidina*. *T. c.* pp. 62-73. [*Lepidoptera*.]
584. —. Notes on New Zealand *Tortricide*. *T. c.* pp. 73-76. [*Lepidoptera*.]
585. —. Descriptions of New Zealand *Tineina*. *T. c.* pp. 77-106. [*Lepidoptera*.]
586. —. Descriptions of New Australian *Rhopalocera*. P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) ii, pp. 827-834.
587. —. Revision of Australian *Lepidoptera*. II. *T. c.* pp. 835-928.
Deals with *Geometridæ* and *Acidaliadæ*, which he now unites under the name "*Geometridæ*." The new species are very numerous. In a supplement some new *Arctiadæ* and *Zyganidæ* are described.

588. [MEYRICK, E.] Descriptions of Australian *Micro-Lepidoptera*. XIV. *Ecophoridae*, continued. *T. c.* pp. 929-966.
64 new species.
589. MEUNIER, F. *Eumenida*. *Nat. Sicil.* vii, pp. 150 & 151. [*Hymenoptera*.]
Cf. HANDLIRSCH, *op. cit.* viii, pp. 63-66, who strongly condemns these memoirs by Meunier.
590. ——. *Megachillida*. *Op. cit.* vii, p. 152. [*Hymenoptera*.]
591. ——. Tableau dichotomique des espèces, variétés Belges du genre *Bombus*, Latr. *T. c.* pp. 173-175. [*Hymenoptera*.]
592. ——. Tableau dichotomique des espèces variétés Belges du genre *Psithyrus*, Lep. *T. c.* pp. 175 & 176. [*Hymenoptera*.]
593. ——. Prodrome pour servir à la monographie des Espèces, variétés Belges, du genre *Bombus*, Latr. *T. c.* pp. 195 & 245. [*Hymenoptera*.]
594. ——. Description d'une nouvelle espèce d'*Euménides* du Brésil. *T. c.* p. 300. [*Hymenoptera*.]
595. ——. Description d'une nouvelle espèce de *Sphégides* du Brésil. *T. c.* pp. 301 & 302. [*Hymenoptera*.]
596. MICHAEL, A. D. Parasitism. *J. Quek. Club* (2) iii, pp. 208-224.
597. MIGULA, W. Die Verbreitungsweise der Algen. *Biol. Centralbl.* viii, pp. 514-517.
By means of Water-beetles.
598. MIK, J. *Dipterologische Miscellen*. VIII-XIV. *Wien. ent. Z.* vii, pp. 27, 94, 140, 181, 221, 299, & 327.
599. ——. Ueber die Gallmücke, deren Larve auf *Lamium maculatum*, L. Triebgallen erzeugt. *T. c.* pp. 32-38, pl. i. [*Diptera*.]
600. ——. Verbesserungen zu meinem "Verzeichniss der Artennamen, welche in Schiner's Fauna austriaca enthalten sind. *T. c.* pp. 57-64. [*Diptera*.]
601. ——. Ueber einige von G. A. Olivier beschriebene *Dipteren*. *T. c.* pp. 91-93.
602. ——. Ueber die *Dipteren*-Gattung *Allaostylus* Schnabl und über die sogenannten Kreuzborsten bei *Anthomyiden*-Weibchen. *T. c.* pp. 135-139.
603. ——. Zur Biologie von *Ceratopogon*, Meig., nebst Beschreibung einer neuen Art dieser Gattung. *T. c.* pp. 183-192, pl. ii. [*Diptera*.]
604. ——. Vorläufige Diagnose einer neuen *Dipteren*-Art. *T. c.* p. 243.
605. ——. Zur Biologie einiger *Cecidomyiden*. *T. c.* pp. 311-316, pl. iv. [*Diptera*.]
606. ——. Antwort auf Herrn Dr. J. Schnabl's "Entgegnung" auf meine Kritik seiner "Contributions à la faune diptérologique." *Ent. Nachr.* xiv, pp. 41-45.

607. MINCHIN, E. A. Note on a new organ, and on the structure of the hypodermis in *Periplaneta orientalis*. Q. J. Micr. Sci. xxix, pp. 229-233, pl. xxii.

"It is probable that it is a stink-gland."

608. MINGAZZINI, P. Catalogo dei *Coleotteri* della Provincia di Roma appartenenti alla famiglia dei *Curabici*. Bull. Ent. Ital. xx, pp. 113-128.

609. MOCSÁRY, A. Species sex novæ generis *Pepsis*, Fab., e collectione Musæi bremensis. Abh. Ver. Brem. x, pp. 161-163. [*Hymenoptera*.]

610. ——. Az idei sáskajarásról. Termes Közlöny, 1888, pp. 329-343. [*Orthoptera*.]

611. MOORE, F. Descriptions of New Indian *Lepidopterous* Insects from the collection of the late Mr. W. S. Atkinson. *Heterocera* continued (*Pyralidæ*, *Crambidæ*, *Geometridæ*, *Tortricidæ*, *Tineidæ*). Calcutta: 1888, pp. 199-299, pls. vi-viii.

This third part completes the work, commenced in 1879; the second part was published in 1882. There is an appendix of "additional species" of the earlier families of *Lepidoptera*.

612. ——. Descriptions of new genera and species of *Lepidoptera Heterocera*, collected by Rev. J. H. Hocking, chiefly in the Kangra district, N.W. Himalaya. P. Z. S. 1888, pp. 390-412.

613. MORAWITZ, F. *Hymenoptera aculeata* nova. Hor. Ent. Ross. xxii, pp. 224-302.

614. MORGAN, A. C. F. Observations on *Coccidæ*. No. 1, Ent. M. M. xxv, pp. 42-48; No. 2, t. c. pp. 118-120, pl. ii.

615. ——. *Aspidiotus zonatus*, Frauenfeld. *Op. cit.* xxiv, pp. 205-208. [*Rhynchota*.]

616. MORTON, K. J. On the oral apparatus of the larva of *Wormaldia*, a genus of *Trichoptera*. P. N. H. Soc. Glasg. (n. s.) ii, pp. 115-117, pl. ii.

617. ——. The larva and case of *Ithytrichia lamellaris*, Eaton, with references to other species of *Hydroptilidæ*. Ent. M. M. xxiv, pp. 171-173, woodcuts. [*Neuroptera*.]

618. MÜSCHLER, H. B. Beiträge zur Schmetterlings-Fauna der Goldküste. Abh. Senck. Ges. xv, pp. 49-100, plate.

619. ——. *Botys retowskyi*, n. sp. S. E. Z. xlix, p. 128. [*Lepidoptera*.]

620. MÜHLEN, VON ZUR. Ueber hiesige *Formiciden*. SB. Ges. Dorp. viii, pp. 327-333. [*Hymenoptera*.]

Some remarks on habits, as well as list of names.

621. MÜLLER, F. Larven von Mücken und Haarflüglern mit zweierlei abwechselnd thätigen Athemwerkzeugen. Ent. Nachr. xiv, pp. 273-277. [*Neuroptera*.]

622. ——. Die Eier der Haarflügler. T. c. pp. 259-261. [*Neuroptera*.]

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623. NICEVILLE, L. DE. Description of a new *Satyr*id from India. P. A. S. B. 1887, p. 147. [*Lepidoptera*.]
624. NICOLAS, H. Études comparatives sur quelques *Hymenoptères* du midi de la France. C.R. Ass. Sci. Fr. xvi, pt. 2, pp. 656-662.
625. —. Étude sur quelques *Pompiles* du midi de la France. *Op. cit.* xvii, pt. 2, pp. 329-335. [*Hymenoptera*.]
626. NOLL, F. C. Der zweifärbige Speckkäfer, *Dermestes bicolor*, als Feind der jungen Haustauben. Zool. Gart. xxix, pp. 307-309.
627. NOVAK, G. B. Primo cenno sulla Fauna dell' isola Lesina in Dalmazia. Wien. ent. Z. vii, pp. 119-132.

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628. NUSBAUM, J. Die Entwicklung der Keimblätter bei *Meloe proscarabæus*, Marsh. Biol. Centralbl. viii, pp. 449-452, woodcuts.

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629. OBERTHUR, C. Études d'entomologie. 12^{me} livraison. Nouveaux *Lépidoptères* d'Afrique et d'Amérique. Premiers états de *Lépidoptères* de la Reunion. *Lépidoptères* européens et algériens. Rennes : 1888, pp. ix & 46, pl. 7.

In a preface the author reaffirms his opinion that priority belongs to the first illustrator, not to the first describer.

630. —. Descriptions de trois espèces nouvelles de *Lépidoptères*. Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, pp. xl-xlii.
631. OERTZEN, E. v. Berichte über die von E. v. Oertzen im Jahre 1887, in Griechenland u. Klein-Asien gesammelten *Coleopteren*. Deutsche e. Z. pp. 369-397. I. *Otiiorhynchus*-Arten, von STIERLIN, pp. 372-379. II. Zwei neue griechische *Apion*-Arten, von EPELSHEIM, pp. 380-382. III. *Carabidæ* (*Carabus*, *Procutes*) von L. GANGLBAUER, pp. 383-397.
632. OLIFF, A. S. Short Life-histories of nine Australian *Lepidoptera*. Ann. N. H. (6) i, pp. 357-362, pl. xx.
633. —. On *Rhopalocera* from the vicinity of Mt. Bellenden-Ker, Queensland. P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, pp. 394-396.
634. —. Report on a small zoological collection from Norfolk Island. *Insecta*. *Op. cit.* ii, pp. 1001-1014.

He considers the fauna belongs to the Australian rather than to the New Zealand region. Several novelties are described.

635. —. On a new Butterfly of the family *Satyr*idæ. *T. c.* pp. 976 & 977. [*Lepidoptera*.]
636. —. On two instances of colour variation in Butterflies. *Op. cit.* iii, pp. 1250-1252. [*Lepidoptera*.]
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637. OLLIFF, A. S., & PRINCE, H. On a new *Pielus* from the Blue Mountains. *Op. cit.* ii, p. 1015, pl. xxxix. [*Lepidoptera.*]
638. OLIVIER, E. Nouvelle espèce de *Lampyride*, recoltée par M. L. Fea. *Ann. Mus. Genov.* (2) vi, p. 429. [*Coleoptera.*]
639. —. Espèce nouvelle de Vésicant. *Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr.* (6) viii p. lvi. [*Coleoptera.*]
640. —. Descriptions de deux espèces nouvelles de *Lampyrides* du Brésil. *T. c.* p. clxvii. [*Coleoptera.*]
641. —. Études sur les *Lampyrides*. III. Les genres à antennes flabellées. 2^e partie. *Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr.* (6) viii, pp. 35–62, pl. i. [*Coleoptera.*]
642. OPPENHEIM, P. Die Insectenwelt des lithographischen Schiefers in Bayern. *Palæontogr.* xxxiv, pp. 215–247, pls. xxx & xxxi.
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644. ORMEROD, E. A. Report of observations of injurious Insects and common farm pests during the year 1888, with methods of prevention and remedy. Twelfth report. London: 1889.
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647. OTTO, A. Alpenwanderungen von Insekten. *Soc. Ent.* iii, pp. 3, &c.
648. OUDEMANS, J. T. De Nederlandsche *Macrolepidoptera*. *Bijd. Dierk. Feest-Nummer*, p. 13.
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651. —. On the systematic position of the *Mallophaga*. *P. Am. Phil. Soc.* xxiv, pp. 264–272, woodcuts.
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653. PAGENSTECHER, A. Beiträge zur *Lepidopteren*-fauna des Malayischen Archipels. (v.) Verzeichniss der Schmetterlinge von Amboina nebst Beschreibung neuer Arten. Wiesbaden: 1888, 133 pp.

654. PALUMBO, A. Alcune note biologiche sull' *Eumenes pomiformis*, Fab. Nat. Sicil. vii, pp. 162, 184, & 207. [*Hymenoptera*.]
655. PANDELLÉ, L. Études sur les *Muscides* de France. Rev. d'Ent. vii, pp. 258-362. [*Diptera*.]
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656. PANTEL, R. P. J. Catalogue des *Coléoptères* carnassiers terrestres des environs d'Uclés avec les descriptions de quelques espèces et variétés nouvelles. An. Soc. Esp. xvii, pp. 193-245.
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659. PASCOE, F. P. Descriptions of some new genera and species of *Curculionidae*, mostly Asiatic. Part v. Ann. N. H. (6) ii, pp. 409-418. [*Coleoptera*.]
660. ——. On some new Longicorn *Coleoptera*. Tr. E. Soc. 1888, pp. 491-513, pl. xiv.
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661. PATOULLARD, N. Note sur le genre *Cordyceps*, champignon parasite des insectes. Le Nat. (2) i, pp. 203 & 204, woodcuts.
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662. PATTEN, W. Studies on the eyes of Arthropods. II. Eyes of *Acilius*. J. Morph. ii, pp. 97-176, pls. vii-xiii.
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665. ——. Insects injurious to forest trees in South Africa. Tr. S. Afr. Phil. Soc. iv, pp. 15-25.
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667. ——. Second contribution to the South African *Coleopterous* fauna. T. c. pp. 67-195, pls. i-iv.
668. ——. Descriptions de deux espèces nouvelles du G. *Brachycerus*. C.R. ent. Belg. xxxii, pp. lxxvii & lxxviii. [*Coleopte a.*]

659. PETERSEN, W. Die *Lepidopteren*-Fauna des arktischen Gebietes von Europa und die Eiszeit. Beitr. Russ. Reiches (3) iv, pp. 1-142.

A discussion on geographical distribution in Europe, with table of the distribution of Arctic *Lepidoptera*.

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671. PIAGET, E. Quelques nouvelles *Pédiculines*. Tijdschr. Ent. xxxi, pp. 147-164, pls. iii & iv. [*Neuroptera*.]

672. PIEPERS, M. C. Ueber die Entwicklungsgeschichte einiger Javanischen *Papilioniden*-Raupen. T. c. pp. 339-358, pls. vii & viii. [*Lepidoptera*.]

PIUTTI, A. [See LUCIANI (531, 532).]

673. *PLANTA, A. VON. Sur la patée nutritive des Abeilles. Zeit. f. Phys. Chemie, xii, p. 327.

Summary in Arch. Z. expér. (2) vi, pp. xiii-xvi.

674. PLATEAU, F. Recherches expérimentales sur la vision chez les Arthropodes (troisième partie). A. Vision chez les Chenilles. B. Rôle des ocelles frontaux chez les Insectes parfaits. Bull. Ac. Belg. xv, pp. 28-91.

Parts 1 & 2 were devoted to vision in *Myriopoda* [cf. Zool. Rec. xxiv, Myr. p. 2] and *Arachnida* [cf. Zool. Rec. xxiv, Arachn. p. 1]. The perception of an object at a greater distance than $\frac{1}{2}$ to 2 centimètres—that is, about $\frac{1}{3}$ to $\frac{3}{4}$ of an inch—is very indistinct. [Cf. TIEME (885).]

675. —. *Id.* (quatrième partie). Vision à l'aide des yeux composés. A. Résumé anatomo-physiologique. B. Expériences comparatives sur les insectes et sur les vertébrés. Mem. Cour. 8vo, xliiii, pp. 3-91, pl.

These experiments were made in a room lighted at one end, and by means of a sort of maze or labyrinth and moveable obstacles.

676. —. *Id.* (cinquième partie). A. Perception des mouvements chez les Insectes. B. Addition aux recherches sur le vol des Insectes aveugles. C. Résumé general. Bull. Ac. Belg. xvi, pp. 395-457, pl. v.

The compound eye, he concludes, does not give a definite perception of form, and is inferior, from the functional point of view, to that of *Vertebrata*. Perception of movement exists; and, by the aid of a vivid sensibility to lights and shades, the Insect may be able to direct its movements. Noticed in J. R. Micr. Soc. 1889, p. 202.

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678. POPPIUS, A. Ueber das Flügelgäader der finnischen *Dendrometriden*. B. E. Z. xxxii, pp. 17-28, pl. i. [*Lepidoptera*.]
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 POULAIN, —. [See LORIFERNE & POULAIN (522).]
681. POULTON, E. B. Further experiments upon the protective value of colour and markings in Insects. Rep. Brit. Ass. 1887, pp. 763-765.
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682. ——. The secretion of pure aqueous formic acid by *Lepidopterous* larva for the purpose of defence. T. c. pp. 765 & 766.
 Includes analysis of the secretion, and particulars as to the rate of its production.
683. ——. Notes in 1887 upon *Lepidopterous* larvæ, &c., including a complete account of the life-history of the larvæ of *Sphinx convolvuli* and *Agria tau*. Tr. E. Soc. 1888, pp. 515-606, pls. xv-xvii.
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684. *PREISS, P. Abbildungen ansehnlicher Vertreter der exotischen Nachtschmetterlinge. Coblenz. [*Lepidoptera*. Cf. Soc. Ent. iii, p. 61.]
 PRINCE, H. [See OLLIFF & PRINCE (637).]
685. PROVANCHER, L. Petite faune entomologique du Canada. Cinqième ordre. Les *Hémiptères*, pp. 185-204.
686. ——. Additions à la faune *hyménoptérologique*, pp. 273-440.
 This includes several new species from Trinidad.

687. PRYER, H. *Rhopalocera Nihonica*. Part II. Yokohama : 1888, pp. 13-26, pls. iv-vi.
688. PÜNGELER, R. Einige neue europäische Spanner. *S. E. Z.* xlix, pp. 348-351. [*Lepidoptera*.]
689. PUTON, A. *Hémiptères nouveaux ou peu connus, et notes diverses*. *Rev. d'Ent.* vii, pp. 103-110.
690. —. Un genre nouveau d'*Hémiptères* et notes diverses. *T. c.* pp. 255-257.
691. —. Descriptions de six espèces nouvelles d'*Hémiptères*. *T. c.* pp. 362-368.
692. —. Réponse aux critiques de M. le Dr. Bergroth, et aperçu sur la classification des *Hémiptères* de Schiödte. *T. c.* pp. 18-23.
Includes some remarks on nomenclature. Bergroth makes further comments, *t. c.* p. 70.
693. —. Description d'un *Longicorne* nouveau. *T. c.* p. 23. [*Coleoptera*.]
694. QUEDENFELDT, G. Beiträge zur Kenntniss der *Koleopteren*-Fauna von Central-Afrika nach den Ergebnissen der Lieutenant Wissmanns'chen Kassai-Expedition 1883 bis 1886. *B. E. Z.* xxxii, pp. 155-219.
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695. —. Verzeichniss der von Herrn Major A. D. von Mechow in Angola und am Quango-Strom 1878-1881 gesammelten *Curculioniden* und *Brenthiden*. *T. c.* pp. 271-308, pl. vi. [*Coleoptera*.]
696. —. Zwei neue africanische Arten der Gattung *Pseudotrochalus*. *Ent. Nachr.* xiv, pp. 194-196. [*Coleoptera*.]
697. RABAUD, E. La Cigale : quelques lignes de l'histoire des sciences. *Le Nat.* (2) i, pp. 204-206.
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698. —. Les antennes des *Lépidoptères*. *T. c.* pp. 11 & 22, woodcuts.
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699. RADOSZKOWSKI, —. Etudes hyménoptérologiques. *Hor. Ent. Ross.* xxii, pp. 315-337, pls. xii-xv.
Consists of descriptions and figures of the male organs in several genera of *Aculeata*, and descriptions of new species.
700. —. Faune Hyménoptérologique Transcaspienne. *T. c.* pp. 338-349.
701. —. Révision des armures copulatrices des mâles de la famille *Pompilidae*. *Bull. Mosc.* 1888, pp. 462-493, pls. xii-xv. [*Hymenoptera*.]
Includes also descriptions of many new species.
702. RAGONOT, E. L. Nouveaux genres et espèces de *Phycitidae* et *Galleriidae*. Paris : 1888, 52 pp. [*Lepidoptera*.]

703. [RAGONOT, E. L.] Diagnoses of N. American *Phycitidæ* and *Galleriidæ*. Paris : December, 1887, 20 pp. [*Lepidoptera*.]

Being occupied with a monograph of this family, he publishes these preliminary diagnoses, as he finds himself hampered by the descriptions being published by Hulst. The preface bears date December, 1887, and the memoir is no doubt anterior to that of Hulst (406) on the same subject.

704. —. Descriptions de genres nouveaux et espèces nouvelles de *Lépidoptères*. Deuxième partie. Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, pp. 275-284.

705. —. Nouvelle espèce de *Microlépidoptère*. Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, p. lxxxviii.

706. —. Diagnoses de cinq espèces nouvelles de *Microlépidoptères*. T. c. pp. cxxxviii-cxl.

707. —. Descriptions de six nouvelles espèces d'*Epipaschiidæ* du nord de l'Amérique. T. c. pp. cl-clii. [*Lepidoptera*.]

708. RAGUSA, E. *Coleotteri nuovi o poco conosciuti della Sicilia*. (Continued.) Nat. Sicil. viii, pp. 11 & 36.

709. RAMÓN Y CAJAL, S. Observations sur la texture des fibres musculaires des pattes et des ailes des insectes. Intern. J. Anat. Hist. v, pp. 205-232 & 253-276, pls. xix-xxii.

710. RAMÍREZ, J. Las semillas brincadoras. Apuntes relativos à la *Carpocapsa saltitans* y a las Euforbias en que vive. La Naturaleza (2) i, pp. 54-59, pl. vii, part. [*Lepidoptera*.]

711. RASCHKE, W. Entgegnung auf Herrn Fr. Meinert's Protest. Zool. Anz. xi, pp. 562-564. [*Diptera*.]

Cf. MEINERT (578).

712. RATH, O. VON. Ueber die Hautsinnesorgane der Insekten. Z. wiss. Zool. xlvi, pp. 413-454, pls. xxx & xxxi.

Refers to the antennæ and palpi of Insects of most of the orders, and describes the nerve-endings as well as the modified hairs : the former are not sufficiently varied to throw any light on function. Summary in J. R. Micr. Soc. 1888, p. 569.

713. RÄTZER, A. Nachträge zur Fauna coleopt. Helvetiæ. MT. schw. ent. Ges. viii, pp. 20-42.

A list of several hundred species.

714. RAULIN & SICARD. De la soie du *Bombyx mori* dans l'intérieur de l'organisme. Ann. Soc. Agric. Lyon, x, pp. 319-324.

715. REDTENBACHER, J. Ein Beitrag zur Entwicklung des Flügelgeädors der Insecten. Zool. Anz. xi, pp. 443-447.

Throws some doubts on Adolph's views, and considers the wing-veins as trachæ in an altered condition.

716. REED, E. C. Catalogo de los Insectos *Dipteros* de Chile. An. Un. Chile, lxxiii, pp. v & 46 (sep. copy).

Includes 716 species.

717. REES, J. VAN. Beiträge zur Kenntniss der inneren Metamorphose von *Musca vomitoria*. Zool. Jahrb. iii, Abth. Anat. pp. 1-34, pls. i & ii.
718. RÉGIMBART, M. Viaggio di L. Fea in Birmania e regioni vicine. x. *Dytiscidae* et *Gyrinidae*. Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi, pp. 609-623. [*Coleoptera*.]
719. —. Voyage de M. E. Simon au Venezuela. *Coléoptères*. *Dytiscidae* et *Gyrinidae*. Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, pp. 379-387.
720. —. Descriptions de *Dytiscides* nouveaux de l'Amérique du Sud. *T. c.* pp. 388-392. [*Coleoptera*.]
721. REGNARD, P. Sur la qualité de l'air contenu dans les cocons de vers-à-soie. C.R. Soc. Biol. (8) v, pp. 787 & 788.
722. REITTER, E. Ueber als Adjectivum gebildete Gattungsnamen. Wien. ent. Z. vii, pp. 106-108.
723. —. Einiges über den Werth mehrerer *Coleopteren*-Gattungen und über deren Prioritäts-Berechtigungen. Deutsche e. Z. xxxii, pp. 97-109.
724. —. Neue *Coleopteren* aus Europa, den angrenzenden Ländern und Sibirien, mit Bemerkungen über bekannte Arten. Fünfter Theil. *T. c.* pp. 417-432.
725. —. Neue, von Herrn Lothar Hetschko um Blumenau im südlichen Brasilien gesammelte *Pselaphiden*. *T. c.* pp. 225-259. [*Coleoptera*.]
726. —. Ueber einige mit *Pimelia* nahe verwandte *Coleopteren*-Gattungen. *T. c.* pp. 329-331. [*Coleoptera*.]
727. —. *Coleopteren* aus Circassien, gesammelt von Hans Leder im Jahre 1887. Theil I-IX. Wien. ent. Z. vii, pp. 19, &c.
728. —. Coleopterologische Notizen. xxviii-xxx. *T. c.* pp. 41, 104, & 133.
729. —. Vier neue *Coleopteren*. *T. c.* pp. 68-71.
730. —. Uebersicht der Arten der *Coleopteren*-gattung *Alexia*, Steph., aus Europas und den angrenzenden Ländern. *T. c.* pp. 322-326.
731. —. Bestimmungs Tabellen der europäischen *Coleopteren*: enthaltend die Familien *Erotylidae* und *Cryptophagidae*. Verh. Ver. Brünn. xxvi, Abh. pp. 1-55.
This was recorded in its separate form last year.
732. —. Uebersicht der Arten der *Coleopteren*-Gattung *Phyllopertha*, Kirby, aus Europa, den angrenzenden Ländern Sibirien mit Central-Asien. Ent. Nachr. xiv, pp. 289-294.
733. —. Bemerkungen zu der Arbeit "Ueber *Pselaphiden* und *Scydmaeniden* des königl. zoologischen Museums zu Berlin von Dr. Schaufuss." B. E. Z. xxxii, pp. 465-482. [*Coleoptera*.]
734. RETOWSKI, O. Beitrag zur *Orthopteren*-Kunde der Krim. Bull. Mosc. 1888, pp. 402-415.

735. REUTER, E. Über der "Basalfleck" auf den Palpen der Schmetterlinge. Zool. Anz. xi, pp. 500-503. [*Lepidoptera*.]
Summary in J. R. Micr. Soc. 1888, p. 943.
736. REUTER, O. M. Revisio synonymica *Hétéroptérorum* palæarcticorum quæ descripserunt auctores vetustiores (Linnæus, 1758—Latreille, 1806). I, Act. Soc. Fenn. xv, pp. 243-313; II, *t. c.* pp. 443-812. [*Rhynchota*.]
This extensive synonymical work is prefaced by a discussion on nomenclature.
737. —. Nya rön om Myrornas omtvistade medlidande och hjälpsamhet. Ent. Tidskr. ix, pp. 55-90. *Résumé* in French, pp. 91-95. [*Hymenoptera*.]
Interesting observations on the habits and manners of *Formica rufa*.
738. —. *Calocoris costæ*, n. sp. Wien. ent. Z. vii, pp. 99 & 100. [*Rhynchota*.]
739. —. *Heteroptera* nova in Græcia a Do. E. v. Oortzen lecta. Rev. d'Ent. vii, pp. 223-228. [*Rhynchota*.]
740. —. *Hemiptera* sinensia enumeravit ac novas species descripsit. *T. c.* pp. 63-69.
741. —. Description d'une nouvelle espèce du genre *Dicyphus*, Fieb., Reut. Notes sur quelques *Capsides* de la Dobroudja. *T. c.* pp. 61-63. [*Rhynchota*.]
742. —. Notes additionnelles sur les *Hémiptères-Hétéroptères* des environs de Gorice (Illyrie). *T. c.* pp. 57-69.
743. —. Descriptio speciei novæ sicilianæ generis *Plagiognathus* (*Hemiptera, Capsidæ*). Nat. Sicil. vii, p. 236.
744. —. Nya Tillägg till Professor Schiödtes "Fortegnelse over de i Danmark levende Tæger." Ent. Med. p. 101. [*Rhynchota*.]
Includes synonymical and diagnostic remarks, as well as one new species.
745. —. Några ord om Hydrometridernas öfvervintring. *T. c.* pp. 123 & 124. [*Rhynchota*.]
— [See also AUTRAN (34).]
746. REY, CL. Description d'une espèce d'*Homalien* nouvelle. Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, p. cxix. [*Coleoptera*.]
747. —. Description d'une nouvelle espèce d'*Aphodius* de la faune française. *T. c.* p. cxc. [*Coleoptera*.]
748. —. Notes sur quelques *Hémiptères* et descriptions d'espèces nouvelles ou peu connues. Rev. d'Ent. vii, pp. 91-103.
749. —. Notes sur quelques *Hémiptères-Hétéroptères* et descriptions d'espèces nouvelles ou peu connues. *T. c.* pp. 189-198.
750. RICHARDSON, N. M. Description of a species of *Epischnia* (*banksiella*), new to science, from Portland. Ent. M. M. xxv, p. 63. [*Lepidoptera*.]
1888. [VOL. XXV.]

751. RIESEN, A. Lepidopterologische Mittheilungen aus Ostpreussen. S. E. Z. xlix, pp. 233-238.

These notes are chiefly of local interest.

752. RIGGIO, G. Appunti e note di ortoterologia siciliana. II. Sopra alcune specie critiche o nuove per la Sicilia; Nat. Sicil. iii, pp. 95-110. III. Sopra una nuova specie di *Grylloides* della Sicilia e considerazioni su questo genere; *t. c.* pp. 110-113. IV. Sopra due *Locustarii* nuovi per la Sicilia; *t. c.* pp. 308-311, and *op. cit.* iv, pp. 67-71. [*Orthoptera.*]

753. —, & DE STEFANI-PEREZ, T. Sopra alcuni *Imenotteri* dell' Isola di Ustica. *Op. cit.* vii, pp. 145-150.

754. RILEY, C. V. Report of the Entomologist for the year 1887. From the Annual Report of the Department of Agriculture for the year 1887. Washington: 1888, pp. vi & 48-179, 8 pls.

The most important of the contents are the Chinch-bug, by Howard (this has also been published in separate form with different pagination, *cf.* HOWARD); the Codling-moth, also by Howard; and a report on silk culture, by P. Walker.

755. —. The Hessian Fly an imported Insect. *Canad. Ent.* xx, pp. 121-128.

756. —. Notes on N. American *Psyllidae*. *P. Biol. Soc. Wash.* ii, pp. 67-79. [*Rhynchota.*]

Seen by the Recorder only this year, though published in 1885.

757. —. The problem of the Hop-plant Louse (*Phorodon humuli*) in Europe and America. *Rep. Brit. Ass.* 1887, pp. 750-753.

758. —. On the luminous larviform females in the *Phengodini*. *T. c.* p. 760. [*Coleoptera.*]

759. —. The parsnip Web-worm. *Ins. Life*, i, pp. 94-98, fig. 13. [*Lepidoptera.*]

760. —. Lady-bird parasite. *T. c.* pp. 101-104, figs. 14 & 15.

761. —. Some recent entomological matters of international concern. *T. c.* pp. 126-137, figs. 24-33.

Relates to *Icerya purchasi*, *Cecidomyia destructor*, and *Phorodon humuli*.

762. —. The habits of *Thalessa* and *Tremex*. *T. c.* pp. 168-179, pl. i, and figs. 36-39. [*Hymenoptera.*]

763. RILEY & HOWARD. A Sandwich Island Sugar-cane borer. *T. c.* pp. 185-189, figs. 44 & 45. [*Coleoptera.*]

764. RITSEMA, C. Description of a new species of the *Buprestid* genus *Endelus*, H. Deyr. *Notes Leyd. Mus.* x, p. 175. [*Coleoptera.*]

765. —. Description of two new species of the *Longicorn* group *Cullichromini*. *T. c.* pp. 193-197. [*Coleoptera.*]

766. —. On five new species and two insufficiently known species of the *Longicorn* genus *Pachyteria*. *T. c.* pp. 177-192.

767. [RITSEMA, C.] Description of a new species of the *Longicorn* genus *Bacchisa*, Pasc. *T. c.* p. 253. [*Coleoptera*.]
768. —. Description of three new species of the *Longicorn* group *Agnini*. *T. c.* pp. 201–206. [*Coleoptera*.]
769. —. Lijst der entomologische Geschriften van Mr. J. W. van Lansberge, gevolgd door eene opgave der daarin beschreven nieuwe geslachten, ondergeslachten en soorten. *Tijdschr. Ent.* xxxi, pp. 201–234.
770. RÖBER, J. Ueber die Berechtigung einiger *Glaucopis*-Arten. *CB. Iris*, i, pp. 338–340. [*Lepidoptera*.]
771. —. Zwei neue *Ornithopteren*. *Ent. Nachr.* xiv, pp. 369 & 370. [*Lepidoptera*.]
— [See also SCHATZ & RÖBER (793).]
772. RÖDER, H. VON. Ueber *Dinera cristata*, Mg., und verwandte Arten. *SB. Ges. Dorp.* viii, pp. 227–233. [*Diptera*.]
773. —. Ueber die Gattung *Hammerschmidia*, Schum. *Z. Ent. Bresl.* (2) xiii, pp. 1–3. [*Diptera*.]
774. —. Dipterologische Beiträge. *Wien. ent. Z.* vii, pp. 95 & 96.
775. —. Bemerkungen zur *Dipteren*-Gattung *Ecoprosopa*. *T. c.* pp. 97 & 98.
776. ROGENHOFER, A. F. *Pedoptila staudingeri*, n. sp. *SB. z.-b. Wien*, xxxviii, p. 61. [*Lepidoptera*.]
777. ROSTER, A. Contributo allo studio delle forme larvali degli *Odonati*. Cenno iconografico delle larve-ninfe dei Caudobranchiati. *Bull. Ent. Ital* xx, pp. 159–170, pls. i–iv. [*Neuroptera*.]
778. ROSTOCK, M. *Neuroptera germanica*. Die Netzflügler Deutschlands, mit Berücksichtigung auch einiger ausserdeutschen Arten nach der analytischen Methode unter Mitwirkung von H. Kolbe bearbeitet. *J. Ber. Ver. Zwickau*, 1887, pp. 1–198, pls. i–x.
779. ROYSTON-PIGGOTT. Notes on Villi on the scales of Butterflies and Moths. *J. Quek. Club* (2) iii, pp. 205–207.
780. RUDOW, F. Einige neue *Ichneumoniden*. *Ent. Nachr.* xiv, pp. 83–92, 120–124, & 129–136. [*Hymenoptera*.]
Severely criticized by KRIECHBAUMER, *t. c.* pp. 249–252.
781. —. Einige Beobachtungen an *Odonaten* und *Neuropteren*. *Soc. Ent.* iii, pp. 124, &c.
782. RÜHL, F. Die Kennzeichen der männlichen und weiblichen *Lepidopteren*-Puppen. *Op. cit.* ii, p. 185; iii, p. 5.
783. —. Zur Kenntniss der Familie *Psyche* (*sic*). Fortsetzung. *Op. cit.* ii, pp. 154, &c.; iii, p. 11. [*Lepidoptera*.]
784. —. Ueber den Misserfolg bei der Copula an *Lepidopteren*. *T. c.* p. 18.
785. —. Zum Genus *Zygæna*. *T. c.* pp. 50, &c. [*Lepidoptera*.]

736. RULAND, F. Beiträge zur Kenntniss der antennalen Sinnesorgane der Insekten. Z. wiss. Zool. xvi, pp. 602-628, pl. xxxvii.

He considers the cones to be organs of smell, and he detected them in all Insects examined. A large part of the structures found on the antennæ are taste-organs. The pore-plates are not modified hairs, but special organs devoted to hearing. There are no glandular structures on the antennæ. Summary, J. R. Micr. Soc. 1888, pp. 723 & 724.

737. SALVIN, O. A note on *Ornithoptera victoriae*, Gray. P. Z. S. 1888, pp. 116-119, pl. iv. [*Lepidoptera.*]

— [See also GODMAN & SALVIN (319, &c.).]

738. SAULCY, F. Notice sur le genre *Tetrix*, Latr. Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, p. cxxxv.

739. SAUNDERS, E. Notes on Dr. Hermann Müllers' "Fertilisation of Flowers." Ent. M. M. xxiv, pp. 252-254.

740. —. Index to Pauzer's Fauna Insectorum Germaniæ. London: 1888, 48 pp.

741. SAUSSURE, H. DE. I. Synopsis de la Tribu des *Sagiens*, *Orthoptères* de la famille des *Locustides*. II. De quelques *Orthoptères*, *Pamphagiens* du genre *Xiphocera*. Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, pp. 127-159, pl. v.

742. —. Additamenta ad prodromum *Ælipodiorum*. Mem. Soc. Phys. Genève. xxx, No. 1, pp. 1-180, pl. ii. [*Orthoptera.*]

This work includes a large number of new genera and species, a sketch of the geographical distribution, and a synoptical table of all the genera of the group.

743. SCHATZ, E., & RÜBER, J. Exotische Schmetterlinge. II. Theil, die Familien und Gattungen der Tagfalter systematisch und analytisch bearbeitet. Fürth (Bavaria). [*Lepidoptera.*]

Part 4 has appeared in 1888; it treats of *Nymphalidæ*.

744. SCHAUFUSS, C. Catalogus synonymicus *Pselaphidarum* adhuc descriptarum. Tijdschr. Ent. xxxi, pp. 1-104. [*Coleoptera.*]

745. SCHAUFUSS, L. W. Einige Käfer aus dem baltischen Bernsteine. B. E. Z. xxxii, pp. 266-270. [*Paleo-entomology.*]

746. —. Ein neuer *Ædlichirus*. Ent. Nachr. xiv, p. 314. [*Coleoptera.*]

747. SCHILSKY, J. Systematisches Verzeichniss der Käfer Deutschlands, mit besonderer Berücksichtigung ihrer geographischen Verbreitung. Zugleich ein Käfer-Verzeichniss der Mark Brandenburg. Berlin: 1888, pp. vi & 159.

748. —. Beitrag zur Kenntniss der deutschen Käferfauna. Deutsche e. Z. xxxii, pp. 177-190. [*Coleoptera.*]

Descriptions of 119 named varieties, mostly of colour. They are not recorded in our "Systematic" part.

749. —. Beiträge zur Käferfauna Deutschlands. III. T. c. pp. 125-128.

Remarks on characters and synonymy, as well as localities.

800. [SCHILSKY, J.] Vierter Beitrag zur Kenntniss der deutschen Käferfauna. Die deutschen *Aphodius*-Varietäten. *T. c.* pp. 305-321. [*Coleoptera.*]
801. *SCHIMPER, A. F. W. Die Wechselbeziehungen zwischen Pflanzen und Ameisen im tropischen Amerika. Heft I. Jena: 95 pp., 3 pls. Cf. (533) & Ent. Nachr. xiv, pp. 269-271.
802. SCHLECHTENDAL, D. VON. Mittheilungen über die in der Sammlung aufbewahrten Originale zu Germar's: "Insekten in Bernstein eingeschlossen" mit Rücksicht auf Giebel's "Fauna der Vorwelt." *Z. Naturw.* xli, pp. 473-491.
803. —. Ueber das Vorkommen von phytophagen Schlupfwespen. *T. c.* pp. 415-418. [*Hymenoptera.*]
804. SCHMIDT, J. Neue *Histeriden*. *Hor. Ent. Ross.* xxii, pp. 189-191. [*Coleoptera.*]
805. —. Drei neue *Heterarius*. *Ent. Nachr.* xiv, pp. 236-239. [*Coleoptera.*]
806. —. Bemerkung über zwei *Histeriden*. *Notes Leyd. Mus.* x, pp. 121 & 122. [*Coleoptera.*]
807. SCHMIEDEKNECHT, O. Die europäischen Gattungen der Schlupfwespenfamilie *Pimplariæ*. *Zool. Jahrb.* iii, Syst. Abth. pp. 419-444. [*Hymenoptera.*]
808. —. Monographische Bearbeitung der Gattung *Pimpla*. *T. c.* pp. 445-542. [*Hymenoptera.*]
809. SCHNABL, J. Contributions à la faune diptérologique. *Hor. Ent. Ross.* xxii, pp. 378-486.
 Limited to *Aricia*. Includes new species, descriptions of other species not included in his "Contributions," and additional characters for some described already in the latter memoir.
810. —. Quelques mots sur l'utilité de l'extirpation de l'organe copulateur dans la famille des *Anthomyides* pour la diagnostique. *T. c.* pp. 181-186. [*Diptera.*]
811. —. *Allwostylus*, nov. gen. *Anthomyidarum*. *Ent. Nachr.* xiv, pp. 49 & 82. [*Diptera.*]
812. —. *Hera*, nov. gen. *Anthomyidarum*. *T. c.* pp. 113-120. [*Diptera.*]
813. SCHÖNFELDT, H. VON. Eine neue *Donacia* aus Japan. *T. c.* p. 33. [*Coleoptera.*]
814. —. *Stenelmis foveicollis* ein neuer japanischer Käfer. *T. c.* p. 193. [*Coleoptera.*]
815. —. *Cryptodactylus gracilis*, n. sp., ein neuer japanischer Käfer. *T. c.* p. 209. [*Coleoptera.*]
816. SCHØYEN, W. M. Supplement til H. Siebke's Enumeratio Insectorum Norvegicorum. Fasc. v. Pars. I (*Hymenoptera, Phytophaga et Aculeata*). *Forh. Selsk. Chr.* 1887, No. 5, pp. 1-11.

817. [SCHØYEN, W. M.] Yderligere Tillæg til Norges *Lepidopter*-fauna. *Op. cit.* No. 3, pp. 1-32.

818. —. Fortegnelse over de i Norge hidtil observerede *Neuroptera Planipennia* og *Pseudo-Neuroptera*. *Op. cit.* No. 13, pp. 1-30.

819. SCHWARZ, E. A. The Insect Fauna of Semi-tropical Florida, with special regard to the *Coleoptera*. *Ent. Am.* iv, pp. 165-175.

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820. SCUDDER, S. H. The Butterflies of the Eastern United States and Canada, with special reference to New England. Cambridge, Mass.

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821. —. The natural history of *Anosia plexippus* in New England. *Psyche*, v, pp. 62-66. [*Lepidoptera*.]

822. —. The means employed by Butterflies of the genus *Basilarchiu* for the perpetuation of the species. *T. c.* pp. 79-85. [*Lepidoptera*.]

823. —. The arrangement of the New England species of *Thanaos*. *T. c.* pp. 86-88. [*Lepidoptera*.]

824. SEIDLITZ, G. Ueber unzulässige Gattungsnamen. *Wien. ent. Z.* vii, pp. 39-41.

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II.—ANATOMY, PHYSIOLOGY, BIOLOGY.

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Neuroptera. Ephemeridae, synopsis of; EATON (214).—Deal and Dover; HALL, Ent. M. M. xxv, p. 163.—Arundel; KING, Ent. M. M. xxiv, p. 232.—London; MACLACHLAN, Ent. M. M. xxiv, p. 173, and xxv, p. 67.—Norfolk; MACLACHLAN, Ent. M. M. xxiv, p. 214.—Yorkshire; PORRITT, Ent. M. M. xxv, p. 132.—Scotland: Island of Coll; KING, P. N. H. Soc. Glasg. (n.s.) ii, pp. 133 & 134.—Ireland; KING, P. N. H. Soc. Glasg. (n.s.) ii, pp. xix & xx.—Athlone; KING, Ent. M. M. xxv, p. 93.

Orthoptera. Dorsetshire; KEMP-WELCH, P. Dorset N. H. Club, viii, p. 61.

(d.) *North Europe and Siberia* [see also (a.) and (b.).]

Insecta. Norway; LÖW (524).—SCHØYEN, Strøbemærkninger om entomologiske foreteelser i Norge 1887; Ent. Tidskr. ix, pp. 41–46.—Sweden; THOMSON (883).—LAMPA, Redogörelse angående ent. föreningens insektsamling för år 1887; Ent. Tidskr. ix, pp. 47–49.

Coleoptera. Sweden; SCHØYEN, Ent. Tidskr. ix, p. 15.—Siberia; LEFÈVRE (493).—Norway; SCHØYEN (816).—Sweden; AURIVILLIUS (30, 32).

Lepidoptera. Scandinavian Tortricidae; WALLENGREN (906).—Statistics of the Norwegian Lepidopterous fauna, and additions to it; SCHØYEN (817).—BAKER, Notes on Norwegian *Crambi*; Ent. M. M. xxiv, pp. 267 & 268.—Sweden; WERMELIN, Ent. Tidskr. ix, p. 96.—MEVES, Bidrag till Kännedomen om Svenska fjärilars geografiska utbredning; Ent. Tidskr. ix, pp. 17 & 18.—Amurland; GRAESER (327); STAUDINGER (866).

Rhynchota. AUTRAN & REUTER (34).—Irkutsk; LETHIERRY (498).

Neuroptera. Norway; SCHØYEN (818).

Orthoptera. Sweden; HAIJ (358).

(e.) *Central and Eastern Europe* [see also (a.) and (b.).]

Insecta. RUDOW, Ent. Nachr. xiv, p. 148.—Denmark; MEINERT (574).—Danzig; BRISCHKE (108).—Hela; BRISCHKE (107).—Seeresen;

BRISCHKE (105).—Netherlands; Tijdschr. Ent. xxxi, p. xxvii.—Migration in the Alps; FICKE (271), OTTO (647).—Sarepta; BECKER (49).

Coleoptera. FAUVEL (263), STIERLIN (876).—Denmark; MEINERT (573).—Stettin; VARENDORFF, Soc. Ent. iii, p. 20.—Netherlands; EVERTS, (236) and Tijdschr. Ent. xxxi, pp. xvii-xix & xxxvi.—Belgium: BORRE (89); MEUNIER, Nat. Sicil. vii, p. 298.—BORRE, Matériaux pour la faune entomologique de la province du Luxembourg Belge; *Coléoptères*, troisième centurie (*Ex* Pub. Inst. Luxemb.).—BORRE, Matériaux pour la faune entomologique de la province de Namur; *Coléoptères*, troisième centurie: Brussels, 1888.—BORRE, *Coléoptères* de la province de Liège: Centurie IV; Mém. Liège, xv, No. 2, pp. 1-51.—BORRE, C.R. ent. Belg. xxxii, p. xii; BORRE, C.R. ent. Belg. xxxii, pp. xxii, xxvii, xxxvi, lxix, lxxxviii, lxxxix, xcix, & c.—Essai de catalogue des *Staphylinini* de la province d'Anvers; ROELOFS, C.R. ent. Belg. xxxii, pp. xxxi-xxxiii.—ROELOFS, Essai de catalogue des *Lathridiidae*, *Histeridae*, *Galericini*, et *Halticini* de la province d'Anvers; C.R. ent. Belg. xxxii, pp. xcii-xcvi.—Germany; EPPELSHEIM (232), KRAATZ (456), GERHARDT, Deutsche e. Z. xxxii, pp. 356-360, SCHILSKY, (797, 799, 800) and Deutsche e. Z. xxxii, p. 366.—Berichtigungen und Ergänzungen zu Schilsky's Verzeichniss der deutschen Käfer; SCHILSKY, pp. 321-323, FRICKEN, pp. 323-325, LUDY, p. 325, LETZNER, p. 325, DOESBURGH, p. 326, CZWALINA, pp. 326-328, Deutsche e. Z. xxxii.—Bitterfeld; RÜDER, Ent. Nachr. xiv, p. 362.—Liegnitz; GERHARDT, Z. ent. Bresl. (2) xiii, pp. 10-14.—Hildesheim; JORDAN, Soc. Ent. ii, pp. 178 & 185, iii, pp. 1, & c.—LETZNER, Verzeichniss der Käfer Schlesiens (contin.); Z. Ent. Bresl. (2) xiii, pp. 181-236.—Austria; HACKER, Wien. ent. Z. vii, p. 56, HABERFELNER, Soc. Ent. iii, p. 4, WACHTL (902), ORMAY (643).—^oORMAY, Supplementa Faunæ Coleopterorum in Transsilvania; cf. Wien. ent. Z. vii, p. 276.—Munich; WÖLLMER, Soc. Ent. iii, p. 36.—Siebenburgen; BIELZ (65).—Switzerland; RÄTZER (713).—Monte Rosa; WEISE (924).—Trient; BERTOLINI, Contribuzione alla fauna trentina; continuazione, *Hydrophilidae-Staphylinidae*; Bull. Ent. Ital. xx, pp. 3-58.—Sarepta; GANGLBAUER (304).

Hymenoptera. Danzig; BRISCHKE (106).—Dorpat; MÜHLEN (620).—Netherlands: BOS, rectifications in list of *Formicidae*; Tijdschr. Ent. xxxi, pp. 242-244.—Belgium; MEUNIER, (591, 592, 593) and Nat. Sicil. viii, pp. 48-54.—Germany; FRIESE, "Ueber einige für Deutschland neue Bienen und Wespen;" Ent. Nachr. xiv, pp. 103 & 104.—Switzerland; BRAUNS (101), KRIECHBAUMER (473).—Austria; HENSCHEL, *Megachile* (371).—Munich; KRIECHBAUMER (476).—Tyrol; KOHL (443).—Russia; ARNOLD (14).

Lepidoptera.—Heligoland; CORDEAUX, Naturalist, 1888, pp. 219 & 220.—Netherlands; OUDEMANS, De nederlandse *Macrolepidoptera* (648).—Belgium: HIPPERT, C.R. ent. Belg. xxxii, pp. xiii, lxix, & xcvi; VERHEGGEN, t. c. p. xxvii: la Fagne; WILLAIN, t. c. p. xiii: Neufchateau; HIPPERT, t. c. p. lv: Vierves; *id.* t. c. p. lvii.—Germany: HERMS, S. E. Z. xlix, p. 82; STANDFUSS (864); GLASER, Ent. Nachr. xiv, pp. 323-328.—The moors of the Upper Harz; HOFFMANN (380).—Harz; RÜDER, *Doritis*, Ent. Nachr. xiv, p. 316.—GLITZ: Vierter Nachtrag zu dem Verzeichnisse der bei Hannover und im Umkreise von

etwas einer Meile vorkommende Schmetterlinge ; JB. Ges. Hannover, 1883-1887.—Schmid's "Lepidopteren-Fauna der Regensburger Umgegend" reviewed by SAALMÜLLER, S. E. Z. xlix, pp. 70-75.—Berlin ; GLEISSNER (318).—East Prussia ; RIESEN (751).—Switzerland ; HUTCHINSON, Ent. xxi, pp. 181-184.—Die Macrolepidopterenfauna von Zürich und Umgebung ; Soc. Ent. iii, pp. 98, &c.—Austria ; STRECKFUSS, B. E. Z. xxxii, p. 16.—Crimea ; MÖSCHLER (619).

Diptera. LÖW (523) ; MIK (598).—Livland ; SINTENIS (845).—Bitsch ; KIEFFER (438).—Saxony ; STEIN (870).—Germany : RÖDER (774) ; STEIN, (869) and Ent. Nachr. xiv, p. 17.—Switzerland ; HUGUENIN (403).—Die *Anthrax*-Arten im Albulathal ; Die *Diocrien* des Längenberges im Aargau ; RÜHL, MT. schw. ent. Ges. viii, pp. 61-63.—Austria : BECKER (51) ; BERGROTH (58) ; MIK (603).—STEBECK, seltene Dipteren gefangen im Jahre 1887 am Manhartsberg in Niederösterreich ; Wien. ent. Z. vii, pp. 217 & 218.—Salzburg ; MIK (599).—Silesia ; SCHNABL (811, 812).—Thuringia ; GIRSCHNER (314).—Tyrol ; MIK (604).—Poltawa ; LINDEMAN (514).

Rhynchota. Fürstenberg ; KONOW, Soc. Ent. iii, pp. 113, &c.

Neuroptera. Germany ; ROSTOCK & KOLBE (778) ; RÖDER, Ent. Nachr. xiv, p. 20.—Catalogue of *Neuroptera* of Belgium ; SELYS (829).—Berlin ; KOLBE, *Troctes* (449).—*Jappa* at Bonn ; BERTKAU, Verh. Ver. Rheinl. xlv, CB. p. 92.—Tübingen ; *Odonata*, KISSLING (440).

Orthoptera. Belgium ; BAMPF, C.R. ent. Belg. xxxii, pp. xviii-xxii.—Catalogue of *Orthoptera* of Belgium ; SELYS (829).—Germany ; SAULCY (788).—Jassy ; COSMOVICI (163).—Crimea ; RETOWSKI (734).

(f.) *France* [see also (a.) (b.) and (g.).]

Insecta. Bordeaux ; BROWN, Act. Soc. L. Bord. xli, C.R. pp. lxxviii-lxxxiv, and xlii, pp. i & ii.—Mont Dore ; OLIVIER, Rev. Sci. Bourb. i, pp. 196 & 197.

Coleoptera. JACQUET (414, 415), FAUVEL (262), PERRIN, Rev. d'Ent. vii, pp. 77-90.—Dunkerque ; LEPRIEUR, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, p. cxxiv.—Joigny ; BERTHELIN, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, p. xxviii.—L'Yonne ; LORIFERNE & POULAIN (522).—Pont de Moulins ; GRANDJEAN, Rev. Sci. Bourb. i, pp. 49-53.—Somme : list of local *Coleoptera*, continued by DELABY & CARPENTIER, Bull. Soc. L. Nord. Fr. vii, pp. 20, &c. ; viii, pp. 133, &c.—Deuxième excursion à la baie d'Authie ; CARPENTIER, Bull. Soc. L. Nord. Fr. vii, pp. 131-135.—Rollot ; DELABY, Bull. Soc. L. Nord. Fr. vii, pp. 84-87.—Paris ; LESNE, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, p. cl.—Seine ; BONNAIRE, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, p. xevi ; CAYOL, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, p. cxxxiii ; LESNE, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, p. lxxi.—Orléans ; CROISSANDEAU, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, p. clv.—Maine-et-Loire ; GALLOIS (301).—Lyons ; REY (747).—Savoy ; CROISSANDEAU, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, p. xxxvi.—Savoy ; L. DE L., Bull. Soc. Sav. ii, pp. 52-61.—Alpes-Maritimes ; PERAGALLO, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, p. clxviii.

Hymenoptera. LETHIERRY (500).—Senlis ; GADEAU DE KERVILLE, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, p. clxxxi.—Bourbonnais ; BUYSSON, Rev. Sci. Bourb. i, p. 47.

Lepidoptera. JOURDHEUILLE (426).—Somme; SEARLE, Bull. Soc. L. Nord. Fr. viii, pp. 21-24.—Paris; CHRÉTIEN, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, pp. clxxxii & clxxxiii.—Essonnes; POUJADE, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, pp. cxxi & cxxvi.—Indre; MARTIN (557).—Hérault; HEULZ, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, p. cxvii.—S. France; STANDFUSS (864).

Rhynchota. ANTESSANTY (11), LOEW (526).—*Fulgorides* de la Loire-inférieure; DOMINIQUE, Feuille. Nat. xviii, pp. 117-120.

Neuroptera. MARTIN, *Odonata*, Feuille. Nat. xviii, pp. 31, 61, 99, 148, & 156.—Brittany; MACLACHLAN, Ent. M. M. xxiv, p. 262.—Isère; MACLACHLAN, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 56.

Orthoptera. MAYET (564).—Senlis; MABILLE, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, p. lxxiii.—Doulevant-le-Château; PISSOT, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, p. clviii.

(g.) *Southern Europe and Mediterranean Basin* [see also
(a.) (b.) and (f.)].

Insecta. WALKER (903).—Sardinia; COSTA (164, 165).—Spain; MEDINA, Act. Soc. Esp. xvii, pp. 24-29.—Barcelona; CUNI (173).—Guadarrama; CARRASCO, Act. Soc. Esp. xvii, pp. 63-66.—Gibraltar; WALKER (905).

Coleoptera. BOURGEOIS (92), BUYSSON (122), DESBROCHERS (181), EPPELSHEIM (233), OERTZEN (631), REITER (728); SCHAUFUSS, *Edichirus* (796); SCHMIDT, *Heterius* (805).—Hyères; REY (746).—Spain: MARTINEZ, Act. Soc. Esp. xvii, p. 21; WEISE (923).—New Castille; PANTEL (656).—Spain & N. Africa (translation of Dieck's paper); Ent. xxi, pp. 38-43 & 75-81.—N. Africa; BEDEL (52).—Algeria; BEDEL (53).—Rome; MINGAZZINI (608).—Sicily; KUWERT (486, 487); RAGUSA, Nat. Sicil. vii, p. 272, and viii, p. 11.—Catalogue of *Coleoptera* of Sicily, cont.; RAGUSA, Nat. Sicil. p. 256.—Island of Ustica; RIGGIO, Nat. Sicil. vii, pp. 292-298.—²HALBHERR, *Elenco sistematico dei Coleotteri finora raccolti nella Valle-Lagarino. Fascicola iii, Staphylinidae.* XIIIa Pubblicazione fatta per cura del Civico Museo di Rovereto.—North Roumania; HORMUZAKI (390).—Greece; STIERLIN (875).

Hymenoptera. BUYSSON (123), CAMERON (128), COSTA (166), FOREL (281).—Spain; MEDINA, (568, 569) and Act. Soc. Esp. xvii, p. 51.—Gibraltar; SAUNDERS, Ent. M. M. xxv, p. 17.—Sicily; DESTEFANI, (182) and Nat. Sicil. viii, pp. 12, &c.—Island of Ustica; RIGGIO & DE STEFANI-PEREZ (753); RIGGIO, Nat. Sicil. viii, pp. 20-22.—Corfu; KRIECHBAUMER, *Pimpla* (475).—Greece; KONOW (453).

Lepidoptera. CHRÉTIEN (150), CONSTANT (161), OBERTHUR (629), RAGONOT (704); MINA, Nat. Sicil. vii, pp. 81, &c., and viii, pp. 1, &c.—Andalusia; HÜRLIMANN, Soc. Ent. ii, p. 186.—Italy; CALBERLA (124).—Sicily: STRUVE, Nat. Sicil. vii, p. 183; FAILLA-TEDALDI, *t. c.* p. 206; KALCHBERG, *t. c.* p. 268.—Algeria: BAKER (35, 36); POUJADE, p. xl, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii.—N. Africa: MABILLE (539); RAGONOT (705).—Egypt; DEMAISON (180).

Diptera. BIGOT (68), RÖDER (772).—Pyrenees; VERRALL (897).—Spain; CAZURRO, Act. Soc. Esp. xvii, p. 102.

Rhynchota. PUTON (690).—Liguria, *Psillide*, raccolte in; FERRARI, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi, pp. 74–77.—Sicily; REUTER (743).—Sardinia; FERRARI (270).—Illyria; REUTER (742).—Roumania; REUTER (741).—Greece; REUTER (739).

Neuroptera. Sardinia; PARONA (657).—Liguria; PARONA (658).

Orthoptera. KRAUSS (470), SAUSSURE (791).—Spain and Portugal; CAZURRO (139).—Toledo; CAZURRO, Act. Soc. Esp. xvii, p. 44.—Cerdeña; BOLIVAR, Act. Soc. Esp. xvii, pp. 42 & 46.—Burdeos; BOLIVAR, Act. Soc. Esp. xvii, p. 35.—Sicily; RIGGIO (752); PAJNO, Nat. Sicil. viii, pp. 18 & 166.—Island of Lesina, Dalmatia; NOVAK (627).

(h.) *Caucasus and Western Asia* [see also (a.) and (b.)].

Coleoptera. Caucasus: GANGLBAUER (303), LEWIS (505), REITTER (728).—Circassia; REITTER (727).—Caspian; KRAATZ (463).—Mesopotamia; HEYDEN (375).—Asia Minor: HOPFGARTEN (389); HEYDEN (374); HEYDEN & FAUST (377).—W. Asia: GANGLBAUER (302); KRAATZ (457, 464); SEMÉNOW (831); GANGLBAUER (305).—Turkestan; SEMÉNOW (832, 833).—Alai Mountains; HEYDEN (373).—Central Asia: BRENSKE (104); EPPELSHEIM (234); FAUST (260).—Thibet: JANSON (420); OLIVIER (639); TSCHITSCHERINE (890).

Hymenoptera. RADOSZKOWSKI (700).

Lepidoptera. Syria; JOANNIS (422).—Central Asia: ALPHERAKI (3); ERSCHOFF (235); GRUM-GRSHIMAILO (348); STAUDINGER (867).—Mou-Pin; POUJADE (680).

Diptera. Caucasus; MIK, Wien. ent. Z. vii, p. 140.

Rhynchota. Armenia; REUTER (738).

Orthoptera. Central Asia; DOHRN (199).

4. AFRICA (ETHIOPIAN REGION).

Insecta. PÉRINGUEY (665).

Coleoptera. ALLARD (1, 2), AURIVILLIUS (33), BATES (46), DOHRN (198), FAIRMAIRE (240, 241, 244, 250), FAUST (260), GAHAN (297), GORHAM (322), JACOBY (410), JANSON (420); KOLBE, *Brenthida* (451); KRAATZ (459, 460, 462). MARSEUL (554). OLIVIER (641), PASCOE (660), PÉRINGUEY (664, 667), QUEDENFELDT (694, 695, 696), WATERHOUSE (914, 915), WEISE (921, 922).—Liberia, *Cetoniidae*; RITSEMA, Tijdschr. Ent. xxxi, pp. lxxx & lxxxi.

Hymenoptera. KOHL (442), MEUNIER (589, 590).

Lepidoptera. BUTLER (113, 114, 115, 117), DRUCE (209, 210), HEYLABERTS (378), MABILLE (541), MÖSCHLER (618), OBERTHUR (629), RAGONOT (702), ROGENHOFER (776), STAUDINGER (868), WAILLY, P. E. Soc. 1888, p. xxxv.

Diptera. BERGROTH (60), BIGOT (69).

Rhynchota. BERGROTH (61), DOUGLAS (202), FERRARI (269).

Neuroptera. GERSTAECKER (306).—*Odonata*; KIRBY, P. E. Soc. 1888, pp. xiii & xiv.

Orthoptera. BRUNNER (112), DOHRN (199), KARSCH (427, 428, 429, 430, 431), SAUSSURE (791, 792).

5. MADAGASCAR, MASCARENE ISLANDS, SEYCHELLES.

Coleoptera. ALLARD (2), FAIRMAIRE (251, 252), FAUST (260), JACOBY (410), KÜNCKEL (328, 480), PASCOE (659, 660), QUEDENFELDT (695), PÉRINGUEY (668), WEISE (921).

Lepidoptera. MABILLE (540), RAGONOT (702). — Grande-Comore ; OBERTHUR (630).—Réunion ; OBERTHUR (629).

Rhynchota. FERRARI (269).

Neuroptera. HAGEN (360).

Orthoptera. BRUNNER (112), SAUSSURE (792). — Madagascar and Seychelles ; KARSCH (428).

6. TROPICAL AND EASTERN ASIA AND JAPAN. [FOR THIBET and MOUPIN see 3 (h.).]

Insecta. Burma ; GESTRO (307).

Coleoptera. ALLARD (1, 2).—BALY (39) and Burma (38); Andaman Is. and Sikkim (40).—BATES : Korea (44) ; China (45).—BOURGOIS (93).—CANDEZE, Burma (131).—DOKHTOUROFF, China and Mongolia (201).—FAIRMAIRE (243, 245, 247) ; India (246) ; China (238, 253) ; Pekin (242, 249).—FAUST (260) ; GAHAN (294, 295, 296, 297, 298).—GESTRO, Burma (308).—GROUVELLE (346) ; Burma (345).—JACOBY, China (412).—JANSON, Loo Choo Is. (418).—KERREMANS, India (435).—KRAATZ, Korea (465).—LEFÈVRE, India (493).—LÉVEILLÉ (503) ; Burma (501).—LEWIS, Burma (504) ; Japan (505, 508, 509, 510, 511), and Ent. M. M. xxv, p. 94.—OLIVIER (638) ; India (641).—PASCOE (659, 660).—RÉGIMBART, Burma (718).—REITTER, China (732).—RITSEMA, Ceylon (765).—SCHÖNFELDT, Japan (813, 814, 815)—SHARP, Japan (835, 836).—TACZANOWSKI (878).—WATERHOUSE (915) ; Loo Choo Is. (915).

Hymenoptera. CAMERON (127, 128).—HANDLIRSCH (367) ; Korea (368).—KOHL, Japan (442)—RADOSZKOWSKI, India (701).

Lepidoptera. ALPHERAKI (3).—BUTLER : India (118, 119) ; Formosa (113).—COTES & SWINHOF, India (170).—DRUCE, Loo Choo Is. (208).—ELWES, catalogue of Sikkim *Rhopalocera* (227).—LEECH : Japan and Korea (491) ; China. P. E. Soc. 1888, p. iv.—MEYRICK, China, Tr. N. Z. Inst. xx, p. 47.—MOORE, India (611, 612).—NICEVILLE, India (623).—RAGONOT (702, 704), STAUDINGER (868), WALSINGHAM (907).—WARREN, India (910).

Diptera. BIGOT (70) ; Ceylon (72).

Rhynchota. ATKINSON, India (28).—BERGROTH (61), DISTANT (186, 187, 188, 189), FERRARI (269).—FALLOU : China (258) ; Pekin, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 110.—REUTER, Pekin (749).

Neuroptera. GERSTAECKER, China (306).—SELYS, Loo Choo Is. (828).

Orthoptera. BORMANS (88), BRUNNER (112), SAUSSURE (792).

7. ASIATIC ARCHIPELAGO AND PAPUA.

Insecta. Christmas I., BUTLER (116), GAHAN (299), KIRBY (439).

Coleoptera. ALLARD (1, 2), BALY (39).—DOHRN, Borneo (197).—FAIR-

MAIRE (243, p. 366); Sumatra (248).—FAUST (260).—GAHAN (295); Nias I., Borneo, N. Guinea (294).—GORHAM (322); Sumatra (323).—JANSON, Jolo I. (419).—KRAATZ, Philippines (467).—MASTERS, N. Guinea (561).—PASCOE (659, 660).—RITSEMA (766, 768); Java (765); Sumatra (764, 767).—WEYERS, Sumatra, C.R. ent. Belg. xxxii, p. xxxiv.

Lepidoptera. DRUCE (207); Celebes (208).—GOSS, New Guinea, P. E. Soc. 1888, pp. x & xi.—HEYLAERTS, Sumatra (379).—HONRATH, Borneo and N. Guinea (385).—MABILLE (542).—PAGENSTECHEER, Amboyna (653).—PIEPERS, Java (672).—RÖBER, Islands of Luang, Letti (771).—SEMPER, Philippines (834).—SNELLEN, Java, Sumatra (855).—STAUDINGER (868).—PALAWAN (865).—WESTWOOD, Celebes (926).

Diptera. BIGOT (69).

Rhynchota. BERGROTH (61).—DISTANT (186, 187, 188, 190); N. Guinea (185).—FERRARI (269).—KARSCH, Java (432).—LETHIERRY, Sumatra and Nias (498).—WATERHOUSE, Java (916).

Neuroptera. GERSTAECKER, Ceram, N. Guinea (306).

Orthoptera. BRUNNER (112).—DOHRN, Palawan (200).—KARSCH, Java, Celebes, N. Guinea (431).

8. AUSTRALIA AND TASMANIA.

Insecta. SKUSE (842).

Coleoptera. BALY (39); BLACKBURN (73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78) and Tr. R. Soc. S. Austr. p. 302; FAUST (260), FOWLER (283), MACLEAY (544, 545, 546, 547), OLIVIER (641), PASCOE (660), SLOANE (846).

Hymenoptera. CAMERON (127).

Lepidoptera. LUCAS (530), and notes on Victorian and Queensland *Lepidoptera*; Vict. Nat. v, pp. 23–27.—MEYRICK (586, 587, 588); OLLIFF, (632, 633, 635, 637) and P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, p. 401; RAGONOT (702); STAUDINGER (868).

Diptera. BIGOT (70), SKUSE (841), WILLISTON (936).

Rhynchota. BERGROTH (61).

Orthoptera. BRUNNER (112), DE SAUSSURE (792).

9. NORTH AMERICA.

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VI.—SYSTEMATIC.

N.B.—The reference-numbers collected under the headings of the various groups refer to "Titles," and are intended to give a complete list of all memoirs containing anything of importance in connection with the group.

(A.) COLEOPTERA.

Fossil *Coleoptera*; DEICHMÜLLER (178), KOLBE (452), OPPENHEIM (642), cf. Palæo-entomology, p. 79.

CICINDELIDÆ.

[Cf. BATES (45), DOKHTOUROFF (201), GESTRO (307), MACLEAY (544), PÉRINGUEY (664, 667), QUEDENFELDT (694).]

Anal glands of *Cicindelidæ*; BRANDT (99).

Muntichora congoensis, Africa, PÉRINGUEY, p. 219, Ann. N. H. (6) ii, n. sp.

Platychile suturata, Walfish Bay, PÉRINGUEY, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv, p. 67, n. sp.

Cicindela swaesenii, Endr., note on; KRAATZ, Ent. Nachr. xiv, p. 129.

C. hybrida n. var. *korbi*, *gallica* n. var. *alpestris*, *campestris* n. var. *saxesenii*; BEUTHIN, Ent. Nachr. xiv, p. 81. *C. hybrida* n. var. *palpalis*, p. 139, *littoralis* n. var. *viridicærulea*, p. 140, *dokhtourowi* n. varr. *fluctuosa* and *incisa*, p. 141; DOHKTOUROFF, Hor. Ent. Ross. xxii. *C. marginella*, Dej., var. *longula*; PÉRINGUEY, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv, p. 68.

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Dromica immaculata, S. Africa, p. 70, *foveolata*, Lake N'Gami?, p. 71, PÉRINGUEY, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv, n. spp.

Ophryodera rufo-marginata n. varr. *bradshawi*, *oberthuri*; PÉRINGUEY, pp. 220 & 221, Ann. N. H. (6) ii.

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Therates concinnus, Burma, GESTRO, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi, p. 105, n. sp.

CARABIDÆ.

[*Cf.* BATES (44, 45, 46), BLACKBURN (73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78), EVERTS (236), FAIRMAIRE (238, 239, 242, 243, 244, 247, 249, 251, 252), FAUVEL (262, 263), GANGLBAUER (631), GESTRO (307, 308), HEYDEN (374), HOPFFGARTEN (389), HORN (393, 394), KRAATZ (456), KRAATZ-KOSCHLAU (468), MACLEAY (544, 546), MINGAZZINI (608), ORMAY (643), PANTEL (656), PÉRINGUEY (664, 667), QUEDENFELDT (694), REITTER (724, 727), SCHAUFUSS (795), SÉMENOW (830, 831, 833), SLOANE (846), TACZANOWSKI (878), TSCHITSCHERINE (890).]

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chiloënsis n. var. *suturelevatus*, p. 311, *gloriosus* var. *major incertus*, p. 312, *C. kraatzianus*, Mor., note on, p. 314 ; KRAATZ-KOSCHLAU, S. E. Z. xlix. *Ceroglossus*, synonymical discussion on species and varieties of ; *id.* (468).

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Eudalia, position of the genus ; MACLEAY, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, p. 447.

E. froggatti, sublavivis, King's Sound, MACLEAY, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, pp. 448, n. spp.

Galerita rubens, Old Calabar, BATES, Ent. M. M. xxiv, p. 200, n. sp.

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Ænigma parvulum referred to *Helluosoma* ; MACLEAY, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, p. 450.

Helluosoma longicolle, King's Sound, MACLEAY, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, p. 450, n. sp.

Zuphium pindan, p. 448, *fitzroyense*, p. 449, King's Sound, MACLEAY, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, n. spp.

Pheropsophus alstoni, p. 72, *latus*, p. 73, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv, n. spp.

Brachinus promontorii, instabilis, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, p. 78, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv, n. spp.

Styphlomerus rusticorum, Transvaal, PÉRINGUEY, p. 75, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv, n. sp.

Crepidogaster pusillus, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv, p. 76, n. sp.

Lipostratia cyaniventris, Damara land, FAIRMAIRE, p. 176, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. sp.

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Oymindis, characters of the Central-European species ; GANGLBAUER, Soc. Ent. ii, pp. 161 & 162.

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- Metabletus vittatus*, Motsch., = (*Dromius fedjezensis*, Mayet); BEDEL, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, p. 285.
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- Trigonothops fasciata*, *pallidior*, p. 451, *ornata*, p. 452, King's Sound, MACLEAY, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, n. spp.
- Sarothrocrepis dimidiata*, *liturata*, *notata*, p. 453, *notabilis*, p. 454, King's Sound, MACLEAY, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, n. spp.
- Plochionus humeralis*, p. 454, *semivittatus*, p. 455, King's Sound, MACLEAY, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, n. spp.
- Philophleus froggatti*, King's Sound, MACLEAY, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, p. 455, n. sp.
- Thyreopterus impressiusculus*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, Le Nat. (2) ii, p. 11, fig. 1, n. sp.
- Nycteis semipicea*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, Le Nat. (2) i, p. 56, fig. 1, n. sp.
- Eurydera tetraspilota*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, Le Nat. (2) i, p. 56, fig. 2, n. sp.
- Scopodes sexfoveatus*, King's Sound, MACLEAY, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, p. 456, n. sp.
- Silphomorpha striatipennis*, p. 456, *froggatti*, *laticollis*, *obsoletu*, *punctatissima*, p. 457, *centralis*, *ornata*, *flavicollis*, p. 458, *bivittata*, p. 459, King's Sound, MACLEAY, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii; *S. spreta*, p. 805, *boops*, p. 807, N. Australia, BLACKBURN, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii : n. spp.
- Adelotopus brevipennis*, *elongatulus*, p. 459, *longipennis*, *lavis*, *linearis*, p. 460, King's Sound, MACLEAY, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii : n. spp.
- Pseudozena spissicornis*, Laos, FAIRMAIRE, p. 335, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. sp.
- Ditonus rotundicollis*, habits; RICHARD, Feuille. Nat. xix, p. 20.
- Graphipterus chaudiroidi*, pl. i, fig. 2, p. 77, *ovutulus*, *vittiger*, p. 78, *adamantinus*, p. 79, *angustus*, *montanus*, p. 80, *cursor*, p. 81, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv; *G. postfasciatus*, S. Africa, FAIRMAIRE, p. 176, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii; *G. angolensis*, *velox*, Angola, PÉRINGUEY, p. 221, Ann. N. H. (6) ii : n. spp.
- Anthia præsignis*, p. 200, *pulcherrima*, p. 201, E. Africa, BATES, Ent. M. M. xxiv, n. spp.
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- Carenides*: the genera and subgenera tabulated, pp. 1103-1105, with remarks on classification and new characters; SLOANE, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii.
- Scaraphites insulanus*, p. 1106, *pacificus*, p. 1107, Australia, SLOANE, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, n. spp.
- Euryscapus arenarius*, p. 1108, *ferox*, p. 1109, Australia, SLOANE, P.

Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii ; *E. tatei*, p. 1, *subsulcatus*, p. 2, S. Australia, BLACKBURN, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austr. x : n. spp.

Eurygnathus, n. g., p. 12, for *E. fortis*, n. sp., Australia, p. 13 ; BLACKBURN, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austr. x.

Epilectus, n. n. for the above *Eurygnathus* ; BLACKBURN, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austr. p. 177.

Chariscapterus, n. subg., p. 1111, for *C. opulens*, n. sp., W. Australia, p. 1112, and including *Carenum cupreomarginatum*, Blkn., and perhaps others ; SLOANE, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii.

Calliscapterus viridiceneus, p. 461, *foveolatus*, p. 462, King's Sound, MACLEAY, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, n. spp.

Platythorax interioris, Australia, SLOANE, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, p. 1113, n. sp.

Carenum : peculiarities in the construction of the anterior tibia described and applied to the discrimination of species and of allied genera ; BLACKBURN, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austr. x, pp. 53-57. *C. anthracinum*, MacL., variation described ; *id. t. c.* pp. 57 & 58.

C. inconspicuum, p. 59, *fugitivum*, p. 61, *rugatum*, p. 62, *cupreo-marginatum*, p. 63, *macleayi*, p. 64, Australia, BLACKBURN, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austr. x ; *C. obsoletum*, Dawson River, MACLEAY, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) ii, p. 972 ; *C. arenarium*, p. 1114, *decorum*, p. 1115, *lavicolle*, p. 1116, Australia, SLOANE, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii : n. spp.

Paliscaphus, n. subg., p. 1117, for *P. felix*, n. sp., Australia, p. 1118 ; SLOANE, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii.

Carenoscaphus viridissimus, King's Sound, MACLEAY, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, p. 460, n. sp.

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Eutoma adelaidæ, Australia, BLACKBURN, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austr. x, p. 52, n. sp.

Scarites arenarius, Bon., var. *opacus*, COSTA, Atti Acc. Nap. (2) ii, No. 8, p. 25.

Dyschirius lederi, Circassia, REITTER, Wien. ent. Z. vii, p. 85, n. sp.

Eudema nobile, p. 462, *parvulum*, p. 463, King's Sound, MACLEAY, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, n. spp.

Panagæus robustus, Mor., = (*dauidis*, Fairm.) ; FAIRMAIRE, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 112.

Chlanis spoliatus, var. noticed ; FAIRMAIRE, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 113. *C. inderiensis*, Motsch., distinguished from *spoliatus*, Ros., pp. 214-217 ; SÉMENOW, Hor. Ent. Ross. xxii.

C. koenigi, Transcaspian, p. 219, SÉMENOW, Hor. Ent. Ross. xxii ; *C. lederi*, Araxes Valley, REITTER, Deutsche e. Z. xxxii, p. 417 ; *C. camilleæ*, Burma, GESTRO, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi, p. 108 ; *C. hemichlorus*, Yunnan, FAIRMAIRE, p. 8, Ann. Ent. Belg. xxxii : n. spp.

Callistus modestus, Schaum, redescribed ; FAIRMAIRE, p. 336, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii.

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Brosicus davidianus, Yunnan, FAIRMAIRE, p. 7, Ann. Ent. Belg. xxxii, n. sp.

Pseudobrosicus, n. g., for *P. leucocnemis*, n. sp., Turkestan, SEMENOW, Wien. ent. Z. vii, p. 248.

Cascellius nitidus, Waterh., pl. i, fig. 2, *hyadesi*, Fairm., fig. 3, figured, described, pp. 14 & 15 ; FAIRMAIRE, Miss. Sci. Cap. Horn, vi.

Dardilia castelnaui, King's Sound, MACLEAY, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, p. 465, n. sp.

Glyptus sculptilis, Br., larva described ; HORN, Tr. Am. Ent. Soc. xv, p. 19.

Harpalidæ and *Anisodactylidæ*, note relative to the Australian genera of ; BLACKBURN, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austr. x, pp. 180-182.

Hypharpax, note on the Australian species, characters of *H. inornatus*. Germ. ; BLACKBURN, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austr. x, pp. 182 & 183.

H. (sub *Harpalus*) *inornatus*, Germ., = (*parvus*, Chaud.) ; BLACKBURN, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, p. 808.

H. varus, *opacipennis*, King's Sound, MACLEAY, p. 471, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, n. spp.

Phorticosomus mucronatus, *brunneus*, p. 178, *similis*, p. 179, Australia, BLACKBURN, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austr. x, n. spp.

Orthogonus modestus, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, p. 81, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv, n. sp.

Diaphoromerus politus, p. 465, *sexpunctatus*, p. 466, *multipunctatus*, *sulcatulus*, p. 467, *laticollis*, *froggatti*, p. 468, *porcatulus*, *opacus*, p. 469, *nigrans*, *sericipennis*, p. 470, King's Sound, MACLEAY, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, n. spp.

Haplaxer marginatus, *recticollis*, p. 472, *puncticollis*, *subsericeus*, *assimilis*, p. 473, King's Sound, MACLEAY, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, n. spp.

Thenarotes australis, *discoidalis*, p. 184, *metallicus*, p. 185, S. Australia, BLACKBURN, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austr. x, n. spp.

Notophilus, n. g., p. 185 (near *Thenarotes*), for *N. niger*, *gracilis*, p. 186, *parvus*, *latus*, p. 187, *palustris*, p. 188, n. spp., Australia ; BLACKBURN, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austr. x.

Lecanomerus flavocinctus, p. 188, *obscurus*, *linli*, p. 189, Australia, BLACKBURN, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austr. x, n. spp.

Harpalus caliginosus, Fab., stridulation of ; HAMILTON, Canad. Ent. xx, p. 62 ; SCHWARZ, P. E. Soc. Wash. i, pp. 51 & 77 : muscle-fibres of head ; GROVE (347). *H. perezii*, Vuill., n. var. *salinator* ; PANTEL, An. Soc. Esp. xvii, p. 224. *H. deyrollei*, Cast., note on ; BLACKBURN, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austr. x, p. 190.

H. smyrnensis, Asia Minor, HEYDEN, Deutsche e. Z. xxxii, p. 69 ;

H. (Erpeinus) ibericus, Uclés, p. 219, *asculanus*, p. 223, PANTEL, An. Soc. Esp. xvii : n. spp.

Ophonus cephalotes, Fairm., referred to *Scybalicus*; HEYDEN, Wien. ent. Z. vii, p. 215. *O. cunii*, Fairm., full description; PANTEL, An. Soc. Esp. xvii, p. 215.

Harpalodema, n. g., p. 418, for *H. lutescens, fausti*, n. spp., Astrachan, p. 419; REITTER, Deutsche e. Z. xxxii.

Acorius ghilianii n. var. *salinarius*; PANTEL, An. Soc. Esp. xvii, p. 235.

Gnathaphanus darwini, Australia, BLACKBURN, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, p. 808, n. sp.

Acupalpus ornatus, quadrimaculatus, p. 474, *bimaculatus*, p. 475, King's Sound, MACLEAY, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, n. spp.

Stenolophus suturalis, King's Sound, MACLEAY, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, p. 470, n. sp.

Abacetus flavipes, quadratipennis, King's Sound, MACLEAY, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, p. 480, n. spp.

Drimostoma explanatum, euglyptum, W. Africa, BATES, Ent. M. M. xxiv, p. 200, n. spp.

Eucamptognathus fulvido-cinctus, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, Le Nat. (2) i, p. 71, fig. 2, n. sp.

Simodontus occidentalis, King's Sound, MACLEAY, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, p. 479, n. sp.

Omaseus acutidens, Pekin, FAIRMAIRE, p. cc, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii; *O. stictopleurus*, Yunnan, FAIRMAIRE, p. 10, Ann. Ent. Belg. xxxii; *O. froggatti*, King's Sound, MACLEAY, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, p. 477 : n. spp.

Pterostichus strenuus n. var. *lectulus*; REITTER, Wien. ent. Z. vii, p. 87.

P. etelkæ, Transsylvania, ORMAY, Wien. ent. Z. vii, p. 165; *P. przewalskyi*, Tibet, p. 362, *validipes*, p. 364, TSCHITSCHERINE, Hor. Ent. Ross. xxii; *P. hæsitatus*, Yunnan, FAIRMAIRE, p. 11, Ann. Ent. Belg. xxxii; *P. crenulatus*, p. 478, *lavigatus*, p. 479, King's Sound, MACLEAY, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii : n. spp.

Abax tantillus, Yunnan, FAIRMAIRE, p. 12, Ann. Ent. Belg. xxxii, n. sp.

Stobeus, n. g., near *Pterostichus*, for *S. collucens*, n. sp., Yunnan; FAIRMAIRE, p. 8, Ann. Ent. Belg. xxxii.

Aurisma, n. g., near *Platysma*, for *A. delavayi*, n. sp., Yunnan; FAIRMAIRE, p. 9, Ann. Ent. Belg. xxxii.

Steropus madidus, larva attacking earthworm; HUGHES, P. Cambr. Phil. Soc. vi, p. 245.

S. licinoides, p. 10, *scuticollis*, p. 11, Yunnan, FAIRMAIRE, Ann. Ent. Belg. xxxii, n. spp.

Steropanus, n. g., near *Steropus*, for *S. forticornis*, n. sp., Yunnan; FAIRMAIRE, p. 10, Ann. Ent. Belg. xxxii.

Pæcilus chlænioides, sulcatulus, King's Sound, MACLEAY, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, n. spp.

Pedius ineptus and *siculus*, synonymical note; BEDEL, p. 285, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii. *P. siculus*, Lev., note on its characters and systematic position; BELON, Rev. d'Ent. vii, pp. 71-74.

Rhytisternus sulcatipes, Australia, BLACKBURN, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W.

(2) iii, p. 809; *R. angustulus*, p. 477, *limbatus*, p. 478, MACLEAY, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii : n. spp.

Pseudohaptoderus, n. subg., for *P. ssemenovi*, n. sp., Tibet; TSCHITSCHERINE, p. 366, Hor. Ent. Ross. xxii.

Cratogaster sulcata, Blanch, = (*melas*, Cast.); BLACKBURN, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, p. 809.

C. occidentalis, King's Sound, MACLEAY, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, p. 475, n. sp.

Zabrus gibbus, ravages; ORMEROD, Rep. xii, p. 43-48.

Amara: table of the characters of the Netherlands species; EVERTS (17). *A. aulica* n. var. *circassica*; REITTER, p. 86, Wien. ent. Z. vii.

A. lantoscana, France, FAUVEL, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 222; *A. (Celia) sollicita*, Spain, PANTEL, An. Soc. Esp. xvii, p. 236 : n. spp.

Pristonychus chevrieri, Pekin, FAIRMAIRE, p. clv, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii; *A. australis*, Australia, BLACKBURN, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, p. 811 : n. spp.

Pristodactyla caucasica n. var. *femorals*; REITTER, Wien. ent. Z. vii, p. 88.

Thermoscelis insignis n. var. *kamberskyi*; REITTER, Wien. ent. Z. vii, p. 89.

Calathus gregarius, Say, destroys the eggs of *Doryphora 10-lineata*; WEBSTER, in Riley Rep. 1887, p. 151. *C. micropterus, mollis*, &c., distinguished by ♂ structures; SCHILSKY, Deutsche e. Z. xxxii, p. 125.

C. punctibasis, Pekin, FAIRMAIRE, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, p. cc; *C. strigipennis*, p. 12, *nubilipennis*, p. 13, Yunnan, FAIRMAIRE, Ann. Ent. Belg. xxxii : n. spp.

Agonum birthleri, Asia Minor, HOPFFGARTEN, p. 177, Ent. Nachr. xiv; *A. dorsostriatum*, Yunnan, FAIRMAIRE, p. 13, Ann. Ent. Belg. xxxii : n. spp.

Platynus corsicus, Tourn., note on; HEYDEN, Wien. ent. Z. vii, p. 216.

Olisthopus anomalus, Perris, referred to *Balister*; HEYDEN, Wien. ent. Z. vii, p. 215.

Dyscolus ovipennis, Yunnan, FAIRMAIRE, p. 14, Ann. Ent. Belg. xxxii, n. sp.

Patrobus microphthalmus, Yunnan, FAIRMAIRE, p. 14, Ann. Ent. Belg. xxxii, n. sp.

Colpodes superlita, Kiu-Kiang, BATES, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 383, n. sp.

Omphreus morio n. var. *beckianus*; Soc. Ent. iii, p. 89.

Pogonus castaneipes, Pekin, FAIRMAIRE, p. cc, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii; *P. approximans*, Pekin, FAIRMAIRE, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 112 : n. spp.

Homaloderu dorsigera, figured and redescribed; FAIRMAIRE, Miss. Sci. Cap Horn, vi, p. 18, pl. i, fig. 4.

Trechus cantalicus, France, FAUVEL, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 221; *T. ithae, fischensis*, p. 83, *alpigradus*, p. 84, Circassia, REITTER, Wien. ent. Z. vii : n. spp.

Anophthalmus circassicus, Circassia, REITTER, Wien. ent. Z. vii, p. 84, n. sp.

Anillus explanatus, California, HORN, Tr. Am. Ent. Soc. xv, p. 26, n. sp.

Pseudolinneum, n. g., p. 366, for *P. eichoffi*, n. sp., Germany, p. 365 ; KRAATZ, Deutsche c. Z. xxxii.

Bembidium fasciatum and allies, Fauvel's remarks on their synonymy queried ; SCHILSKY, Deutsche c. Z. xxxii. *B. biguttatum* and allies discussed at length ; BORRE, C.R. ent. Belg. xxxii, pp. lxxxiii-lxxxviii.

B. proprium, *dubium*, p. 43, *errans*, *ocellatum*, p. 44, Australia, BLACKBURN, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austr. x ; *B. (Synechostictus) lederi*, Circassia, REITTER, Wien. ent. Z. vii, p. 82 ; *B. (Eudromus) rufotibiellum*, Pekin, FAIRMAIRE, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 112 : n. spp.

New genus in amber ; see Palæo-entomology.

Tachys unilineatus, n. n. for *T. unistriatus*, Reitt., nec Putz. ; REITTER, Wien. ent. Z. vii, p. 104. *T. scutellaris* var. *atrata* ; COSTA, Atti Acc. Nap. (2) i, No. 2, p. 85.

T. infuscatus, p. 38, *similis*, *lindi*, p. 39, *adeluidæ*, *uniformis*, p. 40, *semi-striatus*, *flindersi*, p. 41, *captus*, p. 42, Australia, BLACKBURN, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austr. x, n. spp.

HALIPLIDÆ and DYTISCIDÆ.

[Cf. BLACKBURN (76, 78), COSTA (164), RÉGIMBART (718, 719).]

Dejean's collection of *Dytiscides* and *Gyrinides* acquired by OBERTHUR ; Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, p. cliv.

Haliplus obconicus, Venezuela, RÉGIMBART, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, p. 381, n. sp.

Canthydrus festivus, Burma, RÉGIMBART, p. 610, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi ; *C. simoni*, Venezuela, *id.* p. 383, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii ; *C. grammopterus*, Brazil, *id. t. c.* p. 390 : n. spp.

Hydrocanthus waterhousei, Australia, BLACKBURN, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austr. x, p. 65, n. sp.

Laccophilus pellucidus, p. 610, *rufulus*, p. 611, Burma, RÉGIMBART, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi ; *L. succineus*, *venezuelensis*, p. 382, *amœnus*, p. 383, S. America, *id.* Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii ; *L. oberthuri*, *plagiatus*, p. 388, *intermedius*, Amazons, *brasiliensis*, Brazil, p. 389, *id. t. c.* : n. spp.

Hydrovatus ferrugatus, Reg., = (*elevatus*, Shp.) ; RÉGIMBART, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi, p. 612.

H. laccophiloides, Burma, RÉGIMBART, *l. c.*, n. sp.

Bidessus gestroi, Rangoon, RÉGIMBART, p. 613, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi ; *B. alternatus*, Venezuela, *id.* Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii ; *B. surinamensis*, Guiana, *id. t. c.* p. 390 : n. spp.

Hydroporus bimaçulatus, Duf., = (*jucundus*, Perris, = *dorsoplagiatus*, Fairm.) ; BEDEL, p. 285, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii. *H. numidicus*, n. n. for *H. dorsoplagiatus*, Seidl., nec Fairm. ; *id. t. c.* p. 286.

Hydroporus fulviventris, Sardinia, COSTA, Atti Acc. Napoli (2) i, No. 2, p. 85, n. sp.

Hypoporus elegans, Bhamo ; RÉGIMBART, p. 615, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi, n. sp.

Hyphydrus birmanicus, Bhamo, RÉGIMBART, p. 614, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi, n. sp.

Platynectes princeps, Burma, RÉGIMBART, p. 616, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi, n. sp.

Copelatus fea, Burma, RÉGIMBART, p. 616, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi ; *C. simoni*, p. 385, *luridescens*, p. 386, Venezuela, *id.* Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii ; *C. amazonicus*, p. 391, *formosus*, p. 392, Amazons, *id. t. c.* : n. spp.

Dytiscus ; notes on some species ; RÜHL, Soc. Ent. ii, p. 170 : structure of leg as an organ of aquatic locomotion ; AMANS (4). *D. marginalis*, formation of egg ; LEYDIG (512).

Acilus, development of eyes of larva ; PATTEN (662).

Hydaticus incertus, Bhamo, RÉGIMBART, p. 617, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi, n. sp.

Graphoderes bilineatus, *cinereus*, *zonatus*, characters of, discussed ; EVERETS, Tijdschr. Ent. xxxi, pp. lxxxiii & lxxxiv. *G. fuscicollis* and *cinereus*, variation of ; HAMILTON, Canad. Ent. xx, p. 62.

Cybister granulatus, Australia, BLACKBURN, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, p. 812, n. sp.

GYRINIDÆ.

[*Cf.* RÉGIMBART (718, 719), QUEDENFELDT (694), STIERLIN (872).]

Dineutes kaiseri, Sinai, STIERLIN, p. 48, MT. schw. ent. Ges. viii ; *D. kelaensis*, Centr. Africa, QUEDENFELDT, B. E. Z. xxxii, p. 159 : n. spp.

Orectochilus corpulentus, ♂ described ; RÉGIMBART, p. 619, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi.

O. cardiophorus, p. 620, *cordatus*, *fea*, p. 621, *trianguliger*, p. 622, Burma, RÉGIMBART, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi, n. spp.

Gyretes sallei, Lab., note on ; RÉGIMBART, p. 387, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii.

HYDROPHILIDÆ.

[*Cf.* BERGROTH (57), BLACKBURN (78), FAIRMAIRE (243), KUWERT (483, 484, 485, 486, 487), REITTER (727).]

Hydrophilus piceus, embryology ; GRABER (325) : structure of labrum of ; LABONNE, Mem. Soc. Z. Fr. i, p. 229, pl. vii, figs. 3 & 4 : histology of muscles of legs and wings of ; RAMON (709). *H. ovatus*, structure of ♂ palpi ; SCHWARZ, P. E. Soc. Wash. i, pp. 51 & 54.

Sternolophus tenebricosus, Australia, BLACKBURN, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, p. 813, n. sp.

Hydrobius macer, Australia, BLACKBURN, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, p. 819, n. sp.

Hydrobiomorpha, n. g., p. 814, for *H. bovilli*, p. 816, *tepperi*, p. 817, n. spp., Australia ; BLACKBURN, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii.

Paracymorphus globuloides, Sicily, KUWERT, Nat. Sicil. viii, p. 39, n. sp.

Paracymus schneideri, Caucasus, KUWERT, Deutsche e. Z. xxxii, p. 293, n. sp.

Paranacana, n. subg. of *Paracymus*, p. 820, for *P. lindi*, *sublineatus*, n. spp., Australia, p. 821 ; BLACKBURN, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii.

Methydrus, n. subg. of *Philydrus* ; REY, Ann. Soc. L. Lyon, xxxi, p. 253.

Agrophilydrus, n. subg. of *Philydrus*, p. 280, with *A. latus*, *nitiduloides*, n. spp., Alexandria, p. 291; KUWERT, Deutsche e. Z. xxxii.

Philydrus: the species of Europe and Mediterranean region tabulated; KUWERT, Deutsche e. Z. xxxii, pp. 273-281. *P. berlinensis*, n. n. for *grisescens*, Kust.; *id.* p. 278. *P. fimbriatus*, Melsh., var. noticed; HAMILTON, p. 63, Canad. Ent. xx.

P. ragusa, Sicily, KUWERT, Nat. Sicil. viii, p. 38; *P. hispanicus*, Spain, p. 281, *caspius*, Asia Minor, p. 282, *vultur*, Russia mer., p. 283, *segmentinotatus*, S.E. Europe, *maculipex*, Egypt, p. 284, *apicinotus*, Bagdad, p. 285, *sahlbergi*, N. Russia, *atricornis*, Spain, p. 286, *unguidebilis*, Sarepta, p. 287, *sternospina*, Central Europe, p. 288, *lederi*, Lenkoran, *ater*, Egypt, p. 289, *nitidulus*, Syria, p. 290, KUWERT, Deutsche e. Z. xxxii; *P. lavigatus*, Australia, BLACKBURN, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, p. 823: n. spp.

Helochares mentinotus, Egypt, KUWERT, Deutsche e. Z. xxxii, p. 292, n. sp.

Helobata, n. n. for *Helopeltis*, Horn, *nec* Sign.; BERGROTH, Deutsche e. Z. xxxii, p. 221.

Volvulus punctatus, Australia, BLACKBURN, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, p. 839, n. sp.

Berosus: the European species tabulated; KUWERT, Deutsche e. Z. xxxii, pp. 130-139: n. var. *lineicollis*; COSTA, Atti Acc. Nap. (2) i, No. 9, p. 49.

B. acutispina, Tonkin, Fairmaire, p. 336, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii; *B. majusculus*, p. 824, *gravis*, p. 826, *decipiens*, p. 827, *duplopunctatus*, p. 828, *discolor*, p. 829, *finlversi*, p. 831, *simulans*, p. 832, Australia, BLACKBURN, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii: n. spp.

Acanthoberosus, n. subg. of *Berosus*, p. 130, with *A. ægyptiacus*, p. 139, *numidicus*, p. 140, Africa, *asiaticus*, Bagdad, p. 141, *lenkoranus*, Persia, *samarhanti*, Turkestan, p. 142, *frontifoveatus*, Sarepta, *schusteri*, Hungary, p. 143, *æthiops*, Egypt, p. 144, n. spp.; KUWERT, Deutsche e. Z. xxxii.

Laccobius leucaspis, Kies., = (*elongatus*, Tourn.); KRAATZ, Deutsche e. Z. xxxii, p. 176.

Embololimnebius baudii, *angusticonus*, p. 234, *laticonus*, p. 235, Sicily, KUWERT, Nat. Sicil. vii, n. spp.

Bolimnius, n. subg. of *Limnebius*; REY, Ann. Soc. L. Lyon, xxxi, p. 318.

Hydrobaticus australis, S. Australia, BLACKBURN, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, p. 823, n. sp.

Hygrotophus nutans, Macl., note on; BLACKBURN, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, p. 824.

Hydrochus latitans, Tonkin, FAIRMAIRE, p. 337, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii; *H. adalaidæ*, p. 832, *regularis*, p. 833, *victoriae*, p. 834, Australia, BLACKBURN, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii: n. spp.

Octhebius velutinus, Fairm., = (*trisulcatus*, Rey); BEDEL, p. 286, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii.

O. australis, Australia, BLACKBURN, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, p. 835, n. sp.

Cobalius, p. 24, *Bothochius*, p. 53, n. subgg. of *Octhebius*; REY, Ann. Soc. L. Lyon, xxxii.

Kyphohelophorus, *Trichohelophorus*, p. 223, *Megahelophorus*, p. 226,

Atractohelophorus, p. 227, n. subgg. of *Helophorus*; KUWERT, Wien. ent. Z. v.

Fahrea, n. g. for *Helophorus sculpturatus*, Boh.; BERGROTH, Deutsche e. Z. xxxii, p. 221.

Taenhydræna, *Phothhydræna*, p. 114, *Hoplydræna*, *Holcohydræna*, p. 115, *Sphaenhydræna*, p. 118, *Grammhydræna*, p. 119, n. subgg. of *Hydræna*; KUWERT, Deutsche e. Z. xxxii.

Hydræna: the European species tabulated, with synonymy; KUWERT, Deutsche e. Z. xxxii, pp. 112-120.

H. dentipalpis, Circassia, REITTER, Wien. ent. Z. vii, p. 143; *H. kiesenwetteri*, Italy, p. 120, *croatica*, Croatia, p. 121, *africana*, N. Africa, p. 122, KUWERT, Deutsche e. Z. xxxii; *H. torrensi*, Australia, BLACKBURN, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, p. 836: n. spp.

Grammhydræna stussineri, Bilboa, KUWERT, Deutsche e. Z. xxxii, p. 123, n. sp.

Haenhydræna, p. 95, *Hadrenya*, p. 96, n. subgg. of *Hydræna*; REY, Ann. Soc. L. Lyon, xxxii.

Sphaenhydræna caucasica, Caucasus, KUWERT, Deutsche e. Z. xxxii, p. 121, n. sp.

Cyclonotum australe, Australia, BLACKBURN, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, p. 839, n. sp.

Cercyon agnotum, Sicily, KUWERT, Nat. Sicil. viii, p. 38; *C. fossum*, S. Australia, BLACKBURN, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, p. 840: n. spp.

Ercyon, n. subg. of *Cercyon*; REY, Ann. Soc. L. Lyon, xxxii, p. 129.

Cercyon, n. subg. of *Cercyon*; REY, Ann. Soc. L. Lyon, xxxii, p. 156.

Cheilocercyon, n. subg. of *Cercyon*; SEIDLITZ, Fauna baltica, ed. 2, p. 113, Arten.

Paracercyon, n. g., for part of *Cercyon*; SEIDLITZ, Fauna baltica, ed. 2, p. 23, Gattungen.

PLATYPSYLLIDÆ.

Platypsylla castoris, larva described, pp. 23-26, figured, pl. iii, figs. 17-22; HORN, Tr. Am. Ent. Soc. xv.

STAPHYLINIDÆ.

[Cf. BLACKBURN (73, 74, 75, 76, 77), COSTA (164), EPELSHEIM (232, 233, 234, 631), FAUVEL (264), FOWLER (282), GESTRO (307), QUEDENFELDT (694), REITTER (724, 727), REY (746), SCHAUFUSS (795, 796), SHARP (836), WASMANN (912).]

New genus in amber; see Palæo-entomology.

Aleocharides.

Aleochara brevicornis, Taschkent, EPELSHEIM, Deutsche e. Z. xxxii, p. 50; *A. niponensis*, p. 281, *squalithorax*, p. 282, Japan, SHARP, Ann. N. H. (6) ii; *A. pelagi*, p. 45, *lata*, *occidentalis*, p. 46, *insignis*, p. 47, Australia, BLACKBURN, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austr. x: n. spp.

Microglossa (Cratarea) solskyi, Taschkent, EPELSHEIM, Deutsche e. Z. xxxii, p. 49, n. sp.

Homœusa levigata, longicornis, Japan, SHARP, p. 283, Ann. N. H. (6) ii, n. spp.

Aspidobacterus, n. g., p. 283, for *A. claviger*, n. sp., Japan, p. 284; SHARP, Ann. N. H. (6) ii.

Thiasophila oxypodina, Japan, SHARP, p. 284, Ann. N. H. (6) ii, n. sp.

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Scopexus microphthalmus, Mediterranean Region, EPPELSHEIM, Deutsche e. Z. xxxii, p. 409; *S. latebricola*, Australia, BLACKBURN, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austr. x, p. 71 : n. spp.

Lithocharis lindi, S. Australia, BLACKBURN, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austr. x, p. 48, n. sp.

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[Cf. BRENDÉL (102, 103), GUILLEBEAU (349), MARSEUL (553), PÉRIN-GUEY (667), REITTER (725, 727, 733), SCHAUFUSS (794).]

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Phalepsus marelloides, Blumenau, REITTER, Deutsche e. Z. xxxii, p. 242, n. sp.

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[*Cf.* MARSEUL (553), MEINERT (575), REITTER (724, 727).]

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Silpha opaca destroying beet ; GIARD (309, 310) : injuries to mangold ; ORMEROD, Rep. xii, pp. 91-96 : dipterous parasite of noticed ; Bull. Ins. Agr. xiii, p. 116. *S. littoralis*, structure of labrum of ; LABONNE, Mem. Soc. Z. Fr. i, p. 228, pl. vii, figs. 1 & 2. *S. punctulata*, Ol., note on, PÉRINGUEY, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv, p. 87 : notes on the 11 Japanese species ; LEWIS, Ent. xxi, pp. 8 & 9.

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Catops circassicus, Circassia, REITTER, Wien. ent. Z. vii, p. 152, n. sp.

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Sphærius, Walzl, described at length; MATTHEWS, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (1), p. 157.

S. tropicus, Guatemala, MATTHEWS, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (1), p. 157, n. sp.

Eucinetus, cf. *Dascillidæ*.

TRICHOPTERYGIDÆ and SCAPHIDIIDÆ.

[*Cf.* FLACH (277), MATTHEWS (319).]

The Central American species are described at length, and additional characters given for some of the genera, by MATTHEWS, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (1), pp. 126-156.

Ptinella championana, fig. 22, *incerta*, fig. 21, figured, pl. iii; Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (1).

Championella nubiyena figured, pl. iii, fig. 24; Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (1).

Trichopteryx godmani figured, pl. iii, fig. 20; Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (1).

T. rufilabris, Caucasus, FLACH, Wien. ent. Z. vii, p. 103, n. sp.

Ptilium tropicum, Matth., figured, pl. iii, fig. 23; Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (1).

P. sahlbergi, Finland, *hopffgarteni*, Croatia, p. 101, *lederi*, Lenkoran, *oertzeni*, Greece, p. 102, FLACH, Wien. ent. Z. vii, n. spp.

Throsacidium invisibile, Niet., figured, pl. iii, fig. 25; Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (1).

Scaphidium mexicanum, Cast., var. figured (as *S. rubicundum*), pl. iv, fig. 2; Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (1).

S. marginatum, Guatemala, p. 160, pl. iv, fig. 1, *unicolor*, p. 161, *variabile*, pl. iv, figs. 3 & 4, p. 162, Centr. America, *lineaticolle*, Mexico, p. 163, pl. iv, fig. 5, *transversale*, Panama, fig. 6, *atrum*, Mexico, figs. 7 & 8, p. 164, MATTHEWS, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (1), n. spp.

Cyparium sallai, Mexico, p. 166, pl. iv, fig. 10, *terminale*, Centr. America, fig. 9, *championi*, Panama, fig. 11, p. 167, MATTHEWS, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (1), n. spp.

Bæocera major, *erichsoni*, p. 169, *punctipennis*, p. 170, Centr. America, MATTHEWS, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (1), n. spp.

Scaphisoma baltatum, Mexico, pl. iv, fig. 12, *letum*, Guatemala, p. 172, *lunatum*, Nicaragua, fig. 13, *nebulosum*, Guatemala, p. 173, *thoracicum*, Mexico, p. 174, *guatemalense*, p. 175, *neotropicale*, Centr. America, *puncticolle*, *breve*, Panama, p. 176, *punctatissimum*, Guatemala, *longicolle*, Mexico, p. 177, MATTHEWS, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (1), n. spp.

