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DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

U. S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

WASHINGTON

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THIRTEENTH CENSUS OF THE UNITED STATES

1910

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# NUMBER AND DISTRIBUTION OF INHABITANTS

Prepared under the supervision of

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# CHAPTER I.

## NUMBER AND DISTRIBUTION OF INHABITANTS.

### INTRODUCTION.

This chapter presents the results of the Thirteenth Census with respect to the number of inhabitants, and their distribution over the territory of the United States.

The tables show the number of inhabitants enumerated in each state, county, and city, or other incorporated place of 2,500 inhabitants or more. Comparative figures are given for the states and 50 principal cities back to the first census in 1790, and for the medium-sized cities—those having from 25,000 to 100,000 inhabitants—as far back as 1850, but for the counties and smaller cities the comparison is confined to 1910, 1900, and 1890.

In connection with the population of states, counties, and cities considerable attention is given to the increase of the population, especially for the last two decades. Tables are also presented showing for 1910 the population which was taken as the basis of apportionment of Representatives, under the act of 1911, and showing the membership of the House of Representatives under each of the earlier apportionment acts. Statistics of area and density of population are given for the several states and territories, as well as statements describing the location of the center of population, at each census, 1790–1910, and of the median point and median lines at each census, 1880–1910.

The chapter shows further the distribution of the population between urban and rural communities, together with the growth of population in urban and rural territory. It also further distributes the urban population by classes of communities grouped according to size. In the case of cities of 100,000 or more inhabitants tables have been prepared covering, in addition to the population of the given city, the population residing within the suburban territory adjacent to it and lying within approximately 10 miles of its boundaries.

At the date of the Thirteenth Census, April 15, 1910, the jurisdiction of the United States embraced 46 states, 2 territories (Arizona and New Mexico), and the District of Columbia, together with the following outlying possessions: Alaska, Hawaii, Porto Rico, the Philippine Islands, Guam, Samoa, and the Panama Canal Zone. The act providing for the Thirteenth Census did not provide for an enumeration of the population of the Philippine Islands, Guam, Samoa, or the Panama Canal Zone. Since the enumeration

Arizona and New Mexico have been admitted as states, and in the reports of the present census they are not generally distinguished from the states as territories.

In the Thirteenth Census reports the term "United States" when used without qualification embraces the 48 states and the District of Columbia but not the outlying territories and possessions of the United States. Sometimes, however, the United States in this sense is referred to as the United States proper, or as continental United States.

Returns of the population relate to the census day, April 15, 1910. All persons living on that date, including those who had subsequently died before the schedules covering their respective households were actually filled out, were enumerated, while children born after April 15, and immigrants arriving in the country after that date, were excluded. At previous censuses, beginning with that of 1830, the date of enumeration was June 1, and at the censuses of 1790, 1800, 1810, and 1820, it was the first Monday in August.

For the country as a whole, and for each state, county, city, or other specified area, the population enumerated is the resident population. The enumerators, under the law, were instructed to enumerate persons at their "usual place of abode"—that is, where they may be said to "live" or "belong" or to have their "home." More specifically, the usual place of abode is defined as commonly the place where one "regularly sleeps." Hence persons were not in every instance counted in the place where they happened to be found by the enumerators. Persons temporarily absent from the country or from their usual place of abode—temporarily away from home on a visit, or on business, or traveling for pleasure, or attending school or college, or sick in a hospital—were enumerated at the place of their habitual residence, information regarding them having been obtained from relatives or other persons; while visitors, lodgers, and in general individuals present temporarily within any given district at the time of the census, but having a usual place of abode elsewhere, were not returned by the enumerator of the district, unless it was practically certain that they would not be enumerated anywhere else.

## POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES AND OF ITS OUTLYING POSSESSIONS.

In 1910 the aggregate population of the United States with its outlying possessions exceeded 101,000,000. The population given in Table 1 for the Philippine Islands is for 1903, in which year a census was taken by the Philippine Commission; that included for the Panama Canal Zone is for 1912, in which year a census was taken by the Department of Civil Administration of the Isthmian Canal Commission; the fig-

ures for Guam and Samoa are estimates. Although the data included for these four outlying possessions were not obtained by an enumeration in 1910, the aggregate given in the table may nevertheless be accepted as a close approximation to the actual population of the United States with its possessions in that year. This aggregate is distributed by areas as shown in Table 1.

AREA.	Gross area (land and water) in square miles.	Population: 1910
United States, with outlying possessions .....	3,743,306	101,115,487
United States, exclusive of outlying possessions.....	3,026,789	91,972,266
Outlying possessions.....	716,517	9,143,221
Alaska.....	590,884	64,356
Hawaii.....	6,449	191,909
Porto Rico.....	3,435	1,118,012
Military and naval service abroad.....		55,608
Philippine Islands.....	115,026	<sup>1</sup> 7,635,426
Panama Canal Zone.....	436	<sup>2</sup> 62,810
Guam (population estimated).....	210	9,000
Samoa (population estimated).....	77	6,100

<sup>1</sup> Population in 1903.

<sup>2</sup> Population in 1912.

The United States with its outlying possessions occupies approximately 6.7 per cent of the world's land area and embraces 5.9 per cent of its population.<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup> The area and population of the United States may be compared with that of other countries and of the continental divisions in the following table, which gives separate figures for the 11 countries or empires whose population, each as estimated, exceeds 25,000,000. Areas and populations, except as regards the United States, are taken from Hübner's Geographisch-statistische Tabellen (1911). Somewhat different figures representing a different classification of Polar regions, inland seas, coastal waters, and spheres of influence might be given, taken from various sources, and in general the figures given must be regarded as being in the nature of estimates. Approximately two-thirds (65.1 per cent) of the world's land area is occupied by these 11 countries, which embrace nearly seven-eighths (87.2 per cent) of the estimated aggregate population of the world.

REGION OR COUNTRY.	Area in square miles. <sup>1</sup>	Population.	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF AGGREGATE.	
			Area.	Popu- lation.
Aggregate.....	55,885,000	1,719,537,000	100.0	100.0
Continental divisions:				
Asia.....	17,052,000	955,478,000	30.5	55.6
Europe.....	3,821,000	443,520,000	6.8	25.8
America (North and South) <sup>2</sup> .....	15,058,000	174,844,000	26.9	10.2
Africa.....	11,605,000	138,215,000	20.8	8.0
Australia and Oceania.....	3,457,000	7,467,000	6.2	0.4
Polar regions.....	4,892,000	13,000	8.8	( <sup>3</sup> )
Countries (including dependencies):				
China.....	4,227,000	427,947,000	7.6	24.9
British Empire <sup>4</sup> .....	11,548,000	418,253,000	20.7	24.3
Russia.....	8,609,000	162,439,000	15.4	9.4
United States.....	3,743,000	101,115,000	6.7	5.9
France.....	4,471,000	92,081,000	8.0	5.4
Germany.....	1,237,000	77,313,000	2.2	4.5
Japan.....	259,000	64,129,000	0.5	3.7
Austria-Hungary.....	261,000	51,307,000	0.5	3.0
Netherlands.....	805,000	43,714,000	1.4	2.5
Italy.....	300,000	35,262,000	0.5	2.1
Belgium.....	931,000	26,452,000	1.7	1.5
Other countries (approximately).....	19,494,000	219,525,000	34.9	12.8

<sup>1</sup> The square kilometer is taken as equal to 0.3861 of a square mile.

<sup>2</sup> Grouping the countries by continents the area of North America is 8,040,000 square miles, of South America 7,018,000. For population of North and South America separately, see Note 2, p. 23.

<sup>3</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

<sup>4</sup> The English sphere of influence in the Libyan Desert extends over 400,000 square miles. The population of this area is about 7,000.

**Area of enumeration.**—The area of enumeration in 1910 embraced the 48 states and territories with the District of Columbia, and the following outlying possessions: Alaska, Hawaii, and Porto Rico. Persons in the military and naval service of the United States stationed abroad (that is, stationed beyond the limits of the United States proper and outside of the outlying possessions included in the area of enumeration in 1910) were enumerated through co-operation with the War and the Navy Departments. This class of persons in 1910 numbered 55,608, as compared with 91,219 in 1900, and comprised officers and enlisted men and civilian employees at military and naval stations and on naval vessels abroad and, in addition, officers' servants and members of families of certain officers and enlisted men and of civilian employees. The total population enumerated was 93,402,151. Of this aggregate, 1,429,885 were enumerated in outlying possessions. At the census of 1900 the population enumerated aggregated 76,303,387, of which 308,812 were enumerated in outlying possessions; but to this may be added the population of Porto Rico (953,243) as enumerated in 1899, giving a grand total of 77,256,630 for the same territory as that covered by the enumeration of 1910.

Table 2 gives, for the areas enumerated in 1910, the aggregate population in 1910 and in 1900.

The census of 1890 was the first at which a complete enumeration was made of the area now comprised within the boundaries of the 48 states. In 1880 no enumeration was made of persons living in Indian Territory and on Indian reservations, and at earlier censuses large tracts of unorganized and sparsely settled

territory lay without the area of enumeration.<sup>1</sup> The population of Alaska was included in the census of the United States for the first time in 1880 and that of Hawaii in 1900. The population of Porto Rico was

enumerated by a special census taken under the direction of the War Department in 1899 but was first included in the general census of the United States in 1910.

