

Some days a merican Office of War Information issued a special report on conditions in Europe based on investigation conducted by several agencies of the United States Government. The report warned that millions of Europe's population will starve and freeze to death and that famine and poverty would cause riots and civil wars all over Europe. In fact already the situation in Holland, in Greece, in Italy and Belgium is nothing short of a tragic chaos. More recent re-ports show that the situation is constantly and rapidly deteriorating.

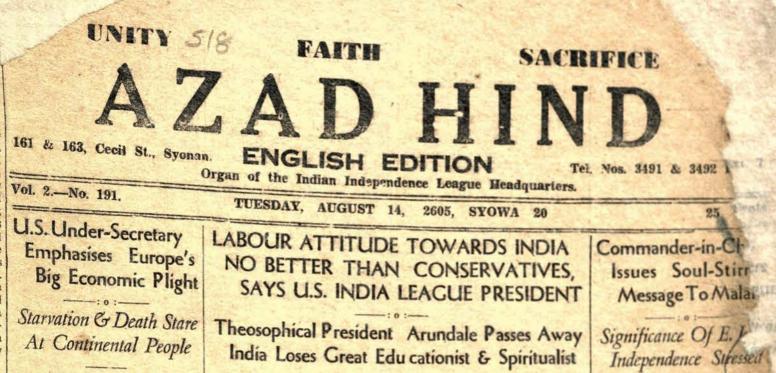
That notorious organisation, the U.N.R.R.A. is supposed to handle relief in Eastern Europe. In reality, the U.N.R.R.A. is only a joint Allied scheme to keep the populations of the nations of Europe in a state of abject submission by giving them just starvation level of food. For Western Europe on the other hand there is no relief from the U.N.R.R.A. They have to procure relief through normal trade channels. As Russia's hands are too full with the problem of feeding and maintaining a vast area of Europe, it is America and Britain that are supposed to supply food and other necessities to Western Europe.

the British people do not show the least concern for the tragic sufferings of their neighbours, they do not show even lip-sympathy. The nations of Europe know very well that Britain cannot and will not give any help or relief. So the British are not making any attempts to increase their own influence by deceitful promises.

On the other hand American high pressure propaganda has misled the nations of Europe into believing that America might and would honestly endeavour to help them. Taking advantage of this foolish belief of the peoples of Europe, the American State Department is putting out statements and declarations that America realises the urgent necessity of supply-ing food to Europe and that America would shuolder a major

part of the burden. But now Joseph Grew, U.S. Under-Secretary of State, has made it clear that America cannot do anything. Grew said that though food was essential, America could not send food to Europe because of lack of shipping. Dodging the problem of food shipments to Europe, Grew declared that the key to the whole question of the internal distribution of food in Europe was coal. Without sending any food from America to Europe Grew talks about the proper distribution of food within Europe. When there is no food to be distributed, is it not a discuss the tragic joke to problem of distribution?

Thus the American promise of relief for Europe is an empty promise calculated to deceive the people of Europe about America's good neighbourliness. But time will mercilessly expose American hypocrisy. When the suffering peoples of Europe are can economic and imperialist terrific toll of civilian lives schemes will account terrific an action would claim, acschemes will receive shattering blows.



India Loses Great Edu cationist & Spiritualist

Lisbon, Aug. 12 (Domei)-Emphasizing the seriousness of the economic situation in Europe, Joseph C. Grew, American Under Secretary of State, Archiba'd MacLeish, Assistant Secretary of State, and Dr. Willard Thorp, Deputy to Assistant Secretary of State William Clayton, in a joint nation-wide broadcast tonight, declared that the Ame-rican people must be prepared for further belt-tightening and additional sacrifices in order to prevent starvation, death from freezing and revolution on the European continent, according to a Washington dispatch.

At Continental People

two State Department members, MacLeish said, "We must make Britain of course is in as difficult circumstances as any other European nation. Besides habilitation and Reconstruction Administration but through regular commercial channels."

"That will mean cold homes and offices again this winter and continued shortages of meat, butter, sugar and other food. We may have to get along on even less than we have now."

MacLeish said that the Ame-ricans must be prepared to do this "to prevent starvation and to preserve freedom and democracy in Europe."

Grew agreed that food was essential for European relief but said that "the key to the whole question, to food, transport and industry, is coal." In this con-nection, Grew admitted that shipping was a tremendous pro-blem in itself. "But it must be done and, I belleve, it can be done," he said.