Toxidium gammaroides, Lec., figured, pl. iv, fig. 15; Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (1).

T. bifasciatum, Guatemala, pl. iv, fig. 14, *punctatum*, Mexico, p. 179, *ovatum*, p. 180, *parvum*, p. 181, Guatemala, MATTHEWS, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (1), n. spp.

HISTERIDÆ.

[*Cf.* LEWIS (319, 504, 507), MARSEUL (554), PÉRINGUEY (667), SCHMIDT (804, 805, 806).]

The habits of formicariious *Histeride*; LEWIS, Ent. xxi, pp. 289-294.

Phylloma plagigerum, Guatemala, pl. iv, fig. 16, *facetum*, Panama, figs. 17 & 17a, LEWIS, p. 183, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (1), n. spp.

Hololepta sternincisa, var. ♂, = (*parvifossa*, Mars.); SCHMIDT, Notes Leyd. Mus. x, p. 122. *H. indica*, Er., = (*batchiana*, Mars.); LEWIS, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi, p. 631.

H. canalicollis, p. 185, pl. iv, fig. 18, *placida*, p. 186, Guatemala, LEWIS, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (1), n. spp.

Lioderma dorcoides, p. 187, pl. iv, fig. 20, *subnitidum*, p. 189, Mexico, LEWIS, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (1), n. spp.

Macrosternus alluaudi, *M. ? assinius*, W. Africa, MARSEUL, p. ix, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. spp.

Apobletes connectens, Panama, pl. iv, fig. 21, p. 190, LEWIS, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (1); *A. gestroi*, p. 632, *marginicollis*, p. 633, Burma, LEWIS, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi : n. spp.

Platysoma columellare, Guatemala, p. 190, pl. iv, figs. 22 & 23, LEWIS, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (1); *P. maculatum*, p. 633, *doriae*, *arcuatum*, p. 634, *suturale*, *exortivum*, p. 636, *brevistriatum*, p. 637, Burma, LEWIS, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi : n. spp.

Phelister cumanensis, pl. iv, figs. 24 & 25, *panamensis*, pl. v, fig. 2, figured; Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (1).

P. godmani, Panama, pl. v, fig. 1, *exinius*, Nicaragua, fig. 3, p. 191, *crenatus*, Panama, fig. 6, *uncistriatus*, Guatemala, fig. 5, p. 192, *canalis*, Centr. America, p. 193, *carinatus*, Guatemala, fig. 4, p. 194, LEWIS, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (1), n. spp.

Homalodes clavulus, Guatemala, LEWIS, p. 197, pl. v, fig. 7, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (1), n. sp.

Hister lesdeuici, Mars., includes two species; SCHMIDT, Notes Leyd. Mus. x, p. 122. *H. parvallelus*, Redt., = (*elongatus*, Mars.); LEWIS, p. 638, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi.

H. planiceps, *genuea*, Bhamo, LEWIS, p. 639, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi; *H. königi*, Amurland, SCHMIDT, p. 189, Hor. Ent. Ross. xxii; *H. ciliatus*, p. 199, pl. v, fig. 8, *truncatisternum*, fig. 14, p. 201, *patagiatus*, fig. 13, *politus*, p. 202, Mexico, *bullatus*, Guatemala, fig. 10, *nodatus*, fig. 11, *montivagus*, fig. 12, Panama, p. 203, LEWIS, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (1) : n. spp.

Epiërus frontalis, Kirsch, figured, pl. v, figs. 15 & 15a; Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (1).

E. patruelis, p. 205, pl. v, fig. 16, *scitus*, fig. 17, p. 207, *dubius*, Guatemala, *rufulus*, Mexico, fig. 18, p. 208, LEWIS, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (1), n. spp.

Carcinops garbigliettii, Mars., figured, pl. v, fig. 24; Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (1).

C. multistriata, pl. v, fig. 19, *punctinotum*, fig. 25, Mexico, p. 209, *fumosa*, p. 211, fig. 20, *cavisternum*, fig. 21, *atrata*, fig. 22, p. 212, *eximia*, fig. 23, p. 213, Guatemala, LEWIS, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (1), n. spp.

Paromalus persimilis, *annellus*, p. 641, *fea*, p. 642, Burma, LEWIS, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi; *P. verminosus*, p. 214, *selectus*, *notabilis*, pl. vi, fig. 1, *rogalis*, fig. 2, Guatemala, *pupillus*, Mexico, p. 215, *orbis*, Brit. Honduras, *sobrinus*, *similis*, fig. 3, p. 216, *fissus*, *jejunos*, p. 217, *sincerus*, Guatemala, *inflatus*, Brit. Honduras, fig. 4, p. 218, *divariatus*, fig. 5, *sulcatus*, figs. 7 & 7a, Guatemala, *sagillatus*, Mexico, figs. 6 & 6a, p. 219, LEWIS, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (1) : n. spp.

Renia salvini, Mexico, p. 220, pl. vii, figs. 6 & 7, LEWIS, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (1), n. sp.

Euclasea, n. g., p. 220, for *E. godmani*, n. sp., Guatemala, p. 221, pl. vi, figs. 8 & 9; LEWIS, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (1).

Saprinus atrocyaneus, Turcomania, SCHMIDT, p. 190, Hor. Ent. Ross. xxii; *S. certus*, *orobitis*, Burma, LEWIS, p. 643, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi; *S. solitarius*, Mexico, p. 222, pl. vi, fig. 10, *quesitus*, Guatemala, fig. 11, *gemmenus*, Centr. America, fig. 12, p. 225, LEWIS, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (1) : n. spp.

Trypanæus bombacis, ♀ noticed; LEWIS, p. 644, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi. *T. torpedo*, Lew., pl. vi, fig. 13, *tuberculifrons*, Mars., fig. 17, figured; Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (1).

T. montivagus, Guatemala, p. 228, pl. vi, fig. 14, *ampullaceus*, Panama, fig. 15, *bifidus*, Centr. America, figs. 16 & 16 a, p. 229, *columellaris*, fig. 18, Guatemala, *vulcanius*, figs. 19 & 19a, *aculeatus*, fig. 20, Panama, p. 230, *parallelus*, figs. 21 & 22, *angustatus*, figs. 23 & 24, Guatemala, p. 231, LEWIS, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (1), n. spp.

Teretrius fea, Bhamo, LEWIS, p. 644, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi; *T. longulus*, Mexico, *orbis*, Guatemala, LEWIS, p. 232, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (1) : n. spp.

Teretriosoma impressisternum, pl. vi, fig. 25, *conigerum*, pl. vii, figs. 2, 2a, b, Guatemala, *immarginatum*, Panama, pl. vii, fig. 1, p. 233, *cavifrons*, figs. 3, 3a, b, *paradoxum*, figs. 4 & 4a, Mexico, p. 234, LEWIS, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (1), n. spp.

Saulister, n. g.², p. 87, near *Monoplius*, for *S. singularis*, n. sp., S. Africa, p. 88, PÉRINGUEY, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv.

Terapus mnizechi, Mars., figured, pl. vii, fig. 5; Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (1).

Hetarius, list of the species, p. 154; *H. gratus*, *brunneipennis*, *plicicollis*, *optatus*, *tristriatus*, characters noticed, pp. 145 & 146 : LEWIS, Ann. N. H. (6) ii.

H. bonnairei, p. 236, *politus*, p. 237, Algeria, *fuscus*, p. 238, Andalusia, SCHMIDT, Ent. Nachr. xiv, n. spp.

Sternocalis, n. g., p. 144, for a portion of *Hetarius* (the characters of several known species being noticed), including also the following new

* On p. 87 this is called *Murseulia*, but in corrigenda it is changed as above.

species: *acutangulus*, Tangier, p. 146, *cancer*, *bedeli*, p. 147, *walkeri*, p. 149, *fulvus*, p. 150, *pectoralis*, p. 152, Algeria, *mauritanicus*, Morocco, p. 153; LEWIS, Ann. N. H. (6) ii.

Sutrapes reitteri, Transcaucasus, LEWIS, p. 153, Ann. N. H. (6) ii, n. sp.

Onthophilus flohri, Mexico, LEWIS, p. 235, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (1), n. sp.

Homalopygus æquatus, Panama, LEWIS, p. 236, pl. vii, fig. 8, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (1), n. sp.

Cachexia, n. g., for *C. puberula*, n. sp., Nicaragua, pl. vii, fig. 9; LEWIS, p. 236, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (1).

Bacanius scalptus, Guatemala, Antilles, p. 237, pl. vii, fig. 10, *ignobilis*, Panama, fig. 11, *hamatus*, Guatemala, fig. 12, *mexicanus*, Mexico, p. 238, LEWIS, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (1), n. spp.

Abræus indicus, Rangoon, LEWIS, p. 645, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi, n. sp.

Æletes, Horn, noticed and merged in *Acritus*; LEWIS, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (1), p. 239.

Acritus hilum, p. 239, *fuliginus*, *peculiaris*, *bipartitus*, *quadristriatus*, pl. vii, fig. 13, p. 240, *corpusculus*, *liliputianus*, fig. 14, p. 241, Guatemala, LEWIS, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (1), n. sp.

Idolia antennata, Guatemala, pl. vii, fig. 15, *scitula*, Panama, fig. 16, LEWIS, p. 242, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (1), n. spp.

Murmidius irregularis, Reitt., figured, pl. viii, fig. 1; Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (1).

M. rectistriatus, Mexico, p. 243, pl. viii, fig. 2, LEWIS, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (1), n. sp.

Myhocerus pilifer, Guatemala, LEWIS, p. 244, pl. vii, figs. 17 & 18, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (1), n. sp.

PHALACRIDÆ.

Notes on the classification of the family; SHARP, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (1), pp. 244-246.

Phalacrus rufipes, p. 246, *obscurus*, Mexico, *germanus*, *flavicornis*, *scutellaris*, pl. vii, fig. 19, p. 247, *lucidus*, p. 248, Guatemala, SHARP, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (1), n. spp.

Olibrus guatemalensis, Centr. America, *vulgaris*, Guatemala, p. 248, *rufiginosus*, *teapensis*, *mexicanus*, p. 249, Mexico, *partitus*, *posticalis*, Guatemala, p. 250, *porrectus*, *submaculatus*, p. 251, Centr. America, *substrigosus*, Guatemala, *atomarius*, *microsternus*, p. 252, *latipes*, p. 253, Panama, SHARP, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (1), n. spp.

Eustilbus, n. n. for *Stilbus*, Seid., including the following n. spp.: *distinctus*, *gracilis*, *mollis*, pl. vii, fig. 20, p. 254, *æqualis*, Guatemala, *placidus*, Mexico, p. 255; SHARP, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (1).

Liophalacrus, n. g., p. 255, for *L. bicolor*, pl. vii, fig. 21, *rotundus*, Panama, n. spp., p. 256; SHARP, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (1).

Acylopus, n. g., p. 256, for *A. aciculatus*, n. sp., Central America, p. 257, pl. vii, fig. 22; SHARP, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (1).

NITIDULIDÆ.

[*Cf.* OLLIFF (634), PÉRINGUEY (667).]

Notes on the synonymy of Seidlitz's *Fauna baltica*, ed. 2; REITTER, *Wien. ent. Z.* vii, pp. 255-258.

Soroniu tessellata, Cape Town, PÉRINGUEY, p. 89, *Tr. S. African Phil. Soc.* iv, n. sp.

Lasiodactylus calvus, Norfolk I., OLLIFF, *P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W.* (2) ii, p. 1003, n. sp.

Pocadius ferrugineus, n. varr. *adustus*, p. 175, *thoracicus*, p. 176; REITTER, *Wien. ent. Z.* vii.

Ips faciatus and allies, note on; CAULFIELD, p. 198, *Canad. Ent.* xx.

Rhizophagus parallelocollis frequenting corpses in coffins; MÉGNIN, *Rev. Sci. Bourb.* i, pp. 262-264, and FAUVEL, *t. c.* p. 280: habits discussed; KRAATZ (466) and FOWLER, *Ent. M. M.* xxiv, p. 276.

TROGOSITIDÆ.

[*Cf.* FAIRMAIRE (252), LÉVEILLÉ (501, 502, 503), LEWIS (508).]

Catalogue of the family: its composition, the name *Trogosita* rejected; LÉVEILLÉ, *Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr.* (6) viii, pp. 429-418.

Alindria cyanicornis, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, *Le Nat.* (2) i, p. 56, fig. 5; *A. cribrosicollis*, Tenasserim, LÉVEILLÉ, *Ann. Mus. Genov.* (2) vi, p. 605; *A. parallela*, Laos, &c., *id.* p. 411, *Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr.* (6) viii: n. spp.

Airora grouvellei, Colombia, LÉVEILLÉ, p. 411, *Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr.* (6) viii, n. sp.

Tennochila sulcisternum, Jamaica, *jansoni*, Minas Geraes, p. 412, *olivicolor*, Ecuador, *varicolor*, Colombia, p. 413, *bedeli*, Venezuela, *brevior*, Colombia, p. 414, *nigrilaris*, Brazil, *grouvellei*, Centr. America, p. 415, *sallei*, Yucatan, p. 416, *parva*, St. Domingo, *hubbardi*, Florida, p. 417, LÉVEILLÉ, *Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr.* (6) viii, n. spp.

Marnia, n. g., p. 417, for *M. sipolisi*, n. sp., Brazil, p. 418; GROUVELLE, *Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr.* (6) viii.

Tenebrioïdes fairmairei, Tonga-Tabou, p. 418, *fulvolineatus*, Brazil, *brunneus*, Cayenne, *circumcinctus*, Yucatan, p. 419, *reitteri*, *cordicollis*, Brazil, p. 420, *yucatanicus*, *difficilis*, Yucatan, *anceps*, Mexico, p. 421, *carbonarius*, Cayenne, p. 422, *incertus*, *latus* (Chev.), *harpaloïdes*, p. 423, *rufolinbatus*, *bonvouloiri*, p. 424, Mexico, *gounellei*, S. America, *semevillei*, *fenestratus*, Mexico, p. 425, *humeralis*, *pumilus*, Colombia, p. 426, *nigroviridis*, Mexico, p. 427, LÉVEILLÉ, *Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr.* (6) viii, n. spp.

Leperina cincta, New Caledonia, LÉVEILLÉ, p. 427, *Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr.* (6) viii, n. sp.

Leptonyxa sedilloti, Colombia, LÉVEILLÉ, p. 428, *Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr.* (6) viii, n. sp.

Gymnochila angulicollis and *sparsuta*, Th., are one species: *varia*, Fab., = (*squamosa*, Gray); LÉVEILLÉ, p. xciii, *Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr.* (6) viii.

Phanodesta cribraria, Bl., = (*picea*, Germ., and *cordaticollis*, Reit.);

P. variegatus, Germ., = (*costipennis*, Reit.); LÉVEILLÉ, p. ccvii, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii.

Ostoma yvazi, All., larva described; REY, p. xxxviii, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii.

Acrops cicatricosa, Reitt., var. *rugosa*; LÉVEILLÉ, p. 606, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi.

A. fca, Tenasserim, p. 606, *birmanica*, Bhamo, p. 607, LÉVEILLÉ, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi; *A. higonina*, Japan, LEWIS, Ent. xxi, p. 220 : n. spp.

Nemosoma punctatum, Brazil, LÉVEILLÉ, p. 411, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. sp.

COLYDIDÆ and RHYSODIDÆ.

[Cf. BLACKBURN (77), LEWIS (505, 506), REITTER (727).]

Colydiidæ includes *Lathridiidæ* and *Thorictidæ*, as well as *Leiestes*, *Mycetæa*, *Lithophilus*, and *Murmidius*; SEIDLITZ, Fauna baltica, ed. 2, p. 56, Gattungen.

Tarphius liliputanus, Luc., and Algerian allies, synonymy of; BEDEL, p. 286, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii.

Ditoma pulchra, p. 191, *obscura*, *perforata*, *parva*, p. 193, *hilaris*, p. 194, *lineatocollis*, p. 195, Australia, BLACKBURN, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austr. x, n. spp.

Bothrideres variabilis, *tibialis*, p. 196, *costatus*, p. 197, Australia, BLACKBURN, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austr. x, n. spp.

Cerylon grandicolle, Circassia, REITTER, Wien. ent. Z. vii, p. 176, n. sp.

Rhysodidæ: affinities and habits of the family discussed, pp. 76-78; catalogue of the species, pp. 84 & 85; LEWIS, Ann. N. H. (6) ii.

Epiglymnius, n. g., for *E. comes*, Japan, n. sp., and including *Rhysodes sulcatus*, auct.; LEWIS, p. 79, Ann. N. H. (6) ii.

Rhysodes niponensis, trophi, p. 484, figs. 1-4, *R. brouni*, n. n. for *aterimus*, Broun, *eminens*, Broun, ♂ = (*orbitosus*, Broun), *arcuatum*, Chev., = (*pensus*, Broun), pp. 84 & 85; LEWIS, Ann. N. H. (6) ii.

R. crassiusculus, p. 80, *sulcicollis*, *rostratus*, p. 81, *niponensis*, Japan, *lederi*, Caucasus, p. 82, LEWIS, Ann. N. H. (6) ii.

Clinidium veneficum, Japan, p. 83, trophi figured, p. 484; LEWIS, Ann. N. H. (6) ii, n. spp.

CUCUJIDÆ.

[Cf. BLACKBURN (77, 78), GROUVELLE (345), LEWIS (511), PÉRINGUEY (667)]

Pasandra transvaalensis, Africa, PÉRINGUEY, p. 90, Tr. S. African Soc. iv, n. sp.

Heclarthrum corticinum, Zambesi, PÉRINGUEY, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv, p. 91, n. sp.

Cucujus opacus, Japan, LEWIS, Ent. M. M. xxv, p. 84, n. sp.

Læmophlæus carinicornis, *incertus*, Burma, GROUVELLE, p. 627, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi; *L. difficilis*, p. 840, *lindi*, p. 841, Australia, BLACKBURN, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii : n. spp.

Silvanus planatus and *bidentatus* queried as sexes of one species; LINELL, Ent. Am. iii, p. 171.

Cryptamorphia lindi, p. 198, *olliffei*, *victoriae*, p. 199, *delicatula*, p. 200, Australia, BLACKBURN, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austr. x : n. spp.

Psammœchus convexus, Burma, GROUVELLE, p. 628, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi, n. sp.

Inopeplus, the species tabulated; GROUVELLE, p. 626, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi.

I. bicolor, Tenasserim, GROUVELLE, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi, p. 625, n. sp.

CRYPTOPHAGIDÆ, LATHRIDIIDÆ, and MYCETOPHAGIDÆ.

[*Cf.* BELON (55), BLACKBURN (77), RAGUSA (708), REITTER (724, 727, 728).]

Cryptophagus affinis, St., var. ? *australis*, BLACKBURN, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austr. x, p. 201.

C. corpulentus, p. 170, *circassicus*, p. 171, Circassia, REITTER, Wien. ent. Z. vii ; *C. jakolewi*, Siberia, p. 424, *posticus*, Banat, p. 425, REITTER, Deutsche e. Z. xxxii : n. spp.

Haplolophus faustii, n. n. for *robustus*, Reitt. ; SEIDLITZ, Fauna baltica, ed. 2, p. 263, Arten.

Atoparia linearis injurious to beet ; Bull. Ins. Agr. xiii, p. 118 : destroying mangold ; FITCH, Ess. Nat. ii, p. 255. *A. cephenmoides* n. var. *circassica* ; REITTER, Wien. ent. Z. vii, p. 173.

A. singularis, Circassia, REITTER, Wien. ent. Z. vii, p. 172, n. sp.

Sternodea miki, Circassia, REITTER, Wien. ent. Z. vii, p. 173, n. sp.

Spaniophenus caucasicus, Elisabethpol, REITTER, Wien. ent. Z. vii, p. 105, n. sp.

Holoparamecus atomus, Sicily, RAGUSA, Nat. Sicil. viii, p. 37, n. sp.

Dasycerus grouvellei, California, BELON, p. xcvi, C.R. ent. Belg. xxxii, n. sp.

Lathridius costatipennis, *satelles*, p. 202, *semicostatus*, *nigromaculatus*, p. 203, *minor*, *apicalis*, *punctipennis*, p. 204, Australia, BLACKBURN, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austr. x, n. spp.

Atritonus irregularis, Circassia, REITTER, Wien. ent. Z. vii, p. 174, n. sp.

THORICTIDÆ, DERMESTIDÆ, BYRRHIDÆ.

[*Cf.* FAIRMAIRE (239, 243), HELLER (369), PÉRINGUEY (667).]

Thorictus capensis, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, p. 88, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv, n. sp.

Les *Dermestides* d'Europe et circa par E. Reitter, traduits de l'Allemand par LEPRIEUR ; Rev. d'Ent. vii, pp. 384-413.

Dermestes bicolor, F., injurious to pigeons ; NOLL (626). *D. vorax*, note on ; REITTER, Ent. Nachr. xiv, p. 57. *D. peruvianus*, Cast., description of larva, with remarks on the larvæ of the genus ; HELLER, Verh. z.-b. Wien, xxxviii, pp. 157-160, pl. iv.

Anthrenus afer, Cape Town, PÉRINGUEY, p. 90, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv, n. sp.

Hadrotoma variegata = (*Attagenus siculus*, Allard); LEPRIEUR, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 400.

Pachmys, n. n. for *Brachmys*, Fairm.; FAIRMAIRE, Miss. Sci. Cap Horn, vi, p. 29. *P. puberulus*, figured, pl. i, fig. 7, and redescribed, p. 30.

Limnichus tonkineus, Tonkin, FAIRMAIRE, p. 337, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. sp.

PARNIDÆ, GEORYSSIDÆ, HETERO CERIDÆ.

[Cf. BLACKBURN (77), COSTA (164), GROUVELLE (346), SCHÖNFELDT (814), SHARP (835).]

Parnus hirsutus, Livland, SEIDLITZ, Fauna baltica, ed. 2, p. 126, Arten; *P. bicolor*, *sulcipennis*, Sardinia, COSTA, Atti Acc. Nap. (2) i, p. 86 : n. spp.

Helichus sinensis, Pekin, FAIRMAIRE, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 115, n. sp.

Elsianus pubescens, pl. vii, fig. 1, *coquereli*, fig. 2, S. America, GROUVELLE, p. 396, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. spp.

Pachyparnus, n. g., for *P. tonkineus*, n. sp., Tonkin; FAIRMAIRE, p. 338, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii.

Cyllepus gigas, pl. vii, fig. 3, p. 397, *brasiliensis*, fig. 4, *sharpi*, fig. 5, p. 398, *reitteri*, fig. 6, p. 399, S. America, GROUVELLE, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. spp.

Heterelmis dubia, pl. vii, fig. 7, p. 399, Brazil, GROUVELLE, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. sp.

Helmis gournellei, pl. vii, fig. 9, p. 400, *eniliæ*, fig. 10, *concolor*, fig. 11, p. 401, *sulcata*, fig. 12, p. 402, *subsulcata*, pl. viii, fig. 1, *granosa*, fig. 2, p. 403, *flavipes*, fig. 3, *gibbosa*, fig. 4, p. 404, *rufomarginata*, fig. 5, *granata*, fig. 6, p. 405, *micros*, fig. 7, *pilula*, fig. 8, p. 406, *levigata*, fig. 9, p. 407, *longipes*, fig. 10, p. 408, Brazil, GROUVELLE, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. spp.

Microdes tonkinus, Tonkin, GROUVELLE, p. 409, pl. viii, fig. 12, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. sp.

Elmomorphus, n. g., p. 242, for *E. brevicornis*, n. sp., Japan, p. 243; SHARP, Ann. N. H. (6) ii.

Stenelmis foveicollis, Japan, SCHÖNFELDT, Ent. Nachr. xiv, p. 193; *S. trisulcatus*, Tonkin, FAIRMAIRE, p. 338, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii : n. spp.

Leptelmis, n. g., p. 243, for *L. gracilis*, n. sp., Japan, p. 244; SHARP, Ann. N. H. (6) ii.

Georyssus canalifer, Japan, SHARP, p. 244, Ann. N. H. (6) ii, n. sp.

Heterocerus infimus, Tonkin, FAIRMAIRE, p. 339, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii; *H. findersi*, *multimaculatus*, Australia, BLACKBURN, p. 205, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austr. x : n. spp.

LUCANIDÆ.

[Cf. FAIRMAIRE (238, 242, 243), GAHAN (299), WATERHOUSE (915).]

Lucanus sp., larvæ destroying railroad ties; LOCKWOOD (518).

Hexarthrius davidsoni, India, WATERHOUSE, p. 260, Ann. N. H. (6) i, n. sp.

Paragus, n. g., for *P. listeri*, n. sp., Christmas I.; GAHAN, p. 539, P. Z. S. 1888.

Dorcus tenuecostatus, Pekin, FAIRMAIRE, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 116; *D. levidorsis*, Yunnan, FAIRMAIRE, p. 15, Ann. Ent. Belg. xxxii : n. spp.

Nigidius oxyotus, Tonkin, FAIRMAIRE, p. 339, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. sp.

SCARABÆIDÆ.

[Cf. RATES (44, 46, 319), BLACKBURN (74, 75, 77, 78), BLANCHARD (83) BORRE (89), BRENSKE (104), DELABY (179), FAIRMAIRE (238, 239, 242, 243, 244, 249, 250, 251, 253), GESTRO (307), HORN (391, 392, 393), KRAATZ (457), MACLEAY (544), OLLIFF (634), PÉRINGUEY (667), QUEDENFELDT (694, 696), REITTER (724, 729, 732), REY (747), SEIDLITZ (827), SMITH (853), WATERHOUSE (914), also *Cetonini*, p. 122.]

Coprini.

Scarabeus platynotus, p. 201, *porosus*, p. 202, E. Africa, BATES, Ent. M. M. xxiv; *S. canaliculatus*, S. Africa, FAIRMAIRE, p. 177, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii; *S. rostratus*, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, p. 92, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv; *Ateuchus sulcipennis*, Centr. Africa, QUEDENFELDT, B. E. Z. xxxii, p. 161 : n. spp.

Pachysoma schinzii, S. Africa, FAIRMAIRE, p. 178, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii; *P. marginatum*, p. 92, *denticolle*, p. 93, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv : n. spp.

Gymnopleurus modestus, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv, p. 94, n. sp.

Anachalcos aurescens, p. 202, *magnus*, p. 203, E. Africa, BATES, Ent. M. M. xxiv; *Chalconotus marginatus*, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, p. 94, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv : n. spp.

Tessarodon variolosus, King's Sound, MACLEAY, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, p. 897, n. sp.

Temnoplectron occidentale, *lucidum*, *pygmæum*, King's Sound, MACLEAY, p. 898, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, n. spp.

Catharsius sabæus, Fab., = (*pithecius*, Fab.); WATERHOUSE, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 86.

C. sesostris (Dej.), Centr. Africa, WATERHOUSE, l. c., n. sp.

Coptorhina nana, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, p. 95, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv, n. sp.

Onitis castelnaudi, Har., figured, pl. i, fig. 9; PÉRINGUEY, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv.

Oniticellus semimetallicus, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, Le Nat. (2) ii, p. 11, fig. 2, n. sp.

Onthophagus solivagus, Heyd., ♀ noticed; BATES, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 372.

O. katualensis, Centr. Africa, QUEDENFELDT, B. E. Z. xxxii, p. 164;

O. lujendæ, *plato*, p. 203, *panoplus*, p. 237, *chrysopes*, *cometes*, *dicella*, *cresulus*, p. 238, *epilamprus*, p. 239, Tropical Africa, BATES, Ent. M. M.

xxiv ; *O. boschimanus*, p. 95, *tarsatus*, p. 96, *ebenus*, *haroldi*, pl. i, figs. 5 & 8, p. 97, *cupricollis*, pl. i, fig. 7, *obtusicollis*, p. 98, *biplagiatus*, p. 99, *suturalis*, p. 100, PÉRINGUEY, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv ; *O. gonoderus*, Yunnan, FAIRMAIRE, p. 17, Ann. Ent. Belg. xxxii ; *O. deveaxus*, *fissiceps*, p. 899, *integriceps*, *salebrosus*, p. 900, *bicornis*, *propinquus*, p. 901, *villosus*, *cruciger*, *minusculus*, p. 902, *rubescens*, *humeralis*, *aculiceps*, p. 903, *incanus*, p. 904, King's Sound, MACLEAY, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii : n. spp.

Diastellopalpus acuminicollis, Centr. Africa, QUEDENFELDT, B. E. Z. xxxii, p. 162 ; *D. quinquedens*, p. 239, *thomsoni*, *ebeninus*, p. 240, *monapoides*, p. 241, Tropical Africa, BATES, Ent. M. M. xxiv : n. spp.

Phalops euphlynes, Damaraland, BATES, Ent. M. M. xxiv, p. 241, n. sp.

Aphodius, synoptic tables of the species found in France ; FAUCONNET & MARCHAL, Feuille. Nat. xviii, pp. 112, 121, & 135 : many named varieties ; SCHILSKY (800).

A. pectoralis, France, REY, p. cxc, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii ; *A. (Nialus) bilimeckii*, Switzerland, p. 149, *schlumbergeri*, Pyrenees, p. 150, SEIDLITZ, Faun. trans. (Arten) ; *A. (Acrossus) impressiusculus*, Pekin, FAIRMAIRE, p. cci, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii : n. spp.

Mendilius rufescens, Astrachan, REITTER, Deutsche e. Z. xxxii, p. 425, n. sp.

Psammobius vulneratus, Muls., = (*Pleurophorus ovipennis*, Desb.) ; BEDEL, p. 286, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii.

Ammæcius semicæcus, p. 904, *occidentalis*, *elongatulus*, *rugicollis*, p. 905, King's Sound, MACLEAY, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, n. spp.

Parammæcius, n. subg. of *Ammæcius* ; SEIDLITZ, Fauna baltica, ed. 2, p. 133, Arten.

Orphnus oryctooides, Centr. Africa, QUEDENFELDT, B. E. Z. xxxii, p. 164, n. sp.

Enoplotrupes barmanicus, Burma, GESTRO, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi, p. 111 ; *E. yunnanus*, Yunnan, FAIRMAIRE, p. 17, Ann. Ent. Belg. xxxii : n. spp.

Geotrupes foveatus, note on ; KRAATZ, Deutsche e. Z. xxxii, p. 333.

G. armicrus, p. 17, *bicolor*, p. 18, Yunnan, FAIRMAIRE, Ann. Ent. Belg. xxxii ; *G. (Cnemotrupes) ulkei*, p. 106, *G. (Melanotrupes) hornii*, p. 107, N. America, BLANCHARD, Psyche, v : n. spp.

Melanotrupes, n. subg. of *Geotrupes* ; BLANCHARD, Psyche, v, p. 105.

Peltotrupes, n. subg. of *Geotrupes* ; BLANCHARD, Psyche, v, p. 105.

Bolboceras globuliforme, Macl., *rotundatum* and *rubescens*, Hope, note on ; BLACKBURN, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, p. 845.

B. tatei, p. 842, *simpliciceps*, p. 844, *fenestratum*, p. 845, Australia, BLACKBURN, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii ; *B. ingens*, *cornutum*, p. 906, *hippopus*, p. 907, King's Sound, MACLEAY, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii : n. spp.

On the position of the genus *Pleocomma*, Lec. ; translation of Gerstacker's paper (1883) ; Ent. Am. iii, pp. 202-211. *Pleocomma*: systematic position discussed, the species described and figured ; HORN, Tr. Am. Ent. Soc. xv, pp. 1-18 : also (392).

P. rickseckeri, p. 5, *conjungens*, p. 7, *ulkei*, p. 9, N. America, HORN, t. c. also Ent. Am. iii, p. 234, n. spp.

Trox dilaticollis, alatus, p. 907, *asperatus, nodicollis*, p. 908, *asperrimus, vitreomaculatus*, p. 909, King's Sound, MACLEAY, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, n. spp.

Clæotus aphodioides, habits of; LUGGER, P. E. Soc. Wash. i, p. 84.

Liparochnrus politulus, globuliformis, King's Sound, MACLEAY, p. 910, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, n. spp.

Melolonthini.

Lepitrix pistrinarius (Dej.), S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, p. 100, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv, n. sp.

Pachycnema farinosa, p. 101, *nigrolimbata*, p. 102, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv, n. spp.

Scelophysa virescens, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, p. 103, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv, n. sp.

Hoplia elongata, Centr. Africa, QUEDENFELDT, B. E. Z. xxxii, p. 165; *H. ingrata*, China, FAIRMAIRE, p. 18, Ann. Ent. Belg. xxxii; *H. auro-tincta*, Tonkin, FAIRMAIRE, p. 340, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii : n. spp.

Phyllotocus occidentalis, meyricki, W. Australia, BLACKBURN, p. 15, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austr., n. spp.

Serica muelleri, p. 165, *disparicornis*, p. 166, Centr. Africa, QUEDENFELDT, B. E. Z. xxxii; *S. piceorufa, verticulis*, Pekin, FAIRMAIRE, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 118 : n. spp.

Homaloplia rufodorsata, China, FAIRMAIRE, p. 19, Ann. Ent. Belg. xxxii, n. sp.

Trochalus corpulentus, p. 167, *camaruensis*, p. 168, Centr. Africa, QUEDENFELDT, B. E. Z. xxxii, n. spp.

Pseudotrochalus böhmi, Lake Tanganyika, p. 194, *scalineatus*, W. Africa, p. 195, QUEDENFELDT, Ent. Nachr. xiv, n. spp.

Cumentia brevicollis, Centr. Africa, QUEDENFELDT, B. E. Z. xxxii, p. 169, n. sp.

Mæchidius major, crenaticollis, p. 16, *rugosipes*, p. 17, Australia, BLACKBURN, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austr. x; *M. caviceps*, Australia, *id.*, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, p. 846; *M. fissiceps, froggatti*, King's Sound, MACLEAY, p. 911, *t. c.* : n. spp.

Liparetrus phænicopterus, Germ., characters of; BLACKBURN, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austr. x, p. 18.

L. badius, lanaticollis, p. 912, *gugaticeps*, p. 913, King's Sound, MACLEAY, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii; *L. fimbriatus*, p. 18, *caviceps*, p. 19, *senex, gracilipes*, p. 20, *diversus*, p. 21, *nigroumbratus, rothei*, p. 22, *analis*, p. 23, *insularis, simplex*, p. 24, *modestus, dispar, agrestis*, p. 25, *latus*, p. 26, *macleayi, aureus*, p. 27, *bicolor, granulatus*, p. 28, Australia, *sedani, perplexus*, p. 50, Australia, BLACKBURN, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austr. x; *palmerstoni*, p. 847, *posticalis*, p. 848, *juvensis, fallax*, p. 849, Australia, BLACKBURN, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii : n. spp.

Macleayia, n. g., pp. 29 & 209, for *M. singularis*, p. 29, *hybrida*, p. 30, n. spp., W. Australia; BLACKBURN, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austr. x.

Scitala pallidula, King's Sound, MACLEAY, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, p. 919, n. sp.

Colpochila testaceipennis, King's Sound, MACLEAY, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, p. 913, n. sp.

Pachygaster, Germ., note on, with generic characters; BLACKBURN, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austr. x, p. 207.

Heteronyx piceoniger, *corpulentus*, p. 914, *rufopiceus*, *froggatti*, p. 915, *capillatus*, *badius*, *subfuscus*, p. 916, *scutatus*, *transversicollis*, p. 917, *subglaber*, *subtrittatus*, *parvulus*, p. 918, King's Sound, MACLEAY, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, n. spp.

Macrosoma glaciale, figured, pl. i, fig. 8, FAIRMAIRE, Miss. Sci. Cap Horn, vi.

Oxychirus, n. g., *Clavipalpada*?, p. 174, for *O. semisericus*, Centr. Africa, n. sp., p. 175, QUEDENFELDT, B. E. Z. xxxii.

Diplotaxis crinigera, Guatemala, *corrosa*, *coriacea*, p. 161, *sinuaticeps*, *juquilensis*, p. 162, *atramentaria*, *arctifrons*, p. 163, *metallescens*, *hebes*, p. 164, *magna*, *boops*, *flavisetis*, pl. ix, fig. 26, p. 165, *contracta*, p. 166, Mexico, BATES, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (2), n. spp.

Chlenobia, Bl., referred to *Rhizotroginae*; BATES, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (2), p. 166.

C. agrotata, pl. x, fig. 1, *scabripygga*, *latipes*, p. 167, *bicallosa*, Mexico, *tumulosa*, *aquata*, Centr. America, p. 168, BATES, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (2), n. spp.

Chirodines, n. g., for *C. zunilensis*, n. sp., Guatemala, pl. x, fig. 2; BATES, p. 169, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (2).

Listrochelus cavatus, *micros*, pl. x, fig. 4, p. 170, *præsidi*, fig. 5, *scuticeps*, p. 171, *parilis*, *culminatus*, *maximus*, fig. 6, p. 172, *oblongulus*, fig. 7, p. 173, Mexico, BATES, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (2), n. spp.

Phytalus punctuliceps, Guatemala, p. 175, *nubipennis*, *ambigenus*, Mexico, p. 176, *cometes*, pl. x, fig. 8, p. 177, *prolixus*, Nicaragua, *trichodes*, p. 178, *macrocerus*, fig. 9, *platyrhinus*, fig. 10, p. 179, *batillifer*, fig. 11, *högei*, fig. 12, *pentaphyllus*, fig. 13, p. 180, *seniculus*, *xanthocomus*, fig. 14, p. 181, *bolacoides*, *bucephalus*, fig. 15, *agrotus*, p. 182, *lineatus*, fig. 16, *stramineus*, fig. 17, *ciudadensis*, p. 183, *fissilabris*, *poculifer*, p. 184, Mexico, BATES, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (2); *P. P. latericostatus*, Tonkin, FAIRMAIRE, p. 340, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii : u. spp.

Lachnosterna fusca, specific characters, pp. 180 & 182; ♂ and ♀ characters, fig. 41; SMITH, Ins. Life, i : larva habits, ravages, &c.; LINTNER (517). *L. fusca*, *gibbosa*, dates of appearance; WESTCOTT, Ent. Am. iv, pp. 154 & 155. *L. cribricollis*, Bl., pl. x, fig. 23, p. 189, *ravida*, Bl., pl. xi, fig. 1, p. 191, *testaceipennis*, Bl., fig. 6, p. 195, *rorulenta*, Burm., fig. 7, p. 196, *cinnamomea*, Bl., fig. 8, p. 197, *setifera*, Burm., fig. 11, p. 198, *rugipennis*, Schauf., fig. 12, p. 201, *rugulosa*, Bl., fig. 15, p. 203, *mexicana*, fig. 20, p. 212, figured and noticed at length; BATES, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (2).

L. grandis, p. 181, fig. 40, *dubia*, p. 183, fig. 42, *arcuata*, p. 183, fig. 43, N. America, SMITH, Ins. Life, i; *L. diomphalia*, Korea, BATES, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 373; *L. castaniella*, pl. x, fig. 18, *heteronycha*, fig. 19, p. 186, *tridens*, Mexico, *piceola*, fig. 20, *scabrifrons*, fig. 21, Guatemala, p. 187, *leonina*, fig. 22, *pubicauda*, p. 188, *dulcis*, *xanthe*, p. 189, *rugicollis* (Sturm Cat.), fig. 24, *foveicollis*, p. 190, *punctulicollis*, fig. 25, *parumpunctata*,

p. 191, *dentex*, *anomalooides*, pl. xi, fig. 2, p. 192, *macrophylla*, fig. 3, Mexico, *dasyпода*, fig. 4, Centr. America, p. 193, *polyphylla*, fig. 5, *heterophylla*, p. 194, Mexico, *chiriquina*, Panama, *parvisetis*, p. 196, *sturmi*, fig. 9, p. 197, *gigantea*, Centr. America, fig. 10, p. 198, *crinalis*, p. 199, *setidorsis*, Costa Rica, *trichia*, Guatemala, p. 200, *lissopyge*, *hemilissa*, fig. 13, p. 201, *schizorhina*, fig. 14, Pauama, *tenuipilis*, Centr. America, *scissa*, p. 202, *angulicollis*, p. 203, Mexico, *submetallica*, Guatemala, *curyaspis*, p. 204, *molopia*, p. 205, fig. 16, *segregans*, *divertens*, *setipennis*, p. 206, *nigerrima*, p. 207, fig. 17, *anodentata*, p. 208, *rubella*, *misteca*, fig. 18, *longipilosa*, p. 209, *brevidens*, p. 210, *microdon*, *porodera*, Mexico, *multipora*, Guatemala, fig. 19, p. 211, BATES, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (2) : n. spp.

Ancylonycha carmelita, Centr. Africa, QUEDENFELDT, B. E. Z. xxxii, p. 170, n. sp.

Eugastra, Lec., note on the genus, p. 214, with figure of *E. cribrosa*, pl. xi, fig. 21 ; BATES, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (2).

Amphimallus tekkensis, Turcomania, BRENSKE, p. 355, Hor. Ent. Ross. xxii, n. sp.

Rhizotrogus solstitialis the victim of *Tiphia femorata* ; BERGSOE (63). *R. vulpinus*, Gyll., n. var. *persicus* ; BRENSKE, p. 359, Hor. Ent. Ross. xxii.

I. turcomanus, p. 356, *ballioni*, Turkestan, p. 357, BRENSKE, Hor. Ent. Ross. xxii ; *I. glabricollis*, Turcomania, *brenskii*, Circassia, REITTER, Wien. ent. Z. vii, p. 68 : n. spp.

Lepidiota rothei, Australia, BLACKBURN, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austr. x, p. 214, cf. also P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, p. 853 ; *L. darwini*, p. 850, *delicatula*, p. 852, *degener*, p. 853, *rufa*, p. 854, Australia, BLACKBURN, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii : n. spp.

Melolontha, variation, form of pygidium, DELABY, Bull. Soc. L. Nord France, viii, pp. 325-331. *M. vulgaris*, embryology ; GRABER (325). *M. hippocastani* n. var. *schwarzi*, p. 362, habits of, and of *M. vulgaris*, p. 363 ; KRAATZ, Deutsche e. Z. xxxii.

Cryptotrogus, n. g., near *Cyphonotus*, for *O. weisei*, n. sp., Asiatic Russia ; KRAATZ, Deutsche e. Z. xxxii, p. 206.

Ochranoxia, n. g., for *Anoxia semiflava*, Kr. ; KRAATZ, Deutsche e. Z. xxxii, p. 208.

Achranoxia, n. g., for *Polyphylla königi*, Brenske (*infra*) ; KRAATZ, Deutsche e. Z. xxxii, p. 208.

Polyphylla decemlineata, Say, larva described ; HORN, Tr. Am. Ent. Soc. xv, p. 21. *P. decemlineata*, Say, fig. 22, *petiti*, Guer., fig. 23, *hammondi*, Lec., fig. 24, figured, pl. xi ; Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (2).

P. koenigi, Turcomania, BRENSKE, p. 353, Hor. Ent. Ross. xxii ; *P. mongola*, p. xvi, *chinensis*, *davidis*, p. xvii, China, FAIRMAIRE, C.R. Ent. Belg. xxxii : n. spp.

Rhopæa magnicornis, S. Australia, BLACKBURN, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austr. x, p. 210 ; *R. castaneipennis*, King's Sound, MACLEAY, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, p. 919 : n. spp.

Sparmannia distincta, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, p. 103, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv, n. sp.

Holophylla australis, Australia, BLACKBURN, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austr. x, p. 212, n. sp.

Trichinopus flavipennis, Waterh., figured, pl. i, fig. 10; PÉRINGUEY, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv.

Phalangosoma mechowii n. var. *novemfoliatum*; QUEDENFELDT, B. E. Z. xxxii, p. 171.

Goniorrhina, n. g., *Pachypodidæ*, p. 171, for *G. flaviceps*, n. sp, Centr. Africa, p. 172; QUEDENFELDT, B. E. Z. xxxii.

Taphrocephala, n. g., *Pachypodidæ*, p. 173, for *T. polita*, n. sp., Centr. Africa, p. 174; QUEDENFELDT, B. E. Z. xxxii.

Rutelini.

Anomalina, note on the structure of the labrum in; BATES, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (2), p. 216.

Phyllopertha villosella, Bl., referred to *Anomala*, p. 246, and figured, pl. xiii, fig. 19; BATES, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (2). Table of the species of *Phyllopertha*; REITTER, Ent. Nachr. xiv, pp. 289-293.

P. lederi, Turcomania, p. 293, *caucasica*, Aralych, *puncticollis*, N. China, p. 294, REITTER, Ent. Nachr. xiv; *P. toluhana*, Mexico, BATES, p. 216, pl. xii, fig. 1, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii. (2) : n. spp.

Anomala rufocuprea, Motsch., *dubia*, Ball., *mongolica*, Fald., notes on; BATES, P. Z. S. 1888, pp. 373 & 374. *A. inconstans*, p. 225, pl. xii, fig. 14, *gemella*, Say, fig. 15, p. 226, *irrorata*, Bl., p. 230, fig. 22, *cincta*, Say, with n. var. *polychalca*, p. 236, *cupricollis*, Chev., with n. var. *coagulata*, pl. xiii, fig. 8, p. 238, *micans*, Burm., fig. 20, p. 245, *vidua*, Newm., pl. xiv, figs. 1 & 2, *rhizotrogoides*, Bl., pl. xiii, fig. 22, p. 247, figured and discussed; BATES, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (2).

A. russaticeps, S. Africa, FAIRMAIRE, p. 179, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii; *A. bilunata*, Tonkin, FAIRMAIRE, p. 341, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii; *A. lavisulcata*, p. 19, *densestrigosa*, *punctigera*, *trivirgata*, p. 20, *semicastanea*, p. 21, China, FAIRMAIRE, Ann. Ent. Belg. xxxii; *A. (Paraspilota) impicta*, Korea, BATES, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 374; *A. discoidalis*, p. 217, pl. xii, fig. 2, *guatemalena*, fig. 3, *chiriquina*, p. 218, Centr. America, *eulissa*, Panama, fig. 4, *compressicollis*, Guatemala, fig. 5, p. 219, *calligrapha*, fig. 6, *retusicollis*, Panama, *barbicollis*, Guatemala, p. 220, *cribriceps*, fig. 7, Mexico, *zapotensis*, fig. 8, Guatemala, p. 221, *histrionella*, fig. 9, Mexico, Nicaragua, *championi*, fig. 10, Guatemala, p. 222, *tolensis*, *ochrogastra*, fig. 11, Panama, *flavizona*, Guatemala, p. 223, *veracrucis*, Mexico, *sejuncta*, Guatemala, Costa Rica, *höpfneri*, fig. 13, Mexico, p. 224, *chevolati*, Mexico, *ruatana*, Honduras, p. 226, *flavilla*, fig. 18, *decolor*, *megalops*, fig. 19, p. 227, Mexico, *hispidula*, fig. 20, *denticollis*, fig. 17, Guatemala, p. 228, *polygona*, *trapezifera*, Costa Rica, *foraminosa*, fig. 21, Centr. America, p. 230, *atomogramma*, fig. 23, Mexico, *millepora*, Guatemala, p. 231, *ochroptera*, Centr. America, *amphicoma*, fig. 24, Panama, *eucoma*, Centr. America, p. 232, *semitonsa*, fig. 25, Panama, *syphis*, pl. xiii, fig. 1, Mexico, *lasicollis*, fig. 2, p. 233, *doryphorina*, fig. 3, Guatemala, *chrysolina*, fig. 4, Panama, p. 234, *sulcans*, fig. 5, Nicaragua, *rhodope*, fig. 6, Mexico, *costarica*, Nicaragua, &c., p. 235, *forrevi*, fig. 7, *semicincta*, Mexico, *variolata*, p. 237, *cuethopyga*, Guatemala, p. 238, *megalica*, fig. 9,

Honduras, p. 239, *præcellens*, fig. 10, Nicaragua, *plurisulcata*, fig. 11, Guatemala, p. 240, *granulipyga*, Centr. America, fig. 12, *vanpatteni*, Costa Rica, *marginicollis*, fig. 13 (as *valdecostata*), p. 241, *nitescens*, fig. 14, Mexico, *calonota*, fig. 15, Panama, p. 242, *chlorotoides*, *specularis*, fig. 16, *chrysanthe*, fig. 17, p. 243, *xiphostetha*, Costa Rica, *phosphora*, fig. 18, Panama, p. 244, *xantholea*, Centr. America, p. 245, *nutans*, fig. 21, p. 246, *castaneiceps*, fig. 23, *attenuata*, fig. 25, p. 248, *carinifrons*, fig. 24, p. 249, Mexico, BATES, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (2) : n. spp.

Aprosterna pygidialis, Tonkin, FAIRMAIRE, p. 341, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. sp.

Singhala callosa, Tonkin, FAIRMAIRE, p. 343, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. sp.

Mimela fusania, Korea, BATES, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 375, n. sp.

Popilia crenatipennis, p. 176, *violuceipennis*, p. 177, Central Africa, QUEDENFELDT, B. E. Z. xxxii ; *P. dilutipennis*, Tonkin, FAIRMAIRE, p. 342, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii ; *P. difficilis*, Pekin, FAIRMAIRE, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 119 ; *P. atrocærulea*, Korea, BATES, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 376 : n. spp.

Epectinaspis mexicana, Burm., fig. 3, *moreletiana*, Bl., fig. 7, figured, pl. xiv ; Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (2).

E. pictipennis, pl. xiv, fig. 4, p. 250, *opacicollis*, fig. 5, Mexico, *chelifera*, fig. 6, Panama, p. 251, *ambigens*, Brit. Hond., p. 252, BATES, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (2), n. spp.

Strigoderma castor and *pollux*, Newm., united as sexes of one species, p. 256, figured, pl. xiv, fig. 13, *orbicularis*, Burm., fig. 14, p. 257, noticed and figured ; BATES, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (2).

S. intermedia, pl. xiv, fig. 8, p. 253, *protea*, p. 254, *sallæi*, fig. 9, *longicollis*, fig. 10, *contracta*, fig. 11, p. 255, *physopleura*, fig. 12, p. 256, *festiva*, *nigripennis*, fig. 15, p. 257, Mexico, *rutelina*, fig. 16, Nicaragua, Panama, *teupensis*, fig. 17, *tomentosa*, fig. 18, p. 258, *lumpra*, figs. 19 & 20, p. 259, *costulipennis*, p. 21, Mexico, *auriventris*, fig. 22, Nicaragua, p. 260, BATES, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (2), n. spp.

Callirhinus metallescens, Bl., figured, pl. xiv, figs. 23 & 24, noticed, p. 261 ; BATES, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (2).

Dilophochila, n. g., for *D. bolacoides*, n. sp., Mexico, pl. xiv, fig. 25 ; BATES, p. 261, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (2).

Platyrotela, n. g., for *P. cribrata*, n. sp., Costa Rica, pl. xv, fig. 1 ; BATES, p. 262, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (2).

Ometis, Latr., merged in *Lagochile* ; BATES, p. 262, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (2).

Lagochile circumdata, pl. xv, fig. 2, *chiriquina*, fig. 3, Panama, BATES, p. 263, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (2), n. spp.

Calomacraspis, n. g., for *Macraspis*, group 1, Burm., and including *C. nigripennis*, Ega, n. sp., p. 264, BATES, *t. c.*

C. splendens, Burm., figs. 4 & 5, *concinna*, Bl., fig. 6, *haroldi*, Cand., fig. 7, figured, pl. xv : BATES, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (2).

Antichira : the limits of the genus discussed, p. 265, *rufonitida*, Burm., pl. xv, fig. 9, *catomelena*, Dohrn, fig. 8, figured ; BATES, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (2).

A. hirtiventris, pl. xv, fig. 10, p. 266, *iodiella*, fig. 11, p. 267, Panama, BATES, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (2), n. spp.

Plenomela, n. g., p. 267, for *Antichira gratiosa*, Shp., which is figured, pl. xv, fig. 12; BATES, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (2).

Thyridium semicinctum, Panama, BATES, p. 268, pl. xv, fig. 13, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (2), n. sp.

Ohlorota terminata, fig. 14, *cincticollis*, fig. 16, figured, pl. xv; Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (2).

C. flavicollis, Panama, pl. xv, fig. 15, p. 269, *belti*, Nicaragua, fig. 17, p. 270, BATES, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (2), n. spp.

Rutelisca, n. g., for *R. fohri*, n. sp., Mexico, pl. xv, figs. 18 & 19; BATES, p. 270, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (2).

Rutela specularis, Mexico, pl. xv, fig. 20, p. 271, *viridiaurata*, Costa Rica, p. 272, BATES, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (2), n. spp.

Cnemida aterrima, Mexico, pl. xv, fig. 21, *intermedia*, Nicaragua, BATES, p. 272, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (2), n. spp.

Parastasia sulcipennis, Burma, GESTRO, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi, p. 113, n. sp.

Pelidnota beltii, pl. xv, fig. 22, *prolixa*, Shp., fig. 24, *notata*, Bl., fig. 23, *virescens*, Burm., pl. xvi, fig. 2, with n. varr. *aurescens*, fig. 5, *jalapensis*, fig. 4, *chalcopus*, fig. 3, p. 274, *strigosa*, Bl., fig. 6, figured; BATES, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (2).

P. costaricensis, Cache, pl. xvi, fig. 1, p. 274, *cupritarsis*, Panama, Colombia, p. 275, *punctulata*, Centr. America, fig. 7, p. 276, BATES, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (2), n. spp.

Plusiotis victorina, pl. xvi, fig. 13, *marginata*, Wat., fig. 11, *chrysargyrea*, Sal., fig. 9, p. 279, *aurora*, Bouc., n. varr. *chrysopedila*, fig. 12, p. 277, *psittacina*, Sturm., p. 281, *costata*, Bl., figs. 14 & 15, *adelaida*, Hope, fig. 17, *lecontei*, Horn, fig. 19, noticed or figured; BATES, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (2).

P. argenteola, Colombia, p. 277, *optima*, Costa Rica, pl. xvi, fig. 10, *chloreis*, Mexico, fig. 16, p. 282, *chaltothea*, Costa Rica, fig. 8, p. 284, BATES, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (2), n. spp.

Chrysina macropus n. var. *mniszehi*; BATES, p. 285, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (2).

Macropoides nietoi figured, pl. xvi, fig. 20; BATES, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (2).

Macropmus, Horn, merged in *Macropoides*; BATES, p. 286, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (2).

Heterosternus rodriguezi, figured, pl. xvi, fig. 18; Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (2).

Parisolea, n. g., for *P. alba, fulva*, pl. xvii, fig. 1, n. spp., Mexico; BATES, p. 288, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (2).

Cotalpa nigroaenea, Guatemala, pl. xvi, fig. 22, *aurescens*, Mexico, fig. 21, BATES, p. 289, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (2), n. spp.

Parachrysinia, n. g., for *Chrysinia truquii*, Thoms.; BATES, p. 289, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (2).

Byrsopolis lanigera, pl. xvii, fig. 2, *chihuahua*, Mexico, BATES, p. 291, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (2), n. spp.

Phalangogonia obesa, Burm., note on, p. 291, *sperata*, Shp., = (*stipes*, Shp.), p. 292; BATES, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (2).

P. lacordairei (= *obesa*, Lac., nec Burm.), Mexico, pl. xvii, fig. 3, p. 292, *parilis*, fig. 4, *championi*, fig. 5, Guatemala, p. 293, BATES, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (2), n. spp.

Platycolia humeralis, Centr. America, pl. xvii, fig. 8, BATES, p. 293, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (2), n. sp.

Panschizus, n. g., for *P. pallidus*, n. sp., W. Australia; BLACKBURN, p. 51, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austr. x. *P. pallidus* is possibly *Anoplostethus opalinus*, Br.; *id. t. c.* p. 214.

Spodochlamys cupreola, Panama, pl. xvii, fig. 10, p. 294, BATES, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (2), n. sp.

Bolus magnus, Panama, pl. xvii, fig. 6, *fluvicolus*, Nicaragua, fig. 7, BATES, p. 295, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (2).

Leucothyreus femoratus, Burm., figured, pl. xvii, fig. 9; Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (2).

Dynastini.

Aspidolea, n. g., for *A. singularis*, n. sp., Centr. America, pl. xvii, fig. 11; BATES, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (2), p. 296.

Ancognatha humeralis, Burm., figured, pl. xvii, figs. 13 & 14; Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (2).

A. aequata, pl. xvii, fig. 12, *levigata*, p. 297, *quadripunctata*, fig. 15, p. 298, Mexico, BATES, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (2), n. spp.

Cyclocephala stictica, Burm., pl. xvii, fig. 17, p. 300, *fuliginea*, Burm., fig. 20, *complanata*, Burm., fig. 21, p. 302, *lucida*, Burm., pl. xviii, fig. 4, p. 307, *mafaffa*, Burm., fig. 6, *picta*, Burm., fig. 7, *conspicua*, Shp., fig. 8, *proba*, Shp., fig. 11, figured and noticed; BATES, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (2).

C. detecta, Mexico, pl. xvii, fig. 16, p. 300, *microspila*, fig. 18, Panama; *fasciolata*, fig. 19, p. 301, *sororia*, fig. 22, Centr. America, *epistomalis*, Guatemala, p. 303, *coahuila*, Mexico, fig. 23, *castaniella*, Costa Rica, fig. 24, p. 304, *curta*, fig. 25, *comata*, pl. xviii, fig. 1, p. 305, *guttata*, fig. 2, Mexico, *ovulum*, Centr. and S. America, fig. 3, p. 306, *amblyopsis*, fig. 5, Centr. America, p. 307, *gravis*, Centr. and S. America, p. 308, *atripes*, fig. 9, *ligyrina*, fig. 10, Nicaragua, p. 309, *melane*, *nigerrima*, fig. 12, Costa Rica, p. 310, *ampliata*, Nicaragua, p. 312, BATES, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (2), n. spp.

Dyscinetus levipunctatus, Centr. America, p. 311, *frater*, pl. xviii, fig. 13, Mexico, p. 312, BATES, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (2), n. spp.

Heteronychus brevis, Centr. Africa, QUEDENFELDT, B. E. Z. xxxii, p. 177; *H. lucidus*, King's Sound, MACLEAY, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii; n. spp.

Euetheola, n. g., for *Heteronychus humilis*, Burm., figured, pl. xviii, fig. 14; BATES, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (2).

Podalgus nasutus, Burm., referred to *Ligyrrus*, p. 317, and figured, pl. xviii, fig. 17; BATES, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (2).

Ligyrrus rugiceps, Lec., injurious to corn; HOWARD, *Ins. Life*, i, pp. 11-13.

L. latifovea, pl. xviii, fig. 15, Centr. and S. America, p. 315, *levicollis*, pl. xviii, fig. 16, Centr. America, p. 316, *pygidialis*, Yucatan, p. 317, *sallaxi*, fig. 18, Centr. America, p. 318, BATES, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (2), n. spp.

Bothynus quadridens, Tasch., figured and noticed, pl. xviii, fig. 22, p. 319; BATES, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (2).

B. simplicatarsis, p. 319, *monstrosus*, p. 320, Guatemala, BATES, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (2), n. spp.

Novapus adelaidæ, *striatopunctulatus*, Australia, BLACKBURN, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austr. x, p. 215, n. spp.

Pentodon australis, S. Australia, BLACKBURN, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austr. x, p. 216, n. sp.

Cheiroplatys: *Orizaba*, Fairm., merged in this, p. 320; *cultripes*, Fairm., figured, pl. xviii, figs. 19 & 20; *clunalis*, Lec., = (*marginatus* and *sallaxi*, Fairm.), p. 321; BATES, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (2).

C. occidentalis, King's Sound, MACLEAY, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, p. 921; *C. lissus*, Norfolk I., OLLIFF, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) ii, p. 1004; *C. fairmairei*, pl. xviii, figs. 23 & 24, Mexico, BATES, p. 321, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (2) : n. spp.

Pseudopimelopus, n. g., p. 217, for *P. lindi*, n. sp., Australia, p. 218, and including *P. nothus*, Burm.; BLACKBURN, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austr. x.

Pimelopus porcellus, Er., redescribed; BLACKBURN, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austr. x, p. 220.

P. crassus, p. 221, *P. ? dubius*, p. 222, Australia, BLACKBURN, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austr. x, n. spp.

Palmerstonia, n. g. (*Pimelopidae*), p. 855, for *R. bovilli*, n. sp., Australia, p. 857; BLACKBURN, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii.

Isodon picipennis, King's Sound, MACLEAY, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, p. 921, n. sp.

Tennorhynchus raffrayi, Zanzibar, FAIRMAIRE, Le Nat. (2) i, p. 223, n. sp.

Xyloryctes telephus and *furcatus*, figured, pl. xix, and noticed, pp. 323 & 324; BATES, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (2).

X. lobicollis, pl. xviii, fig. 21, p. 323, *corniger*, *teuthras*, pl. xix, fig. 3, p. 324, *thestalus*, pl. xviii, fig. 25, p. 325, Centr. America, BATES, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (2), n. spp.

Megaceras philoctetes, figured, pl. xix, fig. 6, n. var. *septentrionis* described, p. 325; BATES, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (2).

Heterogomphus chevrolati, figured, pl. xix, figs. 7, 8, & 9, n. var. *curytus* described, p. 327; BATES, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (2).

Dæmonoplus mnizechi, Th., figured, pl. xix, figs. 10 & 11; Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (2).

Enema pan, figs. 12 & 12a (*lupercus*, Chev., being a var.), *endymion*, Chev., fig. 13, figured, pl. xix; BATES, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (2).

Strategus julianus, figured, pl. xix, figs. 14 & 15, noticed, p. 330; BATES, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (2).

Podischnus agenor, pl. xix, figs. 16-19, *tersander*, pl. xx, figs. 1 & 2, figured, noticed, p. 332; BATES, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (2).

Golafa pizarro, Hope, synonymy, variation figured and described, pl. xx, figs. 3-7, p. 333; *imperialis*, figured, pl. xx, figs. 8-10, noticed, p. 334, BATES, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (2).

G. costaricensis, Costa Rica, pl. xx, fig. 11, p. 334, *championi*, Guatemala, pl. xx, figs. 12-14, *imbellis*, figs. 16 & 18, Costa Rica, p. 335, BATES, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (2), n. spp.

Dynastes hyllus, Chev., figured, pl. xx, fig. 17; Biol. Centr. Am. Col. ii (2). *D. tityus*, odour of; SMITH, P. E. Soc. Wash. i, p. 54.

Cavonus armatus, Shp., = (*Celothorax oberthueri*, Ancy;); BLACKBURN, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austr. x, p. 287.

C. sharpi, *sculpturatus*, p. 223, *parvus*, p. 224, Australia, BLACKBURN, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austr. x; *C. turritus*, King's Sound, MACLEAY, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, p. 922 : n. spp.

Neocavonus, n. g., p. 225, for *N. niger*, p. 225, *N. ? occidentalis*, p. 226, n. spp., Australia; BLACKBURN, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austr. x.

Corynophyllus andersoni, p. 227, *modestus*, p. 228, Australia, BLACKBURN, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austr. x, n. spp.

Aneurystypus, n. g., for *A. calvus*, n. sp., Australia; BLACKBURN, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austr. x, p. 230.

Semanopterus subequalis, Hope, redescribed; BLACKBURN, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austr. x, p. 231.

S. angustatus, p. 232, *minor*, p. 233, Australia, BLACKBURN, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austr. x, n. spp.

Cryptodus fairmairei, King's Sound, MACLEAY, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, p. 923, n. sp.

Cetoniini.

[Cf. BATES (44, 46), BLACKBURN (78), FAIRMAIRE (238, 243, 245, 251), GESTRO (307), JANSON (418, 419, 420, 421), KRAATZ (458, 459, 460, 461, 462), MACLEAY (544), PÉRINGUEY (667), QUEDENFELDT (694), SEIDLITZ (827), WATERHOUSE (915).]

Goliathus cacicus, varieties of; *G. atlas* and *regius*, characters of discussed; KRAATZ, Deutsche o. Z. xxxii, pp. 269-272: numerous named varr. figured, pl. vi, figs. 1-8.

Fornasinius vittatus, Masailand, BATES, Ent. M. M. xxiv, p. 241, n. sp.

Atopocerus, n. n. for *Westwoodia*, Lap. (*nec* Br.); KRAATZ, Deutsche o. Z. xxxii, p. 360.

Goliathopsis capreolus, Burma, GESTRO, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi, p. 118, n. sp.

Ceratorrhina harrisi, Westw., variation noticed; DOHRN, S. E. Z. xlix, p. 363.

C. (Dedycorhina) mucularia, Mamboia, BATES, Ent. M. M. xxiv, p. 242, n. sp.

Heterorrhina amena, Hope, n. var. *barmanica*; GESTRO, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi, p. 99.

Coryphocera versicolor, Jolo I., JANSON, Notes Leyd. Mus. x, p. 207, n. sp.

Trigonophorus foveiceps, Burma, GESTRO, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi, p. 114, n. sp.

Rhomborrhina flammea, Burma, GESTRO, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi, p. 115, n. sp.

Genyodonta jacksoni, Masailand, WATERHOUSE, p. 261, Ann. N. H. (6) i, n. sp.

Smaragdesthes guerini, Senegal, JANSON, Notes Leyd. Mus. x, p. 107, n. sp.

Heterophana fusco-costata, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, Le Nat. (2) ii, p. 11, fig. 3, n. sp.

Hematonotus fritschii, Kr., = (*Ischnostoma picta*, Pér.) ; PÉRINGUEY, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv, rectifications, p. 191.

Macronota sericea, Burma, GESTRO, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi, p. 116 ; *M. ochraceipes*, *flavosparsa* (with 4 varr.), India, WATERHOUSE, p. 262, Ann. N. H. (6) i : n. spp.

Clinteria malayensis, Wall., var. from Burma described ; GESTRO, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi, p. 99.

Discopeltis wissmanni, Centr. Africa, QUEDENFELDT, B. E. Z. xxxii, p. 179, n. sp.

Allorhina insignis, Chiriqui, JANSON, Notes Leyd. Mus. x, p. 119, n. sp.

Argyripa subfasciata, Rits., ♂ described ; JANSON, Notes Leyd. Mus. x, p. 118, woodcuts.

Gymnetis pantherina, Burm., should include *pelochroma* and *lutulenta*, Kirsch, *meleagris*, Burm. ; *G. schistacea*, Burm., varr. = (*flaveola*, Burm., and *chontalensis*, Jans.) ; some varieties of *pantherina* named : KRAATZ, Deutsche e. Z. xxxii, pp. 295-300, pl. v, figs. 12-18.

G. mediana, Brazil, KRAATZ, Deutsche e. Z. xxxii, p. 299, n. sp.

Stalagmopygus, Kr., characters noted as trivial ; JANSON, Notes Leyd. Mus. x, p. 109.

Stalagmosoma baliola, Abyssinia, JANSON, Notes Leyd. Mus. x, p. 108, n. sp.

Leucocelis franki, S.W. Africa, JANSON, Notes Leyd. Mus. x, p. 109, n. sp.

Glycyphana cupreola, Kr., note on ; BATES, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 376.

G. louisæ, Yunnan, FAIRMAIRE, p. xxxv, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii : (fully described, p. 22, Ann. Ent. Belg. xxxii) : n. sp.

Euryomia (Glycyphana) velutina, Natal, PÉRINGUEY, p. 103, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv, n. sp.

Celidota splendens, figured, fig. 2, pl. clxxx ; WATERHOUSE, Aid.

Pogonotarsus flavovirgulatus, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, Le Nat. (2) ii, p. 32, fig. 2, n. sp.

Cacochroa obscura, Australia, BLACKBURN, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, p. 858, n. sp.

Hemipharis froggatti, King's Sound, MACLEAY, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, p. 923, n. sp.

Polystigma vitticolle, King's Sound, MACLEAY, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, p. 923, n. sp.

Cetonia floricola, Hbst., habits of larva ; HACKER, Wien. Ent. Z. vii, p. 49. *C. seulensis*, Kolbe, note on ; BATES, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 377. *C. brevitarsis*, *seulensis*, and allies, synonymy of ; KRAATZ, Deutsche e. Z. xxxii, pp. 199-201. *C. albohirta*, Seidl., note on ; KRAATZ, Deutsche e. Z. xxxii, p. 365.

C. (Potosia) sternohirta, France, SEIDLITZ, Fauna baltica, ed. 2, p. 154 ;

C. delavayi, Yunnan, FAIRMAIRE, p. 21, Ann. Ent. Belg. xxxii; *C. lewisi*, p. 194, *pryeri*, p. 195, Loo Choo Is., JANSON, Ann. N. H. (6) i : n. spp.

Porphyrobapta, n. g., near *Charadronota*, for *P. tigrina*, n. sp., W. Africa, pl. v, fig. 6; KRAATZ, Deutsche e. Z. xxxii, p. 411.

Charadronota quadrisignata n. var. *vittatipennis*, *C. pectoralis*, Bain., note on; KRAATZ, Deutsche e. Z. xxxii, p. 414.

C. curvata, Niger, JANSON, Notes Leyd. Mus. x, p. 110; *C. quadrilunulata*, W. Africa, KRAATZ, Deutsche e. Z. xxxii, p. 413 : n. spp.

Pilinopyga, n. g., for *Diplognatha ornatipennis*, Hope; KRAATZ, Deutsche e. Z. xxxii, p. 415.

Macroma oberthuri, Thibet, JANSON, Notes Leyd. Mus. x, p. 112, n. sp.

Canochilus bivoceolatus, Tonkin, FAIRMAIRE, p. 344, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. sp.

Agenius namaquensis, Pér., and *suturalis*, Waterh., are one species; PÉRINGUEY, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv, rectifications, p. 191.

Trichoplus incisus, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, p. 104, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv, n. sp.

Stegopterus lugubris, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, p. 105, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv, n. sp.

Incala stampflii, Liberia, JANSON, Notes Leyd. Mus. x, p. 113, n. sp.

Polyplastus, n. g.; p. 114, for *P. arsarius*, n. sp., Liberia, p. 115; JANSON, Notes Leyd. Mus. x.

Gnorimus variabilis n. var. *heydeni*; BECKERS, Deutsche e. Z. xxxii, p. 24.

Valgus luligantii, Tonkin, FAIRMAIRE, p. 343, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. sp.

BUPRESTIDÆ.

[Cf. BLACKBURN (77, 78), FAIRMAIRE (238, 242, 243, 244, 252), GANGLBAUER (305), KERREMANS (434, 435), MACLEAY (544), PÉRINGUEY (667), QUEDENFELDT (694), REITTER (724, 729), RITSEMA (764), SCHÖNFELDT (815), WACHTEL (904), WATERHOUSE (915).]

Sternocera: monograph of the genus, recognising 28 valid species and figuring *dasypleura*, Koll., *feldspathica*, White, *wahlbergi*, Boh., *cariosicollis*, Fairm., *boucardi*, Saund., *syriaca*, Saund., *revoli*, Fairm., *orissa* var. *elliptica*, Kerr., *tricolor*, Kerr.; KERREMANS, Ann. Ent. Belg. xxxii, pp. 47-100. *S. boucardi*, variation of; KRAATZ, Deutsche e. Z. xxxii, p. 416, pl. v, figs. 19-23.

S. gerstackeri (= *fischeri*, Gers.), Africa, KERREMANS, Ann. Ent. Belg. xxxii, n. sp.

Julodis rufolimbata, Damaraland, FAIRMAIRE, p. 179, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii; *J. modesta*, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, p. 106, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv : n. spp.

Chrysochroa rugicollis, variation; LUCAS, p. lxxii, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii.

C. alternans, Loo Choo, WATERHOUSE, p. 264, Ann. N. H. (6) i, n. sp.

Chrysolema saundersi, King's Sound, MACLEAY, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, p. 1227, n. sp.

Chalcophora yunnana, Yunnan, FAIRMAIRE, p. 24, Ann. Ent. Belg.

xxxii; *Chalcophora* (in corrigenda, but in text *Acmaodera*?, and *Chrysochroa* in explanation of plate) *fossulata*, S. Africa, p. 108, pl. ii, fig. 1, PÉRINGUEY, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv : n. spp.

Psiloptera subviolacea, p. 106, *cuprea*, p. 107, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv, n. sp.

Dicerca prolongata, Lec., *divaricata*, Say, *obscura*, Fab., *spretta*, Gory, distinctive characters of; HAMILTON, pp. 64-66, Canad. Ent. xx. *D. prolongata*, Lec., habits; COCKERELL, Ent. M. M. xxiv, p. 232.

D. plasoni, Armenia, REITTER, Wien. ent. Z. vii, p. 70, n. sp.

Cœculus turcomanicus, Kr., = (*fulvovittis*, Reitt.); REITTER, Wien. ent. Z. vii, p. 41.

Pœrilonota dicercoides, Wladiwostok, REITTER, Deutsche e. Z. xxxii, p. 426; *P. (Lampra) beaucheni*, Sontay, FAIRMAIRE, p. 346, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii : n. spp.

Lampra decipiens var. = (*mirifica*, Muls.); HEYDEN, Wien. ent. Z. vii, p. 216.

Anthaxia uniformis, *purpurascens*, King's Sound, MACLEAY, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, p. 1229, n. spp.

Philanthaxia andamana, Andaman Islands, KERREMANS, p. lxvi, C.R. ent. Belg. xxxii, n. sp.

Bubastes cylindricus, King's Sound, MACLEAY, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, p. 1228, n. sp.

Melobasis circumflexa, India, KERREMANS, p. lxv, C.R. ent. Belg. xxxii; *M. andersoni*, p. 234, *semistriata*, p. 235, *rothei*, p. 236, *seror*, p. 237, *sordida* = (*obscura*, SAUND., nec Mael), *meyricki*, p. 238, *puncticollis*, p. 239, *rotundicollis*, p. 241, *vittata*, p. 242, *intricata*, p. 243, *pretiosa*, p. 244, *speciosa*, p. 245, *semisuturalis*, *M. ? thoracica*, p. 246, Australia, BLACKBURN, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austr. x; *M. lauta*, King's Sound, MACLEAY, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, p. 1228 : n. spp.

Eurybia australis, Port Lincoln, BLACKBURN, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austr. x, p. 247, n. sp.

Anilara planifrons, Australia, BLACKBURN, *t. c.* p. 248, n. sp.

Neocuris, Deyr., note on the generic characters; BLACKBURN, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austr. x, p. 249.

N. fairmairei, p. 249, *pubescens*, p. 250, Australia, BLACKBURN, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austr. x; *N. viridiaurea*, King's Sound, MACLEAY, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, p. 1229 : n. spp.

Polycesta tonkinea, Tonkin, FAIRMAIRE, p. 345, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. sp.

Polyctesis foveicollis, Cambodi, FAIRMAIRE, p. 341, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. sp.

Acmaodera königi, p. 193, *caspica*, p. 195, *ballionis*, p. 196, Turcomania, GANGLBAUER, Hor. Ent. Ross. xxii; *A. inornata*, p. 107, *gentilis*, p. 108, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv; *A. varicolor* (Chev.), India, KERREMANS, p. lxvi, C.R. ent. Belg. xxxii; *A. yunnan*, Yunnan, FAIRMAIRE, p. 23, Ann. Ent. Belg. xxxii : n. spp.

Sphenoptera foveipennis, Centr. Africa, QUEDENFELDT, B. E. Z. xxxii, p. 180, n. sp.

Chrysobothris incana, King's Sound, MACLEAY, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, p. 1230, n. sp.

Coræbus amethystinus, habits; OLIVIER, Rev. Sci. Bourb. i, pp. 123 & 124.

Coræbus sive, p. lxxvii, *circularis*, p. lxxviii, India, KERREMANS, C.R. ent. Belg. xxxii; *C. beaucheni*, p. 346, *intricatus*, *semipurpureus*, p. 347, Tonkin, FAIRMAIRE, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii; *C. æqualipennis*, Pekin, FAIRMAIRE, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 121 : n. spp.

Neospades, n. g., for *Coræbus chrysopygius*, Germ.; BLACKBURN, Tr. S. Austr. x, p. 251.

N. lustralis, p. 860, *simplex*, p. 861, Australia, BLACKBURN, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, n. spp.

Ethon maculatus, W. Australia, BLACKBURN, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austr. x, p. 250, n. sp.

Ciseis nubeculosa, Germ., and *M. chalcopterum*, Germ., are one species; BLACKBURN, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austr. x, p. 252.

C. obscura, p. 252, *parva*, p. 253, *constricta*, *lindi*, p. 254, *occidentalis*, p. 255, Australia, BLACKBURN, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austr. x; *C. elongatula*, Australia, BLACKBURN, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, p. 862; *C. fulgidicollis*, *nigripennis*, p. 1231, *apicalis*, *purpureotincta*, p. 1232, King's Sound, MACLEAY, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii : n. spp.

Melybæus curinatus, Centr. Africa, QUEDENFELDT, p. 181, B. E. Z. xxxii; *M. murinus*, Andaman Is., KERREMANS, p. lxxviii, C.R. ent. Belg. xxxii : n. spp.

Discoderes ochraceopictus, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, Le Nat. (2) i, p. 56, fig. 6, n. sp.

Cryptodactylus gracilis, Japan, SCHÖNFELDT, Ent. Nachr. xiv, p. 209, n. sp.

Agrilus auricollis, Kies., metamorphoses and habits; WACHTL, Wien. ent. Z. vii, pp. 293-297, pl. iii.

A. amplicollis, p. lxxviii, *plicaticollis*, p. lxxix, India, KERREMANS, C.R. ent. Belg. xxxii; *A. splendidicollis*, Tonkin, FAIRMAIRE, p. 348, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii; *A. obscuripennis*, *ventricosus*, p. 120, *planipennis*, p. 121, Pekin, *id.* Rev. d'Ent. vii : n. spp.

Trachys hypocrita, Tonkin, FAIRMAIRE, p. 349, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii; *T. davidis*, *tristis*, p. 23, *rufopubens*, *marginicollis*, p. 24, China, *id.*, Ann. Ent. Belg. xxxii; *T. australis*, *nigra*, King's Sound, MACLEAY, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, p. 1233 : n. spp.

Endelus weyersi, Sumatra, RITSEMA, Notes Leyd. Mus. x, p. 175, n. sp.

Germanica, n. g. (*Trachyde*), for *G. casuarinæ*, n. sp., S. Australia; BLACKBURN, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austr. x, p. 257.

Aphanisticus occidentalis, King's Sound, MACLEAY, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, p. 1233, n. sp.

THROSCIDÆ, MONOMMIDÆ, EUCNEMIDÆ.

[*Cf.* CHAMPION (319), FAIRMAIRE (243).]

Throsacus, note on characters of the sexes; FAUVEL, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 69.

T. mediocris, p. 350, *infirmus*, p. 351, Tonkin, FAIRMAIRE, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. spp.

Hyporhagus opuntiae, figured, pl. xxi, fig. 22; Biol. Centr. Am. Col. iv (1).

H. durangoensis, pl. xxi, fig. 23, Mexico, p. 473, *emarginatus*, fig. 24, Centr. America, p. 474, *obliteratus*, Panama, fig. 25, p. 475, CHAMPION, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. iv (1), n. spp.

Aspathines, n. g. (*Monommidae*), p. 475, for *A. oratus*, n. sp., Centr. America, pl. xxi, fig. 26, p. 476; CHAMPION, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. iv (1).

Bonvouloir's collection acquired by ÖBERTHUR, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, p. clix.

ELATERIDÆ.

[*Cf.* BUYSSON (121, 122), CANDÈZE (131), FAIRMAIRE (239, 241, 243), MACLEAY (544), REITTER (724, 727), WATERHOUSE (914).]

Notes on the habits of larvæ and the means of rearing them; BUYSSON (121).

Elateridæ injurious to tobacco-plant in Bessarabia; LINDEMAN, Bull. Mosc. 1888, pp. 59 & 60.

Adelocera tumulosa, Tenasserim, CANDÈZE, p. 668, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi, n. sp.

Lacon inductus, *defectus*, p. 668, *mixtus*, p. 669, *aceratus*, *acerbus*, p. 670, Burma, CANDÈZE, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi; *L. froggatti*, *nigrescens*, *rubescens*, p. 1234, *incultus*, *rufopiceus*, p. 1235, *atricolor*, *lineatellus*, *subtilis*, p. 1236, *rubicundulus*, *foveicollis*, p. 1237, *maculosus*, *communis*, *albuguttatus*, p. 1238, *parvulus*, *fasciolatus*, p. 1239, King's Sound, MACLEAY, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii : n. spp.

Anthracalaus, n. g., for *Alaus westermanni*, Cand., and *A. moricci*, n. sp., Cochinchina; FAIRMAIRE, p. 349, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii.

Tetralobus cribricollis, Centr. Africa, WATERHOUSE, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 86; *T. quadrifoveatus*, King's Sound, MACLEAY, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, p. 1240 : n. spp.

Meristhus, validity of queried; HAMILTON, Canad. Ent. xx, p. 64.

Elius ventralis, Tenasserim, CANDÈZE, p. 673, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi, n. sp.

Melanthoides fecæ, Bhamo, CANDÈZE, p. 673, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi, n. sp.

Monocrepidius scutulatus, *vagus*, *centralis*, Burma, CANDÈZE, p. 674, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi; *M. primus*, p. 1240, *secundus*, *tertius*, p. 1241, *quartus*, *quintus*, *sextus*, p. 1242, *septimus*, *octavus*, p. 1243, *nonus*, *decimus*, p. 1244, King's Sound, MACLEAY, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii : n. spp.

Heteroderes ornatus, Burma, CANDÈZE, p. 675, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi, n. sp.

Elater lederi, Caucasus, REITTER, Deutsche e. Z. xxxii, p. 426; *E. longiusculus*, *cinnamomeus*, *inconspicuous*, King's Sound, MACLEAY, p. 1245, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii : n. spp.

Anchastus nigridorsus, luctuosus, Burma, CANDÈZE, p. 676, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi, n. spp.

Melanoxanthus ligatus, Cand., referred to *Megapenthes*; CANDÈZE, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi, p. 677.

Megapenthes birmanicus, p. 677, *lugubris, moderatus*, p. 678, Burma, CANDÈZE, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi, n. spp.

Deromecus canaliculatus, figured, pl. i, fig. 9, and redescribed, p. 33; FAIRMAIRE, Miss. Sci. Cap Horn, vi.

Cryptohypnus dimidiatus, p. 1245, *semifasciatus*, p. 1246, King's Sound, MACLEAY, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, n. spp.

Cardiophorus vagus, p. 679, *pallidulus, addictus, fairmairei*, p. 680, *astutus, manuleatus*, p. 681, *vulneratus, malitiosus*, p. 682, *doriae*, p. 683, Burma, CANDÈZE, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi; *C. froggatti, fasciolatus, quadrimaculatus*, King's Sound, MACLEAY, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, p. 1246 : n. spp.

Melanotus alburnus, Tenasserim, CANDÈZE, p. 684, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi, n. sp.

Athous scrutator, larva described; LINDEMAN, Bull. Mosc. i, p. 60. *A. alpinus*, Redt., varr. = (*semirufus* and *aneithorax*, Desb.), *subtruncatus*, Muls., = (*strictus*, Reiche, and *grandini*, Desb.); *A. niger*, var. *scrutator*, noticed; BUYSSON, p. lvii, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii. *A. haemorrhoidalis* n. var. *feculentus*; BUYSSON, p. l, t. c. *A. circumscriptus*, Cand., var. = (*austriacus*, Desbr.); BUYSSON, p. l, t. c.

A. circassicus, Circassia, REITTER, Wien. ent. Z. vii, p. 180; *A. fea*, Tenasserim, CANDÈZE, p. 684, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi : n. spp.

Logesius picipennis, Bach., n. var. *adrastoides*; REITTER, p. 180, Wien. ent. Z. vii.

Luminous larvæ doubtfully ascribed to *Pyrophorus*, &c., discussed; HAASE (352).

Hemiolimerus gestroi, Burma, CANDÈZE, p. 685, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi, n. sp.

Penia birmanica, p. 685, *fausta, lutea*, p. 686, Burma, CANDÈZE, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi, n. spp.

Corymbites fuegensis, figured, pl. i, fig. 10, redescribed, p. 34; FAIRMAIRE, Miss. Sci. Cap. Horn, vi.

Pittonotus, Kies. (ined.), defined; SEIDLITZ, Fauna baltica, Arten, p. 169.

Allotrius sculpticollis, Tonkin, FAIRMAIRE, p. 350, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. sp.

Ludigenus minor, Burma, CANDÈZE, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi, p. 687, n. sp.

Ludius montandoni, Bucharest, BUYSSON, p. ccii, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. sp.

Agriotes sputator, fungoid disease of; GIARD, Bull. Sci. Nord. (3) i, p. 303: destroyed by *Entomophthore*; L. C., Bull. Soc. L. Nord. Fr. vii, p. 111.

Agonischius fea, Tenasserim, CANDÈZE, p. 688, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi, n. sp.

Silesis semicastaneus, p. 688, *rufus, gestroi*, p. 689, Burma, CANDÈZE, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi, n. spp.

Ceroplastus, n. g., for *Plastocerus*, Schaum (*nec* Lec.); SEIDLITZ, *Fauna baltica*, ed. 2, p. 42, Gattungen.

Plastocerus, Lec., = (*Octinodes*, Cand.): SEIDLITZ, *Fauna baltica*, ed. 2, p. 42, note.

Dicronychus lamellicornis, Congo, FAIRMAIRE, *Notes Leyd. Mus.* x, p. 255, n. sp.

CEBRIONIDÆ, RHIPIDOCERIDÆ, DASCILLIDÆ.

[*Cf.* FAIRMAIRE (243), PÉRINGUEY (667), REITTER (724).]

Cebrio: note on habits; ERDMANN, *Soc. Ent.* ii, p. 180.

Sandalus bowkeri, p. 109, *marginatus*, *proximus*, p. 110, *distinctus*, p. 111, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, *Tr. S. African Phil. Soc.* iv, n. spp.

Eubrianæ maculicollis, Cochin China, FAIRMAIRE, p. 351, *Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr.* (6) viii, n. sp.

Scirtes costulipennis, Tonkin, FAIRMAIRE, p. 352, *Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr.* (6) viii, n. sp.

Therius sumatrensis, Sumatra, FAIRMAIRE, *Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr.* (6) viii, p. cxci.

Eucinetus strigosus, Irkutsk, REITTER, *Deutsche e. Z.* xxxii, p. 423, n. sp.

TELEPHORIDÆ (MALACODERMIDÆ).

[*Cf.* BLACKBURN (77), BOURGEOIS (92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97), FAIRMAIRE (238, 239, 242, 243, 244, 249, 252), GESTRO (307), HAASE (352), HEYDEN (374), OLIVIER (638, 640, 641), REITTER (724, 727), RILEY (758).]

Lycides.

Metriorrhynchus miniatipennis, Hindostan, BOURGEOIS, p. xxv, *Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr.* (6) viii; *M. vittatus*, *meyricki*, Australia, BLACKBURN, p. 258, *Tr. R. Soc. S. Austr.* x: n. spp.

Cautires reflexicollis, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, *Le Nat.* (2) i, p. 57, fig. 7, n. sp.

Dictyoptera sanguinea, L., copula of 1 ♀ and 5 ♂; KRAATZ, *Deutsche e. Z.* xxxii, p. 222.

Ditoneces fabrei, Hindostan, BOURGEOIS, p. xxv, *Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr.* (6) viii, n. sp.

Plateros sycophanta, Hanoi, FAIRMAIRE, p. 352, *Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr.* (6) viii; *P. aurifex*, Ecuador, BOURGEOIS, p. clxv, *Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr.* (6) viii: n. spp.

Lampyrides.

Astraptor illuminator, Murray, and other unidentified luminous larvæ discussed at length: HAASE (352).

Hyas sulcipennis, Brazil, OLIVIER, p. clxvii, *Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr.* (6) viii, n. sp.

Æthra, descriptive notes on many species; *Æ. inexpectata*, figured, pl. i, fig. 1; OLIVIER, *Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr.* (6) viii, pp. 35-43.

Æ. limbipennis, *latreillei*, p. 38, *festiva*, *jucunda*, p. 39, *decorata*, p. 40, 1888. [VOL. XXV.]

elegantula, p. 41, Brazil, OLIVIER, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii ; *Æ. jucunda*, Brazil, *id.* p. clxvii, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii : n. spp.

Vesta, table of the species ; OLIVIER, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, pp. 43 & 44.

Psilocladus: *Cladocerus*, Kirsch, merged in this ; OLIVIER, p. 45, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii.

P. grandis, p. 45, *marginellus*, *capillatus*, p. 46, Brazil, OLIVIER, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. spp.

Lamprocera thoracica, Rio Janeiro, OLIVIER, p. 47, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. sp.

Megalophthalmus confusus, Amazons, OLIVIER, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, p. 48, n. sp.

Lucidota parvicollis, fig. 3, *sexguttata*, fig. 2, *perpusilla*, fig. 4, figured, pl. i, positions of noticed, p. 49 ; OLIVIER, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii.

Aspidosoma maculatum, de G., redescribed and figured, pl. i, fig. 5, p. 49 ; OLIVIER, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii.

A. roseiventer, p. 50, *perplexum*, p. 51, Amazons, *pallens*, Paraguay, p. 52, *buyssoni*, Argentine Rep., pl. i, fig. 6, p. 53, OLIVIER, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. spp.

Photinus frigidus, Cape Breton, p. 54, *bergi*, Uruguay, p. 55, *atomarius*, hab. ?, *melanodactylus*, Jamaica, p. 56, OLIVIER, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. spp.

Diaphanes notaticollis, Gaboon, OLIVIER, p. 57, pl. i, fig. 7, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. sp.

Luciola tetrasticta, S. Africa, FAIRMAIRE, p. 180, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii ; *L. hirticeps*, Tenasserim, OLIVIER, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi, p. 429 ; *L. gigas*, India, p. 58, pl. i, fig. 8, *coarcticollis*, Australia, pl. i, fig. 9, *septemmaculata*, Senegal, p. 59, *hypocrita*, Fiji Is., p. 60, OLIVIER, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii : n. spp.

Amydetes lucioloides, Brazil, p. 60, *flavicollis*, Uruguay, p. 62, OLIVIER, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. spp.

Lampyris noctiluca, phosphorescence of eggs ; LABOULBÈNE, p. cxxxiii, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, and LUCAS, *l. c.*

Phosphenus hemipterus, ♀ noticed ; BOURGEOIS, p. lxxv, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii : note on ; LUCAS, p. xlix, *t. c.* : habits ; JACOBSEN (409).

Rhagophthalmus tonkineus, Tonkin, FAIRMAIRE, p. 352, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii ; *R. giganteus*, Yunnan, *id.* p. 25, Ann. Ent. Belg. xxxii : n. spp.

Zarhipis, note on luminous females ; RILEY (758).

Telephorides.

Phengodes, larva of ; RILEY, P. E. Soc. Wash. i, pp. 62 & 86.

P. insignis, Ecuador, BOURGEOIS, p. clxvi, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii ; *P. hieronymi*, Cordova, S. America, HAASE, Deutsche o. Z. xxxii, pp. 154-161, pl. i, fig. 1 ♂, figs. 2 & 3 ♀, pl. ii, fig. 23, larva : n. spp.

Podabrus exophthalmus, Pekin, FAIRMAIRE, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 122, n. sp.

Chauliognathus cardiaspis, Brazil, BOURGEOIS, p. clxxvi, Bull. Soc. Ent.

Fr. (6) viii ; *C. instratus*, Brazil, BOURGEOIS, p. cxc, t. c. ; *C. domitus*, Écuador, BOURGEOIS, p. cci, t. c. : n. spp.

Telephorus fuscus, L., habits noticed ; HACKER, Wien. ent. Z. vii, p. 50.

T. stigmativus, Pekin, FAIRMAIRE, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 123 ; *T. proprius*, p. 260, *andersoni*, *vibex*, *paucillius*, p. 261, Australia, BLACKBURN, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austr. x ; *Cantharis metallica*, Ecuador, BOURGEOIS, p. clxxvi, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii : n. spp.

Ragonycha melanura, fungoid disease of ; GIARD, Bull. Sci. Nord. (3) i. p. 302.

R. circassicola, Circassia, REITTER, Wien. ent. Z. vii, p. 207, n. sp.

Haplous segmentarius, figured, pl. i, fig. 11, redescribed, p. 37 ; FAIRMAIRE, Miss. Sci. Cap Horn, vi.

Ichthyurus maculicollis, p. 119, *denticornis*, p. 121, *oxyurus*, p. 123, *carinifrons*, p. 125, *quadrinaculatus*, p. 126, Burma, *gianellii*, Darjeeling, p. 127, note, GESTRO, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi, n. spp.

Continuation of Faune gallorhénane by BOURGEOIS : pp. 157-172, consisting of *Malthini* part, have been published in connection with Rev. d'Ent. vii.

Apodistrus lobicollis, Circassia, REITTER, Wien. ent. Z. vii, p. 208, n. sp.

Malthodes castanicollis, p. 208, *sulphuribasis*, p. 209, Circassia, REITTER, Wien. ent. Z. vii, n. spp.

Malchinus bourgeoisi, Circassia, REITTER, Wien. ent. Z. vii, n. sp.

Drilides.

Selasia pallida, Pér., figured, pl. 2, fig. 4 ; PÉRINGUEY, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv.

Melyrides.

Laius conicicornis, p. 262, *nodicornis*, p. 263, *distortus*, p. 264, Australia, BLACKBURN, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austr. x, n. spp.

Malachius fausti, ♀ described ; REITTER, Deutsche e. Z. xxxii, p. 427.

M. dama, Smyrna, ABEILLE, Deutsche e. Z. xxxii, p. 70, n. sp.

Helvybius coronatus, Damaraland, FAIRMAIRE, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, p. 181, n. sp.

Carphurus variiventris, Tonkin, FAIRMAIRE, p. 353, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. sp.

Dasytes cœruleus, Deg., notes on the structure of larva of ; HACKER, Wien. ent. Z. vii, pp. 50-52.

D. puncticollis, Circassia, REITTER, Wien. ent. Z. vii, p. 211, n. sp.

Henicopus, synopsis of the species of ; BOURGEOIS, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, pp. 5-34, pl. ii.

H. baudii, Spain, BOURGEOIS, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, p. 28, pl. ii, fig. 2, n. sp.

Haplocnemus limbipennis, Kies., = (*rufomarginatus*, Perr., *marginatus*, Rott., *koziorowiczi*, Desbr., and *xanthopus*, Kies.) ; HEYDEN, Wien. ent. Z. vii, p. 215.

Cerallus pekinensis, China, FAIRMAIRE, p. cci, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. sp.

Melyris testaceipes, S. Africa, FAIRMAIRE, p. 182, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. sp.

CLERIDÆ.

[*Cf.* FAIRMAIRE (238, 242, 243, 244, 252), QUEDENFELDT (694).]

Tillus lewisii, Gorh., note on ; FAIRMAIRE, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 123.

Stenocylidrus novemguttatus, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, Le Nat. (2) i, p. 71, fig. 3, n. sp.

Pallenis semiflava, fig. 8, *bipunctata*, fig. 9, *semigranosa*, fig. 10, p. 57, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, Le Nat. (2) i, n. spp.

Opilus vagedorsatus, S. Africa, FAIRMAIRE, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. sp.

Dedana, n. g., near *Opilo*, for *D. rufodorsata*, n. sp., China, FAIRMAIRE, p. 26, Ann. Ent. Belg. xxxii.

Tillicera multipartita, Tonkin, FAIRMAIRE, p. 353, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. sp.

Clerus ephippiger, Chev., note on ; HEYDEN, Deutsche e. Z. xxxii, p. 73.

C. communimacula, Pekin, FAIRMAIRE, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 124, n. sp.

Eurymanthus pustulosus, Centr. Africa, QUEDENFELDT, B. E. Z. xxxii, p. 182, n. sp.

Enoplium balteatum, Tonkin, FAIRMAIRE, p. 354, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. sp.

Opetiopalpus affinis, Tonkin, FAIRMAIRE, p. 354, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. sp.

Mutilloides albidofasciatus, Fairm., is *Pacilomorpha mutillaria*, Clk. ; FAIRMAIRE, Notes Leyd. Mus. x, p. 271.

PTINIDÆ.

[*Cf.* FAIRMAIRE (244), PÉRINGUEY (667), REITTER (724).]

Ptinus capicola, *sericans*, p. 112, *affinis*, p. 113, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv, n. spp.

Bruchus (Pseudoptinus) oertzeni, *leucaspis*, p. 428, *B. (Heteroptinus) calcarifer*, p. 429, *B. (Gynopterus) subroseus*, p. 430, Greece, REITTER, Deutsche e. Z. xxxii, n. spp.

Gibbium scotias, note on ; REITTER, Ent. Nachr. xiv, p. 59 : local variation discussed ; KOLBE, t. c. 180-184 ; REITTER, t. c. pp. 252-254.

Niptus hololeucus destructive in houses ; DUBOIS, Bull. Soc. L. Nord. Fr. viii, p. 167.

N. (Niptodes) lusitanus, Portugal, REITTER, Deutsche e. Z. xxxii, p. 427, n. sp.

Mezium echinatum, Capetown, PÉRINGUEY, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv, p. 113, n. sp.

BOSTRICHIDÆ and CIOIDÆ.

[*Cf.* BLACKBURN (77), FAIRMAIRE (244).]

Sinoxylon rufobasale, S. Africa, FAIRMAIRE, p. 179, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. sp.

Apoleon, Gorb., is not *Dysides*, Perty, GORHAM, Notes Leyd. Mus. x, p. 158.

Amphicerus bicaudatus, habits; HUBBARD, Ent. Am. iv, pp. 95 & 96.

Lyctus costatus, p. 265, *parallelocollis*, p. 266, *discedens*, p. 267, Australia, BLACKBURN, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austr. x, n. spp.

Cis australis, p. 267, *aqualis*, *munitus*, *adelaidæ*, p. 268, *setiferus*, p. 269, Australia, BLACKBURN, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austr. x, n. spp.

TENEBRIONIDÆ.

[*Cf.* BALLION (37), BLACKBURN (77, 78), CHAMPION (319), FAIRMAIRE (238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 246, 248, 249, 251, 252), HORN (394), KRAATZ (463, 464), LINDEMAN (513), MACLEAY (547), OLLIFF (634), PÉRINGUEY (667), QUEDENFELDT (694), REITTER (724, 726, 727).]

Zophosides, *Adesmiides*.

Cardiosis fairmairei, Walfish Bay, PÉRINGUEY, p. 114, pl. ii, fig. 5, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv, n. sp.

Anisosis damarensis, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv, p. 115, n. sp.

Adesmia unguicularis, Haag, = (*andersoni*, Pér.), *paiva*, Haag, = *sulcipygia*, Pér.), *rugatipennis*, Haag, = (*stenocaroides*, Pér.); PÉRINGUEY, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv, rectifications, p. 191. *A. rugatipennis*, fig. 8, *unguicularis*, fig. 9, figured; *id. t. c.* pl. ii.

A. tenuigranata, *lobicollis*, S. Africa, FAIRMAIRE, p. 183, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii; *A. (Onymachris) plana*, p. 116, pl. ii, fig. 6, *hottentota*, p. 117, fig. 9, *boschimana*, fig. 7, *bullata*, p. 118, *aculeata*, p. 119, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv: n. spp.

Stenocara compacta, Africa, FAIRMAIRE, Notes Leyd. Mus. x, p. 256; *S. distincta*, p. 120, *velox*, p. 121, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv: n. spp.

Metriopus perforatus, Africa, FAIRMAIRE, Notes Leyd. Mus. x, p. 257, n. sp.

Tentyriides, *Epitragides*, *Cryptochilides*.

Anatolica externecostata, Pekin, FAIRMAIRE, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 125, n. sp.

Microdera fausti, Kradnowodsk, KRAATZ, Deutsche e. Z. xxxii, p. 294, n. sp.

Hypsosoma rotundicolle, Pekin, FAIRMAIRE, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 125, n. sp.

Rozonia, n. g., near *Rhytinota*, for *R. strigicollis*, n. sp., S. Africa, FAIRMAIRE, p. 184, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii.

Asphaltesthes impressipennis, S. Africa, p. 184, FAIRMAIRE, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii.

Himatismus lineatopunctatus, *sphenarioides*, S. Africa, FAIRMAIRE, p. 185, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. spp.

Cryptochile spinosa, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, p. 121, pl. iii, fig. 1, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv, n. sp.

Nicandra, n. g., near *Horatoma*, for *N. costulipennis*, n. sp., S. Africa ; FAIRMAIRE, p. 191, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii.

Zopherides, Eurychorides, Adelostomides, Stenosides.

Zopherus mexicanus, cutting metal ; DEVOE (184).

Eurychora rotundipennis, S. Africa, FAIRMAIRE, p. 191, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. sp.

Geophanus plicicollis, S. Africa, FAIRMAIRE, p. 192, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. sp.

Stenosis fausti, Taschkent, REITTER, Deutsche e. Z. xxxii, p. 430 ; *S. pusillima*, S. Africa, FAIRMAIRE, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv, p. 197 : n. spp.

Dichillus sanguinipes, Pekin, FAIRMAIRE, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 126, n. sp.

Scaurides, Blaptides.

Scaurus striatus, var. *sardous* ; COSTA, Atti Acc. Nap. (2) i, No. 13, p. 13.

Podoces, n. g. (*Scaurides*) p. 122, for *P. granulosa, gracilis*, p. 123, n. spp., S. Africa ; PÉRINGUEY, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv.

Blaps lusitanica, Hb., *miliaria*, Fisch., *dumascena*, Fisch., *clotzeri*, Kar., *gibba*, Cast., *orientalis*, Sol., *cribrosa*, Sol., *græca, proxima, emondi*, Sol., *polychresta*, Forsk., *sulcato*, Fab., synonymy discussed at length ; BALLION, Bull. Mosc. 1888, pp. 269–276. *B. plana*, Sol., synonymical note ; KRAATZ, Wien. ent. Z. vii, p. 67. *B. kusteri*, n. n. for *lineata*, Küst., *sarda*, n. n. for *sulcata*, Küst. ; BALLION, Bull. Mosc. p. 276. *B. ominosa*, Mén., synonymy, and sexual characters ; KRAATZ, Wien. ent. Z. vii, p. 66.

B. carbonaria, p. 197, *B. (Rhizoblaps) eusoma*, p. 195, Turkestan, KRAATZ, Deutsche e. Z. xxxii, n. spp.

Hoplitoblaps, n. g., p. 26, for *H. fallaciosa*, n. sp., Yunnan, p. 27 ; FAIRMAIRE, Ann. Ent. Belg. xxxii.

Asidides, Pimeliides, Molurides.

Machla fuliginosa, S. Africa, FAIRMAIRE, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv, p. 197, n. sp.

Asida maura, L., = (*silphoides*, L.) ; BEDEL, p. 286, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii.

A. stigmaticollis, S. Africa, FAIRMAIRE, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv, p. 198, n. sp.

Pisterotarsa, Motsch., note on ; SÉNAC, p. lv, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii : to be suppressed in favour of *Sympiezocnemis*, Solsky., it and *Podhomala*, Sol., are valid genera ; REITTER, Deutsche e. Z. xxxii, pp. 329–331.

Urielina, n. g., for *Podhomala nitida*, Baudi ; REITTER, Deutsche e. Z. xxxii, p. 331 : validity queried ; SÉNAC, p. cciii, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii.

Uriela, Reit., merged in *Pimelia*; SÉNAC, p. lv, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii.

Sympiezocnemis, note on; SÉNAC, pp. cciii & cciv, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii.

Idricus, n. g., near *Oncosoma*, for *I. diabolicus*, n. sp., S. Africa; FAIRMAIRE, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv, p. 199: figured, pl. iii, fig. 3; PÉRINGUEY, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv.

Dichtha acutecostata, Africa, FAIRMAIRE, Notes Leyd. Mus. x, p. 260, n. sp.

Distretus seminitidus, Centr. Africa, QUEDENFELDT, B. E. Z. xxxii, p. 184, n. sp.

Psammodes egregius, Haag, figured, pl. iii, fig. 2; PÉRINGUEY, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv.

P. asperulipennis, S. Africa, FAIRMAIRE, p. 193, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii; *P. pedator*, p. 257; *misolampoides*, p. 258, *cardiopterus*, p. 259, Africa, *id.*, Notes Leyd. Mus. x: n. spp.

Trachynotus regalis, fig. 4, *bohemani*, Haag, fig. 5, figured; PÉRINGUEY, pl. iii, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv.

T. rufozonatus, S. Africa, FAIRMAIRE, p. 194, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii; *T. sericeus*, p. 124, *angustus*, *attenuatus*, p. 125, *vicinus*, p. 126, *albulus*, p. 127, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv: n. spp.

Tynthlobia, n. g., for *T. quadricostata*, n. sp., Africa; FAIRMAIRE, Notes Leyd. Mus. x, p. 261.

Sepidium transversum, Africa, FAIRMAIRE, Notes Leyd. Mus. x, p. 262, n. sp.

Pedinides, Opatrides.

Platyscelis gages, Fisch., injurious to tobacco, metamorphoses; LINDEMAN, Bull. Mosc. 1888, pp. 56 & 57.

P. provostii, Pekin, FAIRMAIRE, p. cci, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. sp.

Oncotus planiusculus, S. Africa, FAIRMAIRE, p. 194, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. sp.

Platynotus pekinensis, China, FAIRMAIRE, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 127, n. sp.

Opatrinus annamita, Coch'n China, FAIRMAIRE, p. 356, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. sp.

Pedinus femoralis, injuries to tobacco, larva described, pp. 50-56; LINDEMAN, Bull. Mosc. 1888.