AREA.	POPULATION.	
	1910	1900
Total area of enumeration in 1910.....	93,402,151	<sup>1</sup> 77,256,630
United States, exclusive of outlying possessions.....	91,972,266	75,994,575
Outlying possessions enumerated in 1910.....	1,429,885	1,262,055
Alaska.....	64,356	63,592
Hawaii.....	191,909	154,001
Porto Rico.....	1,118,012	<sup>2</sup> 953,243
Persons in military and naval service stationed abroad....	55,608	91,219

<sup>1</sup> Includes 953,243 persons enumerated in Porto Rico in 1899.  
<sup>2</sup> According to the census of Porto Rico taken in 1899 under the direction of the War Department.

**United States, exclusive of outlying possessions.**—Excluding the population of outlying possessions and of the military and naval service abroad, the population of the United States in 1910 was 91,972,266.<sup>2</sup> The population of this area in 1900 was 75,994,575, the increase for the decade 1900–1910 being 15,977,691. This increase exceeds that for any other decade, being greater by nearly 3,000,000 than the increase in the decade 1890–1900, and greater by more than 2,800,000 than the increase in the half century 1790–1840. The percentage increase in the last decade, 21, exceeds slightly the increase of the decade immediately preceding, 20.7, but is below that of any earlier decade.

The growth of population since 1790 is shown in Table 3, which gives the population at each census and the increase during each decade for the country as a whole, exclusive of noncontiguous territory. A diagram, page 35, shows the increase in population of the United States and principal countries of Europe, from 1800 to 1910.

<sup>1</sup> The area added at each census to the area of enumeration within the boundaries of the present states may be briefly indicated as follows:

- 1800.—The five states entirely within the Northwest Territory of 1790—Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Michigan, and Wisconsin—together with territory west of Georgia (now embraced within the boundaries of Alabama and Mississippi). Practically all of this territory was within the limits of the United States in 1790, but was not enumerated at the first census.
- 1810.—Louisiana, Arkansas, and Missouri. The rest of the Louisiana Purchase (1803) was not enumerated in 1810.
- 1820.—No change. Florida was purchased in 1819, but was not enumerated in 1820.
- 1830.—Florida.
- 1840.—Minnesota and Iowa.
- 1850.—Texas, New Mexico, Arizona, Utah, Washington, Oregon, and California.
- 1860.—North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas, Montana, Idaho, Wyoming, Colorado, and Nevada. The Gadsden Purchase (1853) was added at this census, but its population can not be determined separately.
- 1870.—No change.
- 1880.—No change.
- 1890.—Indian Territory, Oklahoma, and Indian reservations.
- 1900.—No change.
- 1910.—No change.

It should be noted, however, that the territories added at each census did not always at the time have the same boundaries and areas as states of the same name have at the present time.

Since the Twelfth Census was taken as of June 1, 1900, and the Thirteenth as of April 15, 1910, the intercensal period was 9 years, 10½ months. It may be assumed that the population increase from April 15, 1910, to June 1, the end of the full decennial period, was not less than 200,000, a number sufficient to raise the decennial rate from 21 to 21.3 per cent.

Some explanation is required of the revised percentages given in the last column of the table for the

<sup>2</sup> The distribution by countries of the population of the two American continents is shown in the following table. The figures given are generally from recent census reports, or from the Bulletin of the Pan American Union, but in a few instances are taken from other sources and in such cases are in the nature of estimates. They relate to the population in 1910–1911, or at that date approximately.

REGION OR COUNTRY AND DATE OF CENSUS OR ESTIMATE.	Population.	REGION OR COUNTRY AND DATE OF CENSUS OR ESTIMATE.	Population.
Aggregate, North and South America.....	179,036,561	North America—Contd.	
North America, including		Honduras (1910).....	553,446
West Indies.....	127,634,739	Costa Rica (1910).....	379,533
United States <sup>1</sup> (1910).....	93,217,444	Panama (1911).....	336,742
The states (1910).....	91,972,266	French West Indies.....	212,430
Porto Rico (1910).....	1,118,012	Grande Terre (1912)...	99,665
Alaska (1910).....	64,356	Guadeloupe (1912).....	83,336
Panama Canal Zone (1912).....	62,810	Marie Galante (1912)...	19,422
Mexico (1910).....	15,063,207	St. Martin (French) (1912).....	4,174
British possessions.....	9,184,571	St. Bartholomew (1912)...	2,545
Canada (1911).....	7,204,838	Iles des Saintes (1912)...	1,709
Jamaica (1911).....	831,333	Desirade (1912).....	1,579
Trinidad with Tobago (1911).....	333,552	Danish possessions.....	125,791
Newfoundland and Labrador (1911).....	242,966	Iceland (1911).....	85,158
Barbados (1911).....	171,983	West Indies (1911).....	27,086
Leeward Islands <sup>2</sup> (1911).....	127,189	Greenland (1911).....	13,517
Grenada (1911).....	66,750	Curaçao (1910).....	54,469
Bahamas (1911).....	55,944	South America.....	51,401,822
St. Lucia (1911).....	48,637	Brazil (1911).....	423,070,969
St. Vincent (1911).....	41,877	Argentine Republic (1911).....	47,171,910
British Honduras (1910).....	40,458	Colombia (1910).....	44,320,000
Bermuda (1911).....	18,994	Peru (1908).....	44,500,000
Cuba (1907).....	32,048,980	Chile (1910).....	3,415,060
Haiti (1909).....	42,029,700	Venezuela (1911).....	42,743,830
Guatemala (1910).....	41,992,000	Bolivia (1910).....	42,267,935
Salvador (1912).....	1,161,426	Ecuador (1910).....	41,500,000
Dominican Republic (1911).....	675,000	Uruguay (1911).....	1,174,560
Nicaragua (1910).....	4600,000	Paraguay (1911).....	4,800,000
		British Guiana (1911).....	296,041
		Dutch Guiana (1911).....	86,233
		French Guiana (1911).....	49,009
		Falkland Islands (1911)...	3,275

<sup>1</sup> Inclusive of Alaska, Porto Rico, and the Panama Canal Zone, and exclusive of other outlying possessions.  
<sup>2</sup> Antigua, Barbuda, and Redonda (38,899), Dominica (33,863), St. Kitts (26,283), Nevis (12,945), Montserrat (5,562), Virgin Islands (5,562), Anguilla (4,075).  
<sup>3</sup> Estimate for 1910, 2,159,471.  
<sup>4</sup> Estimated.

two decades 1860-1870 and 1870-1880. The percentages of increase in these decades for the country as a whole were materially affected by the small increase recorded for the Southern states at the census of 1870. The evidence is conclusive, however, that the enumeration of 1870 was incomplete in those states, and that their population was in consequence understated. The census returns, therefore, give for the decade 1860-1870 a rate of increase which is undoubtedly below, and for the decade 1870-1880 one which is undoubtedly above, the true rate. An estimate of the true population of the country in 1870 was

made in the census report of 1890 (Population, Part I, pp. xi, xii, and xvi). In this report the number of omissions in the census of 1870 is estimated to have exceeded 1,200,000, and the true population of the country in 1870 is accordingly estimated to have been 39,818,449 instead of 38,558,371, the number derived from the 1870 returns. On the basis of this revised population total, the increase for the decade 1860-1870 becomes 8,375,128, or 26.6 per cent (instead of 7,115,050, or 22.6 per cent); and that for the succeeding decade 10,337,334, or 26 per cent (instead of 11,597,412, or 30.1 per cent).

CENSUS YEAR.	Population of the United States, exclusive of outlying possessions.	INCREASE OVER PRECEDING CENSUS.		Percentage of increase with correction <sup>1</sup> for 1870 and 1880.
		Number.	Per cent.	
1910.....	91,972,266	15,977,691	21.0	21.0
1900.....	75,994,575	13,046,861	20.7	20.7
1890.....	62,947,714	12,791,931	25.5	25.5
1880.....	50,155,783	11,597,412	30.1	26.0
1870.....	38,558,371	7,115,050	22.6	26.6
1860.....	31,443,321	8,251,445	35.6	35.6
1850.....	23,191,876	6,122,423	35.9	35.9
1840.....	17,069,453	4,203,433	32.7	32.7
1830.....	12,866,020	3,227,567	33.5	33.5
1820.....	9,638,453	2,398,572	33.1	33.1
1810.....	7,239,881	1,931,398	36.4	36.4
1800.....	5,308,483	1,379,269	35.1	35.1
1790.....	3,929,214			

<sup>1</sup> See explanation in text above.

Indians and other persons in Indian Territory and on Indian reservations were, as noted above, enumerated for the first time in 1890. Consequently the whole population of these areas in 1890—that is, 325,464, and not simply the excess of the 1890 over the 1880 population (which can not be determined)—enters into the aggregate population increase given in Table 3 for the decade 1880-1890. Since this increase is therefore partly attributable to extension of the area of enumeration in 1890, it does not accurately indicate growth of population within the area enumerated in either 1880 or 1890. The increase within the area enumerated in 1880 may be determined by eliminating from the 1890 population these 325,464 Indians and other persons. The population in 1890 of the area enumerated in 1880 within the states and territories was 62,622,250, which gives an increase for the decade 1880-1890, within this area, of 12,466,467, or 24.9 per cent. This is perhaps a more correct statement of the increase than that which, taking no account of the extension of the area of enumeration, derives directly from the returns the increase of 12,791,931, or 25.5 per cent, shown in Table 3 (also in Table 11).