"In short," he said, "we sim-ply cannot afford to let Europly cannot afford to let Euro-pean economy run down any further. If we fail to come through with the help we have promised, not only our post-war trade but the future of demo-cracy throughout the world will suffer "

American Ruthlessness **Directed** To Subjugate

East Asiatic Nationals Lisbon, Aug. 13 (Domei)-Baring America's ruthless deter-

mination to secure complete imperialistic domination over the Far East, Lieut.-General Albert Wedemeyer, Commanderin-Chief of the American Forces in China, on Aug. 9 indicated that the United States is considering the 'use of its deadly new super-bomb against Nip-ponese-held Chinese cities, such as Shanghai, regardless of the Continued on next pagel

pretty certain that the new and British Government will not time. British Government will not materially change the Indian situation. Singh, who had an interview with the Prime Minister disclosed that the talk with Attlee was extremely dis-appointing because the Labour Prime Minister seemed to have no more liberal or progressive attitude towards India than any Conservative, with the exception perhaps of Churchill, Singh added that like many English-men, Attlee said "I really think In a discussion with the other | men, Attlee said "I really think it is up to Indians to solve the political deadlock. Indians have not decided among themselves what they want."

Observers point out that Attlee's assertion that Indians have not decided among themselves what they want, explains, firstly-why Wavell decided to allow Jinnah to exercise his vote against the Congress, and secondly-why the British have secondly-why the British have recently, been giving all-out importance to Jinnah's claim of Pakistan. It is obvious, these quarters assert, that the

NipponAirArmPounds Russians Inactive At Foe Motorised Column; Big Losses Inflicted

Hsinking, Aug. 14 (Domei)-The Nippon air force Sunday effectively pounded enemy motorized units moving south-ward from Outer Mongolia, scoring good results, the Kwan-tung Army Headquarters retung Army Headquarters re-vealed in a communique released yesterday morning. During the course of the attack six enemy heavy artillery pieces were des-troyed and 25 others knocked out of commission, while two motor lorries were destroyed and 40 tanks armoured cars. and 40 tanks, armoured cars, and

cipated in the aerial assault self-blasted into enemy objectives, the communique added.

Enemy Seaplane Carrier Sunk In Okinawa Waters

Tokyo, August 14 (Domej)-Dai Honyei announced at 5 p.m. yesterday as follows:

"Our submarine unit on the evening of August 12 in the sea area south-east of Okinawa sunk off the Philippine coast Island attacked and sank an with the loss of 112 men, acenemy carrier."

Quoting Attlee, Britain's new The death occurred in Mad-Prime Minister, J. J. Singh, ras on Saturday of Dr. G. S. President of the India League Arundale, President of the Theoof America, declares that it is sophical Society. He was 77 and had been ailing for some

> The death of Dr. Arundale removes from the Indian scene a rare Britisher of whom it can be truly said that he never abused the hospitality Indians extended to him by saying or writing anything prejudicial to their political interests. Starting his Indian career as the Principal of Mrs. Annie Besant's Central Hindu College at which has since Benares developed into one of the best endowed and equipped univer-sities in India, Dr. Arundale gave about fifty years of his fruitful life to the cause of educational and spiritual ad-vancement of India. His death will be universally regretted by Indians, and by a large circle of friends throughout the world.

and British Government wants to

Agochi; Chosen Border **ResidentsRemainCalm**

small force of Soviet troops which invaded Northern Chosen from the Keiko area infiltrated into the Agochi sector up to the evening of Aug. 10 but since then has shown no further signs of advancing, according to a communique issued at 5 p.m. Sunday by the Chosen Army Command.

The communique continued. 40 tanks, armoured cars, and motor vorries were put out of commission or set ablaze, the communique said. It is estimated more than 500 casualties were inflicted on the enemy as a result of the attack. Two of our planes which parti-cipated in the aerial assault

"Residents in the border region are closely co-operating with the army and officials

Loss Of U.S. Destroyer "Underhill" Disclosed

Lisbon, August 12 (Domei)-The United States Navy Department yesterday revealed that the 1.400-ton American escort destroyer "Underhill" has been large-type seaplane cording to a Washington dispatch, j

Taiping, August 12 (Domej)-Taking full cognizance of the historic significance of Indonesia's impending independence, the people of Malai should now the people of Malai should now turn their wholehearted effort toward strengthening the for-fence of their homeland with, the object of attaining a new and glorlous New Malai, the Commander-in-Chief of the Nip pon Expeditionary Forces in Malai, declared in a stateme on Friday. on Friday.