Gonopus amplipennis, Africa, FAIRMAIRE, Notes Leyd. Mus. x, p. 263, n. sp.

Clitobius immarginatus, S. Africa, FAIRMAIRE, p. 195, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. sp.

Amomalipus signaticollis, Africa, FAIRMAIRE, Notes Leyd. Mus. x, p. 264; *A. affinis*, *sculpturatus*, p. 128, *notaticollis*, p. 129, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv: n. spp.

Cædus lindi, Adelaide, BLACKBURN, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austr. x, p. 271, n. sp.

Nemanes, n. g., for *N. expansicollis*, n. sp., S. Africa; FAIRMAIRE, p. 195, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii.

Cœdiomorpha, n. g., for *O. australis*, n. sp., S. Australia, BLACKBURN, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austr. x, p. 272.

Opatrum intermedium, its injuries to tobacco; egg and larval stage discussed and described, pp. 19-49; *O. pusillum*, metamorphoses, p. 58: LINDEMAN, Bull. Mosc. 1888. *O. sabulosum*, L., var. *distinctum*, Villa, = (*grenieri*, Perris, and *melitense*, Kust.); HEYDEN, Wien. ent. Z. vii, p. 216.

Hopatum octocostatum, Tonkin, FAIRMAIRE, p. 355, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii; *H. insulanum*, Norfolk I., OLLIFF, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) ii, p. 1006; *H. strangulatum*, p. 128, *hadroide*, p. 129, Pekin, FAIRMAIRE, Rev. d'Ent. vii: n. spp.

Opatroides (Penthicus) cribellatus, Pekin, FAIRMAIRE, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 127, n. sp.

Cyptus minor, Congo, FAIRMAIRE, Notes Leyd. Mus. x, p. 264, n. sp.

Trachyscelides, Diaperides, Ulomides.

Scymena, Pasc., characters of the genus; BLACKBURN, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austr. x, p. 269.

S. australis, Port Lincoln, BLACKBURN, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austr. x, p. 270, n. sp.

Platydemia fossulata, Port Lincoln, BLACKBURN, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austr. x, p. 273, n. sp.

Ulomoides, n. g., for *U. humeralis*, n. sp., Australia; BLACKBURN, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austr. x, p. 274.

Lindia, n. g., near *Hypophleus*, for *L. angusta*, n. sp., Australia; BLACKBURN, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austr. x, p. 275.

Hypophleus: *Nemosoma fasciatum*, Fairm., is a *Tenebrionide* near this; LÉVEILLÉ, p. cevii, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii.

Toxicum curvicorne, spretum, Australia, BLACKBURN, p. 276, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austr. x, n. spp.

Helceides, Cossyphides.

Pterohelceus insignis, p. 277, *ater*, p. 279, *ovalis*, p. 281, Australia, BLACKBURN, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austr. x, n. spp.

Helceus, the generic characters, p. 635; the species described, pp. 636-651: MACLEAY, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) ii.

H. brevicostatus, p. 865, *horridus*, p. 866, Australia, BLACKBURN, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii; *H. interioris*, p. 639, *pallidus*, p. 640, *derbyensis*, p. 648, Australia, MACLEAY, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) ii: n. spp.

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Saragodinus tuberculatus, Australia, BLACKBURN, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, p. 873, n. sp.

Endustomus parallelogrammus, Africa, FAIRMAIRE, Notes Leyd. Mus. x, p. 265, n. sp.

Tenebrionides, Heterotarsides, Onodalonides.

Nyctobates barbèreti, I. of Tchousan, FAIRMAIRE, p. 27, Ann. Ent. Belg. xxxii; *N. inæqualis*, Tonkin, FAIRMAIRE, p. 358, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii : n. spp.

Eucyalesthus foveoseriatus, Cambodia, FAIRMAIRE, p. 358, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. sp.

Derosphærus subcostulatus, Cochin China, FAIRMAIRE, p. 356, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. sp.

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Afrinus, n. g., p. 189, for *A. striolifrons*, *grandicornis*, *furcylabris*, n. spp., S. Africa; FAIRMAIRE, p. 190, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii.

Meneristes (sub *Tenebrio*) *australis*, Boisd., = (*laticollis*, Boisd.); BLACKBURN, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austr. x, p. 282.

Catapiestus crenulicollis, Cambodia, FAIRMAIRE, p. 357, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. sp.

Etazeta, n. g., near *Ædiatorix*, p. 358, for *E. æneicolor*, n. sp., Tonkin, p. 359; FAIRMAIRE, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii.

Heterotarsus pustulifer, Tonkin, FAIRMAIRE, p. 361, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. sp.

Pseudolypros belonii, E. India, FAIRMAIRE, p. cxxxii, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. sp.

Eucyrtus corinthius, Tonkin, p. 359, *infimus*, Hué, p. 360, FAIRMAIRE, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. spp.

Pseudeumolpus seriatoropus, Tonkin, FAIRMAIRE, p. 361, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. sp.

Callimaria, n. g., near *Pseudocamaria*, for *C. impressipennis*, n. sp., Madagascar; FAIRMAIRE, Le Nat. (2) ii, p. 12, fig. 4.

Helopides, Megacanthides, Amarygmides.

Stenomax æneipennis, Circassia, REITTER, Wien. ent. Z. vii, p. 212, n. sp.

Helops pekinensis, China, FAIRMAIRE, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 130; *H. (Lamperos) asperipennis*, Tonkin, FAIRMAIRE, p. 362, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii : n. spp.

Hydromedion variegatum, Waterh., figured, pl. ii, fig. 1, and described, p. 45, FAIRMAIRE, Miss. Sci. Cap Horn, vi.

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Brachyhelops hahni, figured and redescribed; FAIRMAIRE, Miss. Sci. Cap Horn, vi, p. 53, pl. ii, fig. 5.

Astenochirus plicatulus, Transvaal, FAIRMAIRE, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv, p. 198, n. sp.

Amarygmus cuprefossus, Tonkin, FAIRMAIRE, p. 362, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii; *A. tricolor*, Sumatra, *id.* p. cxci, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii : n. spp.

Plesiophthalmus armicrus, Tonkin, FAIRMAIRE, p. 363, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. sp.

Strongyliides.

Strongylium conicicolle, Mäkl., pl. xiv, fig. 25, *cribripes*, fig. 24, *gerstaeckeri*, fig. 22 (variation noticed, p. 357), *eminens*, Mäkl., fig. 21, *auratum*, Cast., pl. xvi, fig. 2, *avilicum*, Mäkl., pl. xv, fig. 17, *decoratum*, fig. 18, *cinctum*, fig. 24, *marginale*, fig. 25, *suturale*, pl. xvi, fig. 5, *ramosum*, fig. 7, *blandum*, fig. 8, *impressicolle*, fig. 9, variation noticed, p. 370, *armatum*, fig. 10, characters noticed, p. 371, *subcostatum*, fig. 15, noticed, p. 375, *apicicorne*, Mäkl., fig. 16, figured; CHAMPION, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. iv (1).

S. sulcipectus, Centr. Africa, QUEDENFELDT, B. E. Z. xxxii, p. 185; *S. morosum*, p. 363, *serricorne*, p. 364, Cochinchina, FAIRMAIRE, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii; *S. costaricense*, pl. xv, fig. 10, p. 353, *colombianum*, Panama, fig. 11, p. 354, *langurioides*, Nicaragua, fig. 12, p. 355, *ventrale*, pl. xvi, fig. 1, p. 356, *frontale*, pl. xv, fig. 13, p. 357, Panama, *belti*, Nicaragua, p. 358, *viriditinctum*, Guatemala, pl. xvi, fig. 4, p. 359, *atrum*, pl. xv, fig. 14, p. 360, *opacipenne*, fig. 15, *bivittatum*, fig. 16, p. 361, Mexico, *panamense*, fig. 19, p. 363, Panama, *nitidiceps*, fig. 20, p. 364, *varians*, fig. 21, p. 365, *misantlæ*, fig. 23, p. 367, *curticorne*, pl. xvi, fig. 6, p. 369, Mexico, *oculatum*, p. 371, *brevipes*, fig. 11, p. 372, Centr. America, *gregarium*, fig. 12, Panama, *erraticum*, Nicaragua, p. 373, *carinipenne*, fig. 13, Panama, p. 374, *punctipes*, fig. 14, Guatemala, p. 375, *fragile*, fig. 17, Panama, p. 377, CHAMPION, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. iv (1) : n. spp.

Otocerus dilaticornis, pl. xvi, fig. 18, Panama, *torolæ*, fig. 19, Guatemala, p. 378, *nicaraguensis*, fig. 20, Chontales, p. 379, *interruptus*, fig. 21, Panama, p. 380, *hamatus*, fig. 22, *microps*, fig. 23, Nicaragua, p. 381, *impressipennis*, fig. 24, Panama, p. 382, CHAMPION, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. iv (1), n. spp.

Pseudotocerus, n. g., for *P. attenuatus*, n. sp., Nicaragua, pl. xvi, fig. 25, and including *Stenochia longipes*, Lucas; CHAMPION, p. 383, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. iv (1).

Aspidosternum violaceum, Congo, FAIRMAIRE, Note: Leyd. Mus. x, p. 266, n. sp.

Chanopterus, Boh., referred to *Pythiæ* or *Melandryidæ*; HORN, Ent. Am. iv, p. 48.

Ægialitidæ.

Ægialites, Mann, trophi of; HORN, Tr. Am. Ent. Soc. xv, p. 27, pl. iii, fig. 23.

CISTELIDÆ.

[*Cf.* CHAMPION (319), FAIRMAIRE (241, 244), QUEDENFELDT (694), SCHAUFUSS (795).]

New genus in amber; see Palæo-entomology, p. 79.

CHAMPION tabulates the Central American genera, pp. 386 & 387, and in describing the species figures in many cases the male secondary sexual organs; Biol. Centr. Am. Col. iv (1).

Cylindrothorus, Sol., belongs to *Cistelides* and = (*Othelecta*, Pasc.); FAIRMAIRE, p. 196, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii.

C. bohemani, Lake N'Gami, FAIRMAIRE, p. 196, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii; *C. rufulus*, Africa, *id.*, Notes Leyd. Mus. x, p. 267 : n. spp.

Dysgena subscabrosa, Centr. Africa, QUEDENFELDT, B. E. Z. xxxii, p. 186, n. sp.

Lobopoda gigantea, pl. xvii, fig. 1, Mexico, p. 388, *grandis*, Nicaragua, p. 389, *asperula*, fig. 2, Mexico, *acutangula*, fig. 3, Centr. America, p. 390 *tristis*, Panama, fig. 4, p. 391, *mexicana*, fig. 5, Mexico, *panamensis*, fig. 6, p. 392, *mucronata*, fig. 7, Panama, *apicalis*, fig. 8, Guatemala, p. 393, *atrata*, fig. 9, Nicaragua, *subparallela*, fig. 10, p. 394, *seriata*, fig. 11, *convexicollis*, fig. 12, p. 395, *oblonga*, fig. 13, Mexico, *puncticollis*, fig. 14, Guatemala, p. 396, *yucatanica*, fig. 15, *attenuata*, fig. 16, Centr. America, p. 397, *tropicalis*, fig. 17, Panama, *femoralis*, fig. 18, Centr. America, p. 398, *chontalensis*, Nicaragua, *simplex*, fig. 22, Brit. Honduras, p. 399, *opaca*, fig. 23, Panama, *opacicollis*, Centr. America, *hirta*, Nicaragua, p. 400, *sculpturata*, fig. 20, Panama, *lævicollis*, fig. 21, p. 401, *proxima*, pl. xviii, fig. 1, *jalapensis*, fig. 2, p. 402, *parvula*, fig. 3, Mexico, *minuta*, fig. 4, *tenuicornis*, fig. 5, p. 403, Panama, *viridis*, fig. 6, Centr. America, p. 404, *foveata*, fig. 7, *aneotincta*, Panama, *pilosa*, Mexico, p. 405, *nitens*, fig. 8, *irazuensis*, fig. 9, Costa Rica, p. 406, *nitida*, *viridipennis*, fig. 10, p. 407, *æneipennis*, fig. 11, *cariniventris*, p. 408, Panama, *obsoleta*, fig. 13, Mexico, *glabrata*, fig. 14, Panama, p. 409, CHAMPION, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. iv (1), n. spp.

Temnes, n. g., for *T. caruleus*, n. sp., Panama, pl. xviii, fig. 15, CHAMPION, p. 410, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. iv (1).

Allecula cruralis, Africa, FAIRMAIRE, Notes Leyd. Mus. x, p. 267; *A. (Dietopsis) longipennis*, Centr. Africa, QUEDENFELDT, B. E. Z. xxxii, p. 186; *A. castaneipennis*, pl. xviii, fig. 16, Centr. and S. America, *rugicollis*, fig. 17, Mexico, p. 412, *verapacis*, fig. 18, *ferox*, fig. 19, Guatemala, p. 413, *gaumeri*, fig. 20, *pilipes*, fig. 21, Mexico, *belti*, fig. 22, Nicaragua, p. 414, *depressa*, pl. xix, fig. 1, *opacipennis*, fig. 2, p. 415, *angustata*, fig. 3, *laticeps*, fig. 4, p. 416, Mexico, CHAMPION, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. iv (1), n. spp.

Alethia, n. g., p. 417, for the following n. spp., from Mexico : *sallæi*, pl. xix, fig. 5, p. 417, *longipennis*, fig. 6, *subnitida*, fig. 7, *azteca*, fig. 8, p. 418, *lepturoviles*, fig. 9, *funerea*, p. 419, *högei*, fig. 10, p. 420; CHAMPION, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. iv (1).

Theatetes, n. g., for *T. basicornis*, n. sp., Mexico, pl. xix, fig. 11; CHAMPION, p. 420, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. iv (1).

Charisius, n. g., p. 421, for the following n. spp. from Mexico and Guatemala : *fasciatus*, pl. xix, figs. 12 & 13, p. 421, *zunilensis*, fig. 14, *interstitialis*, p. 422, *salvini*, fig. 15, p. 423; CHAMPION, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. iv (1).

Narses, n. g., p. 423, for *N. subalatus*, n. sp., Guatemala, pl. xix, fig. 15, p. 424; CHAMPION, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. iv (1).

Hymenorus occidentalis, pl. xix, fig. 17, N. America and Mexico, p. 425, *brevicornis*, fig. 18, *durangoensis*, Mexico, *tarsalis*, fig. 19, Guatemala, p. 426, *oculatus*, fig. 20, *sordidus*, fig. 22, Mexico and Guatemala, p. 427, *pini*, fig. 21, Guatemala, *canaliculatus*, p. 428, *flohri*, fig. 23, *laticollis*,

Mexico, *grandicollis*, N. America and Mexico, p. 429, *segnis*, Mexico, *tibialis*, fig. 24, Guatemala, p. 430, *hispidulus*, pl. xx, fig. 1, *forreri*, Mexico, p. 431, *foveiventris*, fig. 2, Guatemala, *similis*, fig. 5, p. 432, *badius*, fig. 6, *rufescens*, p. 433, *iguulensis*, *longicollis*, fig. 3, *castaneus*, p. 434, *depressus*, *colonoides*, fig. 4, *brevipes*, fig. 7, p. 435, *torridus*, Mexico, *angustatus*, *emmenastoides*, p. 436, *maritimus*, Guatemala, p. 437, *americanus*, Centr. America, *ruficollis*, fig. 8, Mexico, p. 438, *guatemalensis*, fig. 9, Guatemala, *pallidus*, p. 439, *villosus*, fig. 10, *parvicollis*, *deplanatus*, fig. 11, p. 440, *corticarioides*, p. 441, Mexico, CHAMPION, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. iv (1), n. spp.

Polyidus, n. g., p. 441, for *P. meridionalis*, n. sp., Mexico and Guatemala, pl. xx, fig. 13, p. 442; CHAMPION, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. iv (1).

Menes, n. g., for *M. meridanus*, pl. xx, fig. 12, p. 442, *rotundatus*, p. 443, n. spp., Mexico; CHAMPION, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. iv (1).

Menæceus, n. g., p. 443, for *M. crassicornis*, pl. xx, fig. 14, *equalis*, fig. 15, Mexico, *texanus*, Texas, n. spp., p. 444; CHAMPION, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. iv (1).

Diopænus, n. g., for *D. compressicornis*, n. sp., Mexico, pl. xx, fig. 16; CHAMPION, p. 445, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. iv (1)

Pitholaus, n. g., for *P. helopioides*, n. sp., Guatemala, pl. xx, fig. 17; CHAMPION, p. 446, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. iv (1).

Phelidus, n. g. for the following n. spp.: *P. chevrolati*, p. 447, pl. xx, fig. 18, *carbonarius*, fig. 19, *hidalgoensis*, p. 448, *cylindricollis*, fig. 20, *obovatus*, p. 449, *mexicanus*, *funestus*, p. 450, Mexico; CHAMPION, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. iv (1).

Telesicles, n. g., p. 450, for *T. cordatus*, n. sp., Mexico, pl. xx, fig. 21, p. 451; CHAMPION, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. iv (1).

Cistela nigricornis, Centr. America, pl. xx, fig. 22, *zunilensis*, p. 452, *cinerascens*, Mexico, *calida*, p. 453, *decepta*, fig. 23, *chiriquensis*, fig. 24, Panama, p. 454, *delitescens*, fig. 25, *occulta*, p. 455, Guatemala, *juquila*, *alternans*, pl. xxi, fig. 1, Mexico, p. 456, *fragilicornis*, fig. 2, Guatemala, p. 457, CHAMPION, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. iv (1), n. spp.

Gonodera macropthalma, note on; REITTER, p. 212, Wien. ent. Z. vii.

Isomira obsoleta, pl. xxi, fig. 3, p. 457, *subænea*, fig. 4, Mexico, *evanesces*, Guatemala, p. 458, *brevicollis*, Mexico, p. 459, CHAMPION, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. iv (1), n. spp.

Mycetochares quadrimaculata, n. var., *schwarzi*; REITTER, Deutsche e. Z. xxxii, p. 431.

Cteniopus gracillimus, Congo, FAIRMAIRE, Notes Leyd. Mus. x, p. 268, n. sp.

Eræias, n. g., for *E. violaceipennis*, pl. xxi, fig. 5, Nicaragua, *bicolor*, Panama, n. spp.; CHAMPION, p. 460, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. iv (1).

Prostenus panamensis, Bugaba, pl. xxi, fig. 6, CHAMPION, p. 461, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. iv (1), n. sp.

Lystrotychus piliferus, N. to S. America, pl. xxi, fig. 7, p. 462, *purpureipennis*, fig. 8, Guatemala, *scapularis*, fig. 9, Centr. America, p. 463, CHAMPION, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. iv (1), n. spp.

Xystropus fulgidus, pl. xxi, fig. 10, *fallax*, fig. 11, *lebsi*, Mäkl., fig. 12, figured; Biol. Centr. Am. Col. iv (1).

Cteisa pedinoides, Mäkl., figured, pl. xxi, fig. 13; Biol. Centr. Am. Col. iv (1).

OTHNIIDÆ and NILIONIDÆ.

[Cf. CHAMPION (319), HORN (394).]

Othnius, generic characters, p. 27, sexual characters, p. 28, pl. iii, fig. 24; *guttulatus*, Lec., is merely a name, l. c.: HORN, Tr. Am. Ent. Soc. xv. *O. mexicanus*, figured, pl. xxi, fig. 18; CHAMPION, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. iv (1).

O. senecionis, pl. xxi, fig. 14, *antennalis*, fig. 15, p. 467, Mexico, *multiguttatus*, fig. 16, *intricatus*, fig. 17, Guatemala, p. 468, *sticticopterus*, fig. 19, Mexico, p. 469, CHAMPION, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. iv (1); n. spp.

Nilio fulvopilosus, *thomsoni*, pl. xxi, fig. 20, *chiriquensis*, fig. xxi, Centr. America, CHAMPION, p. 471, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. iv (1) n. spp.

PYTHIDÆ.

[Cf. HORN (394), LEWIS (509), REITTER (727).]

Trimitomerus, n. g., p. 44, for *T. riversii*, n. sp., Arizona, p. 45; HORN, Tr. Am. Ent. Soc. xv.

Pytho, characters of the N. American species; HORN, Tr. Am. Ent. Soc. xv, pp. 45 & 46.

P. nivalis, Japan, LEWIS, Ent. xxi, p. 109, n. sp.

Salpingus lederi, Circassia, REITTER, p. 213, Wien. ent. Z. vii, n. sp.

MELANDRYIDÆ.

[Cf. BLACKBURN (77), HORN (394), REITTER (727).]

Arrangement of discussed, and ten subdivisions proposed; HORN, Tr. Am. Ent. Soc. xv, pp. 43 & 44.

Eustrophus repandus, p. 33, *arizonensis*, p. 34, N. America, HORN, Tr. Am. Ent. Soc. xv, n. spp.

Holostrophus, n. g., p. 36, for *Eustrophus impressicollis*, Lec., *bifasciatus*, Say, and *H. discolor*, n. sp., Virginia, p. 37; HORN, Tr. Am. Ent. Soc. xv.

Hypulus, *Dircæa*, *Serropalpus*, and *Mystaxus*, synonymy of discussed; HORN, Tr. Am. Ent. Soc. xv, p. 39. II. (sub *Phloctrya vaudoueri*, Muls., = *Dircæa fusca*, Lec.; HORN, t. c. p. 41.

Hypulus bicinctus, p. 40, California, HORN, Tr. Am. Ent. Soc. xv, p. 39, n. sp.

Mallodrya, n. g., for *M. subænea*, n. sp., Ohio, HORN, p. 42, Tr. Am. Ent. Soc. xv.

Orchesia, *kamberskyi*, Circassia (with var. *fuscofasciata*), REITTER, Wien. ent. Z. vii, n. sp.

Tennopalpus, n. g., for *T. bicolor*, n. sp., Port Lincoln; BLACKBURN, p. 283, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austr. x.

LAGRIIDÆ.

[Cf. FAIRMAIRE (243, 252), HORN (394), QUEDENFELDT (694).]

Lagriidæ of N. America revised; HORN, Tr. Am. Ent. Soc. xv, pp. 28-32.

Lagria rubida, Graëlls, = (*brevipilis*, Desbr.); BEDEL, p. 286, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii.

L. foveicollis, Centr. Africa, QUEDENFELDT, B. E. Z. xxxii, p. 187; *L. ampla*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, Le Nat. (2) 1, p. 71, fig. 4: n. spp.

Porrolagria ferruginea, Centr. Africa, QUEDENFELDT, B. E. Z. xxxii, p. 188, n. sp.

Statira pluripunctata, p. 29, *opacicollis*, p. 30, *basalis*, p. 31, N. America, HORN, Tr. Am. Ent. Soc. xv, n. spp.

Lophophyllus, n. g., for *L. costipennis*, n. sp., Madagascar, fig. 5, FAIRMAIRE, Le Nat. (2) i, p. 71.

Casonidea terminata, Tonkin, *atricapilla*, Celebes, FAIRMAIRE, p. 365, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. spp.

PEDILIDÆ, ANTHICIDÆ, PYROCHROIDÆ.

[Cf. COSTA (164), HORN (394), REITTER (724).]

Xylophilus (Olotelus) atomus, Sardinia, COSTA, Atti Acc. Nap. (2) i, No. 13, p. 13, n. sp.

Laferte's collection of *Anthicidæ*, acquired by OBERTHUR, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, p. clix.

Notozus serridens, Marocco, *semipunctatus*, Turkestan, REITTER, Deutsche e. Z. xxxii, p. 431, n. spp.

Dendroides: characters of the N. American species; HORN, Tr. Am. Ent. Soc. xv, pp. 46-48.

MORDELLIDÆ, RHIPIDOPHORIDÆ.

Tomoxia bidentata and *lineella* queried as sexes of one species; LINELL, Ent. Am. iii, p. 171.

Mordellistena splendens, habits of; SCHWARZ, P. E. Soc. Wash. i, p. 106.

Anaspis: ♂ characters of *A. rufa*; SCHWARZ, P. E. Soc. Wash. i, p. 76.

Rhipiphorus paradoxus, mode of finding in nest of *Vespa vulgaris*; DELABY, Bull. Soc. L. Nord France, vii, pp. 198-204.

CANTHARIDÆ.

[Cf. FAIRMAIRE (241, 243, 244), HEYDEN (373), OLIVIER (639), PÉRINGUEY (667).]

Meloë: note on the synonymy of various European species and varieties; ESCHERICH, Wien. ent. Z. vii, pp. 241 & 242; notes on habits; CLERK, Soc. Ent. iii, p. 115, CERVA, t. c. p. 122. *M. violaceus*, formation of egg; LEYDIG (512). *M. proscarabæus*, embryology of; NUSBAUM (628).

M. conradti, Alai Mountains. HEYDEN, Deutsche e. Z. xxxii, p. 42, n. sp.

Horia cephalogona, Congo, FAIRMAIRE, Notes Leyd. Mus. x, p. 269; *H. hottentota*, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, p. 134, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv: n. spp.

Mylabris hamarta, S. Africa, FAIRMAIRE, p. 198, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii; *M. lucerata*, p. 129, pl. iii, fig. 11, *gariopina*, fig. 10, p. 130, *M.*

(*Ceroctis*) *korana*, fig. 9, *distincta*, p. 131, *M. (Decatoma) adamantina*, fig. 7, *contorta*, fig. 5, p. 132, *M. (Coryna) apicalis*, p. 133, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv : n. spp.

Eletica wahlbergi and *verticalis* are one species ; PÉRINGUEY, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv, p. 135.

E. posticalis, p. 135, *nigriceps*, *cardinalis*, p. 136, *mærens*, p. 137, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv, n. spp.

Cantharis vesicatoria, digestion ; BEAUREGARD (48). *Lytta vesicatoria*, L., var., = (*fluvovittata*, Ball.) ; REITTER, Wien. ent. Z. vii, p. 133.

Cantharis metasternalis, p. 269, *laminicornis*, p. 270, Africa, FAIRMAIRE, Notes Leyd. Mus. x ; *Lytta thibetana*, Thibet, OLIVIER, p. lvi, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii ; *L. jucunda*, p. 137, *notaticollis*, p. 138, *binotata*, *lugubris*, p. 139, *albolineata*, *mesembryanthemi*, p. 140, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv : n. spp.

Zonitis geniculata, Congo, FAIRMAIRE, Notes Leyd. Mus. x, p. 271 ; *Z. dollei*, Tonkin, *id.* p. 366, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii ; *Z. apicalis*, *cribraria*, p. 142, *flavipennis*, *ruficeps*, p. 143, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv : n. spp.

Sitaris capensis, *notaticollis*, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, p. 141, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv, n. spp.

CEDEMERIDÆ.

[Cf. FAIRMAIRE (242), MARSEUL (553).]

Sparedrus davidis, Pekin, FAIRMAIRE, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 131, n. sp.

Celemma podagrariae, *incerta*, and *sericans*, Muls., synonymical note ; HEYDEN, Wien. ent. Z. vii, p. 216.

Ce. analis, Pekin, FAIRMAIRE, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 131, n. sp.

CURCULIONIDÆ.

[Cf. ANDRÉ (7), AURIVILLIUS (33), BEDEL (53), CASEY (137), DESBROCHERS (181), EPPELSHEIM (631), FAIRMAIRE (238, 239, 242, 243, 244, 251), FAUST (259, 260, 373, 377), FAUVEL (261), FISCHER (275, 276), JACQUET (414, 415), KRAATZ (467), OLLIFF (634), ORMAY (643), PASCOE (659), PÉRINGUEY (664, 667, 668), QUEDENFELDT (694, 695), REITTER (724, 727, 729), SIMMONS (843), STIERLIN (631, 871, 872, 873, 875, 876), THOMSON (883).]

Brachyderides, *Otiorrhynchides*, *Leptopsides*.

Blosyrus tuberculipennis, p. 144, *fasciculosus*, p. 145, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv ; *B. cæsicollis*, p. 272, *callosicollis*, *ovatus*, p. 273, *signaticollis*, p. 274, Centr. Africa, QUEDENFELDT, B. E. Z. xxxii : n. spp.

Maes, n. g., near *Blosyrus*, p. 28, for *M. transversicollis*, n. sp., Yunnan, p. 29 ; FAIRMAIRE, Ann. Ent. Belg. xxxii.

Holonychus viriditinctus, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, Le Nat. (2) ii, p. 32, fig. 3, n. sp.

Dactylorhinus tristis, Spain, STIERLIN, p. 16, MT. schw. ent. Ges. viii, n. sp.

Antarctobius hyadesi, p. 55, pl. ii, fig. 6, *lucunusos*, p. 56, fig. 8, *dissimilis*, p. 57, fig. 7, figured and redescribed.

Neliocarus danieli, Pyrenees, STIERLIN, p. 15, MT. schw. ent. Ges. viii ; *N. stussineri*, Thessaly, *id. t. c.* p. 53 : n. spp.

Strophosomus denticollis, Centr. Africa, QUEDENFELDT, B. E. Z. xxxii, p. 275, pl. vi, fig. 1, n. sp.

Sciaphilus pallidesquamosus, Beyrout, STIERLIN, p. 55, MT. schw. ent. Ges. viii, n. sp.

Foucartia schwarzi, Corfu, REITTER, Wien. ent. Z. vii, p. 71, n. sp.

Stamoderes, n. g. (*Brachyderini*), p. 236, for *S. uniformis*, n. sp., California, p. 237 ; CASEY, Ann. N. York Ac. iv.

Sitones : revision of the N. American species ; CASEY, Ann. N. York Ac. iv, pp. 279-296. *S. lividipes*, Fahr., = (*hipponensis*, Desb.) ; *S. virgatus*, Fahr., = (*argentellus*, Desb.) ; BEDEL, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, pp. 286 & 287. *S. cylindricollis* n. var. *molitor* ; FAUST, Deutsche e. Z. xxxii, p. 44.

S. extrusus, p. 282, *varians*, p. 283, *margaritosus*, *procerus*, p. 284, *occidentalis*, p. 285, *eximius*, p. 286, *montanus*, p. 287, *nebulosus*, *alternans*, p. 288, *sordidus*, p. 289, *osculans*, p. 290, *prominens*, p. 291, *hispidiceps*, *angustus*, p. 292, *explicitus*, p. 293, *apacheanus*, p. 294, *sparsus*, p. 295, N. America, CASEY, Ann. N. York Ac. iv, n. spp.

Ischnotrachelus viridipallens, p. 276, *elongatus*, p. 277, Centr. Africa, QUEDENFELDT, B. E. Z. xxxii, n. spp.

Cherodrys korbi, Amasia, STIERLIN, p. 55, MT. schw. ent. Ges. viii, n. sp.

Conocetus gracilis, Greece, STIERLIN, MT. schw. ent. Ges. viii, p. 14 ; *C. femoratus*, Greece, *id. t. c.* p. 56 : n. spp.

Polydrosus (Metallites) atomarius, Ol., metamorphoses ; HACKER, Wien. ent. Z. vii, p. 52.

P. villosus, Spain, STIERLIN, p. 14, MT. schw. ent. Ges. viii ; *P. (Eustolus) virginialis*, Alai mountains, FAUST, Deutsche e. Z. xxxii, p. 43 ; *P. (E.) ponticus*, Amasia, *id. t. c.* p. 46 ; *P. (E.) starcki*, Circassia, REITTER, Wien. ent. Z. vii, p. 261 : n. spp.

Thylacites alaiensis, Alai mountains, FAUST, Deutsche e. Z. xxxii, p. 42, n. sp.

Piazomias tristiculus, Yunnan, FAIRMAIRE, p. 29, Ann. Ent. Belg. xxxii ; *P. parumstriatus*, *breviusculus*, Peking, FAIRMAIRE, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 132 : n. spp.

Elissa, n. g. (*Tunymecini*), p. 271, for *E. laticeps*, Texas, *constricta*, Arizona, n. spp., p. 272 ; CASEY, Ann. N. York Ac. iv.

Pseudelissa, n. g., p. 273, for *P. cinerea*, n. sp., Texas, p. 274 ; CASEY, Ann. N. York Ac. iv.

Eutinopus mus, Tschifu, FAUST, S. E. Z. p. 285 ; *E. pallidosparsus*, Peking, FAIRMAIRE, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 135 : n. spp.

Heteromias tibetanus, Thibet, FAUST, S. E. Z. xlix, p. 285, n. sp.

Iypomeces confossus, China, FAIRMAIRE, p. 29, Ann. Ent. Belg. xxxii, n. sp.

Siderodactylus armatipes, p. 145, *simplicipes*, *humeralis*, p. 146, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv, n. spp.

Anosius, n. g., near *Iphisomus*, for *O. angustulus*, n. sp., S. Africa, FAIRMAIRE, p. 199, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii.

Dermatodes grisescens, *viriditinctus*, Yunnan, FAIRMAIRE, p. 30, Ann. Ent. Belg. xxxii, n. spp.

Ischnomias nobilis, Faust, figured, pl. vi, fig. 2, noticed, p. 279; QUEDENFELDT, B. E. Z. xxxii.

Orophlopsis, n. g. (*Cyphidæ*), p. 279, for *O. fausti*, n. sp., Centr. Africa, p. 280, pl. vi, fig. 3; QUEDENFELDT, B. E. Z. xxxii.

Eupholus cinnamomus, New Guinea, PASCOE, p. 410, Ann. N. H. (6) ii, n. sp.

Epicærus texanus, sulcatus, N. America, CASEY, Ann. N. York Ac. iv, p. 235, n. spp.

Pachyrrhynchus, remarks on Behrens' paper; species of the *gemmatus* group, discussed; KRAATZ, Deutsche e. Z. xxxii, pp. 25-32. *P. chevrolati*, Eyd., = (*chlorotinctus*, Waterh.); BAER, p. cxcii, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii.

P. immarginatus, p. 28, *cærulans*, p. 29, *flavopunctatus*, p. 30, *purpureus*, p. 31, Philippines, KRAATZ, Deutsche e. Z. xxxii, n. spp.

Diatmetus, Gerst., = (*Dicasticus*, Pasc.); FAIRMAIRE, p. clxxv, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii.

Otiiorhynchus picipes, metamorphoses; ANDRÉ (7). *O. aurosquamulatus*, Ret., redescribed, p. 232, *brachialis*, Boh., n. var. *dentitibia*, p. 234; REITTER, Wien. ent. Z. vii. *O. tenebricosus* and *fuscipes*, note on; SCHILSKY, Deutsche e. Z. xxxii, p. 127. *O. bicostatus* and *gemellatus*, characters of; STIERLIN, Deutsche e. Z. xxxii, p. 79. *O. concinnus*, n. var. *stappensis*; FAUST, Hor. Ent. Ross. xxii, p. 147.

O. subnudus, Greece, STIERLIN, Deutsche e. Z. xxxii, p. 80; *O. brunina*, Croatia, p. 9, *ormayi*, Austria, p. 10, *italicus*, *cornutus*, Italy, p. 11, STIERLIN, Mf. schw. ent. Ges. viii; *O. longiusculus*, Spain, p. 49, *rhilensis*, Rhilo Dagh, *punctifrons*, Steiermark, p. 50, *rugosogramulatus*, Bosnia, *ganglbaueri*, Roumelia, p. 51, *bosnicus*, Bosnia, p. 52, STIERLIN, t. c.; *O. infensus*, Crimea, p. 149, *königi*, West Caucasus, p. 150, *nefundus*, Crimea, p. 151, *O. (Tournieria) siewersi*, Manglis, p. 152, *O. (Aramnichus) venulis*, Dauria, p. 153, *popovi*, Kiachta, p. 154, FAUST, Hor. Ent. Ross. xxii; *O. heinzli*, p. 231, *O. (Tournieria) circassicus*, p. 233, *schamylianus*, p. 234, *kubanensis*, *O. (Aramnichus) abagoensis*, p. 235, *impressiceps*, p. 236, Circassia, REITTER, Wien. ent. Z. vii; *O. (Tournieria) levipennis*, Crete, p. 373, *magnicollis*, Nikaria, p. 374, *O. (Aramnichteus) scabripes*, Greece, p. 375, *koracensis, carcelloides*, p. 376, *pretiosus*, p. 377, *flavoguttatus*, p. 378, Korax Mountains, *crassicornis*, Island of Samos, p. 378, STIERLIN, Deutsche e. Z. xxxii : n. spp.

Sciopithes significans, p. 255, *brumalis*, p. 256, *arcuatus, angustulus*, p. 257, *setosus*, p. 258, California, CASEY, Ann. N. York Ac. iv, n. spp.

Stenoptochus, n. g. (*Otiiorhynchini*), p. 259, for *S. inconstans*, n. sp., California, p. 260, CASEY, Ann. N. York Ac. iv.

Orthoptochus, n. g., for *O. squamiger*, n. sp., California, p. 261, CASEY, Ann. N. York Ac. iv.

Peritelodes, n. g. (*Otiiorhynchini*), for *P. oblectus*, n. sp., California; CASEY, Ann. N. York Ac. iv, p. 262.

Peritelinus, n. g., for *P. variegatus*, n. sp., California; CASEY, Ann. N. York Ac. iv, p. 263.

Geoderces puncticollis, California, CASEY, Ann. N. York Ac. iv, p. 264, n. sp.

Geodercodes, n. g. (*Otiorrhynchini*), p. 265, for *G. latipennis*, n. sp., California, p. 266; CASEY, Ann. N. York Ac. iv.

Aragnomus hispidulus, California, CASEY, Ann. N. York Ac. iv, p. 266, n. sp.

Thinowenus nevadensis, N. America, CASEY, Ann. N. York Ac. iv, p. 267, n. sp.

Panormus, n. g. (*Otiorrhynchini*), p. 269, for *P. setosus*, n. sp., California, p. 270; CASEY, Ann. N. York Ac. iv.

S. luminifer, Centr. Africa, QUEDENFELDT, B. E. Z. xxxii, p. 191; *S. quadrispinosus*, p. 281, pl. vi, fig. 4, *angulipennis*, p. 282, pl. vi, fig. 5, Centr. Africa, *id. t. c.* : n. spp.

Cyclomaurus syriacus, Beyrout, STIERLIN, p. 54, MT. schw. ent. Ges. viii, n. sp.

Mylucus seidlitzii, provisional new name for *M. indutus*, Seid. (? *Omius indutus*, Kies.); KRAATZ, Deutsche e. Z. xxxii, p. 333.

M. kruperi, Greece, STIERLIN, MT. schw. ent. Ges. viii, p. 9, n. sp.

Nustus fausti, p. 259, *lederi*, *circassicus*, p. 260, Circassia, REITTER, Wien. ent. Z. vii, n. spp.

Platyomicus tuberosus, Centr. Africa, QUEDENFELDT, B. E. Z. xxxii, p. 283; *P. lasipes*, pp. 189 & 283, pl. vi, figs. 6 & 6a, *cavicolis*, p. 190, Centr. Africa, *id. t. c.* : n. spp.

Periteli: the North American genera tabulated; CASEY, Ann. N. York Ac. iv, p. 268.

Peritelus juniperi, Sardinia, p. ccv, *grandis*, Sicily, p. ccvi, DESBROCHERS, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii; *P. sardous*, Sardinia, COSTA, Atti Acc. Nap. (2) i, No. 13, p. 14 : n. spp.

Meira sassariensis, *seidlitzii*, Sardinia, DESBROCHERS, p. ccvi, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. spp.

Omius indutus, Kies., = (*Holcorhinus metallicus*, Desb.); KRAATZ, Deutsche e. Z. xxxii, p. 333.

O. circassicus, p. 262, *georgicus*, p. 263, Circassia, *mingrelicus*, p. 264, Mingrelia, REITTER, Wien. ent. Z. vii, n. spp.

Barypeithes grævus, Thessaly, STIERLIN, p. 52, MT. schw. ent. Ges. viii, n. sp.

Platytarus kubanensis, Circassia, REITTER, Wien. ent. Z. vii, p. 236, n. sp.

Cathormiocerus socius and *maritimus*, characters of and localities for; CHAMPION & SHARP, Ent. M. M. xxv, pp. 121-123.

C. korbii, Spain, STIERLIN, p. 15, MT. schw. ent. Ges. viii, n. sp.

Pholicodes muculosus, Smyrna, DESBROCHERS, p. ccv, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. sp.

Phyllobius croaticus, full characters of; STIERLIN, p. 42, MT. schw. ent. Ges. viii. *P. oblongus* n. var. *biformis*; REITTER, p. 238, Wien. ent. Z. vii.

P. saltuarius, Amasia, HEYDEN, Deutsche e. Z. xxxii, p. 46; *P. cir-*

cassicus, p. 237, *mediatus*, p. 238, Circassia, REITTER, Wien. ent. Z. vii ; *P. hungaricus*, Hungary, STIERLIN, Soc. Ent. iii, p. 97 ; *P. kruperi*, Greece, *ophthalmicus*, Croatia, p. 12, *apfelbecki*, Hungary, *fullax*, Greece p. 13, *id.* MT. schw. ent. Ges. viii : n. spp.

Corigetus mandarinus, p. 367, *limbalis*, p. 368, Tonkin, FAIRMAIRE, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii : n. spp.

Arhines frenatus, Tonkin, FAIRMAIRE, p. 359, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. sp.

Heteroptochus obesus, Pekin, FAUST, S. E. Z. xlix, p. 286, n. sp.

Tropiphorus, revision of the genus, FAUVEL, Rev. d'Ent. vii, with *obesus*, p. 162, *cucullatus*, p. 163, Europe, n. spp.

Ophryastes shufeldti, p. 238, *sulcipennis*, p. 239, N. Mexico, CASEY, Ann. N. York Ac. iv, n. sp.

Eupagoderes dunniannus, Texas, CASEY, Ann. N. York Ac. iv, p. 240, n. sp.

Sapotes, n. g. (*Ophryastini*), for *S. puncticollis*, n. sp., Texas, CASEY, Ann. N. York Ac. iv, p. 241.

Amotus, n. g. (*Ophryastini*), p. 243, for *A. longisternus*, p. 244, *gracilior*, p. 245, n. spp., California ; CASEY, Ann. N. York Ac. iv.

Rhigopsis scutellata, California, CASEY, Ann. N. York Ac. iv, p. 242, n. sp.

Peritaxia perforata, Texas, CASEY, Ann. N. York Ac. iv, p. 245, n. sp.

Amnesia granulata, p. 248, *tesselata*, p. 249, *sculptilis*, p. 250, California, CASEY, Ann. N. York Ac. iv, n. spp.

Nocheles vestitus, Nevada, CASEY, Ann. N. York Ac. iv, p. 251, n. sp.

Miloderes, n. g. (*Ophryastini*), p. 252, for *M. setosus*, n. sp., California, p. 253, CASEY, Ann. N. York Ac. iv.

Brachycerides.

Brachycerus annulatus, Gerst., = (*cinnamomeus*, Pasc.) ; *ecloni*, Gyll., = (*suturalis*, Pasc.) ; *stellaris*, Ol., = (*capito*, Pasc.) ; *oblongus*, Fähr., = (*faustii* and *precursor*, Pasc.) ; *sculpturatus*, Fähr., = (*electilis*, Pasc.) : PASCOE, P. E. Soc. 1888, p. xxv.

B. kumbanensis, p. 192, *dorsomaculatus*, p. 193, Centr. Africa, QUEDENFELDT, B. E. Z. xxxii ; *B. variipictus*, p. 284, pl. vi, fig. 7, *cincticollis*, *schalowi*, p. 285, *ferrugatus*, p. 286, *carbunculus*, p. 287, Centr. Africa, QUEDENFELDT, t. c. ; *B. maculicollis*, *brachyceropsides*, Natal, PÉRINGUEY, p. 222, Ann. N. H. (6) ii ; *B. madecassus*, Madagascar, p. lxxvii, *lafertei* (Chev.), no locality, p. lxxviii, PÉRINGUEY, C.R. ent. Belg. xxxii ; *B. flavonotatus*, p. 147, pl. iv, fig. 8, *namaqua*, fig. 6, p. 148, *caviceps*, fig. 2, *schonherri*, fig. 5, p. 149, *egrotus*, fig. 4, p. 150, *humeralis*, *auritus* (Schön.), fig. 3, p. 151, *amabilis*, p. 152, *karooensis*, p. 153, *transversefoveatus*, *albofasciatus*, fig. 9, p. 154, *varius*, p. 155, *mæstus*, *suturalis*, fig. 1, p. 156, *ebullinus* (Schön.), p. 157, *dispar*, *proletarius*, p. 158, *signatus*, p. 159, *boschimanus*, *foveolatus* (Schön.), p. 160, *nanus*, *inops*, p. 161, *ixodicoides*, p. 162, *deceptor*, p. 163, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv : n. spp.

Theates, monograph of the genus, with figures of the species ; AURILLIUS, Ent. Tidskr. ix, pp. 149-154, pl. ii.

T. magus, S. Africa, AURIVILLIUS, Ent. Tidskr. ix, p. 153, pl. ii, figs. 1-3; *T. cristatus*, p. 163, pl. iii, fig. 14, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv : n. spp.

. *Byrsopsides.*

Hoplitotrachelus foveiceps, Centr. Africa, QUEDENFELDT, B. E. Z. xxxii, p. 288, n. sp.

Synthocis parvus, p. 164, *quadripennis*, *wardeni*, pl. iii, fig. 13, p. 165, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv, n. spp.

Spartecerus humeralis, p. 166, *bifasciatus*, p. 167, *mendax*, p. 168, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv, n. spp.

Minyops planicollis, Greece, STIERLIN, p. 57, MT. schw. ent. Ges. viii, n. sp.

Rhytirhinus kruperi, Greece, STIERLIN, p. 17, MT. schw. ent. Ges. viii, n. sp.

Gronops pygmaeus, Beyrout, STIERLIN, p. 60, MT. schw. ent. Ges. viii, n. sp.

Hipporhinides, Rhyparosomides, Cylindrorhinides, Molytides.

Cyclomus planicollis, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, p. 172, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv, n. sp.

Hipporhinus aurivillii, Transvaal, PÉRINGUEY, p. 171, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv, n. sp.

Eupages verrucellus, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, p. 168, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv, n. sp.

Paracerius rugicollis, p. 169, *laticollis*, *tuberculosis*, p. 170, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv, n. spp.

Dichotrachelus pygmaeus, Tyrol, STIERLIN, p. 18, MT. schw. ent. Ges. viii, n. sp.

Styphlus kruperi, Balkan, STIERLIN, p. 18, MT. schw. ent. Ges. viii, n. sp.

Adioristus sulcatus, figured and redescribed; FAIRMAIRE, Miss. Sci. Cap Horn, vi, p. 58, pl. ii, fig. 9.

Ocynoma rhysa, Norfolk I., OLLIFF, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) ii, p. 1007, n. sp.

Pterotomus, n. g., *Molytidae*, p. 289, for *P. moebiusi*, n. sp., Centr. Africa, p. 290; QUEDENFELDT, B. E. Z. xxxii.

Liosomus hopffgarteni, Transsylvania, STIERLIN, p. 19, MT. schw. ent. Ges. viii, n. sp.

Meleus curasicus, Desbr., *grusinus*, Reitt., p. 164, *difficilis*, Faust, p. 165, *schneideri*, Tourn., p. 166, characters of; FAUST, Hor. Ent. Ross. xxii.

M. elekesi, Transsylvania, ORMAY, Wien. ent. Z. vii, p. 167; *M. alternans*, Circassia, REITTER, t. c. p. 265; *M. syriacus*, Beyrout, STIERLIN, p. 58, MT. schw. ent. Ges. viii; *M. starcki*, p. 161, *dolosus*, p. 162, Caucasus, *causticus*, Imeretia, p. 163; FAUST, Hor. Ent. Ross. xxii : n. spp.

Trachodes oblongus, *elongatus*, Circassia, REITTER, Wien. ent. Z. vii, p. 266, n. spp.

Scythropides, Hyperides, Diabathrarides.

Eugnathus elegans, Tonkin, FAIRMAIRE, p. 368, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. sp.

Scythropus lateralis, p. 275, *ferrugineus*, p. 276, *cinereus*, *crassicornis*, p. 277, N. America, CASEY, Ann. N. York Ac. iv, n. spp.

Alophus, the European and Syrian species tabulated; STIERLIN, pp. 64-67, MT. schw. ent. Ges. viii.

A. hebræus, Syria, p. 67, *asturiensis*, Spain, p. 68, STIERLIN, MT. schw. ent. Ges. viii, n. spp.

Hypera gracilentæ, Cap., = (*arcuata*, Desb.); BEDEL, p. xxxvii, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii.

H. damascena, Damascus, STIERLIN, p. 58, MT. schw. ent. Ges. viii; *H. circassicola*, Circassia, REITTER, Wien. ent. Z. vii, p. 264; *Phytonomus carinicolis*, Austria, STIERLIN, p. 17, MT. schw. ent. Ges. viii: n. spp.

Oncyhogymnus, n. g. (*Diabathrariidæ*), p. 291, for *O. mechowi*, n. sp., Centr. Africa, p. 292, pl. vi, figs. 9, a-d; QUEDENFELDT, B. E. Z. xxxii.

Oleonides.

Epirrhynchus nigripes, Cape Town, PÉRINGUEY, p. 173, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv, n. sp.

Leucomigus candidatus, Pall. = (*albotessellatus*, Fairm., = *lucasi*, Chev.); BEDEL, p. 287, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii.

Cleonus raymondi, variation described; COSTA, p. 26, Atti Acc. Napoli (2) ii, No. 8.

C. (Plagiographus) montalbicus, Sardinia, COSTA, Atti Acc. Napoli (2) ii, No. 8, p. 26; *C. quadrimaculatus*, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, p. 174, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv; *C. oculicentris*, p. 293, *ovulum*, p. 294, Centr. Africa, QUEDENFELDT, B. E. Z. xxxii; *C. vagesignatus*, Yunnan, FAIRMAIRE, p. 31, Ann. Ent. Belg. xxxii: n. spp.

Tetragonothorax badeni, Madagascar, FAUST, S. E. Z. xlix, p. 288, n. sp.

Lixus macer, habits; RILEY, p. 33, P. E. Soc. Wash. i.

L. perplexus, Crimea, p. 157, *salicorniæ*, Derbent, p. 158, *linnei*, Turkestan, p. 159, *amænus*, Derbent, p. 161, FAUST, Hor. Ent. Ross. xxii; *L. obliquenubilis*, p. 295, *crinipes*, p. 296, Centr. Africa, QUEDENFELDT, B. E. Z. xxxii: n. spp.

Larinus sculpticollis, Yunnan, FAIRMAIRE, p. 31, Ann. Ent. Belg. xxxii, n. sp.

Calostethus syriacus, Beyrout, STIERLIN, p. 59, MT. schw. ent. Ges. viii, n. sp.

Hylobiides, Eriirhinides, Amalactides.

Lepyryus ganglbaueri, Caucasus, FAUST, p. 155, Hor. Ent. Ross. xxii, n. sp.

Hylobius pipitzi, New Caledonia, *distinctus*, India, PASCOE, p. 410, Ann. N. H. (6) ii, n. spp.

Endatus helferi, Burma, FAUST, S. E. Z. xlix, p. 292, n. sp.

Nemopteryx, n. g. (*Eriirhinidæ*), p. 289, for *N. picus*, n. sp., Philippines, p. 290; FAUST, S. E. Z. xlix.

Bagous compertus, E. India, p. 291, *nymphææ*, Ceylon, p. 292, FAUST, S. E. Z. xlix, n. spp.

Brachybamus pipitzi, Rio Grande do Sul, FAUST, S. E. Z. xlix, p. 293, n. sp.

Emplesis remissa, W. Australia, FAUST, S. E. Z. xlix, p. 294, n. sp.

Smicronyx kubanicus, Novorossisk, REITER, Wien. ent. Z. vii, p. 267, n. sp.

Ctenomerus: position should be near *Nanophyes*; FAUST, S. E. Z. xlix, p. 298, note.

C. tessellatus, Cape Good Hope, FAUST, S. E. Z. xlix, p. 298, n. sp.

Amalactides, note on the composition of the group; FAUST, S. E. Z. xlix, p. 295, note.

Amalactus carbonarius, Cayenne, FAUST, S. E. Z. xlix, p. 295, n. sp.

Apionides, Cybebides.

Apion dispar, Germ., *hookeri*, Kirb., *sorbi*, F., note on; KRAATZ, Deutsche e. Z. xxxii, pp. 172-174. *A. geniste*, note on probable n. spp. mixed with this; DESBROCHERS, p. cxcii, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii.

A. subparallelum, distinctirostre, corsicum, Corsica, DESBROCHERS, p. cxcii, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii; *A. phocopus*, p. 380, *macrorrhynchum*, p. 381, Greece, EPELSHEIM, Deutsche e. Z. xxxii; *A. irkutense*, Siberia, p. 174, *fissile*, Raddefka, p. 175, *dauricum*, Dauria, p. 176, FAUST, Hor. Ent. Ross. xxii; *A. humerosum*, Damaraland, PÉRINGUEY, p. 175, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv: n. spp.

Aplemonus, systematic position discussed; FAUST, S. E. Z. xlix, p. 297.

A. aurivillii, Damaraland, FAUST, S. E. Z. xlix, p. 296, n. sp.

Attelabides, Rhinomacerides.

Attelabus atricornis var. *obsidianus*; COSTA, Atti Acc. Napoli (2) ii, No. 8, p. 25.

Apoderus ruficollis, Fab., and other spp., noticed; FAIRMAIRE, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 137.

A. miniatus, Transvaal, PÉRINGUEY, p. 176, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv, n. sp.

Auletes emgei, Greece, STIERLIN, p. 60, MT. schw. ent. Ges. viii; *A. laticollis*, California, CASEY, Ann. N. York Ac. iv, p. 233: n. spp.

Rhynchites longiceps, Sweden, THOMSON, Opusc. ent. xii, p. 1203; *R. foveipennis*, Pekin, FAIRMAIRE, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 136; *R. algoensis*, p. 176, pl. iii, fig. 12, *nigrolimbatus*, p. 177, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv: n. spp.

Magdalinides, Balaninides, Anthonomides.

Fossil presumed Curculionid, allied to *Magdalinus*; KOLBE (452).

Pimelata, n. g. (*Balaninides*), for *P. maculata*, n. sp., India; PASCOE, p. 411, Ann. N. H. (6) ii.

Balaninus hispanus, Spain, STIERLIN, p. 19, MT. schw. ent. Ges. viii, n. sp.

Anthonomus grilati, Bône, DESBROCHERS, p. ccv, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6)

viii ; *A. krugii*, p. 487, *nigro-variegatus*, *annulipes*, p. 488, Porto Rico, FISCHER. B. E. Z. xxxii : n. spp.

Coccotorus scutellaris, oviposition ; BRUNER, Ins. Life, i, p. 89, fig. 12.

Bradybatus abeillei, Cyprus, DESBROCHERS, p. ccv, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. sp.

Orchestes erythropus, Germ., = (*biplagiatus*, Desbr.); BEDEL, and var. *tricolor* = (*flavipes*, Desbr.), p. 287, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii. *O. fagi*, n. var. *sanguinipennis*; REITTER, p. 271, Wien. ent. Z. vii.

O. ornata, N. America, HORN, Tr. Am. Ent. Soc. xv, p. 38, n. sp.

Trigonocolides, *Coryssomerides*, *Prionomerides*.

Megarrhinus infidus, p. 299, *brachmanæ*, p. 300, Burma, *bifasciatus*, India or., p. 301, *cingalensis*, Ceylon, p. 302, FAUST, S. E. Z. xlix, n. spp.

Lamyrys sphadasmoides, Transvaal, PÉRINGUEY, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv, p. 174, n. sp.

Ochryomera fasciata, India or., p. 303, *heteroclyta*, China, p. 304, FAUST, S. E. Z. xlix, n. spp.

Opseoscapa, n. g. (*Prionomerinæ*), p. 305, for *O. alternans*, n. sp., Malacca, p. 306; FAUST, S. E. Z. xlix.

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S. subtriangulifer, Corsica, DESBROCHERS, p. cxciv, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. sp.

Cionus scrophulariæ, cocoons; BRANDICOURT, Bull. Soc. L. Nord France, viii, pp. 313-315.

C. caucasicus, Circassia, REITTER, Wien. ent. Z. vii, p. 270, n. sp.

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Allodactylus weisei, Circassia, REITTER, Wien. ent. Z. vii, p. 272, n. sp.

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Aphiocephalus castaneescens, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, Le Nat. (2) ii, p. 12, n. sp.

Rhyncophorus quadrangulus, Centr. Africa, QUEDENFELDT, B. E. Z. xxxii, p. 302, n. sp.

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Anisognathus mechowi, figured, pl. vi, fig. 11; QUEDENFELDT, B. E. Z. xxxii.

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(6) ii.

- Stromatium crassipes*, Centr. Africa, QUEDENFELDT, B. E. Z. xxxii, p. 198, n. sp.
- Gnatholea picicornis*, S. Africa, FAIRMAIRE, p. 200, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. sp.
- Atesta tatei*, Australia, BLACKBURN, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austr. x, p. 284, n. sp.
- Coptocercus fraternus*, Yorke Peninsula, BLACKBURN, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austr. x, p. 285, n. sp.
- Arrythmus pallimembris*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, Le Nat. (2) ii, p. 22, fig. 1, n. sp.
- Bethelium puncticolle*, W. Australia, PASCOE, Tr. E. Soc. 1888, p. 493, n. sp.
- Ceresium nigrum*, Christmas I., GAHAN, p. 540, P. Z. S. 1888; *C. lineigerum*, Queensland, PASCOE, Tr. E. Soc. 1888, p. 493 : n. spp.
- Icariotis*, n. g., near *Toxotus*, for *I. unicolor*, p. 497, *fulvicornis*, *scapularis*, pl. xiv, fig. 4, p. 498, Madagascar, PASCOE, Tr. E. Soc. 1888, n. spp.
- Eccrisis*, n. g., near *Anthribola*, for *E. abdominalis*, pl. xiv, fig. 3, n. sp., Madagascar, PASCOE, p. 499, Tr. E. Soc. 1888.
- Toxotus stigmatipennis*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, Le Nat. (2) i, p. 71, n. sp.
- Aphedeles*, n. g. (*Toxotine*), p. 499, for *A. velutinus*, n. sp., Madagascar, pl. xiv, fig. 9, p. 500, PASCOE, Tr. E. Soc. 1888.
- Antigenes*, n. g. (*Toxotides*), for *A. funebris*, n. sp., pl. xiv, fig. 1, Madagascar; PASCOE, p. 500, Tr. E. Soc.
- Logisticus latesulcatus*, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, Le Nat. (2) i, p. 71, fig. 6; *L. sesquivittatus*, Madagascar, *id. op. cit.* ii, p. 23, fig. 2 : n. spp.
- Tomobrachyla*, n. g., for *T. nigroplagiata*, n. sp., Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, Le Nat. (2) i, p. 72.
- Leptura nana* and *exigua*, Newm., note on characters and variation of; HORN, Tr. Am. Ent. Soc. xv, p. 301.
- Pidonia lurida* n. var. *ganglbaueri*; ORMAY, p. 168, Wien. ent. Z. vii.
- Cortodera alpina* n. var. *starcki*; REITTER, Wien. ent. Z. vii, p. 280.
- Bimia bicolor* var. = (*femoralis*, Saund.); BLACKBURN, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austr. x, p. 286.
- Callisphyris semicaligatus*, Fairm., = (*schythei*, Phil.), figured, pl. ii, fig. 10; FAIRMAIRE, Miss. Sci. Cap Horn. vi, p. 60.
- Necydalis major*, L., habits; LIBERICH, Soc. Ent. iii, p. 76.
- Eroschema affine*, Queensland, PASCOE, Tr. E. Soc. 1888, p. 497, n. sp.
- Pempsamacra argentula*, Eclipse I., *condita*, Queensland, PASCOE, Tr. E. Soc. 1888, p. 494, n. spp.
- Mecaspis simulatrix*, *dives*, W. Africa, PASCOE, Tr. E. Soc. 1888, p. 495, n. spp.
- Aphrodisium griffithi*, Hope, = (*Pachyteria zonopteroides*, Fleut.); RITSEMA, Notes Leyd. Mus. x, p. 198.
- A. albarda*, Java, RITSEMA, Notes Leyd. Mus. x, p. 193, n. sp.
- Pachyteria bicolor*, Parry, p. 180, *affinis*, Rits., p. 191, redescribed; RITSEMA, Notes Leyd. Mus. x.
- P. superba*, Burma, GESTRO, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi, p. 128; *P. borrei*, Java, p. 178, *pryeri*, p. 183, *hageni*, p. 185, Borneo, *evertzi*, p. 187, *oberthuri*, p. 190, Sumatra, RITSEMA, Notes Leyd. Mus. x : n. spp.

Callichroma? *davidis*, Dayr., is only a variation of *bimaculatum*, White; GAHAN, p. 60, Ann. N. H. (6) ii.

C. chrysogaster, Ceylon, RITSEMA, Notes Leyd. Mus. x, p. 195; *C. carinicolle*, p. 198, *rugicolle*, p. 199, *parallelipenne*, p. 200, Centr. Africa, QUEDENFELDT, B. E. Z. xxxii: n. spp.

Philematium capense, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, p. 178, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv, n. sp.

Polyzonus scalaris, Pasc., figured, fig. 7, pl. 180; WATERHOUSE, Aid.

P. flavipennis, Zululand, PÉRINGUEY, p. 179, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv, n. sp.

Promeces viridis, Pasc., figured, fig. 5, pl. 180; WATERHOUSE, Aid.

P. auratus, p. 495, *longicollis*, *austerus*, p. 496, S. Africa, PASCOE, Tr. E. Soc. 1888. p. 493, n. spp.

Closteromerus reticollis, Centr. Africa, QUEDENFELDT, B. E. Z. xxxii, p. 200; *C. quadrinotatus*, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, p. 179, pl. 3, fig. 15, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv: n. spp.

Euporus ignicollis, Pasc., figured, fig. 6, pl. 180; WATERHOUSE, Aid.

Sympiezocera persica, Solsky, note on; GANGLBAUER, p. 197, Hor. Ent. Ross. xxii.

S. sinensis, China, GAHAN, p. 61, Ann. N. H. (6) ii, n. sp.

Callidium violaceum, L., and its parasite, note on; RÖDER, Ent. Nachr. xiv, p. 219.

C. (Lioderes) henschi, Herzegovina, PUTON, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 23, n. sp.

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Olytus latofasciatus, Motsch., and *plebeius*, F., note on; KRAATZ, Deutsche e. Z. xxxii, p. 203.

C. tenuicornis, p. 142, *polyzonus*, *artemisiae*, p. 143, *tsitoensis*, p. 144, *fuliginosus*, p. 145, China, FAIRMAIRE, Rev. d'Ent. vii; *C. duo*, *moupinensis*, p. 33, *C. (Xylotrechus) magnicollis*, p. 34, *C. (Clytanthus) cuneatus*, p. 35, China, FAIRMAIRE, Ann. Ent. Belg. xxxii: n. spp.

Chlidones lineolatus, Waterh., figured, fig. 4, pl. 180; WATERHOUSE, Aid.

Stenosphenus notatus, Ol., habits of; HAMILTON, p. 66, Canad. Ent. xx.

Purpuricenus pratti, China, GAHAN, p. 61, Ann. N. H. (6) ii [but *P. sideriger*, Fairm., = (*prattii*, Gahan); FAIRMAIRE, p. clv, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii]; *P. globiger*, *sideriger*, p. 139, *petasifer*, p. 140, China, FAIRMAIRE, Rev. d'Ent. vii: n. spp.

Amarysius, n. g., p. 140, for *A. dilatatus*, n. sp., Pekin, p. 141; FAIRMAIRE, Rev. d'Ent. vii.

Charinotes richteri, Santa Catherina, FISCHER, B. E. Z. xxxii, p. 490, n. sp.

Apatophysis tomentosa, Gebl., = (*toxotoides*, Chev., and *Prionus obtusicollis*, Motsch.); GANGLBAUER, Hor. Ent. Ross. xxii, p. 193.

Hornibius, n. n. for *Hornius*, Fairm., the insect figured and re-described; FAIRMAIRE, Miss. Sci. Cap Horn, vi, pp. 60 & 61, pl. ii, fig. 11.

Lamides.

Importance of anterior coxal cavities in classification of; GAHAN, p. 279, note Ann. N. H. (6) i.

Xyloteles pattersoni, *selwyni*, Norfolk I., OLLIFF, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) ii, p. 1012, n. spp.

Dorcadion blanchardi, Muls., note on ; KRIATZ, Deutsche e. Z. xxxii, p. 75.

Æthalodes, n. g., near *Trachystola*, for *Æ. verrucosus*, n. sp., North China, pl. xvi, fig. 1 ; GAHAN, p. 270, Ann. N. H. (6) i.

Stratioceros, Lac., = (*Cacoscapus*, Th.) ; GAHAN, p. 262, Ann. N. H. (6) ii.

Leprodera, form of prosternum, note on ; habitat of *L. crucifera*, Fab. ; GAHAN, Ann. N. H. (6) ii, p. 390. *L. verrucosa*, Pasc., = (*arista*, Th.) ; *id. t. c.* p. 262.

L. lecta, Siam, p. 389, *insidiosa* (Chev.), India, p. 391, GAHAN, Ann. N. H. (6) ii, n. spp.

Epepeotes (*Leprodera*) *spinosa*, Th., = (*meridianus*, Pasc.) ; GAHAN, p. 400, Ann. N. H. (6) ii.

Epepeotes uncinatus, p. 271, *albomaculatus*, p. 272, N. India, GAHAN, Ann. N. H. (6) i, n. spp.

Arctolamia, n. g., near *Epicedia*, for *A. villosa*, n. sp., Burma ; GESTRO, p. 129, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi.

Pelargoderus meleagris, Pasc., figured, fig. 3, pl. 180 ; WATERHOUSE, Aid.

P. flavicornis, Nias I., GAHAN, p. 272, pl. xvi, fig. 3, Ann. N. H. (6) i, n. sp.

Paragnoma : the genus is not good ; *P. acuminipennis*, Blanch., and *Pelargoderus rugosus*, Waterh., synonymy noticed ; GAHAN, p. 400, Ann. N. H. (6) ii.

Dihammus spinipennis, New Caledonia, GAHAN, p. 275, Ann. N. H. (6) i, n. sp.

Eryalus, n. g., near *Monochamus*, for *E. polyspilus*, n. sp., Sumatra ; PASCOE, Tr. E. Soc. 1888, p. 501, pl. xiv, fig. 10.

Leuronotus, n. g., for *L. spatulatus*, n. sp., Solomon Is. ; GAHAN, p. 190, Ann. N. H. (6) i.

Monohammus officinator, White, = (*Archidice quadrinotata*, Th.), should be placed in *Lamiomimus*, Kolbe ; GAHAN, p. 400, Ann. N. H. (6) ii. *M. beryllinus*, Hope, = (*melanostictus*, White), and is referable to *Melanuuster* ; *M. viridipennis*, Chev., referred to *Domitia*, Th. ; *id. t. c.* p. 401. *M. desperatus*, Th., = (*fredericus*, White) ; *id. t. c.* p. 262 : referred to *Agnoderus* ; *id. t. c.* p. 401. *M. marcipor*, Newm., referred to *Anammus* ; *id. t. c.* p. 401. *M. carissimus*, Pasc., = (*Cælosterna tessellata*, White), it is a *Cælosterna* ; *id. op. cit.* i, p. 277.

M. virulosus, E. India, *ciliatus*, China, GAHAN, p. 273, Ann. N. H. (6) i ; *M. auratus*, *bimaculatus*, p. 269, *amicator*, *griseatus*, p. 261, *ocellatus*, p. 262, E. India, *id. op. cit.* ii ; *M. modicus*, Madras, p. 391, *distinctus*, Assam, p. 392, *perplexus*, N. India, *vagus*, Gaboon ?, p. 393, *murinus*, Senegal, *plumbeus*, Congo, p. 391, *fulvisparsus*, Congo, *nyassensis*, Nyassa, p. 395, *id. t. c.* ; *M. albisparsus*, China, *id. t. c.* p. 62 ; *M. nativitatæ*, Christmas I., *id. P. Z. S.* 1888, p. 510 : n. spp.

Pascothea : the genus defined ; *P. (Monohammus) hilaris*, Pasc., = (*P. Diochares flavoguttata*, Fairm.) ; GAHAN, p. 400, Ann. N. H. (6) ii.

- Haplohammus speciosus*, p. 274, *socius*, p. 275, China, GAHAN, Ann. N. H. (6) i; *H. contemptus*, China, *id. op. cit.* ii, p. 62 : n. spp.
- Teniotus scalaris* var. *azoricus*, note on; KOLBE, Ent. Nachr. xiv, p. 179.
- T. simplex*, America, p. 396, *singularis*, Ecuador, p. 397, GAHAN, Ann. N. H. (6) ii, n. spp.
- Deliathis buquetii* var. *mira*, Chev., described; GAHAN, p. 398, Ann. N. H. (6) ii.
- D. batesi*, Mexico, GAHAN, p. 398, Ann. N. H. (6) ii, n. sp.
- Cyriocrates waterhousei*, Nias I., GAHAN, p. 276, pl. xvi, fig. 4, Ann. N. H. (6) i; *C. elegans*, Upper Burmah, *id. op. cit.* ii, p. 450 : n. spp.
- Melanauster leechi*, Kiu Kiang, GAHAN, p. 63, Ann. N. H. (6) ii, n. sp.
- Aristobia angustifrons*, Siam, GAHAN, p. 276, Ann. N. H. (6) i, n. sp.
- Cœlosterna (Lamia) pulchellator*, Westw., generic position noticed; *C. imitator*, White, referred to *Cyriocrates*; GAHAN, p. 277, Ann. N. H. (6) i.
- Eutaniopsis*, n. g., for *Cœlosterna trifasciella*, White, *nec* Thomson; GAHAN, Ann. N. H. (6) i, p. 277.
- Goes tigrinus*, De Geer, = (*Monohammus rotator*, Fab.); GAHAN, p. 263, Ann. N. H. (6) ii.
- Haplothrix*, n. g., near *Goes*, p. 278, for *H. simplex*, n. sp., Siam, p. 279, pl. xvi, figs. 5 & 5a; GAHAN, Ann. N. H. (6) i.
- Thermonotus*, n. g., near *Cereopsius*, for *T. nigripes*, n. sp., India; GAHAN, p. 399, Ann. N. H. (6) ii.
- Agnoderus*, Th., note on the sexual characters in; GAHAN, p. 401, Ann. N. H. (6) ii.
- Urecha punctata*, China, GAHAN, p. 63, Ann. N. H. (6) ii, n. sp.
- Psaromaia renei*, S. India, PASCOE, Tr. E. Soc. 1888, p. 501, n. sp.
- Omocyrius junsoni*, Borneo, RITSEMA, Notes Leyd. Mus. x, p. 201, n. sp.
- Peribasis albisparsa*, Borneo, RITSEMA, Notes Leyd. Mus. x, p. 203, n. sp.
- Pharsalia (Zygocera) mortalis*, Th., occurs twice in Munich Cat., also = (*P. albomaculata*, Poll.); GAHAN, p. 280, Ann. N. H. (6) i.
- P. alboplagiata*, Borneo, p. 279, *pulchra*, Siam, p. 280, GAHAN, Ann. N. H. (6) i, n. spp.
- Marmaroglypha sumatrana*, Serdang, RITSEMA, Notes Leyd. Mus. x, p. 206, n. sp.
- Batocera pulchellator*, Westw., generic position queried, = (*Euoptia argenteomaculata*, Auriv.); RITSEMA, Notes Leyd. Mus. x, p. 198.
- Rosenbergia exigua*, New Guinea, GAHAN, p. 280, Ann. N. H. (6) i, n. sp.
- Orsidis ampliatus*, Solomon Is., GAHAN, p. 191, Ann. N. H. (6) i, n. sp.
- Anybostetha*, n. g., *Prosopoceridæ*, p. 201, for *A. superdoides*, n. sp., Centr. Africa, p. 202; QUEDENFELDT, B. E. Z. xxxii.
- Zographus modestus*, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, p. 180, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv, n. sp.
- Sternotomis (Lamia) ænea*, Parry, note on; GAHAN, p. 401, Ann. N. H. (6) ii.
- S. wissmanni*, p. 203; *S. (Quimalunca) niveipectus*, p. 204, Centr. Africa, QUEDENFELDT, B. E. Z. xxxii, n. spp.

Plagiomus, n. g., *Tragocephalidæ*, p. 205, for *P. multinotatus*, n. sp., Centr. Africa, p. 206; QUEDENFELDT, B. E. Z. xxxii.

Inesida guttata, Centr. Africa, QUEDENFELDT, B. E. Z. xxxii, p. 206, n. sp.

Rhaphidopsis (Eutenia) elegans, Waterh., referred to *Celosterna*; GAHAN, Ann. N. H. (6) i, p. 277.

Spodotenia spincornis, S. Africa; PÉRINGUEY, p. 182, pl. iii, fig. 16, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv, n. sp.

Zygocera (?) albovirgulata, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, Le Nat. (2) ii, p. 23, n. sp.

Orica, n. g., *Phrynetides*, for *Zygocera?*, *albovirgata*, Fairm. (*suprà*); PASCOE, Tr. E. Soc. 1888, p. 511.

Mallonia australis, Natal, PÉRINGUEY, p. 181, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv, n. sp.

Olenecamptus compressipes, Cambodia, FAIRMAIRE, p. 370, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii; *O. obsoletus*, Pekin, *id.*, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 146; n. spp.

Heteroclytomorpha punctata, Solomon Is., GAHAN, p. 192, Ann. N. H. (6) i, n. sp.

Sormida, n. g., for *Heteroclytomorpha*, Lacord., *nec* Blanch.; GAHAN, Ann. N. H. (6) i, p. 193.

Grynex, n. g. (*Homouca* group), for *G. lineatus*, n. sp., S. India, pl. xiv, fig. 2; PASCOE, p. 502, Tr. E. Soc. 1888.

Enicodes fichteli, Schr., note on; OLLIFF, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) ii, p. 1013, n. sp.

Dysthaeta nævia, Norfolk I., OLLIFF, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) ii, p. 1011, n. sp.

Grammæchus ligatus, Labuan, PASCOE, Tr. E. Soc. 1888, p. 503, n. sp.

Ecyroschema rugata, N'Gami, PASCOE, Tr. E. Soc. 1888, p. 503, n. sp.

Dichostates muelleri, Centr. Africa, QUEDENFELDT, B. E. Z. xxxii, p. 207, n. sp.

Hecyrida rufolineata, Centr. Africa, QUEDENFELDT, B. E. Z. xxxii, p. 208, n. sp.

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Praonetha perplexa, Christmas I., GAHAN, P. Z. S. 1838, p. 541, n. sp.

Sthenias grisator, F., ♂ described: *S. pascoei*, n. n. for *grisator*, Pasc., *nec* F.; RITSEMA, Notes Leyd. Mus. x, p. 272.

Alybe nigritarsis, Madagascar, PASCOE, Tr. E. Soc. 1888, p. 504, n. sp.

Ropica cylindrica, India, PASCOE, Tr. E. Soc. 1888, p. 504, n. sp.

Amblesthis geminus, Grahamstown, PASCOE, Tr. E. Soc. 1888, p. 505, n. sp.

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Pachypeza marginata, p. 507, *teres*, p. 508, Brazil, PASCOE, Tr. E. Soc. 1888, n. spp.

- Hippopsicon cribricolle*, Centr. Africa, QUEDENFELDT, B. E. Z. xxxii, p. 210, n. sp.
- Hippopsis tenuicittata*, Cochiu China, *tonkinea*, Tonkin, FAIRMAIRE, p. 371, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. spp.
- Pseudocalumobius filiformis*, Pekin, FAIRMAIRE, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 146, n. sp.
- Ceratographis*, n. n. for *Graphisurus*, HORN, *nec* Lec.; GAHAN, p. 300, Tr. Am. Ent. Soc. xv.
- Presumed fossil *Astynomus*; KOLBE (452).
- Sparna macilentu*, Ecuador, PASCOE, Tr. E. Soc. 1888, p. 508, pl. xiv, fig. 5, n. sp.
- Saperda fayi*, Bland, pp. 6-8, *concolor*, Lec., pp. 8 & 9, habits of; HAMILTON, Canad. Ent. xx.
- S. simulans*, p. 64, *brunnipes*, p. 65, China; GAHAN, Ann. N. H. (6) ii, n. sp.
- Chrysaperda collaris*, Ecuador, PASCOE, Tr. E. Soc. p. 509, n. sp.
- Mecas* (sub *Saperda*) *cana*, Newm., = (*saturnina*, Lec.); *inornata*, Say, = (*cinerea*, Newm., and *senescens*, Bates): GAHAN, Tr. Am. Ent. Soc. xv, p. 300: *cf.* also HORN, *t. c.* p. 301.
- Glenida*, n. g., p. 65, near *Neoxantha*, for *G. suffusa* and *cyaneipennis*, China, n. spp., p. 66; GAHAN, Ann. N. H. (6) ii.
- Bacchisa singularis*, Sumatra, RITSEMA, Notes Leyd. Mus. x, p. 253, n. sp.
- Glenae celia*, Sumatra, PASCOE, Tr. E. Soc. 1888, p. 509, n. sp.
- Volammia morosa*, Angola, PASCOE, Tr. E. Soc. 1888, p. 510, n. sp.
- Phytocia affinis*, Har., n. varr.; REITTER, p. 282, Wien. ent. Z. vii.
- P. hirsutula*, Fröhl., n. var. *homoiesthes*; GANGLBAUER, p. 197, Hor. Ent. Ross. xxii
- P. sareptana*, S. Russia, GANGLBAUER, p. 376, Hor. Ent. Ross. xxii;
- P. (Coptosia) heydeni*, Mesopotamia, *id.* Deutsche e. Z. xxxii, p. 76: n. spp.
- Mullosia mirabilis*, Fald., = (*gunylbaueri*, Kr.); KRAATZ, Deutsche e. Z. xxxii, p. 77.
- M. tristis*, Lenkoran, REITTER, Wien. ent. Z. vii, p. 134, n. sp.
- Oberea holoxantha*, China, FAIRMAIRE, p. 35, Ann. Ent. Belg. xxxii;
- O. scutellaris*, Pekin, FAIRMAIRE, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 147: n. spp.
- Nitocris rubricollis*, *vittata*, p. 183, *maculicollis*, *capensis*, p. 184, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv, n. spp.
- Blepisanis bohemani*, Pasc., figured, fig. 8, pl. 180; WATERHOUSE, Aid.
- B. dorsata*, Zululand, PÉRINGUEY, p. 184, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv, n. sp.
- Thyestes funebris*, China, GAHAN, p. 67, Ann. N. H. (6) ii, n. sp.
- Ochrasius*, n. g., near *Arenica*, p. 510, for *O. sticticus*, n. sp., Brazil, p. 511, pl. xiv, fig. 8; PASCOE, Tr. E. Soc. 1888.

CHRYSOMELIDÆ.

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Aulacoscelis candezei, figured and noticed, pl. xxxv, fig. 7, p. 2; JACOBY, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. vi (1), supp.

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Donacia, respiration of larvæ of; DEWITZ (183). *D. cincitornis*, Newm., figured, pl. xxxv, fig. 11; Biol. Centr. Am. Col. vi (1), supp.

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Crioceris asparagi, metamorphoses; LUCAS, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, p. cxlv. : parasitism of *Myobia pumila* on; LUCAS, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, pp. 102-104 : its diffusion in N. America; Ins. Life, i, p. 29. *C. rugicollis*, Borre, figured, pl. xxxvi, fig. 2; Biol. Centr. Am. Col. vi (1). *C. melanopa*, Fab., habits; BERTHELIN, p. clvi, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii.

C. chinensis, *triplagiata*, Kiu Kiang, JACOBY, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 340; *C. curvipes*, *nitidicollis*, p. 45, Guatemala, *championi*, Panama, p. 46, *flohri*,

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Megalopus violuceo-fusciatus, Panama, pl. xxxvi, fig. 15, p. 64, JACOBY, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. vi (1), supp., n. sp.

Clythraxeloma and *Temnaspis*, note on; KRAATZ, Deutsche e. Z. xxxii, p. 202.

Pecilomorpha mutillaria, Clk., = (*Mutilloides albidofusciatus*, F.); FAIRMAIRE, Notes Leyd. Mus. x, p. 271.

Clythriales, Cryptocephalides, Lamprosomides.

Miopristis (Macrolenes) bella, Transvaal, PÉRINGUEY, p. 186, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv, n. sp.

Camptolenes opacula, S. Africa, FAIRMAIRE, p. 201, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. sp.

Clytra humeralis, Schneid., *sexpunctata*, Scop., *aurita*, L., cases of described; HACKER, Wien. ent. Z. vii, pp. 53 & 54.

C. luzerofusciata, Centr. Africa, QUEDENFELDT, B. E. Z. xxxii, p. 213, n. sp.

Lachnea pinguis, L. (*Camptolenes*), *proxima*, p. 187, *lugubris*, p. 188, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv, n. sp.

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Labidostomis centromaculata, Gen., var. noticed; COSTA, Atti Acc. Napoli (2) i, No. 2, p. 87.

L. insidiosa, S. Africa, PÉRINGUEY, p. 185, Tr. S. African Phil. Soc. iv, n. sp.

Gynandrophthalma semiaurantiaca, Peking, FAIRMAIRE, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 150; *G. subsignata*, China, FAIRMAIRE, p. 36, Ann. Ent. Belg. xxxii; *G. ruatanensis*, Honduras, *panamensis*, Panama, JACOBY, p. 63, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. vi (1) supp. : n. spp.

Coptoccephala bifusciata, Kiu Kiang, JACOBY, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 341, n. sp.

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Coscinoptera purpurea, Panama, JACOBY, p. 74, pl. xxxvi, fig. 25, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. vi (1) supp., n. sp.

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Cryptocephalus flavipes, F., egg described; HACKER, Wien. ent. Z. vii, p. 54.

C. alnicola, Sardinia, COSTA, Atti Acc. Napoli (2) i, No. 9, p. 49; *C. equiseti*, p. 27, *cognatus*, p. 28, Sardinia, *id. op. cit.* ii, No. 8; *C. tardus*, Monte Rosa, WEISE, Deutsche e. Z. xxxii, p. 368; *C. decastictus*, Yunnan, FAIRMAIRE, p. 36, Ann. Ent. Belg. xxxii; *C. chinensis*, Kiu Kiang, JACOBY, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 341; *C. dichrous*, *discoideus*, p. 151, *muscifer*, *nigroscripatus*, p. 152, Pekin, FAIRMAIRE, Rev. d'Ent. vii : n. spp.

Pachybrachus anoguttatus and *leucurus*, synonymical note; COSTA, Atti Acc. Napoli (2) i, No. 2, p. 87.

Lamprosoma punctostriolatum, *minutulum*, China, FAIRMAIRE, p. 37, Ann. Ent. Belg. xxxii : n. spp.

Eumolpides.

Agrianes subcostatus, Rio Grande do Sul, LEFÈVRE, p. lxxxix, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. sp.

Spintherophyta lumpros, Minas Geraes, LEFÈVRE, p. 291, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. sp.

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Prionodera pusilla, Minas Geraes, LEFÈVRE, p. 294, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. sp.

Colaspis intricata, p. 295, *cribellata*, *brunnipes*, p. 296, Minas Geraes, LEFÈVRE, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. spp.

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Podoxenus ruficollis, Minas Geraes, LEFÈVRE, p. 297, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. sp.

Entomochirus costulatus, Minas Geraes, LEFÈVRE, p. 298, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. sp.

Corysthea nigratarsis, Minas Geraes, LEFÈVRE, p. 298, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. sp.

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Typophorus kirbyi varr. = (*basalis, ruficollis*, Baly, *sanguinicollis*, Lefv.); LEFÈVRE, p. 301, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii.

T. centromaculatus, erythropus, tarsalis, Brazil, LEFÈVRE, p. 302, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. spp.

Paria gounellei, stigmula, maculigera, Brazil, LEFÈVRE, p. 303, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. spp.

Nodostoma leechi, China, JACOBY, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 344, n. sp.

Sybiacus viridimicans, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, Le Nat. (2) i, p. 72, n. sp.

Heteraspis nitidissima, Kiu Kiang, JACOBY, P. Z. S. 1881, p. 345, n. sp.

Eumolpus vitis, metamorphosis ; ANDRÉ (8).

Colasposoma episcopale, fig. 1, *viridicolle*, fig. 2, *breviusculum*, fig. 3, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, Le Nat. (2) i, p. 83 ; *C. foreipenne*, p. 192, *humemale*, p. 193, Madagascar, JACOBY, Tr. E. Soc. 1888 ; *C. yunnanum*, FAIRMAIRE, p. 37, Ann. Ent. Belg. xxxii : n. spp.

Acrothium cupricolle, Kiu Kiang, JACOBY, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 342, n. sp.

Stethotes pallidipes, China, FAIRMAIRE, p. 36, Ann. Ent. Belg. xxxii, n. sp.

Corynodes leviusculus, E. India, LEFÈVRE, p. lxxxii, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. sp.

Chrysochus globicollis, Amur River, LEFÈVRE, p. lxxxii, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. sp.

Colaspoides chinensis, opaca, spinipes, Kiu Kiang, JACOBY, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 343 ; *C. trigonometra*, Brazil, LEFÈVRE, p. 304, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii ; *C. pusilla*, Rio Grande do Sul, *id.*, p. lxxxii, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii : n. spp.

Chrysomelides.

Chrysomela varians, Schall., and *violacea*, Goeze, oviposition of ; HACKER, Wien. ent. Z. vii, p. 55. *C. seriatipora*, Fairm., = (*edoughensis*, Fairm.) ; BEDEL, p. 287, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii. *C. japana*, Baly, variation noticed, p. 345, *obscurifasciata*, Jac., is var. of *virgata*, Motsch., p. 346 ; JACOBY, P. Z. S. 1888. *C. viridana* n. var. *cupreo-purpurea* ; COSTA, Atti Acc. Napoli (2) i, No. 9, p. 49. *C. praeclisis*, Rog., foodplants ; HAMILTON, p. 65, Canad. Ent. xx. *C. (Leptinotarsa) modesta*, Jac., metamorphoses ; DUGÈS, La Nature (2) i, pp. 63-65, pl. vii.

C. foveopunctata, Yunnan, FAIRMAIRE, p. 39, Ann. Ent. Belg. xxxii ; *C. tonkina*, Tonkin, *id.* Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii ; *C. (Polysticta) madagascariensis*, Madagascar, p. 193, pl. vii, figs. 6 & 6a, Tr. E. Soc. 1888 : n. spp.

Polysticta nigromaculata, Centr. Africa, QUEDENFELDT, B. E. Z. xxxii, p. 216, n. sp.

Lina tremule, embryology ; GRABER (324).

L. salicivora, China, FAIRMAIRE, p. 40, Ann. Ent. Belg. xxxii, n. sp.

Melasoma octodecimpunctata, Kiu Kiang, JACOBY, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 346, n. sp.

Timarcha pimelioides, liquid secreted by ; BONO (87).

- T. strophium*, Spain, WEISE, Deutsche c. Z. xxxii, p. 124, n. sp.
Entomoscelis metallica, Sikkim, BALY, Ent. M. M. xxv, p. 85, n. sp.
Ovamela, n. g., near *Stenomela* and *Phyllocharis*, for *O. ornatipennis*, n. sp., Madagascar, fig. 4, p. 83; FAIRMAIRE, Le Nat. (2) i.
Chalcolampra viticis, China, FAIRMAIRE, p. 39, Ann. Ent. Belg. xxxii, n. sp.
Johannica, n. n. for *Diphylocera*, Westw. (*nec* White); BLACKBURN, Tr. R. Soc. S. Austr. x, p. 287.
Gonioctena mannerheimi, Stål, = (*suturella*, Fairm.); FAIRMAIRE, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 154.
G. leseleuci, Morocco, p. 55, *rossola*, Taurus, p. 57, MARSEUL, L'Abcille, xxv, Mon. Chrys.; *G. dichroa*, Pekin, FAIRMAIRE, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 153 : n. spp.
Phytodecta flavipennis, tredecimmaculata, China, JACOBY, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 347, n. spp.
Paropsides hieroglyphica and *12-maculata*, Gebl., note on; JACOBY, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 348.
P. nigrofasciatus, China, JACOBY, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 348; *P. nigrosparvus*, Tonkin, FAIRMAIRE, p. 373, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii : n. spp.

Halticides.

- Cladocera flaviceps*, All., = (*nigripennis*, Jac.), and *limbata*, All., = (*zanzibarica*, Jac.); FAIRMAIRE, p. cxxxii, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii.
C. nigripennis, p. 197, pl. vii, fig. 2, *zanzibarica*, p. 198, Centr. Africa, JACOBY, Tr. E. Soc. 1888, n. spp.
Hippuriphila simplicipes, Kutsch., redescribed; WEISE, Deutsche c. Z. xxxii, p. 110.
Crepidodera setosella, China, FAIRMAIRE, p. 45, Ann. Ent. Belg. xxxii, n. sp.
Graptodera foliacea, Lec., life history; MURTFELDT, Ins. Life, i, pp. 74 & 75.
Systema bifasciata, Brazil, JACOBY, Notes Leyd. Mus. x, p. 155, n. sp.
Haltica (Graptodera) modesta, Brazil, JACOBY, Notes Leyd. Mus. x, p. 154; *H. saliceti*, p. 835, *carinthiaca*, Carinthia, p. 841, *fruticola*, Europe, p. 842, *palustris*, N. Germany, p. 844, WEISE, Ins. Deutsch. vi : n. spp.
Phygasia, n. g., for *P. helvola*, Dalm.; WEISE, p. 850, Ins. Deutsch. vi.
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Lactica haroldi, Brazil, JACOBY, Notes Leyd. Mus. x, p. 155, n. sp.

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Eidionychis madagascariensis, Matanga, JACOBY, Tr. E. Soc. 1888, p. 194, pl. vii, fig. 3, n. sp.

Hamletia, Cr., must be used for *Pachyonychis*, Clark, and the place is in *Eidionychi*; JACOBY & HORN, Tr. Am. Ent. Soc. xv, pp. 302 & 303. *H. dimidiaticornis* redescribed; HORN, *t. c.* p. 304.

Phadromus waterhousei, note on; JACOBY, p. 303, and HORN, p. 304, Tr. Am. Ent. Soc. xv.

Psylliodes heydeni, Portugal, p. 785, *frivaldszkyi*, Hungary, p. 786, *cerulea*, Spain, p. 789, *cretica*, Crete, p. 791, *reitteri*, Vienna, p. 792, *lavifrons*, Germany, p. 799, WEISE, *Ins. Deutsch.* vi, n. spp.

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Aulacophorites: synopsis of the genera and species; ALLARD, pp. 305-324, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii.

Aulacophora: tabulation of characters of *A. analis* and allies, with redescriptions; BALY, J. L. S. xx, pp. 175-182.

A. sternalis, S. Africa, FAIRMAIRE, p. 202, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii; *A. hexaspilota*, Madagascar, *id.* Le Nat. (2) i, p. 83, fig. 5; *A. wilsoni*, Australia, *perroudi*, New Caledonia, p. 177, *frontalis*, Borneo, p. 181, *bipartita*, Flores, p. 183, *olivieri*, Australia, *occipitalis*, New Guinea, p. 184, *lavifrons*, Java, p. 185, BALY, J. L. S. xx: n. spp.

Paraulaca, n. g., for *Aulacophora angulicollis*, Motsch.; BALY, p. 168, J. L. S. xx.

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P. distincta, Borneo, *erichsoni*, Sumatra, p. 171, *wallacei*, Bouru, *flaveola*, Andaman Is., p. 173, *pectoralis*, Assam, p. 174, *perplexa*, Philippines, p. 175, BALY, J. L. S. xx, n. spp.

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Maluzia: note on the genus, querying, as doubtfully distinct, *Galerucella*, Cr., *Trirhabda*, Chap., and *Glyptolus*, Jac.; ALLARD, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, pp. 331 & 332.

M. alluaudi, *nigricollis*, W. Africa, *aurolimbata*, Natal, *purpurea*, China, ALLARD, p. 332, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, ? n. spp.

Phyllobrotica (?) *ornata*, China, JACOBY, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 349, n. sp.

Diabrotica 12-punctata, ravages in N. America; WEBSTER, in Riley Rep. 1887, p. 148.

- D. brasiliensis*, Brazil, JACOBY, Notes Leyd. Mus. x, p. 156, n. sp.
- Hallirhotius*, n. g., near *Malacosoma*, p. 202, for *H. africanus*, n. sp., Zanzibar, p. 203; JACOBY, Tr. E. Soc. 1888.
- Malacosoma deformicornis*, p. 213, *procerum*, p. 214, *nigri ventre*, p. 215, Centr. Africa, QUEDENFELDT, B. E. Z. xxxii, n. spp.
- Aethonea*, Baly, characters and position of; *Ootheca serricornis*, Th., referred to it; JACOBY, Tr. E. Soc. 1888, p. 198.
- A. variabilis*, W. Africa, JACOBY, Tr. E. Soc. 1888, p. 199, pl. vii, figs. 14 & 15, n. sp.
- Schematizella*, n. g., for *S. viridis*, n. sp., Cameroons, pl. vii, fig. 11, JACOBY, Tr. E. Soc. 1888, p. 203.
- Agelocera chinensis*, Kiangsi, FAIRMAIRE, p. 43, Ann. Ent. Belg. xxxii, n. sp.
- Ootheca cyaneovittata*, Fairm., generic position queried; JACOBY, Tr. E. Soc. 1888, p. 205.
- Aldrisma*, n. g. (*Mimastrites*), for *A. externecostata*, n. sp., Pekin; FAIRMAIRE, p. 156, Rev. d'Ent. vii.
- Cneorane rufocerulea*, Tonkin, FAIRMAIRE, p. 374, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii; *C. femoralis*, China, JACOBY, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 350; *C. cribratissima*, *subcærulescens*, p. 44, *de la touchii*, *cariosipennis*, p. 45, China, FAIRMAIRE, Ann. Ent. Belg. xxxii; *C. nigricornis*, pl. xxxiv, fig. 9, p. 604, *mexicana*, fig. 10, & p. 605, Mexico, JACOBY, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. vi (1): n. spp.
- Malaxioides*, n. g., near *Apophyllia*, for *M. grandicornis*, n. sp., Pekin; FAIRMAIRE, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 155.
- Apophyllia smaragdipennis*, S. Africa, JACOBY, Tr. E. Soc. 1888, p. 204, pl. vii, fig. 13, n. sp.
- Metacoryna*, n. g., p. 605, for *M. fulvicollis*, pl. xxxiii, fig. 3, p. 605, *fulvipes*, pl. xxxiv, fig. 11, Mexico, and *guatemalensis*, Guatemala, p. 606, n. spp.; JACOBY, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. vi (1).
- Scelida viridis*, Jac., fig. 12, *elegans*, Chap., fig. 15, figured, pl. xxxiv; JACOBY, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. vi (1).
- S. antennata*, pl. xxxiv, fig. 13, *glabrata*, fig. 14, *rugosa*, pl. xxxiii, fig. 8, p. 607, *metallica*, fig. 10, Mexico, *bella*, Panama, fig. 9, p. 608, JACOBY, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. vi (1).
- Scelidopsis*, n. g., for *S. rufofemorata*, Mexico, *subcostata*, pl. xxxiii, fig. 2, Panama, p. 609, *guatemalensis*, Guatemala, p. 610, n. spp.; JACOBY, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. vi (1).
- Chthoneis dilaticornis*, Guatemala, pl. xxxiii, fig. 24, JACOBY, p. 611, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. vi (1), n. sp.
- Miraces*, n. g., for *M. ancipennis*, n. sp., Guatemala, pl. xxxiv, fig. 16; JACOBY, p. 611, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. vi (1).
- Hecateus*, n. g., for *H. nigricollis*, n. sp., Panama, pl. xxxiii, fig. 23; JACOBY, p. 612, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. vi (1).
- Elyces*, n. g., p. 612, for the following new species: *nigromaculatus*, pl. xxxiii, fig. 5, *quadrimaculatus*, fig. 6, *obscurovittatus*, p. 613, Panama, *nigripennis*, Guatemala, p. 614; JACOBY, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. vi (1).
- Masurius*, n. g., p. 614, for the following n. spp.: *violaccipennis*, *bifas-*

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C. dilatipes, Mexico, pl. xxxiv, fig. 19, p. 617, *rogersi*, Costa Rica, fig. 20 & p. 618, JACOBY, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. vi (1), n. spp.

Luperocnemus, n. g., for *L. xanthoderus*, n. sp., China; FAIRMAIRE, p. 43, Ann. Ent. Belg. xxxii.

Malacorhinus sericeus, *biplagiatus*, pl. xxxiii, fig. 20, p. 585, *basalis*, Centr. America, *secpunctatus*, fig. 21, Panama, p. 586, *guatemalensis*, *apicalis*, Guatemala, *fulvicornis*, Panama, p. 587, *godmani*, *semifuscatus*, Guatemala, *tricolor*, Brit. Honduras, p. 588, *scutellatus*, *dilaticornis*, fig. 22, p. 589, *reticulatus*, fig. 17, *centromaculatus*, Mexico, p. 590, JACOBY, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. vi (1), n. spp.

Luperodes nigripennis, Motsch., note on; JACOBY, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 350.

L. brasiliensis, Blumenau, JACOBY, Notes Leyd. Mus. x, p. 156; *L. apicalis*, Guatemala, *melanocephalus*, *biannularis*, p. 591, *apicicornis*, *dimidiaticornis*, Panama, *nigricornis*, Guatemala, p. 592, *fulvo-fasciatus*, Mexico, *humeralis*, Guatemala, *sallwi*, p. 593, *impressicollis*, Mexico, *minutus*, Panama, p. 594, *metallicus*, Guatemala, p. 595, JACOBY, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. vi (1) : n. spp.

Luperus morrisoni, N. Sonora, p. 595, *rugosus*, p. 596, *parvulus*, *subcostatus*, p. 597, *subglabratus*, *punctellus*, Mexico, *albomarginatus*, Guatemala, p. 598, *dissimilis*, Mexico, *modestus*, Panama, p. 599, *flavofemoratus*, Guatemala, p. 600, JACOBY, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. vi (1), n. spp.

Orates, n. g., for *O. flavicollis*, n. sp., Centr. America, pl. xxxiii, fig. 4; JACOBY, p. 600, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. vi (1).

Melacycla marginata, Chap., figured, pl. xxxiv, figs. 1 & 2; JACOBY, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. vi (1).

M. cœruleipennis, Mexico, pl. xxxiv, fig. 3, p. 601, *robusta*, Centr. America, fig. 4 & p. 602, JACOBY, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. vi (1), n. spp.

Platymorpha, n. g., p. 602, for *P. variegata*, n. sp., pl. xxxiv, fig. 5, Mexico and Guatemala, p. 603, and including *Chthoneis smaragdipennis*, Jac., pl. xxxiv, fig. 6; JACOBY, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. vi (1).

Pteleon, n. g., p. 603, for *P. semicœruleus*, n. sp., Mexico, pl. xxxiv, figs. 7 & 8, p. 604; JACOBY, Biol. Centr. Am. Col. vi (1).

Galerucella vageplicata, Pekin, FAIRMAIRE, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 154, n. sp.

Leptoxena, n. g., for *L. eximea*, n. sp., Andaman Is., BALY, p. 186, J. L. S. xx.

Alphidia, Clk., = (*Hovalia*, Fairm.); JACOBY, Tr. E. Soc. 1888, p. 205.

Charidea, n. g., near *Galerucella*, p. 157, for *Galeruca punctatostriata*, Motsch., = (*multicostata*, Jac.), and *C. fortunei*, n. sp., China, p. 158; BALY, J. L. S. xx.

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Mesodonta submetallica, Centr. Africa, JACOBY, Tr. E. Soc. 1888, pl. vii, fig. 10, p. 200, n. sp.

Pachytoma quedenfeldti, *truncata*, *mechowi*, W. Africa, WEISE, Deutsche z. xxxii, p. 112, n. spp.

Adimonia (sub *Galerucella*) *punctatostrata*, Motsch., = (*multicostata*, Jac.); JACOBY, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 351.

A. pallidicollis, Centr. Africa, QUEDENFELDT, B. E. Z. xxxii, p. 217, n. sp.

Olacilus, n. g. (*Galerucinae*), p. 200, for *O. fulvus*, n. sp., p. 201, Madagascar, JACOBY, Tr. E. Soc. 1888.

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Tropidophora tripartita, Th., = (*Physoma dohrni*, Chap.); JACOBY, Tr. E. Soc. 1888, p. 205.

Menippus canellinus, Tonkin, FAIRMAIRE, p. 374, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. sp.

Galerucida tenuefusciata, *nigropicta*, p. 40, *nigrimembris*, p. 41, China, FAIRMAIRE, Ann. Ent. Belg. xxxii, n. spp.

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Eustetha thoracica, Kiu Kiang, JACOBY, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 348; *E. serri-cornis*, p. 41, *micans*, *puncticollis*, p. 42, Moupin, FAIRMAIRE, Ann. Ent. Belg. xxxii : n. spp.

Laphris emarginata, Baly, ♂ noticed; JACOBY, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 351.

Hispidæ.

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Callispa pallida, Burma, GESTRO, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi, p. 130; *C. minor*, Tenasserim, *id. t. c.* p. 175; *C. fœæ*, Burma, BALY, p. 654, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi : n. spp.

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Downesia basalis, Bhamo, BALY, p. 662, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi, n. sp.

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Monochirus mæstus, Bhamo, BALY, p. 662, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi, n. sp.

Cælanomenodera campestris, Madagascar, FAIRMAIRE, Le Nat. (2) i, p. 72, fig. 8, n. sp.

Cassidides.

Prioptera trabeata, China, FAIRMAIRE, p. 46, Ann. Ent. Belg. xxxii, n. sp.

Cassida gibbosula, Mesopotamia, KRAATZ, Deutsche c. Z. xxxii, p. 77 ; *C. nigrostriata*, Pekin, FAIRMAIRE, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 157 : n. spp.

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[*Cf.* GORHAM (319, 322), QUEDENFELDT (694).]

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Ann. Hofmuseum Wien, iii, pp. 246-248: table of the Belgian species, with *P. campestris* n. var. *stefanii*; MEUNIER, Nat. Sicil. vii, p. 176: descriptions of the Belgian species; *id. op. cit.* viii, pp. 76-80.

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Trypoxylon striatum, Ottawa, PROVANCHER, Add. Hym. Queb. p. 283, n. sp.

Alepidaspis diphyllus, Costa, referred to *Notoglossa* and redescribed ; COSTA, Atti Acc. Napoli (2) i, No. 2, p. 92.

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Rhopalum gracile, Wesm., ♂ described ; COSTA, Atti Acc. Napoli (2) i, No. 9, p. 54.

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Diphlebus austriacus, Austria, KOHL, Verh. z.-b. Wien, xxxviii, p. 723, n. sp.

Diodontus handlirschii, Tyrolese Alps, KOHL, Verh. z.-b. Wien, xxxviii, p. 725, n. sp.

Passalæcus abnormis, Carinthia, KOHL, Verh. z.-b. Wien, xxxviii, p. 726, n. sp.

Crossocerus bison, Sardinia, COSTA, Atti Acc. Napoli (2) i, No. 9, p. 54, n. sp.

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Thyreopus ingricus, Ingria, MORAWITZ, p. 294, Hor. Ent. Ross. xxii ; *T. elongatus*, N. America, PROVANCHER, p. 293, Add. Hym. Queb. : n. spp.

Blepharipus caspicus, Transcaspien region, MORAWITZ, p. 292, Hor. Ent. Ross. xxii ; *B. nigricornis*, N. America, PROVANCHER, p. 294, Add. Hym. Queb. : n. spp.

Solenius cephalotes, nest of ; RÜDOW, Soc. Ent. iii, p. 59.

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A. (Pogonius) erythropus, Attica, KOHL, Verh. z.-b. Wien, xxxviii, p. 150, n. sp.

Pogonius hircanus, F., ♂ organs ; RADOSZKOWSKI, Bull. Mosc. 1888, p. 468, pl. xiii.

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Aporus bicolor, Spin., *nigritulus*, Kl., ♂ organs described ; RADOSZKOWSKI, Bull. Mosc. 1888, p. 469, pl. xiii.

Cyphonyx flavicornis, Dahl., *dorsalis*, Lep., male organs described ; RADOSZKOWSKI, Bull. Mosc. 1888, p. 470, pl. xiii.

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S. costæ, Caucasus, &c., RADOSZKOWSKI, p. 497, Bull. Mosc. 1888, n. sp.

Priocnemioides, n. g., p. 482, for *P. andalusiensis*, n. sp., Spain, p. 483, and *Priocnemis fulvicornis*, Cress, *flammipennis*, Sm.; RADOSZKOWSKI, Bull. Mosc. 1888.

Priocnemis dahlboni, Sich., variation of; COSTA, Rend. Acc. Nap. (2) ii, p. 108. *P. perligerus*, Costa, referred to *Ceropales*; Costa, Atti Acc. Napoli (2) ii, No. 8, p. 40. *P. ophthalmicus*, Cost., *variabilis*, Rossi, *bidecoratus*, Cost., *annulatus*, Fab., *fuscus*, Fab., male organs described, pp. 484-486, pls. xiv & xv; RADOSZKOWSKI, Bull. Mosc. 1888.

P. trifurcus, France, RADOSZKOWSKI, p. 485, Bull. Mosc. 1888; *P. pagonioides*, Sardinia, COSTA, Atti Acc. Napoli (2) i, No. 2, p. 93; *P. grossus*, Sardinia, COSTA, *op. cit.* (2) ii, No. 8, p. 29; n. spp.