For each of the earlier decades also, in which the area enumerated has been extended, the increase may be similarly determined by excluding the population of the areas newly added. The results of such a calculation are shown in Table 4. While the rates so computed do not differ very materially from those given in

the general table, the modifications result in making the percentage increases of the first seven decades more nearly uniform. The exceptionally high rates shown in Table 3 for the decades ending, respectively, in 1800, 1810, 1850, and 1860 are largely accounted for by extensions of the area of enumeration. Since, however, the population within these added areas in each given decade has undoubtedly grown to a greater or less extent by net immigration from other sections of the country—in which obviously the population growth has been to an equal extent lessened—the rate obtained by excluding the population of these areas is somewhat below, as the unadjusted rate of Table 3 is somewhat above, the true rate for the country as a whole. The error arises, in one case, from including in the increase the population at the beginning of the decade of the areas added during the decade; in the other case, it arises from excluding a certain number of migrants from the population at the end of the decade. In Table 4 the estimated population of 1870 has been used in reckoning the increases for the decades ending in 1870 and 1880. To complete the table, increases have been included from Table 3 for decades in which there has been no change in the area of enumeration.

Since it includes a net gain by immigration, the growth of the aggregate population from census to census exceeds the natural increase, or excess of births over deaths. Some analysis of the increase in the enumerated population with reference to the native

and the foreign-born population elements is undertaken in subsequent sections of this Report, and for certain of these elements the increase shown is approximately a natural increase.

**Table 4**

CENSUS YEAR.	Total decennial increase.	Population of area enumerated first in year specified.	INCREASE WITHIN AREA ENUMERATED AT PRECEDING CENSUS.	
			Number.	Per cent.
1910.....	15,977,691	.....	15,977,691	21.0
1900.....	13,046,861	.....	13,046,861	20.7
1890.....	12,791,931	325,464	12,466,467	24.9
1880.....	10,337,334	.....	10,337,334	26.0
1870.....	1 8,375,128	.....	8,375,128	26.6
1860.....	8,251,445	182,528	8,068,917	34.8
1850.....	6,122,423	391,410	5,731,013	33.6
1840.....	4,203,433	49,563	4,153,870	32.3
1830.....	3,227,567	40,048	3,187,519	33.1
1820.....	2,393,572	.....	2,393,572	33.1
1810.....	1,931,398	97,401	1,833,997	34.5
1800.....	1,379,269	61,128	1,318,141	33.5

<sup>1</sup> Estimated increase (see p. 24).

**POPULATION BY DIVISIONS AND STATES.**

**Distribution of the population and rank of states and divisions.**—The population of each state and territory and its rank according to population at each Federal census, from 1790 to 1910, are given in Table 10 (pp. 30 and 31), which includes also the aggregate population and rank at each census of the areas constituting the nine geographic divisions in which the states are grouped in the 1910 census tabulations. The table includes data for Alaska, Hawaii, and Porto Rico.

At each of the last ten censuses, beginning with that of 1820, New York has ranked first among the states in population. In 1910 its population of 9,113,614 was approximately one-tenth of the total population of the country. In 1790 it was the fifth most populous state; in 1800, the third; and in 1810, the second. Pennsylvania, with a population in 1910 of 7,665,111, has ranked second at each census beginning with that of 1830; it ranked second also in 1790 and in 1800, but third in 1810 and in 1820. Illinois (population in 1910, 5,638,591) and Ohio (population in 1910, 4,767,121) have ranked third and fourth, respectively, at each of the last three censuses. In the last decade Texas rose from the sixth to the fifth, and Massachusetts from the seventh to the sixth position in population rank. Missouri, the fifth state in 1900, was seventh in 1910; Michigan rose from the ninth to the eighth place; and Indiana dropped from the eighth to the ninth place. These nine states were therefore, in 1910 as in 1890, the nine most populous states, the four most populous of them having maintained their rank unchanged since 1890. Seven of them, with an aggregate population in 1910 of 36,061,902, lie north of the Ohio River and extend in an unbroken band east from the Mississippi to the Atlantic seaboard. Of the ten least populous states, seven are located in the Mountain division, Nevada's population in 1910 (\$1,875) being less than that of any other state.

Summarizing, it may be noted that during each of the seven decades, 1790–1860, the population increased with remarkable uniformity by approximately one-third, during each of the next three decades, 1860–1890, by approximately one-fourth, and during each of the two decades following, 1890–1910, by approximately one-fifth. The lowering of the decennial rate, therefore, has not been by a gradual decline from decade to decade, but has been by two abrupt breaks downward, each rate of growth being maintained for more than one decade. Even in those decades which show the most considerable decline in the percentage of increase, however, as in every other decade, the absolute increase has exceeded that of the decade preceding, the greatest growth of the absolute increase being that shown in 1910. To the large immigration of recent years may be attributed the slight increase in the rate for the last decade over that for the decade immediately preceding.

Nearly one-fifth of the total population of the country in 1790 was returned from Virginia, whose population at this date was 747,610. Virginia maintained its rank as the most populous of the states at the census of 1800 and at that of 1810.

In 1790 Maine was a district of Massachusetts, and Vermont had not been admitted to the Union. The population of these two states is, however, shown separately for 1790. Virginia extended over the area now constituting Kentucky and West Virginia, while the territory of Georgia extended west to the Mississippi River. The area now embraced within the boundaries of Tennessee was then known as the "territory south of the river Ohio," while the area now constituting the states of Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Michigan, Wisconsin, and a part of Minnesota was in 1790 known as the "territory northwest of the river Ohio." Florida and a strip along the southern border of what was then Georgia, together with the region west of the Mississippi River, were held by Spain.

Although the territory of the United States, at the date of the First Census—the first Monday in August, 1790—embraced the area lying between the Atlantic seaboard and the Mississippi River, not over 5 per cent of the population lived west of the Appalachian Mountains, the geographic distribution of the population giving an average depth of settlement or distance of habitation from the coast of 255 miles. Practically the total population returned in 1790, numbering 3,929,214, with the exception of 109,368 persons credited to the region which is now Kentucky and Tennessee, lived within the area now constituting the three Atlantic Seaboard divisions.

The geographic distribution of the population by divisions and sections, at each of the four censuses 1850, 1890, 1900, and 1910, is shown by percentages in Table 5, which gives also the population in 1910 of each section and division. In this table, as in other

tables where data are presented by sections, the North embraces the 21 states which—grouped by geographic divisions—constitute the New England, Middle Atlantic, East North Central, and West North Central divisions; the South embraces the 16 states and the District of Columbia, which constitute the South Atlantic, East South Central, and West South Central divisions; and the West embraces the 11 states of the two far western divisions, namely, the Mountain and the Pacific. In 1910, 55,757,115, or 60.6 per cent, of the total population of the country were in the North; 29,389,330, or 32 per cent, were in the South; and 6,825,821, or 7.4 per cent, were in the West.

Data for 1850 are included in Table 5 as representing conditions immediately after the last considerable accession to the area now constituting the territory of the states. As stated above, a very large area lying west of the Mississippi River was unenumerated at the census of 1850—the extent of the area unenumerated at that census being in fact approximately as great as the extent of the area enumerated. Since this unenumerated area was, however, practically all unsettled territory, its scanty population if taken into account could not materially affect the percentages shown below. In 1910, 70.4 per cent of the population was returned from states lying east, and 29.6 per cent from states lying west of the Mississippi River. In 1850 the states east of the Mississippi reported 91.4 per cent of the population. The proportion returned from the Rocky Mountain and Pacific Coast regions has increased since 1850 from 0.8 to 7.4 per cent. The North had substantially the same proportion of the total population in 1910 as in 1850, but the South had a smaller proportion in the later year than in the earlier.

The Middle Atlantic division, which ranked second among the nine geographic divisions in 1900, ranked first in 1910, the East North Central division ranking second.

SECTION AND DIVISION.	Population: 1910	PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.			
		1910	1900	1890	1850
United States.....	91,972,266	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>The North.....</b>	<b>55,757,115</b>	<b>60.6</b>	<b>62.3</b>	<b>63.3</b>	<b>60.5</b>
New England.....	6,552,681	7.1	7.4	7.5	11.8
Middle Atlantic.....	19,315,892	21.0	20.3	20.2	25.4
East North Central.....	18,250,621	19.8	21.0	21.4	19.5
West North Central.....	11,637,921	12.7	13.6	14.2	3.8
<b>The South.....</b>	<b>29,389,330</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>31.8</b>	<b>33.7</b>
South Atlantic.....	12,194,895	13.3	13.7	14.1	20.2
East South Central.....	8,409,901	9.1	9.9	10.2	14.5
West South Central.....	8,784,534	9.6	8.6	7.5	4.1
<b>The West.....</b>	<b>6,825,821</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>
Mountain.....	2,633,517	2.9	2.2	1.9	0.3
Pacific.....	4,192,304	4.6	3.2	3.0	0.5
East of the Mississippi River.....	64,723,990	70.4	72.4	73.4	91.4
West of the Mississippi River.....	27,248,276	29.6	27.6	26.6	8.6

Table 6 gives the states in the order of their rank according to population in 1910, and also a statement of their rank in 1900.