The announcement regarding the proposed creation of a pri paratory committee to facilita East Indies independence, whi would enable Indonesians to take their rightful place in the comity of East Asiatic ions. constitutes a momentage them in world history, to the press op er-in-Chief stated, which and the - He emphasized tha correspond

ly shared the joy of beed and the Malais, who, he super hause have been deeply stirred to learn that their kindred race in the East Indies, which centuries ago were closely linked with them. would shortly attain complete independence.

The reason that the Indoneslans are now about to realize independence, the Commanderin-Chief declared, is chiefly because they have fully realized the significance of the Greate East Asia War and wholeheartedly co-operated with Nippon.

It is needless to say that in-tensity of purpose and all-out, effort can only bring about the birth of a new country, he salo.

Turning to Malai, the Com-mander-in-Chief declared that mander-in-Chief declared that the Chinese, Indians, Malais and other races should not confine their enthusiasm over what is happening in Indonesia to merely congratulatory feeling. He expressed the hope that the people of Malai would now redouble their effort for the emanchation of all East Asiatic emancipation of all East Asiatic races.

Iranian Govt. Charged For Reactionary Deed Against Leftist Party

Zurich, Aug. 13 (Domei)-Continuing its officially-inspired attacks against the Iranjan Government, the Soviet News Agency claimed in a Teheran dispatch today that "reactionary" elements were persecuting "democratic" workers

The Agency charged that an Iranian officer and a policeman on Aug. 6 assaulted and beat up a vendor of a Leftist paper published by the Iranjan Trade Union Council, while a director of a sugar mill at Shiraz is using the threat of arms to compel his employees to resign from Leftist organizations.

Kejjo, Aug. 14 (Domei)-A

AZAD HIND

Red-Socialist

palition Discussed

August 12 (Domei)ve battle for or against between Socialists and t the French Socialist ongress, now being held a Reuter dispatch re-today, quoting inter-l labour circles in

e the Communists recent-an their "united offensive," isjon already has been ed in Norway, and negotias are far advanced in Denthe dispatch said

Italian Socialist Party, it led, furthermore, at its reajority to accept the principle fusion but to leave the final accision to the next Party Congress.

The majority of the French Socialist Party Executive, led by Leon Blum, is said to be opposing fusion but wishing the "united front" agreement for a tactical day-to-day co-operation with the Communists.

Jippon Forces Repulse

Sapporo, Aug. 14 (Domei)-lippon garrison forces in Kara-futo are at present engaged in flerce interception battle with rces which effected a the Anbetsu and on Sunday mornnday morning resder cover of a small surface craft, the Norquert Army District Headquarters announced yesterday noon. The announcement revealed that Nippon forces repulsed

powerful enemy forces which filtrated into Nippon territory from the Handa sector to the northern sector of Koton on Sunday afternoon. During the course of this engagement Nippon forces inflicted considerable losses on the enemy, the announcement added.

Mongolian Heavy Industry Company Now Established

Kalgan, August 14 (Domei)-Adding to Mengchiang's indus-trial strength a new heavy industry company, known as the Mongolian Heavy Industry Com-pany, has been set up. The first general meeting of the new company took place recently Much is expected of the new concern as a pivot in the heavy industry field in this district.

American Ruthlessness To Dominate E. Asia

(Continued from previous page) cording to a Chungking dis-

patch. Wedemeyer declared that the United States would show no scruples in the use of the new secret weapon, described as more destructive and lethal than polson gas, in the event of mili-tary necessity. The American Commander's statement sharply contradicted America's altruistic declarations that the Pacific war is being conducted for the July by our submarine unit in fact, that Yenan is con-welfare and "liberation" of the the Central Pacific was sunk in templating shifting the respon-Asiatic races.

Hsinking Unperturbed By Sudden Upheavals

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Tokyo, August 13 (Domei)-The Soviet Union's sudden entry into the war against Nip-pon wrapped entire Manchoukuo in a tense war atmosphere with active engagements going on in a number of border areas of this young nation.