Ceropaleoides, n. g., p. 486, for *Ceropales komarowii*, Rad.; RADOSZKOWSKI, Bull. Mosc. 1888.

Hemipepsis luteipennis, Dahlb., ♂ organs described; RADOSZKOWSKI, Bull. Mosc. 1888, p. 487, pl. xv.

Pepsis chrysobapta, Sm., *pan*, Mocs., *marginata*, Pal., *grossa*, F., male organs described, pp. 488 & 489, pl. xv; RADOSZKOWSKI, Bull. Mosc. 1888.

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C. sibirica, Siberia, p. 490, *mlokosewitzi*, Caucasus, p. 491, RADOSZKOWSKI, Bull. Mosc. 1888; *C. altaica*, Semipalatinsk, MORAWITZ, p. 272, Hor. Ent. Ross. xxii; n. spp.

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Tiphia femorata, larva, and *Rhizotrogus solstitialis*; BERGSOE (63).

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M. intermedia (Dest. ?), Sicily, COSTA, Rend. Acc. Nap. (2) ii, p. 104 (n. sp. ?); *M. agusii*, Sardinia, *id.* Atti Acc. Napoli (2) i, No. 9, p. 55; *M. laticeps*, p. 345, Astrabad, *transcaspica*, p. 346, *binia*, p. 347, Askhabad, RADOSZKOWSKI. Hor. Ent. Ross. xxii; *M. portschinskii*, Caucasus, p. 330, *kuschakewitzi*, Wiernoje, p. 331, *id. t. c.* : n. spp.

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C. melichloros, Christmas I., KIRBY, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 551, n. sp.

MAC COOK's observations on the habits of *Formica rufa* and *Atta fervens*, in P. Ac. Phil., reprinted, pp. 189-192, Ann. N. H. (6) ii.

Formica rufa, observations on the habits and manners of; REUTER (737). *F. sanguinea*, relation with its slaves; LUBBOCK, J. L. S. xx, p. 118.

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Philoctetes omaloides, Algeria, BUYSSON, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 1, n. sp.

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i, No. 2, p. 99; *I. castoldii*, Sardinia, *id. op. cit.* ii, No. 7, p. 13; *I. obsoletorius*, Sardinia, *id. op. cit.* ii, No. 8, p. 32; *I. saguenayensis*, p. 356, *bimaculatus*, p. 357, *brevipennis*, p. 428, N. America, PROVANCHER, Add. Hym. Queb. : n. spp.

Patroclus (Ichneumon) venezuelensis, Venezuela, CAMERON, P. Manch. Soc. xxvi, p. 128, n. sp.

Limerodes (Wesm.), note on; THOMSON, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii p. 111.

Apaleticus (Wesm.), characters of; THOMSON, p. 126, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii. *A. flammeolus*, Wesm., ♂ described; BRISCHKE, Schr. Ges. Danz. (2) vii, Heft i, p. 105.

A. sardous, kriechbaumeri, Sardinia, COSTA, p. 22, Atti Acc. Napoli (2) i, No. 13, n. spp.

Trogus violaceus, Europe, from *Papilio hospiton*, RUDOW, Ent. Nachr. xiv, p. 84; *T. cyaneipennis*, Sardinia, COSTA, Atti Acc. Napoli (2) ii, No. 7, p. 14 : n. spp.

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P. vibicaria, frustata, Europe, KRIECHBAUMER, Ann. Hofmuseum Wien, iii, p. 34; *P. concinnus*, Sweden, THOMSON, Opusc. ent. xii, p. 1235; *P. opaculus, punctifrons*, Sweden, THOMSON, p. 124, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii : n. spp.

Anisobas platystylus, parviceps, Europe, THOMSON, p. 122, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. spp.

Pheogenes aries, Seeresen, BRISCHKE, Schr. Ges. Danz. (2) vi, Heft iv, p. 87; *P. sectus*, Vancouver, PROVANCHER, p. 358, Add. Hym. Queb. : n. spp.

Dicelotus trochanteratus, Seeresen, BRISCHKE, Schr. Ges. Danz. (2) vi, p. 87, n. sp.

Colpognathus (?) *magellansis*, Gray Harbour, CAMERON, P. Manch. Soc. xxvi, p. 129, n. sp.

Ischnus ridibundus, *proximus*, Sardinia, COSTA, p. 23, Atti Acc. Napoli (2) i, No. 13, n. sp.

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Phyzelus fuscatus, West Prussia, BRISCHKE, Schr. Ges. Danz. (2) vii, Heft i, p. 105, n. sp.

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S. deficiens, Ottawa, PROVANCHER, p. 359, Add. Hym. Queb., n. sp.

Cryptus scutellatus, Prov., to be called *ornatus*, Prov.; PROVANCHER, p. 360, Add. Hym. Queb.

C. myrmecoleontis, Centr. Europe, RÜDOW, Soc. Ent. iii, p. 137; *C. hæmatorius*, *leucozonatus*, Sardinia, COSTA, Atti Acc. Napoli (2) i, No. 2, p. 99; *C. fuliginipennis*, Sardinia, COSTA, *op. cit.* No. 13, p. 24; *C. nigricoxus*, *spissicornis*, *fletcheri* (but, p. 438, this is said to be *calipterus*, Say), N. America, PROVANCHER, p. 361, Add. Hym. Queb. : n. spp.

Gambrus (Frst.), *Cryptus* (Gr.) *maculatus*, West Prussia, BRISCHKE, Schr. Ges. Danz. (2) vii, Heft i, p. 106, n. sp.

Microcryptus pectoralis, Sweden, THOMSON, Opusc. ent. xii, p. 1237, n. sp.

Macrochasmus, n. g., for *M. alysiina*, n. sp., Lapland; THOMSON, Opu c. ent. xii, p. 1279.

Plectocryptus curvus, Gr., relations with *Hoplomerus lavipes*; BORRIES, Ent. Med., pp. 207-209.

Mesostenus sericeus, Prov., referred to *Mesoleptus*; PROVANCHER, p. 362, Add. Hym. Queb.

M. crassifemur, Sweden, THOMSON, Opusc. ent. xii, p. 1237; *M. cingulatus*, Sardinia, COSTA, p. 15, Atti Acc. Napoli (2) ii, No. 7; *M. albifacies*, Ottawa, PROVANCHER, p. 362, Add. Hym. Queb. : n. spp.

Hemiteles cyclogaster var. described; THOMSON, Opusc. ent. xii, p. 1246.

H. bellicornis, p. 1243, *notaticrus*, p. 1244, *clausus*, p. 1245, *ischnocerus*, p. 1246, Sweden, THOMSON, Opusc. ent. xii; *H. albipalpis*, Hela, BRISCHKE, Schr. Ges. Danz. (2) vii, Heft i, p. 59; *H. pygmaeus*, Dantzig, *id. t. c.* p. 10; *H. hirtus*, Switzerland, BRAUNS, MT. schw. ent. Ges. viii, p. 5; *H. collinus*, Sardinia, COSTA, p. 24, Atti Acc. Napoli (2) i, No. 13 : n. spp.

Pezomachus pilosus, England, CAPRON, Ent. M. M. xxiv, p. 217; *P. niger*, California, PROVANCHER, p. 362, Add. Hym. Queb. : n. spp.

Ophionides.

Heteropelma datanæ, N. America, RILEY, *Ins. Life*, i, p. 177; *H. longipes*, California, PROVANCHER, p. 363, *Add. Hym. Queb.* : n. spp.

Anomalon scernendum, p. 17, *posticum*, p. 18, Sardinia, COSTA, *Atti Acc. Napoli* (2) ii, No. 7; *A. fulvo-hirtum*, Amazons, CAMERON, *P. Manch. Soc.* xxvi, p. 132 : n. spp.

Paniscus cephalotes, colour of eggs and its value; POULTON, *Tr. E. Soc.* 1838, p. 588.

P. lineolatus, Sardinia, COSTA, *Atti Acc. Napoli* (2) i, No. 2, p. 100; *P. melanurus*, *opaculus*, *ocellaris*, p. 1199, *dilatatus*, p. 1200, *brachycerus*, *gracilipes*, p. 1201, Sweden; THOMSON, *Opusc. ent.* xii : n. spp.

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Campoplex gracilis, Hela, BRISCHKE, *Schr. Ges. Danz.* (2) vii, p. 55; *C. semiflavus*, Sardinia, COSTA, *Atti Acc. Napoli* (2) i, No. 2, p. 100; *C. krieckbaumeri*, Sardinia, *id. t. c.* No. 9, p. 56 : n. spp.

Charops fuscipennis, California, PROVANCHER, p. 365, *Add. Hym. Queb.*, n. sp.

Limneria krieckbaumeri, Bridg., = (*Spudastica petiolaris*, Th.); BRIDGMAN, *Ent. M. M.* xxv, p. 163.

Cremastus pleurovittatus, Sardinia, COSTA, *Atti Acc. Napoli* (2) i, No. 2, p. 100; *C. cookii*, N. America, WEED, *Ent. Am.* iv, p. 150 : n. spp.

Podogaster striatus, Amazons, CAMERON, *P. Manch. Soc.* xxvi, p. 131, n. sp.

Mesochorus splendidulus and *politus*, Gr., problematic females noticed; BRISCHKE, *Schr. Ges. Danz.* (2) vii, Heft i, p. 56.

M. truncatus, Vancouver, PROVANCHER, p. 365, *Add. Hym. Queb.*, n. sp.

Plectiscides : of N. Europe, revised by THOMSON (883). Owing to the absence of references, it is difficult to say how many of the genera are proposed as new, especially as the previous genera of Foerster are not included in Scudder's list. Thomson also mentions several subgeneric names, which may be new, but are not noticed below.

Porizon arthroleucus, Sardinia, COSTA, *Atti Acc. Napoli* (2) ii, No. 7, p. 19; *P. albipes*, *californicum*, N. America, PROVANCHER, p. 364, *Add. Hym. Queb.* : n. spp.

Allomacrus, n. g., p. 1281, for *A. pimplyarius*, n. sp., Europe, p. 1282, THOMSON, *Opusc. ent.* xii.

Symplecis facialis, Sweden, THOMSON, *Opusc. ent.* xii, p. 1286, n. sp.

Blapticus dentifer, p. 1288, *crassulus*, p. 1289, N. Europe, THOMSON, *Opusc. ent.* xii, n. spp.

Catomicrus, n. g., p. 1292, for *C. trichops*, n. sp., Sweden, p. 1293; THOMSON, *Opusc. ent.* xii.

Plectiscus (*Aperileptus*) *obliquus*, p. 1298, *P. bistratus*, p. 1299, *subteres*, p. 1300, *eurystigma*, p. 1301, *curticauda*, p. 1302, *P. (Dialipsis) crassipes*, p. 1304, *D. (Proclitus) longitarsis*, p. 1306, *heterocerus*, p. 1307, Northern and Central Europe, THOMSON, *Opusc. ent.* xii, n. spp.

Megastylus pilicornis, p. 1312, *pleuralis*, p. 1313, Europe, THOMSON, Opusc. ent. xii, n. spp.

Miomiris glabriventris, *rectangulus*, Europe, THOMSON, Opusc. ent. xii, p. 1317, n. spp.

Enicospilus, St., characters of; THOMSON, p. 1187, Opusc. ent. xii. The Swedish species described, pp. 1188 & 1189.

Ophion longigena, *distans*, p. 1191, *scutellaris*, p. 1192, Sweden, THOMSON, Opusc. ent. xii; *O. dichromopterus*, Sardinia, COSTA, Atti Acc. Napoli (2) ii, No. 7, p. 17: n. spp.

Exetastes alpinus, Swiss Alps, KRIECHBAUMER, Ent. Nachr. xiv, p. 354; *E. scutellaris*, Switzerland; BRAUNS, Mt. schw. ent. Ges. viii; p. 7: n. spp.

Banchus polychromus, Vancouver, PROVANCHER, p. 366, Add. Hym. Queb., n. sp.

Banchoides, n. g., for *Banchopsis*, Kriechb., nec Rud.; DALLA TORRE, Wieu. ent. Z. vii, p. 220.

Euceribanchus maculipennis, genus and species fully described, p. 6; figured, fig. 5; COSTA, Atti Acc. Napoli (2) i, No. 10.

Tryphonides.

Hellwigia obscura, Gr., ♂ ♀ described; BRAUNS, Mt. schw. ent. Ges. viii, p. 7.

Perilissus fenelle, *cingulatus*, Dantzig, BRISCHKE, Schr. Ges. Danz. (2) vii, Heft i, p. 9, n. spp.

Mesoleius grandis, p. 1260, *pulcherrimus*, p. 1261, *subroseus*, p. 1262, *liopleurus*, *longiventris*, p. 1263, *dorsatus*, *nigriscuta*, p. 1264, Sweden, THOMSON, Opusc. ent. xii; *M. tricoloripes*, Sardinia, COSTA, Atti Acc. Napoli (2) ii, No. 7, p. 16; *M. bisignatus*, Etna, *id.*, Rend. Acc. Nap. (2) ii, p. 107; *M. chicoutimiensis*, N. America, PROVANCHER, p. 368, Add. Hym. Queb. : n. spp.

Triphon nigricarpus, Cost., referred to *Exenterus*; COSTA, Rend. Acc. Nap. (2) ii, p. 109.

T. ceratophorus, Sweden, THOMSON, Opusc. ent. xii, p. 1256; *T. schmiedeknechtii*, Switzerland, BRAUNS, Mt. schw. ent. Ges. viii, p. 4; *T. rufopectus*, N. America, PROVANCHER, p. 367, Add. Hym. Queb. : n. spp.

Trematopygus, *Spudaea clypearis* (sic), Dantzig, BRISCHKE, Schr. Ges. Danz. (2) vii, Heft i, p. 7, n. sp.

Monoblastus angulatus, Sweden, THOMSON, Opusc. ent. xii, p. 1256, n. sp.

Polyblastus macrocentrus, *pallicoxa*, Sweden, THOMSON, Opusc. ent. xii, p. 1257, n. spp.

Cacotropa defined, with *C. sericea*, Sweden, THOMSON, Opusc. ent. xii, p. 1259, n. sp.

Grypocentrus lucidus, Dantzig, BRISCHKE, Schr. Ges. Danz. (2) vii, Heft i, p. 11, n. sp.

Euceros superbus, Munich, KRIECHBAUMER, pp. 199 & 353, Ent. Nachr. xiv, n. sp.

Adelognathus nigriceps, France, p. 1274, *limbatus*, Finland, p. 1275,

dimidiatus, nigricornis, France, p. 1276, *pilosus*, Sweden, p. 1277, THOMSON, Opusc. ent. xii, n. spp.

Exenterus laricinus, Sweden, THOMSON, Opusc. ent. xii, p. 1254, n. sp.

Euriproctus coxalis, Calabria, COSTA, Rend. Acc. Nap. (2) ii, p. 106, n. sp.

Orthocentrus pirasii, Sardinia, COSTA, Atti Acc. Napoli (2) ii, No. 7, p. 16;

O. nigricoxus, Ottawa, PROVANCHER, p. 369, Add. Hym. Queb. : n. spp.

Bassus festatorius, Sicily, COSTA, Rend. Acc. Nap. (2) ii, p. 106; *B. aciculatus*, p. 368, *auriculatus, mellipes*, p. 429, N. America, PROVANCHER, Add. Hym. Queb. : n. spp.

Ecochus lucidus, I. of Ustica, RIGGIO & DE STEFANI-PEREZ, Nat. Sicil. vii, p. 148, pl. i, fig. 5, n. sp.

Pimplides.

Thalessa lunator, habits, oviposition, structure of ovipositor, metamorphoses; RILEY, *Ins. Life*, i, pp. 168-179, figs. 36-39: the sexes and metamorphoses figured, pl. i: nuptials of; HARRINGTON, Rep. E. Soc. Ont. xviii, pp. 25-27.

Acoenites saltans and *ruficornis*, p. 338, *rufipes*, Gr., p. 339, notes on; KRIECHBAUMER, Ent. Nachr. xiv.

Coleocentrus croceicornis, Gr., ♀ described; BRAUNS, p. 8, MT. schw. ent. Ges. viii.

Pimplarie, analytical table of the European genera; SCHMIEDEKNECHT, Zool. Jahrb. iii, Syst. Abth. pp. 419-444.

Troctocerus, n. g., for *T. elegans*, n. sp., Germany; SCHMIEDEKNECHT, p. 427, Zool. Jahrb. iii, Syst. Abth.

Taschenbergia, n. g., for *Mesoleptus modestus*, Gr.; SCHMIEDEKNECHT, p. 437, Zool. Jahrb. iii, Syst. Abth.

Pimpla: monograph of the European species; SCHMIEDEKNECHT, Zool. Jahrb. iii, Syst. Abth. pp. 445-542. *P. scanica*, hyperparasitic; BIGNELL, Ent. xxi, p. 140. *P. annulipes*, Br., figured, pl. ii, fig. 7, habits, p. 95; RILEY, Rep. 1887. *P. oculatoria*, Fab., and *turionellæ*, L., varr. described; COSTA, Atti Acc. Napoli (2) ii, No. 7, p. 22.

P. moraguesi, Balearic Is., p. 479, *holmgreni* (= *graminellæ*, Holm.), p. 502, *limneriaeformis*, Thuringia, p. 532, SCHMIEDEKNECHT, Zool. Jahrb. iii, Syst. Abth.; *P. varicauda*, England, CAPRON, Ent. M. M. xxiv, p. 217; *P. cercopithecus, apricaria, cingulatella* (cf. also *op. cit.* (2) ii, No. 7, p. 23), Sardinia, COSTA, p. 25, Atti Acc. Napoli (2) i, No. 13; *P. glandaria*, Sardinia, *id. op. cit.* (2) ii, No. 7, p. 21; *P. schmiedeknechti*, Corfu, KRIECHBAUMER, Ent. Nachr. xiv, p. 339; *P. jason*, Colombia, CAMERON, p. 176, Mem. Soc. Manch. (4) i : n. spp.

Ephialtes parallelus, p. 1248, *heteropus*, p. 1249, Sweden, THOMSON, Opusc. ent. xii, n. spp.

Polysphincta, habits of the species; HOWARD, *Ins. Life*, i, p. 42.

P. dictynæ, N. America, HOWARD, *Ins. Life*, i, p. 107, fig. 21; *P. caudata*, p. 1253, *picticollis*, p. 1254, Sweden, THOMSON, Opusc. ent. xii : n. spp.

Glypta lycorinoides, Sardinia, COSTA, Atti Acc. Napoli (2) ii, No. 8, p. 33; *G. phoxopteridis*, N. America, WEED, Ent. Am. iv, p. 157 : n. spp.

Phylodictus superbus, p. 430, *elegans*, *ornatus*, p. 431, Trinidad, PROVANCHER, Add. Hym. Queb., n. spp.

Lissonota bistrigata, Holmg., note on ♂; COSTA, Atti Acc. Napoli (2) ii, No. 7.

L. irrigua, Sweden, THOMSON, Opusc. ent. xii, p. 1248; *L. tristis*, Hela, BRISCHKE, Schr. Ges. Danz. (2) vii, p. 57; *L. steckii*, p. 1, *lunigera*, p. 2, Switzerland, BRAUNS, MT. schw. ent. Ges. viii; *L. albicoxis*, Austria, KRIECHBAUMER, Ann. Hofmuseum Wien, iii, p. 35; *L. maculipennis*, Sardinia, COSTA, Atti Acc. Napoli (2) i, No. 2, p. 101; *L. pectoralis*, Sardinia, *id.* p. 26, *op. cit.* No. 26; *L. bipartita*, p. 19, *sternalis*, *clypearis*, p. 20, *rufina*, p. 21, Sardinia, *id. op. cit.* ii, No. 7; *L. maculiceps*, Amazons, CAMERON, P. Manch. Soc. xxvi, p. 131 : n. spp.

Poemenia notata, Hgr., characters of; KRIECHBAUMER, Ent. Nachr. xiv, p. 337.

Meniscus ashmeadii, Florida, PROVANCHER, p. 430, Add. Hym. Queb., n. sp.

Euxorides vancouveriensis, N. America, PROVANCHER, p. 369, Add. Hym. Queb., n. sp.

In the Zool. Rec. vi, 1869, p. 303, only the title of Foerster's Synopsis der Familien und Gattungen der Ichneumonen was recorded. As the new names contained therein are gradually being brought into use by entomologists, and as they do not appear in any published list of zoological genera, it is thought advisable to record them at the present time. It must not be supposed that by so doing any opinion is expressed as to the wisdom, or even the legitimacy, of the course pursued by Foerster in proposing such a large number of new genera merely in the form of brief tables of characters without any reference whatever to the species of which the genera must consist.

FOERSTER, in the Synopsis in question, Verh. Ver. Rheinl. xxv, pp. 135-221, divides the *Ichneumonidæ* into the following 36 families; in each family only the new names are recorded here:—

1.—Fam. *Anomaloidæ*; with *Aphanistes*, *Camposcopus*, *Haabronyx*, *Schizopoma*, p. 145, *Erigorgus*, *Sympratis*, *Barylypa*, *Laphyctes*, *Labroychus*, *Atrometus*, *Agrypon*, p. 146, FOERSTER, *t. c.*, n. gg.

2.—Fam. *Trachynotoidæ*; with *Eugnomus*, p. 147, FOERSTER, *t. c.*, n. gg.

3.—Fam. *Porizonoidæ*; with *Probles*, *Proædrus*, *Barycnemis*, *Allophrys*, *Sathropterus*, *Aneucelis*, p. 147, *Leptopygus*, *Heterocola*, *Ischnobatis*, *Phradis*, *Eutomus*, *Astrenis*, *Isurgus*, *Gonolochus*, *Temelucha*, p. 148, *Epistathmus*, *Diaparsis*, p. 149, FOERSTER, *t. c.*, n. gg.

4, 5, & 6.—Famm. *Pristomeroidæ*, *Cremastoidæ*, *Helwigioidæ* (without any new genera), p. 149.

7.—Fam. *Ophionoidæ*; with *Cidaphus*, p. 149, *Parabates*, *Allocamptus*, *Eremotylus*, p. 150, FOERSTER, *t. c.*, n. gg.

8.—Fam. *Campoplegoidæ*; with *Odontopsis*, p. 150, *Echthronomas*, *Zachresta*, *Amorphota*, *Thymaris*, *Symplecis*, *Olethrodotis*, *Rhythmonotus*, p. 151, *Campotrepheus*, *Horogenes*, *Alcima*, *Hyposoter*, *Gnathochorisis*,

Eripternus, *Nepiesta*, *Zaporus*, p. 152, *Gonotypus*, *Dioratica*, *Phadroctonus*, *Diocles*, *Eriborus*, *Nythobia*, *Olesicampe*, *Rhimphoctona*, *Diadegma*, *Sinophorus*, p. 153, *Omoborus*, *Ecphora*, *Anempheres*, *Idechthis*, *Lathrostizus*, *Lathroplex*, *Omorgus*, p. 154, *Pantropa*, *Asinamora*, *Synetaeris*, *Spudastica*, *Dolophron*, *Dimophora*, p. 155, *Nepiera*, *Hypothereutes*, *Phobocampe*, *Ischnoscopus*, *Rhecineura*, *Bathyplectes*, p. 156, *Tranosema*, *Campoletis*, *Callidora*, *Holocremnus*, *Anilastus*, *Ameloctonus*, p. 157, FOERSTER, t. c., n. gg.

9.—Fam. *Banchoide*, p. 157; with *Ithagenes*, *Xenoschesis*, *Semnophrys*, p. 158, *Cidaphurus*, p. 159, FOERSTER, t. c., n. gg.

10.—Fam. *Metopioide*.

11.—Fam. *Orthocentroidae*; with *Synoplus*, *Muesidacus*, *Picrostigeus*, *Brephoctonus*, *Hypoleptus*, p. 159, *Deleter*, *Tapinops*, *Atmetus*, *Phaenosenus*, *Stenomacrus*, *Camarotops*, p. 160, FOERSTER, t. c., n. gg.

12.—Fam. *Exocoide*; with *Oligoplectron*, *Alcoccrus*, *Triclistus*, *Amesolytus*, *Metacelus*, *Polyclistus*, p. 161, FOERSTER, t. c., n. gg.

13.—Fam. *Trachydermatoide*, p. 161.

14.—Fam. *Bassoide*: with *Promethes*, *Bioblapsis*, *Liopsis*, *Zootrepes*, *Syrphoctonus*, *Aniarophron*, *Phthorima*, *Enizenum*, *Homotropus*, p. 162, FOERSTER, t. c., n. gg.

15.—Fam. *Pimploide*, p. 162; with *Idiogramma*, *Stilbops*, *Odinophora*, p. 163, *Hoplitophrys*, *Telutaea*, *Delomerista*, *Tromatobia*, *Tromera*, *Apechthis*, *Exeristes*, *Iseropus*, *Epiurus*, *Itopectis*, p. 164, *Eremochila*, *Ctenochira*, *Conoblasta*, *Diblastomorpha*, *Panteles*, p. 165, *Oxyrrhepis*, *Zatypota*, *Zaglypta*, p. 166, FOERSTER, t. c., n. gg.

16.—Fam. *Lissonotoide*; with *Asphragis*, *Hypophanes*, *Aphanodon*, *Bothynophrys*, p. 166, *Diceratops*, *Ensimus*, *Syzeuctus*, *Xenacis*, *Amersibia*, *Bathycetes*, *Alloplasta*, p. 167, FOERSTER, t. c., n. gg.

17.—Fam. *Acoenitoide*; with *Procinetus*, p. 167, *Mesoclistus*, *Aphanoptrum*, *Phenolobus*, *Chorisclizus*, *Asthenomeris*, p. 168, FOERSTER, t. c., n. gg.

18.—Fam. *Xoridoide*, p. 168; with *Perosis*, *Calliclisis*, *Xylophrusus*, *Sterotrichus*, *Gonophonus*, *Xylonomus*, *Moerophora*, *Sichelia*, p. 169, *Rhadina*, p. 170, FOERSTER, t. c., n. gg.

19.—Fam. *Sphinctoide*, p. 170.

20.—Fam. *Mesochoride*; with *Plesiophthalmus*, *Astiphromma*, p. 170, FOERSTER, t. c., n. gg.

21.—Fam. *Agriotypoidae*, p. 170.

22.—Fam. *Plectiscoide*; with *Catastenus*, *Aperileptus*, p. 170, *Holomeristus*, *Entypoma*, *Blapticus*, *Dialipsis*, *Miomeris*, *Idiovenus*, *Dicolus*, *Apoclima*, *Ateleute*, *Polyaulon*, p. 171, *Hemiphanes*, *Myriarthrus*, *Eusterinx*, *Proclitus*, p. 172, FOERSTER, t. c., n. gg.

23.—Fam. *Pezomachoidae*; with *Thaumatotypus*, *Cremnodes*, *Apterothygas*, *Chamerpes*, *Agrothereutes*, p. 172, *Aptesis*, *Therescopus*, *Pezolochus*, p. 173, FOERSTER, t. c., n. gg.

24.—Fam. *Hemiteloidae*; with *Chirotica*, *Allocota*, *Spinolia*, *Syneches*, *Catalytus*, *Gnyptomorpha*, p. 173, *Xenolytus*, *Otaustus*, *Caenomeris*, *Acrolyta*, *Gunopaches*, *Trestis*, *Pemon*, *Trisacra*, p. 174, *Ischnurgops*, *Steganops*, *Ischyraeis*, *Astomaspis*, *Microplex*, *Lysibia*, *Daëtor*, *Aclastus*,

Opisthostenus, *Asthenoptera*, p. 175, *Stygera*, *Diaglypta*, *Habromma*, *Plesiomma*, *Bathylthrix*, *Alegina*, *Daictes*, *Strepsimallus*, *Aenoplex*, *Mastrus*, *Lymeon*, *Paraphylax*, p. 176, *Rhadiurgus*, *Aschistus*, *Tolmerus*, *Rhadinocera*, *Isadelphus*, *Blapsidotes*, *Allomacrus*, *Philonygmus*, p. 177, *Barydotira*, *Pantolissa*, *Microtorus*, *Orthizema*, *Chriodes*, *Agasthenes*, p. 178, *Xenobrachys*, *Brachycephalus*, *Naëtes*, *Ilapinastes*, *Gnotus*, *Itamus*, *Eudelus*, *Idemum*, *Phatnacra*, p. 179, *Ethelurgus*, *Zoophthorus*, *Diatora*, *Encrates*, *Adiastola*, *Isdromas*, *Ocymorus*, *Urithreptus*, *Eriplanus*, p. 180, *Isochresta*, *Charitopes*, p. 181, FOERSTER, t. c., n. gg.

25.—Fam. *Phygadeuontoidæ*; with *Stibentes*,¹⁰ *Pezoporus*, *Phyrtus*, *Chamoezelus*, *Pammicra*, *Glyphicnemis*, *Thysiotorus*, p. 181, *Apsilops*, *Panargyrops*, *Leptodemus*, *Oxytænia*, *Isotima*, *Stiboscopus*, *Bathymetis*, *Iselix*, *Homelys*, p. 182, *Polytribax*, *Ernoctona*, *Plesignathus*, *Micromonodon*, *Heterotypus*, *Dapanus*, *Hedylus*, *Dirophanes*, *Tricholinum*, p. 183, *Zaphleges*, *Endasys*, *Barynica*, *Giraudia*, *Schenkia*, *Rhembobius*, *Colocnema*, *Ecporthetor*, *Neleophron*, p. 184, *Epiphobus*, *Ecpaglus*, *Odontoneura*, *Ulothymus*, *Opidius*, *Homotherus*, *Pammachus*, *Terpiphora*, *Scinacopus*, *Medophron*, *Phyzelus*, p. 185, *Bachia*, *Nuneches*, *Demopheles*, p. 186, FOERSTER, t. c., n. gg.

26. Fam. *Cryptoidæ*; with *Helcostizus*, *Meringopus*, *Xenodocon*, *Megaplectes*, p. 186, *Sobas*, *Nyæophilus*, *Trychosis*, *Aritranis*, *Kaltenbachia*, *Charetymma*, *Hidryta*, p. 187, *Gambrus*, *Itamoplex*, *Idiolissa*, p. 188, FOERSTER, t. c., n. gg.

27.—Fam. *Trogoïdæ*; with *Dinotomus*, p. 188, FOERSTER, t. c., n. gg.

28.—Fam. *Stilpnoïdæ*, p. 188; with *Xestophyes*, *Delolytus*, *Polyrhembia*, *Exolytus*, p. 189, FOERSTER, t. c., n. gg.

29.—Fam. *Ichneumonoidæ*, p. 189; with *Peritænius*, *Pterocormus*, *Idiostolis*, *Hypomecus*, p. 190, *Ctenochares*, p. 191, FOERSTER, t. c., n. gg.

30.—Fam. *Phæogenoidæ*; with *Diacritus*, p. 191, *Diaschisaspis*, *Epitomus*, *Rhexidermus*, *Tycherus*, p. 192, *Holocrepis*, *Deloglyptus*, *Micrope*, *Eparces*, *Eriplatys*, *Anopiasta*, p. 193, *Bæosemus*, *Notosemus*, p. 194, FOERSTER, t. c., n. gg.

31.—Fam. *Alomyoidæ*, p. 194.

32.—Fam. *Listrodromoidæ*; with *Neotypus*, p. 194, FOERSTER, t. c., n. gg.

33.—Fam. *Excenteroidæ*; with *Anisoctenion*, *Tricampus*,¹¹ p. 194, *Eridolius*, *Microplectron*, *Picroscopus*, *Diaborus*, *Anecphysis*, *Actenonyx*, p. 195, FOERSTER, t. c., n. gg.

34.—Fam. *Ctenopelmoidæ*; with *Rhorus*, *Labroctonus*, p. 195, *Oetophorus*, *Sympherta*,¹² *Phrudus*, *Eczetesis*, *Trichocalymma*, *Ctenacme*, *Lathrolestes*, *Scopiorus*, p. 196, FOERSTER, t. c., n. gg.

35.—Fam. *Mesoleptoidæ*; with *Spanotecnus*, *Ichneops*, *Polyoncus*, *Sychnoleter*,¹³ *Laphyroscopus*, *Perilissus*, p. 197, *Polycinetis*, *Homaspis*,¹⁴ *Prosmorus*, *Catoglyptus*, *Gausocentrus*, *Lathiponus*, *Phobetes*, *Homalomma*,¹⁵ *Hypocryptus*, *Rhaestes*, *Stiphrosomus*, p. 198, *Dizemon*, *Callidiotes*, *Ipoctonus*, *Hadrodactylus*, *Alexeter*, *Oxytorus*, *Symphobus*,¹⁶ p. 199, *Zeniodes*, *Terzoza*, *Himerta*, *Genarches*, *Diædrus*, *Neleothymus*, *Asymmictus*, *Clepsiporthus*, p. 200, FOERSTER, t. c., n. gg.

36.—Fam. *Tryphonoidæ*; with *Synama*, *Notomeris*,¹⁷ *Cnemischys*, *Campo-*

threptus, *Ecclinops*, *Otoblastus*, *Protarchus*, *Dyspetes*, p. 201, *Rhimphalea*, *Eryma*, *Eriglæa*, *Labrossyta*,¹ *Polytrera*, *Gnesia*, *Udenia*, *Otlophorus*, *Hodostates*, p. 202, *Synagrypnus*, *Homobia*, *Zemiophora*, *Synoecetes*, *Amor-pognathon*, *Caloconus*, *Cosmoconus*, *Psilosage*, *Otitochilus*, p. 203, *Sym-boethus*,² *Neleges*, *Polyrhysia*, *Narcopæa*, *Isodieta*, *Neales*, *Zacalles*, p. 204, *Perispuda*, *Zaplethis*, *Alcochera*, *Apimeles*,³ *Laepserus*, *Epachthes*, *Laga-rotis*, *Daspletis*, *Azelus*, *Adranes*, p. 205, *Zaphthora*, *Adexioma*, *Lamachus*, *Trophoctonus*,³ *Synomelix*, *Gastroporus*, *Pantorhæstes*, *Zapedias*, *Dialges*, *Zemiophron*, p. 206, *Oneïsta*, *Dysautes*, *Noemon*, *Paraplesius*,⁴ *Trysicampe*, *Nythophona*, *Aeolometis*, p. 207, *Polypystis*, *Xenonastes*, *Sychnoportus*, *Asthenara*, *Camporhychus*, *Trapezochora*, *Rhigelus*,⁵ *Cucotropa*, p. 208, *Philotymma*, *Scopesis*, *Syndipnus*, *Listrota*, *Tlemon*, *Polyterus*, *Atrestes*, *Campogenes*, *Aselasma*,⁶ *Pantoporthus*, p. 209, *Campoporus*, *Syntactus*, *Calliphurus*, *Boëthus*, *Saotis*, *Tromopæa*, *Atithasus*, *Hybristes*, *Exacerodus*,⁷ *Tachyporthus*, *Hyperallus*, *Hyperbatus*, p. 210, *Scoparches*, *Gemophaga*, *Allocritus*, *Encetis*, *Synodites*, *Spudæa*, *Rhinotorus*,⁸ p. 211, *Camponastes*, *Tautozelus*, *Hypamblys*, *Phæstus*, *Phagesorus*, *Sarcorychus*, *Apystus*, *Dolioctonus*, *Barytarbes*, p. 212, *Holmgrenia*,⁹ *Lathrophagus*, *Campodorus*, p. 213, FOERSTER, t. c., n. gg.

BRACONIDÆ.

MARSHALL (555) commences a monograph of the European and Algerian species, of which have at present appeared: preface, 10 pp.; general description of the external parts, pp. 1-30; metamorphoses, pp. 30-38; the perfect insect and habits, pp. 38-46; geographical distribution, pp. 46-48; bibliographical list, pp. 49-62; systematic descriptions, pp. 63-324.

PROVANCHER changes the generic position of several species previously described by him; Add. Hym. Queb. pp. 370-396.

Bracon brevicornis reared from *Ephestia kulniel'a*; BILLUPS, P. E. Soc. 1888, p. xxviii.

B. siculus, Palermo, p. 85, *trucidator*, Italy, p. 92, *illyricus*, Albania, p. 154, MARSHALL, Spec. Hym. iv; *B. geniculator*, *humerator*, Sardinia, COSTA, p. 27, Atti Acc. Napoli (2) i, No. 13; *B. uromelus*, Sardinia, *fili-cauda*, Sicily, *id.*, Rend. Acc. Nap. (2) ii, p. 107; *B. auripes*, Ottawa, *sanguineus*, *angelesius*, p. 372, *politus*, p. 373, California, *vilosipes*, Trinidad, p. 431, *striatus*, Vancouver, p. 432, PROVANCHER, Add. Hym. Queb.; *B. dolichoura*, Bogota, CAMERON, p. 176, Mem. Soc. Manch. (4) i: n. spp.

Iphiaulax americanus, Canada, PROVANCHER, Add. Hym. Queb., n. sp.

Vipio phoenix, Sarepta, MARSHALL, p. 74, Spec. Hym. iv, n. sp.

Doryctes brachyurus, Hungary, MARSHALL, p. 238, Spec. Hym. iv; *D. pallipes*, Canada, PROVANCHER, p. 375, Add. Hym. Queb.: n. spp.

Dendrosoter sicanus, Sicily, p. 243, *ferrugineus*, France, p. 247, MARSHALL, Spec. Hym. iv, n. spp.

Sigalphus caledonicus, Scotland, MARSHALL, p. 317, Spec. Hym. iv, n. sp.

Apanteles ferrugineus, bred from *Clio phragmitellus* and *Macrogaster arundinis*; BRIDGMAN, Ent. M. M. xxv, p. 67. *A. zygannarum*, Marsh.,

bred from *Melitæa aurinia*, p. 57, figured, pl. ii, fig. 7; P. S. Lond. E. Soc. 1887. *A. limentidis*, habits; WEED, Ent. Am. iv, p. 149.

Acrisis claripes (Reinhard), Germany, MARSHALL, p. 212, Spec. Hym. iv, n. sp.

Telebolus, n. g., p. 202 (*Hecabolidæ*), for *T. corsicus*, n. sp., Corsica, p. 203; MARSHALL, Spec. Hym. iv.

Euchasmus, n. g. (*Hecabolidæ*), for *E. exiguus*, n. sp., England; MARSHALL, p. 211, Spec. Hym. iv.

Chelonus minutus, Sardinia, COSTA, Atti Acc. Napoli (2) i, No. 9, p. 57; *C. filicornis*, New Mexico, CAMERON, P. Manch. Soc. xxvi, p. 135: n. spp.

Meteorus splendens, scutatus, Sardinia, COSTA, p. 26, Atti Acc. Napoli (2) i, No. 13, n. spp.

Dinocampus pallidipes, Sardinia, COSTA, Atti Acc. Napoli (2) i, No. 13, p. 27, n. sp.

Centistes americana, habits, figure; RILEY, Ins. Life, i, pp. 101-104, figs. 14 & 15.

Eubadizon schizoceri figured; Ins. Life, i, p. 44, fig. 8.

E. californicus, Los Angeles, PROVANCHER, p. 383, Add. Hym. Queb., n. sp.

Perilitus nigrilus, Canada, PROVANCHER, p. 379, Add. Hym. Queb., n. sp.

Blacus cuneatus, Canada, PROVANCHER, p. 383, Add. Hym. Queb., n. sp.

Macrocentrus marginator, Ns., bred from *Sesia spheniformis*, p. 50, figured, pl. ii, fig. 8; P. S. Lond. E. Soc. 1887. *M. delicatus*, Cress., figured, pl. ii, fig. 8; RILEY, Rep. 1887.

M. procerus, Sardinia, COSTA, Atti Acc. Napoli (2) i, No. 13, p. 27; *M. aciculatus*, California, PROVANCHER, p. 380, Add. Hym. Queb.: n. spp.

Zeles basalis, California, PROVANCHER, p. 380, Add. Hym. Queb., n. sp.

Opius niger, p. 381, *variabilis*, Canada, *nanus*, California, p. 382, PROVANCHER, Add. Hym. Queb., n. spp.

Rhogas gasterator, Jur., *tristis*, Wesm., *testaceus*, Spin., noticed, pp. 28 & 29, *reticulator* var. *atripes* described, p. 28; COSTA, Atti Acc. Napoli (2) i, No. 13. *R. fumipennis*, habits; WEED, Ent. Am. iv, p. 148.

R. basalis, Sardinia, COSTA, Atti Acc. Napoli (2) i, No. 13, p. 29; *R. rugosulus*, Canada, PROVANCHER, p. 374, Add. Hym. Queb.: n. spp.

Crypturus argiolus, Gr., = (*Tryphon flavitarsis*, Costa); *T. nigricarpus* referred to *Oteniscus*; KRIECHBAUMER, p. 211, Ent. Nachr. xiv. *C. siculus*, fully described, p. 7, figured, pl. i, fig. 6; COSTA, Atti Acc. Napoli (2) i, No. 10.

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Agathus imperialis, note on; COSTA, Rend. Acc. Nap. (2) ii, p. 108: fully described, p. 9, figured, pl. i, fig. 8, Atti Acc. Napoli (2) i, No. 10.

Microplitis maturus, p. 294, *terminatus*, p. 295, N. America, WEED, Tr. Am. Ent. Soc. xv, n. spp.

Microgaster carduicola, Pack., referred to *Apanteles* and redescribed; WEED, p. 296, Tr. Am. Ent. Soc. xv.

M. facetosus, N. America, WEED, p. 296, Tr. Am. Ent. Soc. xv; *M. rubricoxus*, p. 386, *crenulatus*, p. 387, Canada, PROVANCHER, Add. Hym. Queb.: n. spp.

- Alysia fossulata*, California, PROVANCHER, p. 391, Add. Hym. Queb., n. sp.
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Aphidaria, characters amended ; PROVANCHER, p. 396, Add. Hym. Queb.
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Ropronia, Prov., referred to *Prototrupidus* ; PROVANCHER, p. 406, Add. Hym. Queb.

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- Aulucus flavipennis*, Ceylon, CAMERON, P. Soc. Manch. xxvi, p. 134, n. sp.
Gasteruption orientale, Bengal, CAMERON, p. 177, Mem. Soc. Manch. (4) i ; *G. japonicum*, Japan, *id.* P. Soc. Manch. xxvi, p. 133 : n. spp.
Evania splendidula, Sardinia, COSTA, Atti Acc. Napoli (2) i, No. 9, p. 56 ; *E. dorsalis*, pl. xvii, fig. 24, *crassa*, pl. xviii, fig. 2, Panama, *guatemalensis*, Guatemala, p. 433, CAMERON, Biol. Centr. Am. Hym. : n. spp.
Fœnus rugidorsum, Sardinia, COSTA, p. 22, Atti Acc. Napoli (2) i, No. 13, n. sp.

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- Notes on the morphology of ; HOWARD, P. E. Soc. Wash. i, pp. 65-74.
Leucospis sardea, Sardinia, COSTA, Atti Acc. Napoli (2) i, No. 9, p. 57, n. sp.
Aspidocoris cyaneus, redescribed and habits noticed ; COSTA, Atti Acc. Napoli (2) ii, No. 8, p. 35.
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Halticella tinctipennis, Japan, CAMERON, P. Soc. Manch. xxvi, p. 118, n. sp.
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Lophyrocera floridana, Florida, ASHMEAD, Ent. Am. iii, p. 187, n. sp.
The following new genera of *Eurytominae* are proposed in tabular form

by ASHMEAD (18), pp. 42 & 43, no species belonging to them being indicated: *Eudecatoma*, *Xanthosoma*, *Decatomidea*, *Eurytomocharis*, *Phylloxeroxenus*, *Bruchophagus*, *Systolodes*, *Evoxysona*, *Isosomorpha*, *Isosomocharis*, *Isosomodes*.

Eurytoma abrotani, Ill., frequenting orchids of the genus *Cattleya*; CHAVAGNAC, Rev. Sci. Bourb. i, p. 15. *E. gigantea*, Walsh, = (*conica*, Prov.) ; PROVANCHER, p. 438, Add. Hym. Queb.

Perilampus stygicus, Canada, PROVANCHER, p. 406, Add. Hym. Queb., n. sp.

Isosoma hordei, Har., = (*Decatoma basilaris*, Prov.) ; PROVANCHER, p. 438, Add. Hym. Queb. *I. orchidearum*, habits; RILEY, Ins. Life, i, p. 121.

Monodontomerus usticensis, I. of Ustica ; RIGGIO & DE STEFANI-PEREZ, Nat. Sicil. vii, p. 148, pl. i, fig. 4, n. sp.

Oligostenus stigma, Fab., = (*Monodontomerus viridiceneus*, Prov.) ; PROVANCHER, p. 438, Add. Hym. Queb.

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Belonea erythropoda, S. Australia, CAMERON, P. Soc. Manch. xxvi, p. 122, n. sp.

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Copidosoma variegatum, N. America, HOWARD, Ins. Life, i, p. 197, n. sp.

Aphycus niger, *chrysopeæ*, *unicolor*, Florida, ASHMEAD, Ent. Am. iv, p. 15, n. spp.

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Prionomastix americana, Florida, ASHMEAD, Ent. Am. iv, p. 16, n. sp.

Psilophrys armatus, *pulchripennis*, Florida, ASHMEAD, Ent. Am. iv, p. 16, n. spp.

Comys cyanea, Florida, ASHMEAD, Ent. Am. iv, p. 17, n. sp.

Mira longipennis, Florida, ASHMEAD, Ent. Am. iv, p. 17, n. sp.

Phanodiscus armatus, Florida, ASHMEAD, Ent. Am. iv, p. 17, n. sp.

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Cleonymus superbus, Canada, PROVANCHER, p. 407, Add. Hym. Queb., n. sp.

Merisus destructor, bred from *Cecidomyia destructor*, in England ; ENOCK, P. E. Soc. 1888, p. xxiii.

Rhopalicus pallipes (*sic*), Canada, PROVANCHER, p. 407, Add. Hym. Queb., n. spp.

Caratomus leucophthalmus, Canada, ASHMEAD, p. 55, Canad. Ent. xx, n. sp.

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Chiropachys nigrocyanus, Norton, referred to *Pachyneuron*; ASHMEAD, p. 175, Canad. Ent. xx. *C. quadrum*, Fab., figured, pl. ii, fig. 6, P. S. Lond. E. Soc. 1887.

Dasyglenes, n. g., for *D. osmia*, n. sp., N. America; ASHMEAD, p. 174, Canad. Ent. xx.

Dinotus elongatus, N. America, ASHMEAD, p. 175, Canad. Ent. xx.

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Eulophus ramicornis, habits, parasitic on *Phytonomus rumicis*; DECAUX, Feuille. Nat. xviii, p. 97.

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Anozus siphonophoræ, N. America, ASHMEAD, p. 104, Canad. Ent. xx, n. sp.

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Hyperteles hylotomæ, Canada, ASHMEAD, p. 105, Canad. Ent. xx, n. sp.

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Trichogramma acuminatum, *nigrum*, *ceresurum*, N. America, ASHMEAD, p. 107, Canad. Ent. xx, n. spp.

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albomarginatus, pl. xix, fig. 1, p. 441, *orbitalis*, fig. 3, p. 442, *dromedarius*, fig. 2, *apicalis*, fig. 4, p. 443, Panama, CAMERON, Biol. Centr. Am. Hym., n. spp.

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Mesitius longicollis, Mexico, pl. xix, fig. 24, p. 455, CAMERON, Biol. Centr. Am. Hym., n. sp.

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Proctotrupes maculipennis, New Zealand, CAMERON, p. 174, Mem. Soc. Manch. (4) i, n. sp.

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Trichacis auripes, Canada, PROVANCHER, p. 403, Add. Hym. Queb., n. sp.

Campyptera clavata, Canada, PROVANCHER, p. 404, Add. Hym. Queb., n. sp.

Helorus, Latr., = (*Copelus*, Prov.) ; PROVANCHER, p. 405, Add. Hym. Queb.

Megaspilus harringtoni, Canada, ASHMEAD, Canad. Ent. xx, p. 48, n. sp.

Eumegaspilus, n. g. (*Ceraphroninae*), for *E. canadensis*, *ottawensis*, n. spp., Canada ; ASHMEAD, p. 49, Canad. Ent. xx.

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Prosacantha brachyptera, Canada, ASHMEAD, Canad. Ent. xx, p. 50, n. sp.

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Paramesius clavipes, Canada, ASHMEAD, p. 53, Canad. Ent. xx ; *P. fasciatipennis*, pl. xviii, fig. 18, p. 437, *maculipennis*, figs. 11 & 12, p. 438, *chiriquensis*, fig. 15, Panama, *canaliculatus*, fig. 24, Mexico, p. 439, CAMERON, Biol. Centr. Am. Hym., n. spp.

Spilomicrus tinctipennis, Panama, CAMERON, pl. xviii, fig. 17, p. 440, Biol. Centr. Am. Hym., n. sp.

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Platygaster hiemalis, from *Cecidomyia destructor*, in N. America, FORBES, Psyche, v, p. 39, n. sp.

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Scelio erythropoda, Centr. America, CAMERON, p. 436, pl. xviii, fig. 16, Biol. Centr. Am. Hym., n. sp.

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Chilaspis nitida and *lövii*, the galls of; SCHLECHTENDAL, Wien. ent. Z. vii, pp. 245 & 246.

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Oeroptres dorsalis, California, PROVANCHER, p. 398, Add. Hym. Queb., n. sp.

Dimicrostrophis nigricornis, Ottawa, PROVANCHER, p. 436, Add. Hym. Queb., n. sp.

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Acothyreus mellipes, Canada, PROVANCHER, p. 438, Add. Hym. Queb., n. sp.

Anacharis rufipes, Westw., = (*dulmanni*, Reinh.); *A. fumipennis*, Westw., referred to *Ægilips*, and redescribed, with tabulation of the British species of *Ægilips*; CAMERON, Ent. M. M. xxiv, p. 209.

Onychia striolata, Bengal, CAMERON, p. 164, Mem. Soc. Manch. (4) i, n. sp.

Phænoglyphis forticornis, Britain, CAMERON, Ent. M. M. xxiv, p. 210, n. sp.

SESSILIVENTRES.

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Athalia spinarum, F, n. var. *ruficornis* ; JAKOWLEW, p. 373, Hor. Ent. Ross. xxii.

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S. (?) rothneyi, Bengal, CAMERON, p. 162, Mem. Soc. Manch. (4) i, n. sp.

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L. orientalis, Solomon Islands, GODMAN & SALVIN, Ann. N. H. (6) i, p. 211, n. sp.

Dodona ouida, Moore, figured, pl. lxxxvii; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

Zemerus flegyas, Cr., figured, pl. lxxxvii; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

Abisara segecia, Hew., *savitri*, Feld., *tepahi*, Boisd., figured, pl. lxxxvii; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

A. geryon, Angola, STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett. p. 239, pl. lxxxviii, n. sp.

Taxila, scent-apparatus in; HAASE, CB. Iris, i, p. 315. *T. tanita*, *telesia*, Hew., figured, pl. lxxxvii; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

Dicallaneura decorata, Hew., scent-apparatus in; HAASE, CB. Iris, i, p. 316. *D. pulchra*, Guér., figured, pl. lxxxvii; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

Stiboges nymphidia, Butl., figured, pl. lxxxvii; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

Euselasia euriteus, Cr., *eutyclus*, *effima*, Hew., *mys*, H.-S., var. *aurantia*, Butl., *eupepla*, S. & G., *lisias*, Cr., var. *lysimachus*, Stgr., *eugeon*, Hew., *thucydides*, Fab., figured, pl. lxxxvii; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

E. hahneli, *dotichos*, Pebas, STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett, p. 240, pl. lxxxvii, *lycæus*, Brazil, p. 241, n. spp.

Methonella cecilia, Cr., figured, pl. lxxxvii; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

Hades noctula, Westw., figured, pl. lxxxvii; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

Helicopsis acis, F., figured, pl. lxxxvii; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

Alesa prema, Godt., *amosis*, Cr., figured, pl. lxxxviii; STAUDINGER Exot. Schmett.

Eurybia carolina, Godt., *halimede*, Hüb., *lycisca*, Doub., *donna*, Feld. figured, pl. lxxxviii; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

Eunogyra satyrus, West., figured, pl. lxxxviii; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

Mesosemia acuta, Hew., *grandis*, Druce, *loruhama*, *cippus*, Hew., *egabella*, Bates, *thymetina*, Butl., *cræsus*, Fab., *philemon*, Cr., *lepida*, S. & G., *tenera*, Westw., figured, pl. lxxxviii; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

M. tosca, Upp. Amazons, p. 243, pl. lxxxviii, *sibyllina*, Colombia, p. 244, pl. lxxxviii, STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett., n. spp.

Cremna ceneus var. *heteræa*, Bates, *eucharila*, Bates, var. figured, pl. lxxxviii; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

Hyphilaria parthenis, Doubl., figured, pl. lxxxviii; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

Themone pais, Hubn., figured, pl. lxxxviii; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

Notheme eumeus, Fab., figured, pl. lxxxviii; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

Monthe albertus, Feld., figured, pl. lxxxix (as *paulus*, Stgr.); STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

M. cajetanus, Colombia, STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett. p. 245, n. sp.

Cartea tapajona, Bates, figured, pl. lxxxix; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

Lynnas melanochlora, S. & G., *jarbas*, Fab., *xenia*, Hew., figured, pl. lxxxix, with *jarbas*, n. var. *epijarbas*, p. 245; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

Aculhua cinaron, Feld., figured, pl. lxxxix; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

Xenandra helius, Cr., figured, pl. lxxxix; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

Rusallcia marathon, Feld., figured, pl. lxxxix; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

Chamelimnas briola, Bates, figured, pl. lxxxix; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

Isapis agyrtus, Cr., figured, pl. lxxxix; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

Barbicornis basilis var. *dibaphina*, Butl., figured; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett. pl. lxxxix.

Panara thisbe, F., figured, pl. lxxxix; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

Lyropteryx apollonia, Westw., *lyra*, Saund., figured, pl. lxxxix; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

Cyrenia martia, Westw., figured, pl. lxxxix; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

Necyria manco, *hewitsonii*, Saund., figured, pl. lxxxix; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

N. diva, Cauca Valley, STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett. p. 247, pl. lxxxix, n. sp.

Ancyluris melibæus, Fab., *formosissima*, Hew., *inca*, Saund., figured, pl. lxxxix; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

Diorhina perianther, Cr., ♂ ♀, *butes*, L., figured, pl. lxxxix; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

Euerycina delphinia, Amazons Valley, STAUDINGER, p. 248 (figured, pl. lxxxix, as *Diorhina delphinia*), Exot. Schmett., n. sp.

Zeonia sylphina, Bates, figured, pl. lxxxix; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

Ithomeis heliconia, Bates, figured, pl. xc; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

I. corinna, Upp. Amazons, STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett. p. 249, pl. xc, n. sp.

Pheles heliconides, H.-S., figured, pl. xc; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

Comptoseria cascella, Hew., figured, pl. xc; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

Lepicorthis incerta, Upp. Amazons, STAUDINGER, p. 249, Exot. Schmett. (figured, pl. xc, as *Pheles incerta*), n. sp.

Tmetoglene drymo, S. & G. (as *M. dinora*, Bates), *esthema*, Feld., figured; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett. pl. xc.

Esthempopsis lithosina, Bates, *strigosa*, Stgr., figured, pl. xc; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

E. cilnia, Colombia and Venezuela, p. 250, pl. xc, STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett., n. sp.

Syrmatia dorilas, Cr., figured, pl. xc, *lamia*, Bates, n. var. *athlops*, p. 250; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

S. astraea, Ega, STAUDINGER, p. 250, Exot. Schmett., n. sp.

Siseme minerva, Feld., *alectryo*, Westw., figured, pl. xc; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

Riodina lysippus, L., figured, pl. xc; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

Amarynthia meneria, Cr., *hypochalybe*, Feld., figured, pl. xc; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

Zelotaea pellex, Brazil, STAUDINGER, p. 251, pl. xc, n. sp.

Dysmathia portia, Bates, figured, pl. xc, STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

D. cindra, Lower Amazons, STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett. p. 251, pl. xc, n. sp.

Anteros chrysus, Cr., *acanthoiles*, H.-S., var. *spicata*, Stgr., *renaldus*, Stoll, *kupris*, Hew., figured, pl. xc; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

Emesis fastidiosa, Men., ♂ ♀, *heterochroa*, Hopff., *mandana*, Cr., *fatimella*, Westw., figured, pl. xc; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

E. emesina, Pebas, STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett. p. 253, pl. xc, n. sp.

Parnes philotes, Westw., figured, pl. xci; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

Symmachia amazonica, Bates, *rubina*, Bates (*irata*, Butl.), *probetor*, Cr., *accusatrix*, Westw., figured, pl. xci; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

S. sponsa, *rita*, *maeonius*, Upp. Amazons, *scurra*, Chanchamayo, p. 253, *jugurtha*, Colombia, p. 254, pl. xci, STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett., n. spp.

Cricosoma xypete, Hew., figured, pl. xci; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

C. batesi, Upp. Amazons, STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett. p. 254, pl. xci, n. sp.

Mesene phareus, Cr., *ignicauda*, S. & G., *margaretta*, Wh., *tricolor*, Hew., figured, pl. xci; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

M. noctis, Colombia, STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett. p. 254, pl. xci, n. sp.

Pachythone gigas, G. & S., ♀ figured, pl. xci; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

Calydna thersander, Cr., ♂ ♀, *caieta*, *catana*, *cabira*, Hew., figured, pl. xci; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

Charis monogramma, Bates, *theodora*, Feld., *laverna*, S. & G. (as *caeneus*, L.), *holosticta*, S. & G., figured, pl. xci; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

O. amalfreda, Upp. Amazons, *barine*, *saphirina*, Colombia, STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett. p. 256, pl. xci, n. spp.

Crocozona fuscata, Hopff., figured, pl. xci; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

Melacharis lucius, Fab., figured, *erythromelas*, Sepp., ♀, figured, genus queried, p. 256; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett. pl. xci.

M. melusina, Colombia, STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett. p. 256 (on pl. xci as *erythromelas* ♂), n. sp.

Bæotis zonata, Feld., *melanis*, Hübn., figured, pl. cclvii; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

Lasiaia meris, Cr. (as *arsis*, Stgr.), *militaris*, Hopff., figured, pl. xci; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

L. moeros, Chanchamayo, *narses*, S. America, with var. *sula*, *L.* (?) *chama*, pl. xci, Venezuela, STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett. p. 257, n. spp.

Hopfferia, n. g. for the above *L.* (?) *militaris*; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett. p. 257.

Tharops menander, *hebrus*, Cr., *felsina*, Hew., figured, pl. xci; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

Lemonias emylius, Cr., ♂ ♀, *cuprea*, Butl., *sudias*, Hew., *adelina*, Butl., figured, pl. xcii; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

L. florus, *juanita*, Colombia, *fusus*, Upp. Amazons, p. 258, *calvus*, Chanchamayo, p. 259, pl. xcii, STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett., n. spp.

Calliona irene, Westw., figured, pl. cclix; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

Anatole egaensis, Butl., *theages*, G. & S., figured, pl. xcii; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

Echenais penthea, Cr., ♂ ♀, *aristus*, Stoll., figured, pl. xcii; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

Apodemia erostratus, Doubl., *albinus*, Feld., figured, pl. xcii; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

Thisbe irenæa, Cr., ♂ ♀, figured; STAUDINGER, pl. xcii, Exot. Schmett.

Imelda glaucosmia, Hew., figured, pl. xcii; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

Nymphidium gnosis, Boisd., *præclarum*, Bates (as *phyleus*, Cr.), *abaris*, Cr., *lycorias*, Hew., var. *germanus*, S. & G., *velabrum*, S. & G., *acherois*, Boisd., *lamis*, Cr., *lysimon*, Stoll., *ascolia*, Hew., *leucosia*, Hb., var. *ninius*, Hew., *mantus*, Cr., figured, pl. xcii; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

N. balbinus, *licinias*, Colombia, STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett. p. 261, pl. xcii, n. spp.

Catagrammina tapaja, Saund., ♀ figured, pl. xcii; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

Theope virgilius, Fab., *basilea*, Bates, *pedias*, H. S., *barea*, S. & G., *eurygonina*, n. var. *columbiana*, *eudocia*, Doubl., *pieridoides*, Feld., figured, pl. xciii; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

Pandemos pasiphaë, Cr., ♂ ♀ figured, pl. xciii; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

Astraeodes (Schatz) *arcuta*, Doubl., figured, pl. xciii; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

Aricoris cephu, Fab., ♂ ♀, *jansoni*, Butl., *butleri*, *gelasine*, *flammula*, Bates, *velutina*, *cruentata*, Butl., figured, pl. xciii; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

A. salvini, *heliodora*, Upp. Amazons, STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett. p. 264, pl. xciii, n. spp.

Uraneis hyalina, Butl., figured, pl. xciii; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

Staluchtis phlegia, Cr., *calliope*, L., n. var. *bicolor*, *magdaleneæ*, Doubl., n. var. *cleove*, *euterpe*, L. (n. var. *latefasciata*, *adelphe* described p. 265), *phadusa*, Hb., n. var. *phaloë* (as *lineata*, Guer.), *lineata*, Guer. (as *phaloë*, Strg.), figured ; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett. pl. xciii.

LYCÆNIDÆ.

Note on the forms in which a transverse slit exists on the seventh abdominal segment of the larva ; SCUDDER, P. Bost. Soc. xxiii, p. 357.

Pseuderesia helena, W. Africa, DRUCE, Ent. M. M. xxv, p. 108, n. sp.

Tingra abraxas, Westw., fig. 7, *maculata*, Kirby, figs. 8, 9, & 10, African Lycænidæ v, figured and described ; SMITH, Rhop. ex.

T. mylothrina, Centr. Africa, BUTLER, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 67 ; *T. tri-punctata*, W. Africa, DRUCE, Ent. M. M. xxv, p. 109 : n. spp.

Teriomima similis, figs. 1 & 2, *tenera*, figs. 3 & 4, *puella*, figs. 9 & 10, *sub-punctata*, figs. 11 & 12, figured ; SMITH, Rhop. ex., African Lycænidæ, pl. iii. *T. (P) hildegarda*, Kirby, figs. 7 & 8, *dispar*, Kirby, figs. 9-12, t. c. pl. iv, *erasmus*, Kirby, figs. 1 & 2, *flaveola*, Kirby, figs. 3-5, *erastus*, Hew. (sub *Pieris*), fig. 6, t. c. v, figured and described ; SMITH, Rhop. ex.

T. melissa, W. Africa, DRUCE, Ent. M. M. xxv, p. 109, n. sp.

Citrinophila marginalis, figs. 5 & 6, *limbata*, figs. 7 & 8, figured ; SMITH, Rhop. ex., African Lycænidæ, pl. iii.

Zizera squalida, Butl., variation noticed ; BUTLER, Ann. N. H. (6) i, p. 149.

Plebeius, scent-apparatus in ; HAASE, CB. Iris, i, p. 316.

Tarucus pulcher, Murr., seasonal form of ; BUTLER, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 68.

Larinopoda albula, W. Africa ; DRUCE, Ent. M. M. xxv, p. 108, n. sp.

Pseudaletis, n. g., for *P. agrippina*, n. sp., Cameroon Mountains, and *Spindasis clymenus*, Dr. ; DRUCE, Ent. M. M. xxiv, p. 259.

Megisba malaya, and presumed spp. allied, discussed ; ELWES, Tr. E. Soc. 1888, p. 375.

Chilades pontis, Elwes, figured, pl. viii, fig. 4 ; ELWES, Tr. E. Soc. 1888.

Camena ctesia, Hew., figured, pl. viii, fig. 6, ELWES, Tr. E. Soc. 1888.

Rusticus scudderii, habits of larva ; SCUDDER, Psyche, v, p. 13.

Pentila tropicalis, Boisd., figured, pl. xciv ; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

P. preussi, *pauli*, W. Africa, STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett. p. 267, n. spp.

Liptena parva, Kirby, figs. 1-4, African Lycænidæ iv, figured and described ; SMITH, Rhop. ex. *L. anneckei*, Dew. (as *acraea*) *astanga*, Trim., *liræa*, Hew., figured, pl. xciv, STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

L. libussa, Sierra Leone, p. 268, STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett. ; *L. rubrica*, W. Africa, DRUCE, Ent. M. M. xxv, p. 108 ; *L. mnestra*, fig. 21, *simplicia*, fig. 14, W. Africa, p. 63, MÖSCHLER, Abh. Senck. Ges. xv : n. spp

Durbania amalkosa, Trim., figured, pl. xciv; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

D. amabilis, Transvaal, p. 268, STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett., n. sp.

Deloneura immaculata, Trim., figured, pl. xciv; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

Epitola carcina, Hew., figured, pl. xciv; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

E. leonina, Sierra Leone, STAUDINGER, t. c. p. 268, n. sp.

Phytala elais figured, pl. xciv, STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

Liphya brassolis, Westw., note on; WESTWOOD, Tr. E. Soc. 1888, p. 470. *L. brassolis*, West., figured, pl. xciv; *L. vininga*, Hew., generic position queried, p. 269; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

Miletus hamada, Druce, discussed and referred to *Neopithecos*; ELWES, Tr. E. Soc. 1888, p. 374. *M. horsfieldi*, Moore, figured, pl. xciv; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

M. insignis, Sylhet, pl. xciv, p. 269, STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett., n. sp.

Allotinus major, Feld., noticed as consisting of two species; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett. *A. albatus*, Feld., figured as *major*, Feld., pl. xciv, n. var. *maximus*, described, p. 269; *id. t. c.*

Lucia bibulus, Fab., figured, pl. xciv; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett. *L. (?) brunnea*, Kirby, figs. 5 & 6, African Lycænidae, iv, figured and described; SMITH, Rhop. ex.

Aziocerces thysbe, L., *perion*, Cr., figured, pl. xciv; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

Arrugia protumnus, L., figured, pl. xciv; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

Feniseca tarquinius, Fab., figured, pl. xciv; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

Polyommatus dispar, n. var. *dahurica*; GRAESER, B. E. Z. xxxii, p. 75.

P. solskyi, Ersch., n. var. *fulminans*, *thersamon*, Esp., n. var. *alaica*; GRUM-GRSHIMAÏLO, p. 305, Hor. Ent. Ross. xxii.

P. alpherakii, Central Asia, GRUM-GRSHIMAÏLO, p. 305, Hor. Ent. Ross. xxii; *P. uranites*, p. 827, *cyanites*, p. 828, West Australia, MEYRICK, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) ii : n. spp.

Chrysophanus kasyapa, Moore, figured, pl. xciv; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

Niphanda cymbia, Nicev., figured, pl. cxiv; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

Lycæna icarus, Rott., var. figured, pl. i, fig. 3, noticed, p. 62; P. S. Lond. E. Soc. 1887: Hufn., monstrosity with five wings; HONRATH, B. E. Z. xxxii, p. 498, pl. vii, fig. 9: gynandromorphic example; BRAZENOR, Ent. xxi, p. 185. *L. alexis*, Hb., ♀ variety; HALL, Ent. M. M. xxv, p. 103. *L. semiargus*, Rott., malformation of wings; FROMHOLZ, B. E. Z. xxxii, p. 231, pl. ii, fig. 9. *L. corydon*, hermaphrodite; SMITH, Ent. xxi, p. 13: habitat; JEFFERYS, t. c. *L. maha*, Koll., *argia*, Men., *japonica*, Murr., *diluta*, Feld., and *similis*, Moore, are all one species, which is probably *otis*, F., p. 381; *L. theophrastus*, = (*nara*, Koll.), p. 382; *L. parrhadius*, F., and *dipora*, Moore, are probably not distinct from *argiades*, Pall., p. 383; ELWES, Tr. E. Soc. 1888. *L. heathi*, Cox, life history; MATHEW, t. c. pp. 151 & 152. *L. americana*, sound sleep of; SOULE, Psyche, v, p. 42. *L. sonorensis*, Feld., habits; WRIGHT, Ent. Am. iv, pp. 71 & 72. *L. piasus*, Boisd., notes on; *id.* p. 97, Canad. Ent. xx. *L. (Thecla, aut.) roboris*, E., systematic position of; SPEYER, S. E. Z. xlix,

p. 211. *L. nyseus*, Guér., *elorea*, Fab., *phœnix*, Rüb. (as *moeros*, Stgr.), *hintaa*, Trim., *hylax*, Fab., *schaeffera*, Esch., *danis*, Cr., *euchylas*, Hb., *bochus*, Cr. (as *plato*, Fab.), *aratus*, Cr., *nycula*, Moore, *xanthospilos*, Hb., *thius*, Hb., figured on pl. xciv ; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

L. elorina, Sierra Leone, p. 271, *griseldis*, Waigiou, pl. xciv, *gisella*, Moluccas, p. 272, STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett. ; *L. eleusis* (Boisd.), Egypt, DEMAISON, p. lxvi, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii ; *L. bellona*, Afghanistan, *kogistana*, *dagmara*, *chrysopsis*, Central Asia, GRUM-GRSHIMAILO, p. 306, Hor. Ent. Ross. xxii ; *L. tancrei*, Amurland, GRAESER, p. 77, B. E. Z. xxxii ; *L. ramon*, p. 189, fig. 4, *martha*, p. 190, fig. 5, Ecuador, DOGNIN, Le Nat. (2) i : n. spp.

Pseudodipsas lycænoïdes, Feld., and *sylvanus*, Dr., n. var. *natalensis*, figured, pl. xciv ; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

Hypochrysoïps polycletus, L., *apelles*, F., figured, pl. xciv ; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

H. zeuxis, Halmahera, p. 273, pl. cxiv, STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett., n. sp.

Dipsas duma, Hew., figured, pl. xciv ; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

Aphæus orcas, *natalensis*, Dbl., *syama*, Horsf., figured, pl. xciv ; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

A. erna, Transvaal, STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett. p. 274, n. sp.

Cypis alphæus, Cr., figured, pl. xciv ; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

Ilerda androcles, Dbl., *brahma*, Moore, figured, pl. xciv ; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

Ialmenus evagorus, Don., life history ; MATHIEU, Tr. E. Soc. 1888, pp. 153 & 154 : figured, pl. xciv ; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

I. eichhorni, Cooktown, STAUDINGER, p. 275, Exot. Schmett., n. sp.

Poritia, scent-apparatus in ; HAASE, CB. Iris, i, p. 317. *P. hewitsoni*, Moore, figured, pl. xciv ; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

Siniskina potina, Hew., figured, pl. xciv ; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

Camena ctesia, Hew., figured, pl. xciv ; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

Iolaus, scent-apparatus in ; HAASE, CB. Iris, i, p. 317. *I. silus*, Westw., *bowleri*, Trim., *anysis*, Hew., *longinus*, Fab., *kühni*, Rüb. (as *regulus*, Stgr.), figured, pl. xciv ; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

Sithon, scent-apparatus in ; HAASE, CB. Iris, i, p. 318. *S. pallene*, Wallgr., *orpheus*, Feld., *hiemalis*, S. & G. (as *nivea*), *acte*, Moore, *freja*, Fab., *ravindra*, Horsf., *amor*, F., *nedymond*, Cr., *orsolina*, Hew., *isabella*, Feld., figured, pl. xciv ; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

S. antimachus, Gaboon, pl. xciv, *leonis*, Sierra Leone, p. 276, *thaliarchus*, Minahassa, p. 277, pl. xciv, *tibullus*, Halmahera, pl. xciv, p. 278, STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett., n. spp.

Myrina, scent-apparatus in ; HAASE, CB. Iris, i, p. 318. *M. silenus*, Fab., figured, pl. xciv ; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

Loxura atymnus, Cr., figured, pl. xciv ; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

Deudorix, scent-apparatus in ; HAASE, CB. Iris, i, p. 318. *D. diocles*, Hew., *epiarbas*, Moore, *eryx*, L., *donitia*, Hew., figured, pl. xcvi ; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

D. enipeus, Celebes, *intermedius*, Audaman Is., STAUDINGER, p. 279, Exot. Schmett., n. spp.

Iraota boswelliana, Dist., *timolcon*, Stoll., figured, pl. xcvi; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

Curetis thetys, Dr., *bulis*, Dbl., figured, pl. xcvi; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

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A. hahneli, Venezuela, STAUDINGER, p. 291, pl. xcvi (as *Thymele cassander*), *Exot. Schmett.*, n. sp.

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Thanaos, the New England species tabulated; SCUDDER, Psyche, v, p. 87.

Carterocephalus dieckmanni, Amurland, GRAESER, p. 102, B. E. Z. xxxii, n. sp.

Pyrrhopyge orasus, Druce (as *socrates*, Mén.), *æsculapus*, Stgr., *telassa*, Hew., n. var. *telassina*, figured, pl. xcix; *P. telassa* n. var. *tenuis*, described, p. 295; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

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Carystus atina, Hew., scent-apparatus in; HAASE, CB. Iris, i, p. 321.

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Proteides fiara, Butl., *evadnes*, Cr., figured, pl. xcix; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

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Hesperia polyctor, Pritt., *sandaster*, Tr., figured, pl. c; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett. *H. weiglei*, Plötz, redescribed, p. 65, and figured, fig. 18; MÖSCHLER, Abh. Senck. Ges. xv.

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*Apaustus agrauli*a, Hew., larva and pupa noticed, p. 360, figured, pl. xx, figs. 3 & 3b; OLLIFF, Ann. N. H. (6) i.

A. bilineata, Ecuador, DOGNIN, Le Nat. (2) ii, p. 68, n. sp.

Pyrgus zebra, N.W. India, BUTLER, p. 207, Ann. N. H. (6) i, n. sp.

*Brontiad*es *procas*, Cr., figured, pl. c; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

Plastingia ? *plesioneura*, Celebes, STAUDINGER, p. 299, pl. c, Exot. Schmett., n. sp.

Astictopterus, scent-apparatus in; HAASE, CB. Iris, i, p. 322. *A. diocles*, Moore, figured, pl. c; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

Plesioneura eligius, Cr., *galenus*, F., figured, pl. c.; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett. *P. pulomaya*, Moore, habits; ELWES, Tr. E. Soc. 1888, p. 463.

P. lamus, Obydos, MABILLE, Le Nat. (2) ii, p. 275, fig. 2; *P. biseriata*, Kilima-njaro; BUTLER, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 97: n. spp.

*Telest*o *crypsargyra*, p. 829, *chaostola*, p. 830, *dactyliota*, p. 831, *megalopis*, p. 832, Australia, MEYRICK, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) ii, n. spp.

Exometeca, n. g., near *Telest*o, for *E. nycteris*, n. sp., W. Australia; MEYRICK, p. 833, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) ii.

*Cyclopid*es *subvittatus*, = (*subradiatus*, Moore); ELWES, Tr. E. Soc. 1888, p. 453.

O. puelma, Chili, BARTLETT-CALVERT, Ent. M. M. xxv, p. 34, n. sp.

Parnara: the species found in Sikkim characterised and woodcuts given, pp. 445-448; ELWES, Tr. E. Soc. 1888.

Halpe sikkima, pl. xi, fig. 3 ♂, fig. 4 ♀?, *separata*, figs. 5 & 6, *cerata*, fig. 8, *zema*, fig. 7, figured; ELWES, Tr. E. Soc. 1888.

Netrocoryne denitza, Hew., figured, pl. c; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett. *N. repanda*, Feld., habits and metamorphoses, pp. 181-183, larva figured, pl. vi, fig. 5; MATHEW, Tr. E. Soc. 1888.

M. atilia, Minahassa, MABILLE, Le Nat. (2) ii, p. 98, fig. 1, n. sp.

*Trapezites symm*omus, Hb., figured, pl. c; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.: habits and metamorphoses; MATHEW, Tr. E. Soc. 1888, pp. 183-185.

Hesperilla gremius, Fab., figured, pl. c; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett. *H. picta*, pp. 185-187, pl. vi, figs. 9 & 9a, *ornata*, Leach, p. 187, metamorphoses and habits; MATHEW, Tr. E. Soc. 1888.

Heteropterus melis, L., figured, pl. c; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

Bulleria auripennis, Bl., figured, pl. c; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

Isoiteinon atkinsoni, pl. xi, fig. 9, *cephala*, fig. 10, figured; ELWES, Tr. E. Soc. 1888. *I. masuriensis*, Stgr.?, figured, pl. c; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

Pardaleodes edippus, Cr., figured, pl. c; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

Pythonides hierax, Hopff., *lagia*, Hew., figured, pl. c; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

P. polla, fig. 1, Costa Rica, *subornatus*, fig. 2, Panama, MABILLE, Le Nat. (2) ii, p. 255, n. spp.

Nerula, n. g., for *N. nautes*, Brazil, figs. 3 & 4, *abbreviata*, Chiriqui, fig. 5, *pelia*, Lower Amazons, fig. 6, p. 255; MABILLE, Le Nat. (2) ii.

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Pachyneuria, n. g., for *P. obscura*, n. sp., fig. 1, Chanchamayo; MABILLE, Le Nat. (2) ii, p. 275.

Nisionades tristis, Boisd., figured, pl. c; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

N. petale, San Paulo, MABILLE, Le Nat. (2) ii, p. 221, fig. 1, n. sp.

Achlyodes osyris, Stgr., *asychis*, Cr., figured, pl. c; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

A. violacea, Ecuador, DOGNIN, Le Nat. (2) ii, p. 67, fig. 2, n. sp.

Antigonus erosus, Hb., *angulata*, Feld., figured, pl. c; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

A. taylori, N. W. India, BUTLER, Ann. N. H. (6) i, p. 208, n. sp.

Darpa hanria, Moore, figured, pl. c; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

Helias albiplaga, Feld., figured, pl. c; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

Caprona canopus, Tr., figured, pl. c; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

Tagiades trichoneura, Feld., *menaka*, Moore, figured, pl. c; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

Euschemon rafflesia, Macl., figured, pl. c; STAUDINGER, Exot. Schmett.

HETEROCCERA.

Catalogue of the Moths of India, pt. III; COTES & SWINHOE (170).—Supplement to Grote's N. American Check-list; EDWARDS (220).—The classification of *Bombycidae*; GROTE (342).

SPHINGIDÆ.

[Cf. DRUCE (207), EDWARDS (221, 222), GRAESER (327), MOORE (612), MÖSCHLER (618), POULTON (683), SMITH (848, 850).]

Monograph of N. American *Sphingidae*, with discussions of early classification and nomenclature, and figures of male genitalia, &c.; SMITH, Tr. Am. Ent. Soc. xv, pp. 49-242, pls. iv-xiii.

Note on some sexual characters; SMITH, P. E. Soc. Wash. i, p. 92.

Cause of the attitude of *Sphingidae* larvæ; position of *Sphingidae* in classification; POULTON, Tr. E. Soc. 1888, pp. 568-574.

Hemaris diffinis, Boisd., parasites of; WEED, Ent. Am. iv, p. 147.

H. simillima, India, MOORE, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 391, n. sp.

Pterogon proserpina, note on larva; SEILER, Soc. Ent. iii, p. 75; BEUTELI, t. c. p. 98; FRANK, t. c. p. 107.

Euproserpinus euterpe, California, EDWARDS, Ent. Am. iv, p. 25, n. sp.

Pachygonia ericea, Panama, DRUCE, p. 235, Ann. N. H. (6) ii, n. sp.

Perigonia tacita, Panama, DRUCE, p. 236, Ann. N. H. (6) ii, n. sp.

Aleuron tachasara, Panama, DRUCE, p. 236, Ann. N. H. (6) ii, n. sp.

Ambulyx placida, Himalaya, MOORE, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 390, n. sp.

Dahira, n. g., p. 390, for *D. rubiginosa*, n. sp., Himalaya, p. 391; MOORE, P. Z. S. 1888.

Charocampa erotus, Cr., synonymy and variation; DRUCE, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 220.

C. jocasta, Guatemala, DRUCE, p. 237, Ann. N. H. (6) ii, n. sp.

Panacra saalmüllerii, W. Africa, MÖSCHLER, fig. 23 & p. 68, Abh. Senck. Ges. xv, n. sp.

Protoparce wziegley, W. Africa, fig. 24 & p. 70, MÖSCHLER, Abh. Senck. Ges. xv, n. sp.

Deilephila vespertilio and *euphorbiae*, hybrids between; ROGENHOFER, SB. z.-b. Wien, xxxviii, p. 73. *D. lineata*, F., larva used as food; HULST, Ent. Am. iii, p. 219. *D. euphorbiae*, L., malformation of pupa and imago; FROMHOLZ, B. E. Z. xxxii, p. 227, pl. ii, figs. 2, 3-3b. *D. galii* in England in 1888; CARRINGTON, Ent. xxi, pp. 249-251, 273, & 274: pupation of; TUGWELL, Ent. M. M. xxv, p. 135.

Ampelophaga fusciosa, India, MOORE, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 391, n. sp.

Chlenogramma, n. g., for *Diludia jasminearum*; SMITH, Ent. Am. iii, p. 154, Tr. Am. Ent. Soc. xv, p. 197, and Ent. Am. iv, p. 93.

Exedrium (Gröte), n. g., pp. 152 & 211, for *Sphinx halicarnie*, Strk.; SMITH, Tr. Am. Ent. Soc. xv.

Sphinx ligustri, L., malformation of pupa; FROMHOLZ, B. E. Z. xxxii, p. 229, pl. ii, figs. 4 & 5: stridulation of; DEMAISON, p. clxxxiv, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii. *S. convolvuli*, ontogeny, pp. 515-554, numerous larvæ and details figured, pls. xv & xvi; POULTON, Tr. E. Soc. 1888. *S. elsa*, full-grown larva; EDWARDS, Ent. Am. iv, p. 61. *S. luscitiosa*, larva described; SOULE, Psyche, v, p. 85.

Amphonyx staudingeri, Nicaragua, Panama, DRUCE, p. 237, Ann. N. H. (6) ii, n. sp.

Isognathus yucatanæ, Mexico, DRUCE, p. 238, Ann. N. H. (6) ii, n. sp.

Hyloicus haterius, Mexico, DRUCE, p. 239, Ann. N. H. (6) ii, n. sp.

Sphinx atropos, parthenogenesis in; MASSA (560).

Smerinthinae, note on the classification of; SMITH, P. E. Soc. Wash. i, p. 83.

Smerinthus ocellatus, food plants; POULTON, P. E. Soc. 1888, p. xxvii.

Polyptychus trilineatus, India, MOORE, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 390, n. sp.

ÆGERIDÆ, THYRIDIDÆ, HETEROGYNIDÆ.

[Cf. EDWARDS (219), LEECH (491), MOORE (612), OBERTHUR (629), SMITH (849).]

Sciapteron feralæ, Japan, LEECH, p. 591, pl. xxx, fig. 3, P. Z. S. 1888, n. sp.

Sphæcia romanovi, pl. xxx, fig. 1, *S. (?) ficseni*, fig. 2, Japan, LEECH, p. 591, P. Z. S. 1888, n. spp.

Bembecia pernix, Japan, LEECH, p. 592, pl. xxx, fig. 5, n. sp.

Sesia pechi, Stgr., figured, pl. vii, figs. 52 & 52a; OBERTHUR, Études d'Ent. xii. *S. formiceformis*, habits; SCHWARZ, Soc. Ent. iii, p. 113. *S. culiciformis*, var. noticed; FROHAWK, Ent. xxi, p. 210.

Melittia gloriosa, Edw., habits of; RILEY, P. E. Soc. Wash. i, p. 85.

M. kulluana, India, MOORE, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 392, n. sp.

Ægeria impropria, Edw., ♀ described; RIVERS, Ent. Am. iv, p. 99: its habits; RILEY, P. E. Soc. Wash. i, p. 85.

Æ. montis, Japan, LEECH, p. 592, pl. xxx, fig. 4, P. Z. S. 1888, n. sp.

Phemonö 5-caudata, habits of; RILEY, P. E. Soc. Wash. i, p. 85.

Thyris nevadæ, Ob., figured, pl. vii, fig. 46; OBERTHUR, Études d'Ent. xii.

Platythyris, note on the position and synonymy of the genus; GROTE, Ent. Am. iv, p. 73.

Thia, n. g. (*Heterogynidae*), for *T. extranea*, n. sp., S. California; EDWARDS, Ent. Am. iii, p. 181.

CASTNIIDÆ, URANIIDÆ, AGARISTIDÆ.

[Cf. DRUCE (206, 207), LEECH (491).]

Hecatesia fenestrata, Boisd., scent-apparatus in; HAASE, CB. Iris, i, p. 323.

Alcides latona, Solomon Is., DRUCE, p. 241, Ann. N. H. (6) ii, figured P. Z. S. 1888, pl. xxix, fig. 5, n. sp.

Pseudolybia walkeri, Mexico, DRUCE, p. 239, Ann. N. H. (6) ii, n. sp.

Eusemia siriella, Solomon Is., DRUCE, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 571, pl. xxix, fig. 1, n. sp.

Seudrya venusta, Japan or Korea, LEECH, p. 614, pl. xxxi, fig. 2, P. Z. S. 1888, n. sp.

CHALCOSIIDÆ, PERICOPIDÆ, EUSCHEMIDÆ, HIMANTOPTERIDÆ.

[Cf. BUTLER (117), DRUCE (205, 206, 207, 208), ROGENHOFER (776).]

Chalcusia midamus, scent-apparatus in; HAASE, CB. Iris, i, p. 323. *C. palvarectica*, Stgr., cf. *Lithosiida*.

Dorapteryx plumigera, Kilima-njaro, BUTLER, Ann. N. H. (6) i, p. 48, fig. 1, n. sp.

Dianeura, n. g., p. 49, for *D. goochii*, Natal, p. 49, and *jacksoni*, Kilima-njaro, p. 50, n. spp.; BUTLER, Ann. N. H. (6) i.

Histia dolens, Celebes, DRUCE, Ent. M. M. xxv, p. 62, n. sp.

Heteropan dolens, Fiji Is., DRUCE, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 220, pl. xiii, fig. 1, n. sp.

Gnophala vermiculata, G. & R., larva described; BRUCE, Ent. Am. iv, p. 24.

Celerena perithea, Cr., scent-organ of; HAASE, CB. Iris, i, p. 328.

Epicopeia simulans, Japan, LEECH, p. 611, pl. xxxi, fig. 1, P. Z. S. 1888, n. sp.

Satara woodfordi, Solomon Is., DRUCE, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 576, pl. xxix, fig. 6, n. sp.

Bociraza vacuna, Solomon Is., DRUCE, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 576, pl. xxix, fig. 7, n. sp.

Miliona, n. sp., cf. *Lithosiida*.

Pedoptila staudingeri, W. Africa, ROGENHOFER, SB. z.-b. Wien, xxxviii, p. 61, n. sp.

ZYGÆNIDÆ, SYNTOMIDÆ.

[Cf. BAKER (35), DOGNIN (196), DRUCE (207, 208), GRAESER (327), LEECH (491), MEYRICK (587), OBERTHUR (629), RÖBER (770), RÜHL (785), WARREN (910).]

Northia ulmivora, Amurland, GRAESER, B. E. Z. xxxii, p. 107 ; *N. dirce*, pl. xxx, fig. 8, *cybele*, fig. 9, Korea, LEECH, p. 596, P. Z. S. 1888 : n. spp.

Inope pellucida, Wladiwostok, GRAESER, B. E. Z. xxxii, p. 108, n. sp.

Pryeria sinica, Moore, ♀ described ; LEECH, p. 594, P. Z. S. 1888.

Ino orana, Algeria, BAKER, Tr. E. Soc. 1888, p. 117, n. sp.

Procris fusca, pl. xxx, fig. 6, *nigra*, fig. 7, Japan, LEECH, p. 595, P. Z. S. 1888 ; *P. amethystina*, *empyrea*, W. Australia, MEYRICK, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) ii, p. 927 : n. spp.

Zygena, structure of scales is peculiar ; ROYSTON-PIGOTT, J. Quek. Club (2) iii, p. 205 : of *Z. lonicera*, *minos*, and *ephiattes*, specially noticed ; *id.* pp. 206 & 207 ; origin of the markings of *Z.*, and their variation ; RÜHL (785). *Z. lonicera*, Esp., anatomical note on ; BRANDT (99). *Z. rubicundus*, Hb., is a good species, male organs figured, p. 238 ; STANDFUSS, B. E. Z. xxxii, p. 236. *Z. hilaris*, Ochs., pl. vii, figs. 48a, b, c, and var. *escorialensis*, fig. 48, figured and variations noticed, p. 23 ; *fausta* var. *junceæ*, figured, pl. vii, figs. 49 & 49a ; list of the Algerian species, with varietal remarks, pp. 24-27 ; OBERTHUR, Études d'Ent. xii. *Z. meliloti* var. noticed ; BRIGGS, Ent. xxi, p. 232. *Z. lavandule*, var. described ; WARBURG, t. c. p. 211. Hybrids between different species of *Zygenidæ* ; ROGENHOFER, SB. z.-b. Wien, xxxviii, p. 74. *Zygena* and *Ino*, note on venation in ; SMITH, Soc. Ent. iii, p. 1 ; MÖSCHLER, t. c. p. 17.

Z. oberthuri, Seb dou, BAKER, Tr. E. Soc. 1888, p. 118, n. sp.

Belemnia whiteleyi, British Guiana, DRUCE, Ent. M. M. xxv, p. 62, n. sp.

Eupyra splendens, Ecuador, DOGNIN, Le Nat. (2) ii, p. 152, n. sp.

Glaucopis pagensteckeri, *dubia*, *paula*, *polymena*, L., var. *butleri*, notes on the characters of ; RÖBER, CB. Iris, i, pp. 338 & 339.

Argyrocydes minuta, Honduras, DRUCE, p. 240, Ann. N. H. (6) ii, n. sp.

Automolis (Plegapterx?) syntomis, Plötz, redescribed, p. 72, figured, fig. 8 ; MÖSCHLER, Abh. Senck. Ges. xv.

Syntomis thelebus, F., variation described ; LEECH, p. 593, P. Z. S. 1888.

S. minor, India, WARREN, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 294, n. sp.

Copidryas gloveri, habits and metamorphoses ; *Ins. Life*, i, pp. 104-106, figs. 16-20.

Pompostola, cf. *Arctiide*.

Euchromia gemmata, But., figured, pl. iv, fig. 1, *E. calipennis*, Wlk., = (*Glaucopis pagensteckeri*, Rüb.), p. 111, *anone*, Butl., figured, pl. iv, fig. 2, *creusa*, L., = (*Glaucopis dubia*, Rüb.), p. 111, *orientalis*, But., figured, fig. 6, *celebensis*, But., = (*G. butleri*, Rüb.), p. 114, *laura*, But., figured, fig. 8 ; BUTLER, Tr. E. Soc. 1888.

E. lurlina, p. 110, Thursday I., *mathewi*, Solomon Is., p. 111, pl. iv, fig. 3, *fulvida*, p. 112, fig. 5, *splendens*, W. Africa, p. 113, pl. iv, fig. 4, *formosana*, Formosa, p. 114, pl. iv, fig. 7, BUTLER, Tr. E. Soc. 1888, n. spp.

Macrocneme hesione, Panama, DRUCE, p. 239, Ann. N. H. (6) ii, n. sp.

Mastigocera splendens, Bahamas, DRUCE, p. 240, Ann. N. H. (6) ii, n. sp.

Antichloris ruatana, Honduras, DRUCE, p. 211, Ann. N. H. (6) ii, n. sp.

ARCTIIDÆ.

[Cf. ALPHERAKI (3), BUTLER (114, 115), EDWARDS (219), HONRATH (387), LEECH (491), MEYRICK (587), MOORE (612).]

Structure of claws of *Arctiidae*; SMITH, Ent. Am. iii, p. 199.

Arctiinae, characters and classification of; GROTE, Canad. Ent. xx, p. 168.

Callimorpha, the number of the N. American species; HULST, Ent. Am. iii, p. 218. *C. lecontei*, *confusa*, habits; CAULFIELD, p. 79, Canad. Ent. xx.

Deiopeia pulchella, food-plant; THOMSON, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 121.

Termessa zonophanes, Australia, MEYRICK, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) ii, p. 921, n. sp.

Euchelia jacobee, cannibalism; LUCAS, p. cxxxiv, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii: fungoid disease of; GIARD, C.R. Soc. Biol. (8) v, p. 786.

Pleretes matronula, habits of larva; WEBER, Soc. Ent. iii, p. 109.

P. pactolicus, Centr. Africa, BUTLER, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 82, n. sp.

Pompostola smaragdina, Kilima-njaro, BUTLER, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 97, n. sp.

Nemeophila plantaginis, L., v. var. *foccosa*; GRAESER, B. E. Z. xxxii, p. 115.

Arctia caja, aberration; Ent. xxi, p. 73, fig. *A. hebe*, L., var. *sartha*, Stgr., noticed, p. 497, figured, pl. vii, fig. 5, also dark var., p. 498, and figs. 6 & 7; *A. villica*, L., colour monstrosity, p. 498, pl. vii, fig. 8; HONRATH, B. E. Z. xxxii. *A. mendica*, variation; PORRITT, Ent. M. M. xxv, p. 39. *A. brucei*, Edw. (*infra*), notes on the larva of; BRUCE, Ent. Am. iii, p. 219.

A. mongolica, Dschungor, *haberhaueri*, Sarafchehan Valley, ALPHERAKI, S. E. Z. xlix, p. 67; *A. brucei*, Colorado, p. 183, *franconia* (n. var.), White Mountains, *remissa*, Hudson's Bay, p. 184, EDWARDS, Ent. Am. iii: n. spp.

Spilosoma glatignyi, Le G., = (*fulvo-hirta*, Meyr.); MEYRICK, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) ii, p. 926. *S. menthastri* and *mendica*, varr. figured, P. S. Lond. E. Soc. 1887, pl. i, figs. 4-14; noticed, pp. 77 & 90. *S. urticae*, var.; BRIGGS, Ent. xxi, p. 97, fig. *S. fuliginosa*, L., malformation of wings; FROMHOLZ, B. E. Z. xxxii, p. 231, pl. ii, fig. 10.

S. bisecta, China and Japan, LEECH, p. 618, pl. xxxi, fig. 3, P. Z. S. 1888, n. sp.

Dionychopus niveus, Mén., variation noticed; LEECH, p. 620, P. Z. S. 1888.

Icambosida dorsalis, India, MOORE, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 394, n. sp.

Cerathosia tricolor, genus and species redescribed; SMITH, P. U. S. Nat. Mus. xi, pp. 189 & 190: its position discussed, referred to *Arctiidae*; *id.* Canad. Ent. xx, pp. 236-238: note on, suggesting that it is *Noc-tuidae*; GROTE, Ent. Am. iv, p. 121; also SMITH, *l. c.* p. 122.

Challa quadrimaculata, India, MOORE, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 395, n. sp.

Agrisius japonicus, Japan, p. 598, pl. xxx, fig. 10, LEECH, P. Z. S. 1888, n. sp.

Halesidota tessellata, food-plants of; BEUTENMÜLLER, Ent. Am. iv, p. 76.

- H. significans*, Las Vegas, EDWARDS, Ent. Am. iii, p. 182, n. sp.
Ecpantheria scribonia, Stoll, n. var. *denudata*; SLOSSON, Ent. Am. iii, p. 212.
Spilarctia dalbergiae, sagittifera, India, MOORE, p. 394, P. Z. S. 1888, n. spp.
Sorocostia (sub *Tribunta*) *biguttalis*, Wlk., = (*trigonota*, Meyr.), p. 922; *S.* (sub *Hypena*) *albalis*, Walk., = (*vetustella*, Wlk., Ros.), p. 933; *Tribunta scabralis*, Walk., referred to *Sorocostia*, p. 932; MEYRICK, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) ii.
S. hesycha, p. 922, *uenictis, tornotis*, p. 923, Australia, MEYRICK, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) ii, n. spp.
Symmetrodes sciocosma, n. n. for *S. nitens*, Meyr., nec Wlk.; MEYRICK, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) ii, p. 920.
Tigrioides (sub *Lithosia*) *nana*, Wlk., = (*L. nitens* and *remota*, Meyr.); MEYRICK, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) ii, p. 920.

LITHOSIIDÆ and HYPSIDÆ.

- [Cf. BUTLER (115), DRUCE (205, 206), LEECH (491), MOORE (611, 612), OLLIFF (632), PAGENSTECHE (653), SMITH (851), SNELLEN (855).]
Noline, position of; GROTE, Canad. Ent. xx, p. 167.
Lithosiine, characters of; GROTE, Canad. Ent. xx, p. 168.
Cydosia, characters of, referred to *Arctiide*; *C. nobilitella*, Cr., = (*imitella*, Stretch); SMITH, P. U. S. Nat. Mus. xi, pp. 185-188.
Eonistis nigrigosta, Japan, pl. xxx, fig. 11, p. 598, LEECH, P. Z. S. 1888, n. sp.
Lithosia japonica, Japan, pl. xxx, fig. 12, *coreana*, Korea, fig. 13, p. 600, LEECH, P. Z. S. 1888, n. spp.
Miltochrista pulchra, mactans, Butl., are sexes of one species, variation noticed; LEECH, p. 601, P. Z. S. 1888.
M. butleri, Japan, LEECH, p. 603, pl. xxx, fig. 14, P. Z. S. 1888, n. sp.
Eugoa? obscura, Japan, LEECH, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 604, pl. xxx, fig. 15, n. sp.
Siccia maculata, Japan, LEECH, p. 605, pl. xxx, fig. 16, P. Z. S. 1888, n. sp.
Nola minutalis, p. 607, pl. xxx, fig. 17, *triangulalis*, fig. 18, p. 608, Japan, LEECH, P. Z. S. 1888, n. spp.
Calligenia melitaula, Meyr., = (*Miltochrista simulans*, Butl.); MEYRICK, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) ii, p. 921.
Lepista limbata, Kilima-njaro, BUTLER, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 98, n. sp.
Pentacitrotus vulneratus, Butl., noticed and ♀ described; WARREN, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 295.
Setina calamaria, India, MOORE, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 392, n. sp.
Æmene inconstans, India, MOORE, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 393, n. sp.
Roeselia scripta, fraternata, angulata, India, MOORE, p. 393, P. Z. S. 1888; *R. lativittata*, p. 286, *inscripta, denticulata, sikkima*, p. 287, India, *id.* Desc. Ind. Lep. : n. spp.
Stigmatophora micans, Brem., larva described; GRAESER, B. E. Z. xxxii, p. 114.

Atessa nelymma, Moore, = (*Chaleosia palearctica*, Stgr.) ; GRAESER, B. E. Z. xxxii, p. 115.

Meningocera tricolor, Amboyna, PAGENSTECHEER, p. 34, Verz. Lep. Amb., n. sp.

Milionia pryeri, Loo Choo Is., DRUCE, Ent. M. M. xxv, p. 62, n. sp.

Aganaiides, the subfamily revised, genera tabulated, and the species enumerated, with various notes ; SNELLEN (855).

Aganais borbonica, Bdv., larva and pupa described and figured ; OBERTHUR, Études d'Ent. xii, p. 20, pl. iv, fig. 7.

Hypsa nesophora, Meyr., larva and pupa noticed, p. 360, figured, pl. xx, figs. 4 & 4a ; OLIFF, Ann. N. H. (6) i. *H. (Aganopsis) subfascia*, Walk., figured, pl. i, fig. 1, described, p. 123 ; *H. (Aganais) undulifera*, Walk., fig. 2, *H. celebensis*, Hopff., fig. 3, *strigivenata*, Butl., pl. ii, fig. 1, *intacta*, Walk., figs. 3 & 4, *lanccolata*, Walk., fig. 5, figured, noticed at length, p. 141 ; SNELLEN, Tijdschr. Ent. xxxi.

H. agarista, New Hebrides, &c., p. 129, pl. i, fig. 4, *leuconota*, Java, Sumatra, p. 135, pl. ii, figs. 2 & 2a, SNELLEN, Tijdschr. Ent. xxxi ; *H. woodfordi*, Fiji Is., DRUCE, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 221, pl. xiii, fig. 2 : n. spp.

Cleis nenia, Solomon Is., DRUCE, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 572, pl. xxix, fig. 2, n. sp.

NYCTEOLIDÆ, NYCTEMERIDÆ, CALLIDULIDÆ.

[Cf. DRUCE (206), GRAESER (327), MOORE (611, 612), MÖSCHLER (618).]

Sarothripinae, position of the group ; GROTE, Canad. Ent. xx, p. 167.

Sarothripa, Gn., to be called *Sarotricha*, and referred to *Arctiada*, near *Zia* ; MEYRICK, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) ii, p. 924.

S. erophila, Queensland, MEYRICK, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) ii, p. 925, n. sp.

Chionomera triangulifera, *sanguinolenta*, India, MOORE, Desc. Ind. Lep. p. 285, n. spp.

Hylophila kraeffti, Amurland, GRAESER, B. E. Z. xxxii, p. 110, n. sp.

Chandica, n. g. (*Nycteolidæ*), for *C. quadripennis*, n. sp., Darjiling ; MOORE, Desc. Ind. Lep. p. 286.

Tyana flatoides, India, MOORE, Desc. Ind. Lep. p. 285, n. sp.

Annemopsyche gracilis, W. Africa, MÖSCHLER, fig. 1 & p. 73, Abh. Senck. Ges. xv, n. sp.

Nycthemera coleta, Cr., scent-organ of ♂ ; HAASF, CB. Iris, i, p. 323.

N. apicilis, Walk., figure 1, fig. 4, pl. 178 ; WATERHOUSE, Aid.

N. horites, Solomon Is., DRUCE, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 573, n. sp.

Leptosoma aolaensis, Solomon Is., DRUCE, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 573, n. sp.

Deilemera albipuncta, Solomon Is., DRUCE, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 573, n. sp.

Pterodecta anchora, India, MOORE, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 302, n. sp.

LIPARIDÆ.

[Cf. GRAESER (327), LEECH (491), MABILLE (537), MOORE (612), MÖSCHLER (618), PAGENSTECHEER (653), WARREN (910).]

Epicopeia, cf. *Euschemida*, p. 231.

Dasychirinae, characters and composition of ; GROTE, *Canad. Ent.* xx, p. 169.

Hypochroma nyssiata, Feld., referred to *Liparidae*; MEYRICK, *P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W.* (2) ii, p. 917.

Orgyia antiqua, oviposition and egg, noticed ; BLACKBURN, *P. Soc. Manch.* xxvi, p. 53. *O. leucostigma*, eversible glands of larva ; RILEY, *P. E. Soc. Wash.* i, p. 87. *O. thyellina*, Butl., ♀ described ; LEECH, p. 625, *P. Z. S.* 1888, pl. xxxi, figs. 7 & 7a.

O. zimmermanni, Amurland, GRAESER, *B. E. Z.* xxxii, p. 122, n. sp.

Ocnogya corsica var. *albifascia* ; CONSTANT, *Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr.* (6) viii, p. 161, pl. 4, fig. 1.

Parorgyia clintonii, eversible glands of larva ; RILEY, *P. E. Soc. Wash.* i, p. 88. *P. leucophaea* and *obliquata*, identity of ; *id. l. c.*

Aroa sulphurea, Plötz, figured, fig. 10 ; MÖSCHLER, *Abh. Senck. Ges.* xv. *A. discalis*, Walk., figured, fig. 5, pl. 178 ; WATERHOUSE, *Aid.*

Artaxa guttata, Walk., synonymy discussed ; WARREN, *P. Z. S.* 1888, p. 297. *A. intensa*, Butl., variation noticed ; LEECH, p. 623, *P. Z. S.* 1888.

A. pulverea, Japan and Korea, LEECH, p. 623, pl. xxxi, fig. 5, *P. Z. S.* 1888 ; *A. sulphurescens*, India, MOORE, *P. Z. S.* 1888, p. 399 : n. spp.

Charnidas aurantiaca, India, WARREN, *P. Z. S.* 1888, p. 296, n. sp.

Lachana, n. g., p. 397, for *L. ladakensis*, n. sp., India, p. 398 ; MOORE, *P. Z. S.* 1888.

Procodeca umbrina, India, MOORE, *P. Z. S.* 1888, p. 398, n. sp.

? *Laelia unipunctata*, *sordida*, W. Africa, MÖSCHLER, p. 74, *Abh. Senck. Ges.* xv, n. spp.

Euproctis aurifrons, W. Africa, MÖSCHLER, p. 75 & fig. 3, *Abh. Senck. Ges.* xv ; *E. abdominalis*, India, MOORE, *P. Z. S.* 1888, p. 398 : n. spp.

Charotriche niphonis, Butl., variation described ; LEECH, p. 624, *P. Z. S.* 1888.

C. staudingeri, Japan, LEECH, p. 624, pl. xxxi, fig. 6, *P. Z. S.* 1888, n. sp.

Liparis salicis, *dispar*, and *chrysorrhœa*, habits noticed ; OLIVIER, *Rev. Sci. Bourb.* i, p. 210. *L. salicis* attracted in large numbers by electric light ; JACOBS, *C.R. ent. Belg.* xxxii, p. lviii : fungoid disease of ; GIARD, *C.R. Soc. Biol.* (8) v, p. 787.

Ocneria dispar, parthenogenesis of ; BOCK (85) : development of parthenogenetic eggs in ; PLATNER (677) : profusion of at Algeciras ; WALKER, *Ent. M. M.* xxv, p. 65.

O. furva, Japan, LEECH, p. 631, pl. xxxi, fig. 10, *P. Z. S.* 1888, n. sp.

Dasychira platyptera, figured and redescribed ; MABILLE, *Miss. Sci. Cap Horn*, vi, p. 9, pl. i, fig. 5.