STATE.	Population: 1910	RANK IN POPULATION.	
		1910	1900
New York.....	9,113,614	1	1
Pennsylvania.....	7,665,111	2	2
Illinois.....	5,638,591	3	3
Ohio.....	4,767,121	4	4
Texas.....	3,896,542	5	6
Massachusetts.....	3,366,416	6	7
Missouri.....	3,293,335	7	5
Michigan.....	2,810,173	8	9
Indiana.....	2,700,876	9	8
Georgia.....	2,609,121	10	11
New Jersey.....	2,537,167	11	16
California.....	2,377,549	12	21
Wisconsin.....	2,333,860	13	13
Kentucky.....	2,289,905	14	12
Iowa.....	2,224,771	15	10
North Carolina.....	2,206,287	16	15
Tennessee.....	2,184,789	17	14
Alabama.....	2,138,093	18	18
Minnesota.....	2,075,708	19	19
Virginia.....	2,061,612	20	17
Mississippi.....	1,797,114	21	20
Kansas.....	1,690,949	22	22
Oklahoma.....	1,657,155	23	30
Louisiana.....	1,656,388	24	23
Arkansas.....	1,574,449	25	25
South Carolina.....	1,515,400	26	24
Maryland.....	1,295,346	27	26
West Virginia.....	1,221,119	28	28
Nebraska.....	1,192,214	29	27
Washington.....	1,141,990	30	34
Connecticut.....	1,114,756	31	29
Colorado.....	799,024	32	32
Florida.....	752,619	33	33
Maine.....	742,371	34	31
Oregon.....	672,765	35	36
South Dakota.....	583,888	36	38
North Dakota.....	577,056	37	40
Rhode Island.....	542,610	38	35
New Hampshire.....	430,572	39	37
Montana.....	376,053	40	43
Utah.....	373,351	41	42
Vermont.....	355,956	42	39
District of Columbia.....	331,069	43	41
New Mexico.....	327,301	44	44
Idaho.....	325,594	45	46
Arizona.....	204,354	46	47
Delaware.....	202,322	47	45
Wyoming.....	145,965	48	48
Nevada.....	81,875	49	49

<sup>1</sup> The territory of Oklahoma in 1900 ranked 38 and Indian Territory 39. The rank given in Table 6 for 1900 is based upon the population of Indian Territory and Oklahoma combined.

The following statement based upon Table 6 shows that east of the Mississippi River a majority of the states lost in rank, while west of the Mississippi River only four states—Iowa, Missouri, Louisiana, and Nebraska—lost in rank in the decade 1900–1910.

SECTION.	Total number of states.	Gaining in rank: 1900–1910	Not changing in rank: 1900–1910	Losing in rank: 1900–1910
East of the Mississippi River.....	127	4	8	115
West of the Mississippi River.....	22	11	7	4

<sup>1</sup> Includes the District of Columbia.

**Growth of population.**—The decennial increase, by number and per cent, by divisions and states, during each decade 1790–1910, is given in Table 11 (pp. 32 and 33). For convenience the figures for the last two decades are repeated in Table 8, the divisions and states being arranged in the order of their percentages of increase during the decade 1900–1910. The maps on page 34 show graphically the relative rates of



growth in the several states for the decades 1900-1910 and 1890-1900.

Table 8

DIVISION AND STATE.	INCREASE <sup>1</sup> IN POPULATION.			
	Number.		Per cent.	
	1900-1910	1890-1900	1900-1910	1890-1900
DIVISION.				
Pacific.....	1,775,612	528,358	73.5	28.0
Mountain.....	958,860	460,722	57.3	38.0
West South Central.....	2,252,244	1,791,307	34.5	37.8
Middle Atlantic.....	3,861,214	2,748,458	25.0	21.6
<b>United States.....</b>	<b>15,977,691</b>	<b>13,046,861</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>20.7</b>
STATE.				
New England.....	960,664	891,268	17.2	19.0
South Atlantic.....	1,751,415	1,588,558	16.8	17.9
East North Central.....	2,265,040	2,507,276	14.2	18.6
West North Central.....	1,290,498	1,415,311	12.5	15.8
East South Central.....	862,144	1,118,603	11.4	17.4
Washington.....	623,887	160,871	120.4	45.0
Oklahoma <sup>2</sup> .....	866,764	531,734	109.7	205.6
Idaho.....	163,822	73,224	101.3	82.7
Nevada.....	39,540	-5,020	93.4	-10.6
North Dakota.....	257,910	128,163	80.8	67.1
New Mexico.....	131,991	35,028	67.6	21.9
Arizona.....	81,423	34,688	66.2	39.3
Oregon.....	259,229	95,832	62.7	30.2
California.....	892,496	271,655	60.1	22.4
Wyoming.....	53,434	29,976	57.7	47.9
Montana.....	132,724	109,405	54.5	70.3
Colorado.....	259,324	126,451	48.0	30.6
South Dakota.....	182,318	52,970	45.4	15.2
Florida.....	224,077	137,120	42.4	35.0
Utah.....	96,602	65,970	34.9	31.3
New Jersey.....	653,498	438,736	34.7	30.4
Texas.....	847,832	813,183	27.8	36.4
West Virginia.....	262,319	196,006	27.4	25.7
Rhode Island.....	114,054	83,050	26.6	24.0
New York.....	1,844,720	1,265,720	25.4	21.1
Connecticut.....	206,336	162,162	22.7	21.7
Pennsylvania.....	1,362,996	1,044,002	21.6	19.9
Massachusetts.....	561,070	566,399	20.0	25.3
Arkansas.....	262,885	183,353	20.0	16.3
Louisiana.....	274,763	263,037	19.9	23.5
District of Columbia.....	52,351	43,326	18.8	21.0
Minnesota.....	324,314	441,111	18.5	33.7
Georgia.....	392,790	378,978	17.7	20.6
Illinois.....	817,041	995,198	16.9	26.8
Alabama.....	309,396	315,296	16.9	20.8
North Carolina.....	312,477	275,861	16.5	17.1
Michigan.....	389,191	327,092	16.1	15.6
Mississippi.....	245,844	261,670	15.8	20.3
Kansas.....	220,454	42,387	15.0	3.0
Ohio.....	609,576	485,216	14.7	13.2
South Carolina.....	175,084	189,167	13.1	16.4
Wisconsin.....	264,818	375,712	12.8	22.2
Nebraska.....	125,914	3,644	11.8	0.3
Virginia.....	207,428	198,204	11.2	12.0
Delaware.....	17,587	16,242	9.5	9.6
Maryland.....	107,302	145,654	9.0	14.0
Tennessee.....	164,173	253,098	8.1	14.3
Indiana.....	184,414	324,058	7.3	14.8
Maine.....	47,965	39,380	6.9	5.0
Kentucky.....	142,731	288,539	6.6	15.5
Missouri.....	186,670	427,480	6.0	16.0
New Hampshire.....	18,984	35,058	4.6	9.3
Vermont.....	12,315	11,219	3.6	3.4
Iowa.....	-7,082	319,556	-0.3	16.7

<sup>1</sup> A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

<sup>2</sup> Includes population of Indian Territory for 1900 and 1890.

High percentage increases between 1900 and 1910 in the Rocky Mountain and Pacific Coast states indicate a continuation since 1900 of the migration westward which has characterized other decades. For certain states located in other sections of the country, however, a growth due to migration is indicated by their high percentage increases; and the wide range of variation from state to state in the rates of population growth indicates in general a migratory movement of population the country over, which can not be completely summarized as a westward drift.

It is true that all of the eleven states in which the population increase during the last decade exceeded 50 per cent lie in the region west of the Mississippi River, six of them being located in the

Mountain division. Of the three states in which the population has more than doubled, one—Washington, with an increase of 120.4 per cent—is located in the Pacific division; one—Oklahoma, with an increase of 109.7 per cent—is in the West South Central division; and one—Idaho, with an increase of 101.3 per cent—is in the Mountain division.

If, however, the geographical distribution of the states in which the percentage increase of population during the last decade considerably exceeded the average for the country as a whole, and if those in which it was materially below that average be noted, the state areas with relatively high and those with relatively low rates are found to be widely scattered and interspersed. Of the nine states, for example, in which the increase was from 25 to 50 per cent, one is in New England, two are in the Middle Atlantic division, one is in the West North Central, two are in the South Atlantic, one is in the West South Central, and two are in the Mountain. Of the 16 states in which the increase did not exceed 15 per cent, three are in New England, three are in the East North Central division, four—including one in which the population has slightly decreased—are in the West North Central, four are in the South Atlantic, and two are in the East South Central.