Despite this development in the War of Greater East Asia, a tranquil and composed atmosphere prevails in Hsinking, capital of Manchoukuo, where Manchoukuoans and Nippon residents are calmly going about their daily routine, according to a Hsinking dispatch to the Majnichi Shimbun this morning. Except for intermittent air-raids by a small number of Soviet planes, there was scarcely any sign of war which had ab-ruptly engulfed Manchoukuo, the Mainichi correspondent said, adding that excitement and commotion was conspicuously absent in any part of the capital.

He noted, however, that consciousness of the gravity of the sciousness of the glarity Man-choukuo and her ally Nippon is apparent in many of the citi-**Jippon Forces Repulse Jumfiltration Troops Jum 10** (Density) remain rather reticent while on the streets or at their jobs. The Mainichi dis-patch said, many citizens, mostly women and children, had left the capital for places of safety in the countryside in large-scale anticipation of bombing attacks by the Soviet Air Force. Hsinking streets are now less crowded than since a few days ago when evacuees began to leave the capital, according to the report, which however stressed that grim determination to stay and defend the young nation's capital is clearly perceptible on the faces of those Hsinkingites who are remaining behind to do their bit in the capital to cope with the latest development.

5,000 Davao Invaders Killed Or Wounded

A Frontline Philippine Base Aug. 13 (Domei)-Nippon naval garrison units on Davao Island killed or wounded a total of 5,046 enemy troops since the enemy landing on Davao Apr. 29 to June 25.

Our naval forces during this period blasted or destroyed 14 tanks and armoured cars and 70 other vehicles. Thirty-two supply depots and bivouacs were also destroyed, while five enemy aircraft were shot down, and one destroyer. five minesweepers, three transports and a vessel of unidentified category sunk.

Enemy Aircraft Raids North Nara Prefecture

Tokyo, August 14 (Domei)-Thirty-two enemy P-47's Sunday morning raided the northern part of Nara Prefecture.

Sinking Of Battleship In Central Pacific Confirmed

that action.

Chungking In Quandary Over Clash With Reds

Shanghai, Aug. 10 (Domei)-With its own armed offensive against Yenan turning out to be a boomerang which has intensified positive aroused political offensive on the part of Yenan, the Chungking regime is now in a quandary, according to information reaching here.

It will be recalled that the Chungking regime continued to intensify its armed offensive against Chinese Communist armies in complete disregard of the telegraphic demands for suspension of military action by Chu Teh, Commander-in-Chief of the Yenan 18th Group Army and Ho Lang, Commander of Yenan forces for the defence of five border regions of Chensi. Kansu, Ninghsia, Hopeh and Sulyuan. So far Chungking and Sulyuan. So far Chungking is known to have increased the strength of its armed forces in the two countries of Yaohsien and Shunhsien, in the area along the right bank of the Ching River. This brought Chungking forces in a position to threaten the overthrow of headquarters of the Yenan, regime, Chinese Communist from three directions.

Well-informed quarters, however, opined that Chungking's concentration of armed forces in the above-mentioned areas is for a mere bluff since Chungking is not desirous of develop-ing the current armed clash into a civil war. They said it the Chungking apparent Is regime is fully aware the outbreak of a civil war will bring about an unfavourable situation for China externally as well as internally.

Meanwhile. Chungking's highattitude is being handed capitalized by the Yenan regime to propagandize Yenan's justjfiable stand in the Chungking-Yenan controversy from the international standpoint, it was added. Five basic reasons why Chungking is far from being desirous of developing the current armed clash into a civil war, listed by well-informed war, listed

quarters, are as follows: Firstly, in the current stage of the war against Nippon the Chungking regime fears the outbreak of a civil war: secondly. confident, its armed is it. strength is powerful enough to overthrow the Yenan regime at the right moment; thirdly, in the light of the current international situation, the Chungking regime considers that war should be avoided at civil cost. Particularly the anv Chungking regime fears a civil war may result in the loss of prestige due to its failure to attain Chinese national unity. Therefore, it, intends to post-pone the solution of the Yenan problem by means of political maneouvring until the termination of the war against Nippon. This Chungking Chungking Ninpon, is apparent in its attitude spokesman's statement on the political solution in the current negotiations between the two opposing regimes, the same quarters continued.