D. dalbergiae, India, Moore, *P. Z. S.* 1888, p. 399 ; *D. grossa* (Snell.), Amboyna, PAGENSTECHEK, p. 37, *Verz. Lep. Amb.* : n. spp.

Eudasychira, n. g., for *E. quinquepunctata*, n. sp., W. Africa, fig. 11 ; MÖSCHLER, p. 75, *Abh. Senck. Ges.* xv.

Pseudonotodonta, n. g., p. 76 ; for *P. virescens*, n. sp., W. Africa, fig. 6, p. 77 ; MÖSCHLER, *Abh. Senck. Ges.* xv.

Lymantria aurora, Butl., pl. xxxi, fig. 9, *dispar*, L., variation in Japan, noticed ; LEECH, pp. 629 & 630, *P. Z. S.* 1888.

- L. albofascia*, Japan, LEECH, p. 629, pl. xxxi, fig. 8, P. Z. S. 1888 ;
L. carnecolor, nigra, India, MOORE, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 399 : n. spp.
Somera cyanea, Japan or Korea, LEECH, p. 642, pl. xxxii, fig. 5, P. Z. S.
 1888, n. sp.
Icambosida, cf. Arctiida.

PSYCHIDÆ.

[*Cf.* HEYLAERTS (378), MABILLE (540), MOORE (612), RÜHL (783), WARREN (910).]

Psychinæ characters and composition of, noticed ; GROTE, p. 182, Canad. Ent. xx.

Psyche graslinella, standfussi, cases described ; HOFFMANN, S. E. Z. xlix, pp. 150 & 151. *P. graslinella*, Boisd., habits ; SCHMIDT, Soc. Ent. iii, p. 73. *P. villosella*, Ochs., habits ; *id. t. c.* p. 58.

P. joannisii, Madagascar ; MABILLE, p. lxxvii, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii ; *P. longicauda*, India, WARREN, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 299 : n. spp.

Frumea roboricolella, Bruand, descriptive note ; SPEYER, S. E. Z. xlix, p. 203. *F. betulina*, Z., note on ; RÜHL, Soc. Ent. iii, p. 11. *F. sepium*, larva and habits noticed ; *id. op. cit.* ii, p. 154.

Epichnopteryx pulla, H. S., habits noticed ; RÜHL, Soc. Ent. ii, p. 180.

Eumeta moddermanni, MODOVIA, HEYLAERTS, p. lix, C.R. ent. Belg. xxxii, n. sp.

Akesina, n. g., p. 395, for *A. basalis*, n. sp., India, p. 396 ; MOORE, P. Z. S. 1888.

Barandra, n. g., for *B. fumata*, n. sp., India ; MOORE, p. 396, P. Z. S. 1888.

Dasaratha, n. g., p. 396, for *D. himalayana*, n. sp., India, p. 397 ; MOORE, P. Z. S. 1888.

Mahasena hockingii, India, MOORE, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 397, n. sp.

Thyridopteryx ephemeraformis, notes on, coition, &c. ; RILEY, P. Biol. Soc. Washington, ii, pp. 80-83.

NOTODONTIDÆ.

[*Cf.* DRUCE (206), GRAEF (326), GRAESER (327), LEECH (491), MOORE (612), MÖSCHLER (618), STANDFUSS (864).]

Notodontinæ, characters and components noticed ; GROTE, Canad. Ent. xx, p. 183.

Cerura, formic acid of larva ; POULTON (682). *C. bicuspis*, note on its larva ; KIRBY, Le Nat. (2) ii, p. 274.

C. himalayana, India, MOORE, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 400, n. sp.

Dicranura vinula, larva on tamarisk ; PARTRIDGE, Ent. xxi, p. 157 ; but probably an error, *t. c.* p. 211 : oviposition ; RÜHL, Soc. Ent. iii. p. 21. *D. bicuspis*, characters of larva ; KIRBY, Ent. xxi, p. 275.

Notodonta bombycina, Oberth., queried as *Cnethocampa*, larva and habits noticed ; GRAESER, B. E. Z. xxxii, p. 146. *N. atriplaga*, Stgr., larva noticed ; *id. t. c.* p. 139.

- Spatulia doerriesi*, Amurlaud, GRAESER, B. E. Z. xxxii, p. 141, n. sp.
Pheosa fuscata, India, MOORE, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 401, n. sp.
Pterostoma grisea, Brem., characters and variation noticed; GRAESER, B. E. Z. xxxii, p. 145.
Lophopteryx carmelita, habits; LAUENROTH, Soc. Ent. iii, p. 9.
L. hoegei, Wladiwostock, GRAESER, B. E. Z. xxxii, p. 143, n. sp.
Drymonia manleyi, p. 639, pl. xxxii, fig. 2, *delia*, fig. 3 & p. 640, Japan, LEECH, P. Z. S. 1888, n. spp.
Stauropus fugi, means of defence of larva; POULTON (683).
S. berberisæ, India, MOORE, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 400, n. sp.
Heterocampa basistriga, India, MOORE, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 400, n. sp.
Schizura ipomeæ, Doub., identified with *Celodasys biguttatus*, PACKARD, Psyche, v, p. 53.
Edema nivilinea, Japan, LEECH, p. 633, pl. xxxii, fig. 1, P. Z. S. 1888, n. sp.
Asteroscopus nubeculosus, habits; RÜHL, Soc. Ent. iii, p. 27.
Gluphisia indica, Walk., cf. *Varmina*, *Lasiocampidæ*. *G. tearlei*, Edw., cf. *Cymatophoridae*.
Phalera bucephala, L., n. var. *infulgens*; GRAESER, B. E. Z. xxxii, p. 146.
P. peruda, Solomon Is., DRUCE, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 574, pl. xxix, fig. 4, n. sp.
Macronadata, n. g., p. 82, for *M. collaris*, n. sp., W. Africa, p. 83, fig. 7; MÖSCHLER, Abh. Senck. Ges. xv.
Clostera alpina, Bell., note on; POUJADE, p. xcix, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii.
Rhegmaphila, n. g., for *Clostera alpina*, Bell.; STANDFUSS, B. E. Z. xxxii, p. 239, pl. iii, figs. 5 & 6.
Hyparpax aurostriata, Texas, GRAEF, Ent. Am. iv, p. 58, n. sp.
Datana dracelli, Edw., preparatory stages; BEUTENJÜLLER, Canad. Ent. xx, p. 57. *D. ministra*, Dr., preparatory stages described; *id. t. c.* p. 16. *D. integerrima* and *angusii*, G. & R., larvæ described; *id. t. c.* pp. 134 & 135.
Rosama cinnamomea, Japan, LEECH, p. 637, pl. xxxi, fig. 7, P. Z. S. 1888, n. sp.
Datanoides approximans, Japan, LEECH, p. 636, pl. xxxii, fig. 4, P. Z. S. 1888, n. sp.
Somera, cf., *Liparidæ*.

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- [Cf. DRUCE (206), GRAESER (327), LEECH (491), MOORE (611, 612), MÖSCHLER (618), PAGENSTECHEK (653), POULTON (683).]
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Aphendala fasciata, India, MOORE, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 403, n. sp.
Miresa flavescens, Walk., larva noticed; GRAESER, B. E. Z. xxxii, p. 121.
M. suffusa, *quadrinotata*, India, MOORE, p. 403, P. Z. S. 1888, n. spp.

Empretia stimulea, Clem., food-plants of ; BEUTENMÜLLER, Ent. Am. iv, pp. 75 & 85.

Parasa pallida, W. Africa, fig. 2, MÖSCHLER, p. 78, Abb. Senck. Ges. xv ; *P. hockingii*, India, MOORE, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 403 : n. spp.

Heterogenea fulgens, Korea, LEECH, p. 609, pl. xxx, fig. 18, P. Z. S. 1888 ; *H. christophi*, Wladiwostok, GRAESER, B. E. Z. xxxii, p. 119 : n. spp.

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O. rubra, Amboyna, PAGENSTECHEER, p. 38, Verz. Lep. Amb., n. sp.

SATURNIIDÆ, ENDROMIDÆ, CERATOCAMPIDÆ.

[Cf. BUTLER (114), EDWARDS (222), LEECH (491), MABILLE (537), MOORE (612), POULTON (683), WRIGHT (940).]

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[Cf. CHRISTOPH (151), GRAESER (327), MABILLE (539), MOORE (612), MÖSCHLER (618), OBERTHUR (629).]

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[Cf. CHRISTOPH (151), EDWARDS (219), GRAESER (327), MABILLE (537), OLLIFF & PRINCE (637), PAGENSTECHE (653).]

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Chropleura denticulata, India, WARREN, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 307, n. sp.

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C. grandifica, Amurland, GRAESER, B. E. Z. xxxii, p. 356; *C. moderata*, *picta*, Amurland, STAUDINGER, S. E. Z. xlix, p. 257 : n. spp.

Cosmia subtilis, Central Asia, STAUDINGER, S. E. Z. xlix, p. 33; *C. (?) foveata*, Amboyna, PAGENSTECHEER, p. 46, Verz. Lep. Amb. : n. spp.

Dyschorista plebeia, Central Asia, STAUDINGER, S. E. Z. xlix, p. 34, n. sp.

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Euplexia illustrata, Amurland, GRAESER, B. E. Z. xxxii, p. 339; *E. pectinata*, India, WARREN, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 308 : n. spp.

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- C. serratula*, Central Asia, STAUDINGER, S. E. Z. xlix, p. 38, n. sp.
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Acosmetia (?) *Amphipyra* (?) *alpherakii*, Central Asia, with var. *sergei*, p. 31, STAUDINGER, S. E. Z. xlix, p. 30, n. sp.

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Plecoptera reflexa, Gn., scent-organ of ♂; HAASE, CB. Iris, i, p. 324.

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Selepa robusta, *senescens*, Darjiling, MOORE, Des. Ind. Lep. p. 288, n. spp.

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Bolina fuscicularis and *B. cunearis*, Gn.; MÖSCHLER, Ent. Am. iii, pp. 197 & 198, and BUTLER, *op. cit.* iv. p. 13. *Bolina*, Dup., and *Melipotis*, use of the names; *B. nigrescens*, G. & R., = (*ochreipennis*, Harv.); GROTE, p. 139, Canad. Ent. xx. *B.* (sub *Cutocala*) *amata*, larva noticed; GRAESER, B. E. Z. xxxii, p. 370.

Leucanitis hedemanni, Amurland, China, STAUDINGER, S. E. Z. xlix, p. 267; *L. aberrans*, p. 49, *sesquilinea*, p. 51, Central Asia, *id. t. c.* : n. spp.

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Catocala armandi, n. n. for *C. davidi*, Pouj., *nec* Obert.; POUJADE,

p. ccvii, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii. *C. nupta*, var. with black underwings; LAVER, Ess. Nat. ii, p. 255. *C. desperata*, Gn., preparatory stages of; FRENCH, Canad. Ent. xx, pp. 28-31. *C. relicta*, Walk., preparatory stages of; CLARK, t. c. pp. 17-20. *C. innubens*, Gn., metamorphoses; FRENCH, t. c. pp. 170-172. *C. palaogama*, Gn., metamorphoses; *id. t. c.* pp. 108-111.

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Ophideres princeps, Gn., = (*divitiosa*, Wlk., and *banakus*, Plötz.); MÖSCHLER, Abh. Senck. Ges. xv, p. 83.

Phyllodes imperialis, Solomon Is., DRUCE, p. 241, Ann. N. H. (6) ii, n. sp.

Syma picta, *fumosa*, and *achatina*, Butl., are one species, larva noticed; GRAESER, B. E. Z. xxxii, p. 369.

S. rectifasciata, Amurland, GRAESER, B. E. Z. xxxii, p. 370, n. sp.

Erebus odora, L., early stages of; FERNALD, Ent. Am. iv, p. 36.

Argiva, Hb., scent-organ in; HAASE, CB. Iris, i, p. 325: stridulating organ of; *id. t. c.* p. 337.

O. purpurata, Solomon Is., DRUCE, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 575, n. sp.

Spirodonia pluto, structure of middle tibia; HAASE, CB. Iris, i, p. 325.

Entomogramma faurivæ, Gn., structure of tibia in ♂; HAASE, CB. Iris, i, p. 325.

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Anabathra, n. g., near *Pseudophia*, for *A. una*, n. sp., W. Africa, fig. 22; MÖSCHLER, p. 89, Abh. Senck. Ges. xv.

Ophyx bipartita, Gn., scent-organ of ♂; HAASE, CB. Iris, i, p. 326.

Dysgonia latifascia, India, WARREN, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 315, n. sp.

Ophisma pudica, p. 85, fig. 12, *opulenta*, p. 86, fig. 15, W. Africa, MÖSCHLER, Abh. Senck. Ges. xv, n. spp.

Achæa melicerte, Dr., ravages of, description of larva; WOOD-MASON (1937).

Serrododes campana, Gn., scent-organ of; HAASE, CB. Iris, i, p. 326.

Athyra (but written *Athyma*) *tripunctata*, Amboyna, PAGENSTECHER, p. 65, Verz. Lep. Amb., n. sp.

Grammodes alcyona, Fiji Is., DRUCE, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 225, pl. xiii, fig. 5, n. sp.

Euclidia mi, larva described; PORRITT, Ent. M. M. xxv, pp. 13-15: geometriform structure and attitudes of the larva; POULTON (683).

E. regia, Central Asia, STAUDINGER, S. E. Z. xlix, p. 48, n. sp.

Arasada fasciosa, pl. viii, fig. 21, *fraterculata*, *ruptifascia*, p. 290, India, MOORE, Desc. Ind. Lep., n. spp.

Amyna (sub *Poaphila*) *stricta*, Walk., distribution discussed, =

(*stigmatula*, Snell., *stellata*, and *undulifera*, Butl.); WARREN, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 303.

Phurys vinculum, Gn., = (*Celiptera bifasciata*, Bates); BATES, Canad. Ent. xx, p. 100.

Remigia congregata, Walk., figured, fig. ii, pl. 178; WATERHOUSE, Aid.

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Megacephalon pilosum, Amboyna, PAGENSTECHEER, p. 72, Verz. Lep. Amb.; *M. fenestratum*, W. Africa, MÜSCHLER, p. 84, Abh. Senck. Ges. xv; n. spp.

DELTOIDÆ.

[*Cf.* BUTLER (116), CALBERLA (124), GRAESER (327), MOORE (611), MÜSCHLER (618), PAGENSTECHEER (653), STAUDINGER (866), WARREN (910).]

Hypena passerinalis, Amurland, GRAESER, B. E. Z. xxxii, p. 383; *H. conspersalis*, Amurland, STAUDINGER, S. E. Z. xlix, p. 282; *H. angustalis*, India, WARREN, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 317 : n. spp.

Bomolocha bicoloralis, Amurland, GRAESER, B. E. Z. xxxii, p. 381, n. sp.

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Herminia tarsipennalis, scent-organ of ♂; MELDOLA, Ess. Nat. ii, p. 113.

Eudragana, n. g. (*Herminiidae*), for *E. limbata*, n. sp., Christmas I.; BUTLER, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 545.

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Zanclognatha assimilis, *Z. ♀ robiginosa*, p. 275, *bistrigata*, p. 276, Amurland, STAUDINGER, S. E. Z. xlix; *Z. ciliata*, Amboyna, PAGENSTECHEER, p. 76, Verz. Lep. Amb. : n. spp.

Pangrapta marmorata, p. 277, *incisa*, p. 278, *flavomacula*, p. 279, *suaveola*, p. 281, *costamacula*, p. 282, Amurland, STAUDINGER, S. E. Z. xlix, n. spp.

Helia quadra, Amurland, GRAESER, B. E. Z. xxxii, p. 378, n. sp.

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Bertula chalybialis, palpi of ♂; HAASE, CB. Iris, i, p. 327.

Bocana tristis, Butl., var. ? described; PAGENSTECHEER, p. 75, Verz. Lep. Amb.

Echana picalis, scent-organ of ♂; HAASE, CB. Iris, i, p. 327.

Egnasia simplex, var. described; PAGENSTECHEER, p. 76, Verz. Lep. Amb.

Brephos nothum, note on habits; SOHN, Soc. Ent. iii, p. 76.

GEOMETRIDÆ.

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- A. algeriensis*, Seb dou, BAKER, Tr. E. Soc. 1888, p. 118; *A. spissilimbaria*, Algeria, MABILLE, p. lix, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii; *A. cernea*, Fiji Is., DRUCE, P. Z. S. 1888, pl. xiii, fig. 8; *A. isomorpha*, *philocosma*, p. 845, *halmea*, *alopecodes*, p. 846, *pachydetis*, p. 847, *pseliota*, *hypochra*, p. 848, *chloristis*, p. 849, *neoxesta*, p. 850, *liotis* = (*compensata*, Wlk., 777 nec 724), p. 854, *axiitis*, p. 855, *orthoscia*, p. 861, *megalocentra*, p. 862, *episcia*, p. 863, Australia, MEYRICK, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) ii; *Idea mutanda* (= *Ac. inductata*, Wlk., nec Gn.), *pallida*, India, WARREN, p. 322, P. Z. S. 1888; *I. (Treit.) undulataria*, p. 252, *albomaculata*, *I. ? albosignata*, p. 253, Darjiling, MOORE, Desc. Ind. Lep. : n. spp.
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Gonodela fuscomarginata, India, WARREN, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 323 ; G.

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Hyposidra gumpfenbergi, W. Africa, MÖSCHLER, p. 96, fig. 5, Abh. Senck. Ges. xv, n. sp.

Ematurga atomaria, L., anatomical note on ; BRANDT (99).

Pseudosterrha, n. g., for *P. ochrea*, n. sp., India ; WARREN, p. 324, P. Z. S. 1888.

Synneuria virgellata, Mab., figured and redescribed ; MABILLE, Miss. Sci. Cap Horn, vi, p. 25, pl. ii, fig. 9.

Aspilates glypticarius, p. 23, pl. ii, fig. 10, *distictaria*, p. 24, pl. ii, fig. 7, figured and redescribed ; MABILLE, Miss. Sci. Cap Horn, vi. *A. desperaria* n. var. *unicoloraria*, Colorado ; HULST, Ent. Am. iii, p. 217.

Cimelia mimicaria, Ob., figured, pl. v, fig. 14 ; OBERTHUR, Études d'Ent. xii.

Euschemidæ, cf. *antea*, p. 231.

Abraxas intermedia, p. 324, *diversicolor*, p. 325, India, WARREN, P. Z. S. 1888, n. spp.

Metabraxas falcipennis, Khasia Hills, MOORE, Desc. Ind. Lep. p. 266, pl. viii, fig. 29, n. sp.

Hybernia marginaria var. ; IVY, Ent. xxi, p. 157.

Culcula, n. g. (*Pantheridæ*), for *C. exanthemata*, n. sp., Darjiling ; MOORE, Desc. Ind. Lep. p. 266.

- Thaleridia*, n. g., p. 266 (*Pantheridae*), for *T. pruinosa*, Darjiling, n. sp., p. 267; MOORE, Desc. Ind. Lep.
- Arcteuthes chrysopea*, N. Zealand, MEYRICK, Tr. N. Z. Inst. xx, p. 48, n. sp.
- Pasiphila*, redescrptions of the N. Zealand species, with synonymy; MEYRICK, Tr. N. Z. Inst. xx, pp. 48-53.
- P. plinthina*, p. 49, *nereis*, *sphragitis*, p. 51, New Zealand, MEYRICK, Tr. N. Z. Inst. xx, n. spp.
- Phrissogonus*, Butl., emended to *Phrixogonus*, and *P.* (sub *Scotosia*) *denotatus*, Walk., described; MEYRICK, Tr. N. Z. Inst. xx, p. 53.
- Epyaxa limonodes*, New Zealand, MEYRICK, Tr. N. Z. Inst. xx, p. 54, n. sp.
- Anisopteryx pometaria*, Harr., = (*autumnata*, Pack.); HULST, Ent. Am. iv, p. 51.
- Larentia semilotaria* figured and redescrbed; MABILLE, Miss. Sci. Cap Horn, vi, pl. iii, fig. 4, p. 32.
- L. ochreata*, Darjiling, MOORE, Desc. Ind. Lep. p. 267; *L. bosora*, Fiji Is., DRUCE, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 228, pl. xiii, fig. 10; *L. mnesichola*, p. 56, *cosmodora*, *bryopsis*, p. 57, *camelias*, *chorica*, p. 58, New Zealand, MEYRICK, Tr. N. Z. Inst. xx : n. spp.
- Emmelesia picturaria*, Darjiling, MOORE, Desc. Ind. Lep. p. 267, n. sp.
- Eupithecia*: the species tabulated, arranged in groups, and described; GUMPPENBERG, N. Acta Ac. L.-C. Nat. cur. lii, pp. 154-255. *E. curzoni*, note on; GREENE, Ent. xxi, p. 60.
- E. röderaria*, Digne, STANDFUSS, B. E. Z. xxxii, p. 243, pl. iii, figs. 7 & 8; *E. pœcilata*, Corsica, PÜNGELER, S. E. Z. xlix, p. 349; *E. quadripunctata*, India, WARREN, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 331; *E. lineosa*, *ustata*, *decorata*, *incurvata*, p. 268, *E. ? griseipennis*, p. 269, pl. viii, p. 28, India, MOORE, Desc. Ind. Lep. : n. spp.
- Ardonis*, n. g., for *Eupithecia chlorophilata*, Walk.; MOORE, Desc. Ind. Lep. p. 269.
- Collix flavofasciata*, Darjiling, MOORE, Desc. Ind. Lep. p. 270, pl. viii, fig. 25, n. sp.
- Remodes lineosa*, fig. 10, pl. viii, *fasciata*, *interruptata*, p. 270, *abnormis*, fig. 11, p. 271, E. India, MOORE, Desc. Ind. Lep., n. spp.
- Brabira*, n. g., *Larentiide*, for *B. atkinsonii*, *pallida*, pl. viii, fig. 12, n. spp., Darjiling; MOORE, Desc. Ind. Lep. p. 271.
- Lygranou erectilineata*, Khasia Hills, MOORE, Desc. Ind. Lep. p. 272, n. sp.
- Lepiodes behrensata*, Pack. (sub *Eupithecia*), = *Tornos interruptaria*, Grt.; HULST, Ent. Am. iv, p. 49.
- Lobophora stenopterata*, fig. 6, *ocellata*, fig. 7, *multivirgulata*, fig. 5, figured, pl. iii, redescrbed, pp. 26-29; MABILLE, Miss. Sci. Cap Horn, vi.
- L. internata*, Asia Minor, PÜNGELER, S. E. Z. xlix, p. 348; *L. sikkima*, pl. viii, fig. 30, *decorata*, India, MOORE, Desc. Ind. Lep. p. 272 : n. spp.
- Anticlea plumbeata*, *schistucea*, *lateritiata*, Darjiling, MOORE, Desc. Ind. Lep. p. 273, n. spp.
- Ypsipetes undulata*, India, WARREN, p. 326, P. Z. S. 1888, n. sp.
- Thera consimilis*, India, WARREN, p. 326, P. Z. S. 1888, n. sp.

Melanippe sociata, var. from Hebrides, p. 26, woodcut; *M. montanata*, variation, p. 27; SOUTH, Ent. xxi.

M. flavistrigata, India, WARREN, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 329, n. sp.

Camptogramma bilineata, variation in Hebrides; SOUTH, Ent. xxi, p. 27.

Phibalapteryx plurilineata, India, MOORE, Desc. Ind. Lep. p. 273; *P. nigrovittata*, p. 327, *nigripunctata*, p. 328, India, WARREN, P. Z. S. 1888 : n. spp.

Arichanna albovittata, p. 274, *furcifera*, p. 275, Darjiling, MOORE, Desc. Ind. Lep., n. spp.

Eustroma dentifera, *triangulifera*, p. 275, *siderifera*, *decurrrens*, = (*Cidaria oblongata*, Walk.), *muscolor*, *porphyriata*, p. 276, India, MOORE, Desc. Ind. Lep., n. spp.

Harpalyce kashmirica, Kashmir, MOORE, Desc. Ind. Lep. p. 277, n. sp.

Scotosia mimosata, scent-organ of ♂; HAASE, CB. Iris, i, p. 329.

S. nigralbata, India, WARREN, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 327; *S. expansa*, *nubilata*, *sordidata*, Darjiling, MOORE, Desc. Ind. Lep. p. 274 : n. spp.

Eutriphosa, n. g., for *Eucosmia veterinata*, Christ.; GUMPENBERG, N. Acta Ac. L.-C. Nat. cur. lii, p. 128.

Trichopleura undulosa, China, ALPHERAKI, S. E. Z. xlix, p. 69, n. sp.

Cidaria manitata n. var. *pauperrimata*; CHRISTOPH, p. 310, Hor. Ent. Ross. xxii. *C. citrinaria*, Mab. (sub *Aspilates*), figured, pl. iii, fig. 3, *perornata*, pl. ii, fig. 11, and redescribed, p. 30; *C. mutabilis*, Mab., referred to *Ypsipetes*, figured, pl. iii, fig. 2, and redescribed, p. 31; MABILLE, Miss. Sci. Cap Horn, vi. *C. pupillata*, Thn., descriptive note; MEVES, Ent. Tidskr. ix, pp. 29-31. *C. badiata*, H., note on its generic position; SPEYER, S. E. Z. xlix, p. 211. *C. tophaceata*, Hb., life history; GROSS, t. c. p. 351.

C. ectypata, Tunis, MABILLE, p. lviii, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii; *C. hortulanaria*, Wladiwostok, p. 408, *rogenhoferi*, p. 409, *corydalaria*, p. 411, Amurland, GRAESER, B. E. Z. xxxii; *C. albofasciata*, *maculata*, *affinis*, p. 277, *seriata*, *curcumata*, *bicolor*, *C. ? obliquisigna*, p. 278, India, MOORE, Desc. Ind. Lep.; *C. subrubescens*, *thomasata*, p. 329, *rostrifera*, *brevifasciata*, p. 330, India, WARREN, P. Z. S. 1888 : n. spp.

Photoscotia, n. g., for *Cidaria amplicata* and *Scotosia miniosata*, Walk.; WARREN, p. 328, P. Z. S. 1888.

Onychia lativitta, *violacea*, pl. viii, fig. 24, India, MOORE, Desc. Ind. Lep. p. 279, n. spp.

Eubolia nasifera, India, WARREN, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 331, n. sp.

Ortholitha pinnaria, KURUSCH, CHRISTOPH, p. 310, Hor. Ent. Ross. xxii, n. sp.

Lithostege fissurata, Tunis, MABILLE, p. lviii, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. sp.

Chesias linogrisearia, Corsica, CONSTANT, p. 161, pl. iv, fig. 2, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. sp.

PYRALIDÆ, SICULODIDÆ.

[Cf. BUTLER (116), DRUCE (205), FERNALD (265), HULST (406), JOANNIS (422), MEYRICK (580, 583), MOORE (611), MÖSCHLER (619), OBERTHUR (629), PAGENSTECHE (653), RAGONOT (704, 707), WALSHINGHAM (907), WARREN (910).]

- Occurrence of scent-organs in the family; HAASE, CB. Iris, i, p. 329.
- Locastra lativitta*, Darjiling, MOORE, Desc. Ind. Lep. p. 199, pl. vii, fig. 1, n. sp.
- Pannucha*, n. g., near *Locastra*, p. 199, for *P. basalis*, pl. vii, fig. 2, *senescens*, n. spp., Darjiling, p. 200; MOORE, Desc. Ind. Lep.
- Teliphasa*, n. g., p. 200, for *T. orbiculifer*, *nubilosa*, n. spp., Darjiling, p. 201, MOORE, Desc. Ind. Lep.
- Orthaga obscura*, Darjiling, MOORE, Desc. Ind. Lep. p. 201, n. sp.
- Taurica sikkima*, Darjiling, MOORE, Desc. Ind. Lep. p. 202, n. sp.
- Scopocera*, n. g., p. 202, for *S. pyrallata*, p. 202, *sinuosa*, pl. vii, fig. 3, *variegata*, fig. 4, *minor*, p. 203, n. spp., Darjiling; MOORE, Desc. Ind. Lep.
- Sarama*, n. g., p. 203, for *S. atkinsonii*, n. sp., Darjiling, p. 204; MOORE, Desc. Ind. Lep.
- Aglossa harpialis*, *rufistylis*, and *basalis*, Walk., and *laminalis*, Gn., assigned to *Actenia*; WARREN, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 332.
- A. brabantii*, Basses Alpes, RAGONOT, p. 277, pl. vi, fig. 6, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. sp.
- Banepa*, n. g., near *Aglossa*, for *B. atkinsonii*, Darjiling, n. sp.; MOORE, Desc. Ind. Lep. p. 204.
- Rodaba*, n. g., for *R. angulipennis*, n. sp., Darjiling; MOORE, Desc. Ind. Lep. p. 205.
- Stemmatophora leonalis*, Ob., figured, pl. vi, fig. 38; OBERTHUR, Études d'Ent. xii.
- S. rudis*, Darjiling, MOORE, Desc. Ind. Lep. p. 205, n. sp.
- Pyrallis listeri*, Christmas Is., BUTLER, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 546; *P. assamica*, Assam, p. 205, pl. vii, fig. 5, *angulifascia*, *pallivittata*, Darjiling, p. 206, MOORE, Desc. Ind. Lep. : n. spp.
- Constantia pectinalis*, H.-S., redescribed, p. 162, figured, pl. iv, figs. 3 & 3a; CONSTANT, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii.
- Dotha similata*, Darjiling, MOORE, Desc. Ind. Lep. p. 206, n. sp.
- Actenia* (sub *Aglossa*) *gnidusalis*, Walk., = ? (*Scotomera tristis*, Butl., and *Cledeobia infumatalis*, Ersch.); WARREN, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 332.
- Epipaschia interruptella*, Arizona, RAGONOT, p. cl., Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. sp.
- Cenodomus*, n. g. (*Epipaschiina*), p. 49, for *C. hockingi*, n. sp., Punjaub, p. 50; WALSHINGHAM, Tr. L. S. (2) v, pl. v.
- Winona*, n. g., "type *incrustalis*, Hulst"; HULST, Ent. Am. iv, p. 113.
- Saluda*, n. g., "type *asperatella*, Clem."; HULST, Ent. Am. iv, p. 113.
- Katona*, n. g., for *K. euphemella*, n. sp., Texas; HULST, Ent. Am. iv, p. 113.
- Tioga*, n. g., for *T. applastella*, n. sp., without locality; HULST, Ent. Am. iv, p. 113.
- Loma*, n. g., for *L. nephelotella*, n. sp., Pennsylvania; HULST, Ent. Am. iv, p. 114.
- Wanda*, n. g., for *W. tiltella*, n. sp., Texas; HULST, Ent. Am. iv, p. 114.
- Tetralopha*, cf. *Crambida*.
- Cledeobia angustalis*, sexual characters; TUTT, Ent. xxi, p. 17; BANKES, t. c. p. 59. *C. ? albipalpis*, Pag., referred to *Epizeuxis*; PAGENSTECHEK, p. 77, Verz. Lep. Amb. *C. interjunctalis*, Guen., figured, pl. v, fig. 22,

characters noticed, p. 33 ; *C. luridalis* var. *subbolivalis*, Ob., pl. v, fig. 21, figured ; OBERTHUR, Études d'Ent. xii. *C. oculatalis*, redescribed, p. 275, figured, pl. vi, figs. 7 & 8 ; RAGONOT, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii.

C. bleusei, Biskra, OBERTHUR, Études d'Ent. p. 34, pl. vi, fig. 38 ; *C. berytalis*, Beyrout, RAGONOT, p. 276, pl. vi, fig. 1, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii : n. spp.

Hercyna nanalis, Schahkuh, CHRISTOPH, p. 310, Hor. Ent. Ross. xxii, n. sp.

Aporodes yaminalis, Biskra, OBERTHUR, Études d'Ent. xii, p. 35, pl. vi, fig. 35, n. sp.

Endotricha loricata, Calcutta, MOORE, Desc. Ind. Lep. p. 206, n. sp.

Porphyritis sickima, Darjiling, MOORE, Desc. Ind. Lep. p. 207, n. sp.

Syllythra bicolor, E. India, MOORE, Desc. Ind. Lep. p. 207, n. sp.

Ædiodes abstrusalis, Calcutta, MOORE, Desc. Ind. Lep. p. 207, n. sp.

Samea quinquegera, Darjiling, p. 207, pl. vii, fig. 14, MOORE, Desc. Ind. Lep. ; *S. (?) bipunctalis*, India, WARREN, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 333 : n. spp.

Mabra flavofimbriata, Calcutta, MOORE, Desc. Ind. Lep. p. 208, n. sp.

Hedylepta contubernalis, Bengal, *gemella*, Calcutta, MOORE, Desc. Ind. Lep. p. 208, n. spp.

Agrotera ferruginata, Darjiling, MOORE, Desc. Ind. Lep. p. 209, n. sp.

Patania, n. g., for *Botys concatenalis*, Walk., and *P. senivialis*, n. sp., Darjiling, pl. vii, fig. 6 ; MOORE, Desc. Ind. Lep. p. 209.

Lipocosma fuliginosalis, N. America, FERNALD, Ent. Am. iv, p. 37, n. sp.

Duponchelia fovealis, Z., figured, pl. vi, fig. 37 ; OBERTHUR, Études d'Ent. xii.

D. caudalis, Biskra, OBERTHUR, Études d'Ent. xii, p. 36, pl. vi, fig. 39, n. sp.

Metasia emiralis, Algeria, OBERTHUR, Études d'Ent. xii, p. 36, pl. vi, fig. 33, n. sp.

Clepsicosma, n. g., p. 63, for *C. iridia*, n. sp., New Zealand, p. 64 ; MEYRICK, Tr. N. Z. Inst. xx.

Paruponyx (sub *Oligostigma*) *vagalis*, Walk., note on ; WARREN, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 334.

Cataclysta ochripicta, E. India, MOORE, Desc. Ind. Lep. p. 209, n. sp.

Cymoriza linealis, E. India, *inextricata*, pl. vii, fig. 7, Khasia Hills, *rivularis*, fig. 8, p. 210, *marginalis*, Darjiling, p. 211, MOORE, Desc. Ind. Lep., n. spp.

Hydrocampa bengalensis, Calcutta, MOORE, Desc. Ind. Lep. p. 211 ; *H. proprialis*, Florida, &c., FERNALD, Ent. Am. iv, p. 37 : n. spp.

Prumadea, n. g., for *P. denticulata*, n. sp., E. India ; MOORE, Desc. Ind. Lep. p. 211.

Siculodes nitida, *media*, p. 98, *fenestrata*, p. 99, Amboyna, PAGENSTECHEER, Verz. Lep. Amb., n. sp.

Rhodoneura nævina, Darjiling, MOORE, Desc. Ind. Lep. p. 212, n. sp.

Pharambara reticulata, *alternata*, p. 212, *intimalis*, *hamifera*, *emblicalis*, p. 213, E. India, MOORE, Desc. Ind. Lep., n. spp.

Microsca fasciata, p. 213, pl. vii, fig. 22, *lobulata*, p. 214, Darjiling, MOORE, Desc. Ind. Lep., n. spp.

- Morova angulalis*, E. India, MOORE, Desc. Ind. Lep. p. 214, n. sp.
- Camadena*, n. g. (*Siculidæ*), for *C. vespertilionis*, n. sp., Darjiling, pl. vii, fig. 13; MOORE, Desc. Ind. Lep. p. 214.
- Haritala auroralis*, fig. 17, *recurrens*, fig. 11, E. India, MOORE, Desc. Ind. Lep. p. 215, pl. vii, n. spp.
- Polythlipta distorta*, fig. 25, p. 215, *peragrata*, fig. 15, p. 216, Darjiling, MOORE, Desc. Ind. Lep., n. spp.
- Eschata argentata*, *conspurcata*, Darjiling, MOORE, Desc. Ind. Lep. p. 227, n. spp.
- Glyphodes chilka*, Darjiling, MOORE, Desc. Ind. Lep. p. 216, pl. vii, fig. 9, n. sp.
- Margarodes quadristigmalis*, life history, descriptions, and figures; *Ins. Life*, i, pp. 22-26, fig. 4.
- M. tricoloralis*, Amboyna, PAGENSTECHEK, p. 106, Verz. Lep. Amb.; *M. exaula* (= *Margaronia glauculalis*, Butl., nec Gu.), Hawaiian Is., MEYRICK, Tr. E. Soc. 1888, p. 213: n. spp.
- Synclera bleusei*, Ob., figured, pl. vi, fig. 42; OBERTHUR, Études d'Ent. xii.
- S. tibialis*, Darjiling, MOORE, Desc. Ind. Lep. p. 216, n. sp.
- Margaronia bryozalis*, Walk., = (*Cirrhochrista aetherialis*, Led.) and *M. acciusalis*, Wlk., referred to *Cirrhochrista*, p. 226, the former figured, pl. vii, fig. 10; MOORE, Desc. Ind. Lep. *M. glauculalis*, Gn., = (*oceanitis*, Meyr.); DRUCE, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 229.
- M. fraterna*, E. India, MOORE, Desc. Ind. Lep. p. 217, n. sp.
- Pitama*, n. g. (*Margaroniidæ*), for *P. lativitta*, n. sp., Darjiling, pl. vii, fig. 21; MOORE, Desc. Ind. Lep. p. 217.
- Rhagoba*, n. g., p. 217 (*Margaroniidæ*), for *R. octomaculata*, Feld., and *bimaculata*, n. sp., Darjiling, p. 218; MOORE, Desc. Ind. Lep.
- Chloauges nigroviridalis*, Amboyna, PAGENSTECHEK, p. 109, Verz. Lep. Amb., n. sp.
- Filodes patruelis*, E. India, MOORE, Desc. Ind. Lep. p. 218, n. sp.
- Oharema*, n. g., p. 218 (*Margaroniidæ*), for *C. noctescens*, p. 218, *albociliata*, *imbecilis*, pl. vii, fig. 23, p. 219, n. spp., E. India; MOORE, Desc. Ind. Lep.
- Chobera*, n. g., p. 219 (*Hapaliidæ*), for *C. pallida*, n. sp., Calcutta, p. 219; MOORE, Desc. Ind. Lep.
- Circobotys limbata*, Darjiling, p. 220, pl. vii, fig. 24, MOORE, Desc. Ind. Lep., n. sp.
- Botyodes asialis*, Gn., = (*Lygropis sirioxantha*, Meyr.); DRUCE, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 229.
- B. inconspicua*, p. 220, *fraterna*, fig. 16, *costalis*, *leopardalis*, fig. 26, p. 221, pl. vii, Darjiling, MOORE, Desc. Ind. Lep., n. spp.
- Botys*: the Sandwich Islands species are referred to *Omiodes*; MEYRICK, Tr. E. Soc. 1888, pp. 214-217. *B. trinalis* var. *tripunctalis*, Ob., figured, pl. vi, fig. 41, it is not a var. of *flavalis*, p. 37; OBERTHUR, Études d'Ent. xii. *B. magistralis* and *erectalis*, Gr., larvæ described; BEUTENMÜLLER, Canad. Ent. xx, p. 15.
- B. retowskyi*, Crimea, MÖSCHLER, S. E. Z. xlix, p. 128; *B. serotinalis*, p. 272, pl. vi, fig. 2, *cineracealis*, p. 273 & fig. 3, Beyrout, JOANNIS, Ann.

Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii ; *B. plumbosignalis*, Colorado, FERNALD, Ent. Am. iv, p. 37 : n. spp.

Hupalia nigrescens, p. 221, *kasmirica*, fig. 28, *bambusalis*, *robusta*, fig. 27, *oblita*, p. 222, *indistans*, *dorsivittata*, fig. 18, *flavofasciata*, fig. 19, *fasciata*, fig. 20, p. 223, pl. vii, E. India, MOORE, Desc. Ind. Lep., n. spp.

Ebulea dichroma, p. 223, *obliquata*, *bambucivora*, p. 224, E. India, MOORE, Desc. Ind. Lep., n. spp.

Pionea africalis, pl. vii, fig. 43, *bifascialis*, pl. vi, fig. 40, figured ; OBERTHUR, Études d'Ent. xii.

P. nobilis, Darjiling, MOORE, Desc. Ind. Lep. p. 224, pl. vii, fig. 29, n. sp.

Murasmia aurea, Fiji Is., DRUCE, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 230, n. sp.

Udea renalis, Darjiling, MOORE, Desc. Ind. Lep. p. 224, n. sp.

Conogethes punctiferalis, Gn., destructive to maize in Queensland ; BANCROFT (41).

C. alboflavalis, Darjiling, MOORE, Desc. Ind. Lep. p. 220, n. sp.

Orobena renatalis, pl. vi, fig. 36, *allardalis*, pl. vii, fig. 54, figured ; OBERTHUR, Études d'Ent. xii.

Spilodes algeralis, All., characters noticed, p. 38 ; OBERTHUR, Études d'Ent. xii.

Scopula : to this are referred several Hawaiian *Pyralidæ* placed in other genera by Butler ; MEYRICK, Tr. E. Soc. 1888, pp. 218-223. *S. illutalis*, Guen., figured, pl. vii, fig. 45 ; OBERTHUR, Études d'Ent. xii.

S. eucrena, p. 218, *argoscelis*, p. 222, Hawaiian Is. ; MEYRICK, Tr. E. Soc. 1888, n. spp.

Protocolletis, n. g., for *Scopula constricta*, Butl. ; MEYRICK, Tr. E. Soc. 1888, p. 223.

Mecyna teriadalis, Guen., figured, pl. vii, fig. 44, its habitat is not Algeria, p. 39 ; OBERTHUR, Études d'Ent. xii.

Orthomecyna aphanopis, Hawaiian Is., MEYRICK, Tr. E. Soc. 1888, p. 227, n. sp.

Mestolobes cenone and *Metasia abnormis*, Butl., are the sexes of one species, to be called *Mestolobes abnormis* ; MEYRICK, Tr. E. Soc. 1888, p. 228.

Omiodes monogona, p. 216, *liodyta*, p. 217, Hawaiian Is., MEYRICK, Tr. E. Soc. 1888, n. spp.

Parbattia, n. g. (*Scopariidæ*), for *P. vialis*, n. sp., Darjiling, pl. vii, fig. 30 ; MOORE, Desc. Ind. Lep. p. 225.

Scoparia venosa, *hawaiensis*, *formosa*, and *jucunda*, Butl., referred to *Xeroscopia* ; MEYRICK, Tr. E. Soc. 1888, pp. 233-238. *S. gracilialis*, Doub. is *alpina*, Dale ; MASON, Ent. M. M. xxv, p. 162. *S. frigida*, Butl., = (*montana*, *id.*) ; MEYRICK, Tr. E. Soc. 1888, p. 231. *S. cembra*, larva described, habits ; WOOD, Ent. M. M. xxv, pp. 126 & 127.

S. macrophanes, Hawaiian Is., MEYRICK, Tr. E. Soc. 1888, p. 231 ; *S. encypha*, *colpota*, New Zealand, *id.* p. 65, Tr. N. Z. Inst. xx : n. spp.

Xeroscopia melanopis, p. 233, *ombrodes*, *demodes*, p. 234, *ischmias*, p. 235, *pachysema*, p. 236, *mesoleuca*, p. 237, MEYRICK, Tr. E. Soc. 1888, n. spp.

Acentropus, on a species at Dorpat ; KENNEL (433). *A. niveus* in Norfolk ; BARRETT, Ent. M. M. xxiv, p. 198.

CRAMBIDÆ.

[*Cf.* CHRISTOPH (151), COCKERELL (155), COSTA (164), FERNALD (266, 267), HULST (406), JOANNIS (422), MABILLE (537), MEYRICK (580, 583), MOORE (611), OBERTHUR (629), RAGONOT (702, 703, 704, 706), RICHARDSON (750), WARREN (910).]

Rhectophlebia, n. g. (*Galleriides*), for *R. monilella*, n. sp., Colombia ; RAGONOT, p. 52, Nouv. Phycit.

Aphomia sociella, food of larva ; DIGBY, Ent. M. M. xxiv, p. 186.

Epimorius testuceellus, Jamaica, RAGONOT, N. Am. Phycit. p. 20, n. sp.

Melissoblaptus fuscotimbellus, N. America, RAGONOT, N. Am. Phycit. p. 20, n. sp.

Dysphyllia, n. g. (*Phycitides*), for *D. viridella*, n. sp., Madagascar ; RAGONOT, Nouv. Phycit. p. 5.

Susia, n. g., p. 5, for *S. discomaculella*, n. sp., Schahkuh, p. 6 ; RAGONOT, Nouv. Phycit.

Mahela, n. g., for *M. saalmulleri*, n. sp., Madagascar ; RAGONOT, Nouv. Phycit. p. 6.

Mabillia, n. g., for *M. cerostomella*, n. sp., Lagoa Bay ; RAGONOT, Nouv. Phycit. p. 6.

Cryptolabes angustipennella, Ind. or., RAGONOT, Nouv. Phycit. p. 6, n. sp.

Cathyalia, n. g., for *C. fulvella*, n. sp., Celebos ; RAGONOT, Nouv. Phycit. p. 7.

Luconia, n. g., for *L. pallidobasella*, n. sp., Sarawak ; RAGONOT, Nouv. Phycit. p. 7.

Myelois immaculatella, Turkestan, *pallipedella*, Corsica, *nigristrigella*, Rio Negro, p. 7, *grossipunctella*, hab. ?, *furvidorsella*, Porto Rico, *perrensiella*, Goya, p. 8, RAGONOT, Nouv. Phycit. ; *M. talebella*, pl. vi, fig. 29, *zelicella*, fig. 25, p. 40, *zohrella*, fig. 32, p. 41, Biskra, OBERTHUR, Études d'Ent. xii ; *M. (?) carnea*, India, WARREN, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 336 ; *M. bilineatella*, *duplipunctella*, *rectistrigella*, *coniella*, N. America, RAGONOT, N. Am. Phycit. p. 3 : n. spp.

Rhodophæa notulella, Natal, *ebeniella*, Lagoa Bay, RAGONOT, Nouv. Phycit. p. 8 ; *R. heringii*, Ceylon, *id.* p. 282, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii ; *R. pallicornella*, Texas, *id.* N. Am. Phycit. p. 3 : n. spp.

Pterothrix, n. g., p. 8, for *P. caucasiella*, n. sp., p. 9, Caucasus ; RAGONOT, Nouv. Phycit.

Hypargyria, n. g., for *H. metalliferella*, n. sp., Ind. or. and Africa ; RAGONOT, Nouv. Phycit. p. 9.

Hemiptilocera, n. g., for *H. chionographella*, n. sp., Chanchamayo ; RAGONOT, Nouv. Phycit. p. 9.

Sematoneura, n. g., p. 9, for *S. atrovenosella*, n. sp., Chanchamayo, p. 10 ; RAGONOT, Nouv. Phycit.

Muscidia, n. g., for *M. nigrivenella*, n. sp., Lagoa Bay ; RAGONOT, Nouv. Phycit. p. 10.

Hypsipyla, n. g., for *H. pagodella*, n. sp., Ind. or. ; RAGONOT, Nouv. Phycit. p. 10.

Oryctometopia, n. g., for *O. fossulatella*, n. sp., Irazu ; RAGONOT, Nouv. Phycit. p. 11.

Piesmopoda rufulella, Porto Rico, RAGONOT, p. cxxxix, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii ; *P. egenella*, Rio Negro, *id.* Nouv. Phycit. p. 11 : n. spp.

Acrobasis nigrescens, India, WARREN, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 336 ; *A. amplexella*, p. 3, *comptella*, *palliolella*, *caryivorella*, p. 4, N. America, RAGONOT, N. Am. Phycit ; *A. albocapitella*, Canada, HULST, Ent. Am. iv, p. 116 : n. spp.

Hyalospila, n. g., for *H. stictoneurella*, *subaquilella*, Guatemala, p. 11, *semibrunneella*, New Grenada, *leuconeurella*, Celebes, p. 12, n. spp. ; RAGONOT, Nouv. Phycit.

Spermatophthora (?) *pulverulenta*, India, WARREN, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 336, n. sp.

Phycita arctella, Bahamas, RAGONOT, N. Am. Phycit. p. 4 ; *P. moeschleri*, Porto Rico, *gilvibasella*, Algeria, *id.* Nouv. Phycit. p. 12 : n. spp.

Phycitopsis, n. g., for *P. flavicornella*, n. sp., Texas ; RAGONOT, N. Am. Phycit. p. 4.

Dasyphyga carbonella, Texas, HULST, Ent. Am. iv, p. 117, n. sp.

Lipographis decimerella, Texas, *niviella*, Colorado, HULST, Ent. Am. iv, p. 117, n. spp.

Diorystria decuriella and its allies, synonymical note ; RAGONOT, Ent. M. M. xxiv, p. 224.

D. miniatella, p. 4, *pygmaella*, p. 5, N. America, RAGONOT, N. Am. Phycit., n. spp.

Dasyphyga, n. g., for *D. alternosquamella* (with var. *stictophorella*), n. sp., California ; RAGONOT, N. Am. Phycit. p. 5.

Colcothrix, n. g., for *C. crassitibiella*, n. sp., Sarawak ; RAGONOT, Nouv. Phycit. p. 12.

Promylea, n. g., for *P. lunigerella*, n. sp., Vancouver I. ; RAGONOT, N. Am. Phycit. p. 5 : and *P. paulsoni*, n. sp., Chili, *id.* Nouv. Phycit. p. 12.

Ortholepis, n. g., for *O. jugosella*, n. sp., N. America ; RAGONOT, N. Am. Phycit. p. 6.

Pristocera deltagrammella, Achal-Tekké, RAGONOT, Nouv. Phycit. p. 13, n. sp.

Melitene, n. n., to replace *Isauria*, Rag. ; RAGONOT, Nouv. Phycit. p. 13.

Tetralopha callipepllella (? *mililella*, Z.), Texas, HULST, Ent. Am. iv, p. 114 ; *T. scabridella*, *insularella*, Porto Rico, RAGONOT, p. cxxxviii, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii ; *T. humerella*, Texas, *fuscototella*, Arizona, *id. t. c.* p. cli : n. spp.

Phidotricha, n. g., near *Tetralopha*, for *P. erigens*, n. sp., Porto Rico ; RAGONOT, p. cxxxix, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii.

Pristophora walsinghami, *denticulella*, *rubrisparsella*, N. America, RAGONOT, N. Am. Phycit. p. 6, n. spp.

Succadana, n. g., for *S. marmorella*, n. sp., Sarawak ; RAGONOT, Nouv. Phycit. p. 13.

Daria, n. g., p. 13, for *D. cænosella*, n. sp., p. 14, Marghilan ; RAGONOT, Nouv. Phycit.

Cundiopæ, n. g., for *C. verruciferella*, Natal, *joannisella*, Ind. or., n. spp. ; RAGONOT, Nouv. Phycit. p. 14.

Nephoteryx abietella, S. V., life history, description of larva ; ATMORE, Ent. M. M. xxiv, pp. 221-224 : habits ; SCHMIDT, Soc. Ent. iii, p. 75. *N.*

splendidella, H.-S., notes on its habits and larva ; STAINTON, Ent. M. M. xxiv, pp. 269-272.

N. plumigerella, Guatemala, p. 14, *rhyparella*, *eugraphella*, Ind. or., *signella*, Afghanistan, *druceii*, Guatemala, *melanotaniella*, Transcaucasus, *elegans*, *rivulella*, *nigricans*, *delineatella*, Accra, *natalensis*, *laticostella*, Natal, *carteri*, Gambia, *ochrobaphella*, Transalai, p. 16, *inconspicua*, Ind. or., p. 17, RAGONOT, Nouv. Phycit. ; *N. filiolella*, Texas, HULST, Ent. Am. iv, p. 117 ; *N. grotella*, p. 6, *quercicolella*, *annulosella*, *curvatella*, *subtinctella*, *rufibasella*, p. 7, *inquilinella*, *crassifasciella*, p. 8, N. America, RAGONOT, N. Am. Phycit. : n. spp.

Pempelia lacteomarginata, Sardinia, COSTA, Atti Acc. Napoli (2) ii, No. 8, p. 36, n. sp.

Canthelia lucida, India, WARREN, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 336, n. sp.

Pococera variella, p. cli, *melanographella*, *texanella*, p. clii, Texas, RAGONOT, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. spp.

Pogononeura, n. g., for *P. hirticostella*, n. sp., Damaraland ; RAGONOT, Nouv. Phycit. p. 17.

Pleurochila, n. g., for *P. erschoffella*, n. sp., Turkestan ; RAGONOT, Nouv. Phycit. p. 17.

Meroptera uvinella, N. America, RAGONOT, N. Am. Phycit. p. 8, n. sp.

Salebria icterella, China, *guatemalella*, Guatemala, *africanella*, Natal, *interniplagella*, Gambia, *rectilineella*, Senegambia, *komaroffi*, Transcaucasus, *grapholithella*, Natal, p. 18, *turpidella*, hab. ?, *obscuricostella*, Senegambia, *aurivilliella*, Svakop, *burkhunella*, Kuldja, p. 19, RAGONOT, Nouv. Phycit. ; *S. pumilella*, *nubiferella*, *subfuscella*, p. 8, *fernaldi*, *oberthuriella*, p. 9, N. America, *id.*, N. Am. Phycit. : n. spp.

Selagia lithosella, Arizona, RAGONOT, N. Am. Phycit. p. 9, n. sp.

Pyla (Grote Cat.), n. g., type *scintillans*, Gr. and including *P. aneo-iridella*, n. sp., N. America ; RAGONOT, N. Am. Phycit. p. 9.

Bazarua ruscionella, Perpignan, RAGONOT, Nouv. Phycit. p. 19, n. sp.

Oligochroa, n. g., for *O. piliferella*, *terrella*, *akbarella*, *soricinella*, Ind. or., p. 20, *subterrella*, *fuscitella*, Senegambia, *nodicornella*, Ind. or., *coriacellu*, Sumatra, Natal, *ocelliferella*, China, *ochromelanella*, p. 21, *atratella*, *siderella*, Natal, p. 22, n. spp. ; RAGONOT, Nouv. Phycit. : and *O. pellucidella*, n. sp., Porto Rico, *id.* p. cxi, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii.

Epirocis hilarella, Hongkong, RAGONOT, Nouv. Phycit. p. 22, n. sp.

Hydaspia, n. g., for *H. dorsipunctella*, n. sp., Ind. or. ; RAGONOT, Nouv. Phycit. p. 22.

Laodamia, n. g., for *L. anochreella*, n. sp., N. Guinea ; RAGONOT, Nouv. Phycit. p. 22.

Myrlaea pulverulentella, Palestine, RAGONOT, Nouv. Phycit. p. 23, n. sp.

Elasmopalpus corrientellus, *pyrrhochrellus*, Corrientes, *anthracellus*, Rio Negro, RAGONOT, Nouv. Phycit. p. 23, n. spp.

Sigmarthria, n. g., for *S. palpella*, n. sp., Sarawak ; RAGONOT, Nouv. Phycit. p. 23.

Sempronia, n. g., for *S. stygella*, n. sp., Sydney, RAGONOT, Nouv. Phycit. p. 24.

Bussa, n. g., for *B. maculella*, n. sp., Accra ; RAGONOT, Nouv. Phycit. p. 24.

Homœographa, n. g., p. 24, for *H. lanceolella*, n. sp., Callao, p. 25 ; RAGONOT, Nouv. Phycit.

Microthrix, n. g., for *M. fuscidorsella*, n. sp., Natal ; RAGONOT, Nouv. Phycit. p. 25.

Auzacia, n. n., to replace *Aria*, Rag. ; RAGONOT, Nouv. Phycit. p. 25.

Anoristia inanitella, Ind. or., RAGONOT, Nouv. Phycit. p. 25 ; *A. olivella*, California, HULST, Ent. Am. iv, p. 117 ; *A. flavidorsella*, N. America, RAGONOT, N. Am. Phycit. p. 9 : n. spp.

Epischnia banksiella, Portland, RICHARDSON, Ent. M. M. xxv, p. 63 ; *E. ruderella*, *granitella*, p. 9, *subcostella*, *fulvirugella*, p. 10, N. America, RAGONOT, N. Am. Phycit. : n. spp.

Centrometopia ectypella, Derbent, p. 25, *baliella*, Askhabad, p. 26, RAGONOT, Nouv. Phycit., n. spp.

Getulia, n. g., for *G. institella*, n. sp., Gambia ; RAGONOT, Nouv. Phycit. p. 26.

Megasis polyphemella, *pullatella*, N. America, RAGONOT, N. Am. Phycit. p. 10 ; *M. aocomptella*, Kuldja, *id.* Nouv. Phycit. p. 26 : n. spp.

Bradyrhoa mesobaphella, *holopyrrhella*, Russian Armenia, RAGONOT, Nouv. Phycit. p. 26, n. spp.

Lipographis, n. g., p. 10, type *fenestrella*, Pack., and including *L. humilis*, n. spp., California ; RAGONOT, N. Am. Phycit.

Hypochalcia hulstiella, Texas, RAGONOT, N. Am. Phycit. p. 11, n. sp.

Sarata, n. g., for *S. dophnerella*, *nigrifasciella*, n. spp., N. America ; RAGONOT, N. Am. Phycit. p. 11.

Synoria, n. g., type *antiquella*, H.-S., including *S. euglyphella*, n. sp., Transvaal ; RAGONOT, Nouv. Phycit. p. 27.

Etiella walsinghamella, *ochristrigella*, N. Guinea, RAGONOT, Nouv. Phycit. p. 27, n. spp.

Diviana, n. g., for *D. eudorella*, n. sp., N. America ; RAGONOT, Nouv. Phycit. p. 27.

Valdivia, n. g., p. 27, for *V. coquimbella*, n. sp., Chili, p. 28 ; RAGONOT, Nouv. Phycit.

Thospia, n. g., for *T. crassipalpella*, Schahkuh, *alborivulella*, Namangan, *permistella*, Askhabad, n. spp. ; RAGONOT, Nouv. Phycit. p. 28.

Heterographis fathmella, Biskra, OBERTHUR, p. 39, pl. vi, fig. 30, Études d'Ent. xii ; *H. singhalella*, Ceylon, RAGONOT, p. 283, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii ; *H. morrisonella*, p. 11, *coloradensis*, p. 12, N. America, *id.* N. Am. Phycit. ; *H. interjectella*, Transvaal, *mysorella*, *suboblitella*, Ind. or., *plumbatella*, Achal-Tekké, *subpyrethrella*, Damaraland, *rufociliella*, Lagoa Bay, p. 29, *cordubensiella*, S. America, p. 30, *id.* Nouv. Phycit. : n. spp.

Ancylosis capensis, S. Africa, *turaniella*, Achal-Tekké, *albidella*, Marghilan, RAGONOT, Nouv. Phycit. p. 30, n. spp.

Cabotia, n. g., for *C. semidiscella*, n. sp., S. America, RAGONOT, Nouv. Phycit. p. 30.

Honora glaucatella, p. 117, *obsipella*, *fuscateella*, p. 118, Texas, HULST, Ent. Am. iv ; *H. ochrimaculella*, *canicostella*, *sciurella*, *subsciurella*, N. America, RAGONOT, N. Am. Phycit. p. 12 : n. spp.

Alispoides, n. g., p. 30, for *A. vermiculella*, n. sp., Natal, p. 31, RAGONOT, *Nouv. Phycit.*

Zophodia longipennella, Texas, HULST, *Ent. Am.* iv, p. 118; *Z. packardella*, p. 12, *dilatifusciella*, p. 13, N. America, RAGONOT, *N. Am. Phycit.*; *Z. alveolella*, *brevistrigella*, *goyensis*, *pachyteniella*, *inornatella*, S. America, RAGONOT, *Nouv. Phycit.* p. 31 : n. spp.

Psorosa ulmella, N. America, RAGONOT, *N. Am. Phycit.* p. 13, n. sp.

Dakrumba ephestiella, Arizona, RAGONOT, *N. Am. Phycit.* p. 13, n. sp.

Macrorrhinia, n. g., for *M. aureofusciella*, n. sp., Arizona; RAGONOT, *N. Am. Phycit.* p. 13.

Dolichorrhinia, n. n., to replace *Macrorrhinia*, Rag.; RAGONOT, *Nouv. Phycit.* p. 28.

Cateremna tumidulella, Florida, RAGONOT, *N. Am. Phycit.* p. 13, n. sp.

Nyctegretis inclinella, Bathurst, Zanzibar, RAGONOT, *Nouv. Phycit.* p. 32, n. sp.

Euzophera gigantella, Mexico, *dædalella*, Chanchamayo, *perticella*, Calcutta, *stramentella*, Natal, *luculentella*, Turkestan, *scabrella*, Accra, p. 32, *neomeniella*, Natal, p. 33, RAGONOT, *Nouv. Phycit.*; *E. aglweilla*, *nigricantella*, *ferruginella*, *senorella* (altered to *sonorella* in *Nouv. Phycit.*), N. America, RAGONOT, *N. Am. Phycit.* p. 14 : n. spp.

Vitula, n. g., p. 14, for *V. dentosella*, p. 14, *serratilineella*, *basinaculatella*, p. 15, n. spp., N. America; RAGONOT, *N. Am. Phycit.*

Homæosoma unionella, Mexico, *diteniatella*, Chili, *nitidella*, Beyrout, *punctistrigella*, Ind. or., *olivaceella*, St. Thomas, *illuviella*, Mexico, p. 33, *exustella*, Perpignan, *subbinævella*, Sarepta, *longiventrella*, *acmæoptera*, *nimbosella*, Chili, *affusella*, Cordova, p. 34, *magellanella*, Punta Arenas, *goliathella*, *albovittella*, Ind. or., *scopulella*, *botydella*, Natal, *exiguella*, Colombia, p. 35, RAGONOT, *Nouv. Phycit.*; *H. candidella*, Arizona, HULST, *Ent. Am.* iv, p. 118; *H. texanella*, *tenuipunctella*, *albescentella*, *mucidella*, p. 15, *anguliferella*, p. 16, N. America, RAGONOT, *N. Am. Phycit.* : n. spp.

Ephestiodes, n. g., for *E. gilvescentella*, *infimella*, *erythrella*, n. spp., N. America; RAGONOT, *N. Am. Phycit.* p. 16 : and *E. lucidibasella*, Chili, p. 35, *productella*, S. America, p. 36, n. spp., *id.* *Nouv. Phycit.*

Eurythmia, n. g., for *E. ignidorsella*, n. sp., Arizona; RAGONOT, *N. Am. Phycit.* p. 16.

Hornigia, n. g., p. 16, for *H. obtusangulella*, p. 16, *lugubrella*, p. 17, n. spp., N. America; RAGONOT, *N. Am. Phycit.* : and *H. clitelletella*, Callao, n. sp., *id.* *Nouv. Phycit.* p. 36.

Ephestia liilmiella, determination of sex of larva; POULTON, *Tr. B. Soc.* 1888, p. 599, pl. xvii, figs. 9 & 10. *E. semirufa*, Stn., redescribed, larva; WOOD, *Ent. M. M.* xxiv, pp. 250 & 251.

E. fuscifusciella, *rileyella*, N. America, RAGONOT, *N. Am. Phycit.* p. 17; *E. calonella*, Andalusia, *icosiella*, Algeria, *bizonella*, Sarepta, *id.* *Nouv. Phycit.* p. 36 : n. spp.

Bethulia, n. g., for *B. championella*, n. sp., Guatemala; RAGONOT, *Nouv. Phycit.* p. 37.

Aspithra, n. g., for *A. maculicostella*, n. sp., Marquesas; RAGONOT, *Nouv. Phycit.* p. 37.

Pima, n. g., for *P. fosterella*, n. sp., Colorado; HULST, *Ent. Am.* iv, p. 114.

Oreana, n. g., "type *unicolorella*, Hulst"; HULST, Ent. Am. iv, p. 115.
Sciota, n. g., for *S. croceella*, n. sp., Texas; HULST, Ent. Am. iv, p. 115.
Tacoma, n. g., for *T. feriella*, n. sp., Texas; HULST, Ent. Am. iv, p. 115.
Tallula, n. g., "type *atريفascialis*, Hulst"; HULST, Ent. Am. iv, p. 115.
Tehama, n. g., "type *bonifatella*, Hulst"; HULST, Ent. Am. iv, p. 115.
Mona, n. g., p. 115, for *M. olbiella*, n. sp., Colorado, p. 116; HULST, Ent. Am. iv.

Altoona, n. g., "type *opacella*, Hulst"; HULST, Ent. Am. iv, p. 116 : and *ardiferella*, Texas, n. sp. *id. t. c.* p. 118.

Welaka, n. g., "type *multilineella*, Hulst"; HULST, Ent. Am. iv, p. 116.

Cayuga, n. g., "type *gemmatella*, Hulst"; HULST, Ent. Am. iv, p. 116.

Petaluma, n. g., "type *illibella*, Hulst"; HULST, Ent. Am. iv, p. 116.

Uinta, n. g., for *U. oreadella*, n. sp., Colorado; HULST, Ent. Am. iv, p. 116.

Ancylolomidae, n. fam., for *Ancylolomia* and several other gg., and the following three:—*Araxates*, n. g., type *Crambus pulcherrimus*, Stgr.; RAGONOT, p. 281, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii. *Elethyia*, n. g., type *Prionopteryx subscissa*, Chr.; *id. t. c.* *Mesolia*, n. g., for *M. pandavella*, n. sp., E. India; *id. t. c.* p. 282.

Ancylolomia hipponella, Algeria, RAGONOT, p. 279, pl. vi, figs. 11 & 12, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. sp.

Genophantis, n. g., *Anerastine*, p. 245, for *G. iodora*, n. sp., Hawaiian Is., p. 246; MEYRICK, Tr. E. Soc. 1888.

Saborma, n. g., for *S. forcipella*, n. sp., Sumatra; RAGONOT, Nouv. Phycit. p. 37.

Emmalocera, n. g., for *E. leucopleurella*, Accra, *crenutella*, Borneo, *umbriocostella*, *lucidicostella*, Ind. or., n. spp., RAGONOT, Nouv. Phycit. p. 38.

Lodiana, n. g., for *L. umbrivittella*, n. sp., Ind. or.; RAGONOT, Nouv. Phycit. p. 38.

Polyocha vesiculella, *carnatella*, *detritella*, *variegatella*, Ind. or., *erythrinella*, Abyssinia, *monochromella*, Schahkuh, *costella*, Senegambia, RAGONOT, Nouv. Phycit. p. 39, n. spp.

Patna, n. g., for *P. eboricostella*, n. sp., Ind. or.; RAGONOT, Nouv. Phycit. p. 39.

Biafra, n. g., for *B. concinnella*, Natal, *rhodinella*, Accra, n. spp.; RAGONOT, Nouv. Phycit. p. 40.

Ematheudes pseudopunctella, Syria, *paleatella*, p. 40, *crassinotella*, Natal, *euclystella*, Brazil, p. 41, RAGONOT, Nouv. Phycit., n. spp.

Tolima, n. g., for *T. oberthurii*, New Grenada, *phycitella*, Accra, n. spp.; RAGONOT, Nouv. Phycit. p. 41.

Mangala, n. g., for *M. crassiscapella*, n. sp., Centr. Africa, RAGONOT, Nouv. Phycit. p. 41.

Poujadia, n. g., for *P. claricostella*, Accra, *sepicostella*, *ochridorsella*, *spurcella*, *erodella*, n. spp., Ind. or.; RAGONOT, Nouv. Phycit. p. 42.

Baroda, n. g., for *B. paucigraphella*, n. sp., Ind. or.; RAGONOT, Nouv. Phycit. p. 42.

Goya, n. g., for *G. albivivella*, Goya, *varicosella*, n. spp., W. Africa; RAGONOT, Nouv. Phycit. p. 43.

Pectinigeria, n. g., for *P. arcticostella*, Zanzibar, *devylderi*, Damaraland, *furvella*, Madagascar, p. 43, *macrella*, *subcarnella*, Natal, p. 44, n. spp.; RAGONOT, Nouv. Phycit.

Suluria magnesiella, Askhabad, *armeniella*, Caucasus, *jordanella*, Goya, *walkerella*, Valparaiso, *cancelliella*, Brazil, RAGONOT, Nouv. Phycit. p. 44; *S. ostreella*, *rostrella*, N. America, *id.* N. Am. Phycit. p. 18 : n. spp.

Ceara, n. g., for *C. discinotella*, n. sp., Brazil; RAGONOT, Nouv. Phycit. p. 45.

Dembea, n. g., for *D. venulosella*, n. sp., Abyssinia; RAGONOT, Nouv. Phycit. p. 45.

Ambala, n. g., for *A. contrastella*, Natal, *fuscostrigella*, Ind. or.; RAGONOT, Nouv. Phycit. p. 45.

Tiarra, n. g., for *T. pusilella*, n. sp., Zanzibar; RAGONOT, Nouv. Phycit. p. 46.

Lymira, n. n., to replace *Seleucia*, Rag.; RAGONOT, Nouv. Phycit. p. 46.

Socora, n. g., for *S. tenuicostella*, n. sp., Senegambia; RAGONOT, Nouv. Phycit. p. 46.

Hypsotropa syriacella, Syria, p. 46, *unipunctella*, Amur, *adumbratella*, Natal, p. 47, RAGONOT, Nouv. Phycit.; *H. luteicostella*, Florida, *id.* N. Am. Phycit. p. 19 : n. spp.

Heosphora papuasella, *enervella*, N. Guinea, *leucophlebiella*, Natal, RAGONOT, Nouv. Phycit. p. 47, n. spp.

Tulamba, n. g., for *T. tenuinervella*, n. sp., Ind. or.; RAGONOT, p. 47, Nouv. Phycit.

Muliarpha, n. g., for *M. separatella*, n. sp., Cameroons; RAGONOT, p. 48, Nouv. Phycit.

Comorta, n. g., for *C. atricostella*, n. sp., Africa, India; RAGONOT, Nouv. Phycit. p. 48.

Anerastia spinifrontella, Ind. or., *leucoteniella*, Japan, p. 48, *brunneo-vittella*, *stigmatella*, *bimaculella*, Ind. or., *mictochroella*, Goya, p. 49, RAGONOT, Nouv. Phycit., n. spp.

Laurentia, n. g., for *L. inclarella*, n. sp., Java, p. 49; RAGONOT, Nouv. Phycit.

Mampava, n. g., for *M. bipunctella*, n. sp., Sarawak, RAGONOT, Nouv. Phycit. p. 50.

Calera, n. g., for *C. punctilimbella*, N. America, n. sp.; RAGONOT, Nouv. Phycit. p. 50.

Menuthia, n. g., for *M. nanella*, Zanzibar, n. sp.; RAGONOT, Nouv. Phycit. p. 50.

Tugela, n. g., for *T. clathrella*, Madagascar, *cafrella*, Natal, n. spp.; RAGONOT, Nouv. Phycit. p. 51.

Lamoria fusconervella, Sumatra, *melanophlebia*, Caucasus, p. 51, *ruficostella*, Taganrog, p. 52; RAGONOT, Nouv. Phycit., n. spp.

Coleoneura, n. g., for *C. tacanovella*, n. sp., Fiji Is.; RAGONOT, Nouv. Phycit. p. 52.

Oiris, n. g., for *C. discigerella*, p. 17, *lativittella*, p. 18, n. spp., Arizona; RAGONOT, N. Am. Phycit.

Ragonotia, n. g., for *Ciris discigerella*, Rag.; GROTE, p. 75, Canad. Ent. xx.

Martia, n. g., for *M. arizonella*, n. sp., N. America; RAGONOT, p. 18, N. Am. Phycit.

Aurora, n. g., for *A. longipalpella*, n. sp., N. America; RAGONOT, p. 18, N. Am. Phycit.

Navasota, n. g., for *N. hebetella*, n. sp., N. America; RAGONOT, p. 18, N. Am. Phycit.

Peoria, n. g., for *P. bipartitella*, n. sp., N. Carolina; RAGONOT, p. 19, N. Am. Phycit.

Bandera, n. g., for *B. subluteella*, n. sp., N. America; RAGONOT, N. Am. Phycit. p. 19.

B. cupidinella, Colorado, HULST, Ent. Am. iv, p. 118, n. sp.

Statina, n. g., for *S. roseotinctella*, n. sp., Florida; RAGONOT, p. 19, N. Am. Phycit.

S. rhodobaphella, N. Guinea, RAGONOT, Nouv. Phycit. p. 50, n. sp.

Tampa, n. g., p. 19, for *T. dimediatella*, n. sp., Florida, p. 20; RAGONOT, N. Am. Phycit.

Cenochroa, n. g., for *C. californiella*, *inspergella*, *puricostella*, n. spp., N. America; RAGONOT, N. Am. Phycit. p. 20.

Diatraea, characters of the genus; FERNALD, Ent. Am. iv, p. 119.

D. alleni, *differentialis*, N. America, FERNALD, Ent. Am. iv, p. 120, n. spp.

Orocrambus mylites, New Zealand, MEYRICK, Tr. N. Z. Inst. xx, p. 67, n. sp.

Crambi of Norway, notes on; BAKER, Ent. M. M. xxiv, pp. 267 & 268. *Crambus exsiccatus*, Zell., habits, life-history, &c.; OSBORN, in Riley Rep. 1887, pp. 154-160. *C. fascellinus*, food plant of; BARRETT, Ent. M. M. xxv, p. 138. *C. italellus*, fully described, p. 9, figured, pl. i, fig. 9; COSTA, Atti Acc. Napoli (2) i, No. 10. *C. saxonellus*, Z., n. var. *carentellus*; CHRISTOPH, p. 311, Hor. Ent. Ross. xxii. *C. biradiellus*, figured and redescribed; MABILLE, Miss. Sci. Cap Horn, vi, p. 33, pl. iii, fig. 9.

C. divisellus, Beyrout, JOANNIS, p. 273, pl. vi, fig. 4, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii; *C. vallicolellus*, Sardinia, COSTA, Atti Acc. Napoli (2) i, No. 9, p. 60; *C. argentistrigellus*, Algeria, RAGONOT, p. 279, pl. vi, fig. 9, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii; *C. aurivittatus*, Darjiling, MOORE, Desc. Ind. Lep. p. 226; *C. ulæ*, Colorado, COCKERELL, Ent. M. M. xxiv, p. 272, n. sp. (but op. cit. xxv, p. 92, it is sunk as being *C. luteolellus*, Clem.); *C. heliotes*, *isochytus*, New Zealand, MEYRICK, p. 68, Tr. N. Z. Inst. xx : n. spp.

Tauroscopa, n. g., for *T. gorgopis*, n. sp., New Zealand; MEYRICK, p. 69, Tr. N. Z. Inst. xx.

Diptychophora harmonica, New Zealand, MEYRICK, Tr. N. Z. Inst. xx, p. 71, n. sp.

Epichilo, n. g., for *E. parvulus*, n. sp., E. India; RAGONOT, p. 278, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii.

Chilo decorellus, Zinck., is a *Crambus*, and = (*Cr. polyactinellus*, Zell., *Cr. goodellianus*, Gr., and *Cr. bonusculalis*, Hulst.); FERNALD, Ent. Am. iv, p. 44. *Chilo plejodellus*, Zinck., = (*oryzaellus*, Riley, and *Diphrys prolatella*, Grote); *id. t. c.* p. 45.

Schenobius: the N. American species tabulated and described, with critical and synonymical remarks; FERNALD, Ent. Am. iv. pp. 135-139.

- S. brunnescens*, Calcutta, MOORE, Desc. Ind. Lep. p. 225, n. sp.
Eromene tripunctata, Darjiling, MOORE, Desc. Ind. Lep. p. 226, n. sp.
Hednota : to this are referred *Gesneria floricolens* and *Scotomera hydrophila*, Butl. ; MEYRICK, Tr. E. Soc. 1888, p. 242.
H. oxyptera, Hawaiian Is., MEYRICK, Tr. E. Soc. 1888, p. 243, n. sp.

TORTRICIDÆ.

[*Cf.* BAKER (36), CHRISTOPH (151), CONSTANT (161), HOWARD (754), JOURDHEUILLE (426), MEYRICK (584), MOORE (611), OBERTHUR (629), RAGONOT (704, 705), RAMIREZ (710), WALLENGREN (906), WARREN (910).]

Palæotoma styphelana, MEYR., habits ; OLLIFF, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, p. 424.

Proselena loxias, New Zealand, MEYRICK, p. 74, Tr. N. Z. Inst. xx, n. sp.

Cateremna terebrella, Zk., habits of ; BARRETT, Ent. M. M. xxv, p. 109.

Argyrolepis maritimana, a valid species, its characters ; BARRETT, Ent. M. M. xxiv, p. 219. *A. zephyrana*, Tr., note on ; FLETCHER, *op. cit.* xxv, p. 15.

Teras latifasciana, Haw., note on ; WARREN, Ent. M. M. xxv, p. 8.

Tortrix fraternana, Haw., = (*proximana*, H.-S.) ; WARREN, Ent. M. M. xxv, p. 6. *T. fractivittana*, Clem., swarming for one night ; *Ins. Life*, i, p. 90.

T. luticostana, Wladiwostok, CHRISTOPH, p. 311, Hor. Ent. Ross. xxii, n. sp.

Amphysa (Tortrix) joannisiana, Marseilles, RAGONOT, p. 283, pl. vi, fig. 13, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. sp.

Cerace perdicina, Darjiling, p. 279, MOORE, Desc. Ind. Lep., n. sp.

Topadesa, n. g., for *T. sanguinea*, n. sp., Darjiling ; MOORE, Desc. Ind. Lep. p. 280.

Xanthosetia innotatana, India, WARREN, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 337, n. sp.

Isonomeutis, n. g., for *I. amauropa*, n. sp., New Zealand ; MEYRICK, p. 75, Tr. N. Z. Inst. xx.

Heterocrossa exochana, *eriphylla*, New Zealand, MEYRICK, p. 76, Tr. N. Z. Inst. xx, n. spp.

Olindia ulmana, notes on the larva of ; WARREN, Ent. M. M. xxiv, p. 230.

Cochylis ostrinana, Guen., is the same as *purpuratana*, H.-S., p. 43, figured, pl. vi, fig. 34 ; OBERTHUR, Études d'Ent. xii. *C. aneana*, habits noticed ; JOURDHEUILLE, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, p. 63. *C. dilucidana*, life history ; SHELDON, Ent. xxi, p. 103.

Conchylis lambessana, Algeria, BAKER, Ent. M. M. xxiv, p. 254 ; *C. clavata*, p. 164, pl. iv, figs. 4 & 4a, *leucanthana*, p. 166, pl. iv, fig. 5, Alpes Maritimes, CONSTANT, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii : n. spp.

Retinia posticana, descriptive note ; WARREN, Ent. M. M. xxv, p. 146.

Phthaochrou rugosana, var. of larva from Algeria described ; CHRÉTIEN, Le Nat. (2) ii, p. 91.

- P. syrtana*, Tunis, RAGONOT, p. lxxxviii, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. sp.
- Penthina pyrolana*, note on characters, p. 64, synonymy, p. 68; JOURDHEUILLE, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii.
- Antithesia ustulana*, Haw., habits of larva; BIRD, Ent. M. M. xxv, p. 92.
- Lobesia permixtana*, habits, food plant, &c.; WOOD, Ent. M. M. xxv, p. 66.
- Coccyx distinctana*, habits of; BARRETT, Ent. M. M. xxv, p. 137.
- Stigmonota leplastriana*, habits of larva; BARRETT, Ent. M. M. xxiv, p. 220.
- Catoptria candidulana*, larva described; BARRETT, Ent. M. M. xxiv, p. 221.
- Grapholitha nigricana*, habits of; BARRETT, Ent. M. M. xxv, p. 137.
- G. bleuseana*, Lambessa, OBERTHUR, Études d'Ent. xii, p. 42, pl. vi, fig. 24; *G. incinerana*, Alpes Maritimes, p. 167, pl. iv, fig. 6, *fulvostrigana*, Corsica, p. 168, pl. iv, fig. 7, CONSTANT, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii; *G. sulphurana*, Sarepta, CHRISTOPH, p. 311, Hor. Ent. Ross. xxii; *G. lobiferana*, Darjiling, MOORE, Desc. Ind. Lep. p. 280 : n. spp.
- Strepsicrates*, n. g., for *Strepsiceros*, Meyr. olim, with *S. charopa*, *parthenia*, n. spp., New Zealand; MEYRICK, p. 73, Tr. N. Z. Inst. xx.
- Carpocapsa saltitans*, metamorphoses, habits, food plant; RAMIREZ (710). *C. pomonella*, L., description, distribution, habits and natural history, food plants, enemies, ravages, remedies; HOWARD, in Riley Rep. 1887, pp. 88-115, pl. ii.
- Phthoroblastis purpureana*, Alpes Maritimes, CONSTANT, p. 169, pl. iv, fig. 8, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. sp.
- Phoxopteryx derasana*, life history; SHELDON, Ent. xxi, p. 102. *P. comptana*, Fröl., parasites of; WEED, Ent. Am. iv, pp. 149-152.

TINEIDÆ.

[Cf. BAKER (35, 36), BEUTENMÜLLER (64), CHAPMAN (140), CHRÉTIEN (146), CHRISTOPH (151), CONSTANT (161), DRUCE (206), HOFFMANN (380, 381), JOANNIS (422), JOURDHEUILLE (426), MABILLE (537), MEYRICK (585, 588), MOORE (611), OBERTHUR (629), OLLIFF (632), PAGENSTECHER (653), RILEY (759), STANTON (860, 861, 862), STANDFUSS (864), WALSHINGHAM (908, 909), WARREN (910).]

- A Tineid, parasitic in hair of *Edentata*; Psyche, v, p. 47.
- Simaethis regularis*, Pag., description supplemented; PAGENSTECHER, p. 121, Verz. Lep. Amb.
- S. atrosignata*, Amurland, CHRISTOPH, p. 311, Hor. Ent. Ross. xxii; *S. microlitha*, p. 84, *marmorea*, *symbolæa*, p. 85, New Zealand, MEYRICK, Tr. N. Z. Inst. xx : n. spp.
- Solenobia triquetrella*, note on habits; RÜHL, Soc. Ent. ii, p. 172.
- Talæoporia pseudobombycella*, Hb., note on habits; RÜHL, Soc. Ent. ii, p. 154.
- Scoriodyta*, n. g. (*Lyppusidæ*), p. 101, for *S. conisalia*, n. sp., New Zealand, p. 102; MEYRICK, Tr. N. Z. Inst. xx.

Mallobathra, n. g. (*Lypusidæ*), for *M. crataea*, p. 102, *metrosema*, *microphanes*, p. 103, n. spp., New Zealand; MEYRICK, Tr. N. Z. Inst. xx.

Pronuba yuccasella, habits; MEEHAN, P. Ac. Phil. 1888, pp. 274-276.

Titanomis, n. g. (*Anaphoridæ*), for *T. sisyrota*, n. sp., New Zealand; MEYRICK, p. 104, Tr. N. Z. Inst. xx.

Acrolophus mexicanellus, Mexico City, BEUTENMÜLLER, Ent. Am. iv, p. 29, n. sp.

Pseudanaphora arcanella, ♀ noticed; BEUTENMÜLLER, Ent. Am. iv, p. 29.

Endophtora, n. g. (*Tineidæ*), p. 93, for *E. omogramma*, *pharotoma*, *mesotypa*, p. 94, *agriopa*, p. 95, n. spp., New Zealand; MEYRICK, Tr. N. Z. Inst. xx.

Sagephora, n. g. (*Tineidæ*), p. 95, for *S. phortegella*, n. sp., New Zealand, p. 96; MEYRICK, Tr. N. Z. Inst. xx.

Blabophanes ferruginella, habits and metamorphoses; CHRÉTIEN, Le Nat. (2) ii, p. 229.

B. ornithias, New Zealand, MEYRICK, p. 97, Tr. N. Z. Inst. xx, n. sp.

Tinea granella, habits; BARRETT, Ent. M. M. xxiv, p. 212. *T. tape-tiella*, L., = (*palestrica*, Butl.); MEYRICK, p. 98, Tr. N. Z. Inst. xx.

T. grammocosma, p. 98, *belonota*, p. 99, *mochlota*, p. 100, New Zealand, MEYRICK, p. 98, Tr. N. Z. Inst. xx; *T. fulgens*, Borshom, *severella* (Z. in lit.), Sarepta, CHRISTOPH, p. 312, Hor. Ent. Ross. xxii; *T. galeatella*, Orange Bay, MABILLE, Miss. Sci. Cap Horn, vi, p. 34, pl. iii, fig. 10 : n. spp.

Davendra flavibasa, Darjiling, MOORE, Desc. Ind. Lep. p. 281, n. sp.

Toxaliba umbripennis, Darjiling, MOORE, Desc. Ind. Lep. p. 281, n. sp.

Euplocamus violaceus, Schahrud, CHRISTOPH, p. 312, Hor. Ent. Ross. xxii; *E. strigosus*, Darjiling, MOORE, Desc. Ind. Lep. p. 281 : n. sp.

Atteva pulchella, India ♀, MOORE, Desc. Ind. Lep. p. 282, n. sp.

Sippharara woodfordi, Solomon Is., DRUCE, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 579, pl. xxx, fig. 8, n. sp.

Incurvaria solenobiella, ♂ characters, p. 146, *acerifoliella*, Fitch, noticed, p. 147; *I. mediotriatella*, Clem., = (*Lecithocera? flavistrigella*, Wlsm.), p. 147; WALSINGHAM, Ins. Life, i.

I. punctiferella, p. 145, *politella*, *humilis*, p. 146, *cenescens*, p. 147, N. America, WALSINGHAM, Ins. Life, i, n. spp.

Nemophora panzerella, habits of young larvæ; CHRÉTIEN, p. lxxxiv, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii.

Adela hedemanni, *basiradiella*, Amurland, CHRISTOPH, p. 312, Hor. Ent. Ross. xxii; *A. atkinsonii*, Darjiling, MOORE, Desc. Ind. Lep. p. 282; *A. latifasciella*, India, WARREN, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 338 : n. spp.

Nemotois fasciellus, habits; STANTON, Ent. M. M. xxiv, p. 231.

N. constantinella, Algeria, BAKER, Ent. M. M. xxiv, p. 255, n. sp.

Hyponomeutes malinella, &c., oviposition and habits; CHRÉTIEN (146).

Hyponomeuta brunnescens, Darjiling, MOORE, Desc. Ind. Lep. p. 282;

H. millepunctatellus, India, WARREN, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 338 : n. spp.

Lysiphragma, n. g. (*Hyponomeutidæ*), p. 104, for *L. mixochlora*, *epixyla*, n. spp., p. 105, New Zealand; MEYRICK, Tr. N. Z. Inst. xx.

Atemilia torquatella, habits of larva; HERMS, S. E. Z. xlix, p. 81.

Prays curtisellus and *rustica*, seasonal variation, habits, &c. ; CHAPMAN, Ent. M. M. xxv, pp. 73-76.

Cerostoma and allies, variation in neuration of ; WALSINGHAM (909).

Compsistis, n. g. (*Plutellidæ*), p. 89, for *Gelechia bifaciella*, Walk. ; MEYRICK, p. 90, Tr. N. Z. Inst. xx.

Eidophasia concinnella, Borshom, CHRISTOPH, p. 313, Hor. Ent. Ross. xxii, n. sp.

Psecadia chrysopyga, Z., note on ; JOURDHEVILLE, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, p. 65. *P. zelleriella*, Chamb., = (*H. texanella*, id.) and *discostrigella*, Chamb., = (*subcærulea*, Wlsm.) ; WALSINGHAM, Ins. Life, i, p. 149.

P. obscurella, California, BEUTENMÜLLER, Ent. Am. iv, p. 29 ; *P. marmorea*, p. 149, *fuscipadella*, p. 150, N. America, WALSINGHAM, Ins. Life, i : n. spp.

Enæmia caminæa, Meyr., larva and pupa noticed, p. 361, figured, pl. xx, figs. 5 & 5a ; OLLIFF, Ann. N. H. (6) i.

Depressaria heracleana, life history, synonymy, &c. ; RILEY, Ins. Life, pp. 94-98, fig. 13.

D. aspersella, Alpes Maritimes, CONSTANT, p. 170, pl. iv, fig. 9, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii ; *D. subnervosa*, Lambessa, p. 42, pl. vi, fig. 27, OBERTHUR, Études d'Ent. xii ; *D. imbutella*, Borshom, CHRISTOPH, p. 313, Hor. Ent. Ross. xxii : n. spp.

Leptosaces, n. g. (*Depressariidæ*), p. 77, for *L. callixyla*, n. sp., New Zealand, p. 78 ; MEYRICK, Tr. N. Z. Inst. xx.

Gonionota pyrobola, Meyr., larva and pupa described, p. 361, figured, pl. xx, figs. 7 & 7a ; OLLIFF, Ann. N. H. (6) i.

Cryptolechia concolorella, Nevada, BEUTENMÜLLER, Ent. Am. iv, p. 30, n. sp.

Gelechia peliella, Tr., notes on larva ; WARREN, Ent. M. M. xxv, p. 161. *G. marmorea*, Haw., food-plant ; FLETCHER, t. c. p. 65. *G. rhombelliformis*, occurrence in Germany ; HERMS, S. E. Z. xlix, p. 82.

G. algeriella, Lambessa, BAKER, Ent. M. M. xxiv, p. 255 ; *G. saharae*, Algeria, OBERTHUR, Études d'Ent. xii, p. 44, pl. vi, fig. 34 : n. spp.

Lita pseudolella, Sarepta, CHRISTOPH, p. 313, Hor. Ent. Ross. xxii, n. sp.

Teleia (sub *Tineu*) *decorella*, Haw., = *humeralis*, Hein. ; WARREN, Ent. M. M. xxv, p. 7.

T. omachella, Algeria, OBERTHUR, Études d'Ent. xii, p. 43, pl. vi, fig. 28, n. sp.

Namodiu knockella, Haw., = (*neviferella*, Dup.) ; WARREN, Ent. M. M. xxv, p. 8.

Ergatis mirabilis, Sarepta, CHRISTOPH, p. 314, Hor. Ent. Ross. xxii, n. sp.

Parusia obsoleta, Schahkuh, CHRISTOPH, p. 313, Hor. Ent. Ross. xxii, n. sp.

Dactylota snellenella, Arizona, WALSINGHAM, Ins. Life, i, p. 84, n. sp.

Tachyptilia mauricaudella, Lambessa, OBERTHUR, Études d'Ent. xii, p. 43, pl. vi, fig. 34, n. sp.

Cleodora pallidistrigella, Chamb., note on ; WALSINGHAM, Ins. Life, i, pp. 82 & 83.

C. constantina, Algeria, BAKER, Ent. M. M. xxiv, p. 255 ; *C. modesta*, *canicostella*, p. 82, *tophella*, *sabulella*, p. 83, California, WALSINGHAM, *Ins. Life*, i : n. spp.

Ypsolophus schmidiellus, Heyd. (*Nothris durdhamellus*, Stn.), larva described ; BAKER, p. 136, BARRETT, p. 137, Ent. M. M. xxv.

Anarsia lineatella, Clem., its ravages and parasite ; HOWARD (401).

Pleurota staintoniella, p. 119, *mauretunica*, *oranella*, p. 120, Algeria, BAKER, Tr. E. Soc. 1888, n. spp.

Holoscolia forficella, Hb., biting habits of ; FUNKE, Soc. Ent. ii, p. 179.

Epiphthora, n. g. (*Gelechiadæ*), for *E. melanombra*, n. sp., New Zealand ; MEYRICK, p. 77, Tr. N. Z. Inst. xx.

Ereunetis technica, New Zealand, MEYRICK, p. 92, Tr. N. Z. Inst. xx, n. sp.

Erechthias melanotricha, New Zealand, MEYRICK, p. 93, Tr. N. Z. Inst. xx, n. sp.

Peltophora amenena, New Zealand, MEYRICK, Tr. N. Z. Inst. xx, p. 78, n. sp.

Semiocosma mystis, *apodoxa*, p. 79, *platyptera*, p. 80, New Zealand, MEYRICK, Tr. N. Z. Inst. xx, n. spp.

Gymnabratha habropis, p. 80, *omphalota*, p. 81, New Zealand, MEYRICK, Tr. N. Z. Inst. xx, n. spp.

Philobota bimaculana, Don., larva and pupa noticed, p. 360, figured, pl. xx, figs. 6 & 6b ; OLLIFF, Ann. N. H. (6) i.

Cecophora trigutta, Borshom, *cæruleopicta*, Suchum-Kalé, CHRISTOPH, p. 314, Hor. Ent. Ross. xxii ; *C. thoracella*, p. 147, *dimidiella*, *coloradella*, p. 148, N. America, WALSINGHAM, *Ins. Life*, i ; *C. politis*, New Zealand ; MEYRICK, Tr. N. Z. Inst. xx, p. 81 : n. spp.

Cremnogenes siderota, New Zealand, MEYRICK, Tr. N. Z. Inst. xx, p. 82, n. sp.

Themiscyra latifera, Wlk., *Cyptasia egregiella*, Wlk., *cristata*, Butl., referred to *Tineina* ; MEYRICK, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) ii, p. 928.

Enchocrates phædryntis, *soreutis*, p. 929, Australia, MEYRICK, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) ii, n. spp.

Lepidotarsa : *Piloprepes iriodes*, Meyr., referred to this, the species tabulated ; MEYRICK, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) ii, p. 930.

L. leucodetis, *proteis*, W. Australia, MEYRICK, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) ii, p. 931, n. spp.

Eochrois archescia, W. Australia, MEYRICK, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) ii, p. 932, n. sp.

Eomystis, n. g., for *E. rhodopis*, n. sp., W. Australia ; MEYRICK, p. 932, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) ii.

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Elachista pullella, H. S. (n. sp. ?), habits of larva ; HERMS, *S. E. Z.* xlix, p. 83.

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Opostega salaciella, Tr., habits of ; WARREN, *Ent. M. M.* xxv, p. 145.

Nepticula serella, Britain, STANTON, *Ent. M. M.* xxiv, p. 260 ; *N. fulgens*, Britain, *id. op. cit.* xxv, p. 12 : n. spp.

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[*Cf.* MEYRICK (580), MOORE (611).]

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Pterophorus heterodactylus, Haw., = (*teucii*, Green) ; MASON, *Ent. M. M.* xxv, p. 162.

Aciptilia hawaiiensis, Butl., referred to *Trichoptilus* ; MEYRICK, *Tr. E. Soc.* 1888, p. 239.

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(D.) *DIPTERA*.

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Cecidomyid mycophagous larva noticed; LÖW, Verh. z.-b. Wien, xxxviii, p. 246.

Cecidomyia destructor, notes on; J. Micr. & Nat. Sci. (n.s.) i, pp. 12-16 : ravages in 1888; ORMEROD, Rep. xii, pp. 48-52 : parasites, &c.; RILEY (761) : new parasite of; FORBES (279) : parasites of in Britain; ENOCK, Ent. xxi, p. 202 : occurrence of on *Phleum pratense* and *Triticum repens*; LINDEMAN, Ent. Nachr. xiv, p. 242 : remarks on in America; RILEY, Ins. Life, i, pp. 107 & 108 : evidence as to its introduction to N. America discussed; RILEY (755) : in New Zealand; Ins. Life, i, p. 32. *C. nigra*, Meig., note on; BLOOMFIELD, Ent. M. M. xxiv, p. 273. *C. pilosella*, Binnie, p. 110, and *rosarum*, Hardy, p. 111, descriptive notices of; KIEFFER, Verh. z.-b. Wien, xxxviii. *C. affinis*, Kieff., *beckiana*, Mik, p. 236, *circinans*, Gir., *euphorbia*, Lw., *galii*, Lw., *galiicola*, Lw., p. 237, *salicis*, Schrk., *sonchi*, Lw., *violæ*, Lw., p. 238, notes on the insects and their galls; LÖW, t. c. *C. genisticola*, Lw., p. 312, *galeobdolonis*; Winn., *raphanistri*, *salicaria*, p. 313, and *viscaria*, Kieff., p. 314, notes on; KIEFFER, Ent. Nachr. xiv.

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Necrophlebia, n. subg. of *Cecidomyia*, for *N. volitans*, n. sp., Australia; SKUSE, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, p. 111.

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Asphondylia hornigi, Wchtl., and *verbasci*, Wall., notes on; LÖW, Verh. z.-b. Wien, xxxviii, pp. 239 & 240. *A. helianthiglobulus* described; MARTEN, Psyche, v, p. 102.

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C. villosus, Cape Horn, BIGOT, *Miss. Sci. Cap Horn*, vi, p. 3, n. sp.

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The *Tipulidæ* of Switzerland monographed; HUGUENIN (403).

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Orimarga virgo, Zett., = (*anomala*, Mik); BERGROTH, Verh. z.-b. Wien, xxxviii, p. 646.

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Limnobia longicollis, Cape Horn, BIGOT, Miss. Sci. Cap Horn, vi, p. 8, pl. ii, fig. 2, n. sp.

Elephantomyia wahlbergi, Caffraria, BERGROTH, Ent. Tidskr. ix, p. 129, n. sp.

Erioptera peringueyi, p. 129, *subaurea*, p. 130, S. Africa, BERGROTH, Ent. Tidskr. ix, n. spp.

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Rhypholophus phryganopterus, Kol., and *fuscipennis*, Zett., distinguished; BERGROTH, Verh. z.-b. Wien, xxxviii, p. 647.

Molophilus colonus, p. 195, *falcatus*, *paulus*, p. 196, Sitka, BERGROTH, Wien. ent. Z. vii, n. spp.

Gonomyia alboscuteolata, Ros., = (*scutellata*, Egg.); BERGROTH, Verh. z.-b. Wien, xxxviii, p. 647.

G. spuria, Caffraria, BERGROTH, Ent. Tidskr. ix, p. 134; *G. galactoptera*, Sitka, *id.* Wien. ent. Z. vii, p. 196 : n. spp.

Trentepohlia, note on the genus, with table of the species; BERGROTH, Ent. Tidskr. ix, pp. 136 & 137.

T. exornata, S. Africa, BERGROTH, Ent. Tidskr. ix, p. 135, n. sp.

Limnophila bicolor, p. 648, and *placida*, Meig., p. 649, characters of noticed; BERGROTH, Verh. z.-b. Wien, xxxviii.

L. tetrasticta, p. 647, *posthabita*, p. 648, Laibach, BERGROTH, Verh. z.-b. Wien, xxxviii; *L. fungi*, Caffraria, *id.* Ent. Tidskr. ix, p. 137; *L. euteniata*, Cape Horn, BIGOT, Miss. Sci. Cap Horn, vi, p. 9, pl. ii, fig. 3 : n. spp.

Pœcilostola flavicauda, Cape Horn, BIGOT, Miss. Sci. Cap Horn, vi, p. 10, pl. xi, fig. 4, n. sp.

Tricyphona, Zett., and *Amalopsis*, Hal., synonymy discussed; BERGROTH, Wien. ent. Z. vii, p. 197.

T. septentrionalis, Sitka, BERGROTH, p. 199, Wien. ent. Z. vii; *T. contraria*, Salzburg, *id.* Verh. z.-b. Wien, xxxviii, p. 650; *T. pusilla*, Cape Horn, BIGOT, Miss. Sci. Cap Horn, vi, p. 10 : n. spp.

Cladura fuscula, Lw., = (*Gonomyia pilipennis*, Strobl); MIK, Wien. ent. Z. vii, p. 30.

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Dicranota, 3 new species without names, from Switzerland, described; HUGUENIN, Dipt. Helv. pp. 58 & 59.

Tipula: the British species tabulated with notes; VERRALL, Ent. M. M. xxv, pp. 22-27. *T. truncorum*, Meig., and *wimmertzi*, Egg., distinguished, p. 652; BERGROTH, Verh. z.-b. Wien, xxxviii. *T. nubeculosa*, Meig., and *hortorum*, L., *T. ochracea*, Meig., and *lunata*, L., synonymies discussed; MIK, Wien. ent. Z. vii, p. 301. *T. paludosa*, Meig., fungoid disease of; GIARD, Bull. Sci. Nord. (3) i, p. 305.

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Holorusia, Loew, to be a group of *Tipula*; BERGROTH, Ent. Tidskr. ix, p. 139.

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Pachyrrhina: table of the British species, and notes on their occurrence, &c.; VERRALL, Ent. M. M. xxv, pp. 20 & 21. *P. antennata*, Wied., *petiolata*, Macq., *tincta*, Walk., sexes noticed; BERGROTH, p. 140, Ent. Tidskr. ix.

P. wulpiana, N. California, BERGROTH, Wien. ent. Z. vii, p. 200; *P. excelsior*, British Columbia, *id. t. c.* p. 239: n. spp.

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H. ceriogaster, Brazil, WILLISTON, Tr. Am. Ent. Soc. xv, p. 246, n. sp.

Chrysochlora, notes on problematic *vespertilio* and *castanea*; WILLISTON, Tr. Am. Ent. Soc. xv, p. 248.

Chiromyza, notes on 2 species from Brazil; WILLISTON, Tr. Am. Ent. Soc. xv, p. 244.

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- Euryneura nasica*, *elegans*, Brazil, WILLISTON, Tr. Am. Ent. Soc. xv, p. 252, n. spp.
- Nemotelus leucorhynchus*, Sardinia, COSTA, Atti Acc. Napoli (2) i, No. 9, p. 61, n. sp.
- Promerisana*, note on the characters; WILLISTON, Tr. Am. Ent. Soc. xv, p. 253.
- P. cylindricornis*, Brazil, WILLISTON, Tr. Am. Ent. Soc. xv, p. 253, n. sp.
- Myxosargus braueri*, Brazil, WILLISTON, p. 254, Tr. Am. Ent. Soc. xv, n. sp.
- Chordonota nigra*, Brazil, WILLISTON, Tr. Am. Ent. Soc. xv, p. 255, n. sp.

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- N. American *Tabanidæ*; WILLISTON (934).
- Chrysops cæcutiens*, L., metamorphoses; BELING, Verh. z.-b. Wien, xxxviii, p. 1.
- C. pertinax*, p. 132, N. America, *frazari*, San Domingo, *sequax*, p. 133, *pachycera*, p. 134, N. America, WILLISTON, Tr. Kansas Ac. x, n. spp.
- Pangonia lasiophthalma*, Argentine Rep., p. 365, pl. ix, fig. 6, WULP, Tijdschr. Ent. xxxi; *P. fera*, *dives*, N. America, WILLISTON, Tr. Kansas Ac. x, p. 130, n. spp.
- Silvius pollinosus*, note on; WILLISTON, Tr. Kansas Ac. x, p. 131.
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- Leptis scolopacea*, anatomical note on; BRANDT (99).
- Hilarimorpha*, position discussed; WILLISTON, Psyche, v, p. 99.
- H. mikii*, N. America, WILLISTON, Psyche, v, p. 99, n. sp.

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- Peculiar facets of the eyes of, described; MIK, Wien. ent. Z. vii, pp. 181 & 182.
- Dioctria concinna*, Sardinia, COSTA, Atti Acc. Napoli (2) i, No. 2, p. 104; *D. bigoti*, Sardinia, *id. op. cit.* No. 9, p. 61 : n. spp.
- Stichopogon dziedzicki*, validity of, discussed; SCHNABL, p. 100, Ent. Nachr. xiv. *S. albofasciatus*, M., = (*dziedzickii*, Schnabl); MIK, Wien. ent. Z. vii, pp. 31 & 182.
- Saropogon perlatus*, Sardinia, COSTA, Atti Acc. Napoli (2) i, No. 9, p. 62; *S. varians*, Tunis, BIGOT, Exp. sci. Tun. Dipt. p. 7 : n. spp.
- Laphria nigrocerulea*, Christmas Is., KIRBY, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 555, n. sp.
- Cerdistus* (?) *elegans*, Tunis, BIGOT, Exp. sci. Tun. Dipt. p. 8, n. sp.
- Stilopogon* (*sic*)? *Seilopogon* (*olim*) *aquecinctus*, Sardinia, COSTA, Atti Acc. Napoli (2) i, No. 9, p. 62, n. sp.

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Apiocera, systematic position discussed ; WILLISTON, *Psyche*, v, p. 100.
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Exoprosopa grandis, Mg., *pallasii*, Wied., = (*dyonisii*, Big., and *Anthrax rhymnica*, Eversm.), *melana*, Lw., *rutila*, Wied., with synonymy ; *macroptera*, Lw., *E. (Anthrax) nemesis*, F., (= *A. nox*, Walk.), notes on ; RÖDER, *Wien. ent. Z.* vii, pp. 97 & 98. *E. rutila*, Wied., redescribed ; COSTA, *Atti Acc. Napoli* (2) ii, No. 8, p. 38.

E. mayeti, Tunis, BIGOT, *Exp. sci. Tun. Dipt.* p. 9 ; *E. extensa*, Argentine Rep. p. 367, pl. x, fig. 1, WULP, *Tijdschr. Ent.* xxxi : n. spp.

Eucharimyia, n. g., for *E. dives*, n. sp., Ceylon ; BIGOT, p. cxl, *Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr.* (6) viii.

Anthrax stenogastra, Sardinia, COSTA, *Atti Acc. Napoli* (2) i, No. 9, p. 61, n. sp.

Argyromæba sinuata, Fl., habits of ; BUYSSON, *Rev. Sci. Bourb.* i, p. 46.

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Comastes bicolor, Argentine Rep., p. 366, pl. ix, figs. 7 & 8, WULP, *Tijdschr. Ent.* xxxi, n. sp.

Cyllenia levis, Tunis, BIGOT, *Exp. sci. Tun. Dipt.* p. 9, n. sp.