Certain of the Eastern states in which the percentages of increase were high, notably New Jersey and New York, have received large accessions of population by foreign immigration; and in general it may be noted, as will be shown by subsequent chapters, that the population growth of the North, during the last decade as in earlier periods, to a much greater degree than that of the South, has been due to immigration from foreign countries. In the Northern states generally, moreover, to a greater degree than in the Southern, the percentages of population growth have been affected by that migratory shifting of population over extensive but undefined areas, which has accompanied the development of urban industrial communities. Finally, as regards certain states, the relatively large extent, within their boundaries, of areas sparsely populated and available for settlement has attracted population during the decade.

Natural increase, foreign immigration, industrial development, westward drift, and agricultural development within certain regions of the West and South may be mentioned as the chief causes of variations in the rates of population growth by states. As a result of the combination of these influences, the increase in certain states and divisions greatly exceeds, in others falls short of, the natural growth by excess of births over deaths. The more detailed presentations of the census returns—those relating to the foreign born, the growth of urban communities, state of birth, etc.—indicate, so far as data are available, for each state and division, the extent to which its population growth has been affected by these influences severally considered.

Even for states within the same division no approximation to uniform rates of increase is found. The increase of 17.2 per cent for New England covers three states with increases of 6.9, 4.6, and 3.6 per cent, respectively, and three with 20, 26.6, and 22.7 per cent. Although the increase of 25 per cent for the three Middle Atlantic states is close to the rate for New York state—25.4 per cent—it covers an increase of 34.7 per cent in New Jersey and of 21.6 per cent in Pennsylvania. The rate of 14.2 per cent for the East North Central division covers an increase of 7.3 per cent in Indiana and of 16.9 per cent in Illinois. In the West North Central division the increase of 12.5 per cent covers a decrease of 0.3 per cent in one state, and an increase of 80.8 per cent in another, the intermediate rates being 6, 11.8, 15, 18.5, and 45.4. In the South Atlantic states a divisional increase of 16.8 per cent covers an increase of 9 per cent in Maryland and of 42.4 per cent in Florida; in the East South Central division, under a general rate of 11.4 per cent, the four states range from 6.6 to 16.9 per cent; in the West South Central a rate of 34.5 per cent covers the four rates, 20, 19.9, 109.7, and 27.8 per cent; in the Mountain division a rate of 57.3 per cent covers a range from 34.9 to 101.3 per cent; and in the Pacific division a rate of 73.5 per cent covers the three rates 60.1, 62.7, and 120.4 per cent. In four divisions—the Middle Atlantic, West South Central, Mountain, and Pacific—the percentage of increase for each of the last two decades has exceeded that for the country as a whole, and excepting one—the West South Central—these divisions with high percentage increases for the decade 1890–1900 show still higher rates for the decade 1900–1910, while the divisions with relatively low rates in the earlier decade have grown more slowly since 1900.

In considering the decennial increase in the population of divisions and states prior to 1890, allowance should be made in some instances for differences in the area of enumeration at the several censuses, as already explained for the United States as a whole, on page 22. This is the case particularly with respect to the decade 1880–1890, because of the inclusion in 1890 of the population of Indian Territory and Indian reservations specially enumerated at that census. The population of the equivalent areas in 1880 was not ascertained. For the divisions and states affected, somewhat different percentages would be obtained if the population specially enumerated in 1890 were excluded in figuring the decennial increase.

The absolute increase of population during the decade ending in 1910 exceeded that of any earlier decennial period in each of the three Atlantic Seaboard divisions, as also in the West South Central, the Mountain, and the Pacific divisions. While the 10 years 1900 to 1910 has therefore been for these divisions the decade of their maximum population increase, of no one of the nine geographic divisions is it

true, as it is of the country as a whole, that the population growth during each decade has exceeded that during the decade preceding. This would be true of the Mountain division except that the increase for this division from 1880 to 1890 (560,816) exceeded that from 1890 to 1900 (460,722). In the Middle Atlantic division the only decades for which the amount of increase falls below that for the decade preceding are 1850–1860 and 1860–1870. In the West North Central division such decades are 1890–1900 and 1900–1910; and in the Pacific division 1860–1870 and 1890–1900. In the West North Central division the population growth of the decade 1880–1890 (2,774,669) was more than twice as great as that of the decade ending in 1910 (1,290,498), and while the increase shown for this division in 1910 exceeded slightly that of the decade 1850–1860 (1,289,497), it was less than that of any one of the four decades following. The population growth of the East North Central division was greatest during the decade 1890–1900 (2,507,276), the increase of the last decade (2,265,040) being exceeded also by that of the decades 1850–1860 (2,403,624) and 1880–1890 (2,271,637). The greatest increase shown for the East South Central division was for the 10 years from 1870 to 1880 (1,180,706), the second greatest that for the decade ending in 1900 (1,118,603), and the third greatest that for the decade ending in 1910 (862,144).

The population of one state, Iowa, decreased during the decade 1900–1910, the decrease of 7,082, or 0.3 per cent (from 2,231,853 to 2,224,771), being slight. Iowa's greatest decennial increase is that shown in 1870 (519,107); in the three decades 1850 to 1880, however, its population rose from 192,214 to 1,624,615. The increase in the 10 years 1880 to 1890 outside of Indian reservations was 287,682 and in the following 10 years, 319,556. The 1910 returns indicate a loss by net emigration out of the state during the decade, which exceeds the gain by excess of births over deaths. These emigrants have undoubtedly contributed to the rapid population increase of newly developed agricultural regions in other sections of the country and in Canada.

The three New England states with low percentage increases for the last decade, namely, Maine (6.9), New Hampshire (4.6), and Vermont (3.6), had in 1910 an aggregate population of 1,528,899. In 1850 these states had an aggregate population of 1,215,265, the increase in the six decades 1850–1910 amounting to 313,634, or 25.8 per cent. Maine's population growth during the last decade (47,905), however, exceeded that of any other decade since 1850, and the increase shown for Vermont in 1910 (12,315) exceeded the increases shown for this state at the censuses of 1900, 1890, and 1880.

The per cent distribution of the increase in the two decades 1890–1900 and 1900–1910, and for the sixty-year period 1850–1910, is shown by sections

and divisions in Table 9, together with the absolute increase for the decade 1900-1910.

SECTION AND DIVISION.	Increase in population: 1900-1910	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF THE INCREASE IN POPULATION.		
		Decade ending in 1910	Decade ending in 1900	Sixty years: 1850-1910
United States .....	15,977,691	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>The North</b> .....	<b>8,377,416</b>	<b>52.4</b>	<b>58.0</b>	<b>60.7</b>
New England.....	960,664	6.0	6.8	5.6
Middle Atlantic.....	3,861,214	24.2	21.1	19.5
East North Central.....	2,265,040	14.2	19.2	20.0
West North Central.....	1,290,498	8.1	10.8	15.6
<b>The South</b> .....	<b>4,865,893</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>29.7</b>
South Atlantic.....	1,751,415	11.0	12.2	10.9
East South Central.....	862,144	5.4	8.6	7.3
West South Central.....	2,252,244	14.1	13.7	11.4
<b>The West</b> .....	<b>2,734,472</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>9.7</b>
Mountain.....	958,860	6.0	3.5	3.7
Pacific.....	1,775,612	11.1	4.0	5.9
East of the Mississippi River.....	9,700,477	60.7	67.8	63.3
West of the Mississippi River.....	6,277,214	39.3	32.2	36.7

Approximately one-fourth (24.2 per cent) of the increase since 1900 in the country as a whole has been in the Middle Atlantic division. The four northern divisions, which contained more than three-fifths (62.3 per cent) of the total population in 1900, contributed 52.4 per cent of the increase since 1900; the three southern divisions, which contained very nearly one-third (32.3 per cent) of the population in 1900, contributed 30.5 per cent of the increase, and the two western divisions, which contained about one-twentieth (5.4 per cent) that of the population in 1900, contributed 17.1 per cent of the increase. Three-fifths

of the total increase was in the region east, and two-fifths in the region west of the Mississippi.

Fifteen states <sup>1</sup> have taken state censuses since 1900, 13 of them in the year 1905, Michigan in 1904, and Oklahoma in 1908. The provisions of law under which these state censuses are taken, and the practices followed in making the enumeration, vary from state to state. The returns are in certain cases made up by local assessors, incidentally to the performance of other duties, and are admittedly more or less incomplete or inaccurate. In other states, however, enumerators are appointed, and the census report is detailed, accurate, and of great value. Several of the states—for example, Minnesota, New Jersey, New York, and Wisconsin—took their 1905 census as of June 1. In other states the date of enumeration was April 1, May 1, or July 1, although the returns do not in every case clearly pertain to any single day. Although for these 15 states the increase may be determined for periods which are approximately quinquennial, going back in the case of certain states to 1850 or even an earlier date, the state censuses have in some cases been taken at intervals which are more or less irregular. The territorial law of Oklahoma, for example, provided for a biennial census, and under this provision a census was taken in 1908—the population being returned as 1,445,261—following the Federal enumeration taken on occasion of the admission of the territory as a state in 1907, when the population was returned as 1,414,177.

<sup>1</sup> Florida, Iowa, Kansas, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Jersey, New York, North Dakota, Oklahoma, Oregon, Rhode Island, South Dakota, Wisconsin, and Wyoming.