Meanwhile, informed quarters detected in the telegraphic demands for suspension of military action by General Chu Teh with a tone of appeal. an apparent attempt to seek international as A Frontline Base, August 14 well as domestic sympathy. (Domei)—It has now been con-Furthermore, they said, the firmed that an enemy battleship Communist General's telegraphic attacked and damaged in early demands were featured by the the Central Pacific was sunk in templating shifting the responsibility for the occurrence of

Enemy Forces Seve. Thrashed In Balik Area

A Nippon Base in Borneo, Aug. (Domei)-Although the 14 enemy is resorting to heavy, concentrated mortar and artillery fire in an effort to pave the way for his advance, hard-fighting Nippon forces, taking full advantage of jungle terrain, are fiercely stemming enemy attempts to drive down the Samarinda highway.

On the two days Aug. 10 and 11 enemy troops employed furious mortar and artillery fire and small attack groups with the aim of effecting a breakthrough but Nippon forces effectively smashed up the enemy attempt. Unable to advance directly along the Samarinda highway, enemy forces are resorting to the construction of new roads in jungle terrain on both sides of the highway. Their roadbuild-ing efforts however are being frustrated by repeated Nippon close-range infiltration assaults. Latest reports indicate con-siderable casualties are being inflicted on the enemy as a result

of these attacks. In the Tempaton sector the enemy failed to make any appreciable advance, although he is resorting to mortar attacks and strafing air assaults. During three days' fighting in this area Nippon close-range assault forces killed or wounded .70 enemy troops and blasted three lorries and two bivouacs.

Pietro Nenni Predicts Italian Republic Soon

Lisbon, Aug. 12 (Domei)— Pietro Nenni, Italian Vice-Premier, who is now in Paris to attend the French Socialist Congress, today revealed in an interview with the Socialist paper "Populaire" that the Ita-Constituent Assembly lian which is to be elected in November, will abolish the monarchy and proclaim a republic, ac-

cording to a Paris dispatch. Nenni said there was a strong chance that the Left Wing parties would gain a majority in the Constituent Assembly.

Air Force Repeatedly

Attacks Foe Task Force Tokyo, Aug. 14 (Domei)-Our air forces since yesterday afternoon have been carrying out repeated attacks against an enemy task force which yesterday advanced into the sea area east of Kanto district and from early Monday morning launched waves of carrier-borne air attacks against the entire Kanto area.

the armed clash to Chungking. Now the two regimes are resorting to propaganda warfare and political manoeuvres to shift the responsibility for the outbreak of the clash to each other. In a word, Chungking is now facing an imminent, reopening of the conference with Mescow and Yenan's counteroffensive is now at the end of its tether in setking a solution for the problem in as much as it is clear how negotiations with the Soviet Government will be affected by the existence of the armed clash problem.

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Tokyo, Augu 15 Jomei)—An-aggregate total 550 enemy carrier. into district early planes as this morning

Nippon interception results made available by 11.00 this morning listed eight enemy aircraft as shot down and 16 others seriously crippled.

The raiders operating from task roaming off forces known to be Nippon's Pacific coast, began their attack from about 5.20 a.m. Operating in six waves these enemy aircraft attacked airfields, warplants, communications facilities and also cities in a number of areas in Kanto dis-Kasumigaura, including trict, Ibaragi, Utsunomiya in Tochigi Preand Tateyama Choshi, fecture. Kisarazu in Chiba Prefecture, Nagano in Nagano Prefecture, and Hachioji, north-west of Tokya, All raiders left by about 10.30 a.m.

Enemy Forces Thrown Back In Balik Papan

Balik Papan, August 13 (Domei)-Enemy forces in the Balik Papan scene of ceaseless bitter sector. fighting have been carrying on only minor operations but counter-attacks forces have Nippon garrison hrown back the enemy at all places.

Our forces have been exacting an increasing toll of enemy casualties through persistent storming assaults. Last Saturday August 11 our garrison troops killed or wounded 65 enemy soldiers in the course of a daring storming charge.

A small enemy unit attempted to attack under cover of field guns and trenchmortar fire but this operation of a minor nature was easily repulsed by our defenders.

Nippon Submarine Sinks Transports & Destroyer

Frontline Base, August 13 (Domei) A Nippon submarine operating in waters south-east of Okinawa Island in the latter part of July and beginning of August sank or heavily damaged three enemy transports and one destroyer.

Another Belated Admission ByU.S. NavyDepartment

Lisbon, Aug. 13 (Domei)-The United States Navy Department belatedly disclosed that hits from two Nippon pecial attack planes sank the United States destroyer Drexler off Okinawa on May 28.



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