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Philopota, Wied., = (*Oligoneura*, Big.) ; BIGOT, p. clxx, *Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr.* (6) viii.

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Sphicosia (?) *bicolor*, Cape Horn, BIGOT, *Miss. Sci. Cap Horn*, vi, p. 19, n. sp.

- Empis anthracina*, Cape Horn, BIGOT, Miss. Sci. Cap Horn, vi, p. 19, n. sp.
- Hilara*, the veil and its use; BECKER (51). *H. quadrivittata*, Meig., metamorphoses; BELING, Verh. z.-b. Wien, xxxviii, p. 2.
- H. sartor*, Gastein, BECKER, p. 11, B. E. Z. xxxii; *H. magellanica, laticornis*, Cape Horn, BIGOT, Miss. Sci. Cap Horn, vi, p. 20 : n. spp.
- Leptozeva rivosa*, Cape Horn, BIGOT, Miss. Sci. Cap Horn, vi, p. 21, n. sp.
- Heleodromia ochracea*, Cape Horn, BIGOT, Miss. Sci. Cap Horn, vi, p. 22, pl. iii, fig. 4, n. sp.
- H. ochracea* referred to *Hilara*, Meig.; BIGOT, Wien. ent. Z. vii, p. 109.
- Hemerodromia ochracea* referred to *Hilara*; BIGOT, p. xxx, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii.
- Platypalpus major*, Zett., metamorphoses; BELING, Verh. z.-b. Wien, xxxviii, p. 2.
- Chelipoda*, Meq., *Thamnodromia*, Mik, *Lepidomyia*, Big., synonymy discussed; MIK, Wien. ent. Z. vii, pp. 299 & 327.

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- Psilopodius hirtulus*, Haity, BIGOT, p. xxix, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. sp.
- Psilopodinus pallescens, carolinensis, occidentalis*, N. America, *pampræcilus*, Haity, p. xxix, *astequinus*, Mexico, p. xxx, BIGOT, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. spp.
- Spatichira pulchrimana*, N. America, BIGOT, p. xxx, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. sp.
- Pecilobothrus mexicanus*, Mexico, BIGOT, p. xxx, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. sp.
- Hydrophorus rogenhoferi*, Mik, *borealis*, Lw., *bipunctatus*, Lehm., the characters of; MIK, Wien. ent. Z. vii, pp. 141 & 142.
- Medeterus insignis*, Thuringia, GIRSCHNER, Ent. Nachr. xiv, p. 97, n. sp.
- Psilopus eximius*, Sardinia, COSTA, Atti Acc. Napoli (2) ii, No. 8, p. 39; *P. cilitarsis*, Argentine Rep., WULF, p. 369, Tijdschr. Ent. xxxi : n. spp.
- Saucropus cinereicollis*, Argentine Rep., WULF, p. 370, Tijdschr. Ent. xxxi, n. sp.
- Chrysotus luctuosus*, Cape Horn, BIGOT, Miss. Sci. Cap Horn, vi, p. 23, n. sp.

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- Callicera macquartii*, Rond., note on characters of; COSTA, Atti Acc. Napoli (2) ii, No. 7, p. 38.
- Microdon mirabilis*, p. 257, *inermis*, p. 258, Brazil, WILLISTON, Tr. Am. Ent. Soc. xv, n. spp.
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Melanostoma punctulata, Argentine Rep., WULP, p. 375, Tijdschr. Ent. xxxi; *M. longicornis*, p. 263, *scitulum*, p. 264, Brazil, WILLISTON, Tr. Am. Ent. Soc. xv: n. spp.

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Syrphus lunulatus, Meig., problematic hermaphrodite; BECKER, Wien. ent. Z. vii, pp. 71-74.

S. erraticus, Brazil, WILLISTON, Tr. Am. Ent. Soc. xv, p. 264, n. sp.

Ichyrosyrphus, Big., note on; BIGOT, p. cxxvii, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii.

Mesograpta polita, Say, the corn-feeding *Syrphus* fly, habits and metamorphoses; *Ins. Life*, i, pp. 5-8.

Sphaerophoria nasuta, *trilimbata*, p. 253, *S. (Mesograpta) quinquecincta*, *quinquemaculata*, p. 254, Mexico, BIGOT, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. spp.

Ocyptamus trigonus, Wied., = (*Baccha torva*, Willist.); WILLISTON, Tr. Am. Ent. Soc. xv, p. 265.

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Hammerschmidtia = (*Eugeniamyia*, Willis.); MIK, Wien. ent. Z. vii, p. 27; *H. ferruginea*, Schum., synonymy; RÖDER (773).

Volucella bombylans, L., variation in colour of; MIK, SB. z.-b. Wien, xxxviii, p. 63.

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Dolicogina, Macq., is not distinct from *Helophilus*; BIGOT, p. 102, Bull. Soc. Z. Fr. xiii.

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Merodon trochantericus, p. 29, *rubidiventris*, p. 30, Sardinia, COSTA, Atti Acc. Napoli (2) i, No. 13, n. spp.

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Lepidostola, Mik, = (*Lepromyia*, Willis.); MIK, Wien. ent. Z. vii, p. 27.

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Hypoderma bovis, additional information on; ORMEROD, Rep. xii, pp. 104-125.

Dermatobia sp. attacking man in Spanish Honduras, MATAS, Ins. Life, i, pp. 76-80. fig. 10 & 11.

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Synoptical table of the genera found in Central America; WULP, pp. 5-7, Biol. Centr. Am. Dipt. ii.

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Alophora fenestrata, *luctuosa*, N. America, BIGOT, p. 255, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. spp.

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Besseria melanura, Meig., = (*Wahlbergia dimidiata*, Zett., *Apostrophus anthophilus* and *suspectus*, Lw, *Melia forcipata*, Big.) ; MIK, Wien. ent. Z. vii, pp. 302 & 303.

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Frontina (Fabricia) pacta attacking *Curabius clathratus* ; MEINERT (577).

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G. incerta, Tunis, BIGOT, Exp. sci. Tun. Dipt. p. 10 ; *G. mexicana*, Durango, WULP, p. 40, pl. ii, fig. 19, Biol. Centr. Am. Dipt. ii ; *G. erythro-cera*, Chili, BIGOT, p. 86, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii : n. spp.

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T. rufina, pl. ii, fig. 15, *trisetosa*, fig. 16, Costa Rica, p. 36, *nitidifrons*,

- Mexico, p. 37, WULF, Biol. Centr. Am. Dipt. ii; *T. ? albocalyptata*, Quito, BIGOT, p. 82, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii : n. spp.
- Gymnomma*, n. g., for *G. nitidiventris*, n. sp., Mexico, pl. v, fig. 17; WULF, Biol. Centr. Am. Dipt. ii, p. 38.
- Nemochæta*, n. g., p. 38, for *N. dissimilis*, n. sp., Costa Rica, p. 39, pl. v, fig. 18; WULF, Biol. Centr. Am. Dipt. ii.
- Exorista confinis*, F., ♀ described; STEIN, Ent. Nachr. xiv, p. 214. *E. nemea*, parasitic on *Thyatira batis*; RÖDER, t. c. p. 221. *E. (Tachina) pavonia*, Zett., = (*T. grandis*, Zett., and *S. saturniæ*, Rob.); *id.* Wien. ent. Z. vii, p. 95.
- E. ornata*, "Indes," *melas*, Tasmania, *rufipalpis*, Mexico, p. 256, *rufata*, Mexico and Brazil, p. 257, BIGOT, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. spp.
- Myobia pumila*, habits and parasitism; LUCAS, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, pp. 102-104.
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- Dejeania pallipes*, Macq, pl. i, fig. 1, p. 8, *rutilioides*, Jaen., fig. 3, *corpulenta*, Wied., fig. 4, p. 9, *plumitarsis*, Wulp, fig. 5, pl. 10, figured and noticed; WULF, Biol. Centr. Am. Dipt. ii.
- D. atrata*, Costa Rica, Wulp, Biol. Centr. Am. Dipt. ii, pl. i, fig. 2, p. 8; *D. crocea*, C. Good Hope, BIGOT, p. 77, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii : n. spp.
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- Degeeria coria*, *anthracina*, Mexico, BIGOT, p. 259, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. spp.
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- Rhinophora umbratica*, note on habits and synonymy; RÖDER, Ent. Nachr. xiv, p. 219. *R. (Tachina) lepida*, Mg., synonymical note on; *id.* Wien. ent. Z. vii, p. 253.
- Leucostoma ænescens*, Zett., and *Tachina lepida*, M., synonymical note; STEIN, Wien. ent. Z. vii, p. 201.
- Tachina lepida*, M., referred to *Rhinophora*, ♀ described; RÖDER, Wien. ent. Z. vii, p. 95.
- T. rufostomata*, N. America, BIGOT, p. 260, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. sp.
- Phorocera barbata*, *melanoceps*, Mexico, *parva*, N. America, BIGOT, p. 260, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. spp.
- Ceromasia quadrivittata*, *zonata*, *pictigaster*, *castanifrons*, *crysocephala* (sic), p. 261, *spinipes*, *abbreviata*, p. 262, Mexico, BIGOT, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. spp.
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Glossina morsitans, note on; LABOULBÈNE, Rev. Sci. xli, p. 700: the injury of its bite noticed; *id.* p. lxxxviii, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii: note on its habits; *id.* p. clviii, *t. c.*

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Hylemia coarctata, Fall., ravages of : ORMEROD, Rep. xii, pp. 80-89.

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Chortophila nigrisquama, Germany, STEIN, Wien. ent. Z. vii, p. 290, n. sp.

Syllegoptera ocypterata, Meig., ♀ = (*curvinervis*, Big.) ; MIK, Wien. ent. Z. vii, p. 29.

Homalomyia erythroptis, Cape Horn, BIGOT, Miss. Sci. Cap Horn, vi, p. 30, pl. iv, fig. 1, n. sp.

Schaenomyza fenestrata, Cape Horn, BIGOT, Miss. Sci. Cap Horn, vi, p. 30, n. sp.

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Trypeta ludens, Loew., habits and metamorphoses; RILEY, Ins. Life, i, pp. 45-47, fig. 9.

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Chaetostoma princeps, Sardinia, COSTA, Atti Acc. Napoli (2) i, p. 63, n. sp.

LONCHÆIDÆ, SAPROMYZIDÆ, HETERONEURIDÆ.

Palloptera guttipennis, Cape Horn, BIGOT, Miss. Sci. Cap Horn, vi, p. 36, pl. iv, fig. 3, n. sp.: but *P. guttipennis*, Big., referred to *Ephydridæ*, and probably to *Scatella*; MIK, Wien. ent. Z. vii, p. 141.

Sapromyza quadrivittata, Lw., = (*quadrilineata*, Strobl); MIK, Wien. ent. Z. vii, p. 221.

Heteroneura alpina, Lw., and *albimana*, Mg., distinctive characters; GIRSCHNER, p. 98, Ent. Nachr. xiv.

Trigonometopus frontalis, M., redescribed; STEIN, Wien. ent. Z. vii, p. 202.

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Pteremis nivalis, Hal., recorded from Cape Horn, p. 43, and figured, pl. iv, fig. 7; BIGOT, Miss. Sci. Cap Horn, vi.

Ceroptera hirta, quadrinota, Cape Horn, BIGOT, Miss. Sci. Cap Horn, vi, p. 41, n. spp.

Gitona ? pruinoso, Tunis, BIGOT, Exp. sci. Tun. Dipt. p. 10, n. sp.

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Lestophonus, n. g., for *L. iceryæ*, n. sp., Adelaide (parasitic on *Icerya purchasi*); WILLISTON, Ins. Life, i, p. 21, woodcut.

Musca pumilionis, Oliv., nec Bjerck., referred to *Chlorops*; MIK, Wien. ent. Z. vii, p. 92.

Oscinis pumilionis, lengthy synonymical discussion; LAMPA (490). *O. flaviceps* and *nigra*, Oliv., noticed; MIK, Wien. ent. Z. vii, p. 92. *O. frit*, ravages, &c.; ORMEROD, Rep. xii, pp. 34-42.

Chlorops glabra, M., attacks on *Carum carui*; KÜHN (478). *C. tenuis* and sp. ♀, eggs noticed; LAMPA, Ent. Tidskr. ix, p. 123.

C. fuscipennis, Sardinia, COSTA, Atti Acc. Napoli (2) i, No. 2, p. 105, n. sp.

Eurina ducalis, Sardinia, COSTA, Atti Acc. Napoli (2) ii, No. 7, p. 24, n. sp.

AGROMYZIDÆ, BORBORIDÆ.

Agromyza diademata, Cape Horn, BIGOT, Miss. Sci. Cap Horn, vi, p. 40, n. sp.

Milichia ♀ *tamaricis*, Tunis, BIGOT, Exp. sci. Tun. Dipt. p. 10, n. sp.

Borborus varipes, Cape Horn, BIGOT, Miss. Sci. Cap. Horn, vi, p. 42, n. sp.

Limosina, Mcq. : to this belongs *Leptocera nigra*, Oliv.; MIK, Wien. ent. Z. vii, p. 92.

PHORIDÆ.

Phora aterrima frequenting corpses in coffins; MÉGNIN (571).

HIPPOBOSCIDÆ.

Anatomical note on *Pupipara*; BRANDT (99).

(APHANIPTERA.)

Pulex serraticeps, Gerv., is intermediate host of *Tenia cucumerina*; GRASSI (333).

(E.) *RHYNCHOTA*.

Schödte's classification discussed; PUTON (692).

Fossil *Rhynchota*, cf. DEICHMÜLLER (178), OPPENHEIM (642).

HEMIPTERA-HETEROPTERA.

[Cf. ANTESSANTY (11), ASHMEAD (19), AUTRAN & REUTER (34), ATKINSON (27, 28), BERGROTH (61), BLACKBURN (79), COSTA (164), DISTANT (185, 191), FALLOU (256, 257, 258), FERRARI (269, 270), GADEAU (292), HORVATH (395, 396, 397), HOWARD (402), KARSCH (432), KIRBY (439), LETHIERRY (498), MEINERT (576), PROVANCHER (685), PUTON (689, 690, 691, 692), REUTER (736, 738, 739, 740, 741, 742, 743, 744, 745), REY (748, 749), SIGNORET (840), WATERHOUSE (916).]

Complete synonymy of the old writers (1758-1806) on *Heteroptera*; REUTER (736).

Classification: ASHMEAD (19) proposes the following new terms for subdivisions of *Heteroptera*, viz.—*Geodromica*, *Hydrodromica*, *Gymnocerata*, *Cryptocerata*.

PENTATOMIDÆ.

Echalia, notes on the Hawaiian species; BLACKBURN, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, p. 343.

Asopus micans, N. Guinea, DISTANT, Tr. E. Soc. 1888, p. 476, pl. xiii, fig. 6, n. sp.

Megymenum papuensis, New Guinea, DISTANT, Tr. E. Soc. 1888, p. 480, n. sp.

Chrysocoris eques, Fab., n. var. *nicobaricus*; ATKINSON, P. A. S. B. 1887, p. 13.

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Coptosoma assamensis, Assam, ATKINSON, P. A. S. B. 1886, p. 174, and J. A. S. B. lvi, p. 35, n. sp.

Risibia, n. g., near *Cnephosa*, Jak., p. 168, for *R. xanthodrila*, n. sp., Siberia, p. 169; HORVATH, Rev. d'Ent. vii.

Podops (Petalodera) tangira, Fab., redescribed, p. 171, pl. i, fig. 2; HORVATH, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 171.

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Euschistus jugalis, N. America, PROVANCHER, Faune Can. Hem. p. 204;

E. planicornis, truncatus, Minas Geraes, FALLOU, Le Nat. (2) i, p. 36 : n. spp.

Eusthenes touchei, China, FALLOU, Le Nat. viii, p. 413, n. sp.

Allocotus saycri, N. Guinea, DISTANT, Tr. E. Soc. 1888, p. 477, pl. xiii, fig. 1, n. sp.

Erdicius, n. g., near *Pacilotoma*, p. 477, for *E. typicus*, n. sp., New Guinea, p. 478, pl. xiii, fig. 3 ; DISTANT, Tr. E. Soc. 1888.

Accarana, n. g., near *Ectenus*, for *A. metallica*, n. sp., New Guinea, pl. xiii, p. 4, fig. 478 ; DISTANT, Tr. E. Soc. 1888.

Novatilla, n. g., near *Afrania*, p. 479, for *N. fasciata*, n. sp., New Guinea, pl. xiii, fig. 2, p. 480, and to include *P. virgata*, Dall. ; DISTANT, Tr. E. Soc. 1888.

Vulsirea sipolisii, Minas Geraes, Fallou, Le Nat. (2) i, p. 36, n. sp.

Peromatus unicolor. Minas Geraes, FALLOU, Le Nat. viii, p. 36, n. sp.

Elessa davidii, rufipes, signoreti, brunnipennis, Minas Geraes, FALLOU, Le Nat. (2) i, p. 36, n. spp.

Phimodera bufonia, Europe, PUTON, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 362, n. sp.

Eurygaster maura, var. *gricescens* ; REY, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 91.

Sternodontus affinis, Westw., = (*obtusus*, Muls.) ; HORVATH, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 186.

Peribyssus, n. g., near *Cydnus*, p. 363, for *P. scutellaris*, n. sp., Algeria, p. 364 ; PUTON, Rev. d'Ent. vii.

Sehirus bicolor, L., n. var. *delugrangei* ; PUTON, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 256.

Ælia notata, S. France, REY, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 92, n. sp.

Eysarcoris æneus, Scop., and allies, characters of ; REY, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 94.

Peribalus sphacelatus, var. *suboblongus* ; REY, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 95.

Brachynema virens, Kl., = (*Pentatoma anabasis*, Beck.) ; HORVATH, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 187.

Nezara viridula, L., n. var. *aurantiaca* ; COSTA, Atti Acc. Napoli (2) i, No. 9, p. 58. *N. heegeri*, Fieb., and *millieri*, Muls., characters of ; HORVATH, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 173, pl. i, figs. 3 & 4.

N. amurensis, Siberia, REUTER, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 200, n. sp.

Eurydema decoratum and *cognatum*, varr. of described ; REY, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 96. *E. festivum*, L., var. = (*decoratum*, H.-Sch.) ; HORVATH, t. c. p. 187.

Menida scotti, Jak., n. var. *sinensis* ; REUTER, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 64.

Acanthosoma denticaudum, Jak., ♂ characters figured ; Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 202.

Urostylis virescens, Amurland, REUTER, pp. 200 & 202, Rev. d'Ent. vii ;

U. setifera, Nias I., LETHIERY, p. 461, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi, n. spp.

Urochela falloui, Pekin, REUTER, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 65, n. sp.

Urolabidina (sic) *sinensis*, Pekin, REUTER, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 64, n. sp.

COREIDÆ.

Mictis falloui, Pekin, REUTER, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 65, n. sp.

Bothrostethus elevatus, Fieb., var. ? *subinermis*, Smyrna ; PUTON, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 257.

Corizus: characters of species of the subgen. *Stictopleurus*, Stål; REY, Rev. d'Ent. vii, pp. 96-99.

C. subtomentosus?, n. sp.; REY, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 99.

Megalotomus castaneus, Pekin, REUTER, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 66, n. sp.

Stenocephalus femoralis, p. 66, *horvathi*, p. 67, Pekin, REUTER, Rev. d'Ent. vii, n. spp.

Rhopalus (Æschynteles) angularis, Pekin, REUTER, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 67, n. sp.

Colobathristes saccharicida, Java, KARSCH, Ent. Nachr. xiv, p. 206, n. sp.

Leptocorisa acuta, injuries to rice in India, varieties described; ATKINSON, P. A. S. B. 1887, pp. 4-7.

Peruda, n. g. (*Leptocorisaria*), for *P. typica*, n. sp., Rio Janeiro; DISTANT, p. x, C.R. ent. Belg. xxxii.

Curupira, n. g. (*Leptocorisaria*), for *C. illustrata*, n. sp., Rio Janeiro; DISTANT, p. xi, C.R. ent. Belg. xxxii.

Mycillus, n. g., near *Plectrocnemis*, for *M. explicatus*, n. sp., New Guinea, pl. xiii, fig. 11; DISTANT, p. 481, Tr. E. Soc. 1888.

LYGÆIDÆ and PYRRHOCORIDÆ.

Lygæus marginatus, Jak., n. var. *sinensis*; REUTER, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 68. *L. festivus*, Thbg., = (*saundersi*, Mls., R.); PUTON, t. c. p. 109. *L. gibbicollis*, Costa, more fully described; COSTA, Atti Acc. Napoli (2) i, No. 2, p. 101.

L. subrufescens, Christmas I.; KIRBY, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 553, n. sp.

Nysius angustatus, Uhl., eggs described, &c.; OSBORN, in Riley Rep. 1887, p. 162.

N. longicollis, p. 344, *mauiensis*, p. 345, *whitei*, p. 346, Hawaiian Is., BLACKBURN, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii; *N. volwemi*, St. Theresa, DISTANT, p. lxxix, C.R. ent. Belg. xxxii: n. spp.

Metrarga contracta, obscura, Hawaiian Is., BLACKBURN, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, n. spp.

Montaltus, n. g., near *Graptostethus*, for *M. tricolor*, n. sp., New Guinea, pl. xiii, fig. 9; DISTANT, p. 483, Tr. E. Soc. 1888.

Cymus angustatus, mimicry in; DUZEE, Psyche, v, p. 27.

C. simplex, Transcaucasus, *obliquus*, Europe, HORVATH, Wien. ent. Z. vii, p. 310, n. spp.

Oedancala dorsalis, mimicry in; DUZEE, Psyche, v, p. 27.

Blissus leucopterus, note on; SCHWARZ, P. E. Soc. Wash. i, p. 105: history, distribution, ravages, life-history, food-plants, enemies, diseases, remedies and preventives, bibliography; HOWARD, in Riley Rep. 1887, pp. 51-88, pls. i & iii. *B. leucopterus*, diseases of; FORBES, Psyche, v, p. 110. *B. doriae*, Ferr., n. var. *obscurus*; REUTER, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 223.

Geocoris chloroticus, Portugal, PUTON, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 104, n. sp.

Macropterna convexa var. *conica*; REY, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 99.

Rhyparochromus chiragra, F., characters of; REY, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 100.

Plinthisus bicolor, hab.?, REY, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 101, n. sp.

- Tropistethus holosericeus* n. var. *albidipennis* ; HORVATH, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 173, pl. i, fig. 5.
- T. gentilis*, Dalmatia, HORVATH, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 174, pl. i, fig. 6, n. sp.
- Ischnocoris hemipterus*, macropterous form ; SAUNDERS, Ent. M. M. xxv, p. 35.
- Liabaris*, n. g., near *Homoscelis*, for *L. reuteri*, n. sp., Brazil ; HORVATH, p. 75, Rev. d'Ent. vii.
- Stygnocoris faustus*, E. Europe, HORVATH, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 174, n. sp.
- Peritrechus meridionalis*, Put., var. *fuscatus* ; FERRARI, p. 557, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi.
- P. ambiguus*, Hungary, HORVATH, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 175, n. sp.
- Hyalochilus mediterraneus*, Sardinia, FERRARI, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi, p. 557, n. sp.
- Aphanus pini*, L., var. *intermedius* ; PUTON, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 104.
- Pachymerus (Graptopeltus) albomaculatus*, Scott, note on ; REUTER, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 68.
- Emblethis denticollis* n. var. *anodon* ; HORVATH, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 176.
- Notochilus obscurior*, Austria, REY, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 102 ; *N. (Thaumastopus) noviburgensis*, France, ANTESSANTY, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 383 : n. spp.
- Scolopostethus pictus* and allies, characters of ; SAUNDERS, Ent. M. M. xxv, p. 148.
- Atractophora bipunctata*, Minas Geraes, FALLOU, Le Nat. (2) i, p. 68, n. sp.
- Antilochus bicolor*, Nias I., LETHIERRY, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi, p. 463, n. sp.
- Dinia seriepunctata*, Sumatra, LETHIERRY, p. 462, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi, n. sp.
- Pyrhocoris apterus*, L., var. noticed ; HORVATH, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 176.
- P. niger*, Crete, REUTER, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 223, n. sp.
- Dindymus nigellus*, N. Guinea, DISTANT, Tr. E. Soc. 1888, p. 483, n. sp.
- Dysdercus mesiostigma*, pl. xiii, fig. 12, *papuensis*, p. 484, *simplex*, p. 485, N. Guinea, DISTANT, Tr. E. Soc. 1888, n. spp.

TINGITIDÆ.

- Zosmenus silenes*, Hungary, HORVATH, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 176, n. sp.
- Piesma quadrata* and *variabilis*, n. varr. of described ; REY, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 189.
- Monanthia cucullifera*, Sarepta, PUTON, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 105 ; *M. parvumata*, Botafogo, *loricata*, Entre Rios, DISTANT, p. lxxxiii, C.R. ent. Belg. xxxii : n. spp.
- Acalypta hellenica*, Greece, REUTER, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 224, n. sp.
- Derephysia brevicornis*, Greece, REUTER, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 224, n. sp.
- Galeathus multiseriatus*, Greece, REUTER, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 225, n. sp.
- Eurycera intermedia*, Corsica, *magnicornis*, France, REY, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 191, n. spp.
- Monosteira lobulifera*, Greece, REUTER, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 225, n. sp.

ARADIDÆ.

Aradus serbicus, Serbia, HORVATH, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 177 ; *A. notatus*, France, REY, t. c. p. 192 : n. spp.

Pictinus aurivillii, BERGROTH, Rev. d'Ent. vi, p. 247, recorded erroneously last year as *Aradus aurivillii*.

Brachyrhynchus bilobiceps, Sumatra, LETHIERRY, p. 464, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi, n. sp.

Neuroctenus, synopsis of the genus ; BERGROTH, Öfv. Finska Förh. xxix, pp. 173-187.

N. signoreti, Guinea, p. 176, *nitidulus*, Burma, p. 177, *eous*, p. 178, *par*, p. 179, Java, *majusculus*, Australia, p. 181, *distanti*, Mexico, *rubiginosus*, S. America, p. 184, BERGROTH, Öfv. Finska Förh. xxix, n. spp.

Ctenoneurus, n. g., for *Neuroctenus hochstetteri*, Mayr., and *Mezira lifuana*, Montr. ; BERGROTH, p. 188, Öfv. Finska Förh. xxix.

CAPSIDÆ.

Forty species of the family found in the Hawaiian Is. ; BLACKBURN (79).

Teratodella anthocoroides, Reut., sexes described ; REY, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 198.

Miris albopilosus, Sumatra, LETHIERRY, p. 464, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi, n. sp.

Lopus græseri, Amurland, AUTRAN & REUTER, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 201, n. sp.

Calocoris putoni, Syria, HORVATH, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 180 ; *C. tegularis*, Algeria, PUTON, t. c. p. 364 ; *C. costæ*, Armenia, REUTER, Wien. ent. Z. vii, p. 99 : n. spp.

Allæonotus fulvipes, Scop., n. var. *separandus* ; HORVATH, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 179.

Deræocoris trifasciatus, L., var., = (*annulatus*, Germ.) ; HORVATH, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 188.

Lygus visciola, Paris, PUTON, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 365 ; *L. rutilans*, Tyrol, HORVATH, t. c. p. 181 : n. spp.

Capsus rutilus, H. S., var. described ; FERRARI, p. 566, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi.

Eccritotarsus incusus, p. lxxxii, *magnificus*, p. lxxxii, S. America, DISTANT, C.R. ent. Belg. xxxii, n. spp.

Liocoris glabratus, Entre Rios, DISTANT, p. lxxxii, C.R. ent. Belg. xxxii, n. sp. ?

Fundanius bicolor, Petropolis, DISTANT, p. lxxxii, C.R. ent. Belg. xxxii, n. sp.

Resthenia designata, *majuscula*, Brazil, DISTANT, p. lxxxii, C.R. ent. Belg. xxxii, n. spp.

Pilophorus angustulus, Greece, REUTER, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 227, n. sp.

Systellonotus venustissimus, fully described, p. 10, figured, pl. i, fig. 10 ; COSTA, Atti Acc. Napoli (2) i, No. 10.

- Myrmecominus pæderoides*, Sardinia, COSTA, Atti Acc. Napoli (2) i, No. 9, p. 59, n. sp.
- Halticus henschii*, Illyria, REUTER, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 58, n. sp.
- Dicyphus stachydis*, Europe, = (*Capsus collaris*, Flor., nec Fall.); REUTER, Ent. Medd. p. 111; *D. montandoni*, Roumania, *id.* Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 62 : n. spp.
- Globiceps fulvicollis*, Jak., ♂ described; HORVATH, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 181.
- Orthotylus palustris*, Illyria, REUTER, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 59, n. sp.
- Euderon*, n. g. (*Oncotylariu*), p. 106, for *E. martini*, n. sp., Biskra, p. 107; PUTON, Rev. d'Ent. vii.
- Amblytylus delicatus*, Per., noticed and redescribed; SAUNDERS, Ent. M. M. xxv, p. 78.
- Byrsoptera cylindricollis*, Costa, ♂ described; HORVATH, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 182.
- B. pontica*, Tauria, HORVATH, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 182, n. sp.
- Psallus ambiguus*, Fall., var. = (*Peciloscytus diversipes*, Horv.); HORVATH, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 188.
- P. carduellus*, Dalmatia, HORVATH, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 183; *P. henschii*, Illyria, REUTER, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 59 : n. spp.
- Excentricus singularis*, Tauria, fig. 8, *oophorus*, Asia Minor, fig. 10, pl. i, HORVATH, p. 184, Rev. d'Ent. vii, n. spp.
- Plagiognathus tomentosus*, Sicily, REUTER, Nat. Sicil. vii, p. 236, n. sp.
- Campylomma certzeni*, Greece, REUTER, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 228, n. sp.
- Sthenarus visci*, Paris, PUTON, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 366; *S. carbonarius*, Roumania, HORVATH, *t. c.* p. 186; *S. nigripilis*, Greece, REUTER, *t. c.* p. 228 : n. spp.
- Paredrocoris pectoralis*, Reut., ♀ described; HORVATH, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 186.
- Tuponia lethierryi* n. var. *doderi*; FERRARI, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi, p. 567.
- Heleocoris* (sub *Naucoris*) *minusculus*, Walk., = (*tabidulus*, Stål); HORVATH, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 188.
- Helopellis romundeii*, Java, WATERHOUSE, Tr. E. Soc. 1888, p. 207, n. sp.

CIMICIDÆ and ANTHOCORIDÆ.

- Cryptostemma medium*, S. France, REY, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 195, n. sp.
- Henschella*, n. g. (*Ceratocombides*), p. 169, for *H. pellucida*, n. sp., Herzegovina, p. 170, pl. i, fig. 1; HORVATH, Rev. d'Ent. vii.
- Temnostethus tibialis*, Crete, REUTER, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 226, n. sp.
- Montandoniella*, n. g., near *Ectemnus*, p. 255, for *M. dacica*, n. sp., Buchare-t, p. 256; PUTON, Rev. d'Ent. vii.
- Triphleps brevicollis*, France, REY, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 196, n. sp.
- Brachystelus parvicornis*, Cost, forma brach., = (*dubius*, Reut.); REY, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 197.
- Teratophylum insigne*, Reut., ♂ described; PUTON, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 106.
- Myrmedobia distinguenda* and *coleoprata*, variation of; REY, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 197.

SALDIDÆ.

Salda opacula, Zett., and *marginella*, Fieb., distinguished; REY, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 195.

S. oahuensis, Hawaiian Is., BLACKBURN, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, p. 353, n. sp.

Acanthia variabilis, H.-Sch., n. var. *connectens*; HORVATH, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 179. *A. melanoscela*, Fieb, n. var. *pallidipennis*; REUTER, t. c. p. 226.

A. hirsuta, Illyria, REUTER, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 60, n. sp.

EMESIDÆ, REDUVIIDÆ, and NABIDÆ.

Ploiariodes rubromaculata, p. 349, *pulchra*, p. 350, Hawaiian Is., BLACKBURN, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, n. spp.

Helonotocoris, n. n. for *Helonotus*, Uhler, nec A. & S., with *H. modiglianii*, n. sp., Sumatra; LETHIERRY, p. 463, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi.

Ectrychotes costalis, Nias I., LETHIERRY, p. 465, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi; *E. nigriventris*, China, FALLOU, Le Nat. viii, p. 413 : n. spp.

Paloptus bicolor, New Guinea, DISTANT, Tr. E. Soc. 1888, p. 485, n. sp.

Velimus geraesensis, *pilipes*, Brazil, FALLOU, Le Nat. (2) i, p. 68, n. spp.

Debilis signoreti, Minas Geraes, FALLOU, Le Nat. (2) i, p. 68, n. sp.

Milyas annulipes, Minas Geraes, FALLOU, Le Nat. (2) i, p. 68, n. sp.

Hammatocerus quadrisignatus, Minas Geraes, FALLOU, Le Nat. (2) i, p. 68, n. sp.

Rasahus sipolisii, Minas Geraes, FALLOU, Le Nat. (2) i, p. 68, n. sp.

Stenolemus novaki, Dalmatia, HORVATH, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 178, pl. i, fig. 7, n. sp.

Oncocephalus simillimus, Amurland, REUTER, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 201, n. sp.

Centrosceliocoris desertus, Beck., = (*spinus*, Jak.); HORVATH, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 188.

Harpactor niger, H.-Sch., forma brachyptera; HORVATH, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 178.

H. argenteolineatus, Sardinia, COSTA, Atti Acc. Napoli (2) i, No. 2, p. 102, n. sp.

Coranus rugosicollis, Biskra, PUTON, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 106, n. sp.

Nabis rubritinctus, p. 351, *oscillans*, *koelensis*, p. 352, *N. (?) curtispennis*, p. 353, Hawaiian Is., BLACKBURN, P. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. (2) iii, n. spp.

HYDROMETRIDÆ, NAUCORIDÆ, NEPIDÆ, and NOTONECTIDÆ.

Hibernation of *Hydrometridæ*; REUTER (745).

Aëpophilus bonnairii, habits; KEYS, Ent. M. M. xxiv, p. 174.

Velia major, Put., note on; REY, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 194.

Relations of *Metrocoris* and *Halobatodes* discussed; MEINERT (57).

Aphelochirus æstivalis, Fab., habits, &c.; GADEAU (292).

Nepa, monograph of, Stål's generic divisions being not adopted; FERRARI, Ann. Hofmuseum Wien, iii, pp. 161-194, pls. viii & ix.

N. spinigera, Malacca, p. 175, *rogenhoferi*, Comores Is., *rapax*, Madagascar, p. 178, *eusoma*, Calcutta, p. 179, *steindachneri*, Wadai, *kohlii*, Ind. or., Mexico ? ?, Africa ?, p. 180, *dubia*, Trop. Asia, p. 181, *dentata*, India, *ingens*, Brazil ?, *archipelagi*, p. 183, *anonyma*, Java, &c., p. 184, *pfeiferiæ*, E. India, p. 187, *stalii*, p. 188, *gredleri*, p. 189, S. Africa, FERRARI, Ann. Hofmuseum Wien, iii, n. spp.

Ranatra annulipes, China, FALLOU, Le Nat. viii, p. 413, n. sp.

Zaitha, oviposition ; BÖRNER, Soc. Ent. iii, p. 34.

Anisops varia, Fieb., = (*Notonecta nanuta*, Walk.); HORVATH, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 189.

Notonecta chinensis, Fokien, FALLOU, Le Nat. viii, p. 413, n. sp.

HEMIPTERA-HOMOPTERA.

[*Cf.* ASHMEAD (21), COSTA (164), DISTANT (185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190), EDWARDS (215, 216, 217, 218), FERRARI (270), FUMOUGE (291), HORVATH (396), KIRBY (439), LETHIERRY (498, 499), LÖW (525, 526), MARLATT (552), PUTON (689, 692), RILEY (756), UHLER (894), WOODWORTH (939) ; also *Aphididæ* and *Coccidæ*.]

CICADIDÆ.

The European and N. American genera tabulated ; ASHMEAD, Ent. Am. iv, pp. 140 & 141. Synopsis of North American *Cicadidæ* ; WOODWORTH, Psyche, v, pp. 67 & 68.

Platypheura badia, Tenasserim, DISTANT, p. 453, pl. iv, figs. 6a & b, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi, n. sp.

Gaena tenebricosa, Burma, DISTANT, p. 454, pl. iv, figs. 2a & b, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi ; *G. delinenda*, Silhet, DISTANT, Ann. N. H. (6) i, p. 291 : n. spp.

Mogannia funebris, Stål, var. figured, pl. iv, figs. 1a & b ; DISTANT, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi.

M. dorieæ, Sarawak, DISTANT, p. 520, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi, n. sp.

Dundubia majuscula, Celebes, DISTANT, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi, p. 521 ; *D. arata*, Borneo, *tuvoyana*, Tavoy, *similis*, Sikkim, *id.* p. 292, Ann. N. H. (6) i : n. spp.

Huechys sanguinea, medical properties and colouring-matter of the abdomen, &c. ; FUMOUGE (291) : colouring-matter of ; *id.* p. xxii, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii : its vesicating and other properties ; *id.* C.R. Ass. Sci. Fr. xvii, pl. i, p. 193. *H. sanguinolenta*, medical properties of ; ARNAUD & BROGNIANT (13).

H. suffusa, Java, DISTANT, p. 291, Ann. N. H. (6) i ; *H. hæmatica*, Tenasserim, *id.* p. 454, pl. iv, figs. 5a & b, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi ; *H. pingenda*, Sumatra, *celebensis*, Celebes, p. 519, *chryselectra*, Sarawak, p. 520, *id. t. c.* : n. spp.

Tosena depicta, Borneo, DISTANT, p. 323, Ann. N. H. (6) ii, n. sp.

Leptopsaltria picturata, Nilgiri Hills, *andamanensis*, Andaman Is., DISTANT, p. 370, Ann. N. H. (6) i, n. spp.

Cosmopsaltria nigra, Philippines, p. 292, *umbrata*, Sikkim, *lauta*, Borneo, p. 293, *minahasæ*, Celebes, p. 294, *silhetana*, Silhet, *jacoona*, Johore, p. 295, DISTANT, Anu. N. H. (6) i; *C. pigafette*, Ternate, *id.* p. 371, *t. c.*; *C. albostrigata*, Philippines, *id.* p. 324, *op. cit.* ii; *C. lutulenta*, N. Guinea, *gemina*, Goram, p. 522, *capitata*, Aru Is., p. 523, *id.*, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi : n. spp.

Baeturia sanduracata, Burma, DISTANT, p. 458, pl. iv, figs. 4a & b, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi; *B. beccarii*, Sumatra, *id.* *t. c.* p. 524 : n. spp.

Pomponia solitaria, Andaman Is., p. 295, *obnubila*, Simla, p. 296, DISTANT, Ann. N. H. (6) i; *P. collina*, E. India, p. 371, *ransonneti*, Ceylon, p. 372, *id.* *t. c.*; *P. scitula*, Burma, *id.* p. 456, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi : n. spp.

Cryptotympana limborgi, Tenasserim, DISTANT, p. 296, Ann. N. H. (6) i; *C. epithesia*, Borneo, *id.* p. 325, *op. cit.* ii : n. spp.

Prasia princeps, Celebes, DISTANT, p. 325, Ann. N. H. (6) ii, n. sp.

Cicada, archæological considerations on; RABAUD (697). *C. septendecem*, ♂ structures; ARGAR (12) : season of appearance of; SCHWARZ, P. E. Soc. Wash. i, p. 52.

C. elopurina, p. 207, *pontianaka*, p. 298, Borneo, DISTANT, Ann. N. H. (6) i; *C. germana*, Burma, *id.* p. 457, pl. iv, figs. 3a & b, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi : n. spp.

Karenia, n. g., p. 457, for *K. ravidæ*, n. sp., Burma, p. 458, DISTANT, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi.

Platypedia, n. g., for *Cicada areolata* and *putnami*, Uhler, p. 23, and *P. minor*, n. sp., California, p. 81; UHLER, Ent. Am. iv.

Prunasis venosa, Texas, UHLER, Ent. Am. iv, p. 82, n. sp.

Proarna valvata, Arizona, UHLER, Ent. Am. iv, p. 84, n. sp.

Ceresa bubalus, notes on the oviposition of; MARLATT, Tr. Kansas Ac. x, pp. 84 & 85.

Tibicen amussitatus, Darjiling, *acberi*, p. 373, *cashyapæ*, Cashmere, *reticulatus*, Gilgit, p. 374, DISTANT, Ann. N. H. (6) i; *T. tigrinus*, Kulluur, *id.* p. 325, *op. cit.* ii : n. spp.

Tibicina luctuosa, Sardinia, COSTA, Atti Acc. Napoli (2) i, No. 2, p. 102, n. sp.

Cicadetta continuata, Quetta, *literata*, Cashmere, DISTANT, p. 375, Ann. N. H. (6) i : n. spp.

Oxypleura calypso, Christmas I., KIRBY, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 553, n. sp.

FULGORIDÆ.

Orgerius conspersus, p. 107, *albofasciatus*, p. 108, Algeria, PUTON, Rev. d'Ent. vii.

Ricania flavicostalis, *affinis*, p. 554, *hyalina*, p. 555, Christmas I., KIRBY, P. Z. S. 1888, n. spp.

Meenoplus atrovexus, Nias I., LETHIERRY, p. 466, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi, n. sp.

Myrilla, n. g., near *Polydictya*, for *M. obscura*, n. sp., New Guinea, pl. xiii, fig. 8; DISTANT, p. 487, Tr. E. Soc. 1888.

- Desudaba scylla*, New Guinea, DISTANT, Tr. E. Soc. 1888, p. 488, pl. xiii, fig. 5, n. sp.
- Phantia longiceps*, Algeria, PUTON, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 367, n. sp.
- Haplacha plagiata*, Nias I., LETHIERRY, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi, p. 466, n. sp.
- Trirhacus formosissimus*, Sardinia, COSTA, Atti Acc. Napoli (2) i, No. 2, p. 102, n. sp.
- Histeropterus areolatum*, Sardinia, COSTA, Atti Acc. Napoli (2) i, No. 2, p. 103, n. sp.
- Cixius*: the British species tabulated, p. 101; *C. scotti*, n. n. for *simplex*, Scott, *remotus*, n. n. for *similis*, Scott, p. 100; EDWARDS, Ent. M. M. xxv.
- Dictyophara fuscistigma*, Sumatra, p. 466, *javana*, Java, *nigroapicata*, Nias I., *sanguinolenta*, Sumatra, p. 467, LETHIERRY, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi, n. spp
- Acarna tessellata*, New Guinea, DISTANT, Tr. E. Soc. 1888, pl. xiii, fig. 7, p. 488, n. sp.
- Stenocranus productus*, Sumatra, LETHIERRY, p. 468, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi, n. sp.
- Kelisia putoni*, Sardinia, COSTA, Atti Acc. Napoli (2) i, No. 9, p. 59, n. sp.
- Liburnia punctulum*, *pallidula*, and *reysi*, characters of; EDWARDS, Ent. M. M. xxiv, p. 197, woodcuts.
- L. difficilis*, *discreta*, England, EDWARDS, Ent. M. M. xxiv, p. 197, n. spp.
- Tettigometra sulphurea*, Muls., n. var. *mendax*; HORVATH, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 186.

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- Cercopis olivacea*, Nias I., p. 468, *cæruleicollis*, Sumatra, p. 469, LETHIERRY, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi, n. spp.
- Aphrophora similis*, Irkutsk, LETHIERRY, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 252, n. sp.

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- Centrotus percheroni*, Nias I., *sinuatodorsum*, Sumatra, p. 469, *rectidorsum*, Nias I., p. 470, LETHIERRY, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi, n. spp.

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- Jassidæ*: the British genera and species described and tabulated; EDWARDS, Tr. E. Soc. 1888, pp. 32-78.
- Tettigonidæ*: the British genera and species described and tabulated; EDWARDS, Tr. E. Soc. 1888, pp. 13-16.
- Tettigonia sayeri*, n. n. for *T. maculicollis*, Wlk., *nec* Sign.; DISTANT, Tr. E. Soc. 1888, p. 488.
- Acocephalidæ*: the British genera and species described and tabulated; EDWARDS, Tr. E. Soc. 1888, pp. 17-32.
- Aconura sibirica*, Irkutsk, LETHIERRY, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 252, n. sp.
- Limnotettix*: synonymy discussed, should be replaced by *Cicadula*; WOODWORTH, Psyche, v, pp. 75 & 76.

Athysanus variegatus, Kbm., n. var. *doderi*; FERRARI, p. 569, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi.

A. jakowleffi, Irkutsk, LETHIERRY, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 253, n. sp.

Deltocephalus acarifer, Irkutsk, LETHIERRY, Rev. d'Ent. vii, p. 253, n. sp.

Typhlocybidæ: the British genera and species described and tabulated; EDWARDS, Tr. E. Soc. 1888, pp. 78-107.

Typhlocyba hippocastani, *avellana*, p. 157, *opaca*, *pruni*, p. 158, England, EDWARDS, Ent. M. M. xxv, n. spp.

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Livia limbata, Wag., var. = (*crefeldensis*, Mink.); COSTA, Atti Acc. Napoli (2) i, No. 9, p. 60.

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Triozia acutipennis, Zett., = (*femoralis*, Flor., and *alpestris*, LÖW), p. 24; larva described, p. 39; LÖW, Verh. z.-b. Wien, xxxviii.

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[Cf. BOS (91), CARRIÈRE (136), CHOLODKOVSKY (144), LEMOINE (494, 495), RILEY (757, 761), SHIPLEY (838), WEED (919), WILL (929).]

Remarks on Oestlund's *Aphididæ* of Minnesota; BUCKTON, Ent. M. M. xxv, pp. 94 & 95.

Development in viviparous *Aphididæ* (*Aphis pelargonii*, *saliceti*, and *rosæ*); WILL (929).

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Phorodon humuli, habits, figures; RILEY (761): and annual life-history, injuries, remedies; *id.* (757): notes on its habits and migrations; *id.* Ins. Life, i, pp. 70-74.

Rhopalosiphum maidis, habits and injuries to corn in N. America; WEBSTER, in Riley Rep. 1887, p. 148.

Aphis cornifoliae, Fitch, metamorphoses; WEED, Psyche, v, p. 123. *A. papaveris*, relations of *Lasius niger* with this, and its influence on *Vicia faba*; BOS (91). *A. mali*, &c., parasitic disease of; GIARD, C.R. Soc. Biol. (8) v, p. 783.

Chaitophorus viminalis, Monell, metamorphosis; WEED, Psyche, v, p. 133.

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Schizoneura cornicola, Walsh, metamorphosis; WEED, Psyche, v, p. 129.

Chermes abietis, L., development; CHOLODKOVSKY, Zool. Anz. xi, pp. 45-48.

Phylloxera, biological sketch of; SHIPLEY (838). *P. vastatrix*, Pl., biological observations; CARRIÈRE (136): metamorphosis, &c.; *id. t. c.*: at the Cape; PÉRINGUEY (666). *P. punctata*, structure of brain; LEMOINE, C.R. cvi, pp. 678-680, and (494): anatomy of; *id.* (495).

COCCIDÆ and ALEURODIDÆ.

[Cf. ASHMEAD (26), BLANC (80), DOUGLAS (202, 203, 204), DUGÈS (212), MASKELL (559), MORGAN (614, 615), RILEY (761).]

Observations on the scales, and miscellaneous remarks on some genera; MORGAN (614).—Larvæ of *Lepidoptera* feeding on *Coccidæ*; DOUGLAS (204).

Aspidiotus zonatus, sexes and mature female described; MORGAN, Ent. M. M. xxiv, pp. 205-208, woodcut.

Mytilaspis pomorum, note on; DOUGLAS, Ent. M. M. xxv, p. 16: some notes on its external structure; BLANC (80).

Vinsonia stellifera, Westw., descriptive and synonymical note on; DOUGLAS, Ent. M. M. xxv, p. 152.

Lecanium lauri, p. 57, *bituberculatum*, p. 59, descriptions of and notes on; DOUGLAS, Ent. M. M. xxv.

L. clypeatum, Britain, on ferns in conservatories; DOUGLAS, Ent. M. M. xxv, p. 58, n. sp.

Physokermes hemicryphus, Dalm., occurrence of in Sweden; AURIVILLIUS, Ent. Tidskr. ix, p. 124: its parasite; *id. t. c.* p. 144.

Dactylopius citri, Boisd., = (*L. phyllococcus*, Ashm., and *D. destructor*, Comst.); *Ins. Life*, i, p. 118.

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Coccus agavium, at Kew, on *Agave* from N. America, DOUGLAS, Ent. M. M. xxv, p. 150, woodcut, n. sp.

Icerya purchasi, figures, parasites, &c.; RILEY (761).

Ortonia natalensis, Natal, DOUGLAS, Ent. M. M. xxv, p. 86, woodcut, n. sp.

Llaveia axinus, Mexico, DUGÈS, Nat. Mex. (2) i, p. 160, pl. xv, figs. *a* & *b*, n. sp.

Orthezia insignis, Dougl., note on ; DOUGLAS, Ent. M. M. xxiv, p. 208.

O. edwardsii, California, ASHMEAD, p. 203, Canad. Ent. xx, n. sp.

Aleurodes loniceræ, Walk., = (*xylostei*, Westh.) ; KARSCH, Ent. Nachr. xiv, p. 31.

A. ribium, England, DOUGLAS, Ent. M. M. xxiv, p. 265, woodcut, n. sp.

(ANOPLURA.)

[*Cf.* TROUSSERT & NEUMANN (887).]

Echinophthirius microchir, Auckland Is. (on *Phocarctos hookeri*) ; TROUSSERT, Le Nat. (2) ii, p. 80, woodcut, n. sp.

Phthirius inguinalis, habitat, &c. ; J. Micr. & Nat. Sci. (n.s.) i, pp. 255 & 256.

(F). *NEUROPTERA.*

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The validity of Brauer's orders ; BRAUER (100).

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[Cf. COSTA (164), KLAPÁLEK (441), KOLBE (445, 450), MABILLE (538), MORTON (616, 617), MÜLLER (621, 622), ROSTOCK & KOLBE (778), SELYS (829).]

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Limnophilus lunatus, Curt., metamorphoses ; KLAPÁLEK, pp. 14-17, fig. 5, Arch. naturw. landesforsch. Böhmen, vi, No. 5.

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Drusus trifidus, McLach., metamorphoses ; KLAPÁLEK, pp. 22-25, fig. 8, Arch. naturw. landesforsch. Böhmen, vi, No. 5.

Sericostoma personatum, Spence, metamorphoses ; KLAPÁLEK, pp. 25-28, fig. 9, Arch. naturw. landesforsch. Böhmen, vi, No. 5. *S. mac-lachlanianum* more fully described ; COSTA, Atti Acc. Napoli (2) i, No. 9, p. 12.

Silo nigricornis, Pict., metamorphoses ; KLAPÁLEK, pp. 28-31, fig. 10, Arch. naturw. landesforsch. Böhmen, vi, No. 5.

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Odontocerum albicorne, Scop., metamorphoses ; KLAPÁLEK, pp. 35-37, fig. 12, Arch. naturw. landesforsch. Böhmen, vi, No. 5.

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Mystacides longicornis, L., metamorphoses ; KLAPÁLEK, pp. 42-45, fig. 15, Arch. naturw. landesforsch. Böhmen, vi, No. 5.

Trienodes bicolor, Curt., metamorphoses; KĹAPÁLEK, pp. 45-48, fig. 16, Arch. naturw. landesforsch. Böhmen, vi, No. 5.

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Philopotamus montanus, larva, &c.; MORTON, Ent. M. M. xxv, pp. 89-91: var. *scoticus* at Killarney, note on; KING, *op. cit.* xxiv, p. 214.

Wormaldia occipitalis, Pict., trophi of larva; MORTON, P. N. H. Soc. Glasg. (n.s.) ii, p. 115, pl. ii.

Polycentropus flavomaculatus, Pict., metamorphoses; KĹAPÁLEK, pp. 54-56, fig. 19, Arch. naturw. landesforsch. Böhmen, vi, No. 5.

Chimarrha albomaculata, Porto Rico, KOLBE, p. 175, Arch. f. Nat. liv, 1, n. sp.

Rhyacophila nubila, Zett., metamorphoses; KĹAPÁLEK, pp. 57-59, fig. 20, Arch. naturw. landesforsch. Böhmen, vi, No. 5.

Agapetus comatus, Pict., metamorphoses; KĹAPÁLEK, pp. 59-61, fig. 21, Arch. naturw. landesforsch. Böhmen, vi, No. 5.

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Ithytrichia lamellaris, cases, &c.; MORTON, Ent. M. M. xxiv, pp. 171-173.

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[Cf. COSTA (164), GERSTAECKER (306), HAGEN (359, 360, 361), KOLBE (445), ROSTOCK & KOLBE (778), SELYS (829), WESTWOOD (926).]

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Chrysopa vulgaris, emergence from egg; OLIVIER, Rev. Sci. Bourb. i, p. 211.

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PSEUDO-NEUROPTERA.

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[*Cf.* GRASSI (329), JOURDAIN (425), OUDEMANS (649), PARONA (657, 658).]

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[*Cf.* PACKARD (651), PIAGET (671).]

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Menopon perale, note on ; LEIDY, P. Ac. Philad. 1888, p. 167.

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[*Cf.* BERGROTH (62), JORDAN (423), OSBORN (646).]

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Thrips tabaci, Lind., injuries to tobacco, development ; LINDEMAN, Bull. Mosc. pp. 61-75.

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[*Cf.* GRASSI (330, 331, 332), TRYON (888).]

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Termes lucifugus and *Calotermes flavicollis*, relations of the sexes and various forms discussed; GRASSI (330).

Calotermes flavicollis, sexual forms in; GRASSI, Zool. Anz. xi, p. 63.

PSOCIDÆ.

[Cf. COSTA (164), KOLBE (449), ROSTOCK & KOLBE (778), SELYS (829).] Structural and systematic characters and classification; KOLBE, JB. Ver. Zwickau, 1887, pp. 171–178.

Troctes silvarum, Berlin, KOLBE, p. 234, Ent. Nachr. xiv, and JB. Ver. Zwickau, 1887, p. 192, n. sp.

Neopsocus rhenanus, Germany, KOLBE, JB. Ver. Zwickau, 1887, p. 18, n. sp.^o

Bertkauia prisca, Germany, KOLBE, JB. Ver. Zwickau, 1887, p. 188, n. sp.^o

Cerobasis muraria, Germany, KOLBE, JB. Ver. Zwickau, 1887, p. 190, n. sp.^o

Tichobia alternans, Westphalia, KOLBE, JB. Ver. Zwickau, 1887, p. 190, n. sp.^o

Cecilius abiectus, flavipennis, p. 16, redescribed; COSTA, Atti Acc. Napoli (2) i, No. 13.

Psachus funerulus, redescribed; COSTA, Atti Acc. Napoli (2) i, No. 13, p. 16.

Cyrtopsocus irroratus, redescribed; COSTA, Atti Acc. Napoli (2) i, No. 13.

PERLIDÆ.

Perla myrmidon, Cape Horn, MABILLE, Miss. Sci. Cap Horn, p. 6, pl., fig. 3, n. sp.

EPHEMERIDÆ.

[Cf. COSTA (164), EATON (214), FRITZE (289), HAGEN (363), ROSTOCK & KOLBE (778), SELYS (829).]

Alimentary canal of; FRITZE (289).

Synopsis of genera of British *Ephemeridæ*; EATON (214).

Palingenia longicauda, Ol., *fuliginosa*, Boeb., *sibirica*, MacLach., notes on; HAGEN, S. E. Z. xlix, pp. 221–225.

Oligoneuria anomala and *pallida*, Hag., noticed; HAGEN, S. E. Z. xlix, p. 225.

Lachlania abnormis, ♀ character corrected; HAGEN, S. E. Z. xlix, p. 226.

Euthyplocia burmeisteri, note on; HAGEN, S. E. Z. xlix, p. 226.

Cænis pygmaea, Sardinia, COSTA, Atti Acc. Napoli (2) ii, No. 8, p. 28, n. sp.

Campsurus (? *dorsalis*), early stage noticed, p. 227, *wappæi*, Weyenb., descriptive note, p. 228, *decoloratus*, Hag., p. 229, *nappii*, Weyenb., p. 230, noticed; HAGEN, S. E. Z. xlix.

* But cf. Zool. Rec. xix, Ins. p. 263.

C. amazonicus, Hag., ♂ described; HAGEN, S. E. Z. xlix, p. 230 (? n. sp.).
Polymitarceus virgo, Ol., *alba*, Say, *umbrata*, Hag., *australis*, Hag., notes on; HAGEN, S. E. Z. xlix, p. 231.

ODONATA.

[*Cf.* COSTA (164), GRIFFITHS (335), HAGEN (362), KISSLING (440), KOLBE (445), MABILLE (538), MARTIN (556), ROSTER (777), ROSTOCK (778), RUDOW (781), SELYS (828, 829).]

Synopsis of the *Odonata* of France; MARTIN, Feuille. Nat. xviii, pp. 31, 61, 99, 148, & 156.

Odonata of Tübingen; KISSLING (440).

Odonata of the Loo-Choo Is.; SELYS (828).

Fossil *Odonata*; DEICHMÜLLER (178): revising the Solenhofen forms with n. genu. (*cf.* Palæontology).

Libellulina.

HAGEN (362) discusses the claims of *Sympetrum*, *Orthetrum*, *Platetrum*, *Leptetrum*, Newman, and concludes they should not be adopted.

Diplax, Charp., to be used in place of *Sympetrum*, Newm.; SELYS, Ann. Ent. Belg. xxxii, p. 134.

D. portoricana, Porto Rico, KOLBE, p. 168, Arch. f. Nat. liv, 1, n. sp.

Libellula quadrimaculata, migratory swarm of; PENDER, Ent. M. M. xxv, p. 93. *L. quadrimaculata*, L., and *fulva*, Müll., varieties of; RUDOW, Soc. Ent. iii, p. 124. *L. depressa*, malpighian tubes; GRIFFITHS (335): histology of muscles; RAMON (709).

Æschnina.

Gynacantha nervosa, Ramb., *robusta*, Er., *gracilis*, Burm., differential characters of; KOLBE, Arch. f. Nat. liv, 1, pp. 168-170.

Æschna diffinis, Ramb., figured and redescribed; MABILLE, Miss. Sci. Cap Horn, p. 3, pl., fig. 1.

Agrionina.

Enallagma civile, Hg., described, p. 170; KOLBE, Arch. f. Nat. liv, 1.

E. krugii, Porto Rico, KOLBE, Arch. f. Nat. liv, 1, p. 171, n. sp.

Calopteryx hæmorrhoidalis, V. d. L., and *splendens*, Har., earlier stages of; ROSTER, Bull. ent. Ital. xx, pp. 162 & 163, pl. i.

Lestes viridis, V. d. L., *virens*, Charp., *barbara*, earlier stages of; ROSTER, Bull. Ent. Ital. xx, pp. 164 & 165, pl. iii.

Sympycna fusca, V. d. L., earlier stages of; ROSTER, Bull. Ent. Ital. xx, p. 166, pl. ii: hibernation of; SELYS, p. xxvii, CR. ent. Belg. xxxii, and MARTIN, Rev. Sci. Bourb. i, pp. 53-57.

Platycnemis pennipes, Pall., earlier stages of; ROSTER, Bull. Ent. Ital. xx, p. 167, pl. ii.

Agrion viridulum, *puella*, L., *lindeni*, Sel., *scitulum*, Ramb., earlier stages of; ROSTER, Bull. Ent. Ital. xx, pp. 168 & 169, pl. iv.

(G.) ORTHOPTERA.

[Cf. BOLIVAR (86), BORMANS (86, 88), BRUNNER (112), CAMBOUÉ (125), CAZURRO (139), COSMOVICI (163), COSTA (164), DOHRN (199, 200), FERNALD (268), HALJ (357, 358), KARSCH (427, 428, 429, 430, 431), KIRBY (439), KRAUSS (470, 471), MAYET (564), NOVAK (627), RETOWSKI (734), RIGGIO (752), SAULCY (788), SAUSSURE (791, 792), SELYS (829), WOODWARD (938).]

The division of the order into four by Brauer discussed by GRASSI (329, p. 551), and not accepted.

Histology of muscles in *Blatta*, *Acridium*; RAMÓN (709).

Complete list of *Orthoptera* of Spain and Portugal; CAZURRO (139) : of Belgium; SELYS (829).

Fossil *Orthoptera*; DEICHMÜLLER (178) and OPPENHEIM (642): cf. Palæontology, p. 79.

FORFICULIDÆ.

Forficula lesnei, Fin., note on; LESNE, p. ccvii, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii.

Diplatys macrocephala, Palisot, recorded from Burma; BORMANS, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi, p. 433.

Auchenomus birmanus, Bhamo, BORMANS, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi, p. 436, n. sp.

Chelisoches glaucopterus, Burma, BORMANS, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi, p. 441, n. sp.

Anechura (*Forficula*) *scabriuscula*, Serv. = (*F. brachyrota* de Haan); BORMANS, p. 444, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi. *A. ancylura*, Dohrn, n. var.; BORMANS, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi, p. 445.

A. fece, Burma, BORMANS, Ann. Mus. Genov. (2) vi, p. 445; *A. elongata*, Cuba, *id.*, Mem. Soc. Z. Fr. i, p. 120 : n. spp.

Labidura nigricornis, Christmas I., KIRBY, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 546, n. sp.

BLATTIDÆ.

Fossil Blattid; see KUSTA (482) and Palæontology, p. 80.

Aphlebia trivittata, note on the type; COSTA, Atti Acc. Napoli (2) i, No. 9, p. 50. *A. adusta*, Fisch., redescribed, p. 568, and figured, pl. xv, figs. 1a & b; KRAUSS, Verh. z.-b. Wien, xxxviii.

A. polita, West Caucasus, p. 569, pl. xv, figs. 2 & 2a, *retowskii*, Crimea, p. 570, figs. 3 & 3a, KRAUSS, Verh. z.-b. Wien, xxxviii, n. spp.

Ectobia germanica injurious to books and papers; Ins. Life, 1, p. 68. *B. germanica*, development of entoderm; CHOLODKOVSKY (145).

Periplaneta americana injurious to books and papers ; *Ins. Life*, i, p. 68.
P. orientalis, salivary glands and renal organs, and liver ; GRIFFITHS (336) : stink-glands, and structure of hypodermis ; MINCHIN (607).
 Bacteria-like bodies in eggs of *P. orientalis* and *Blatta germanica* ;
 BLOCHMANN (84).

Ischnoptera excisa, Cuba, BOLIVAR, Mem. Soc. Z. Fr. i, p. 124, n. sp.

Polyzosteria dimidiata, p. 125, *curaibea*, p. 126, Cuba, BOLIVAR, Mem. Soc. Z. Fr. i, n. spp.

Epilampra mexicana, n. var. *insularis* ; BOLIVAR, Mem. Soc. Z. Fr. i, p. 128.

E. cubensis, Cuba, BOLIVAR, p. 127, Mem. Soc. Z. Fr. i, n. sp.

Plectoptera micans, Cuba, BOLIVAR, Mem. Soc. Z. Fr. i, p. 129, n. sp.

Etoblattina peachii, larvæ ; WOODWARD (938).

Nyctibora humeralis, Upp. Amazons, DOHRN, S. E. Z. xlix, p. 129, n. sp.

Gyna centurio, Cameroons, DOHRN, S. E. Z. xlix, p. 129, n. sp.

Panchlora najas, Upp. Amazons, DOHRN, S. E. Z. xlix, p. 130, n. sp.

Heterogamia saussurei, Taschkent, DOHRN, S. E. Z. xlix, p. 131, n. sp.

Homœogamia sinensis, Sauss., referred to *Heterogamia*, ♀ described ;
 DOHRN, S. E. Z. xlix, p. 132.

MANTIDÆ and PHASMATIDÆ.

Ameles heldreichi, Brun, var. noticed ; RETOWSKI, Bull. Mosc. 1888, p. 405.

Mantis carinata, Jassy ; COSMOVICI, Bull. Soc. Z. Fr. xiii, p. 172, n. sp.

Clitumnus stilpnoides, Christmas I., KIRBY, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 547, n. sp.

Phantasis saussurei, p. 136, *lyrata*, p. 137, Cuba, BOLIVAR, Mem. Soc. Z. Fr. i, n. spp.

Caulonia poeyi, p. 137, *triedrica*, p. 138, Cuba, BOLIVAR, Mem. Soc. Z. Fr. i, n. spp.

Haplopus cubensis, Sauss., ♂ described ; BOLIVAR, Mem. Soc. Z. Fr. i, p. 140.

GRYLLIDÆ.

Grillon (sic) *campestris*, habits ; SAND, Le Nat. (2) ii, pp. 270 & 271.

Gryllodes panteli, N. Castille, CAZURRO, An. Soc. Esp. xvii, p. 461 ; *G. brunneri*, Sicily, RIGGIO, Nat. Sicil. vii, p. 110 : n. spp.

Gryllomorphus fragosoi, Bol., ♀ described ; RETOWSKI, Bull. Mosc. 1888, p. 414.

G. bolivari, Spain, CAZURRO, An. Soc. Esp. xvii, p. 463, n. sp.

Mogoplistes novaki, Island of Lesina, Dalmatia, KRAUSS, Wien. ent. Z. vii, p. 118, n. sp.

Phisis listeri, Christmas I., KIRBY, P. Z. S. 1888, p. 547, n. sp.

Cyrtoxiphus gundlachi, p. 158, *vittatus*, *poeyi*, p. 159, Cuba, BOLIVAR, Mem. Soc. Z. Fr. i, p. spp.

Apithes irroratus, Cuba, BOLIVAR, Mem. Soc. Z. Fr. i, p. 161, n. sp.

Orochirus, n. g., for *O. pilosus*, n. sp., Cuba, and including *Apithes krugi*, Sauss. ; BOLIVAR, p. 162, Mem. Soc. Z. Fr. i.

LOCUSTIDÆ.

Platenia, n. g. (*Pseudophyllidæ*), p. 353, for *P. semialata*, n. sp., Palawan, p. 354, pl. ii, fig. 4; DOHRN, S. E. Z. xlix.

Panoploscelis, Scudder, discussed and redescribed, pp. 355-358, with description and figure of *P. armata*, Scud., p. 358, pl. ii, fig. 1; DOHRN, S. E. Z. xlix.

Chæroparnops, n. g. (*Pseudophyllidæ*), p. 359, for *C. hahneli*, *garleppi*, *platythorax*, *fulvus*, n. spp., Upp. Amazons, p. 360; DOHRN, S. E. Z. xlix.

Dicranostomus, n. g. (*Pseudophyllidæ*), p. 361, for *D. monoceros*, n. sp., Peru, p. 362, pl. ii, fig. 2; DOHRN, S. E. Z. xlix.

Pæcilimon tauricus, Crimea, RETOWSKI, Bull. Mosc. 1888, p. 408, n. sp.

Barbitistes berenguieri, France, MAYET, p. cxi, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. sp.

Isophia taurica, Brunn., ♂ described; RETOWSKI, Bull. Mosc. 1888, p. 409.

I. brunneri, Crimea, RETOWSKI, Bull. Mosc. 1888, p. 410, n. sp.

Odontura calaritana, synonymical note; COSTA, Atti Acc. Napoli (2) i, No. 2, p. 88.

Leptophyes punctatissima, Bosc., fungoid disease of; GIARD, CR. Soc. Biol. (8) v, p. 787.

Phaneropterides, table of the genera from Africa, Madagascar, and the Seychelles; KARSCH, B. E. Z. xxxii, pp. 420-426.

Weissenbornia, n. g. (*Phaneropteridæ*), p. 65, for *W. præstantissima*, n. sp., W. Africa, p. 66; KARSCH, Ent. Nachr. xiv.

Corycus jurinei, Saus., ♀ described; KARSCH, B. E. Z. xxxii, p. 415, woodcut.

Phyrama, n. g. (? *Prochilides* or *Mecopodides*), p. 416, for *P. interjectum*, n. sp., Madagascar, p. 417, pl. iv, figs. 1 & 1a-d; KARSCH, B. E. Z. xxxii.

Peronura, n. g. (*Acrometopæ*), p. 426, for *P. clavigera*, Mombasa, pl. iv, fig. 2, *hildebrandtiana*, Madagascar, fig. 3, n. spp., p. 427; KARSCH, B. E. Z. xxxii.

Conchotopoda, Karsch, corrected characters; KARSCH, B. E. Z. xxxii, p. 428.

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Pauræ, new group of *Phaneropterides* for the following:—

Paura, n. g., for *P. biramosa*, Usambara, pl. iv, fig. 6, p. 439, and *reticulosa*, Mombasa, p. 441 & fig. 7, n. spp.; KARSCH, B. E. Z. xxxii.

Dapanera, n. g. (*Psyræ*), for *D. genuteres*, n. sp., Accra, KARSCH, p. 441 B. E. Z. xxxii.

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Zeuneria, n. g. (*Psyra*), for *Z. melanopeza*, n. sp., Cameroons; KARSCH, p. 443, B. E. Z. xxxii.

Phlaurocentra, new group of *Phaneropterides* for the following two n. gg. :—

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Phlaurocentrum, n. g., p. 445, for *P. latevittatum*, n. sp., W. Africa, p. 446; KARSCH, B. E. Z. xxxii.

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Eucatopta, new group for the following genus :—

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Symetroleura africana, Br., ♀ described; KARSCH, p. 450, B. E. Z. xxxii.

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Tylopsis inhamata, Delagoa Bay, KARSCH, p. 453, B. E. Z. xxxii, n. sp.

Oliaphyse, n. group of *Phaneropterides*, for the following genus :—

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Eurycorypha brevipennis, Madagascar, *spinulosa*, Africa, KARSCH, p. 455, B. E. Z. xxxii, n. spp.

Plungia guttatipennis, Madagascar, *camerata*, Cameroons, KARSCH, p. 457, B. E. Z. xxxii, n. spp.

Monteiroa, n. g. (*Amblycoryphæ*), for *M. latifrons*, n. sp., Delagoa Bay; KARSCH, p. 458, B. E. Z. xxxii.

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Cyrtaspis scutata, Charp., stridulating organ described; KRAUSS, pp. 574–576, pl. xv, figs. 5 a–c, Verh. z.-b. Wien, xxxviii.

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Phlugis chrysopa, Cuba, p. 152, *nemoptera*, p. 153, *mantispa*, p. 154, Amazon Valley, *cephalotes*, Brazil, p. 155, BOLIVAR, Mem. Soc. Z. Fr. i, n. spp.

Paradrymadusa galitzini, Crimea, RETOWSKI, Bull. Mosc. 1888, p. 411, n. sp.

Pterolepis pedata, Costa, note on characters of; COSTA, Atti Acc. Napoli (2) i, No. 13, p. 14.

Antaxius capellei, Monserrat, CAZURRO, Ann. Soc. Esp. xvii, p. 459, n. sp.

Ctenodecticus costulatus, Sardinia, COSTA, Atti Acc. Napoli (2) i, No. 2, p. 87, n. sp.

Thamnotrizon ponticus, Crimea, RETOWSKI, Bull. Mosc. 1888, p. 412, n. sp.

Platycleis umbilicata, Sardinia, COSTA, Atti Acc. Napoli (2) i, p. 15, n. sp.

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Eugaster guyonii, *spinulosus*, and *loricatus*, characters of; KARSCH, B. E. Z. xxxii, p. 462.

Sagiens: synopsis of; SAUSSURE (791).

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S. brunneri, Asia Minor, p. 133, *ledereri*, p. 134, *lucassii*, p. 135, Syria, SAUSSURE, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. spp.

Clonia tessellata, S. Africa, SAUSSURE, p. 143, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. sp.

Emptera, n. g., for *Saga indica*, Herbst; SAUSSURE, p. 148, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii.

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Xiphosaga, n. g., for *S. lutea*, Walk.; SAUSSURE, p. 154, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii.

Microsaga, n. g., for *S. parvula*, Walk.; SAUSSURE, p. 154, Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii.

Stenopelmatida: monograph of, with bibliographical list, discussion of the affinities and position and various structural points, pp. 247-252; BRUNNER, Verh. z.-b. Wien, xxxviii.

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Oryctopus, n. g., p. 266, for *O. bolivari*, n. sp., Madras, p. 267, pl. v, fig. 4; BRUNNER, Verh. z.-b. Wien, xxxviii.

Deinacrida ligata, New Zealand; BRUNNER, p. 268, pl. 5, fig. 5, Verh. z.-b. Wien, xxxviii, n. sp.

Anostostoma opacum, Queensland; BRUNNER, p. 271, Verh. z.-b. Wien, xxxviii, n. sp.

Brachyporus, n. g., for *B. personatus*, n. sp., Madagascar, pl. v, fig. 7; BRUNNER, p. 272, Verh. z.-b. Wien, xxxviii.

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Aïstus, n. g., for *A. gracilis*, n. sp., New Caledonia, pl. vi, fig. 10; BRUNNER, p. 278, Verh. z.-b. Wien, xxxviii.

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Pherterus, n. g., for *P. brasiliensis*, n. sp., Brazil, and including *Rhaphidophorus cubensis*, de Haan; BRUNNER, p. 282, Verh. z.-b. Wien, xxxviii.

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Melanoplus spretus, *angustipennis*, and other locusts, habits noticed ; BRUNNER, in Riley Rep. 1887, pp. 167 & 168.
Tetrix kraussi, Germany, SAULCY, p. cxxxv, Bull. Soc. Ent. Fr. (6) viii, n. sp.

ECHINODERMATA.

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I.—LIST OF PUBLICATIONS.

1. AGASSIZ, A. Three Cruises of the United States Coast and Geodetic Survey Steamer 'Blake.' Vol. II, cap. xix, Echinoderms. Bull. Mus. C. Z. xv, pp. 84-127, figs. 338-421.
2. BARRANDE, JOACH. Echinodermes. Études locales et comparatives Extraits du Système Silurien du centre de la Bohême. Vol. VII. Prague : Waagen.
3. BARROIS, J. Recherches sur le Développement de la Comatule. Rec. Z. Suisse, iv, pp. 545-651, pls. xxv-xxx.

A complete account of the development from the ovum. The author differs from previous writers in many points, and comes to the conclusion that there is an almost absolute agreement with the development of other Echinoderm larvæ. Among the results obtained may be noted : (i) The œsophageal invagination is formed from a ventral fossa ; (ii) the long axis of the adult does not coincide with that of the larva ; (iii) the curvature of the young *Pentacrinus* is the ventral curvature of the embryo ; (iv) the peduncle is the præoral lobe, and the peduncular cord is formed by a central axis of mesenchyme cells ; (v) the calyx represents the "body" *s.s.* of other larvæ ; (vi) the vestibular sac is epiblastic, and from it the œsophageal invagination is given off ; (vii) the 10 calcareous pieces arise simultaneously, and with a perfectly symmetrical arrangement ; (viii) abnormal cases occur where the larvæ have failed to become attached, and in such instances the "body" is inserted in the side, and not on the summit of the præoral lobe—*i.e.*, abnormalities resemble other normal Echinoderm larvæ.

4. BARROIS, TH. Liste des Echinodermes recueillis aux Açores durant les mois d'Août et Septembre 1887. Rev. Biol. 1 Ann. No. 1, pp. 31-33 ; No. 2, pp. 69-75 ; No. 3, pp. 109-115.

List of genera and species, with their general geographical distribution.

5. BEACHLER, CH. S. Crinoid Beds at Crawfordsville, Indiana. *Am. Nat.* xxi, No. 12, pp. 1106-1109.

List of Crinoids at locality, and literature.

6. BELL, F. J. Descriptions of Four new Species of Ophiurids. *P. Z. S.* 1888, iii, pp. 281-284, pl. xvi.

Diagnoses of *Pectinura ramsayi*, n. sp. [Port Jackson]; *P. capensis*, n. sp. [Cape of Good Hope], intermediate between *P. infernalis* and *P. heros*; *Ophiopeza assimilis*, n. sp. [Port Jackson]; *Ophioglypha amphitrites*, n. sp. [Ecuador].

7. —. On the *Echinodermata* of the Sea of Bengal. *Rep. Brit. Ass.* 1888, p. 718.

8. —. Notice of a remarkable Ophiurid from Brazil. *Ann. N. H.* (6) i, 1888, pp. 368-370.

Immense length of arms relative to disc. Loss of upper surface of disc. Perhaps allied to genera *Ophionema* and *Ophionephthys*. *Ophionephthys sesquipedalis* (provisionally).

9. —. Notes on Echinoderms collected at Port Philip by Mr. J. Bracebridge Wilson. *Op. cit.* ii, 1888, No. xi, pp. 401-407.

Antedon wilsoni, n. sp. *Basicurva* group, div. II, related to *A. pusilla*. *A. incommoda*, n. sp., does not fall into Carpenter's groups. Possibly new species of *Ophiothrix*, *Amblypneustes*, *Strongylocentrotus*, *Molpadia*, and *Holothuria*.

10. BOURNE, G. C. (EDIT.). List of *Echinodermata* found in Plymouth Sound, &c. *J. Mar. Biol. Ass. Plym.* ii, pp. 167 & 168.

11. BROCK, J. Die Ophiuriden-fauna des indischen Archipels. *Z. wiss. Zool.* xlvii (3), pp. 465-539.

Diagnoses of all Ophiurids of district, including 3 new genera and 18 new species. List of all known Indo-Pacific Ophiurids, with their geographical distribution.

12. BURY, H. The Early Stages in the Development of *Antedon rosacea*. *Phil. Tr.* clxxix, 1888, pp. 257-301, pls. xliii-xlvii.

Agrees with Barrois' orientation and main account, but differs somewhat in respect to the body cavities.

13. CARPENTER, P. H. On Crinoids and Blastoids. *P. Geol. Ass.* x (1), pp. 19-28, 1 woodcut.

14. —. Report on the *Crinoidea* collected during the Voyage of H.M.S. 'Challenger.' Part II.—The *Comatulæ*. *Challenger Reports*, xxvi, pp. i-ix & 1-339, pls. i-xxx.

3 new genera and 90 new species. List of all known *Comatulæ*, with distribution, classification, &c.

15. COTTEAU, G. Echinides nouveaux ou peu connus. *Mem. Soc. Zool. Fr.* i (3), pp. 253-269, pls. viii & ix.

Diagnoses of 2 new species of *Salenia*, 1 *Cidaris*, 1 *Micropeltis*, 1 *Hemister*, 1 *Parasalenia*, 1 *Laganum*. For the most part from the Chalk.

16. [COTTEAU, G.] Note sur la famille des Brissidées. Bull. Soc. Z. Fr. xii, pp. 553-565.

An account of the *Brissidea* from the Eocene of France.

17. —. Echinides nouveaux ou peu connus. T. c. pp. 627-639, pls. ix & x.

Description of *Codiopsis regalis*, n. sp., Arnaud; *Maretia aragonensis*, n. sp., Cotteau; *Linthia aragonensis*, n. sp., Cotteau; *Cyclaster gourdoni*, n. sp., Cotteau; *Trachyaster* (?) *gourdoni*, n. sp., Cotteau; and definition of *Microlampas*, n. g. (Cassidulidæ), allied to *Echinolampas*, with n. sp. *M. conicus*.

18. —. Echinides éocènes d'Aragon (Espagne). C.R. Ass. Fr. Sci. 1887 (pub. 1888), pt. 2, pp. 518-523.

An account of the Tertiary Echinids from the Pyrenees, including descriptions of the following new genera and species: *Macropneustes*, n. sp., *Linthia*, n. sp., *Maretia aragonensis*, n. sp., *L. aragonensis*, *Trachyaster gourdoni*, n. sp., *Cyclaster gourdoni*, n. sp., *Microsoma conica*, n. g. & sp. (allied to *Echinolampas*).

19. —. Échinides éocènes de la province d'Alicante (Espagne). C.R. cvii, No. 25, pp. 976-978.

4 new genera: *Pygospatangus*, *Stomaporus* (Brissidées fam.), *Microlampas* (Cassidulidées fam.), *Radiocyphus* (Diadematidées fam.). Irregular Echinoids preponderant. Full account in Mem. Soc. Geol.

20. CUÉNOT, L. Études anatomiques et Morphologiques sur les Ophiures. Arch. Z. expér. 1888, i, pp. 32-82, pls. iii-v. Abstract in J. R. Micr. Soc., Dec. 1888, pp. 958-960.

The strands between the nerve-ring and digestive sac are composed solely of connective tissue fibrils and epithelial nuclei, with no trace of nerve elements, except in *Euryalida*. The muscle fibres described by Koehler in connection with the ambulacral vessels and Polian vesicles, are in reality connective tissue. The development of the sexual products is described, and a phylogenetic tree suggested.

21. DÖDERLEIN, L. Echinodermen von Ceylon. Bericht über die von den Herren Dres^s Sarasin gesammelten *Asteroidea*, *Ophiuroidea*, and *Echinoidea*. Zool. Jahrb. iii (Abth. f. Syst. Geog. Biol.), 1888, pp. 821-846, pls. xxxi-xxxiii.

Description of the collection and diagnoses of the following new species: *Disasterina ceylonica*, *Astropecten indicus*, and *A. tamilicus*.

22. DOLLO, L., & BUISSERET, A. Sur quelques Paléchinides. C. R. cvi, No. 13, pp. 958-960.

Diagnosis of new genus *Koninckocidaris* (Lepidocentrid Perischoechinid); with *K. cotteaudi*, n. sp. Notice of 2 new species of *Lepidocentrida*: *L. duponti* and *L. gaudryi*. Of 3 new species of *Melonitida*: — *Palæchinus*: *P. lovenii*, *P. agassizi*, and *P. carpenteri*. All occur in Carboniferous Limestone of Belgium.

23. DUNCAN, P. MARTIN. Note on the *Echinoidea* of the Cretaceous Series of the Lower Narbadá Valley, with remarks upon their Geological Age. *Rec. Geol. Surv. Ind.* xx, pp. 81-92, 1 pl.

Description of, and remarks on, *Cidaris namudicus*, n. sp., *Orthopsis indicus*, n. sp., and other species.

24. —. On some points in the anatomy of the *Temnopleurida*. *Ann. N. H.* (6) i, 1888, pp. 109-131, pl. xi.

Family *Glyphostomata* becomes suborder of *Regulares*. The modern *Temmechinus* must be separated from *Temnopleurus*. Unique characters of ambulacra of *Microcyphus zigzag*, Agass.

25. ECK, H. Ein monstroses *Sphærocrinus*. *Verh. Ver. Rheinl.* xlv, 1, pp. 110 & 111, 1 woodcut.

26. FEWKES, W. On the development of the calcareous plates of *Asterias*. *Bull. Mus. C. Z.* xvii, 1, pp. 1-52, pls. i-v.

The first plates to originate are the terminals. The dorsocentral originates after the genitals, before any plates on the actinal hemisphere. Genitals of *Asterias* are homologous with "basals" of *Amphiura*: 1st interbrachial (odontophore) with orals of *Amphiura*. Madreporic opening not in homologous plates in *Asterias* and *Amphiura*.

27. FLEISCHMANN, A. Die Entwicklung des Eies von *Echinocardium cordatum*. *Z. wiss. Zool.* xlvi, 1888, pp. 131-142, pl. xiv.

Differs from Selenka, Bergh, and Greeff. "Segmentation is equal with polar differentiation."

28. GANONG, W. F. The *Echinodermata* of New Brunswick. *Bull. Nat. Hist. Soc. New Brunswick*, No. vii, 1888, pp. 12-68, with pl.

Bibliography and list of all known species of district, together with general, special, and bathymetrical distribution.

29. GAUTHIER, V. Types nouveaux d'Echinides Crétacés. *C.R. Ass. Fr. Sci.* 1887 (pub. 1888), pt. 2, pp. 527-534, pl. xvi.

Senouian of Algeria. Diagnoses of 2 new genera: *Guetteria*, n. g. (allied to *Cardiaster*, Forbes), *G. angladei*, n. sp.; *Entomaster*, n. g. (allied to *Cardiaster*, Forbes), *E. rousseli*, n. sp.

30. GREPPIN, E. Description des Fossiles de la Grande Oolithe des Environs de Bâle. *Abh. schw. pal. Ges.* xv (3): *Echinodermata*, pp. 132-134.

Provisional new species: *Pentacrinus Basileæ*, n. sp.?

31. GRIFFITHS, A. B. Further researches on the Physiology of Invertebrates. *P. R. Soc.* xlv, 270, pp. 325-327.

The renal organs of the *Asteridea*. The five radial sacs of the stomach of *Uraster* contain uric acid.

32. HAMANN, OTTO. Vorläufige Mitteilungen zur Morphologie der Crinoiden. *Nachr. Ges. Götting.* 1888, 5, pp. 127-131.

As regards the nervous system, the author supports Carpenter and Marshall, but is opposed to Jickeli, Perrier, and Vogt. The mesodermal œsophageal ring, with its branches, is phylogenetically a part of the epithelial nervous system which has come to lie in the connective tissue.

33. HEILPRIN, A. Contributions to the Natural History of the Bermuda Islands. P. Ac. Philad. pt. iii: *Echinodermata*, pp. 309-318, pls. xiv & xv.

Account of the species of the district, with diagnoses of the following new species:—*Holothuria abbreviata*, *Semperia bermudensis*, *Stichopus diaboli*, *S. xanthomela*.

34. HÉROUARD, E. Les Holothuries de Roscoff et de Banyuls-sur-mer. C.R. Ass. Fr. Sci. 1887 (pub. 1888), pt. 2, pp. 678-680.

Blood vascular system of *Colochirus lacazii*, n. sp., is described.

35. IVES, J. E. On two new species of Starfishes. P. Ac. Philad. 1888, pt. 3, pp. 421-424.

Diagnoses of *Pteraster tessellatus*, n. sp. (allied to *P. pulvillus*, Sars, and *P. semireticulatus*, Sars), and of *Coronaster bispinosus*, n. sp. (resembling *C. parvifitii*, Perrier, but possesses two spines on each ambulacral plate).

36. JICKELI, CARL F. Vorläufige Mittheilungen über das Nervensystem der Echinodermen. Zool. Anz. xi, No. 282, pp. 339-341.

The nervous system of Asterids consists of—(1) The ambulacral nervous system; (2) the subepithelial plexus; (3) the nerves of Lange; (4) the intestinal nervous system.

37. LAMBERT, J. Note sur un nouveau genre d'Echinide de la Craie de l'Yonne. Bull. Soc. Yonne, xlii (i), pt. II, pp. 3-14.

New genus, *Gautheria*, founded for reception of *Gautheria (Cyphosoma) radiatum*. Discussion of the *Cyphosomata*.

38. LORIOI, P. DE. Sur les Échinides Crétacés du Portugal. C.R. Ass. Fr. Sci. 1887 (pub. 1888), pt. 2, pp. 515-517.

All specimens are from between Lower Neocomian and Upper Cenomanian. Regular Echinoids predominate. 52 new species in all. The cretaceous fauna of Portugal tends to unite that of Europe with that of N. Africa.

39. LOVÉN, S. On the species of *Echinoidea* described by Linnæus in his Work, Museum Ludovicæ Ultricæ. Bih. Sv. Ak. Handl. xliii, 4, No. 5, pp. 1-185, pls. i-ix.

Contains a list of the species of *Echinoidea* described by Linnæus, together with his original diagnoses, corrected and amended; also references to other works of Linnæus on the same subject, and subsequent alterations of more recent authors.

40. —. On a recent form of the *Echinoconidæ*. *Op. cit.* No. 11, pp. 1-25, pls. i & ii.

Description of mutilated *Pygastrides relictus*, n. g. & sp.

41. LUDWIG, H. Die von Dr. J. Brock im Indischen Archipel gesammelten Holothurien. Zool. Jahrb. (Abth. f. Syst. Geog. Biol.) iii, 1888, pp. 805-820, pl. xxx.

Description of Dr. Brock's collection and diagnoses of following new species:—*Aspidochirote*: *Holothuria*, n. sp. ? juv., *H. sluiteri*

(related to *H. modesta*, Ludw., and *H. martensii*, Semper), *H. pyxoides*, *H. olivacea*. *Dendrochirota*: *Phyllophorus brocki*. *Synaptidae*: *Chirodota amboinensis* (related to *C. rigida*).

42. [LUDWIG, H.] *Ophiopteron elegans*, eine neue, wahrscheinlich schwimmende Ophiuriden form. Z. wiss. Zool. xlvii, 3, pp. 459-464, pl. xxxv.

Each arm-joint has a pair of fins, composed of thin transparent membrane. The spines on the dorsal side of the disc are modified by being prolonged into five or six processes distally, which are united by a thin membrane, the whole giving rise to a number of funnel-shaped structures, which together cause a velvety down. New genus *Ophiopteron*, most nearly allied to *Ophiothrix*.

43. MALAGOLI, M. Note paleontologiche sopra un *Astrogonium* ed una *Chirodota* del pliocene. Atti Mem. Soc. Mod. (3) vii, p. 69, pl. ii.

Account of *Astrogonium* sp., and *Chirodota elegans*, n. sp.

44. MILLER, S. A. A new genus of Crinoids from the Niagara group. Am. Geol. i, 5, p. 263.

Diagnosis of *Siphonocrinus*, n. g., containing species *S. (Glyptocrinus) nobilis* and *S. (Eucalyptocrinus, Glyptocrinus, Hall) armosus*.

45. NOVÁK, O. Studien an Echinodermen der Böhmischen Kreideformation. I. Die Irregulären Echiniden der Cenomanstufe. Abh. böhm. Ges. vii, ii, 2, pp. 1-47, pls. i-iii.

Contains an elaborate review of the work of previous authors, and descriptions of the species of Irregular Echinoids of the formation, including two, as yet unnamed, new species of the family *Echinoconidae*, viz., *Pygaster* sp. (allied to *P. truncatus*), and *Echinoconus* sp. (allied to *E. subrotundus*).

46. PERRIER, E. Sur la collection d'Étoiles de mer recueillie par la Commission scientifique du Cap Horn. C.R. cvi, No. 11, pp. 763-765.

Establishes the following new genera:—*Diplasterias*, *Asteroderma*, *Poraniopsis*, *Cribraster*, *Lebrunaster*, *Asterodon*. *Poraniopsis* is intermediate between *Echinaster* and *Porania*. *Cribraster* and *Lebrunaster* lead up to *Ganeria*. *Asterodon* must be removed from *Goniasteridae* and placed among the *Archasteridae*. It includes—*Astrogonium singulare*, Müll. & Trosch.; *A. meridionale*, Smith; *Pentagonaster belli*, Studer; *Calliderma grayi*, Bell; and *Asterodon pedicellaris*, n. sp., and *A. granulatus*, n. sp. Extract in Rev. Sci. (3) xli, No. 12, p. 379; transl., Ann. N. H. (6) i, pp. 384-386.

47. POMEL, A. Notes d'Echinologie synonymique. Bull. Soc. Géol. (3), xvi, 6, pp. 441-453.

A protest against the erroneous use by Cotteau and others of the names *Anisaster confusus*, Pom.; *Plagiobrissus*, Pom.; *Hypsopatagus* and *Liopatagus*, Pom.; *Echinospatagus*, Breyn; *Schizaster*, Agassiz. A new genus, *Pliolampas*, is to be formed, to include the species previously described under *Plesiolampas*, Pom., that name being restricted to the

genus founded by Duncan & Sladen. *Tiarella*, Pom., claims precedence over *Plesiodiademata*, Duncan. An amended definition of *Fibulariæ* is given, with a brief discussion on the Clypeastrids.

48. [POMEL, A.] Sur le *Thagastea*, nouveau genre d'Échinide éocène d'Algérie, et observations sur le groupe des Fibulariens. C.R. cvi, No. 5, pp. 373 & 374.

Description of genus, and of *Thagastea wetterlei*, n. sp. *Echinocyami* are to be separated from the *Fibularia* and included with the *Scutellinia*. Short account of *Echinolampas goujoni*, n. sp., and of *Opissaster thagastensis*, n. sp.

49. ROEMER, F. Macraster, eine neue Spatangoiden-Gattung aus der Kreide von Texas. JB. Mineral. 1888, 1 Bd., 3 Hft., pp. 191-195, pl. vi.

Most nearly related to *Micraster* and *Epiaster*. *M. texanus*, n. sp.

50. ROSOLL, A. Über zwei neue an Echinodermen lebende parasitische Copepoden. *Ascomyzon comatulæ* und *Astericola clausii*. SB. Ak. Wien, 97 Bd., 1 Abth., pp. 188-202, pls. i & ii.

51. SARASIN, P. & F. Die Längsmuskeln und die Stewart'schen Organe der Echinothuriden. Zool. Anz. 1888, No. 273, pp. 115-117.

52. —. Ueber die Niere der Seeigel. *Op. cit.* No. 277, pp. 217 & 218.

53. —. Ergebnisse Naturwissenschaftlicher Forschungen auf Ceylon, 1884-1886. I, i, 1887. Die Augen und das Integument der Diadematen, pp. 1-18, pls. i-iii. Ueber zwei Parasitische Schnecken, pp. 19-31, pls. iv & v.

The "ocular plates" are devoid of pigment; but there are numerous blue spots on the surface of the body, with a more or less definite arrangement. These spots have faceted corneæ and pigmented crystalline cones, but no sense-cells nor nervous connection. The blood vascular system is stated to be in open communication with the outer world. The authors describe a new species, *Astropyga freudenbergi*. Two parasitic Molluscs, *Stilifer linckia*, *Thyca entoconcha*, n. sp., were found on a *Linckia*.

54. —. Ergebnisse Naturwissenschaftlicher Forschungen auf Ceylon, 1884-1886. I, ii, 1888. Knospenbildung bei *Linckia multifora* (Lamarck), pp. 73-78, pl. ix.

55. —. Ergebnisse Naturwissenschaftlicher Forschungen auf Ceylon, 1884-1886. I, iii, 1888. Ueber die Anatomie der Echinothuriden und die Phylogenie der Echinodermen, pp. 83-154, pls. x-xvii.

Complete description of *Asthenosoma urens*, n. sp., related to *A. grubei*. Stewart's organs are very largely developed, and probably of purely mechanical significance. Perrier's "ovoid gland" proves to be nephridial, the ureter opening through the madreporic perforations. There are numerous nephridial funnels opening into the coelom. Abstr. in J. R. Micr. Soc., Dec. 1888, pp. 956-958, and in Zool. Anz. xi, 1888, p. 115.

56. SCHLUMBERGER, —. Note sur les Holothuridées du Calcaire grossier. Bull. Soc. Géol. (3) xvi, 6, pp. 437-441, 14 woodcuts.

Description of the plates of the following fossil forms:—*Synapta eocæna*, Schl. (n. sp.); *Chirodota undulata*, Schl. (n. sp.); *Thyonidium*, sp. ?; *Stueria*, Schl. (n. g.), sole species, *S. elegans*, Schl. (n. sp.).

57. SEMON, R. Die Entwicklung der *Synapta digitata* und ihre Bedeutung für die Phylogenie der Echinodermen. Jen. Z. Nat. xxii, i, ii, pp. 175-309, pls. vi-xii.

An adoral band of cilia is present. The extent of the adoral band differs in the various groups of *Echinodermata*, and the "Pluteus arms" are not to be considered as homologous throughout. The origin of the nervous system is described, the account of the histology being at variance with that of Metschnikoff. The larval nervous system forms the nerve-ring of the adult. All Echinoderm nervous systems are probably derived by precocious segregation from the ciliated bands. A full account of the history of the coelomic sacs and water-vascular system is given. The homologies of the tentacular vessels, radial water-vascular canals, and pieces of the calcareous ring require to be reconsidered. The coelom does not extend into the tentacles. The phylogeny of the *Holothuria* and of the *Echinodermata* generally is discussed. The *Echinodermata* are to be derived from an ancestral form, "*Pentactæa*," resembling the *Pentactula* larva of *Synapta*. The Echinoderm classes may be grouped—(1) *Angiochirota* (Holothuroids); (2) *Achirota* (Echinoids); (3) *Celomachirota* (Crinoids, Ophiurids, and Asteroids).

58. SLUITER, C. PH. Die Evertibraten aus der Sammlung des Königlichen Naturwissenschaftlicher Vereins in Niederländisch Indien in Batavia. Nat. Tijdschr. Nederl. Ind. xlvii, pp. 181-220, pls. i & ii. Echinoderms, pp. 184-220.

List of species of district, with diagnoses of 12 new species.

59. STORM, V. *Solaster echinatus*, n. sp., illigemed Oversigt over de i Thronhjemsfjorden fundne Asteroider. Nor. Selsk. Skr. 1886-1887, pp. 58-64, 1 pl.

List of Asterids found in Thronhjems fjord, and diagnosis of *Solaster echinatus*, n. sp.

60. TOULA, F. Ueber *Aspidura raiblana*, n. sp. SB. Ak. Wien, 96 Bd., 1 Abth. pp. 361-369, 1 pl.

Contains list of Triassic Ophiurids.

61. VOIGT, WALTER. *Entocolax ludwigii* ein neuer seltsamer Parasit aus einer Holothurie. Z. wiss. Zool. xlvii, 4, pp. 658-688, pls. xli-xliii.

A Prosobranchiate Gastropod of the suborder *Cochlosyringia*, parasitic on a Holothurian.

62. VUILLEMIN, P. *Cidaris granulævus*, Goldf., dans le Muschelkalk inférieur. Bull. Soc. Nancy (2) vi, 16, p. vi.

The first Echinoid reported from the Trias of France,

63. WACHSMUTH, C., & SPRINGER, F. *Crotalocrinus*: its Structure and Zoological Position. P. Ac. Philad. 1888, pt. 3, pp. 364-390, pls. xix & xx.

Crotalocrinus and *Enallocrinus* are to be included in the same family, *Crotalocrinida*, which is connected through *Marsupiocrinus* with the other *Camarata*. Diagnoses of *Crotalocrinida* and its component genera are given.

64. —. Discovery of the ventral surface of *Taxocrinus* and *Haplocrinus*, and consequent modifications in the classification of the *Crinoidea*. T. c. pp. 337-363, pl. xviii.

Haplocrinus possesses no "central plate." Anus lies within upper angle of triangular depression on the posterior plate, and is sometimes closed by numerous plates. The apparent "central" of many *Platyocrinida* and *Actinocrinida* is really the posterior oral thrust inwards by anal structures. The names *Paleocrinoidea* and *Neocrinoidea* must be laid aside. A new classification is suggested. A diagnosis is given of the *Ichthyocrinida*.

II. SUBJECT-INDEX

TO LIST OF PUBLICATIONS.

DISTRIBUTION.

Thronhjems fjord, STORM.	Bengal Sea, BELL (7).
'Challenger' Stations, CARPENTER (14).	Cape Horn, PERRIER.
Azores, BARROIS, TH.	Batavia, SLUITER.
Indian Archipelago, BROCK, LUDWIG (41).	New Brunswick, GANONG.
Ceylon, SARASIN (53, 54, 55).	Amboina, LUDWIG (41).
	Caribbean Sea, LOVÉN, S. (40).
	Bermuda, HEILPRIN.

MORPHOLOGY.

GENERAL ANATOMY.

Holothuroidea, v. sub. SLUITER, BELL (9), HEILPRIN, HÉROUARD, LUDWIG (41).
Echinoidea, v. sub. IVES, BELL (9), LOVÉN (40), DÖDERLEIN, DUNCAN (24), LOVÉN (39).
Crinoidea, HAMANN, BELL (9), CARPENTER (14).
Ophiuroidea, BELL (9), DÖDERLEIN, LUDWIG (42), BELL (8, 6), CUÉNOT.
Asteroidea, DÖDERLEIN, STORM, PERRIER.

SKELETAL SYSTEM.

Holothuroidea, SEMON. *Asteroidea*, FEWKES.
Crinoidea, CARPENTER (14).

NERVOUS SYSTEM.

Holothuroidea, SEMON. *Asteroidea*, JICKELI.
Crinoidea, HAMANN.

RENAL ORGANS.

Echinoidea, SARASIN (52, 55). *Asteroidea*, GRIFFITHS.

MUSCULAR AND STEWART'S ORGANS.

Echinoidea, SARASIN (51).

EYES AND INTEGUMENT.

Echinoidea (Diadematida), SARASIN (53).

VASCULAR SYSTEM.

Holothuroidea, HÉROUARD, SEMON.

EMBRYOLOGY.

Holothuroidea, SEMON.

Crinoidea, BURY, BARROIS, J.

Echinoidea, FLEISCHMANN.

Asteroidea, FEWKES.

PHYSIOLOGY.

Asteroidea, GRIFFITHS.

PHYLOGENY.

SARASIN (55), SEMON, CARPENTER (15), WACHSMUTH & SPRINGER (64).

MISCELLANEA.

PARASITISM—VOIGT, ROSOLL, SARASIN (53).

GEMMATION—SARASIN (54).

FOSSIL FORMS.

Holothuroidea, MALAGOLI, SCHLUMBERGER.

Ophiuroidea, TOULA.

Asteroidea, MALAGOLI.

Crinoidea, BEACHLER, CARPENTER (13), ECK, MILLER, GREPPIN, WACHSMUTH & SPRINGER (63, 64).

Echinoidea, COTTEAU (15, 16, 17, 18, 19), DUNCAN (23), DOLLO & BUISSERET, GAUTHIER, LAMBERT, LORIOI, NOVÁK, ROEMER, POMEL (47, 48), VUILLEMIN.

III.—CLASSIFICATION.

SEMON proposes the following groups :—

- I. *Angiochirota* = *Holothuria* : retain the primitive relation of the tentacular to the somatic region.
- II. *Achirota* = Echinoids : tentacular region aborted.
- III. *Cœlomachirota* = Crinoids, Ophiurids, and Asteroids : the cœlomic region has extended into the tentacular region.

WACHSMUTH & SPRINGER (64) discard the terms *Palæo-* and *Neo-*crinoidea, and suggest as the classification of the *Crinoidea* :—

1. *Camarata*.
2. *Inadunata*.
(α) *Larviformia*. (β) *Fistulata*.
3. *Articulata*.
(α) *Ichthyocrinida*.
4. *Canaliculata* (including most of the mesozoic and recent Crinoids).

CARPENTER (14) classifies as follows :—

Class CRINOIDEA.

Order NEOCRINOIDEA.

Family *Comatulida* (amended 1888, Carpenter).

Genus I. *Thaumatocrinus*.

Genus II. *Atelecrinus*.

Genus III. *Eudiocrinus*.

Genus IV. *Antedon*.

Basicurva group.

Acæla group.

Eschrichti group.

Tenella group.

Milberti group.

Spinifera group.

Palmata group.

Granulifera group.

Savignyi group.

Genus V. *Actinometra* (amended).

Solaris group.

Paucicirra group.

Typica group.

Echinoptera group.

Stelligera group.

Valida group.

Fimbriata group.

Parvicirra group.

Genus VI. *Promachocrinus*.

IV.—SYSTEMATIC.

HOLOTHUROIDEA.

Holothuria abbreviata, n. sp., HEILPRIN.

Holothuria oxurroga, n. sp., SLUITER.

Holothuria, n. sp. ? juv., LUDWIG (41).

Holothuria sluiteri, n. sp., *id.*

Holothuria pyxoides, n. sp., *id.*

Holothuria olivacea, n. sp., *id.*

Holothuria ?, BELL (9).

Stichopus diaboli, n. sp., HEILPRIN.

- Stichopus xanthomela*, n. sp., *id.*
Stichopus levis, n. sp., SLUITER.
Stichopus vastus, n. sp., *id.*
Semperia bermudensis, n. sp., HEILPRIN.
Colochirus scandens, n. sp., SLUITER.
Colochirus lacazii, n. sp., vascular system; HÉROUARD.
Thyone papillata, n. sp., SLUITER.
Phyllophorus brocki, n. sp., LUDWIG (41).
Molpadia ?, BELL (9).
Haplodactyla punctata, n. sp., SLUITER.
Stueria, n. g., (Cretaceous), SCHLUMBERGER.
Stueria elegans, n. sp., *id.*
Chirodota amboinensis, n. sp., LUDWIG (41).
Chirodota elegans, n. sp. (Pliocene), MALAGOLI.
Chirodota undulata, n. sp. (Cretaceous), SCHLUMBERGER.
Anapta subtilis, n. sp., SLUITER.
Synapta striata, n. sp., *id.*
Synapta lactea, n. sp., *id.*
Synapta kallipeptos, n. sp., *id.*
Synapta psara, n. sp., *id.*
Synapta eocæna, n. sp., SCHLUMBERGER.

ECHINOIDEA.