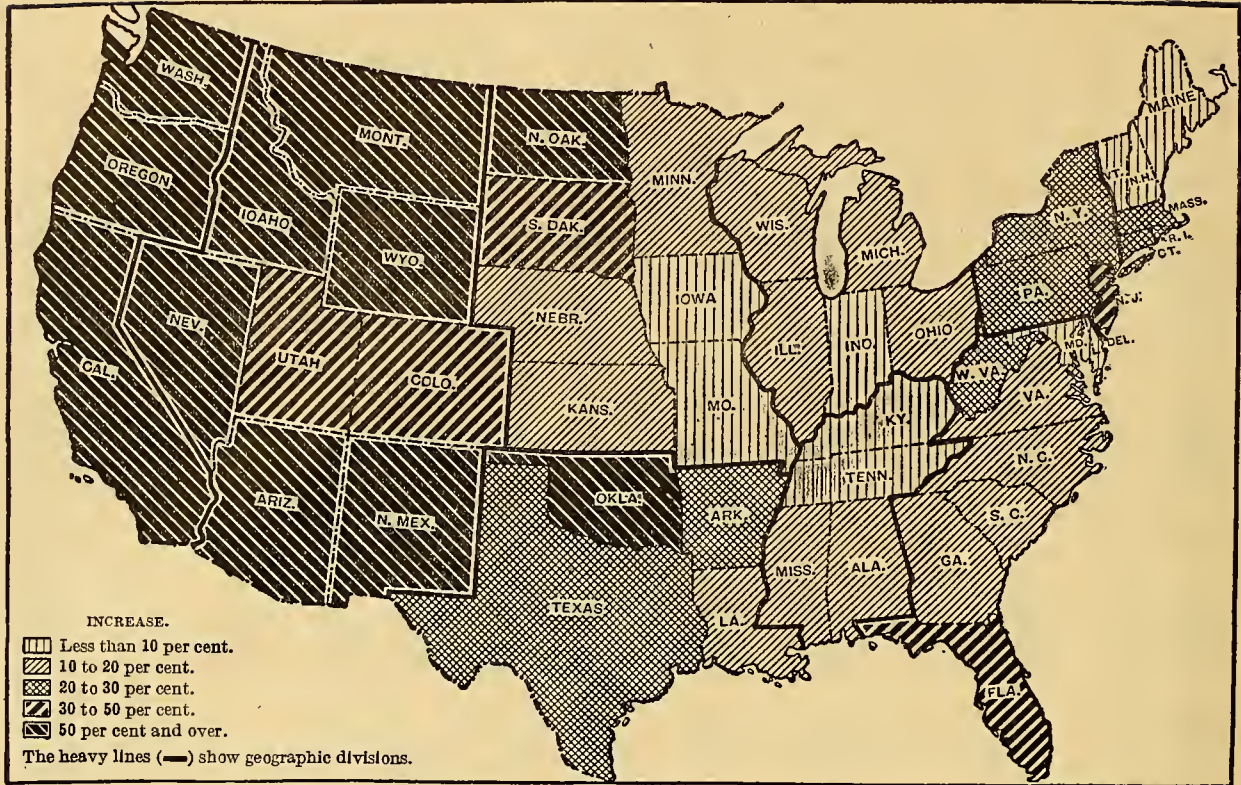




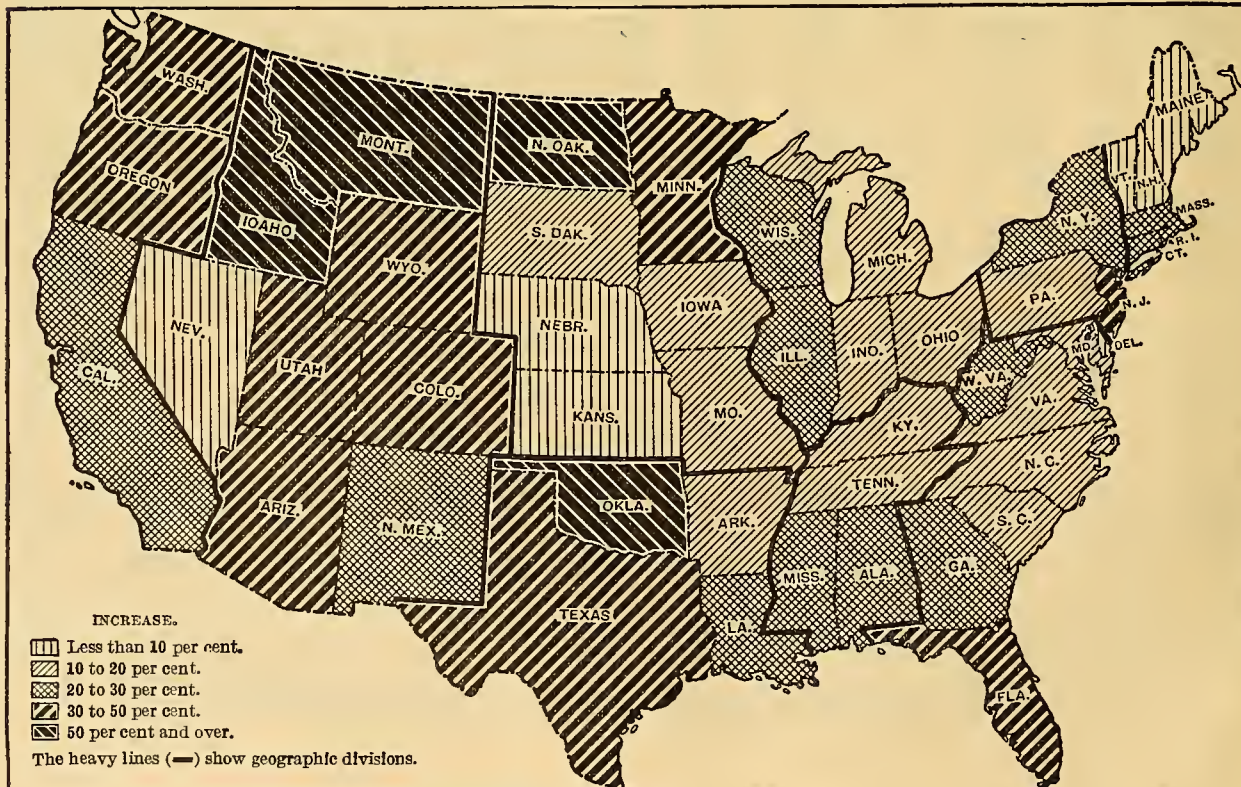


POPULATION.

PERCENTAGE OF INCREASE IN TOTAL POPULATION, BY STATES: 1900-1910.

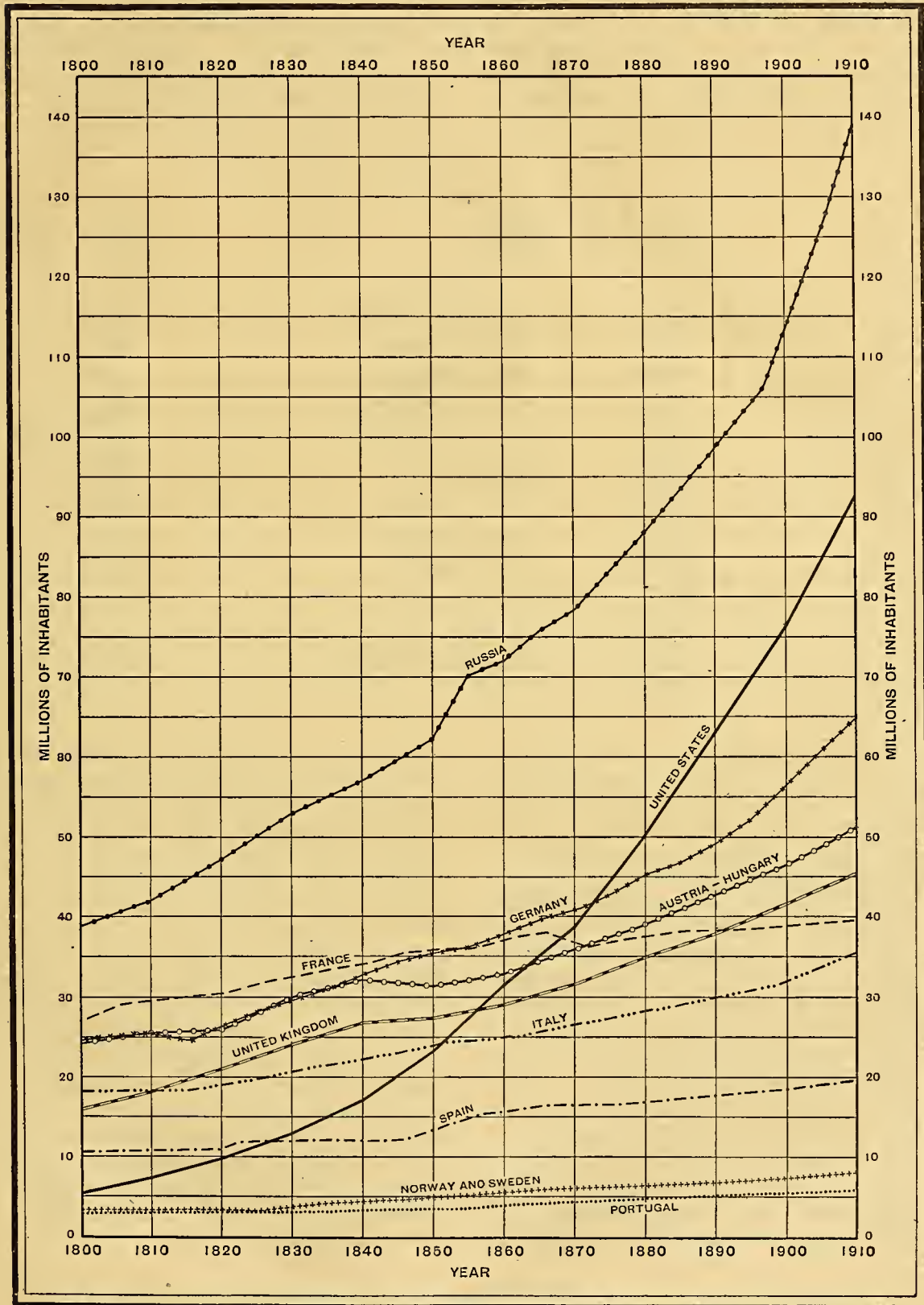


PERCENTAGE OF INCREASE IN TOTAL POPULATION, BY STATES: 1890-1900.