- Asthenosoma urens*, n. sp., SARASIN (55).
Astropyga freudenbergi, n. sp., *id.* (53).
Radiocyphus, n. g., COTTEAU (19).
Tennopterus separated from *Tennechinus*, DUNCAN (24).
Cidaris namadicus, n. sp., *id.* (23).
Cidaris kiliani, n. sp., COTTEAU (15).
Koninkocidaris, n. g., DOLLO & BUISSERET.
Koninkocidaris cotteaui, n. sp., *id.*
Palæchinus lovènei, n. sp., *id.*
Palæchinus agassizi, n. sp., *id.*
Palæchinus carpenteri, n. sp., *id.*
Salenia loveni, n. sp., COTTEAU (15).
Salenia lundgreni, n. sp., *id.*
Arthopsis indicus, n. sp., DUNCAN (23).
Codiopsis regalis, n. sp., COTTEAU (17).
Maretiu aragonensis, n. sp., *id.* (17 and 18).
Macropneustes, n. sp. P, *id.* (18).
Linthia aragonensis, *id.* (17 and 18).
Linthia, n. sp. ?, *id.* (18).
Gautheria, n. g., LAMBERT.
Gautheria radiatum, n. sp., *id.*
Guettariu, n. g., GAUTHIER.
Guettariu angludei, n. sp., *id.*
Entomaster, n. g., *id.*

- Entomaster rousseli*, n. sp., *id.*
Trachyaster gourdoni, n. sp., COTTEAU (17 and 18).
Cyclaster gourdoni, n. sp., *id.*
Pteraster tessellatus, n. sp., IVES.
Coronaster bispinosus, n. sp., *id.*
Pygaster, n. sp.?, NOVÁK.
Pygastrides, n. g., LOVÉN (40).
Pygastrides relictus, n. sp., *id.*
Echinoconus, n. sp.?, NOVÁK.
Pygospatangus, n. g., COTTEAU (19).
Hemiasaster rigoneti, n. sp., *id.* (15).
Opissaster thagastensis, n. sp., POMEL (48).
Thagastea wetterlei, n. sp., *id.*
Macraster, n. g., ROEMER.
Macraster texanus, *id.*
Stomaporus, n. g., COTTEAU (19).
Microlampas, n. g., *id.* (17 and 19); *M. conicus*, n. sp. (17).
Pliolampas, n. g., POMEL (47).
Plesiolampas, amended genus; *id.*
Fibularidæ, amended genus; *id.*
Echinolampas, n. sp.?, *id.* (48).
Microsoma, n. g., COTTEAU (18).
Microsoma conica, n. sp., *id.*
Micropeltis kunczeki, n. sp., *id.* (15).
Parasulenia fontannesi, n. sp., *id.*
Laganum kamaranense, n. sp., *id.*
Lepidocentridus duponti, n. sp., DOLLO & BUISSERET.
Lepidocentridus gaudryi, n. sp., *id.*
Strongylocentrotus, n. sp.?, BELL (9).
Amblypneustes, n. sp.?, *id.*
Poraniopsis, n. g., FERRIER.
Cribraster, n. g., *id.*
Lebrunaster, n. g., *id.*

CRINOIDEA.

- Antedon wilsoni*, n. sp., BELL (9).
Antedon incommoda, n. sp., *id.*
Antedon fluctuans, n. sp., CARPENTER (14).
Antedon multiradiata, n. sp., *id.*
Antedon longicirra, n. sp., *id.*
Antedon valida, n. sp., *id.*
Antedon incerta, n. sp., *id.*
Antedon gracilis, n. sp., *id.*
Antedon lusitanica, n. sp., *id.*
Antedon breviradia, n. sp., *id.*
Antedon spinicirra, n. sp., *id.*
Antedon acutiradia, n. sp., *id.*
Antedon bispinosa, n. sp., *id.*

- Antedon latipinna*, n. sp., *id.*
Antedon multispina, n. sp., *id.*
Antedon echinata, n. sp., *id.*
Antedon basicurva, n. sp., *id.*
Antedon incisa, n. sp., *id.*
Antedon tuberosa, n. sp., *id.*
Antedon parvipinna, n. sp., *id.*
Antedon flexilis, n. sp., *id.*
Antedon aculeata, n. sp., *id.*
Antedon denticulata, n. sp., *id.*
Antedon pusilla, n. sp., *id.*
Antedon acæla, n. sp., *id.*
Antedon discoidea, n. sp., *id.*
Antedon antarctica, n. sp., *id.*
Antedon australis, n. sp., *id.*
Antedon rhomboidea, n. sp., *id.*
Antedon quadrata, n. sp., *id.*
Antedon hystrix, n. sp., *id.*
Antedon exigua, n. sp., *id.*
Antedon alternata, n. sp., *id.*
Antedon lineata, n. sp., *id.*
Antedon remota, n. sp., *id.*
Antedon longipinna, n. sp., *id.*
Antedon tenuicirra, n. sp., *id.*
Antedon lævis, n. sp., *id.*
Antedon hirsuta, n. sp., *id.*
Antedon angustipinna, n. sp., *id.*
Antedon abyssorum, n. sp., *id.*
Antedon abyssicola, n. sp., *id.*
Antedon anceps, n. sp., (dimorph of *Savignyi*), *id.*
Antedon parvicirra, n. sp., *id.*
Antedon informis, n. sp., *id.*
Antedon balanoides, n. sp., *id.*
Antedon quinquecostata, n. sp., *id.*
Antedon lusitanica, n. sp., *id.*
Antedon patula, n. sp., *id.*
Antedon robusta, n. sp., *id.*
Antedon compressa, n. sp., *id.*
Antedon manca, n. sp., *id.*
Antedon disciformis, n. sp., *id.*
Antedon clemens, n. sp., *id.*
Antedon marginata, n. sp., *id.*
Antedon tuberculata, n. sp., *id.*
Antedon conjungeus, n. sp., *id.*
Antedon similis, n. sp., *id.*
Antedon occulta, n. sp., *id.*
Antedon angusticalyx, n. sp., *id.*
Antedon inæqualis, n. sp., *id.*
Antedon distincta, n. sp., *id.*

- Antedon multispina*, n. sp., *id.*
Antedon porrecta, n. sp., *id.*
Antedon angustiradia, n. sp., *id.*
Antedon quinduplicava, n. sp., *id.*
Actinometra, amended genus, CARPENTER (14).
Actinometra distincta, n. sp., *id.*
Actinometra multibrachiata, n. sp., *id.*
Actinometra maculata, n. sp., *id.*
Actinometra stelligera, n. sp., *id.*
Actinometra elongata, n. sp., *id.*
Actinometra simplex, n. sp., *id.*
Actinometra valida, n. sp., *id.*
Actinometra sertosa, n. sp., *id.*
Actinometra lineata, n. sp., *id.*
Actinometra quadrata, n. sp., *id.*
Actinometra divaricata, n. sp., *id.*
Actinometra belli, n. sp., *id.*
Actinometra duplex, n. sp., *id.*
Actinometra nobilis, n. sp., *id.*
Actinometra littoralis, n. sp., *id.*
Actinometra regalis, n. sp., *id.*
Promachocrinus (Carpenter, 1879), *id.*
Promachocrinus kerguelensis, n. sp., *id.*
Promachocrinus abyssorum, n. sp., *id.*
Promachocrinus naresi, n. sp., *id.*
Thaumatocrinus (Carpenter, 1883), *id.*
Atelecrinus (Carpenter, 1881), *id.*
Atelecrinus balanoides, n. sp., *id.*
Atelecrinus wyvillii, n. sp., *id.*
Eudiocrinus (Carpenter, 1882), *id.*
Eudiocrinus varians, n. sp., *id.*
Eudiocrinus semperi, n. sp., *id.*
Eudiocrinus japonicus, n. sp., *id.*
Taxocrinus and *Haplocrinus*, ventral surface of; WACHSMUTH & SPRINGER (64).
Ichthyocrinidae, diagnosis of; *id.*
Crotalocrinidae, diagnosis of; *id.* (63).
Pentacrinus basileæ, n. sp. ? (Bather), GREPPIN.
Spherocrinus sp. ?, ECK.
Siphonocrinus, n. g., includes *S. (Glyptocrinus) nobilis*, and *S. (Eucalyptocrinus, Glyptocrinus, Hall) armosus*, MILLER.

OPHIUROIDEA.

- Aspidura raiblana*, n. sp., TOULA.
Pectinura ramsayi, n. sp., BELL (6).
Pectinura capensis, n. sp., *id.*
Ophiolepis irregularis, n. sp., BROCK.
Ophioglypha indica, n. sp. (*O. stellata*), *id.*

- Ophioglypha amphitrites*, n. sp., BELL (6).
Ophiopeza assimilis, n. sp., *id.*
Ophioconis cincta, n. sp., BROCK.
Ophiactis modesta, n. sp. (*O. maculata*, v. Mart.), *id.*
Amphiura ochroleuca, n. sp., *id.*
Amphiura fuscoalba, n. sp., *id.*
Amphiura olivacea, n. sp., *id.*
Ophiocnida albobiviridis, n. sp. (*O. pilosa*, Lym.), *id.*
Ophionereis sophie, n. sp., *id.*
Ophionereis fusca, n. sp., *id.*
Ophiarachna clavigera, n. sp. (*O. affinis*, Lützk.), *id.*
Ophiomastix pusilla, n. sp., *id.*
Ophiomastix elegans, n. sp., *id.*
Ophiothrix tenera, n. sp., *id.*
Ophiothrix, n. sp. ♀, BELL (9).
Ophiopteron, n. g., LUDWIG (42), BROCK.
Ophiopteron elegans, n. sp., *id.*; *id.* [*Lütkenia cataphracta*, BROCK.]
Ophiæthiops, n. g., BROCK. (*Ophiolophus*, Markt.)
Ophiæthiops unicolor, n. sp., *id.*
Ophiosphæra, n. g., BROCK (*Ophiogymna*).
Ophiosphæra insignis, n. sp., *id.*
Ophiomyxa longipeda, n. sp., *id.*
Ophionephthys sesquipedalis?, BELL (8).

ASTEROIDEA.

- Diplasterias*, n. g., PERRIER.
Asteroderma, n. g., *id.*
Asteroodon, n. g., *id.*
Asteroodon pedicellaris, n. sp., *id.*
Asteroodon granulatus, n. sp., *id.*
Astrogonium, n. sp.?, MALAGOLI.
Disasterina ceylonica, n. sp., DÖDERLEIN.
Astropecten indicus, n. sp., *id.*
Astropecten tamilicus, n. sp., *id.*
Solaster echinatus, n. sp., STORM.

VERMES.

BY

P. CHALMERS MITCHELL, M.A. (ABERDEEN), B.A. (OXON.).

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- I.—INTRODUCTION.
 II.—LIST OF PUBLICATIONS.
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 IV.—REFERENCES. SUBJECT-MATTER CLASSIFICATION.
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I.—INTRODUCTION.

THE numerous workers at this great group are gradually bringing into it coherence and order. The position of our knowledge up to 1888 is summed up by Jackson, in "Forms of Animal Life," p. 585, 2nd edition (Oxford: Clarendon Press). The *Enteropneusta* are a very distinct class, with possible Vertebrate affinities. The *Chatopoda*, *Archannelida*, and *Gephyrea*, except *Priapulida*, are more or less closely related, and not far removed from them are the *Hirudinea*. The *Trematoda*, *Cestoda*, and *Turbellaria* form a natural group. The *Rotifera*, *Nemertea*, *Chatognatha*, *Nematoda*, *Acanthocephala*, and the smaller groups, are all isolated.

The phylogenetic work of 1888 is, for the most part, on the same lines. SCHIMKEWITSCH throws doubt on the Vertebrate affinities of *Enteropneusta*. But APÁTHY, BEDDARD, COLLIN, SPENCER, and others strengthen the coherence of the first great group (*Chatopoda*), which BEDDARD, SPENCER, and others suggest is of Platyhelminth derivation.

Elaborate monographic work has been done by APÁTHY, SAINT-JOSEPH, EHLERS, and others; and equally elaborate are the anatomical memoirs of BOS (*Tylenchus*), MEYER, and WIRÉN (*Polycheta*).

20 new genera [*Bothrioneuron*, *Brachydrilus*, *Deinodrillus*, *Dichogaster*, *Diplocardia*, *Enchytraeoides*, *Lophochæta*, *Teleudrilus*, *Vetrovermis* (*Oligochæta*); *Auchenoplax*, *Euarche*, *Labrorostratus* and *Lipobranchius*, *Paramarphysa*, *Potamis*, *Protis*, *Rhamphobranchium*] (*Polycheta*); *Asplanchnopus* (*Rotifera*); *Haplodiscus* (*Cestoda*); *Prothelmins* (*Nematoda*)] and 168 new species have been described.

II.—LIST OF PUBLICATIONS.

ADUCCO, V. La sostanza colorante rossa dell' *Eustrongylus gigas*. Atti (Rend.) Acc. Rom. iv, pp. 187 & 213.

ANON. Hydatids of the Brain. Brit. Med. J. 1888, ii, p. 442.

APÁTHY, S. (1) Analyse der äusseren Körperform der Hirudineen. MT. z. Stat. Neap. viii, p. 153. Abstract in J. R. Micr. Soc. 1888, p. 950.

— (2) Systematische Streiflichter. I. Marine Hirudineen. Arch. f. Nat. 1888, I, i, p. 43.

The characters of the *Rhynchobdellidae* and the *Gnathobdellidae*; diagnoses of the genera *Pontobdella* and *Calliobdella*; and characters of *C. nigra*, n. sp.

— (3) Süßwasser-Hirudineen. Zool. Jahrb. iii, p. 725.

A systematic essay on the fresh-water Leeches, with 1 n. sp., *Clepsine concolor*.

BEDDARD, F. E. (1) Observations on an Annelid of the Genus *Æolosoma*. P. Z. S. 1888, p. 213.

On *Æolosoma headleyi*, n. sp., obtained in an English tank. The oil-globules are green and more abundant than in *Æ. variegatum*. Many pairs of nephridia are present, and the first nephridium lies in the first setigerous segment.

— (2) Report on Annelids from the Mergui Archipelago, collected for the Trustees of the British Museum, Calcutta, by Dr. John Anderson, F.R.S. J. L. S. xxi, p. 256.

With *Eupompe indica*, n. sp. (figs.), *Chloeia merguensis*, n. sp. (figs.), *Branchiomma intermedium*, n. sp. (figs.), and an account of structure of eyes in *C. merguensis*.

— (3) Further Notes on the Reproductive Organs of *Eudrilus*. Zool. Anz. 1888, p. 643.

There are two pairs of ovaries, enclosed in a muscular sheath continuous with the oviduct, and the two oviducts of each side open opposite each other into the spermathecal duct.

— (4) The Nephridia of Earthworms. Nature, xxxviii, p. 221.

The nephridia of *Perichata* and *Megascolides* support LANG'S view of the derivation of segmental organs of segmented Worms from the network in unsegmented Vermes.

— (5) On the Structure of Three New Species of Earthworms, with Remarks on certain points in the Morphology of the *Oligochæta*. Q. J. Micr. Sci. xxix, p. 101.

Acanthodrilus annectens, n. sp., from New Zealand. *Deinodrilus benhami*, n. g. & sp., from New Zealand. *Typhæus gammii*, n. sp., from Darjeeling.

The structure and homologies of the so-called prostate glands are discussed.

[BEDDARD, F. E.] (6) Preliminary Notes on the Anatomy of *Perichæta*. Zool. Anz. 1888, p. 91.

— (7) On the Reproductive Organs of *Phreoryctes*. Ann. N. H. 1888, vol. i, p. 387.

There are two pairs of testes, and the four vasa deferentia open independently; there are no atria; there are two pairs of ovaries and oviducts.

— (8) Preliminary Note on the Mucous Gland of *Urochæta*. Zool. Anz. 1888, p. 90.

— (9) Worms. Encycl. Brit. 9th edition, 1888.

An anatomical account of the *Oligochæta*, with many woodcuts.

— (10) On certain points in the Structure of the *Urochæta*, E. P., and *Dichogaster*, n. g., with further Remarks on the Nephridia of Earth-worms. Q. J. Micr. Sci. xxix, p. 235.

Integument in *Urochæta* is non-vascular. The "mucous gland" of Perrier is nephridial, and has three funnels. The female generative organs are described. *Dichogaster*, n. g., is described, and the evolution of the various Oligochæte excretory systems from a general nephridial network is discussed.

BENEDEN, E. VAN. Fertilization and Segmentation in *Ascaris megalocephala*. J. R. Micr. Soc. 1888, p. 423.

Abstract of paper in Bull. Ac. Belg. xiv (1887).

BENHAM, W. B. (1) British Earthworms. Nature, xxxviii, p. 319.

An *Allurus* from Hyde.

— (2) Note on a New Earthworm. Zool. Anz. 1888, p. 72.

Brachydrilus, n. g., locality unknown, possesses two pairs of nephridia in each somite.

BERANGER-FÉRAUD, L. J. B. Leçons cliniques sur les Ténias de l'homme. Paris: 1888.

BERGH, R. S. (1) Zur Bildungsgeschichte der Excretionsorgane bei *Criodrilus*. Arb. Inst. Würzb. viii, p. 223.

The segmental organs from the somatic mesoblast and the successive nephridia are entirely separate in development. The terminal portion bores through the epiderm cells to the exterior. Then follows a discussion of the various theories of the origin of the excretory system in Annelids. There are in *Criodrilus* a pair of primitive larval excretory organs formed of hollowed cells.

— (2) Excretory Organs of *Criodrilus*. J. R. Micr. Soc. 1888, p. 953.

Abstract of paper in Arb. Inst. Würzb. 1888.

BIEHRINGER, J. Neuere Arbeiten über Anatomie u. Entwicklungsgeschichte der Trematoden. Biol. Centralbl. viii, p. 230.

No. 1. Arbeiten zur Anatomie.

BLANC, HENRI. (1) Sur le système excréteur des *Oxyures*. Arch. Sci. Nat. xx, p. 347.

Each of the four excretory tubes opens into the body cavity by a non-ciliated aperture. Compared with segmental tubes of Annelids.

— (2) *Tænia saginata* et *Bothriocephalus latus* avec anneaux perforés Bull. Soc. Vaud. xxiv, p. 9.

— (3) Sur le *Tænia saginata* et le *Bothriocephalus latus*. Arch. Sci. Nat. xx, p. 347.

— (4) Cysticerque du *Tænia solium*. T. c. p. 367.

Extracted from the left eye of a patient.

BLANCHARD, R. (1) Les ennemis de l'espèce humaine. Rev. Sci. (rev. rose) 1888, p. 545.

A popular lecture; deals chiefly with *Nematodes*.

— (2) L'Ankylostome duodénal et l'anémie des mineurs. *Op. cit.* xli, p. 701.

BLANCHARD, F. Intestinal Worms in Cats. Am. Micr. J. 1888, p. 232.

24 *Ascaris mystax*, and several *Tænia*s (sp. undet.), removed from a cat, in Peacham, U.S.

BOLLINGER, —. Ueber *Cysticercus cellulose* im Gehirn. SB. Ges. Morph. iv, p. 45.

BOS, J. RITZEMA. (1) L'Anguillule de la Tige (*Tylenchus devastatrix*, Kühn) et les maladies des Plantes dues à ce Nématode. Arch. Mus. Teyl. ser. ii, vol. iii, p. 162.

A full account of the anatomy of the form, and a discussion of its systematic position and economical importance. A bibliography of Nematode embryology is given.

— (2) Untersuchungen über *Tylenchus devastatrix*, Kühn. Biol. Centralbl. viii, p. 129.

Part IV.—The plant-diseases caused by *Tylenchus devastatrix*.

— (3) Untersuchungen über *Tylenchus devastatrix*, Kühn. T. c. p. 164.
On Worms in onions.

BOURNE, A. G. The Vascular System of the *Hirudinea*. Zool. Anz. 1888, p. 16.

Criticism of Maurice Jaquet in the Naples Mittheilungen, vol. vi.

BOURNE, G. C. Kleinenberg on the Development of *Lopadorhynchus*. Q. J. Micr. Sci. xxviii, p. 531.

An abstract of Kleinenberg's paper.

BRANDES, G. (1) Helminthologisches. Arch. f. Nat. 1888, p. 247.

Distomum claviforme, n. sp., from rectum of *Tringa alpina*. *D. turgidum*, n. sp., from small intestine of *Rana*.

[BRANDES, G.] (2) Ueber das Genus *Holostomum*, Nitzsch. Zool. Anz. 1888, p. 424.

A preliminary note. The sucker on the concave side is *dorsal*, not ventral.

BRANDT, ED. Zwei Fälle von *Tænia cucumerina*, Rud., beim Menschen. *T. c.* p. 481.

This *Tænia* found twice in human subjects, in a practice of fifteen years.

BRAUN, M. (1) Ueber parasitische Schnurwürmer. CB. Bakt. Parasit. iii, pp. 16 & 36.

A review of the parasitic Nemertines and Rhynchocoela.

——. (2) Die *Myzostomida*. Zusammenfassender Bericht. *T. c.* p. 183.

BRUNOTTI, C. Recherches sur la Structure de l'œil chez un *Branchionna*. C.R. 1888, i, p. 301. Abstract in J. R. Micr. Soc. 1888, p. 219.

The eyes on the branchial filaments are compound; the author distinguishes between outer dioptric and inner nervous structures.

BÜRGER, O. Beiträge zur Kenntniss des Nervensystems der Nemertinen. Nachr. Ges. Götting. 1888, p. 479.

A preliminary note of results obtained about the nervous system of Indian and European Nemertines.

CAMERANO, L. (1) Ricerche intorno al parassitismo ed al polimorfismo dei *Gordii*.

Abstract in Am. Nat. xxii, p. 462.

——. (2) *Gordius feæ*, n. sp. Ann. Mus. Genov. 1888, p. 168.

——. (3) Ricerche intorno alla Anatomia ed Istologia dei *Gordii*. Boll. Mus. Zool. Anat. Comp. Torino, iii, No. 33.

A preliminary note, with a genealogical tree of the *Vermes*.

CARNOY, J. B. Polar Bodies in *Ascaris*. J. R. Micr. Soc. 1888, p. 48.

Abstract of paper in La Cellule.

CHATIN, J. (1) Des diverses Anguillules qui peuvent s'observer dans la Maladie Vermineuse de l'Oignon. C.R. 1888, i, p. 1431.

Tylenchus putrifaciens, *Pelodera strongyloides*, *Leptodera terricola*.

——. (2) Des diverses Anguillules qui peuvent s'observer dans la Maladie Vermineuse de l'Oignon. J. Microgr. xii, p. 290.

In diseased onions *Tylenchus putrifaciens*, *Pelodera strongyloides*, and *Leptodera terricola* may be found. The disease is caused by the *Tylenchus*, and the others penetrate only a very short distance into the bulb until it has been quite broken down by the ravages of its real enemy.

- [CHATIN, J.] (3) Sur la structure des téguments de l'*Heterodera schachtii* et sur les modifications qu'ils présentent chez les femelles fécondées. C.R. 1888, ii, p. 139. Abstract in J. R. Micr. Soc. 1888, p. 738.
- (4) Sur la Maladie vermiculaire de l'Oignon. C.R. Soc. Biol. v, p. 159.
- COLLIN, A. (1) *Criodrilus lacuum*, Hoffm. Ein Beitrag zur Kenntnis der Oligochæten. Z. wiss. Zool. xlv, p. 471. Abstract in J. R. Micr. Soc. 1888, p. 733.
- A full account of the anatomy of the form; confirms Rosa as to the near relations of *Criodrilus* with the *Lumbricidae*.
- COSMOVICI, L. C. Le système nerveux de Chétopères (*Chatopterus valencinii*). Rev. Sci. (rev. rose.) xli, p. 669.
- CRAGIN, F. W. First Contribution to Knowledge of Lower *Invertebrata* of Kansas. Bull. Washb. Coll. 1887, p. 8.
- CUNNINGHAM, J. T., & RAMAGE, G. A. The *Polychæta sedentaria* of the Firth of Forth. Tr. R. Soc. Edinb. xxxiii, p. 635.
- A monograph was intended, but the authors were unable to complete it. One new genus, *Lipobranchius* (p. 655).
- DANYSZ, J. Recherches sur un *Tenia* fenêtré. J. de l'Anat. Phys. xxiv, p. 518.
- Perforations of varying extent occurred in a *Tenia saginata*. A fatty deposit occurred under the cuticle, and the author suggests that this disease of the Tape-Worm prevented its resisting the action of digestion.
- DIMMOCK, G. A *Sphærulearia*-like Worm. Psyche, v, Nos. 141 & 142, p. 14.
- On *Atractonema gibbosum*, Leuckart.
- DEVOLETZKY, R. Lateral Organs of Nemertean. [Abstract.] J. R. Micr. Soc. 1888, p. 51.
- EHLERS, E. Report on the Annelids of the Dredging Expedition of the U.S. Coast Survey Steamer 'Blake.' Mem. Mus. C. Z. xv, 60 pls. Many new species and 6 new genera.
- FENWICK, H. Bilharzial epicystitis. Brit. Med. J. 1888, i, p. 468.
- FERGUSON, J. Epileptiform seizures caused by *Oxyurides vermiculares* in an adult. T. c. p. 1056.
- FOL, H. Sur la répartition du tissu musculaire strié chez divers Invertébrés. C.R. 1888, i, p. 1178.
- Chatognatha* and some Annelids have striated muscles.
- FRAIPONT, J. *Polygordius*. J. R. Micr. Soc. 1888, p. 225.
- Abstract of monograph xiv of Naples Station.

- FRIEDLÄNDER, B. (1) Beiträge zur Kenntnis des Centralnervensystems von *Lumbricus*. Z. wiss. Zool. xlvii, p. 47.
An elaborate anatomical and histological memoir.
- (2) Ueber das Kriechen der Regenwürmer. Biol. Centralbl. viii, p. 363.
Experiments on the relation of the nervous system to progression in Earthworms.
- GARMAN, H. On the Anatomy and Histology of a New Earthworm (*Diplocardia communis*, n. g. & sp.). Bull. Illin. Lab. N. H. iii, p. 47.
With a list of N. American Earthworms.
- VAN GEHUCHTEN, A. Observations sur la vésicule germinative et les globules polaires de l'*Ascaris megalocephala*. Tag. Deut. Nat. Vers. 1887, p. 250.
- GOEHLICH, GUSTAV. Ueber die Genital- u. Segmental-Organen von *Lumbricus terrestris*. Zool. Beitr. ii, p. 133.
To effect impregnation two acts of copulation are required and three Worms are concerned. Worm A passes spermatozoa into the spermathecae of Worm B; then B, copulating with C, passes the spermatozoa into the oviducts of C.
- GRASSI, B. (1) Beiträge zur Kenntniss des Entwicklungscyclus von fünf Parasiten des Hundes. [*Tenia cucumerina* (Goeze), *Ascaris marginata* (Rud.), *Spiroptera sanguinolenta* (Rud.), *Filaria immitis* (Leidy), und *Hamatozoon* (Lewis).] CB. Bakt. Parasit. iv, p. 609.
- (2) Nachtrag zu meinem Aufsatz "Beiträge zur Kenntniss des Entwick.," &c. T. c. p. 776.
- (3) Weiteres zur Frage der *Ascaris*-Entwicklung. Op. cit. iii, p. 748.
- (4) *Tenia flavopunctata*, Wein., *Tenia leptcephala*, Creplin, *Tenia diminuta*, Rud. Atti Acc. Tor. xxiii, p. 492.
Reasons for regarding the three names as synonyms.
- , & CALANDRUCIO, S. (1) Bandwürmerentwicklung. CB. Bakt. Parasit. iii, p. 174.
Experiment proving that *Tenia elliptica* of the Dog may have *Pulex serraticeps* as intermediate host.
- & —. (2) Ueber einen *Echinorhynchus* welcher auch im Menschen parasitirt und dessen Zwischenwirth ein *Blaps* ist. T. c. p. 521.
Echinorhynchus unusually abundant in *Mammalia* in Sicily. *E.*? n. sp. in small intestine of Dog. *E. moniliformis*, Bremsen, or *E.* n. sp., found in *Mus decumanus* and *Myoxus quercinus*, experimentally became adult in Man.
- & ROVELLI, —. (1) La *Bilharzia* in Sicilia. Atti (Rend.) Acc. Rom. iv, p. 799.

[GRASSI, B., & ROVELLI, —.] (2) Intorno allo sviluppo dei Cestodi. Nota preliminare. *T. c.* p. 700.

Preliminary note on development of *Tenia elliptica*.

— & —. (3) Bandwürmerentwicklung. *OB. Bakt. Parasit.* iii, p. 173.

Results of experiments on development of *Tenia proglottidina* and *Bothriocephalus latus*.

GROBEN, C. Die Pericardialdrüse der Chætopoden Anneliden, nebst Bemerkungen über die perienterische Flüssigkeit derselben. *SB. Ak. Wien*, xcvi, p. 251.

The appendages of the blood vessels in Polychætes and Oligochætes, coated with chloragogenous cells, are excretory organs of the body cavity.

GUERNE, J. DE. Monographic note on the *Rotifera* of the Family *Asplanchnidæ*. *Ann. N. H.* 1888, ii, p. 28.

Translated from the Prince of Monaco's "Excursions Zoologiques dans les îles de Fayal et de San Miguel (Açores)." Genus *Asplanchna*, with 4 new species, genus *Asplanchnopus*, n. g., and genus *Ascomorpha* are described.

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HOOD, JOHN. Chats about Rotifers. *Sci. Goss.* Feb. 1888, p. 27.

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The "penial" setæ possess a ridged cup with strong hooks; there are, in addition, "copulatory setæ" of peculiar structure.

— (2) Anatomie von *Rhinodrilus*. *Tijdschr. Nederl. Dierk. Ver.* (2) i, afl. 3 & 4.

— (3) Mr. Cunningham on the "Cardiac Body." *Zool. Anz.* 1888, p. 135.

HUGHES, PROF. Exhibition of *Steropus madidus* and Earthworm. *P. Cambr. Phil. Soc.* vi, p. 245.

The Worm had been seized near the posterior end by the larva, and appeared partially paralyzed.

I., E. A new parasite in American Sheep. *Field*, 1888, p. 924.
A *Tenia*.

IJIMA, —. Some European Tricladæ. *J. R. Micr. Soc.* 1888, p. 229.
Abstract of paper in *Journ. Coll. Tokyo*, 1887.

IMHOFF, O. Ein neues Mitglied der Tiefsee-fauna der Süßwasserbecken. Zool. Anz. 1888, p. 48.

A new genus, *Vetrovermis*, allied to *Ctenodrilus*. From St. Moritz.

JOYEUX-LAFFUÏE, J. Sur le système nerveux du Chétopère. C.R. 1888, i, p. 148. Abstract in J. R. Micr. Soc. 1888, p. 225.

KENNEL, J. (1) Untersuchungen an neuen Turbellarien. Zool. Jahrb. iii, p. 447.

On *Planaria alpina*, Dana, found in cold streams near Würzburg. On *P. aurita*, n. sp., and *P. fissipara*, n. sp., from Trinidad; with an account of asexual reproduction in the latter. The rods in Triclad and some Rhabdocæles cannot be homologised with the nettle-cells of Cœlenterates. They lie, not in the epithelium, but in the sub-epithelial connective tissue, and are bodily discharged on pressure. An account of three Rhabdocæles from Trinidad: *Mesostoma ehrenbergii*, *Stenostoma bicaudatum*, n. sp., and *Prorhynchus applanatus*, n. sp.

— Die Ableitung zunächst der sog. einfachen Augen der Arthropoden, nämlich der "Stemmata," der Insectenlarven, Spinnen, Scorpioniden, &c., von Augen der Anneliden. SB. Ges. Dorp. viii, p. 405.

KNÜPFER, P. Beitrag zur Anatomie des Ausführungsganges der weiblichen Geschlechtsproducte einiger Acanthocephalen. Mém. Ac. Petersb. xxxvi, No. 12.

Includes a description of *Echinorhynchus pseudo-segmentatus*, n. sp., from *Spermophilus citillus*.

KÖHLER, R. Structure of *Echinorhynchi*. J. R. Micr. Soc. 1888, p. 422. Abstract of paper in Zool. Anz. 1888.

KÜKENTHAL, W. Beobachtungen am Regenwurm. Biol. Centralbl. viii, p. 80.

From experiments on the Earthworm by feeding with carmine and indigo, author concluded that solid matter was not excreted by the nephridia.

KULAGIN, N. Zur Anatomie und Systematik der in Russland vorkommenden Fam. *Lumbricidae*. Zool. Anz. 1888, p. 231.

A preliminary note.

KULTSCHITZKY, N. (1) Die Befruchtungsvorgänge bei *Ascaris megalocephala*. Arch. mikr. Anat. xxxi, p. 567.

The polar bodies are formed by a true process of karyokinesis. The spermatozoon, during the formation of the polar bodies, decreases in size by losing not only its protoplasm, but some of its chromatin; so that the ♂ pronucleus is not formed of all the chromatin of the spermatozoon. The author opposes Hértwig's view of impregnation as the fusion

of the pronuclei. He corroborates Van Beneden's observation that the pronuclei do not fuse, and holds that impregnation is complete when the ♂ pronucleus is fully formed.

[KULTSCHITZKY, N.] (2) Ueber die Eireifung u. die Befruchtungsvorgänge bei *Ascaris marginata*. *Op. cit.* xxxii, p. 671.

The penetration of the spermatozoon into the ovum depends more on the ovum protoplasm than on the movements of the spermatozoon. The polar bodies are separated off by a true process of karyokinesis.

——. (3) Ergebnisse einer Untersuchung über die Befruchtungsvorgänge bei *Ascaris megalcephala*. *SB. Ak. Berl.* 1888, i, p. 17.

Abstract of conclusions in above memoir.

——. (4) Fertilization of *Ascaris*. *J. R. Micr. Soc.* 1888, p. 136.

Abstract of paper in *Arch. mikr. Anat.* 1888.

——. (5) Ergebnisse einer Untersuchung über die Befruchtungsvorgänge bei *Ascaris megalcephala*. *Math. naturw. Mitt. and SB. Ak. Berl.* 1888, p. 1.

KUNSTLER, J. Sur de nouveaux vers remarquables. *C.R.* 1888, i, p. 553. Abstract in *J. R. Micr. Soc.* 1888, p. 428.

Note on a new Cestode and a Planarian (unnamed) found in *Solen vagina*; and on a new *Echinobothrium* from the foot of the same animal.

LAMEERE, A. Sur des Œufs anormaux de l'*Ascaris megalcephala*. *Bull. Ac. Belg.* xv, p. 980.

In two of the Worms the eggs did not assume the usual rounded form. They became pear-shaped, and, though most of them were unfertilised, exhibited at the narrow end a preparation for the entrance of the spermatozoon.

LEE, A. BOLLES. (1) La Spermatogénèse chez les Chétognathes. *Cellule*, iv, p. 107. Abstract in *J. R. Micr. Soc.* 1888, p. 227.

——. (2) La Spermatogénèse chez les Némertiens apropos d'une théorie de Sabatier. *Rec. Z. Suisse*, iv, p. 409.

Controverses Sabatier's views.

LEIDY, JOS. (1) *Chaetopterus* from Florida. *P. Ac. Philad.* 1888, p. 73.

Note on the external anatomy of *C. pergamentaceus* (Cuvier), from the mouth of the Manatu river.

——. (2) *Entozoa* of the Terrapin. *P. Ac. Philad.* 1888, p. 127.

Echinorhynchus hamulatus, *Cucullanus microcephalus*, *Amphisternum grande* in the intestine; and *Polystomum oblongum* in the bladder; and

four specimens of *Polystomum coronatum*, n. sp., in throat and nose of the edible Terrapin.

[LEIDY, JOS.]. (3) Parasites of the Pickerel. *T. c.* p. 169.

Tania leptosoma, n. sp., found in *Esox reticulatus*.

— (4) Parasites of the Rock Fish. *T. c.* p. 166.

Distomum galactosomum, n. sp., found on the gills of *Labrax lineatus*. Also in the intestine of the same fish many specimens of *Echinorhynchus proteus*.

— (5) Reputed Tape-worm in a Cucumber. *T. c.* p. 81.

Smaller than, but resembling, *T. crassicolis* of the Cat: certainly merely accidentally associated with the cucumber.

— (6) Trematodes of the Musk-rat. *T. c.* p. 126.

Distomum echinatum and *Amphistomum subtriquetrum*, with a description of the *Distomum*.

VON LINSTOW, O. (1) Report on the *Entozoa* collected by H.M.S. 'Challenger,' during the years 1873-76. Challenger Report, xxiii, 1888.

Nematoda: 1 new genus, 8 new species. *Cestoda*: 3 new *Tanias* and 2 *Tetrabothria*. Two plates, several woodcuts.

— (2) Helminthologisches. Arch. f. Nat. 1888, p. 235.

Notes, anatomical and histological, on various *Vermes*, with *Physaloptera præputialis*, n. sp., from *Felis catus*; *Trichocephalus campanula*, n. sp., from *F. catus domesticus*, in Brazil; *Echinorhynchus dipsadis*, n. sp.; *Cercaria terricola*, n. sp.; *C. terrestris*, n. sp.

LUTZ, A. (1) Nachtrag zu meiner letzten Mittheilung über die Invasion von *Tania elliptica* und *Ascaris*. CB. Bakt. Parasit, iii, p. 299.

— (2) Klinisches über Parasiten des Menschen u. der Haustiere
T. c.

Notes from medical practice in Brazil. *Ascaris*, sp., pp. 553 & 618; *Oxyuris vermicularis*, pp. 681, 713, & 745; *Rhabdonema*, p. 746; *Dochmius ankylostoma*, p. 747.

— (3) Klinisches über Parasiten des Menschen u. der Haustiere,
T. c.

Trichocephalus dispar, p. 777; *Tania*, p. 778.

— (4) Zur Frage der Uebertragung des menschlichen Spulwurmes.
T. c. p. 425.

— (5) Weiteres zur Frage der Uebertragung des menschlichen Spulwurmes. *T. c.* p. 263.

Experiments on development of egg of *Ascaris*.

— (6) Zur Frage der Uebertragung von *Tania elliptica*. *T. c.* p. 487.
Reply to Leuckhart.

MARENZELLER, E. V. Bericht über die Fortschritte auf dem Gebiete der Systematik, Biologie u. geogr. Verbr. der Plathelminthen (Cestoiden u. Trematoden), Chætognathen, Gephyreen, Annulaten, Entero-neusten u. Rotatorien in 1885-87. Zool. Jahrb. iii, p. 1015.

MÉGNIN, P. Développement et Propagation de l'*Ascaris mystax*, chez les tout jeunes Chiens. C.R. Soc. Biol. v, p. 655.

An account of the direct development of this Worm in young Dogs. The eggs are obtained from the straw on which the litter lies, or from the abdomen of the mother, and the complete development takes place within the puppies.

MEYER, E. Studien ueber den Körperbau der Anneliden. MT. z. Stat. Neap. viii, p. 462. Abstract in J. R. Micr. Soc. 1888, p. 222.

Deals with the external form, larval and adult nephridia, gill-plates, parapodia, setæ, ventral glands, tentacles, mouth, nervous system, and circulatory system of the *Serpulaceæ* and *Hermellidæ*, and with the morphological conclusions drawn from the anatomical facts. 200 pp., 3 pls.

MICHEL, A. De l'existence d'un véritable épiderme cellulaire chez les Nématodes et spécialement les Gordiens. C.R. 1888, ii, p. 1175.

There is a cellular epidermis with a thick cuticle.

MICHAELSEN, W. Die Oligochæten von Süd-Georgien. JB. Hamb. v, p. 55.

Description, with figures, of 4 new species: *Pachydriilus maximus*, n. sp., *P. georgianus*, n. sp., *Enchytræus monochætus*, n. sp., *Acanthodrilus georgianus*, n. sp.

MONIEZ, R. (1) Note sur le *Lumbricus (Photodrilus) phosphoreus*, Dugès. Rev. Biol. i, p. 197.

Several individuals found near Montpellier; probably indigenous.

— (2) Sur le *Tenia nana* parasite de l'homme et sur son Cysticerque supposé (*Cysticercus tenebrionis*). C.R. 1888, i, p. 369.

A criticism of Grassi's identification of *T. nana* with *T. murina*.

MONTICELLI, F. S. (1) Contribuzioni allo studio della fauna elmintologica del golfo di Napoli. I. Recherche sullo *Scolex polymorphus*, Rud. MT. z. Stat. Neap. viii, p. 85.

An elaborate anatomical and histological memoir.

— (2) Intorno allo *Scolex polymorphus*, Rud. Nota preliminare. Boll. Soc. Nat. Napoli, ii, p. 13.

Scolex polymorphus is larva of *Calliobothrium filicolle*, not a larva common to genus *Calliobothrium*.

OEHLERT, D. P. Descriptions de quelques espèces Dévoniciennes du département de la Mayenne. Bull. Soc. Angers, xvii, p. 109.

With descriptions of 2 new species: *Cornulites armoricanus*, n. sp., and *Spirorbis intermedia*, n. sp.

- PAGENSTECHEK, A. Würmer. *Vermes*. (Bronn's Klassen u. Ordnungen 4 Bd.) Leipzig: C. F. Winter, 1888, 8vo, Lief. 5/6 (pp. 145-208, 1 Bl. Erkl).
- PACHINGER, A. (1) A *Bothriocephalus latus* ideigleneus gazdafrol. Termes. Közlöny, 1888, p. 184; Pét-füzetek (supplement).
- . (2) Negyedik közlemény békáink parazitaihoz s újabb adatok a Trematodák Boney-és ébettanához. Orvos-termesz. Ertesítő. 1888, p. 1.
- A memoir, anatomical and histological, on some Trematodes: *Distoma clavigerum*, *D. cylindraceum*, &c.
- PARONA, COVO. Appunti storici di Elmintologia italiana a contributo della corologia elmintologica umana. Milano: 1888, 8vo. (Extr. dalla Gazz. Med. Ital. Lomb., 21 pp.)
- POUCHET, M. Remarque sur la Dissémination des espèces d'eau douce. C.R. Soc. Biol. v, p. 311.
- The wind transports Rotifers, Nematodes, &c., in a state of desiccation.
- REFIACHOFF, W. Noch eine an Nebalien lebende Turbellarie. Zool. Anz. 1888, p. 141.
- ROSA, C. Lombrichi dello Scioa. Ann. Mus. Genov. Ser. 2a vi or xxvi, p. 571.
- Teleudrilus*, n. g. *T. ragazzii*, n. sp., and *Acanthodrilus scioanus*, n. sp., both figured.
- ROSA, D. (1) Sulla struttura dell' *Hormogaster Redii* mihi. Riassunto. Boll. Mus. Zool. Anat. Comp. Torino, iii, No. 35.
- . (2) Viaggio di Leonardo Fea in Birmania e Regioni vicine. v. Perichetidi. Ann. Mus. Genov. 1888, p. 155.
- Description, with figures, of *Perionyx excavatus*, *Megascolex armatus*, *Pericheta fea*, n. sp., and *P. birmanica*, n. sp.
- . (3) Nuova Classificazione dei terricoli (Lumbricidi sensu lato). Boll. Mus. Zool. Anat. Comp. Torino, iii, No. 41.
- ROSA, H. Di un nuovo Lombrico italiano: *Allobophora tellinii*, n. sp. *Op. cit.* No. 44.
- ROULE, L. (1) Sur la formation des feuilletts blastodermiques et du cœlome chez un Oligochæte limicole (*Enchytraoides marioni*, n. sp.). C.R. 1888, i, p. 1811. Abstract in J. R. Micr. Soc. 1888, p. 735.
- . (2) Observations sur la genèse et l'évolution des Feuilletts Blastodermiques chez les Annélides. Rev. Biol. i, p. 1.
- In *Enchytraoides*, a planula with outer epiblast cells and inner mesendoblast cells is formed. A cavity appears in the centre, and round it the hypoblast splits off. In the mesoblast, now left between the two layers, a schizocœle appears.

[ROULE, L.] (3) Sur la structure histologique d'un Oligochète marin appartenant à un genre nouveau. C.R. 1888, i, p. 308. Abstract in J. R. Micr. Soc. 1888, p. 222.

Pachydrilus enchytræoides, Saint-Loup, is placed in a new genus *Enchytræoides*, because of its simple circulatory system and lobate testes.

ROUSSEL, A. L'anémie des mineurs et l'ankylostome duodénal. Rev. Sci. (rev. rose) xli, p. 635.

ROUSSELET, C. On various Rotifers. Sci. Goss. Aug. 1888, p. 172.
With a figure of ♀ *Asplanchna myrmeleo*.

RYWOSCH, —. Die Geschlechtsverhältnisse des *Microstoma lineare*. SB. Ges. Dorp. viii, p. 439.

This *Microstomum* is in summer dioecious, in late summer hermaphrodite.

SAINT-JOSEPH, M. LE BARON. Les Annelides Polychètes des Côtes de Dinard, Part II. Ann. Sci. Nat. 1888, v, p. 141.

Continuation and conclusion of monograph. 1 new genus, *Labrorostratus*, allied to *Lumbriconereis*, and 23 new species of the following genera and subgenera:—*Drilonereis* (1), *Eteone* (1), *Eulalia* (8), *Euphrosyne* (1), *Harmothoe* (4), *Labrorostratus* (1), *Leptonereis* (1), *Lumbriconereis* (2), *Mystides* (1), *Paractius* (1), *Phyllodoce* (2).

SALENSKY, M. (1) Development of Annelids. Abstr., J. R. Micr. Soc. 1888, p. 218.

— (2) Zur homologie der Seitenorgane der Nemertinen. Biol. Centralbl. viii, p. 79.

The Sarasin brothers have suggested a homology between the organs of smell in *Lopadorhynchus* and other Annelids, and the so-called cerebral tubes in the embryos of *Helix waltonii*. Salensky would extend the homology to the cerebral fissures of Nemertines.

SCHMIDT, F. Development of Generative Organs of *Cestoda*. J. R. Micr. Soc. 1888, p. 426.

Abstract of paper in Z. wiss. Zool. xlvii.

SCHIMKEWITSCH, WLADIMIR. Sur le *Balanoglossus mereschowskii* (Wagner). Arch. Z. expér. 1888, 2, p. xxiii; Zool. Anz. 1888, p. 281.

Only one collar-pore (the left) present. The notochord of Bateson is an undifferentiated preoral part of the alimentary canal. It is compared to a slightly altered Trochosphere.

SEIFERT, O. *Ankylostomum duodenale*. J. R. Micr. Soc. 1888, p. 739.

Abstract of paper in Verh. Ges. Würzb. 1888.

SONSINO, P. Notices Helminthologiques. Arch. Ital. Biol. x, p. 190.

1. Sur le Cycle vital d'un Nématode hématozoaire du Chien (*Filaria immitis*). 2. *Rictulariu plagiostoma* et espèces semblables.

SOULIER, A. Sur la formation du tube chez quelques Annélides tubicoles. C.R. 1888, i, p. 505.

In *Myxicola* and *Branchiomma* the mucous for the tube is not secreted by the tubiparous glands of Claparède, but by glands scattered irregularly over the surface of the body.

SPENCER, W. B. (1) The Nephridia of Earthworms. Nature, xxxviii, p. 197.

A preliminary account of his results from anatomy of *Megascolides*.

— (2) The Anatomy of *Megascolides australis* (the Giant Earthworm of Gippsland). Tr. R. Soc. Vict. i, pt. 1.

A full account of the natural history and anatomy, with many plates, and a discussion of the relations of the nephridia in *Hirudinea*, *Chaetopoda*, and *Platyhelminthes*.

STOKES, A. C. Observations sur les *Chaetonotus* et les *Dasydytes*. J. Microgr. xii, pp. 19 & 49.

On *Chaetonotus enormis*, n. sp., *C. acanthophorus*, n. sp., and *C. formosus*, n. sp. On genus *Dasydytes* and *D. saltitans*, n. sp.

STOLČ, A. Monografie Ceských Tubificidů. Abh. böhm. Ges. (7) ii.

An anatomical and systematic memoir on the *Tubificidae*, with plates. *Lophochaeta*, n. g., with *L. ignota*, n. sp. *Bothrioneuron*, n. g., with *B. vejvodskyanum*, n. sp.

STOSSICH, M. (1) Brani di Elmintologia tergestina. Series iv. Boll. Soc. Adr. x, p. 90.

With many figures of Trematods.

— (2) Brani di Elmintologia tergestina. Series v. T. c. p. 185.

Trematoda, *Nematoda*, &c., figures.

STRUBELL, A. Structure and development of *Heterodera schachtii*. J. R. Micr. Soc. 1888, p. 737.

Abstracted from Leuckart & Chun's Bibliotheca Zoologica, ii, 1888.

TUCKERMANN, F. (1) An interesting specimen of *Tenia saginata*. Zool. Anz. 1888, p. 94.

7½ inches in length, 1061 joints.

— (2) Supplementary note on *Tenia saginata*. T. c. p. 472.

A larger Worm from the same patient; several of the proglottides peculiarly sculptured and wrinkled.

VEJDOVSKÝ, FR. Note sur le *Pachydriilus subterraneus*, n. sp. Rev. Biol. i, p. 121.

VILLOT, A. Encore un mot sur le développement et la détermination spécifique des Gordiens adultes. Zool. Anz. 1888, p. 70.

Reply to Camerano's claim of priority. Abstract in J. R. Micr. Soc. 1888, p. 228.

- VIROHOW, R. On *Bilharzia hematobia*. Brit. Med. J. 1888, i, p. 1030.
Common in Egypt, but can be expelled, even from urinary organs, by treatment.
- VOELTZKOW, A. (1) *Aspidogaster conchicola*. Arb. Inst. Würzb. viii, p. 249. Abstract in J. R. Micr. Soc. 1888, p. 954.
- (2) *Aspidogaster limacoides*. Arb. Inst. Würzb. viii, p. 290.
Short anatomical description.
- VUILLEMIN, P. Sur un procédé pour étudier le système vasculaire de la sangsue. Bull. Soc. Nancy, viii, fasc. 20.
- WALSINGHAM, LORD. The Gape-Worm of Fowls (*Syngamus trachealis*). Nature, xxxviii, p. 324.
An account of a paper in the Bulletin of Buffalo Soc. of Nat. Sciences, v, 2, in which it is shown that *Lumbricus terrestris* is the intermediate host.
- WEBER, E. F. Notes sur quelques Rotateurs des environs de Genève. Arch. Biol. 1888, p. 647.
Contains an account of *Floscularia campanulata*, ♂, *Hydatina senta*, ♂, *Diglena catellina*, ♂, and *Bruchionus urceolaris*, ♂. Several new species, and a short discussion of various anatomical points in the *Rotifera*.
- WELDON, W. F. R. *Haplodiscus piger*, a new Pelagic Organism from the Bahamas. Q. J. Micr. Sci. xxix, p. 1.
Resembles *Leptodiscus medusoides* of R. Hertwig. Probably a free-living Cestode.
- WELTNER, —. Die Planarien bei Berlin. S.B. nat. Fr. 1888, pp. 73 & 171.
- WENDT, A. Ueber den Bau von *Gunda ulvæ* (*Planaria ulvæ*, Oersted). Arch. f. Nat. 1888, p. 253.
An anatomical and histological memoir.
- WESTERN, GEO. *Rotifera* at Staines. Sci. Goss., Nov. 1888.
With a figure of ♂ *Asplanchna myrmeleo*.
- WHITMAN, C. O. Preparation of the Eggs of *Ascaris megaloccephala*. Am. Nat. 1888, p. 277.
A summary of the methods employed.
- WILLOT, —. Sur l'*Heterodera schachtii*. C.R. 1888, ii, p. 507.
Claims priority over Strubell in the question of destroying *Heterodera* by a solution of sea-salt.
- WIRÉN, A. Om circulations och digestions organen hos Annelider af familjerna *Amphuretidae*, *Terebellidae*, och *Amphictenidae*. Sv. Ak. Handl. xxi, No. 7.

ZACHARIAS, O. (1) Die Befruchtung des thierischen Eies. Tag. Deut. Nat. Vers. 1887, p. 249.

Criticises Van Beneden's account of impregnation in *Ascaris megaloccephala*.

— (2) Land Planarien auf Pilzen. Biol. Centralbl. viii, p. 542.

Geodesmus (Fasciola) terrestris found on *Agaricus deliciosus*.

— (3) Ueber die Verbreitung der Turbellarien in Hochseen. Zool. Anz. 1888, p. 704.

14 Turbellarians found in a lake 1168 mètres above the sea-level.

ZELLER, E. Generative Apparatus of *Diplozoon paradoxum*. J. R. Micr. Soc. 1888, p. 427.

Abstract of paper in Z. wiss. Zool. xlvi.

ZSCHOKKE, F. (1) Ein Beitrag zur Kenntniss der Vögeltænen. CB. Bakt. Parasit. iii, pp. 2 & 41.

Description of *Tenia argentina*, n. sp., from *Rhea americana*.

— (2) Ein weiteres Zwischenwirth des *Bothriocephalus latus*. Op. cit. iv, p. 417.

Trutta lacustris is an intermediate host.

III.—REFERENCES. SYSTEMATIC CLASSIFICATION.

GASTEROTRICHA.

Chaetonotus: *C. enormis*, n. sp., with pl., *C. acanthophorus*, n. sp., with pl., *C. formosus*, n. sp.; STOKES.

Dasydytes and *D. saltitans*, n. sp., STOKES.

ENTEROPNEUSTA.

Literature for 1885-87; MARENZELLER.

Balanoglossus mereschkowskii, SCHIMKEWITSCH.

CHÆTOPODA.

Literature for 1885-87; MARENZELLER.

Development; SALENSKY (1).

Eyes compared with Arthropod simple eyes; KENNEL (2).

Discussion of excretory organs; BERGH (1).

Germinal layers; ROULE (1, 2).

Nephridia; SPENCER (2).

Pericardial glands; GROBBEN.

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ОЛИГОПЛЕТА.

- Anatomy ; BEDDARD (9).
Acanthodrilus annectens, n. sp., *id.* (5).
Acanthodrilus beddardi, n. sp., with description and pl. ; HORST (1).
Acanthodrilus georgianus, n. sp., MICHAELSEN.
Acanthodrilus scioanus, n. sp., with figs. ; C. ROSA.
Æolosoma headleyi, n. sp., with pl. and description ; BEDDARD (1).
Æolosoma leidyi, n. sp., CRAGIN.
Æolosoma stokesii, n. sp., CRAGIN.
Allolobophora tellinii, n. sp., H. ROSA.
Allurus in England ; BENHAM (1).
Brachydrilus, n. g., *id.* (2).
Criodrilus: development of the excretory organs ; presence of provisional excretory organs ; BERGH (1, 2).
Criodrilus lacuum, Hoffm., anatomy ; COLLIN.
Deinodrilus annectens, n. g. & sp., BEDDARD (5).
Dero intermedius, n. sp., CRAGIN.
Dichogaster, n. g. : anatomy ; excretory organs in earthworms generally, with a theory of their evolution ; BEDDARD (10).
Diplocardia communis, n. g. & sp., with figs. ; GARMAN.
Enchytraeus monochaetus, n. sp., MICHAELSEN.
Enchytraeoides marioni, n. g., = *Pachydrilus enchytraeoides*, Saint-Loup : nervous and excretory systems ; ROULE (3).
Eudrilus: genitalia ; BEDDARD (3).
Hormogaster ; D. ROSA (1).
Lumbricidae: new classification ; *id.* (3).
Lumbricus: nervous system ; FRIEDLÄNDER (1).
Lumbricus: progression ; *id.* (2).
Lumbricus (Photodrilus) phosphoreus, Dugès ; MONIEZ (1).
Lumbricus terrestris: genital glands and nephridia ; GOEHLICH.
Lumbricus: attacked by larva of *Steropus madidus* ; HUGHES.
Lumbricus: experiments on excretion ; KÜKENTHAL.
Lumbricidae ; KULAGIN.
Megaloscolex armatus ; D. ROSA (2).
Megascolides: nephridia ; SPENCER (1, 2).
Megascolides australis: anatomy, with many figs. ; *id.* (2).
Nephridia in Earthworms, their origin, &c. ; BEDDARD (4).
Pachydrilus georgianus, n. sp., MICHAELSEN.
Pachydrilus maximus, n. sp., *id.*
Pachydrilus subterraneus, n. sp., description with pl. : VEJDOVSKÝ.
Perichaeta: anatomy ; BEDDARD (6).
Perichaeta birmanica, n. sp., D. ROSA (2).
Perichaeta fae, n. sp., *id. t. c.*
Perionyx excavatus ; *id. t. c.*
Phreoryctes: genital organs ; BEDDARD (7).
Structure and homologies of prostate glands (atria) ; *id.* (5).
Rhinodrilus ; HORST (2).

- Teleudrilus*, n. g., *T. ragazzii*, n. sp., with figures ; C. ROSA.
Typhæus gammii, n. sp., BEDDARD (5).
Tubificidæ : anatomy and systematic, with *Lophochæta*, n. g., *L. ignota*, n. sp., and *Bothrioneuron*, n. g., with *B. vejrdovskyanum*, n. sp. ; STOLÇ.
Urochæta : mucous gland ; BEDDARD (8) : Integument and nephridia : *id.* (10).
Vetrovermis, n. g., and *V. hyalinus*, n. sp. ; IMHOF.

POLYCHÆTA.

- Amage tumida*, n. sp., with figs. ; EHLERS.
Ammocharidæ : *Owenia filiformis* ; CUNNINGHAM.
Ampharetidæ : *Ampharete gracilis*, with figs. : genus *Melinna*, *M. cristata* ; CUNNINGHAM.
Ampharetidæ : WIRÉN.
Amphicteis nasata, n. sp., with figs. ; EHLERS. *A. procera*, n. sp., with figs. ; *id.*
Amphictenidæ : *Pectinaria belgica* distinct from *P. auricoma*, with figs. ; CUNNINGHAM.
Amphictenidæ ; WIRÉN.
Amphinome pallasii, n. sp., with figs. ; EHLERS.
Amphiro : *A. johnsoni* ; SAINT-JOSEPH.
Aphrodite : *A. aculeata* ; *id.* *A. acuminata*, n. sp., with figs. ; EHLERS.
A. obtecta, n. sp., with figs. ; *id.*
Aphroditaceæ : parasites of ; commensal with other Polychætes ; SAINT-JOSEPH.
Arabella : subgen. *Maclovia*, *M. gigantea*, with pl. ; *id.*
Ariciidæ : characters of family, p. 642 ; *Scoloplos armiger*, with fig. ;
Theodisca mammillata, with fig. ; CUNNINGHAM.
Aracoda debilis, n. sp., with figs. ; EHLERS. *A. multidentata*, n. sp., with figs. ; *id.*
Auchenoplax, n. g. : *A. crinita*, n. sp., with figs. ; EHLERS.
Branchiomma : structure of eye ; BRUNOTTI : formation of tube ; SOULIER.
Branchiomma bioculatum, n. sp., with figs. ; EHLERS. *B. intermedium*, n. sp., figs. ; BEDDARD (2). *B. lobiferum*, n. sp., with figs. ; EHLERS.
Branchiosyllis oculata, n. sp., with figs. ; EHLERS.
Canephoridea subfamily : *Terebellides strœmi* ; CUNNINGHAM.
Capitellidæ : *Capitella fabricii*, *C. capitata*, with figs. ; *Notomastus latericius*, with figs. ; *id.*
Chætopterus : nervous system ; COSMOVICI.
Chætopterus pergamentaceus : external anatomy ; LEIDY (1).
Chætopterus valencinii : nervous system ; JOYEUX-LAFFUIE.
Chloëia euglochis, n. sp., with figs. ; EHLERS.
Chloëia merguiensis, n. sp., figs. ; microscopy of the eyes ; BEDDARD (2).
Chlorhamidæ : *Trophonia plumosa*, genus *Flatelligera*, *F. affinis* ; CUNNINGHAM.
Cirratulidæ : characters of family, p. 643 ; *Cirratulus cirratus*, with figs., *C. tentaculatus* ; *id.*

Cirratulidæ: genus *Chaetozone*, *C. setosa*, with fig.; genus *Dodecaceria*, *D. concharum*, with fig.: *id.*

Clymene cingulata, n. sp., with figs.; EHLERS. *C. cirrata*, n. sp., with figs.; *id.*

Cornulites armoricanus, n. sp., with pl.; OEHLERT.

Dasybranchus lunulatus, n. sp., with figs.; EHLERS.

Dasychone conspersa, n. sp., with figs.; *id.*

Dasychone serratibranchis; BEDDARD (2).

Diopatra fragosa, n. sp., with figs.; EHLERS. *D. glutinatrix*, n. sp., with figs.; *id.* *D. pourtalesii*, n. sp., with figs.; *id.*

Drilonereis: *D. macrocephala*, n. sp., with pl., *D. filum*, with pl.; SAINT-JOSEPH.

Eriographidea: genus *Mysicola*, *M. steenstrupi*; CUNNINGHAM.

Eteone: *E. incisa*, n. sp., with pl., *E. foliosa*, with pl.; SAINT-JOSEPH.

Euarche, n. g.: *E. tubifex*, n. sp., with figs.; EHLERS.

Eulalia: *E. viridis*, with pl., *E. claparedii*, n. sp., with pl., *E. pusilla*, with pl., *E. splendens*, n. sp., with pl., *E. punctifera*, with pl., *E. ornata*, n. sp., with pl., *E. trilineata*, n. sp., with pl., *E. rubigingsa*, n. sp., *E. pallida*, *E. fuscescens*, n. sp., with pl., *E. venusta*, n. sp., with pl., *E. parva*, n. sp., with pl., *E. macroceros*, with pl., *E. limbata*. SAINT-JOSEPH.

Eumenia glabra, n. sp., with figs.; EHLERS.

Eunice articulata, n. sp., with figs.; *id.* *E. antellensis*, n. sp., with figs.; *id.* *E. conglomerans*, n. sp., with figs.; *id.* *E. floridana*, with figs.; *id.* *E. fucata*, n. sp., with figs.; *id.* *E. harasii*, with pl.; SAINT-JOSEPH. *E. rubra*, with figs.; EHLERS. *E. tibiana*, with figs.; *id.* *E. violacea-maculata*, n. sp., with figs.; *id.*

Euphrosyne: *E. foliosa*, *E. intermedia*, n. sp., with pl.; SAINT-JOSEPH: *E. triloba*, n. sp., with figs.; EHLERS.

Eupompe indica, n. sp., figs.; BEDDARD (2).

Eurythoë alcyonia; *id. t. c.*

Filigrana huxleyi, n. sp., with figs.; EHLERS.

Glycera oxycephala, n. sp., with figs.; *id.*

Halosydna: *H. gelatinosa*, with pl.; SAINT-JOSEPH.

Harmothoe: *H. imbricata*, with pl., *H. impar*, *H. celiaca*, n. sp., with pl., *H. maxillospinosa*, n. sp., with pl.; *id.*

Harmathoe: *H. macleoidi*, with pl., *H. areolata*, with pl., *H. spinifera*, *H. picta*, n. sp., with pl., *H. arenicola*, n. sp., with pl., *H. reticulata*, with pl.; *id.*

Hermadion: *H. pellucidum*, with pl.; *id.*

Hermellidæ: relations to other Annelids, with a genealogical tree; MEYER.

Hermellidæ: structure, &c.; *id. t. c.*

Hermellidæ: characters of family, p. 632; *Sabellaria spinulosa*, with figs.; *Ammotrypane aulogastra*, with fig.; *Ophelia limacina*: CUNNINGHAM.

Hermellidæ: *Eumenia crassa*, with fig.; *Lipobranchius*, n. g., *L. jeffreysii* (*Eumenia jeffreysii* of McIntosh): *id.*

Hermione: *H. hystrix*; SAINT-JOSEPH.

Hesione pretexta, n. sp., with figs.; EHLERS. *H. vittigera*, n. sp., with figs.; *id.*

- Hyalinacia* : *H. grubi*, with pl. ; SAINT-JOSEPH.
Hyalopomatus langerhausi, n. sp., with figs. ; EHLERS.
Hypsicomus circumspiciens, n. sp., with figs. ; *id.*
Kefersteinia : *K. cirrata*, with pl. ; SAINT-JOSEPH.
Labroostratus, n. g., *L. parasiticus*, n. sp., with pl. ; *id.*
Lacydonia : *L. miranda* ; *id.*
Læmatonice kinbergi, n. sp., with figs. ; EHLERS.
Lagisca : *L. extenuata*, with pl. ; SAINT-JOSEPH.
Lepidonotus : *L. squamatus*, *L. pleiolepis*, with pl. ; *id.*
Lopadorhynchus ; G. C. BOURNE.
Lumbriconereis : *L. trugens*, with pl., *L. labrofimbriata*, n. sp., with pl., *L. paradoxa*, n. sp., with pl. ; SAINT-JOSEPH. *L. bidens*, n. sp., with figs. ; *L. robusta*, n. sp., with figs. ; *L. floridana*, n. sp., with figs. ; EHLERS.
Lysidice : *L. ninetta*, with pl. ; SAINT-JOSEPH. *L. notata*, n. sp., with figs. ; EHLERS.
Magalia : *M. perarmata*, with pl. ; SAINT-JOSEPH.
Magelonidae : characters of family, p. 642 ; genus *Magelona*, *M. papillicornis*, with fig. ; CUNNINGHAM.
Maldanidae : genus *Nicomache*, *N. lumbricalis* ; genus *Axiothia*, *A. catenata* ; *id.*
Maldane cuculligera, n. sp., with figs. ; EHLERS.
Marphysa : *M. sanguinea*, with pl., *M. bellii*, *M. fallax* ; SAINT-JOSEPH. *M. bellii*, with figs. ; EHLERS.
Melinna parumdentata, n. sp., with figs. ; EHLERS.
Micronereis : *M. variegata* ; SAINT-JOSEPH.
Mystides : *M. bidentata*, with pl., *M. limbata*, n. sp., with pl. ; *id.*
Myxicola : formation of tube ; SOULIER.
Nematonereis : *N. unicornis* ; SAINT-JOSEPH.
Nephtys inermis, n. sp., with figs. ; *N. squamosa*, n. sp., with figs. ; *N. phyllocirra*, n. sp., with figs. ; EHLERS.
Nereis articulata, n. sp., with figs. ; *N. versipedata*, n. sp., with figs. ; *id.*
Nereis : subgen. *Leptonereis*, *L. vaillanti*, n. sp. ; subgen. *Leontis*, *L. dumeritii* ; subgen. *Lipephile*, *L. cultrifera*, with pl., *L. floridana*, with pl. ; subgen. *Praxithea*, *P. irrorata*, with pl. : SAINT-JOSEPH.
Subgen. *Nereis* sensu str., *N. procera*, with pl. ; *id.*
Nichomachella picta, n. sp., with figs. ; EHLERS.
Nicidion brevis, n. sp., with figs. ; *id.*
Ninoe kinbergi, n. sp., with figs. ; *id.*
Notophyllium : *N. alutum*, with pl. ; SAINT-JOSEPH.
Notopygos crinita, with figs. ; EHLERS.
Oenone diphylidia, with figs. ; *id.*
Onyphis gracilis, n. sp., with figs. ; *id.*
Ophiodromus : *O. flexuosus* ; SAINT-JOSEPH.
Ophryotrocha : *O. puerilis*, with pl. ; *id.*
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Paramarphysa, n. g. : *P. longula*, n. sp., with figs. ; EHLERS.
Pectinaria pellucida, n. sp., with figs. ; *id.*

- Pholoë*: *P. synophthalmica*, var. *Dinardensis*; SAINT-JOSEPH.
- Phyllodoce*: *P. laminosa*, with pl., *P. maculata*, with pl., *P. splendens*, n. sp., with pl., *P. macrophthalmata*, with pl., *P. rubiginosa*, n. sp., with pl.; *id.* *P. oculata*, n. sp., with figs.; EHLERS. *P. phyllocirra*, n. sp., with figs.; *id.*
- Paractius*: *P. mutabilis*, n. sp.; SAINT-JOSEPH.
- Placostegus incomptus*, n. sp., with figs.; EHLERS.
- Polycirrinæ* subfam.: *Ereutho smitti*; CUNNINGHAM.
- Polynoë*: *P. scolopendrina*, var. *brevipalpa*; SAINT-JOSEPH.
- Polynoë granulata*, n. sp., with figs.; EHLERS. *P. lactea*, n. sp., with figs.; *id.* *P. polytricha*, with figs.; *id.* *P. tenuata*, n. sp., with figs.; *id.*
- Pomatostegus stellatus*, with figs.; *id.*
- Pontogenia sericoma*, n. sp., with figs.; *id.*
- Potamis*, n. g.: *P. spathiferus*, n. sp., with figs.; *id.*
- Protis*, n. g.: *P. simplex*, n. sp., with figs.; *id.*
- Protula antennata*, n. sp., with figs.; *id.*
- Rhaphobranchium*, n. g.: *R. agassizii*, n. sp., with figs.; *id.*
- Rhodine sima*, n. sp., with figs.; *id.*
- Sabellidæ*: characters of family, p. 668; genus *Sabella*, *S. pavonia*, with figs., *Laonome kröyeri*; genus *Chone*, *C. infundibuliformis*; genus *Amphicora*, *A. fabricia*; CUNNINGHAM.
- Serpulacæ*: structure, development, &c.; MEYER.
- Serpulidæ*: relations to other Annelids: *id. t. c.*
- Serpulidæ*: *Serpula vermicularis*; genus *Filigrana*, *F. implexa*; genus *Pomatocerus*, *P. triquetra*, with fig.; *Spirorbis borealis*, *S. lucidus*; CUNNINGHAM.
- Sigalion pourtalesii*, n. sp., with figs.; EHLERS.
- Spionidæ*: characters of family, p. 655; genus *Nerine*, *N. coniocephala*, with fig., *N. cirratulus*; genus *Scolecoplepis*, *S. vulgaris*; genus *Spio*, *S. seticornis*; genus *Leucodore*, *L. ciliata*; CUNNINGHAM.
- Spirorbis intermedia*, n. sp., with pl.; OEHLERT.
- Staurocephalus*; *S. rubrovittatus*, with pl., *S. ciliatus*, with pl., *S. pallidus*, with pl.; SAINT-JOSEPH.
- Sthenelais*: *S. idunæ*, with pl.; *id.* *S. simplex*, n. sp., with figs.; EHLERS.
- Striation of muscles; FOL.
- Stylarioides collarifer*, n. sp., with figs.; *id.* *S. scutiger*, n. sp., with figs.; *id.*
- Terebellidæ*: genus *Thelepus*, *T. circinnata*; CUNNINGHAM.
- Terebellidæ*: *Amphitrite johnstoni*, with figs., *A. cerrata*, with figs.; *Terebella danielsseni*, with fig.; genus *Lunice*, *L. conchilega*, with fig.; *Scione maculata*; *id.*
- Thelethusidæ*: characters of family, p. 648; genus *Arenicola*, *A. marina*, with figs.; *id.*
- Terebellidæ*; WIRÉN.
- Terebella bruneo-comata*, n. sp., with figs.; EHLERS. *T. cetrata*, n. sp., with figs.; *id.* *T. reticulata*, n. sp., with figs.; *id.* *T. turgidula*, n. sp., with figs.; *id.*
- Trypanosyllis vittigera*, n. sp., with figs.; *id.*
- Vermilia annulata*, with figs.; *id.*

ARCHIANNELIDA.

Gordius fecæ, n. sp., CAMERANO (2).

Gordiidae: anatomy, &c.; *id.* (1, 3).

Protoannelida: relations to other *Vermes*; CAMERANO (3).

, GEPHYREA.

Literature for 1885-87; MARENZELLER.

HIRUDINEA.

Outer form, rings, somites, &c., with a genealogical tree of the Leeches; APÁTHY (1).

Nephridia; SPENCER (2).

Vascular system: A. G. BOURNE.

Calliobdella and *C. nigra*, n. sp.; APÁTHY (2).

Clepsinidae subfamily: genus *Clepsine*, *C. marginata*, p. 789, *C. tenulata*, p. 789, *C. bioculata*, p. 790, *C. heteroclita* and *C. heteroclita striata*, n. var., *C. concolor*, n. sp., *C. sexoculata*, p. 791; *id.* (3).

Gnathobdellidae; *id.* (2).

Gnathobdellidae family: *Nephelidae* subfamily; genus *Nephelis*, *N. octoculata*, p. 793; *id.* (3).

Hirudinidae subfamily: genus *Aulastoma*, *A. gulo*, p. 793; genus *Hirudo*, *H. medicinalis*, p. 794; *id.* (3).

Pontobdella; *id.* (2).

Rhynchobdellidae family: *Ichthyobdellidae* subfamily; genus *Piscicola*, *P. geometra*, p. 776, *P. piscium*, p. 776, *P. linearis*, p. 779, *P. stellata*, p. 779, *P. respirans*, p. 779; *id.* (2).

ROTIFERA.

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Habitat, anatomy, &c.; WEBER.

Anurea brevispina: description, with figs.; *id.*

Asplanchnidae: characters of genera and species described, with *Asplanchna imhofi*, n. sp., *A. herricki*, n. sp., *A. krameri*, n. sp., *A. girodi*, n. sp., *Asplanchnopus*, n. g.; GUERNE.

Asplanchna myrmeleo, ♀; ROUSSELET.

Asplanchna myrmeleo, ♂; WESTERN.

Brachionus urceolaris, ♀ & ♂, description, with figs., and excretory organs; WEBER.

Brachionus amphicerus, description; *id.*

Diglena catellina, ♀ & ♂, description, with figs., nervous system, excretory system, &c.; *id.*

Ertemias tetrathrix; HOOD.

Floscularia campamulata, ♀ & ♂, with figs.; WEBER.

Hydatina senta, ♀ & ♂, general anatomy, with figs.; *id.*

Limnius annulatus, *L. granulatus*, n. sp., with figs.; *id.*

Microcodon clavus: general anatomy, with figs.; *id.*

Ecistes socialis, n. sp., with figs.; *id.*

Rotifer triseccatus, n. sp., general anatomy, with figs.; *id.*

Rotifer elongatus, n. sp., general anatomy, with figs.; *id.*

NEMERTEA.

Homology of cerebral fissures; SALENSKY (2).

Lateral organs; DEVOLITZKY.

Nervous system of various forms; BÜRGER.

Spermatogenesis; LEE (2).

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Amphistomum grande, in the Terrapin; LEIDY (2).

Amphistomum subtriquetrum, in the Musk Rat; *id.* (6).

Aspidogaster conchicola: anatomy and development; VOELTZKOW (1).

Aspidogaster limacoides: description; *id.* (2).

Bilharzia and *Epicystitis*; FENWICK.

Bilharzia hæmatobia; VIRCHOW.

Bilharzia in Sicily; GRASSI & REVELLI (1).

Cercaria terrestris, n. sp., from liver of *Helix lens*; VON LINSTOW (2).

Cercaria terricola, n. sp., from liver of *Helix vermiculata*; *id. t. c.*

Distomum acanthocephalum, with fig.; STOSSICH.

Distomum bacillare, with fig.; *id.*

Distomum benedenii, with fig.; *id.*

Distomum claviforme, n. sp., with figs.; BRANDES (1).

Distomum clavigerum: anatomy and histology, with pls.; PACHINGER (2).

Distomum echinatum, in the Musk-rat; LEIDY (6).

Distomum galactosomum, n. sp., with description; *id.* (4).

Distomum turgidum, n. sp., with figs.; BRANDES (1).

Distomum pedicellatum, with fig.; STOSSICH (2).

Gasterostomum minimum, with fig.; STOSSICH (2).

Heterakis inflexa, with fig.; *id. t. c.*

Heterakis vesicularis, with fig.; *id. t. c.*

Holostomum: orientation; BRANDES (2).

Polystomum oblongum and *P. coronatum*, n. sp., in the Terrapin; LEIDY.

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- A new Cestode and an *Echinobothrium* from *Solen vagina*; KUNSTLER.
Bothriocephalus latus and *Trutta lacustris*; ZSCHOKKE (2).
Bothriocephalus rugosus, Rud.: habitat and general anatomy; VON LINSTOW (1).
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Cysticercus of *Tænia solium*; BLANC (4).
Calliobothrium filicollæ, larva of; MONTICELLI (2).
Haplodiscus piger, n. g. & sp.; WELDON.
Scolex polymorphus: list of synonyms, anatomy and histology, relations to *Calliobothrium*; MONTICELLI (2).
Tæniæ; LUTZ (3).
Tænia argentina, n. sp., ZSCHOKKE (1).
Tænia clavulus, n. sp. (figs.); VON LINSTOW (1).
Tænia cucumerina in Man; BRANDT.
Tænia cucumerina; GRASSI (1, 2).
Tænia diomedææ, n. sp.; VON LINSTOW (1).
Tænia echinococcus and Hydatids in brain; *Tænia solium* and Hydatids in brain: LEADER.
Tænia elliptica; LUTZ (1).
Tænia elliptica; *id.* (6).
Tænia elliptica; GRASSI & CALANDRUCCIO (1).
Tænia elliptica: development; GRASSI & ROVELLI (2).
Tænia flavopunctata, *T. leptocéphala*, and *T. diminuta*, all synonyms; GRASSI (4).
Tænia increescens, n. sp. (figs.); VON LINSTOW (1).
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Tænia nana; MONIEZ (2).
Tænia proglottidina; *Bothriocephalus latus*; GRASSI & ROVELLI (3).
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- At high altitudes; ZACHARIAS (3).
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Planarian from the intestine of *Solen vagina*; KUNSTLER.
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- Planaria*; WELTNER.
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Rhabdocæla: *Mesostoma ehrenbergii*; *Stenostoma bicaudatum*, n. sp.;
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- Literature for 1885-87; MARENZELLER.
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NEMATODA.

- A new classification of Nematodes suggested; BOS (1).
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Ankylostoma and miners' anemia; ROUSSEL.
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Ascaris; LUTZ (2).
Ascaris biloba, n. sp. (figs.); VON LINSTOW (1).
Ascaris diomedææ, n. sp. (figs.); *id. t. c.*
Ascaris lumbricoïdes; BLANCHARD (1).
Ascaris macruri, n. sp. (figs.); VON LINSTOW (1).
Ascaris macruroidei, n. sp. (woodcut); *id. t. c.*
Ascaris marginatâ: development; GRASSI (1).
Ascaris megalocéphala: abnormal eggs; LAMEERE: polar globules;
VAN GEHUCHTEN: impregnation and maturation of ovum; ZACHARIAS
(1), KULTSCHITZKY (1-4).
Ascaris mystax in cats; F. BLANCHARD.
Ascaris mystax: direct development within young dogs; MÉGNIN
Ascaris simplex (figs.); VON LINSTOW (1).
Ascaris spiculigera (figs.); *id. t. c.*
Cuculanus microcephalus in the Terrapin; LEIDY (2).
Dochmius; LUTZ (2).
Eustrongylus gigas: colouring matter; ADUCCO.
Filaria (Spiroptera) cirrohamata, n. sp. (figs.); VON LINSTOW (1).
Filaria flabellata, n. sp. (figs.); *id. t. c.*
Filaria immitis; GRASSI (1), SONSINO.
Filaria medinensis; BLANCHARD (1).
Filaria paradiseæ, n. sp., with figs.; VON LINSTOW (1).
Gordius: anatomy and phylogenetic relations; CAMERANO (3).
Gordius: structure of the epidermis; MICHEL.
Gordiidae: VILLOT.
Gordius feæ, n. sp., CAMERANO (2).

- Hematozoon*, Lewis ; GRASSI.
Heterodera schachtii, integument ; CHATIN (3).
Lecanocephalus annulatus, with figs. ; STOSSICH (2).
Leptodera terricola in the onion ; CHATIN (1 2, 4).
Oxyuris causing epileptiform seizures ; FERGUSON.
Oxyuris ; LEITZ (2) : excretory system ; BLAND (1).
Pelodera strongyloides and *Leptodera terricola*, probably *terricolous*, but associated with *Tylenchus* in onion bulbs ; CHATIN (1, 2).
Pelodera strongyloides in the onion ; *id.* (1, 2, 5).
Physaloptera præputialis, n. sp., ♀ & ♂ ; VON LINSTOW (2).
Prothelmis profundissima, n. g. & sp., figs. ; *id.* (1).
Pseudalius minor : characters of the genus and general anatomy, with figs. ; *id. t. c.*
Rhabdonema ; LUTZ (2).
Rictularia cristata and *R. plagiostoma* : habitat, &c. ; SONSINO.
Spiroptera sanguinolenta ; GRASSI (1).
Syngamus trachealis : *Lumbricus* its host ; WALSINGHAM.
Trichocephalus ; BLANCHARD (1), LUTZ (2). *T. campanula*, n. sp., VON LINSTOW (2).
Tylenchus and plant diseases ; BOS (1). *T. devastatrix*, *id. t. c.* *T. putrifaciens*, *id.* (2, 5).

ACANTHOCEPHALA.

- Echinorhynchus* : *E. dipsadis*, n. sp., larva only ; VON LINSTOW (2) :
E. gigas, GRASSI & CALANDRUCCIO : *E. globulosus*, ♀ genitalia ;
 KNÜPFER : *E. hæruca*, ♀ genitalia ; *id.* : *E. hamulatus* in the Terrapin ;
 LEIDY (2) : *E. moniliformis* and *E.* n. sp. ? ; GRASSI & CALANDRUCCIO (2) :
E. polymorphus, ♀ genitalia ; KNÜPFER : *E. proteus* in *Labrax lineatus* ;
 LEIDY (4) : *E. pseudosegmentatus*, n. sp., with figs., general anatomy, and
 ♀ genitalia ; KNÜPFER : *E. strumosus*, ♀ genitalia ; *id.*

IV.—LIST OF REFERENCES. SUBJECT-MATTER CLASSIFICATION.

GENERAL ANATOMY, DESCRIPTIONS, &c.

- Acanthodrilus* ; C. ROSA : *A. annectens*, BEDDARD ; *A. beddardi*, HORST (1). Annelids : organs of protection and locomotion ; MEYER, p. 601, & *id.* (2). *Arenicola marina* ; CUNNINGHAM. *Acmostoma* ; REPIACHOFF. *Æolosoma* ; BEDDARD (1). *Aspidogaster conchicola* ; VOELTZKOW (1) : *A. limacoides* ; *id.* (2). *Balanoglossus mereschkowskii* ; SCHIMKEWITSCH. *Brachydrilus* ; BENHAM (2). *Cestoda* ; KUNSTLER (1). *Chatopterus pergamentaceus* ; LEIDY (1). *Criodrilus lucuum* ; COLLIN. *Deinodrilus benhami* ; BEDDARD (5). *Dichogaster damonis*, n. g. ; *id.* (10). *Diplocardia communis* ; GARMAN. *Distomum* : *D. claviforme*, BRANDES

(1); *D. galactosomum*, LEIDY (4); *D. turgidum*, BRANDES (1). *Hermellidæ*: Parapodia, cirrhi, tentacles, gill-plates; MEYER, p. 483. *Hirudinea*: external characters, with figs. and diagrams; APÁTHY (1). *Haplodiscus piger*, n. g.; WELDON. *Oligochaeta*: MICHAELSEN, BEDDARD (9). *Pachydriilus subterraneus*; VEJDOVSKÝ. *Perichetidæ*; D. ROSA (2). *Physaloptera præputialis*; VON LINSTOW (2). *Planaria*: *P. alpina*, *P. aurita*, and *P. fissipara*; KENNEL (1). *Polychæta*; BEDDARD (2). *Polychæta sedendaria*; CUNNINGHAM. *Prorhynchus applanatus*; KENNEL (1). *Pseudalius minor*; VON LINSTOW (1). *Rictularia plagiostoma*; SONSINO. *Rhinodrilus*; HORST (2). *Rotifera*: rotatory organs; WEBER. *Scolex polymorphus*; MONTICELLI (1, 2). *Serpulaceæ*; MEYER. *Stenostoma bicaudatum*; KENNEL (1). *Tenia*: *T. flavopunctata*, GRASSI (4); *T. leptosoma*, LEIDY (3). *Teleudrilus*; ROSA (1). *Trematoda*; STOSSICH (1, 2). *Trichocephalus*; VON LINSTOW (2). *Turbellaria*; KUNSTLER (1, 2). *Typhæus gammii*; BEDDARD (5). *Vetrovermis*; IMIOF.

SPECIAL ANATOMY, &c.

ALIMENTARY CANAL.

Ampharetidæ; WIRÉN. *Amphictenidæ*; *id.* *Aspidogaster conchicola*; VOELTZKOW (1). *Asplanchnidæ*; GUERNE. *Criodrilus lacuum*; COLLIN. *Diplocardia communis*; GARMAN. *Gunda ulvæ*; WENDT. *Megascolides*; SPENCER (2). *Terebellidæ*; WIRÉN. *Tylenchus devastatrix*; BOS (1).

EXCRETORY ORGANS.

Acanthodrilus multiporus; BEDDARD (5). *Æolosoma*; *id.* (1). Annelids: phylogeny of nephridia; MEYER (1), SPENCER (2). *Arenicola marina*; CUNNINGHAM. *Aspidogaster*; VOELTZKOW (1). *Criodrilus lacuum*; COLLIN. *Deinodrilus*; BEDDARD (5). *Dichogaster*; *id. t. c.* *Diplocardia communis*; GARMAN. Earthworms; BEDDARD (4, 10), SPENCER (1, 2). Experiments on Earthworms; KÜKENTHAL. *Enchytræoides marioni*; ROULE (3). *Gunda ulvæ*; WENDT. *Hermellidæ*: MEYER, (1) p. 463. *Lumbricus*; GOEHLICH. *Megascolides*; BEDDARD (4), SPENCER (2). *Oligochaeta*; MICHAELSEN. *Oxyuris*; BLANC (1). *Perichæta*; BEDDARD (4). *Pectinaria belgica*; CUNNINGHAM. *Polychæta sedendaria*; *id.* *Rotifera*; WEBER. *Scolex polymorphus*; MONTICELLI (1). *Serpulaceæ*; MEYER, p. 463, with pls. *Tenia argentinu*; ZSCHOKKE (1). *Tubificidæ*; STOLQ. *Tylenchus devastatrix*; BOS (1). *Urochæta*; BEDDARD (10).

GLANDS.

Annelids: ventral glands; MEYER, p. 509: peritoneal glands and lymph cells; *id. t. c.* p. 579. *Chaetopoda*: pericardial glands; GROBBEN-

Oligochaeta: prostate glands; BEDDARD (5). *Perichæta*: capsulogenous and salivary glands; *id.* (6). *Urochæta*: mucous gland; *id.* (8).

GENERATIVE ORGANS.

Acanthocephala; KNÜPFER. *Aspidogaster*; VOELTZKOW (1). *Bothriocephalus rugosus*; VON LINSTOW (1). *Cirratulus cirratus*; CUNNINGHAM, p. 646. *Criodrilus lacuum*; COLLIN. *Dichogaster*; BEDDARD (10). *Diplocardia*; GARMAN. *Echinorhynchus pseudosegmentatus*; KNÜPFER. *Eudrilus*; BEDDARD (3). *Gunda*; WENDT. *Lumbricus*; GOEHLICH. *Megascolides*; SPENCER (2). *Microstomum lineare*; RYWOSCH. *Oligochaeta*: prostate glands; BEDDARD (5). *Oligochaeta*; MICHAELSEN. *Perichætida*; ROSA (2). *Phreoryctes*; BEDDARD (7). *Polychæta sedentaria*; CUNNINGHAM. *Tania argentina*: spicules; ZSCHOKKE (1). *Tubificidæ*, with pls.; STOLQ. *Tylenchus devastatrix*; BOS (1). *Urochæta*: ovaries and ducts; BEDDARD (10).

INTEGUMENT AND MUSCULAR SYSTEM.

Annelids: striated muscle; FOL. *Branchiomma*: formation of tube; SOULIER. *Chatognatha*: striated muscle; FOL. *Criodrilus*; COLLIN. *Diplocardia*; GARMAN. *Gordius*; MICHEL. *Gordius feæ*: cuticle, with woodcut; CAMERANO (2). *Gunda*; WENDT. *Heterodera schachtii*; CHATIN (3). *Megascolides*; SPENCER (2). *Myxicola*: formation of tube; SOULIER. *Scolex polymorphus*: muscles and suckers; MONTICELLI (1). *Tania argentina*; ZSCHOKKE (1). *Tubificidæ*; STOLQ. *Tylenchus*; BOS (1). *Urochæta*: non-vascularity of integument; BEDDARD (10).

NERVOUS SYSTEM.

Aspidogaster: VOELTZKOW (1). *Chaetopterus*; COSMOVICI, JOYEUX-LAFFUIE. *Criodrilus*; COLLIN. *Diplocardia*; GARMAN. *Enchytraoides*; ROULE (3). *Gunda*; WENDT. *Hermellidæ*; MEYER, p. 537. *Lumbricus*; FRIEDLÄNDER (1). *Lumbricus*: experiments on its relation to progression; *id.* (2). *Megascolides*; SPENCER (2). Nemertines; BÜRGER. *Oligochaeta*: brain, with pls.; MICHAELSEN. *Rotifera*: *Scolex polymorphus*; MONTICELLI (1). *Serpulaceæ*; MEYER, p. 537. *Tania argentina*; ZSCHOKKE (1). *Tubificidæ*; STOLQ.

SENSE ORGANS.

Annelida: eyes; KENNEL (2). *Aspidogaster*; VOELTZKOW (1). *Branchiomma*: eye; BRUNOTTI. *Chloëia*: eyes; BEDDARD (2). *Nemertea*: cerebral clefts; SALENSKY (2).

VASCULAR SYSTEM.

Ampharetidae; WIRÉN. *Amphictenidae*; *id.* *Cirratulus*; CUNNINGHAM, p. 645. *Criodrilus*; COLLIN. *Diplocardia*; GARMAN. *Hermellidae*; MEYER, p. 569. *Hirudinea*; A. G. BOURNE. Leech: method of investigation; VUILLEMIN. *Megascolides*; SPENCER (2). *Serpulaceæ*; MEYER, p. 569. *Terebellidae*; WIRÉN. *Trophoniu plumosa*; CUNNINGHAM. *Tubificidae*; STOLÇ.

HISTOLOGY.

[See under "Integument," "Nervous System," "Sense Organs."]

Ampharetidae and *Amphictenidae*: digestive canal; WIRÉN. *Diplocardia*; GARMAN. *Terebellidae*: digestive canal; WIRÉN. *Trematoda*; PACHINGER (2).

EMBRYOLOGY.

Annelida; SALENSKY (1). *Annelida*: germinal layers; ROULE (2). *Arenicola*: eggs and larvæ; CUNNINGHAM. *Ascaris*; GRASSI (1, 2, 3), LUTZ (4, 5): method for eggs; WHITMAN: polar bodies; CARNOY: *A. marginata*; GRASSI (1, 2): maturation and impregnation of the ovum; KULTSCHITZKY (2): *A. megalcephala*, abnormal eggs and micropyle; LAMBEERE: impregnation of the ovum; ZACHARIAS (1): maturation and fertilization of the ovum; formation of polar bodies; meaning of impregnation; KULTSCHITZKY (1, 3, 4, 5): polar globules; VAN GEUCHTEN: *A. mystax*, development, with woodcuts of early stages; MÉGNIN. *Aspidogaster conchicola*; VOELTZKOW (1). *Bothriocephalus latus*; GRASSI & ROVELLI (3). *Cercaria terricola*, *C. terrestris*; VON LINSTOW (2). *Criodrilus*: excretory organs; BERGH (1, 2). *Cysticercus* in human eye; BLANC (4). *Echinorhynchus dipsadis*: larva; VON LINSTOW (2). *Enchytreoides marioni*: germinal layers and cœlome; ROULE (1, 2). *Filaria immitis*; GRASSI (1, 2), SONSINO. *Hematozoon*; LEWIS, GRASSI (1, 2). *Haplodiscus piger*; WELDON. *Hermellidae*: larval nephridia, gills, cirri, nervous system, &c.; MEYER. *Lopadorhynchus*: larval organs, origin and nature of mesoblast; G. C. BOURNE. Nemertines: spermatogenesis; LEE (2). Planarians: asexual reproduction; KENNEL (1). *Scolex polymorphus*; MONTICELLI (2). *Sagitta*: spermatogenesis; LEE (1). *Serpulaceæ*: larval nephridia, mouth, gills, cirri, nervous system; MEYER. *Spiroptera sanguinolenta*; GRASSI (1, 2). *Syngamus*; WALSINGHAM. *Tœnia*, *T. cucumerina*; GRASSI (1, 2): *T. elliptica*; GRASSI & CALANDRUCCIO (1), GRASSI & ROVELLI (3): *T. nana*; MONIEZ (2): *T. proglottidina*; GRASSI & ROVELLI (3). *Terebellidae*: larvæ; CUNNINGHAM. *Tylenchus devastatrix*: segmentation of ovum, formation of the layers; BOS (1).

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION, FAUNAL LISTS, &c.

Allurus; BENHAM (1). Annelids; BEDDARD (2). *Annulata*; MARENZELLER. *Asplanchnidae*; GUERNE. *Biharzia*; GRASSI & ROVELLI (1).

Chaetognatha : GRASSI & CALANDRUCCIO (2). *Criodrilus* ; COLLIN.
Earthworms ; GARMAN. *Enteropneusta* ; MARENZELLER. *Gephyrea* ;
id. Gunda ; WENDT. *Lumbricidae* ; KULAGIN. *Photodrilus phosphoreus* ;
MONIEZ (1). Nematodes : transportation by wind ; POUCHET. *Peri-*
chaetidae ; ROSA (2). Planarians ; KENNEL, WELTNER. *Platyhelminthes* :
MARENZELLER. *Polychaeta* ; SAINT-JOSEPH, CUNNINGHAM. *Rotifera* ;
WEBER, MARENZELLER, POUCHET. *Taenia echinococcus* ; LEADER.
Turbellaria ; ZACHARIAS (2, 3). *Vermes* ; CRAGIN, HEAPE.

CŒLENERATA.

BY

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ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY.

A full description is given of the anatomy of *Agalma clausi*, n. sp. The histology agrees in the main with that of *Halistemma*, as given by Korotnev; among other features may be mentioned small red glands on the bracts, which expel a yellowish red colouring matter when the animal is captured. The tentacles have a terminal orifice; BEDOT.

Detailed anatomy of *Fenja mirabilis* and *Ægir frigidus*; DANIELSSEN [cf. p. 32, *postea*].

Morphology of the *Siphonophora*; HÆCKEL (1, 2) [*vide infrâ*].

General account of *Myriothela* and *Hydra fusca*; KOROTNEV (2).

The anatomy of *Lipkea*, Vogt [cf. Zool. Rec. xxiii, Cœl. p. 9], is described in full, with illustrations; VOGT (2).

Anatomical descriptions of new species indicated below, especially the curious genus *Aulorchis*, and many others; HERTWIG.

A general sketch of recent contributions to the morphology of the *Hydroïda* is given by ALLMAN.

The comparative anatomy of the *Rhizostomata* is exhaustively treated; two new species are described in detail, and the systematic position of the group is discussed; LENDENFELD (8).

Flabellum michelini and *F. pavoninum* are described anatomically, and some criticisms offered on the writings of Bourne & Fowler; KOCH.

Madracis asperula forms a cœnenchymatous colony, with septa projecting above the general surface, and is morphologically intermediate between *Caryophyllia* and *Seriatopora*; FOWLER (3).

Amphihelia ramea has a canal system between the body-wall and corallum; in *Stephanophyllia formosissima* the body-wall is supported only by the costæ; *id. t. c.*

In *Pennatula phosphorea* all the polyps of one leaf are arranged in the same direction; the two dorsal septa only are ectodermal in origin, and gonads never develop on them; JUNGERSEN.

The morphology of *Cunoctantha* and the new form *Gastrodes* is discussed; the latter is the larval form of a *Cunina*; KOROTNEV (3).

On the basis of an anatomical examination by means of thin sections, *Parkeria* is placed among *Hydrozoa*, intermediate between *Hydrocoralina* and the *Hydractiniidæ*; NICHOLSON (1).

Presence of mural pores in *Favositidæ* maintained; *id.* (3).

Thread-cells; COX; WILSON, E. B.

Large spicules of *Acis orientalis*, and possibility of the recognition of such as fossils; BELL (2).

Formation of the axis of *Telesto trichostemma*; STUDER (2).

Remarks on spectrum of pigments from *Anthea*; MACMUNN.

Colouring matter of *Hydra viridis*; GIROD.

Chemical characters of the pigment of *Hydromedusæ*; COLASANTI.

In *Velella* and *Porpita*, about twice a minute, the lower surface is strongly pressed against the air chambers so as to expel their contents. These forms are thus *Cœlenterata*, which breathe air by tracheæ; CHUN (2).

The process of ingestion in *Hydra*, and the minute anatomy of the digestive apparatus in different stages of the process; GREENWOOD.

Haacke's observations on the *Medusæ* of the Gulf of St. Vincent [*cf.* Zool. Rec. xxiv, *Cœl.* p. 4] are criticised, LENDENFELD (3). Reply; HAACKE (2).

Specimens of *Aurelia aurita* lost from two-thirds to three-fourths of their weight by starvation for 150 days; VARIGNY (1). Effect of poisons and of fresh water on *Bere ovatus*; *id.* (3).

In general those species which inhabit the shore can stand influence of fresh water better than those from deeper water; *id.* (2).

Pelagia noctiluca owes its phosphorescence to a luminous micro-organism (*Bacterium pelagia*); DUBOIS.

The propagation of the phosphorescence of *Pteroides* is almost certainly a phenomenon of turgescence, and by no means due to nervous conduction; KRUKENBERG (1).

A few data in some other phosphorescent Cœlenterates; *id.* (2).

The marginal corpuscles of *Actinia* are certainly not eyes, though they are most likely sensory; this function being, however, subordinate to their use as offensive weapons; BÉRANECK.

Effect of the electric light on various species; LACAZE-DUTHIERS (2).

Specimens of *Hydra* retired under piece of bark, preparatory to sexual reproduction; TIGHT.

In *Millepora plicata* young sexual cells are found in the ectoderm of the cœnosarcal canals; the ova have a stalk, which can be broken and regenerated. The maturation of the ovum is described; the segmentation is indistinct. The embryo assumes the form of a solid blastosphere, and in this stage migrates into the gastrozoid; beyond this it was not traced. The origin of the sexual cells supports the view that the ectoderm of *Hydrozoa* is the original seat of the sexual cells; HICKSON (2).

In *Myriothele* the formation of the egg, and of the male elements, the fertilization and the earliest developmental changes are described; KOROTNEV (1).

Gonactinia prolifera (Sars) reproduces by transverse fission. Bud-like tentacles appear rather below the middle of the body and form two rings. Then an oral disc and cœsophagus develop, and the upper part separates by a constriction. Some general observations on asexual reproduction of Actinians are added; BLOCHMANN & HILGER.

Weismann's view of the origin of the female sexual products of the *Hydromedusæ* is confirmed in the case of *Podocoryne*; ISHIKAWA.

In *Manicina areolata* the endoderm is formed by delamination; the supporting lamella is secreted by both endoderm and ectoderm; the fifth and sixth pairs of mesenteries develop as stated by Lacaze-Duthiers. The mesenteric filaments are ectodermal. In conclusion, observations are given on the origin of the *Anthozoa*, which is regarded as having been probably from a hydropolyp ancestry; WILSON, H. V.

Statements as to the time of sexual maturity of various species; LO BIANCO.

List of *Cœlenterata* in which parasitic castration has been observed; GIARD (1).

For a few remarks on records of hybridity, see SUCHETET.

Segmentation and formation of larva of *Lucernaria* described; also an abnormal individual of *L. octoradiata*; BERGH.

In *Epenthesis m'craleyi* the hydromedusa bears upon each of its four reproductive organs a number of Hydroid blastostyles, from which young *Medusæ* are produced by budding. This life history is quite exceptional, the bodies carried on the reproductive organs being true blastostyles, so that there is a recapitulation of larval stages without sexual reproduction; BROOKS (2).

In *Phyllorhiza punctata* the ephyra has eight, the next stage twenty-four, the next sixteen, and the adult eight marginal bodies. If the umbrella is injured, marginal bodies appear between the newly-formed flaps. *Crambessa mosaica* migrates up rivers to deposit its young. A new brown variety seems to have superseded the blue, except in Port Phillip. Freshwater Hydroids of Australia resemble those of Europe, though the marine forms differ widely; LENDENFELD (7).

In youngest *Fungia* observed there is a stalk and vertical thecal walls; 6 septa are larger than the rest, and have others intercalated between them; the walls then spread out, and a disc is formed, which separates from the stalk by absorption across a plane in the top of the latter. The detached top leads a separate existence. The top of the stalk develops enlarged septa and a new mouth, so that a new disc is formed, which separates in the same manner as the old one; LISTER.

Larvæ, supposed to be those of *Peachia hastata*, described; HADDON (1).

A young *Pennatula*, 7 mm. in length, is described, consisting only of the axial or terminal polyp, which has eight seizing arms, and is contained in a cup with eight processes. There are five buds, four lateral, one median; the last has no tentacles, and is on the surface usually, but erroneously, called ventral. The early stages of *Pennatula* and *Renilla* are compared; JUNGERSEN.

Development of the *Hydroïda*; TIKHOMEROV.

Arachnactis is not the larval form of *Edwardsia*. Both this genus and *Cerianthus* are bilateral throughout life. The primordial Anthozoon was a free-swimming bilateral animal, provided with an invaginated buccal tube, held in position by septa, producing eggs, not buds, and developing continuously. The fixed condition is secondary, and characterised generally by asexual reproduction; VOGT (1).

A number of specimens of *Scyphistoma*, though kept under observation for ten days, showed no sign of strobilization; several explanations are suggested; FISCHER (2).

The development of a species of *Oceania* is described, in which occur buds, which, like egg-embryos, recapitulate the larval stage through which the parent has already passed. In this case the continuity of the germ-layers is unbroken; BROOKS (1).

The species in various families are classed under the headings, having the value of subfamilies, *Actinulipares*, *Planulipares*, and *Medusipares*; DU PLESSIS.

Note on the inversion of *Hydra*; MITSIKURI.

Protozoon parasite on *Hydra*; TURNER.

Two cases of fish which live for protection among the tentacles of Anemones; SLUITER.

Ovula acicularis, living on *Gorgonia flabellum*, resembles it closely in colour; the same is the case with *Pedicularia*, which also lives on corals; MALTZAN.

Utility of sections in study of fossil forms maintained; FOERSTE: reply; JAMES.

MS. of Desmarest & Lesueur explanatory of certain rare plates; PERGENS.

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION.

The characteristic features of the different coral regions are discussed; the general distribution of certain important genera is given, and a list of widely-spread forms is added; ORTMANN, pp. 182-188.

Existence of deep-sea *Medusæ* discussed and answered provisionally in the affirmative; FEWKES (1).

Pelagic forms in deep-water; OLUN (1).

General observations on distribution; LLERENA.

Arctic Province.

White Sea. VAGNER.

Plankton hyalinus, n. g. & sp., pp. 195 & 196.

Boreal Province.

New England. *Medusæ* treated, with *Hydrichthys mirus*, n. g. & sp.; FEWKES (3)

Quebec. Some Graptolites recorded: FORD.

N. Atlantic. *Ægir*, *Fenja*, n. gg.; DANIELSSEN. 2 new species; GRIEG (2).

Moster. List, with notes; *id.* (1).

Celtic Province.

British Isles. Catalogue of Palæozoic fossils; ETHERIDGE. Some remarks on fossil corals; PATTISON.

Feræ Channel and Irish Coast. 8 species, 1 new genus; MARSHALL & FOWLER.

West of Scotland. Several species recorded; HOYLE.

Loch Etive. *Cerianthus membranaceus*, 71 fath.; BELL (3).

Argyllshire. *Diphyphyllum*, n. sp.; THOMSON.

St. Andrews. Occurrence of *Leseuria vitrea*, M.-Edw., and sudden appearance of *Lucernaria*; M'INTOSH.

Dumfriesshire. *Lithostrotion*, n. sp.; THOMSON.

Moffat. Notes on Graptolites; DAIRON.

Cumberland. Occurrence of few fossil corals, none new; MARR & NICHOLSON.

Wenlock Shales. VINE.

Stratford. *Heterastræa*, n. g. & sp.; TOMES.

France. *Physalia pelagica* apparently carried by current from Gulf of Mexico; THÉRY.

English Channel. *Rathkea octopunctata*, Sars; GIARD (3).

Wimereux. Occurrence of a few species noted; *id.* (4).

Pas-de-Calais. 55 Hydroids, none new; BÉTENCOURT. See also GIARD (2).

Cotes-du-Nord. *Edwardsia lucifuga*, n. sp.; FISCHER (1).

Continent of Europe.

Bohemia. *Anthozoa* from chalk, with many new species; POCTA.

Moravia. Discussion of certain Miocene Corals, with 8 new species; PROCHÁZKA.

Lake Balaton. DADAY.

Lusitanian Province.

Bay of Biscay. *Adamsia palliata*; DURÈGNE.

Villefranche. List of Hydroids, with notes; DU PLESSIS.

Algiers. *Fascicularia*, n. g.; VIGUIER.

Canary Is. Observations on *Siphonophora*, with several new species; CHUN (2).

Azores. 10 Hydroids; ALLMAN.

Mid. N. Atlantic. *Cryptolaria diffusa*, n. sp.; *id.*

South African Province.

S. Atlantic. 17 Hydroids; ALLMAN.

Cape of Good Hope. 10 Hydroids; *id.*

Kerguelen I. *Halcompa kerguelensis*, n. sp.; HERTWIG. 14 Hydroids; ALLMAN.

Indo-Pacific Province.

Red Sea. List of corals; *Galaxea*, n. sp.; FAUROT.

Suez Canal. The whole question of the migration through the Suez Canal is exhaustively treated, with lists of the species which are supposed to have passed through, and a discussion of each case; KRUKENBERG (3). Criticisms on this work; KELLER.

Mergui Archipelago. 13 species, 7 new; RIDLEY. *Myriactis*, n. g., *Hormathia*, n. sp.; HADDON (2).

East Indies. 17 Hydroids; ALLMAN.

Philippines. *Spongodes semperi*, n. sp.; STUDER (1). *Actiniaria*, 4 new species; HERTWIG.

Pacific Ocean. 4 new species, *Aulorchis*, n. g., from deep water; *id.*

Australo-Zealanian Province.

Australian Seas. List of 12 Rhizostome *Medusæ*, with 2 new species, 1 new genus; LENDENFELD (8). General remarks on the fauna as regards Sponges and Cœlenterates; *id.* (2). 20 Hydroids; ALLMAN. List of species (18 new species, *Azygoplou*, n. g.), with descriptions, notes, and figures; BALE.

New Zealand. *Plumularia turgida*, n. sp.; *id.*

Japanese Province.

Japan. 4 Turbinoliids (2 new species); MARENZELLER. *Spongodes*, 6 new species; STUDER (1).

Pacific Ocean. 5 Hydroids; ALLMAN.

Antarctic Province.

Patagonia. *Phellia spinifera*, n. sp.; HERTWIG. 11 Hydroids;
ALLMAN.

Patagonian Province.

Off Monte Video. 2 new species; HERTWIG.
Argentine Republic. BURMEISTER.

Caribbean Province.

West Indies. 6 Hydroids; ALLMAN.
St. Thomas. *Xiphigorgia ridleyi*, n. sp.; BELL, F. J. (1).
Bahamas. *Epenthesis mccradyi*, n. sp.; BROOKS (2). *Pennatula bellis-*
sima, n. sp.; FOWLER (1).

Transatlantic Province.

Deep sea forms from the American Coast discussed, with numerous
figures of recently discovered forms; AGASSIZ, pp. 128-156.
New York. Fossils; HALL & SIMPSON.
W. N. Atlantic. 2 Hydroids; ALLMAN.
Iowa. Several species from the Coal Measures; KEYES.
Texas. *Hindeastrea*, n. g.; WHITE.
Bermuda. List of species, none new; HEILPRIN (2). 2 new species,
Ilyanthopsis, n. g.; HERTWIG.
Cincinnati. Revision of the *Monticuliporidae*; JAMES, U. P. & J. F.
Nantucket. *Mnemiopsis leidyi* in fresh water; SHARP.

CTENOPHORA.

LOBATÆ.

Bolina hydatina; CHUN, (1) p. 61.

HYDROZOA.

CRASPEDOTA.

TRACHYMEDUSÆ.

CUNANTHIDÆ.

Gastrodes, n. g., for *G. parasiticum*, n. sp., from the gelatinous tissue of
Salpa fusiformis; KOROTNEV, (3) p. 654, pl. xl, figs. 1-5

Hydrichthys, n. g., for *H. mirus*, n. sp., a hydroid colony infesting
Seriola zonata, Cuv. From a leathery basal plate arises a branching

naked colony with numerous *Medusa* buds. The hydranths have no tentacles, and the organism appears to be truly parasitic. The *Meduse* which are set free pass through a two-tentacled to a four-tentacled stage, but could not be reared further. The species resembles both *Siphonophora* and *Hydromeduse*; FEWKES, (3) pp. 224-232, pls. iv & v.

HYDROIDA.

The *Hydroida* are classified thus :—

Suborder I. GYMNOBLASTEÆ : *Tubularinæ*, *Hydractininæ*, *Corymorphinæ*, *Hydrolarinæ*.

„ II. CALYPTOBLASTEÆ : *Campanularinæ*, *Sertularinæ*, *Plumularinæ*, *Thalamophora*.

„ III. ELEUTHEROBLASTEÆ : *Hydrinæ*.

„ IV. HYDROCORALLIA : *Milleporinæ*, *Stylasterinæ*.

„ V. MONOPSEÆ : *Trachomedusæ*, *Narcomedusæ*.

„ VI. RHABDOPHORA : *Graptoloidea*, *Retioloidea*.

ALLMAN, pp. lii & liii.

GYMNOBLASTEÆ.

BOUGAINVILLIDÆ.

Stylactis vermicola, n. sp., N. Pacific; ALLMAN, p. 2, pl. i, fig. 2.

EUDENDRIDÆ.

Eudendrium vestitum, n. sp., Heard I.; ALLMAN, p. 3, pl. i, fig. 1.

MONOCAULIDÆ, n. fam.

Monocaulus imperator, Allm., 1885, fully described, with figures; ALLMAN, p. 5, pl. iii, figs. 1-7.

CALYPTOBLASTEÆ.

CAMPANULARIDÆ.

Calamophora, n. g.: stolon creeping; hydrothecæ lageniform, inoperculate, almost sessile; gonangia oviform, subsessile; for *C. parvula*, n. sp., Bass St.; ALLMAN, pp. 28 & 29, pl. x, fig. 3.

Campanularia insignis, Bermuda, p. 19, pl. ix, figs. 1 & 2, *C. tulipifera*, Heard I., p. 20, pl. x, fig. 1, *C. ptychocyathus*, Bahia, *ibid.*, pl. x, fig. 2, *C. retroflexa*, Honolulu, p. 21, pl. xi, fig. 1, *C. chelonæ*, hab.?, p. 22, pl. xi, fig. 2, n. spp.; *id. t. c.*

Campanularia (?) *spinulosa*, p. 756, pl. xii, figs. 5-7, *C.* (?) *serrulata*, p. 757, pl. xii, fig. 4, n. spp., Port Jackson; BALE.

Epenthesis maccradyi, n. sp., Nassau, Bahamas; BROOKS (2).

Halisiphonia, n. g.: stolon monosiphonic; hydrothecæ inoperculate, entire margin; wall not adnate to the hydrocaulus; hydranth with conical hypostome; for *H. megalotheca*, n. sp., S. of Australia, 2600 fath.; ALLMAN, pp. 30 & 31, pl. xvi, fig. 1.

Hebella, n. g.: stolon creeping, monosiphonic; hydrothecæ cylindrical, margin entire, inoperculate; for *H. striata*, n. sp., Magellan's St.; *id. t. c.* pp. 24 & 30, pl. xv, fig. 3.

Hypanthea aggregata, Kerguelen, p. 26, pl. xiv, fig. 1, *H. hemispherica*, Falkland Is., p. 27, pl. xiv, fig. 2, n. spp.; *id. t. c.*

Obelia angulosa, n. sp., Paramatta River; BALE, p. 752, pl. xii, fig. 3.

Thyrosocyphus simplex, n. sp., Cape York; ALLMAN, p. 25, pl. xiii, figs. 1 & 2.

PERISIPHONIDÆ.

Cryptolaria humilis, off Azores, 1000 fath., p. 39, pl. xviii, fig. 1, *C. abyssicola*, S. of Australia, 2600 fath., p. 40, pl. xviii, fig. 2, *C. flabellum*, W. Indies, *ibid.*, pl. xix, fig. 1, *C. pulchella*, Honolulu, *ibid.*, pl. xix, fig. 2, *C. crassicaulis*, off Ascension, p. 41, pl. xix, fig. 3, *C. geniculata*, Fiji, *ibid.*, pl. xx, fig. 1, *C. gracilis*, N. Zealand, p. 42, pl. xx, fig. 2, *C. diffusa*, off Sierra Leone, 2500 fath., *ibid.*, pl. xxi, fig. 1, n. spp.; ALLMAN.

Lafoea scandens, n. sp., Port Jackson; BALE, p. 758, pl. xiii, figs. 16-19.

Lictorella, n. g.: hydrocaulus of an axial tube enveloped by peripheral tubes, but free distally; hydrothecæ cylindrical, pedunculate, inoperculate, with entire margin; walls never adnate to the hydrocaulus; for *L. halecioides*, Allm., and *L. cyathifera*, n. sp., New Hebrides; ALLMAN, p. 36, pl. xi, fig. 3.

Perisiphonia, n. g.: resembles *Cryptolaria*, but the hydrothecæ have peduncles, and the axial tube never becomes free from the peripheral ones; sarcode-bearing receptacles present; for *P. filicula*, Azores and Australia, p. 44, pl. xxii, figs. 1-4, *P. pectinata*, p. 45, pl. xxi, fig. 2, n. spp.; *id.*

HALECIDÆ.

Halecium arboreum, Kerguelen I., p. 10, pl. iv, figs. 1-3, *H. telescopicum*, Port Jackson, *ibid.*, pl. v, fig. 1, *H. flexile*, Marion I. and Patagonia, p. 11, pl. v, fig. 2, *H. fastigiatum*, Tristan da Cunha, p. 13, pl. xv, fig. 2, *H. dichotomum*, Cape of Good Hope, *ibid.*, pl. vi, figs. 1-4, *H. cymiforme*, Patagonia, p. 15, pl. vii, figs. 1-5, n. spp.; ALLMAN. *H. gracile*, p. 759, pl. xiv, figs. 1-3, Port Stephens, Port Jackson, *H. parvulum*, p. 760, pl. xiv, figs. 4 & 5, Bondi Bay; BALE.

Diplocyathus, n. g. : hydrothecæ replaced by hydrophores, each with an accessory cup at its base ; for *D. dichotomus*, n. sp., Cape York ; ALLMAN, pp. 16 & 17, pl. viii, figs. 1-3.

SERTULARIDÆ.

Desmocyphus pectinatus, Bass St. and Bahia, p. 71, pl. xxxiv, fig. 1, *D. gracilis*, Bermuda, *ibid.*, pl. xxxiv, fig. 2, *D. obliquus*, Cape York, p. 72, pl. xxxiv, fig. 3, *D. acanthocarpus*, Bahia, p. 73, pl. xxxv, fig. 2, n. spp. ; ALLMAN.

Dictyocladium, n. g. : hydrocaulus ramified, monosiphonic, branching in a single plane ; for *D. dichotomum*, n. sp., Bass St. ; *id.* pp. 76 & 77, pl. xxxvi, fig. 2.

Hypopyxis, n. g. : hydrothecæ adnate, each with two minute cup-shaped basal appendages ; for *H. labrosa*, n. sp., Australia ; *id.* p. 74, pl. xxxv, fig. 1.

Sertularella longithecæ, p. 762, pl. xvi, figs. 5 & 6, Port Denison, *S. variabilis*, p. 764, pl. xv, figs. 5-9, Bondi, *S. cylindrica*, p. 765, pl. xvi, fig. 7, Port Jackson ; BALE.

Sertularia filiformis, Patagonia, p. 51, pl. xxiv, fig. 1, *S. annulata*, Port Jackson, p. 52, pl. xxiv, fig. 2, *S. leiocarpa*, Tristan da Cunha, *ibid.*, pl. xxv, fig. 1, *S. secunda*, Kerguelen I., p. 53, pl. xxv, fig. 2, *S. clausa*, off Monte Video, p. 54, pl. xxv, fig. 3, *S. implexa*, off Patagonia, *ibid.*, pl. xxvi, fig. 1, *S. laxa*, Azores, p. 55, pl. xxvi, fig. 2, *S. exserta*, Heard I., p. 56, pl. xxvii, fig. 1, *S. echinocarpa*, Kerguelen, p. 57, pl. xxviii, fig. 1, *S. catena*, W. Indies, p. 58, pl. xxviii, fig. 2, *S. producta*, Philippines, p. 59, pl. xxviii, fig. 3, *S. cylindrithecæ*, Bahia, *ibid.*, pl. xxix, fig. 1, *S. integrithecæ*, Bahia, p. 60, pl. xxix, fig. 2, *S. articulata*, Kerguelen, p. 61, pl. xxix, fig. 3, n. spp. ; ALLMAN.

Sertularia geniculata, n. sp., Australia ; BALE, p. 768, pl. xvii, figs. 6-11.

Staurotheca, n. g. : hydrothecæ in decussating pairs ; for *S. dichotoma*, n. sp., Marion Is. ; ALLMAN, p. 76, pl. xxxvi, fig. 1.

Syntheticium campylocarpum, p. 78, pl. xxxvii, fig. 1, *S. alternans*, p. 80, pl. xxxvii, fig. 2, n. spp., off Port Jackson ; *id.*

Thecocladium flabellum, n. sp., Cape of Good Hope ; *id.* p. 81, pl. xxxviii, figs. 1-4.

Thuiaria pharmacopola, Azores, p. 66, pl. xxxi, fig. 1, *T. vineta*, Flinders' Passage, p. 68, pl. xxxii, fig. 2, *T. hyalina*, off Pernambuco, p. 69, pl. xxxiii, fig. 2, n. spp. ; *id.* *T. sinuosa*, n. sp., Port Molle ; BALE, p. 772, pl. xviii, figs. 9 & 10.

GRAMMARIDÆ.

Grammaria stentor, Kerguelen, p. 48, pl. xxiii, fig. 1, *G. magellanica*, Falkland Is., *ibid.*, pl. xxiii, fig. 2, *G. insignis*, p. 49, pl. xxiii, fig. 3, n. spp. ; ALLMAN.

PLUMULARIDÆ.

Azygoplou, n. g., for *Plumularia producta*, Balu, Australia ; BALE, pp. 773 & 774, pl. xix, figs. 1-5.

Plumularia turgida, p. 779, pl. xx, figs. 12 & 13, Lyttleton, N. Z., *P. caliculata*, p. 780, pl. xx, figs. 9 & 10, Bondi Bay, Port Jackson, *P. alata*, p. 782, pl. xix, figs. 6-10, hab. ?, *P. aurita*, p. 784, pl. xix, figs. 15-19, n. spp.; *id.*

AGLAOPHENIDÆ.

Aglaophenia sinuosa, p. 790, pl. xxi, figs. 1 & 2, Port Denison, *A. macrocarpa*, p. 791, pl. xxi, figs. 3 & 4, Port Jackson, *A. phyllocarpa*, p. 793, pl. xxi, figs. 9 & 10, Port Denison, *A. (?) whiteleggei*, p. 794, pl. xxi, fig. 8, hab. ?; BALE.

HYDROCORALLIA.

STROMATOPORIDÆ.

Ardnorhiza, n. g.; WENTZEL, (2) p. 17.
Circopora, n. g.; *id. t. c.* p. 20.
Disjectopora, n. g.; *id. t. c.* p. 15.
Irrulatopora, n. g.; *id. ibid.*

INCERTÆ SEDIS.

Mitcheldeania gregaria, n. sp., Carboniferous, Scotland; NICHOLSON, (2) p. 17, figs. 1 & 2.
Solenopora ? filiformis, n. sp., Ardovician, Scotland; *id. t. c.* p. 21, fig. 4.

SIPHONOPHORA.

The 'Challenger' Report is a complete monograph of this group. In the introduction the general morphology and special anatomy of the group are discussed; a new view of their organisation, entitled the "Medusome theory," is propounded, in virtue of which the various parts of a colony may be "either medusiform persons, or special organs of the same," and this "whether they bud out from a common basis on the stem, or arise in different positions, in consequence of kinogenetic migration or dislocation." The *Siphonophora* are divided into two subclasses: the *Disconanthæ*, which are regarded as having been developed from *Craspedotæ*; and the *Siphonanthæ*, of which the *Anthomedusæ* are considered to be the ancestors. There is an extensive bibliography, table of terminology, and a systematic list of the whole class; HÆCKEL.

Hæckel's medusome theory criticised; CHUN (2).

DISCONNECTÆ.

DISCALIDÆ, n. fam.

Discalia, n. g., for *D. medusina*, n. sp., S. Pacific; HÆCKEL, (1) pp. 45 & 46, pl. xlix, figs. 1-6.

Disconalia, n. g., for *D. gastroblasta*, n. sp., S. Pacific; *id. t. c.* p. 48, pl. xlix, figs. 7-12, pl. l, figs. 1-10.

PORPITIDÆ.

Porpalia, n. g., for *P. prunella*, n. sp., Tropical Pacific ; *id. t. c.* pp. 57 & 58, pl. xlviii.

Porpema, n. g., for *P. medusa*, n. sp., S. Atlantic ; *id. t. c.* pp. 60 & 61, pl. xlvii.

Porpita fungia, n. sp., N. Pacific ; *id. t. c.* p. 67, pl. xlv.

Porpitella, n. g., for *P. pectanthis*, n. sp., N. Pacific ; *id. t. c.* pp. 63 & 64, pl. xlvi.

VELELLIDÆ.

Armenista, n. g., = *Velaria*, Hæckel (*præocc.*) ; *id. t. c.* p. 83. *A. sigmoides*, n. sp., Tropical Atlantic ; *id. t. c.* p. 84, pl. xliii.

Rutaria cristata, n. sp., Tropical Atlantic ; *id. t. c.* p. 79, pl. xlv.

CALYCONNECTÆ.

EUDOXIDÆ.

Aglaisma gegenbauri, n. sp., Tropical Atlantic ; HÆCKEL, (1) p. 119, pl. xl.

Amphiroa carina, n. sp., Tropical Atlantic ; *id. t. c.* p. 114, pl. xxxvi.

Cuboides crystallus, n. sp., Tropical Atlantic ; *id. t. c.* p. 112, pl. xlii.

Eudoxella, n. g., probably only monogastric generation of *Praya* ; *id. t. c.* p. 108.

Sphenoides obeliscus, n. sp., Canary Is. ; *id. t. c.* p. 116, pl. xxxviii.

ERSÆIDÆ.

Ersæa compressa, n. sp., Tropical and Temperate Atlantic ; HÆCKEL, (1) p. 123, pl. xxxiv.

Liltea, n. g., for *L. medusina*, undescribed, probably cormidia of *Lilyopsis*, sp. ; *id. t. c.* p. 124.

MONOPHYIDÆ.

Cymba crystallus, n. sp., Atlantic Ocean ; HÆCKEL, (1) p. 138, pls. xli & xlii (probably a stage in the development of *Cuboides crystallus*, *vide supra*).

Cymbonectes, n. g., for *C. huxleyi*, n. sp., Ceylon ; *id. t. c.* p. 124, pl. xxvii, figs. 1-12.

Doramasia, n. g., for *D. picta*, n. sp., Canary Is. ; CHUN (2).

Halopyramis, n. g., for *H. adamantina*, n. sp., Canary Is. ; *id. t. c.*

Mitrophyes, n. g., for *M. peltifera*, n. sp., Atlantic ; HÆCKEL, (1) p. 131, pl. xxviii.

Monophyes princeps, n. sp., Indian Ocean ; *id. t. c.* p. 129, pl. xxvii, figs. 13 & 14. *M. brevitruncaata*, n. sp., Canary Is. ; CHUN (2).

DIPHYIDÆ.

- Abyla carina*, n. sp., Atlantic; HÆCKEL, (1) p. 156, pls. xxxv & xxxvi.
Abylopsis, n. n. for *Calpe*, Q. & G. (*nec* Treitschke); CHUN (2). *A. quincunx*, n. sp., Canary Is.; *id.*
Bassia obeliscus, n. sp., N. Atlantic; HÆCKEL, (1) p. 160, pls. xxxvii & xxxviii.
Calpe gegenbauri, n. sp., Atlantic; *id. t. c.* p. 164, pls. xxxix & xl.
Ceratocymba, n. g., for *C. spectabilis*, n. sp., Canary Is.; CHUN (2).
Diphyes serrata, n. sp., Canary Is.; *id. t. c.*
Diphyopsis, n. g., for *D. compressa*, n. sp., Atlantic; HÆCKEL, (1) p. 153, pls. xxxiii & xxxiv.
Epibulia inflata, *E. monoica*, n. spp., Canary Is.; CHUN (2).
Praya galea, n. sp., Atlantic; HÆCKEL, (1) p. 146, pls. xxxi & xxxii.

AMPHICARYONIDÆ, n. subf.

- Amphicaryon*, n. g., for *A. acaule*, n. sp., Canary Is.; CHUN (2).

DESMOPHYIDÆ, n. fam.

- Desmalia*, n. g., for *D. imbricata*, n. sp., undescribed, Pacific and Indian Oceans; HÆCKEL, (1) p. 168.
Desmophyes, n. g., for *D. annectens*, n. sp., Indian Ocean; *id. t. c.* pp. 169 & 170, pl. xxx.

POLYPHYIDÆ.

- Hippopodius*, early post-embryonic stage; CHUN (2).
Polyphyes, n. g., for *P. angulata*, n. sp., Atlantic; HÆCKEL, (1) pp. 178 & 179, pl. xxix, figs. 1-8.
Vogtia köllikeri, n. sp., S. Atlantic; *id. t. c.* p. 182, pl. xxix, figs. 9-14.

STEPHANOPHYIDÆ, n. fam.

- Stephanophyes*, n. g., for *S. superba*, n. sp., Canary Is.; CHUN (2).

PHYSONECTÆ.

CIRCALIDÆ, n. fam.

- Circalia*, n. g., for *C. stephanoma*, n. sp., off Norway; HÆCKEL, (1) p. 198, pl. xxi, figs. 1-4.

ATHORIDÆ, n. fam.

- Athoralia*, n. g., for *A. coronula*, n. sp., undescribed, Ceylon; *id. t. c.* p. 204.

Athoria, n. g., for *A. larvalis*, n. sp., Ceylon; *id. t. c.* pp. 201 & 202, pl. xxi, figs. 5-8.

APOLEMIDÆ.

Dicymba, n. g., for *D. diphypsis*, n. sp., Indian Ocean; HÆCKEL, (1) pp. 209 & 210, pl. xviii, figs. 1-7.

AGALMIDÆ.

Agalma eschscholtzii, n. sp., Ceylon; HÆCKEL, (1) p. 221, pl. xviii, figs. 8-17. *A. clausi*, n. sp., Villefranche, referred to *Crystallodes*, Hkl., in a postscript; BEDOT.

Anthemodes ordinata, n. sp., Canary Is.; HÆCKEL, (1) p. 229, pls. xiv, & xv.

Crystallodes vitrea, n. sp., Ceylon; *id. t. c.* p. 222, pl. xvii.

Lychnagalma, n. g., for *L. vesicularia*, n. sp., Ceylon; *id. t. c.* pp. 234 & 235, pl. xvi.

Nanomia cara, A. Ag., described with figures; FEWKES, (3) pp. 213-223, pls. i-iii: referred to *Cupulitu*; HÆCKEL, (1) p. 367.

FORSKALIDÆ.

Forskalia tholoides, n. sp., Canary Is.; HÆCKEL, (1) p. 244, pls. viii-x. *F. cuneata*, n. sp., Canary Is.; CHUN (2).

Forskaliopsis, n. g., for *F. magnifica*, n. sp., undescribed, Indian Ocean; HÆCKEL, (1) p. 247.

Strobalia, n. g., for *S. conifera*, n. sp., undescribed, Indian Ocean; *id. t. c.* p. 242.

NECTALIDÆ, n. fam.

Nectalia, n. g., for *N. loligo*, n. sp., Canary Is.; HÆCKEL, (1) pp. 251 & 252, pl. xiii.

DISCOLABIDÆ.

Discolabe quadrigata, n. sp., Ceylon; HÆCKEL, (1) p. 263, pls. xix & xx.

ANTHOPHYSIDÆ.

Anthophysa darwinii, n. sp., S. Atlantic; HÆCKEL, (1) p. 278, pl. xii, figs. 7-9.

Athorybia ocellata, n. sp., Canary Is.; *id. t. c.* p. 276, pl. xi, pl. xii, figs. 10-18.

Melophysa, n. g., for *M. melo* (Q. & G.), St. of Gibraltar; *id. t. c.* p. 274.

PLÆOPHYSIDÆ, n. fam.

Plæophysa, n. g. : provided with a hood (= the modified nectostem), the stem reduced to a globular sac; nectocalyces and hydrophyllia wanting; for *P. agassizii*, n. sp., Atlantic, surface; FEWKES (2).

This organism is an Anthophysid, "which has lost its bracts, and the pneumatophore of which, highly retracted, is embraced on the vertical side by the prominent cucullate nectostyle;" HÆCKEL, (1) p. 280.

AURONECTÆ.

STEPHALIDÆ, n. fam.

Stephalia, n. g., for *S. corona*, n. sp., N. Atlantic and Færoe Channel; HÆCKEL, (1) p. 297, pl. vii.

Stephonalia, n. g., for *S. bathyphysa*, n. sp., S. Pacific; *id. t. c.* p. 299, pl. vi.

RHODALIDÆ, n. fam.

Auralia, n. g., for *A. profunda*, n. sp., undescribed, Tropical Atlantic; HÆCKEL, (1) p. 301.

Rhodalia, n. g., for *R. miranda*, n. sp., S. Atlantic; *id. t. c.* p. 302, pls. i-v.

CYSTONECTÆ.

CRYSTALIDÆ, n. fam.

Cystalia, n. g., for *C. monogastrica*, n. sp., S. Pacific and Ceylon (= *C. larvalis* and *C. challengerii* of HÆCKEL, (2) p. 44); *id. t. c.* p. 316, pl. xxii, figs. 1-5.

RHIZOPHYSIDÆ.

Aurophysa, n. g., for *A. ordinata*, n. sp., undescribed, Ceylon; HÆCKEL, (1) p. 323.

Cannophysa, n. g., for *C. murrayana*, n. sp., Canary Is.; *id. t. c.* p. 324, pl. xxiv.

Linophysa, n. g., for *Rhizophysa conifera*, Studer; *id. t. c.* p. 326.

Nectophysa, n. g., for *N. wyvillei*, n. sp., Canary Is.; *id. t. c.* pp. 326 & 327, pl. xxiii.

Pneumophysa, n. g., for *P. gegenbauri*, n. sp., undescribed, Indian Ocean; *id. t. c.* p. 328.

SALACIDÆ, n. fam.

Salacia, n. g., for *S. polygastrica*, n. sp., Tropical Atlantic; HÆCKEL, (1) pp. 330 & 331, pl. xxv.

EPIBULIDÆ, n. fam.

Epibulia ritteriana, n. sp., Ceylon; HÆCKEL, (1) p. 335, pl. xxii, figs. 6-8.

PHYSALIDÆ.

Alphota gillschiana, n. sp., Canary Is. ; HÆCKEL, (1) p. 348, pl. xxvi, figs. 1-3.

Arethusa, n. g., for *A. challengerii*, n. sp., N. Atlantic ; *id. t. c.* p. 349, pl. xxvi, figs. 4-8.

Caravella, n. g., for *C. gigantea* (Boy.) & *C. maxima*, n. n. (= *Medusa caravella*, O. F. M.), Atlantic Ocean ; *id. t. c.* p. 351.

ACRASPEDA.

EPHYRIDÆ.

Nauphanta polaris, n. sp. ; FEWKES, (1) p. 173.

Nauphantopsis, n. g. ; *id. ibid.*

RHIZOSTOMIDÆ.

Phyllorhiza punctata, n. sp., Port Jackson ; LENDENFELD, (8) p. 223, pl. xviii, fig. 2.

STHENONIDÆ.

Callinema ornata, Verrill, described and figured ; FEWKES, (3) pp. 234-236, pl. vi.

CHAUNOSTOMIDÆ.

Pseudorhiza, n. g., for *P. aurosa*, n. sp., Port Phillip ; LENDENFELD, (8) p. 218, pl. xviii, fig. 1.

ANTHOZOA.

ZOANTHARIA.

MADREPORARIA.

APOROSA.

TURBINOLIDÆ.

Curyophyllia japonica, n. sp., Japan ; MARENZELLER, p. 16. *C. gemmata*, p. 322, pl. iv, fig. 1, *C. krejčíi*, pl. i, fig. 5, *C. amicta*, pl. 1, fig. 6, *C. grandiformis*, pl. ii, fig. 6, n. spp., Miocene, Moravia ; PROCHÁZKA.

Pseudocaninia, n. g., for (*Turbinolia conica*, Fischer), *P. trautscholdi* and *P. nana*, n. spp., fossil ; STUCKENBERG, (2) pp. 12-16.

- Sphenotrochus boytonensis*, n. sp., Coralline Crag, Britain; BELL, A.
Stephanotrochus spiniger, n. sp., Japan; MARENZELLER, p. 20. *S.*
varians, n. sp., Miocene, Moravia; PROCHÁZKA, pls. i, fig. 3, & iv, fig. 6.
Trochocyathus conoides, *T. impar*, n. spp., Miocene, Moravia; *id. t. c.*
 p. 315, pl. ii, fig. 4 & 5. *T. moravicus*, n. sp.; *id. t. c.* p. 322, pl. iv, fig. 4.

OCULINIDÆ.

- Placohelia*, n. g., for *P. rimosa*, n. sp., Bohemia, Chalk; POČTA, p. 49,
 pl. ii, fig. 7.
Synhelia reptans, n. sp., Bohemia, Chalk; *id.* p. 50, pl. ii, fig. 8, cut 28.

POCILLOPORIDÆ.

- Pocillopora*. A series of 33 specimens of this genus, which form a
 complete series of transitional types, described; ORTMANN, pp. 162-165.

ASTRÆIDÆ.

- Amphiastrea gracilis*, n. sp., Jurassic, Switzerland; KOPY, p. 434.
Aplasmilia thurmanni, n. sp., Jurassic, Switzerland; *id. t. c.* p. 456.
Astrocenia cribellum, n. sp., Cenomanian, Bohemia; POČTA, p. 48.
Cheilosmia, n. g., for *C. microstoma*, n. sp., Jurassic, Switzerland;
 KOPY, p. 420.
Confusastræa major, n. sp., Dogger, Alsace; MEYER, p. 35.
Cryptocenia obscura, n. sp., Bohemia, Chalk; POČTA, p. 46, pl. ii,
 fig. 4, cut 24.
Epismilia elongata, p. 441, *E. contorta*, p. 442, *E. irregularis*, p. 442,
E. inflata, p. 443, *E. tenuis*, p. 444, *E. obesa*, p. 445, n. spp., Jurassic,
 Switzerland; KOPY.
Galaxæa anthophyllites, n. sp., Red Sea; FAUROT, p. 119.
Glyphastræa to be abandoned in favour of *Septastræa*; HINDE. *G.*
forbesi, Ed. & H., = *G. sexradiata* (Lonsdale); DUNCAN.
Goniastræa sericea, n. sp., Fiji; ORTMANN, p. 173, pl. vi, fig. 7.
Heterastræa, n. g., for *H. murchisoni* (Wright), *H. eveshami* (Dunc.),
 and *H. bintonensis*, n. sp., fossil, Stratford; TOMES.
Hindeastræa, n. g., for *H. discoidea*, n. sp., Cretaceous, Texas;
 WHITE.
Isastræa splendida, Bohemia, Chalk; POČTA, p. 39, pl. ii, fig. 3.
I. centrofossa, *I. subgreenoughi*, *I. decorata*, n. spp., Dogger, Alsace;
 MEYER, p. 27.
Lingulosmia, n. g., p. 421, for *L. cornuta*, p. 422, *L. emarginata*,
 p. 423, *L. excavata*, p. 424, *L. vermicularis*, p. 425, n. spp., Jurassic,
 Switzerland; KOPY.
Mæandrina delicatula, n. sp., Samoa; ORTMANN, p. 171, pl. vi, fig. 6.
Montlivaultia labechei, M. Ed. & Haime (2 n. varr.—*cyclolitoïdes* and
numismalis, Dogger, Alsace; MEYER, p. 9.
Pachygyra knorri, n. sp., Jurassic, Switzerland; KOPY, p. 454.

- Parasmilia pusilla*, n. sp., Bohemia, Chalk ; POČTA, p. 44, figs. 21 & 22.
Phillipsastræa rossica ; STUCKENBERG, (2) p. 26.
Pleurosmilia maxima, p. 445, *P. incerta*, p. 446, *P. vesiculosa*, p. 447, *P. pumila*, p. 448, *P. bellis*, p. 449, *P. debilis*, p. 450, n. spp., Jurassic, Switzerland ; KOPY.
Pseudothecosmilia, n. g., for *P. stalloni*, p. 428, *P. fromenteli*, p. 429, *P. bruntrutana*, p. 430, n. spp., Jurassic, Switzerland ; *id. t. c.*
Rhipidogyra ruetimeyeri, p. 452, *R. langi*, p. 452, *R. elegans*, p. 453, n. spp., Jurassic, Switzerland ; *id. t. c.*
Schizosmilia, n. g., for *S. excelsa*, p. 435, *S. rollieri*, p. 437, *S. corallina*, p. 437, n. spp., Jurassic, Switzerland ; *id. t. c.*
Sclerosmilia, n. g., for *S. rugosa*, p. 426, *S. laufonensis*, p. 427, n. spp., Jurassic, Switzerland ; *id. t. c.*
Stylina vadosa, n. sp., Bohemia, Chalk ; POČTA, p. 44, pl. ii, fig. 11, cut 23.
Thecidiosmilia, n. g., p. 430, for *T. valvata*, n. sp., p. 431, Jurassic, Switzerland ; KOPY.

FUNGIDA.

PLESIOFUNGIDÆ.

- Thamnastræa sancti quentini*, n. sp., Dogger, Alsace ; MEYER, p. 33.

LOPHOSERIDÆ.

- Comoseris interrupta*, n. sp., Jurassic, Switzerland ; KOPY, p. 407.
Cyathoseris facilis, n. sp., Bohemia, Chalk ; POČTA, p. 36, pl. ii, fig. 2.

PLESIOPORITIDÆ.

- Microsalenia desari*, p. 401, *M. jaccardi*, p. 401, *M. dubia*, p. 402, *M. cavernosa*, p. 403, n. spp., Jurassic, Switzerland ; KOPY.
Thamnarea ? granulosa, *T. ? bacillaris*, n. spp., Jurassic, Switzerland ; *id. t. c.* p. 413.

PERFORATA.

EUPSAMMIDÆ.

- Stephanophyllia celsa*, n. sp., Bohemia, Chalk ; POČTA, p. 30, pl. i, fig. 7.
S. superstes, n. sp., Sagami Bay, Japan, 100–200 fath. ; ORTMANN, p. 160, pl. vi, fig. 5.

MADREPORIDÆ.

- Goniopora parvistella*, n. sp., Samoa, Tonga ; ORTMANN, p. 158, pl. vi, fig. 3.
Madrepora. Catalogue of species in U. S. Nat. Mus. ; RATHBUN (1).
M. brachyclados, n. sp., Fiji ; ORTMANN, p. 149, pl. vi, fig. 1.

Montipora stalagmites, Tahiti, p. 154, pl. vi, fig. 2, *M. scabriculoides*, Samoa, p. 155, n. spp.; *id. t. c.*

Turbinaria maxima, n. sp., Singapore; *id. t. c.* p. 160, pl. vi, fig. 4.

PORITIDÆ.

Cordilites, n. g., for *C. cretosus* (Reuss); POČTA, p. 23.

Glenarea, n. g., for *G. cretacea*, n. sp., Bohemia, Chalk; *id. t. c.* p. 25, figs. 9 & 10.

Meandראה greppini, n. sp., Jurassic, Switzerland; Koby, p. 410.

Microsmilia, n. g., p. 414, for *M. matheyi*, n. sp., p. 418, Jurassic, Switzerland; *id. t. c.*

Porites branneri, n. sp., Parahybo do Norte, Pernambuco, and Bay of Bahia; RATHBUN, (2) p. 355. *P. textilis*, p. 27, pl. i, fig. 6, *P. spissus*, p. 28, pl. i, fig. 5, n. spp., Bohemia, Chalk; POČTA.

RUGOSA.

Diphyphyllum argyllii, n. sp., Boulder Clay, Argyllshire; THOMSON.

Gshelia, n. g., for *G. rossillieri*; STUCKENBERG, (2) p. 24.

Lithostrotion paradoxicum, n. sp., Carboniferous, Dumfriesshire; THOMSON.

Lophophyllum stschurovskii; STUCKENBERG, p. 9.

Petalaxis kunthi; *id. t. c.* p. 23.

Rossophyllum, n. g., for *R. novum*, n. sp.; *id. t. c.* p. 11.

Zaphrentis nikitini; *id. t. c.* p. 8.

Cleistopora redefined, with notes on structure; NICHOLSON (4).

CORAL ISLANDS.

General statement of present state of question of origin of coral reefs; HICKSON (1).

The strength and direction of currents appear to be the main agents affecting coral growth, though the carriage of food by them is of subsidiary importance; "the growth of corals on the periphery of a bank being in great excess of growth in its inward portions, is sufficient to explain the formation" of atolls and barrier reefs without Murray's solution theory; BOURNE (2).

The theory of subsidence dismissed as inadequate to account for the formation of coral reefs; GUPPY (2).

Coral formations in progress of decay illustrated by the Bermudas; FEWKES (5).

Coral reefs of Red Sea described; WALTHER, FAUROT.

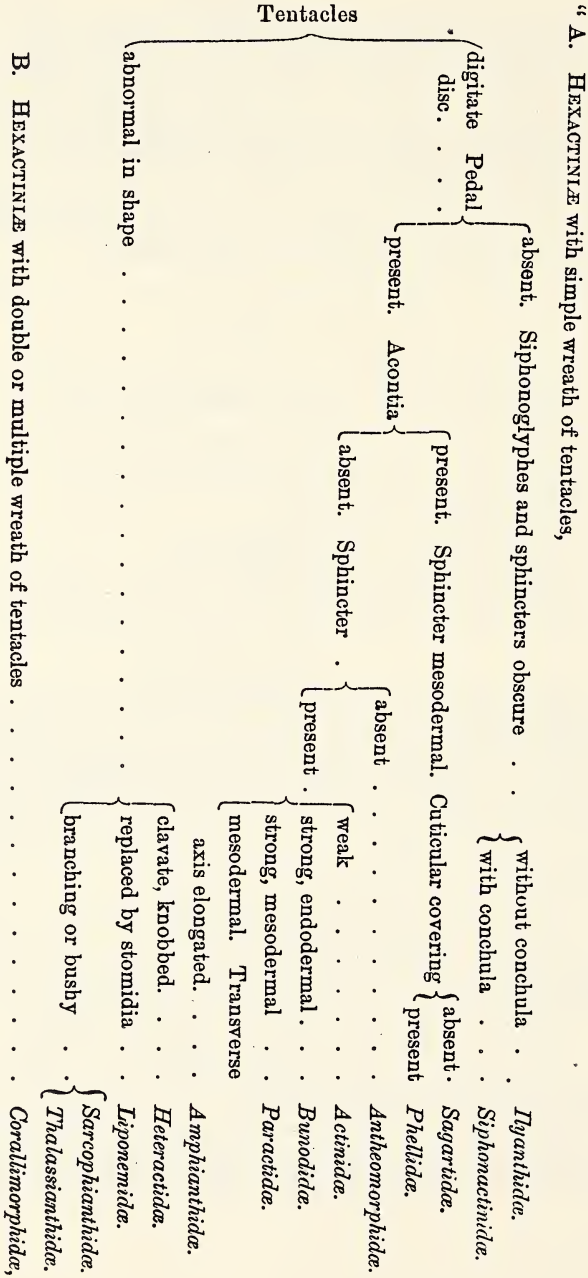
Occurrence of a 14-fathom bank in mid-ocean; WHARTON (2).

Florida Reefs. Detailed discussion with maps, sections, and figures of many species; AGASSIZ, pp. 52-92.

For discussion of various points in the modern theories regarding the formation of coral reefs and islands, see BOURNE (1), DRYER, GUPPY, IRVINE, MORRIS, MURRAY, READE, ROSS, WHARTON, WILSON-BAKER.

ACTINIARIA.

Andrés' classification is criticised, and the author's previously-proposed arrangement maintained. The following disposition of the *Hexactinæ* is proposed:—



HERTWIG.

HEXACTINIÆ.

CORALLIMORPHIDÆ.

Corallimorphus obtectus, n. n., = *C. rigidus*, Hertwig, *pars* (nec Moseley); HERTWIG, p. 9.

ANTHEOMORPHIDÆ.

Ilyanthopsis, n. g.: "tentacles in several rows; body-wall smooth; body goblet-shaped, broadening upwards from the small pedal disc to the broad oral disc;" for *I. longifolis*, n. sp., Bermuda; HERTWIG, p. 13, pl. ii, fig. 2.

ACTINIDÆ.

Hormathia delicatula, n. sp., hab. ?; HERTWIG, p. 15, pls. ii, figs. 1 & 3, & iv, fig. 9. *H. andersoni*, n. sp., Mergui Archipelago; HADDON, p. 251, pl. xx.

SAGARTIDÆ.

Bathyactis, n. g. proposed for *Chitonactis richardi*, Marion, and subsequently revoked; DURÉGNE (2). [*Nom. præocc.*]

LIPONEMIDÆ.

Aulorchis, n. g.: generative organs modified into a tube perforating the oral disc; gonidial grooves on both sides, drawn out into a long ear-like cone; for *A. paradoxa*, n. sp., off Valparaiso; HERTWIG, p. 21, pl. i, figs. 9 & 10, pls. iii, figs. 2-6, & iv, figs. 1-6.

PHIALACTIDÆ, n. fam.

Hexactinia, in which the tentacles have degenerated into spheridia.

Phialactis, n. g., for *P. neglecta*, n. sp., Papiete; goblet-shaped, spheridia on the inside of the cup only; a series of tongue-like ridges within the stomatodæum; 23 pairs of mesenteries; new ones arise just under the oral disc; muscle of body-wall endodermal and circular, no sphincter; FOWLER (2).

PHELLIDÆ.

Phellia spinifera, n. sp., off Patagonia and S. Atlantic; HERTWIG, p. 24, pl. ii, figs. 8 & 9.

AMPHIANTHIDÆ.

Amphianthus ornatum, n. sp., off Bermuda, 1075 fath., and N. Pacific, 2300 and 2900 fath.; HERTWIG, p. 26, pl. i, fig. 8.

ILYANTHIDÆ.

Halcampa kerguelensis, n. sp., Kerguelen I.; HERTWIG, p. 28, pl. ii, fig. 5.

Halcampella maxima, n. sp., Philippines; *id.* p. 29.

INCERTÆ SEDIS.

Myriactis, n. g.: endodermal muscles slight, strong mesenteric retractor; tentacles numerous, long, subequal, polycyclic; marginal row papilliform; mesenteries numerous, complete, all with reproductive organs; wall smooth below, with suckers above; for *M. tubicola*, n. sp., Mergui Archipelago; HADDON, p. 248, pl. xix.

Polyparium is derived from an ordinary bilateral Anthozoan; in, e.g., a young *Halcampa* the aboral end becomes a broad basal disc, the tentacular wreath multiple, the breadth increases, mouth and œsophagus disappear, and the tentacles shorten and are perforated; finally, suckers appear on the base; HAACKE (1). *P. ambulans*, general sketch of; BERNARD, PERRIER.

ÆGIREÆ, n. tribe.

Actiniaria "with a perfect body-cavity (cœlome) and a developed digestive apparatus, consisting of œsophagus, intestine, and anus," for:—

ÆGIRIDÆ, n. fam.

"*Ægireæ*, whose body is cylindrical, vermiform; 12 single septa, with the cœlome divided into 12 longitudinal chambers," for:—

Ægir, n. g.: "The body elongate, cylindrical, with a mucous vaginal covering and 12 longitudinal ribs, between which small suckers are scattered. One cycle consisting of a few tentacles. In the posterior part of the intestinal canal (rectum), immediately above the anus, 12 slender fissures communicating directly with the intestinal passage. 12 equally situated perfect septa. Endodermal circular muscles. Hermaphrodite;" for *Æ. frigidus*, n. sp., N. Atlantic; DANIELSSEN, p. 12, pls. ii, figs. 1, 5-11, & iii.

Fenja, n. g.: "The body cylindrical, elongate, furnished with 12 longitudinal grooves, between which 12 longitudinal areas covered with suckers. A series of a few retractile tentacles. Anus. 12 perfect septa. 12 longitudinal muscles, between which strongly prominent transversal muscles. 12 genital pores around the anus, outside the rectum. Mesodermal circular muscles. Hermaphrodite;" for *F. mirabilis*, n. sp., N. Atlantic; *id.* p. 3, pls. i, figs. 1-14, & ii, figs. 2-4.

PARACTINIDÆ.

SICYONIDÆ.

Sicyonis elongata, n. sp., N. Pacific, 2900 fath.; HERTWIG, p. 33.

EDWARDSIÆ.

EDWARDSIDÆ.

Edwardsia lucifuga, n. sp., Cotes-du-Nord ; FISCHER (1).

ZOANTHEÆ.

ZOANTHIDÆ.

Epizoanthus thalamophilus, off Valparaiso, 2160 fath., p. 37, pls. i, fig. 3, & iv, figs. 7 & 8 ; *E. stellaris*, Philippines, p. 39, pl. i, fig. 4 ; *E. elongatus*, off Monte Video, p. 41, pl. i, fig. 2, n. spp. ; HERTWIG.

Sphenopus pedunculatus, n. sp., Philippines ; *id.* p. 49, pl. i, fig. 11.

Stephanidium, n. g., for *S. schulzii*, n. sp., Philippines ; HERTWIG, p. 52, pls. i, fig. 14, & iii, figs. 1 & 7.

THAUMACTINIÆ, n. tribe.

Thaumactis, n. g., for *T. medusoides*, n. sp., Papiete ; probably free, biconvex in form, 14 true tentacles round the stomatodæum, also pseudotentacles (hollow evaginations of the cœlenteron) ; no siphonoglyphe ; musculature slightly developed, radial ectodermal ; 21 pairs of mesenteries, one pair directive ; FOWLER (2).

ALOYONARIA.

ALCYONACEA.

CORNULARIDÆ.

Rhizoxenia alba, n. sp., N. Atlantic ; GRIEG, (2) p. 1, pl. i, figs. 1-34.

Sympodium margaritaceum, n. sp., N. Atlantic ; *id. t. c.* p. 8, pl. i, figs. 35-43, pl. ii.

FASCICULARINÆ, n. subfam.

Fascicularia, n. g. : polyps situated independently upon the basal portion, which alone is furnished with spicules ; for *F. radicans*, n. sp., Algiers ; VIGUIER. *F. radicans*, C. Vig., = *Paralcyonium edwardsii*, Lac-Duth. ; LACAZE-DUTHIERS (1).

ALCYONIDÆ.

Lobophytum madreporoides, n. sp., Mergui Archipelago ; RIDLEY, p. 225, pl. xvii, figs. 7-11.

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NEPHTHYIDÆ.

Nephthya cretacea, n. sp., Bohemia, fossil ; POČTA, p. 17, fig. 1.
Spongodes semperi, Philippines, *S. glomerata*, *S. punicea*, *S. pumilio*,
S. rigida, *S. coccinea*, *S. flabellifera*, Japan, n. spp. ; STUDER (1). *S.*
aurora, *S. boletiformis*, *S. nigrotincta*, n. spp., Mergui Archipelago ;
 RIDLEY, pp. 228-231, pl. xvii, figs. 13-24.

PENNATULACEA.

PENNATULIDÆ.

Pennatula phosphora, n. var. *candida*, Færøe Channel ; MARSHALL &
 FOWLER, p. 456, pls. xxxi, figs. 1 & 2, & xxxii, fig. 3. *P. bellissima*, n. sp.,
 Bahamas ; FOWLER (1).

PROTOCAULIDÆ.

Deutocaulon, n. g. : "autozoidea, singulatim orta, pennæ laterales
 fiunt : calyx nullus ; axis cylindratus" : for *D. hystricis*, n. sp., Færøe
 Channel ; nearest ally from Japan ; MARSHALL & FOWLER, p. 461,
 pl. xxxii, figs. 8 & 9.

GORGONACEA.

SCLERAXONIA.

MELITODIDÆ.

Mopsella planiloca, n. sp., Mergui Archipelago ; RIDLEY, p. 244, pl. xviii,
 fig. 6.

HOLAXONIA.

ISIDÆ.

Isis miranda, n. sp., Bohemia, Chalk ; POČTA, p. 19, fig. 3.
Stichobothrion solidum, n. sp., Bohemia, Chalk ; *id.*, p. 21, pl. i, fig. 1.

PLEXAURIDÆ.

Plexaura indica, n. sp., Mergui Archipelago ; RIDLEY, p. 233, pl. xviii,
 figs. 1-5.

GORGONIDÆ.

Gorgonia oppositipinna, n. sp., Mergui Archipelago ; RIDLEY, p. 238,
 pl. xviii, figs. 7-11.

Psammogorgia? plexauroides, n. sp., Mergui Archipelago ; *id. t. c.*
 p. 235, pl. xvii, figs. 1-6.

Xiphigorgia ridleyi, n. sp., St. Thomas, W. I. ; BELL, F. J. (1).

SPONGIÆ.

BY

OSWALD H. LATTER, B.A., TUTOR OF KEBLE COLLEGE.

I.—LIST OF PUBLICATIONS.*

1. AGASSIZ, A. Three Cruises of the United States Coast and Geodetic Survey Steamer 'Blake.' Vol. II. *Sponges*, cap. xxiii, pp. 170-180, figs. 520-545. [From Oscar Schmidt.] Bull. Mus. C. Z. xv, pp. 170-180.
2. BIDDER, G. P. Note on the Physiology of Sponges. P. Cambr. Phil. Soc. vi, pt. 4, p. 183.
In *Leucandra aspera*, Vosmaer, fed with carmine, the coloured particles are found only in the collared cells.
3. BOURNE, G. C. (EDIT.). List of *Porifera* found in Plymouth Sound, &c. J. Mar. Biol. Ass. Plym. ii, pp. 164 & 165.
4. DAWSON, J. W. Preliminary Note on New Species of Sponges from the Quebec Group at Little Métis. Can. Rec. iii, 2, pp. 49-59, fig. 1.
A brief notice of *Protospongia tetranema*, n. sp., *Hyalostelia metissica*, n. sp., and *Cyathophycus quebecensis*, n. sp.; also a note on *Cyathophycus reticulatus* (Walcott).
5. DENDY, ARTHUR. Studies on the Comparative Anatomy of Sponges. I. On the genera *Ridleya*, n. g., and *Quasillina*, Norman. Q. J. Micr. Sci. xxviii, pt. 4, pp. 513-529, pl. xlii.
Diagnosis of new genus and *R. oviformis*, n. sp. This genus is intermediate between *Quasillina* and other *Suberitidae*.
6. —. Studies on the Comparative Anatomy of Sponges. II. On the Anatomy and Histology of *Stelospongos flabelliformis*, Carter, with notes on the development. *Op. cit.* xxix, pt. 3, pp. 325-358, pls. xxx-xxxiii.
The collars of choanocytes are united by a continuous membrane—"Sollas' membrane."
7. DUNIKOWSKI, E. Ueber Permocarbon Schwämme von Spitzbergen. Sv. Ak. Handl. n f. 21 Bd., Hft. i, pp. 1-18, pls. i & ii.
New Monoactinellid genus *Pemmatites*, with 2 new species, non-sessile, and 2 new varieties.

* An asterisk prefixed to a quotation indicates that the Recorder has not seen the journal or work referred to.

8. FIEDLER, KARL. Ueber Ei- und Samenbildung bei *Spongilla fluviatilis*. Z. wiss. Zool. xlvii, i, pp. 85-128, pls. xi & xii.

The author opposes Götte & Lendenfeld as to the formation of the egg follicle and ovum. A general discussion of spermatogenesis is appended.

9. FRISTEDT, K. Bidrag till Kännedomen om de vid Sveriges vestra kust lefvande *Spongiæ*. Sv. Ak. Handl. n.f. 21 Bd., Heft i, 6, pp. 1-56, pls. i-iv.

Description of 2 new genera, 7 new species, and 1 new variety.

10. HINDE, G. J. On some New Species of *Uruguayia*, Carter, with Remarks on the Genus. Ann. N. H. (6) ii, July, 1888, pp. 1-12, pl. iv.

Describes the following new species:—*Uruguayia repens*, *U. macandrewi* (closely allied to *U. coralloides*, Bowerbk.), *U. pygmæa*. The author discusses the advisability of removing the forms included in the genus *Uruguayia* to *Meyenia*, Carter, on the ground of gemmules being present in the above-named new species.

11. —. Notes on Sponges from the Quebec Group at Métis and from the Utica Shale. Can. Rec. iii, 2, pp. 59-68.

A more detailed account of the species described by Dawson (*vide* No. 4).

12. GEINITZ, E. *Receptaculitidæ* und andere Spongien der mecklenburgischen Silurgescheibe. Z. geol. Ges. xl, 1, pp. 17-23, 5 woodcuts.

Genus *Ischadites* is to be joined with *Receptaculites*.

13. KATZER, F. Spongienschichten in mittelböhmischen Devon (Hercyn). SB. Ak. Wien, 97 Bd., 1 Abth. pp. 300-310, 1 pl.

Acanthospongia bohémica, Katzer, n. sp.

14. LENDENFELD, R. v. F. E. Schultze's 'Challenger' Report über die Hexactinelliden. Biol. Centralbl. viii Bd., No. 2, pp. 46-53.

Contains a brief criticism on the English translation of the original.

15. MACMUNN, C. A. On the Chromatology of some British Sponges. J. Physiol. ix, pp. 1-25, pl. i.

Chlorophyll is present in Sponges, and is built up synthetically by them. The function of the chlorophyll is probably to remove waste CO₂, and then, by the influence of light rays, build up from CO₂ and H₂O substances such as starch, glycogen, sugar, or fat.

16. MILLS, H. A new Fresh-water Sponge (*Heteromeyenia radiospiculata*, n. sp.). Ann. N. H. (6) i, No. 4, pp. 313 & 314.

17. NOLL, F. C. Beiträge zur Naturgeschichte der Kieselschwämme. I. *Desmacidon bosei*, Noll, mit Hinweisen auf *Craniella carnosa*, Rüppell, und *Spongilla fragilis*, Leidy. Abh. Senck. Ges. xv, 2, pp. 5-58, pls. i-iii.

Diagnosis of *D. bosei*, n. sp., with notes on development. Account of spicule formation. *Anonyx spongivivus*, n. sp., a parasitic Amphipod, infests the Sponge.

18. *POLEJAEFF, N. Versuch eines natürlicher Systems der bekannten Spongien. St. Petersburg: 1885.
19. POTTS, E. Biology of Fresh-water Sponges. Am. Micr. J. ix, 3, pp. 43-46, and 4, pp. 74-77.
Reprint of the introduction to monograph in P. Ac. Philad. ii, 1887.
20. PRIEST, B. W. On some remarkable Spicules from the Oamaru Deposit. J. Quek. Club (2), iii, 22, July, 1888, pp. 254-256, pl. xix.
21. SCHMIDT, —. Sponge Fisheries. Method of artificial propagation at Gratz. Nature, xxxvii, p. 595.
22. SOLLAS, W. J. Report on the *Tetractinellida* collected by H.M.S. 'Challenger,' during the years 1873-76. Challenger Reports, xxv, clxvi & 458 pp., 44 pls., and 1 map.
Contains description of all known species; 33 new genera and 73 new species are defined. An appendix on the *Monaxonida* is added, with diagnoses of 2 new genera and 5 new species.
23. —. A contribution to the History of Flints. Sci. P. R. Dubl. Soc. vi, pt. i, pp. 1-5.
24. TOPSENT, E. Sur les gemmules de quelques Silicisponges marines. C.R. cvi, No. 18, pp. 1298-1300.
The author describes gemmules found in *Chalina oculata*, *C. gracilentia*, *Cliona vastifica*, and *Suberites ficus*. Extract in Rev. Sci. xli, No. 19, pp. 603 & 604, and in Ann. N. H. (6) i, pp. 457 & 458.
25. —. Notes Spongologiques. Arch. Z. expér. (2) vi, 3, pp. xxxiii-xliii.
Amended definition of genus *Dendrorhiza*, Gray. Description of *D. luciensis*, n. sp. The larval condition of *Spongelia (Dysidea) fragilis* exactly resembles that of *S. pallescens*.
26. —. Étude de la Faune des Spongiaires de Luc (3rd list). Bull. Soc. L. Norm. pp. 330-335.
27. —. Notes de Spongologie. T. c. pp. 34-41.
28. —. Contribution à l'étude de la distribution des Éponges de la Manche. T. c. pp. 71-73.
29. *—. Contribution à l'étude des Clionides. Paris: 1888.
30. Tunis, Sponge Fishery at. Report of Consul. Nature, xxxviii, p. 349.
31. WELTNER, M. Ueber das Fortleben von Spongillen nach der Ausbildung von Schwärmlarven. SB. nat. Fr. 1888, No. 2, pp. 18-22.
32. —. On the survival of *Spongille* after the development of Swarm-larvæ. Ann. N. H. (6) i, 1888, pp. 340-343.
The author opposes Lieberkühn, Metschnikoff, and Götte on various points.

33. WIERZEJSKI, A. Beitrag zur Kenntniss der Süßwasserschwämme. Verh. z.-b. Wien, 1888, pp. 529-536, pl. xii.

Pott's *Spongilla nove-terre* appears to be an abnormal *Meyenia* (*Ephydatia*) *mülleri*, Lieberk. Other cases of abnormality in *Meyenia* and *Euspongilla*, and of variation in gemmules, are described. Other authors have described these as new species or varieties.

II.—SUBJECT-INDEX

TO LIST OF PUBLICATIONS.

DISTRIBUTION.

Plymouth Sound, BOURNE.	Indo-Pacific region, SOLLAS (22).
Arctic region, SOLLAS (22).	S. Australian region, <i>id. t. c.</i>
Lusitanian region, <i>id. t. c.</i>	Kerguelian region, <i>id. t. c.</i>
Caribbean region, <i>id. t. c.</i>	Sweden, FRISTEDT.
Brazilian region, <i>id. t. c.</i>	Tunis (30).
Magellanic region, <i>id. t. c.</i>	English Channel, TOPSENT (28).
Patagonian region, <i>id. t. c.</i>	Ohio river, MILLS.
S. African region, <i>id. t. c.</i>	

MORPHOLOGY.

GENERAL ANATOMY (*v. sub.*).

HINDE (10, 11), DAWSON, DUNIKOWSKI, DENDY (5, 6), NOLL, WIERZEJSKI, MILLS, SOLLAS (22), TOPSENT (25).

SPICULES, &c.

NOLL, PRIEST, SOLLAS (22).

CHOANOCYTES.

SOLLAS (22), DENDY (6), BIDDER.

EMBRYOLOGY.

FIEDLER, TOPSENT (24, 25), SOLLAS (22), WELTNER (31, 32), NOLL, DENDY (6).

PHYSIOLOGY (*v. sub.*).

BIDDER, MACMUNN.

FOSSIL FORMS (*v. sub.*).

GEINITZ, KATZER, DUNIKOWSKI, DAWSON, HINDE (10, 11).

MISCELLANEA.

PARASITISM—NOLL.

ABNORMALITY—WIERZEJSKI.

III.—CLASSIFICATION.

SOLLAS (22) gives the following classification :—

Subkingdom. PARAZOA.

Phylum. *SPONGIÆ*.

Class I. MEGAMASTICTORA.

Subclass. CALCAREA.

Class II. MICROMASTICTORA.

Subclass 1. MYXOSPONGIÆ.

Subclass 2. HEXACTINELLIDÆ.

Subclass 3. DEMOSPONGIÆ.

Tribe A. *MONAXONIDA*.

Order I. MONAXONA.

Order II. CERATOSA.

Tribe B. *TETRACTINELLIDA*.

Order I. CHORISTIDA.

Suborder 1. *SIGMATOPHORA*.

Family i. *Tetillidæ*.

Family ii. *Samidæ*.

Suborder 2. *ASTROPHORA*.

Demus A. *Streptastrosa*, n. n.

Family i. *Theneidæ*.

Family ii. *Pachastrellidæ*.

Demus B. *Euastrosa*.

Family i. *Stelettidæ*.

Appendix. *Epipolasidæ* ?.

Demus C. *Sterrastrosa*.

Family i. *Geodiidæ*.

Family ii. *Placospongidæ*.

Suborder 3. *MICROSCLEROPHORA*.

Family i. *Placinidæ*.

Family ii. *Corticidæ*.

Family iii. *Thrombidæ*.

Order II. LITHISTIDA (O. Schmidt).

Suborder 1. *HOPLOPHORA*.

Demus A. *Triænosa*.

Family i. *Tetracladidæ* (*Tetracladina*, Zittel).

Family ii. *Corallistidæ* (*Rhizomorina*, Zittel).

Family iii. *Pleromidæ* (*Megamorina*, Zittel).

Demus B. *Rhabdosa*.

Family i. *Neopeltidæ*.

Family ii. *Scleritodermidæ*.

Family iii. *Cladopeltidæ*.

Suborder 2. *ANOPLA*.

Family i. *Azoridæ* (*Rhizomorina*, Zittel).

Family ii. *Anomocladidæ* (*Anomocladina*, Zitt.).

In the Appendix is given the following arrangement of the *Monaxonida* :—

Order. MONAXONIDA.

Suborder 1. ASEMOPHORA.

Family i. *Homoraphidæ*.

Suborder 2. MENISCOPHORA.

Family i. *Heteroraphidæ*.Family ii. *Desmacidonidæ*.

Suborder 3. SPINTHAROPHORA.

A. *Homosclera*.Family i. *Astropeplidæ*.B. *Heterosclera*.Demus 1. *Centrosinthara*.Family i. *Acinellidæ*.Family ii. *Dorypleridæ*.Family iii. *Tethyidæ*.Demus 2. *Spirasinthara*.Family i. *Scolopidæ*.Family ii. *Suberitidæ*.Family iii. *Spirastrellidæ*.

IV.—SYSTEMATIC.

HEXACTINELLIDA.

Protospongia tetranema, n. sp., HINDE (11), DAWSON (4).*Hyalostelia metissica*, n. sp., HINDE (11), DAWSON (4).*Cyathophycus quebecensis*, n. sp., HINDE (11), DAWSON (4).*Ischadites* to be united with *Receptaculites*, GEINITZ.

DEMOSPONGIÆ.

MONAXONIDA.

Uruguaya repens, n. sp., HINDE (10).*Uruguaya macandrewi*, n. sp., *id.**Uruguaya pygmæa*, n. sp., *id.**Meyenia* to include forms under *Uruguaya*; *id.**Astropeplus*, n. g., *A. pulcher*, n. sp.; SOLLAS (22).*Desmacidon bosei*, n. sp., NOLL.*Stylopus*, n. g., *S. coriaceus*, n. sp., FRISTEDT.*Desmacella pumicea*, n. sp., *id.**Desmacella peachii*, var. *stellifera*, n. var., *id.**Hastatus mamillaris*, n. sp., *id.**Hastatus fragilis*, n. sp., *id.**Esperia foliata*, n. sp., *id.**Chalina pulcherrima*, n. sp., *id.*

Vosmæria, n. g., *V. crustacea*, n. sp.; *id.*

Ridleia, n. g., *R. oviformis*, n. sp.; DENDY (5).

Dendroryx: amended genus; TOPSENT (25).

Dendroryx luciensis, n. sp., *id.* Other species to be included in amended genus are:—*Halichondria incrustans*, *H. irregularis*, *dickieii*, *pattersoni*, *robertsoni*, *scandens*, *nigricans*, *ingalli*, *pulchella*, *albula*, *thompsoni*, *candida*, *isodyctia*, *hyndmanni*, *fimbriata*, *lurida*, *tumulosa*, *rugosa*; *Hymeniacion dujardinii*, *armatura*.

Heteromeyenia radiospiculata, n. sp., MILLS.

Acanthospongia bohémica, n. sp., KATZER.

Epallax callocyathus, n. sp., SOLLAS (22).

Dorypleures, n. g., *D. dendyi*, n. sp., *id.*

Tethya japonica, n. sp., *id.*

Scolopes moseleyi, n. sp., *id.*

Pemmatites, n. g., *P. verrucosus*, n. sp., *P. articus*, n. sp., *P. macropora*, n. var., *P. latitube*, n. var.; DUNIKOWSKI.

TETRACTINELLIDA.

Tetilla sandalina, n. sp., SOLLAS (22).

Tetilla grandis, n. sp., *id.*

Tetilla grandis, var. *alba*, n. var., *id.*

Tetilla coronida, n. sp., *id.*

Tetilla ridleyi, n. n. (*dactyloidea*, Ridley), *id.*

Chrotella, n. g., *id.*

Chrotella simplex, n. sp., *id.*

Chrotella macellata, n. sp., *id.*

Cinachyra, n. g., *id.*

Cinachyra barbata, n. sp., *id.*

Craniella carteri, n. sp., *id.*

Craniella pulchra, n. sp., *id.*

Craniella schmidtii, n. sp., *id.*

Thenea delicata, n. sp., *id.*

Thenea wrightii, n. sp., *id.*

Thenea grayi, n. sp., *id.*

Thenea schmidtii, n. sp., *id.*

Thenea wyvillii, n. sp., *id.*

Thenea media, n. sp., *id.*

Thenea, sp. ? (2), *id.*

Pæcillastra, n. n. (*Normania*, Bowbk.), *id.*

Pæcillastra schulzii, n. sp., *id.*

Pæcillastra crassiuscula, n. sp., *id.*

Pæcillastra laminaris, n. sp., *id.*

Pæcillastra tenuilaminaris, n. sp., *id.*

Sphinctrella cribrifera, n. sp., *id.*

Sphinctrella gracilis, n. sp., *id.*

Sphinctrella ornatus, n. sp., *id.*

Characella, n. g., *id.*

Characella aspera, n. sp., *id.*

- Characella agassizi*, n. sp., *id.*
Stæba, n. g., *id.*
Stæba simplex (Carter), *id.*
Triptolemus, n. g., *id.*
Triptolemus cladosus, n. sp., *id.*
Triptolemus intextus, n. sp., *id.*
Nethea, n. g., *id.*
Nethea nana (Carter), *id.*
Calthropella, n. g., *id.*
Calthropella simplex, n. sp., *id.*
Myriastræa subtilis, n. sp., *id.*
Myriastræa simplicifurca, n. sp., *id.*
Myriastræa clavosa, var. *quadrata*, n. var., *id.*
Myriastræa toxodonta, n. sp., *id.*
Pilochrota, n. g., *id.*
Pilochrota hæckeli, n. sp., *id.*
Pilochrota pachydermata, n. sp., *id.*
Pilochrota gigas, n. sp., *id.*
Pilochrota tenuispicula, n. sp., *id.*
Pilochrota crassispicula, n. sp., *id.*
Pilochrota purpurea, var. *longancora*, n. var., *id.*
Pilochrota anancora, n. sp., *id.*
Pilochrota moseleyi, n. sp., *id.*
Pilochrota lendenfeldi, n. sp., *id.*
Astellæa, n. g., *id.*
Astellæa vosmaeri, n. sp., *id.*
Dragmastra, n. g.
Dragmastra normani, n. sp., *id.*
Anthastræa, n. g., *id.*
Anthastræa pulchra, n. sp., *id.*
Anthastræa communis, n. sp., *id.*
Anthastræa parvispicula, n. sp., *id.*
Anthastræa pyriformis, n. sp., *id.*
Anthastræa ridleyi, n. sp., *id.*
Aurora, n. g., *id.*
Aurora (Stelletta) globostellata, *id.*
Aurora (Stelletta) reticulata, *id.*
Stelletta phrissens, n. sp., *id.*
Disyringa, n. g., *id.*
Disyringa dissimilis (Ridley), *id.*
Stryphnus, n. g., *id.*
Stryphnus niger, n. sp., *id.*
Stryphnus rudis, n. sp., *id.*
Stryphnus unguiculus, n. sp., *id.*
Psammastra, n. g., *id.*
Psammastra murrayi, n. sp., *id.*
Ecionema nigrum, n. sp., *id.*
Ecionema rotundum, n. n. (*E. acervus*, Ridley), *id.*
Amphius, n. g., *id.*

- Amplius hualeyi*, n. sp., *id.*
Algol, n. g., *id.*
Algol corticata (*Stellettinopsis corticata*, Carter), *id.*
Asteropus, n. g.
Asteropus simplex (*Stellettinopsis simplex*, Carter), *id.*
Asteropus annulatus (*Stellettinopsis annulata*, Schmidt), *id.*
Coppatias, n. g.
Coppatias coriaceus (*Stellettinopsis coriacea*, Carter), *id.*
Coppatias tuberculatus (*Stellettinopsis tuberculata*, Carter), *id.*
Coppatias purpureus (*Stellettinopsis purpurea*, Carter), *id.*
Coppatias luteus (*Stellettinopsis lutea*, Carter), *id.*
Coppatias stellifera (*Amorphina stellifera*, Carter, *Stellettinopsis stellifera*, Ridley), *id.*
Coppatias carteri (*Stellettinopsis carteri*, Ridley), *id.*
Erylus formosus, n. sp., *id.*
Erylus carteri, n. sp., *id.*
Erylus lendenfeldi, n. sp., *id.*
Cuminus sphaeroconia, n. sp., *id.*
Pachymatisma normani, n. sp., *id.*
Cydonium hirsutus, n. sp., *id.*
Cydonium magellani, n. sp., *id.*
Cydonium glariosus, n. sp., *id.*
Cydonium eosaster, n. sp., *id.*
Cydonium cooksoni, n. sp., *id.*
Cydonium berryi, n. sp., *id.*
Cydonium japonicum, n. sp., *id.*
Cydonium pleiades, n. sp., *id.*
Cydonium normani, n. sp., *id.*
Isops, n. g., *id.*
Isops pachydermata, n. sp., *id.*
Placospongia intermedia, n. sp., *id.*
Antares, n. g., *id.*
Antares (*Stellettinopsis*) *euastrum*, Schmidt, *id.*
Thrombus, n. g., *id.*
Thrombus challengeri, n. sp., *id.*
Thrombus (*Corticium*) *abyssi*, Carter, *id.*
Thrombus ornatus, n. sp., *id.*
Thrombus (*Corticium*) *kittoni*, Carter, *id.*
Calcabrina, n. g., *id.*
Calcabrina (*Corticium*) *plicatum*, Schmidt, *id.*
Corticella, n. g., *id.*
Corticella (*Corticium*) *stelligera*, Schmidt, *id.*
Rhachella, n. g., *id.*
Rhachella (*Samus*) *complicata*, Carter, *id.*

LITHISTIDA.

- Discodermia discifurca*, n. sp., *id.*
Discodermia panopla, n. sp., *id.*

Discodermia ornata, n. sp., *id.*

Neosiphonia, n. g., *id.*

Neosiphonia superstes, n. sp., *id.*

Corallistes thomasi, n. sp., *id.*

Callipelta, n. g., *id.*

Callipelta ornata, n. sp., *id.*

Dædalopelta, n. g., *id.*

Dædalopelta nodosa, Schmidt (*Discodermia clavatella*, var. *nodosa*, Schmidt).

Pleroma, n. g., *id.*

Pleroma turbinatum, n. sp., *id.*

Scleritoderma stabelliformis, n. sp., *id.*

Siphonidium capitatum, n. sp., *id.*

Sympyla, n. g., *id.*

Sympyla (Azorica) cribriphora, Schmidt, *id.*

Azorica marginata, n. sp., *id.*

Azorica crassiuscula, n. sp., *id.*

Tretolophus, n. g., *id.*

Tretolophus paniceus, n. sp., *id.*

PROTOZOA.

BY

CECIL WARBURTON, B.A.

I.—LIST OF PUBLICATIONS.*

- AGASSIZ, A. (1) Review of Dr. Chun's observations on Pelagic Animals at great depths. *Am. J. Sci.* xxxv (1888), pp. 420-424. [Abstr. in *J. R. Micr. Soc.* 1888, p. 558.]
- . (2) Deep sea fauna, in "The Cruises of the 'Blake.'" *Bull. Mus. C. Z.* xiv, p. 153.
Pelagic fauna on p. 171.
- . (3) Characteristic deep sea types of *Rhizopoda* in "The Cruises of the 'Blake.'" *Op. cit.* xv, p. 157, figs. 484-519.
- ANDERSON, H. H. Note on a Species of *Anoplophrya*. *Sci. Goss.* 1888, p. 38.
- BALBIANI, G. Evolution des micro-organismes animaux et végétaux parasites. (Suite.) *J. Microgr.* xii.
- BARROIS, TH. Matériaux pour servir à l'étude de la Faune des eaux douces des Açores. II & III (*Rotifera* and *Protozoa*). Lille: 1888, 8vo (12 pp.).
- BEDDARD, F. E. (1) Note on a new Gregarine. *P. Z. S.* 1888, pp. 355-358, 1 fig. [See *J. R. Micr. Soc.* 1888, p. 977.]
- . (2) Remarks on a Species of *Coccidium* infesting *Perichæta*. *Ann. N. H.* ii, pp. 433-439, 1 pl.
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II.—SYSTEMATIC.

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Pelagic fauna of the Auvergne lakes; RICHARD.
Protozoa in the stomach of Ruminants; SCHUBERG.
Parasitic *Protozoa*; GRASSI.
Protozoa of Corsica; GOURRET & RÆSER (1).
Protozoa of the Azores; BARROIS.
Freshwater *Protozoa*; CATTANEO (2). An appendix to his paper, "Sui Protisti del Lago di Como"; Boll. Sci. 1882; no n. spp.
New Zealand fresh-water *Infusoria*; MASKELL.
Various papers on *Infusoria*; MAUPAS.

Infusoria of Kiel Bay ; MÖBIUS.

Fresh-water *Infusoria* ; STOKES (2).

ENTZ gives an historico-critical review, of nearly 250 pp., on "*Protista*," Hungarian and German.

SACCHI describes numerous species of *Protista*. Some are queried, but no new names are suggested.

A.—GYMNOMYXA.

GENERAL.

CARTER.

GRUBER (2).

Mastipophora gymnomyxa ; WYSSOTZKIJ.

Fresh-water *Rhizopoda* ; HARVEY.

Many *Protista* described ; SACCHI.

Class 1.—PROTEOMYXA.

Proteomyxa pallida, n. sp., GRUBER (2).

Lieberkühnia bütschlii, n. sp., *id.*

Haplococcus reticulatus, Zopf., proves to be nothing but *Lycopodium* spores ; Biol. Centralbl. viii, p. 147.

Class 3.—LOBOSA.

MAGGI (1).

Amæba monociliata, n. sp., GOURRET & RÆSER, p. 201, pl. xv, figs. 11 & 12.

Amæba anthyllion, n. sp., MAGGI, p. 308, fig. 1.

Amæba velifera, n. sp., *id.* p. 308, fig. 2.

Hyalodiscus hyalinus, n. sp., *id.* p. 309, fig. 3.

Arcella aureola, n. sp., *id.* p. 310, figs. 4 & 5.

Euglypha zonata, n. sp., *id.* p. 310, fig. 7.

Euglypha alveolata ; BLOCHMANN.

Endobiella bambekii, n. sp., DE BRUYNE.

Class 6.—RETICULARIA.

GENERAL.

Carboniferous *Foraminifera* ; HOWCHIN.

Foraminifera from the Abrolhos Bank ; BRADY (1).

Foraminifera of the Basses-Alpes ; DEECKE.

Modenese *Foraminifera* ; MALAGOLI (2).

Foraminifera of Savona ; MARIANI.

Faroe *Foraminifera* ; PEARCEY.

Austrian *Foraminifera* ; RZEHAK.

Recent and fossil *Foraminifera* ; SHERBORN (Bibliography).

Foraminifera of Carniola ; DEECKE.

Many doubtful species of *Foraminifera* described and figured in WISNIEWSKI.

(a) IMPERFORATA.

Order GROMIDEA.

Gromia brunnerii; BLANC.

Parkeria; CARTER (2).

Order MILIOLIDEA.

Orbitolites mantelli; CARTER.

Biloculina bulloides and *B. ringens*; SCHLUMBERGER.

Order LITUOLIDEA.

Lituola rotunda, Tibalt, "D" Limestone, HOWCHIN, p. 536, pl. viii, figs. 5 & 6.

Webbina fimbriata, Tibalt, "D" Limestone, *id.* p. 538, pl. viii, figs. 8 & 9.

Endothyra conspicua, Tibalt, "D" Limestone, *id.* p. 540, pl. ix, fig. 12.

Endothyra circumplicata, Tibalt and Cowburn, *id.* p. 541, pl. viii, figs. 10 & 11.

Stacheia moriformis, Limestone, *id.* p. 543, pl. ix, figs. 19 & 20.

The above forms, either new to science or hitherto unobserved in Palaeozoic rocks, were found in the north of England. The author has other Foraminiferous specimens, whose systematic position he has not yet definitely decided.

(b) PERFORATA.

Order LAGENIDEA.

Patellina bradyana, Tibalt, "D" Limestone, HOWCHIN, p. 544, pl. ix. Silurian *Lagenæ*; BRADY (4).

Order NUMMULINIDEA.

Eozoon canadense; DAWSON.

MISCELLANEOUS.

Fronicularia zinolæ, n. sp., MARIANI, p. 113, pl. i, fig. 4.

Marginulina dentaliformis and *M. marginata*, n. spp., *id.* p. 113, pl. i, figs. 5 & 6.

Uvigerina uncinata, n. sp., *id.* p. 119, pl. i, fig. 7.

Stoliczkiella theobaldi, n. g. & sp., from the Karacovam Range, CARTER, (1) p. 172, pl. xiii, figs. 1-4.

Millarella cantabrigiensis, n. g. & sp., Cambridge Greensand, *id.* p. 178, pl. xiii, figs. 6-8. These two genera are allied to *Loftusia*.

Ehrenbergina bicornis, n. sp., BRADY (2).

Sphaerodina ornata, n. sp., *id.*

Class 7.—RADIOLARIA.

DREYER establishes the new family SPHÆROPYLIDA (p. 87), with two sub-families ;—

1st subfam. MONOSTOMIDA, with n. gg. *Sphæropyle* and *Prunopyle*.

The n. spp. are :—

- S. hæckelii*, p. 88, fig. 53.
- S. langii*, p. 89, fig. 54.
- S. weissenborner*, p. 90, fig. 55.
- S. heteropora*, p. 91, fig. 52.
- S. kükenthalii*, p. 92, fig. 27.
- S. mespilus*, p. 92, fig. 39.
- S. ovulum*, p. 93, fig. 40.
- S. walteri*, p. 93, fig. 28.
- P. pyriformis*, p. 94, fig. 19.
- P. haackii*, p. 95, fig. 26.
- P. walltheri*, p. 96, fig. 36.
- P. burbachii*, p. 96, fig. 24.
- P. petrosa*, p. 97, fig. 38.
- P. craticulata*, p. 98, fig. 35.
- P. semoni*, p. 98, fig. 37.
- P. solida*, p. 99, fig. 29.
- P. monocystis*, p. 99, fig. 23.
- P. antarctica*, p. 100, fig. 75.

2nd subfam. AMPHISTOMIDA, with n. g. *Stomatosphæra*. The n. spp. are :—

- S. dinoceras*, p. 102, fig. 76, and
- S. amphistoma*, p. 102, fig. 30.

Placopyle stomatophora, n. g. & sp., DREYER, p. 104, fig. 10. For this animal he establishes a new subfamily, PHACOPYLIDÆ.

Ommatodiscus murrayi, and *O. amphiacanthus*, *O. variabilis*, *O. bathybius*, *O. spiralis*, *O. ellipticus*, *O. irregularis*; DREYER, pp. 107–112, figs. 56–62.

Stomatodiscus spiralis, n. sp., *id.*

Spongopyle, n. g., with n. spp. *S. circulans*, *S. osculosa*, *S. setosa*, *S. ovata*, *S. elliptica*, *S. variabilis*, *S. stöhrii*, *S. aspera*; DREYER, pp. 118–123, figs. 64, &c. For this n. g. he establishes the new subfam. SPONGOPYLIDA.

Larcopyle bütschlii, n. g. & sp., *id.* p. 124, fig. 20. For this genus he establishes the new fam. LARCOPYLIDA.

Coronosphæra amphistoma, n. sp., *id.* p. 128, fig. 86.

Haliomina darwinii, n. sp., *id.*

Ellipsoxiphus solidus, n. sp., *id.* p. 129, fig. 20.

Xiphatractus stahlîi and *X. umbilicatus*, n. spp., *id.* p. 129.

Spongotrochus antarcticus, n. sp., *id.* p. 131.

Archicorys porostoma, n. sp., *id.* p. 132, fig. 77.

PANTANELLI. *Radiolaria* (Miocene, &c.).

Fossil *Radiolaria*; RÜST.

HÆCKEL, in pts. 3 and 4 of his monograph, treats of the *Acantharia*

and *Phaeodaria* of the 'Challenger' expedition. There are twelve and thirty plates respectively.

Cenosphaera megapora, n. sp., WISNIOWSKI, p. 683, pl. xiii, fig. 47.

Cenellipsis subsphaerica, n. sp., *id.* p. 685, pl. xiii, fig. 51.

Podobursa dunikowskii, n. g. & sp., *id.* p. 686, pl. xiii, fig. 54.

Cyrtocalpis etruscorum, n. sp., *id.* p. 688, pl. xiii, fig. 56.

Archicapsa rüsti, n. sp., *id.* p. 688, pl. xiii, fig. 57.

Podocapsa trigonia, n. sp., *id.* p. 688, pl. xiii, fig. 58.

Tricolocapsa deformis, n. sp., *id.* p. 689, pl. xiii, fig. 59.

B.—CORTICATA.

Class 1.—SPOROZOA.

A Sarcosporid from the muscle of *Palæmon rectirostris*; LEYDIG; HENNEGUY (1).

New Sporozoon; PFEIFFER.

(a) GREGARINIDEA.

A gregarine from *Perichæta*; BEDDARD (1).

(b) COCCIDEA.

A *Coccidium* infesting *Perichæta*; BEDDARD (2).

Hamatozoaria; BLANCHARD (2).

Psorospermium lucernaricæ; VALENTIN, R.

P. heckelii; WIERZEJSKI; ZACHARIAS.

Class 2.—FLAGELLATA.

American fresh-water *Flagellata*; STOKES (1).

(a) LISSOFLAGELLATA.

Monas dunali; BLANCHARD (3).

Monadinium balbiani, n. g. & sp., FABRE-DOMERGUE, p. 35, figs. 43-50.

Paramonas ovalis, n. sp., GOURRET & RÆSER, p. 198, pl. xv, figs. 8 & 9.

Dinomonas mediocanella and *D. acuta*, n. spp., *id.* p. 199, pl. xv.

Mastigamæba flexuosa, n. sp., STOKES, (1) p. 698, fig. 1.

Petalomonas orbicularis, n. sp., *id.* p. 702, fig. 21.

Sterromonas parvula, n. sp., *id.* p. 704, fig. 26.

Endobella bambekii, n. sp., DE BRUYNE (1).

Cercomonas truncata, *C. heteropilum*, *C. lapsa*, *C. undulans*, *C. mutabilis*, n. spp., STOKES, (1) p. 699, figs. 10-12.

Cercomonas intestinalis; PERRONCITO.

Hymenomonas flava and *H. fusiformis*, n. spp., *id.* p. 703, figs. 23 & 24.

Urceolus ovatus, n. sp., MÖBIUS, (1) p. 107, pl. ix, figs. 1-3.

Heteromita granulifera, *H. tremula*, *H. stagnalis*, *H. sphagni*, *H. nasuta*, *H. parvifilum*, n. spp. (America), STOKES, (1) p. 700, figs. 14-19.

Euglena; FRANKHAUSER: also GARCIA, who believes *Euglena* to be a vegetable—an Alga, fam. *Siphonæ*, tribe *Sciadiæ*.

Tetramitus frondarius and *T. truncata*, n. spp., STOKES, (1) p. 701, figs. 20 & 21.

Megastomum entericum, GRASSI & SCHEWIAKOFF.

Megastomum intestinale; PERRONCIO.

Atractonema pusilla, n. sp., STOKES, (1) p. 702, fig. 22.

Diplomastix dahlii, n. sp., MÖBIUS, (1) p. 109, pl. x, figs. 30a-d.

Hymenonema sphagni, n. g. & sp., STOKES, (1) p. 703.

Zygoselmis obovata, n. sp., *id.* p. 703, fig. 23.

Anisonema obliqua, n. sp., *id.* p. 704, fig. 27.

Anisonema multicostatum, n. sp., MÖBIUS, (1) p. 108, pl. ix, figs. 4-8.

Bicosacca vacillans, n. sp., STOLC.

Lambia intestinalis, n. n., for *Megastoma intestinale*; BLANCHARD (1).

GRASSI accepts FISCHE's establishment of *Grassia ranarum*, in place of his *Monere*. He maintains his genus *Paramecioides* against Bütschli.

See DANGEARD on the *Cryptomonidæ*. He considers KÜNSTLER's work inaccurate.

(b) CHOANO-FLAGELLATA.

Salpingoeca procera, n. sp., MÖBIUS, (1) p. 105, pl. x.

Mono-siga sinuosa, n. sp., *id.* p. 106, pl. x.

Trichonema gracile, n. sp. (Cilio-flagellate), *id.* p. 105, pl. x.

Class 3.—DINOFLAGELLATA.

Polikrikos and its species; BOVIER-LAPIERRE.

Systematic review of *Dinoflagellata* of the Gulf of Naples; DADAY (2).

Ceratium macroceros and *C. cornutum*; PENARD.

Class 4.—RYNCOFLAGELLATA.

Noctiluca; HENNEGUY (2), POUCHET.

Noctiluca miliaris; PLATE (7).

Class 5.—CILIATA.

FABRE-DOMERGUE.

Order PERITRICHIA.

Clypoleum, n. g., not closely allied to any known form; GOURRET & RÆSER, (1) p. 169, pl. xiii, figs. 8-11.

Leiotricha serpularium, n. g. & sp., FABRE-DOMERGUE, (1) p. 240; *id.*, (4) p. 247, figs. 9-18.

Anhymenia, n. g., *id.* (1), *id.*, (4) p. 249.

Cyclocyrrha ophyothricis, n. g. & sp., *id.*, (1) p. 240, *id.*, (4) p. 252, figs. 27-29.

- Trichodina bidentata*, n. sp., *id.*, (1) p. 240, *id.*, (4) p. 253, fig. 30.
Lagenophrys asselli and *A. aperta*, n. spp., PLATE, (3) p. 155, pl. iii.
Schypthidia scorpenæ, n. sp., FABRE-DOMERGUE, (4) p. 258, fig. 41.
Epistylis simulans, n. sp., PLATE, (4) p. 167, pl. iv, figs. 41-45.
Hemispeira asteriasi, n. g. & sp., FABRE-DOMERGUE, (4) p. 255, figs. 31-33.
Rhabdostyla arenicolæ, n. sp., *id.*, p. 257, figs. 34-40.
Heliochona sessilis, n. sp., PLATE, (5) p. 172, pl. iv, figs. 49-51.
Vorticella; BOLIVAR.
Urceolaria; FABRE-DOMERGUE (1). Especially the genus *Trichodina*.
Vorticellida; MAUPAS (1).
Rhabdostyla commensalis, n. sp., MÖBIUS, (1) p. 94, pl. vii.
 Sedentary *Peritricha*; STOKES (3).

Order HYPOTRICHIA.

- Chilodon auricula*, n. sp., Corsica, GOURRET & RÆSER, p. 172, pl. xiv, figs. 4 & 5.
Kerona ciliata, n. sp., Corsica, *id.* p. 178, pl. xiv, figs. 1-12.
Holosticha coronata, n. sp., Corsica, *id.* p. 182, pl. xv, fig. 1.
Amphisiella, n. g., allied to *Amphisia*; *id.* p. 180, pl. xiv, fig. 9.
Stytomethes fusiformis, n. sp., Corsica, *id.* p. 190, pl. xiv, fig. 13.
Psilotrix ovalis, n. g. & sp., Corsica, *id.* p. 192, pl. xv, fig. 2.
Euplotes harpa; MÖBIUS (2).
Stichotricha gracilis, *S. saginata*, *S. horrida*, n. spp., *id.*, (1) p. 87, pl. vi, figs. 4-6.
Ægyra semilunaris, *Æ. cristata*, and *Æ. compressa*, n. spp., Corsica, GOURRET & RÆSER, p. 174, pl. xiii.
Ægyra oliva; PLATE (6).

Order HETEROTRICHIA.

- Folliculina abyssorum*, *F. linnoria*, *F. paranthura*, *F. violacea*, n. spp., GIARD, pl. xx.
Pebrilla paguri, n. sp., *id.* pl. xx.
Nyctotherus hamatobius, n. sp., found in gill of *Apus cancriformis*; ENTZ.
Tintinnidium neapolitanum, n. sp., DADAY, p. 524, pl. xix, fig. 32.
Tintinnus fraknoi, *T. angustatus*, n. spp., *id.* pp. 528 & 531, pl. xviii, figs. 1 & 15.
Amphorella, n. g., with n. spp. *striata*, *punctatostrata*, *tuberculata*, and *norvegica*, *id.* pp. 533-544, pl. xviii.
Tintinnopsis vosmæri, *T. davidoffi*, *T. lobiancoi*, *T. cervicauda*, *T. chyzeri*, *T. infundibulum*, *T. lindeni*, *T. angulata*, with several varieties; *id.* pp. 549-561, pls. xix & xx.
Undella, n. g., with n. spp. *hyalina*, *dohrnii*, and *lachmanni*; *id.* pp. 564-568, pl. xviii.
Codonella bornandi, n. sp., *id.* p. 569, pl. xix, fig. 22.

Cyttarocyclis brevicollis, *C. laticolis*, *C. acuminata*, *C. treforti*, and *C. mårkusovskiyi*, n. spp., *id.* p. 757, pls. xx & xxi.

The above species of *Tintinnodea* are given in the monograph by DADAY. An historical resumé of the subject will be found on pp. 475-479; pp. 522-591 are systematic.

Porpostoma notatum, n. g. & sp., MÖBIUS, (1) p. 90, pl. vii.

Chilodon crebricostatus, n. sp., *id.* p. 89, pl. vi.

Order HOLOTRICHA.

Colpodopis latifrons, n. g. and sp., Corsica, GOURRET & RÆSER, p. 156, pl. xiii.

Cryptochilum fusiforme, n. sp., *id.* p. 160, pl. xiii, figs. 2 & 3.

Aulas pancisetosa, n. sp., *id.* p. 163, pl. xiii, fig. 7.

Anophrys maggii, n. sp., in the blood of *Carcinus maenas*; CATTANEO (1).

Tractelocerca minor, n. sp., GRUBER (1).

Epiclinitis vermis, n. sp., *id.*

Paramæcium putrinum; PLATE (8).

Colpoda; RHUMBLER.

Anoplophrya sp., parasitic in the alimentary canal of *Aelosoma chlorostichum*; ANDERSON.

Hoplitophrya fastigata, n. sp., MÖBIUS, p. 104, pl. ix.

INCERTÆ SEDIS.

Strombidium sulcatum, n. sp., GOURRET & RÆSER, (2) p. 660.

Glossa corsica, n. g. & sp., *id.* p. 661.

Class 6.—ACINETARIA.

DADAY (4).

Podophrya compressa (fresh water); NUTTING.

Bütschlii parva, n. g. & sp., SCHUBERG, p. 372, pl. xii, figs. 1 & 2.

Bütschlii neglecta, n. sp., *id.* p. 374, pl. xii, fig. 3.

Dasytricha ruminantium, n. g. & sp., *id.* p. 386, pl. xiii, figs. 17-26.

Entodinium minimum, n. sp., *id.* p. 410, pl. xii, fig. 9.

Acinetoides greefii and *A. zoothamnii*, n. g. & spp. PLATE, (1) p. 136, pl. iii (from colony of *Zoothamnium* from B. of Naples).

Psorospermium lucernariæ, n. sp., in tissues of *Lucernaria auricula*; VALLENTIN.

Asseliculata digitata; PLATE (2).

III.—MORPHOLOGY AND LIFE HISTORY.

General.

The Protoplasmic substance of the body of *Ciliata* consists of—(1) *Hyaloplasma*, the real vital and contractile substance; (2) *Paraplasma*,

the more solid and skeletal reticulum. The chemical properties of both substances are exactly alike. Different portions of *Hyaloplasma* can fuse. FABRE-DOMERGUE, (3) p. 51.

The parasite found by HENNEGUY in *Palaemon* was evidently allied to those found hitherto only in Mammals. He was not able to bring about infection, and thus study its life-history.

In continuing his work on *Protozoa*, BÜTSCHLI interposes between pts. 46 & 47 an Introduction to the first volume. He commences with an historical account of *Ciliata*, followed by a phylogenetic table. All unicellular forms arise, not from amœboid organisms, but from forms intermediate between *Sarcodina* and *Mastigophora*. Their best representatives are the *Rhizomastigoda*. The author questions whether any forms are non-nucleated, and therefore rejects *Monera* as the basis of unicellular organisms. The origin of *Infusoria* is uncertain, and that of *Sporozoa* very obscure. The higher plants are derived from the *Protococcoidea*. In continuing the general subject, Bütschli treats of *Ciliata*. There are twelve new plates, and also woodcuts.

FABRE-DOMERGUE (1) gives an historical review and a general description of *Urceolarie*, followed by a special account of certain forms. The author considers that there is very slight evidence in favour of Bütschli's view that *Licinophora* are derived from *Hypotricha*, and *Trichodina* from *Licinophora*. The fixing organ and the suctorial mechanism are described.

Colpoda presents three kinds of cysts, capable of conversion into each other. They are Dividing cysts, Permanent cysts, and Sporocysts. This is a very primitive Ciliate, with a vesicular nucleus. It is related to the *Gregarinida* and the *Coccidia*. It exists in four stages:—(1) a multinuclear, (2) a uninuclear stage, (3) an amœbo-flagellate stage, and (4) the young *Colpoda*. RHUMBLER.

GULLIVER finds a sharp distinction between exo- and endo-plasm in *Pelomyxa palustris*.

DREYER discusses the formation and homologies of the "gates" in *Radiolaria*. They are to the skeleton what the oscula are to the sarcode body (p. 135). He divides the "gate" structures into—Primary, preceding the formation of a definite skeleton; secondary, supplementary to such skeleton. The derivation of the secondary structures is discussed on p. 138, and of primary on p. 153. The influence of the "gate" on the configuration of the whole shell is described on p. 165. Rhizopod shells can be divided into—(1) Those through which the pseudopodia pass out evenly on all sides; (2) Those in which they pass out mainly at one or two openings—the "gates," p. 180. On the constancy of "gates" in the same species, see p. 190. The systematic bearing of these structures, p. 196.

BRADY (3) gives an account of *Orbitolites complanata*, var. *laciniata*, from the Suva Reef, Fiji, in a reproductive condition practically new to morphology. The specimens differed from the 'Challenger' examples in being apparently parasitic when adult, in being less massive, and in having the annular space inclosed by the peripheral wall crammed with very young shells. He discusses the absence of

the "primitive disc" in adult specimens with regard to its bearing on dimorphism and sexuality.

Certain marine *Holotricha* and *Hypotricha* have numerous unmistakable nuclei. The multinuclear form may possibly be an advantage against injuries, each separate portion being capable of regeneration. In *Holosticha scintella* paranuclei, by repeated division, become so small as to escape observation. GRUBER.

MAUPAS (1) describes the results of minute observation of various *Vorticellidae*. Reproduction is much as in other *Ciliata*. The micro- and macrogametes, though so different in size, play an identical sexual part.

The surface of *Tintinnodea* is always ciliated. In some species there are two kinds of cilia. In most forms, including all marine, the cilia are arranged in four spiral grooves. The peristome is only slightly contractile. DADAY (1).

KUNSTLER (1) describes a new Foraminifer found at Arcachon. Test chitinous and areolar. The areolated protoplasm does not fill the whole test. Five transparent pseudopodia near the mouth. Fairly definite cesophageal tube. Embryos are formed by a chitinous layer appearing round the protoplasm surrounding the nuclei. They escape by the mouth.

Embryos clustered round the anterior end of one specimen of *Polophraya compressa* gave the appearance of exogenous division, and it is thought that similar appearances may have deceived other observers, and that exogenous division is not so common among Acinetans as is sometimes supposed. NUTTING.

PERRONCITO describes the encystment of *Megastoma intestinale* (the *Lambia intestinalis* of Blanchard) in the large intestine of *Mus musculus*.

For the life-history of *Rhizopoda*, see CARTER, F. B.

For anatomical researches on *Ciliata*, see FABRE-DOMERGUE (3).

The morphology of some parasitic *Protozoa*; GRASSI.

KELLCOTT gives a popular account of "the nature of *Protozoa*."

The external conformation of *Tintinnodea* is described by DADAY, (1) on p. 488; the internal structure on subsequent pages. The headings are: The body-substance, The nuclei, and The vacuoles.

Encystment.

Dessication is not the only nor the chief cause of encystment. Cysts for protective purposes differ chemically from those connected with reproduction. Vital operations continue during encystment. Excrement sometimes accumulates between the protoplasm of the cell and the cyst. FABRE-DOMERGUE, (3) pp. 94 & 117.

The encystment of *Megastoma intestinale*. PERRONCITO.

Colpoda (Holotrich) has three kinds of cysts: Dividing Cysts, Permanent Cysts, and Sporocysts. They are capable of conversion into each other. RUMBLER

Encystment of *Prolista*. SACCHI.

Alimentary.

The alimentary tract of *Ciliata* presents various grades of definiteness. *Balantidium elongatum* shews a clear track from mouth to anus, on treatment with caustic potash. FABRE-DOMERGUE, (3) p. 61.

BÜTSCHLI deals exhaustively with the alimentary organs of *Ciliata*. The mouth and gullet, p. 1351. The structure of the anus, p. 1386. The endoplasm and food vacuoles, p. 1391.

The true organs of assimilation in *Colpoda* are the granules or corpuscles of the endoplasm. RHUMBLER.

The manner of feeding of *Podophrya compressa* seems to shew that solid matter is ingested and ejected through the tentacles. NUTTING.

MISS M. GREENWOOD treats of the digestion of *Rhizopoda*.

Excretory.

The contractile vesicles of *Ciliata* are excretory. FABRE-DOMERGUE, (3) p. 70.

During encystment there is often an accumulation of excrement between the cyst and the cell protoplasm. *Id.* p. 117.

Contractile vacuoles are discussed by BÜTSCHLI, on pp. 1411-1459.

RHUMBLER finds them to excrete uric acid.

DE BRUYNE (2) believes that pulsating vacuoles never communicate with the exterior, and therefore cannot be excretory. They are probably respiratory and circulatory.

Motile and Defensive Organs.

For various motile organs of the ectoplasm of *Ciliata*, see BÜTSCHLI, pp. 1314-1351. He also treats of the stalks of Vorticellids, on pp. 1306-1319, and of Trichocysts, on pp. 1459-1469.

ZACHARIAS discusses pseudopodia and flagella. In answer to Gruber's statement that nothing is known of pseudopodia which behave like true flagella, he refers to his own observations on *Polyphemus pediculus*.

DADAY (1), on pp. 479-488, treats of the investment of *Tintinnodea*. Its structure and openings assist in the systematic arrangement of the family.

IV.—PHYSIOLOGY AND DEVELOPMENT.

FABRE-DOMERGUE (3), in the second part of his paper, attempts to show that as soon as the cell becomes developed and individualised, it acquires functions comparable to those of the most highly organised beings. Pp. 40-49 contain a short historical *résumé* of the knowledge of *Ciliata*.

MAUPAS (2) finds that light has no influence on the multiplication of *Ciliata*. There is no proof that conjugation has any accelerating effect on fission. The micronucleus is the essential sexual organ of the *Microzoa*. When, through senile degeneration, this disappears, no reproduc-

tion takes place, even after conjugation. Weismann's theory of the immortality of *Protozoa* is attacked.

BÜTSCHLI, on pp. 1278-1292, deals with the striation observable in various forms of *Ciliata*. On pp. 1293-1303 the *Myonemes*, or contractile fibrils of the ectoplasm, are discussed. For metabolic products—carbohydrates, pigments, &c.—see pp. 1469-1490. He treats of nuclei on p. 1450, and of gelatinous and membranous capsules on p. 1539. Reproduction and the formation of colonies, metamorphosis, gemmation, &c.; *id.* p. 1560.

Assimilation in *Colpoda* is carried on by the granules or corpuscles of the endoplasm, and is effected by the aid of water containing oxygen. Uric acid is passed out by the contractile vacuoles. RHUMBLER.

MEISSNER found that Rhizopods did not act on starch or oil drops, but digested animal and vegetable albumens. Infusorians converted starch into a substance (P dextrin), staining red with iodine solution. Cooked albumen was not acted on. *Amœba princeps* digested a *Diffugia* in twenty-five minutes.

FABRE-DOMERGUE (2) discovers in the protoplasm of Infusorians certain yellow spherules, readily soluble in caustic potash, but less readily after treatment with osmic acid. He calls them "reserve substances."

For further physiological researches on *Ciliata*, see FABRE-DOMERGUE (3).

HENNEGUY investigates the influence of light on *Noctiluca*. He finds this animal to be non-luminous during the day, and brightest two hours after sunset.

KUNSTLER (3) treats of the vesicular elements of the protoplasm of *Protozoa*.

On the division of the nucleus in *Euplotes harpa*, see MÖBIUS (2).

For various papers on the conjugation and reproduction of *Paramœcium* and Vorticellids, see MAUPAS.

MAUPAS (2), on the multiplication of *Ciliata*, gives a full account of the subject, with numerous statistics, and illustrated by good plates.

The subject of Infusorian conjugation is also treated by PLATE (8, 9).

POUCHET deals with artificially incited multiplication in *Noctiluca*.

On sexual reproduction in *Protozoa*, see REES.

Karyokinesis in *Euglypha*; SCHEWIAKOFF.

The conjugation and multiplication of *Tintinnodea* are discussed by DADAY (1), on p. 508.

V.—PALÆONTOLOGY.

The form of *Eozoon* is not indefinite, but well-preserved specimens show a funnel- or top-shaped form. This fossil is often found in Laurentian Limestones. So-called *Eozoon* specimens in museums are frequently imitative forms of gneiss, &c. DAWSON.

CARTER (3) regards the scarlet spherules found in many fossil *Foraminifera* as elements of reproduction. Similar spherules are found in fresh specimens, but the colour is due to mineralization.

BRADY (1) describes *Foraminifera* from the Abrolhos Bank. The same author gives an account of the so-called "Soapstone" of Fiji, in

which he finds two new species of *Foraminifera*. A specimen of *Orbitolites complanata*, found on the Suva Reef, Fiji, showed an interesting reproductive condition. BRADY (3) [see Morphology]. For Silurian *Lagenæ*, see BRADY (4).

BURROWS treats of Red Chalk *Foraminifera*.

CARTER (1) on two new genera allied to *Loftusia*. On *Parkeria*, see CARTER (2).

For Carboniferous *Foraminifera*, see HOWCHIN.

MALAGOLI (1) describes the microscopic fossils of the Chalk of Bismantova. In (2) he describes some *Foraminifera* of Modena.

Pliocene *Foraminifera* of Savona are described by MARIANI (1).

For Miocene *Radiolaria* from the Apennines, see PANTANELLI (2).

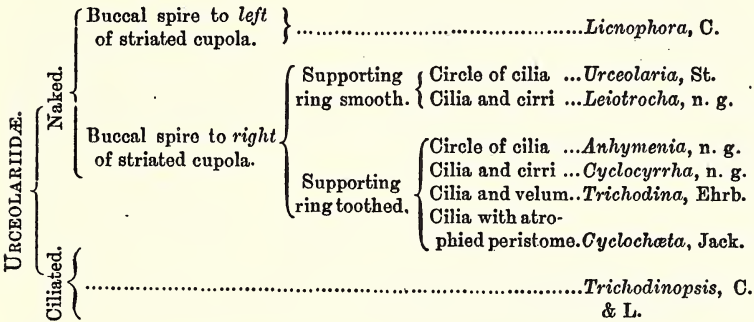
Fossil *Radiolaria*, RÜST, 102 n. spp.

For Austrian Carboniferous *Foraminifera*, see RZEHAK.

Note on two species of *Biloculina*, SCHLUMBERGER.

VI.—CLASSIFICATION.

In attempting a classification of URCEOLARIIDÆ, FABRE-DOMERGUE (1) makes use of the buccal spire and the striated cupola. He suggests the following scheme:—



GRASSI criticises Bütschli's classification of the MONADIDIA, and suggests the following:—

Fam. (1) CERCOMONADINEA, Kent, emend.: with genera—*Herpetomonas*, *Trypanosoma*, *Paramacioides*, *Plagiomonas*, *Bodo*, *Monocercomonas*, *Cimænomonas*, *Costifera*, and *Dicercomonas*.

Fam. (2) MEGASTOMIDEA, Grassi: genus—*Megastoma*.

Fam. (3) LOPHOMONADIDEA, Grassi: genera—*Lophomonas* and *Jania*.

VII.—GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION.

The distribution of *Cercomonas intestinalis*. PERRONCITO.

DADAY (1), on pp. 513–515, gives a table of the genera and species of *Tintinodea*, shewing the geographical distribution.

Pelagic animals at great depths. AGASSIZ; CHUN.

European.

- Parasitic *Protista* of Genoa. PARONA.
 Miocene *Radiolaria* of the Apennines. PANTAVELLI.
 Fresh-water fauna of the Azores. BARROIS.
Infusoria of Kiel Bay. MÖBIUS.
Foraminifera of Savona. MARIANI.
 Modenese *Foraminifera*. MALAGOLI.
Foraminifera in a boulder from the Juras. KRAUSE.
 Fresh-water fauna of the Vosges. IMHOF.
 Fauna . . . of Plymouth Sound. HEAPE.
Protozoa from Como. CATTANEO (2).
Dinoflagellata from Naples. DADAY (2).
Foraminifera from Carniola. DEECKE.
Protozoa of Corsica. GOURRETT & RÆSER.
 Genoese *Rhizopoda*. GRUBER (2).
Radiolaria and *Foraminifera* of Krakaw. WISNIEWSKI.
 Pelagic fauna of Auvergne lakes. RICHARD.
 Austrian *Foraminifera*. RZEHAK.
 Kiev *Foraminifera*. TUTKOVSKY.
 Neapolitan *Foraminifera*. WALTHER.
Mastigophora and *Rhizopoda* from Lakes Weissowo and Repnoie.
 WYSSOTZKIJ.
Foraminifera of the Faroe Channel. PEARCEY. He finds the *Miliolidae* and arenaceous types strongly represented in the warm area of the Channel; sparingly in the cold, where *Lagenæ* are more abundant. 228 spp. were taken in this district.

Extra-European.

- American fresh-water *Flagellata*. STOKES.
 Deep-sea *Rhizopoda*. AGASSIZ (2, 3).
 The "Soapstone" of Fiji. BRADY.
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 Fresh-water *Infusoria* of the Wellington district, New Zealand.
 MASKELL.
Foraminifera of the Abrolhos Bank. BRADY (1).

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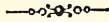
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