INCREASE OF POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES AND THE PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF EUROPE: 1800-1910.



## APPORTIONMENT OF REPRESENTATION.

Population for apportionment purposes: 1910.—Table 12 gives, for 1910, the population of each state exclusive of Indians not taxed, who, according to the Constitution, are not to be included in the population forming the basis of the apportionment of representatives among the several states. The population of Arizona and New Mexico is not included in the main

table but is added as an appendix. These states were still territories when the apportionment act of 1911 was passed, though provision for their representation was made in the act. Now that they have been admitted as states the total apportionment population of the states (that is, exclusive of Indians not taxed and the District of Columbia) is 91,569,325.

## POPULATION FOR APPORTIONMENT PURPOSES: 1910.

STATE.	Total population: 1910	Indians not taxed: 1910	Population basis of apportionment.	STATE.	Total population: 1910	Indians not taxed: 1910	Population basis of apportionment.
Alabama.....	2,138,093		2,138,093	New York.....	9,113,614	4,680	9,108,934
Arkansas.....	1,574,449		1,574,449	North Carolina.....	2,206,287		2,206,287
California.....	2,377,549	988	2,376,561	North Dakota.....	577,056	2,653	574,403
Colorado.....	799,024	452	798,572	Ohio.....	4,767,121		4,767,121
Connecticut.....	1,114,756		1,114,756	Oklahoma.....	1,657,155		1,657,155
Delaware.....	202,322		202,322	Oregon.....	672,765		672,765
Florida.....	752,619		752,619	Pennsylvania.....	7,665,111		7,665,111
Georgia.....	2,609,121		2,609,121	Rhode Island.....	542,610		542,610
Idaho.....	325,594	2,154	323,440	South Carolina.....	1,515,400		1,515,400
Illinois.....	5,638,591		5,638,591	South Dakota.....	583,888	8,212	575,676
Indiana.....	2,700,876		2,700,876	Tennessee.....	2,184,789		2,184,789
Iowa.....	2,224,771		2,224,771	Texas.....	3,896,542		3,896,542
Kansas.....	1,690,949		1,690,949	Utah.....	373,851	1,487	371,854
Kentucky.....	2,289,905		2,289,905	Vermont.....	355,956		355,956
Louisiana.....	1,656,388		1,656,388	Virginia.....	2,061,612		2,061,612
Maine.....	742,371		742,371	Washington.....	1,141,990	1,856	1,140,134
Maryland.....	1,295,346		1,295,346	West Virginia.....	1,221,119		1,221,119
Massachusetts.....	3,366,416		3,366,416	Wisconsin.....	2,333,860	1,007	2,332,853
Michigan.....	2,810,173		2,810,173	Wyoming.....	145,965	1,307	144,658
Minnesota.....	2,075,708	1,332	2,074,376	Total for 46 states.....	91,109,542	37,425	91,072,117
Mississippi.....	1,797,114		1,797,114	Arizona.....	204,354		180,225
Missouri.....	3,293,335		3,293,335	New Mexico.....	327,301	10,318	316,983
Montana.....	376,053	9,715	366,338	Total, including Arizona and New Mexico.....	91,641,197	71,872	91,569,325
Nebraska.....	1,192,214		1,192,214	District of Columbia.....	331,069		
Nevada.....	81,875	1,582	80,293	Total for the United States.....	91,972,266		
New Hampshire.....	430,572		430,572				
New Jersey.....	2,537,167		2,537,167				

Number of representatives under each apportionment.—As the count of population is made primarily for the purpose of fixing the membership of the House of Representatives, under the provisions of section 2 of Article I of the Constitution, as modified by section 2 of Article XIV of the Amendments, a statement is given in Table 13 of the number of representatives assigned to each of the states by the Constitution in 1789 and by the several apportionment acts from the formation of the Government to the present time.

The membership of the House of Representatives was originally fixed at 65, under the provisions of section 2 of Article I of the Constitution.

The apportionments of representatives in Congress under the first six censuses—1790 to 1840, inclusive—were made by Congress, each by a separate act.

The law for taking the census of 1850 (act of May 23, 1850, 9 Stat. L., 428), which was intended to be permanent, presented a rule of apportionment, fixed the number of members of the House at 233, and

directed the Secretary of the Interior thereafter to make the apportionment. The apportionment under the census of 1860 also was made under this law, but Congress, on March 4, 1862, fixed the total number of members at 241, and the Secretary of the Interior apportioned the new quotas to the states.

The apportionments based on the census of 1870 and subsequent censuses were made by Congress, each by a separate act; hence it may be assumed that the power conferred on the Secretary of the Interior by the act of May 23, 1850, was repealed by implication.

Although the successive reapportionments, except that based upon the census of 1840, have each, incidentally to apportionment of representation, increased the membership of the House—from 65 in 1789 to 435 under the act of 1911—the increase in the number of representatives has been relatively much less rapid than the growth of population. This is shown by the increasing ratio of number of inhabitants to number of representatives.

# APPORTIONMENT OF REPRESENTATION.

NUMBER OF MEMBERS IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES UNDER EACH APPORTIONMENT: 1789-1910.

Table 13	STATE.	1910	1900	1890	1880	1870 <sup>1</sup>	1860 <sup>2</sup>	1850 <sup>3</sup>	1840	1830	1820	1810	1800	1790	1789
<b>Total under apportionment act</b>		435	386	356	325	292	241	234	223	240	213	181	141	105	65
<i>Assigned to new states after apportionment act.</i>			5	1	7	1	2	5	9	2		5	1	1	
Alabama		10	9	9	8	8	6	7	7	5	3	4			
Arizona		5	7												
Arkansas		7	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	1					
California		11	8	7	6	4	3	2	4	1					
Colorado		4	3	2	1	1									
Connecticut		5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	6	6	7	7	7	5
Delaware		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
Florida		4	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	1					
Georgia		12	11	11	10	9	7	8	8	9	7	6	4	2	3
Idaho		2	1	1	1										
Illinois		27	25	22	20	19	14	9	7	3	1	4			
Indiana		13	13	13	13	13	11	11	10	7	3	4			
Iowa		11	11	11	11	9	6	2	2						
Kansas		8	8	8	7	3	1								
Kentucky		11	11	11	11	10	9	10	10	13	12	10	6	2	
Louisiana		8	7	6	6	6	5	4	4	3	3	4			
Maine		4	4	4	4	5	5	6	7	8	7	6			
Maryland		6	6	6	6	6	5	6	6	8	9	9	9	8	6
Massachusetts		16	14	13	12	11	10	11	10	12	13	13	17	14	8
Michigan		13	12	12	11	9	6	4	3	4					
Minnesota		10	9	7	5	3	2	4							
Mississippi		8	8	7	7	6	5	5	4	2	1	4			
Missouri		16	16	15	14	13	9	7	5	2	1				
Montana		2	1	1	1										
Nebraska		6	6	6	3	1	4								
Nevada		1	1	1	1	1	4								
New Hampshire		2	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	5	6	6	5	4	3
New Jersey		12	10	8	7	7	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	5	4
New Mexico		5	1												
New York		43	37	34	34	33	31	33	34	40	34	27	17	10	6
North Carolina		10	10	9	9	8	7	8	9	13	13	13	12	10	5
North Dakota		3	2	1	1										
Ohio		22	21	21	21	20	19	21	21	19	14	6	4		
Oklahoma		8	5												
Oregon		3	2	2	1	1	1	4							
Pennsylvania		36	32	30	28	27	24	25	24	28	26	23	18	13	8
Rhode Island		3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1
South Carolina		7	7	7	7	5	4	6	7	9	9	9	8	6	5
South Dakota		3	2	2	2										
Tennessee		10	10	10	10	10	8	10	11	13	9	6	3	4	
Texas		18	16	13	11	6	4	2	4						
Utah		2	1	1											
Vermont		2	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	5	5	6	4	2	
Virginia		10	10	10	10	9	11	13	15	21	22	23	22	19	10
Washington		5	3	2	4										
West Virginia		6	5	4	4	3									
Wisconsin		11	11	10	9	8	6	3	4						
Wyoming		1	1	1	1										

<sup>1</sup> Membership originally fixed at 283, but increased by act of May 30, 1872, to 292 (17 Stat. L., 192).

<sup>2</sup> Membership increased from 233 to 241 by act of Mar. 4, 1862 (12 Stat. L., 353).

<sup>3</sup> Membership increased from 233 to 234 by act of July 30, 1852 (10 Stat. L., 25).

<sup>4</sup> Assigned after apportionment.

<sup>5</sup> Included in apportionment act in anticipation of its becoming a state.

<sup>6</sup> Included in the 20 members originally assigned to Massachusetts, but credited to Maine after the admission of that district as a state, Mar. 15, 1820 (3 Stat. L., 555).

Table 14 gives the dates of the apportionment acts and the ratio of representation according to each act. This ratio indicates for the country as a whole, approximately, the average population per representative under each apportionment.

Table 14	CENSUS YEAR.		Date of apportionment act.		Ratio.	
1910	Aug. 8, 1911	211,877	1840	June 25, 1842	70,680	
1900	Jan. 16, 1901	194,182	1830	May 22, 1832	47,700	
1890	Feb. 7, 1891	173,901	1820	Mar. 7, 1822	40,000	
1880	Feb. 25, 1882	151,911	1810	Dec. 21, 1811	35,000	
1870	Feb. 2, 1872	131,425	1800	Jan. 14, 1802	33,000	
1860	May 23, 1850	127,381	1790	Apr. 14, 1792	33,000	
1850	May 23, 1850	93,423		Constitution, 1789	30,000	

The original apportionment of 1789 was based upon a ratio of 30,000 inhabitants to 1 representative. Under the act of 1911 the ratio is 211,877 to 1. It should be explained that this number, 211,877, is not the quotient obtained by dividing the apportionment population by the number of representatives, but is a number somewhat arbitrarily determined upon as a

divisor in apportioning representatives in 1911. It may be briefly described as the mean of the numbers which, had they been used as divisors, would each under the rule of apportionment adopted have given an apportionment identical with that actually made.<sup>1</sup>

The actual ratio of representation—that is, the quotient obtained by dividing the apportionment population of 1910 by the number of representatives under the act of 1911—is for the country as a whole 210,504. By states the ratio varies from 80,293 in Nevada to 228,027 in Washington, as shown in Table 15. Nevada and three other states, Delaware, Wyoming, and Arizona, whose populations were less than the number which would have entitled them to one representative by apportionment, were each given one under the constitutional provision that each state shall have at least one representative in the House.

<sup>1</sup> For a detailed account of the method of apportionment in 1911 and at earlier dates see the report on "Apportionment of Representatives," from the House Committee on the Census. Report No. 12, Apr. 25, 1911.

STATE.	Popula- tion per rep- resenta- tive: 1910 <sup>1</sup>	STATE.	Popula- tion per rep- resenta- tive: 1910 <sup>1</sup>
United States <sup>2</sup> .....	210,504	Nebraska.....	198,702
Alabama.....	213,809	Nevada.....	80,293
Arizona.....	180,225	New Hampshire.....	215,286
Arkansas.....	224,921	New Jersey.....	211,431
California.....	216,051	New Mexico.....	316,983
Colorado.....	199,643	New York.....	211,836
Connecticut.....	222,951	North Carolina.....	220,629
Delaware.....	202,322	North Dakota.....	191,468
Florida.....	188,155	Ohio.....	216,687
Georgia.....	217,427	Oklahoma.....	207,144
Idaho.....	161,720	Oregon.....	224,255
Illinois.....	208,837	Pennsylvania.....	212,920
Indiana.....	207,760	Rhode Island.....	180,870
Iowa.....	202,252	South Carolina.....	216,486
Kansas.....	211,369	South Dakota.....	191,892
Kentucky.....	208,173	Tennessee.....	218,479
Louisiana.....	207,049	Texas.....	216,475
Maine.....	185,593	Utah.....	185,932
Maryland.....	215,891	Vermont.....	177,978
Massachusetts.....	210,401	Virginia.....	206,161
Michigan.....	216,167	Washington.....	228,027
Minnesota.....	207,438	West Virginia.....	208,520
Mississippi.....	224,639	Wisconsin.....	212,078
Missouri.....	205,833	Wyoming.....	144,658
Montana.....	183,169		

<sup>1</sup> Exclusive of Indians not taxed. <sup>2</sup> Exclusive of the District of Columbia.

It is obvious from the above table that the representation of the states is not exactly proportional to

their population. This results necessarily from the fact that the population of no state is exactly divisible by the ratio of representation, and also from the fact noted before that each state, whatever its population, is under the Constitution entitled to at least one representative.

Under the apportionment of 1789 the entire membership of the House came from the Atlantic Seaboard states and the same was true of the apportionment of 1790, except that under the act based on the census of that year two representatives were assigned to Kentucky and, after apportionment, one to Tennessee. Under the apportionment of 1810 the region west of the Mississippi secured its first representative—the member from Louisiana—while under that of 1911 the trans-Mississippi members number 131. In Table 16 the House membership under the apportionment of 1790, and under each apportionment from that based on the census of 1850 to that based on the census of 1910, is distributed by geographic divisions and sections of the country, with corresponding percentages.

SECTION AND DIVISION.	NUMBER OF REPRESENTATIVES FROM SPECIFIED AREA AS APPOINTED ON BASIS OF CENSUS OF—								PER CENT OF TOTAL OF HOUSE MEMBERSHIP FROM SPECIFIED AREA AS APPOINTED ON BASIS OF CENSUS OF—							
	1910	1900	1890	1880	1870	1860	1855	1790	1910	1900	1890	1880	1870	1860	1850	1790
United States.....	435	391	357	332	293	243	237	106	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>The North.....</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>61.1</b>	<b>62.4</b>	<b>63.6</b>	<b>63.9</b>	<b>65.9</b>	<b>66.7</b>	<b>63.7</b>	<b>53.8</b>
New England.....	32	29	27	26	28	27	29	28	7.4	7.4	7.6	7.8	9.6	11.1	12.2	27.4
Middle Atlantic.....	91	79	72	69	67	60	63	28	20.9	20.2	20.2	20.8	22.9	24.7	26.6	26.4
East North Central.....	86	82	78	74	69	56	48	.....	19.8	21.0	21.8	22.3	23.5	23.0	20.3	.....
West North Central.....	57	54	50	43	29	19	11	.....	13.1	13.8	14.0	13.0	9.9	7.8	4.6	.....
<b>The South.....</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>31.3</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>31.3</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>46.2</b>
South Atlantic.....	56	53	50	49	43	36	41	46	12.9	13.6	14.0	14.8	14.7	14.8	13.1	43.4
East South Central.....	39	38	37	36	34	28	32	3	9.0	9.7	10.4	10.8	11.6	11.5	13.5	2.8
West South Central.....	41	35	25	22	16	12	8	.....	9.4	9.0	7.0	6.6	5.5	4.9	3.4	.....
<b>The West.....</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>.....</b>
Mountain.....	14	8	7	5	2	1	.....	.....	3.2	2.0	2.0	1.5	0.7	0.4	.....	.....
Pacific.....	19	13	11	8	5	4	3	.....	4.4	3.3	3.1	2.4	1.7	1.6	1.3	.....
East of the Mississippi River.....	304	281	264	254	241	207	215	106	69.9	71.9	73.9	76.5	82.3	85.2	90.7	100.0
West of the Mississippi River.....	131	110	93	78	52	36	22	.....	30.1	28.1	26.1	23.5	17.7	14.8	9.3	.....

AREA AND DENSITY OF POPULATION.

AREA.

United States as a whole.—The gross area, land and water, of the territory under the jurisdiction of the United States at the Thirteenth Census was 3,743,306 square miles. The outlying territories had an area of 716,517 square miles, and constituted 19.1 per cent, or approximately one-fifth, of the aggregate area. The area in 1790 was 892,135 square miles, or somewhat less than one-fourth of the present area, and embraced substantially all the territory lying between the Atlantic Ocean and the Mississippi River excepting Florida. This original area, and the areas of successive accessions of territory from 1790 to 1910, are shown in Table 17. In 1803 the area of the country was nearly doubled by the Louisiana Purchase. Three accessions of territory during the decade 1840–1850, aggregating 1,204,896 square miles, increased the area of the country from 1,792,223 to 2,997,119 square miles. These three accessions constitute 39.8 per cent, or approximately two-fifths, of the present area of the country, exclusive of noncontiguous territory.

ACCESSION OF TERRITORY.	Gross area (land and water) in square miles.	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.	
		Aggregate area.	Area of the United States.
Aggregate, 1910—United States and outlying possessions.....	3,743,306	100.0	.....
United States.....	3,026,789	80.9	100.0
Outlying possessions.....	716,517	19.1	.....
Territory in 1790 <sup>1</sup> .....	892,135	23.8	29.5
Louisiana Purchase (1803).....	827,987	22.1	27.4
Florida (1819).....	58,666	1.6	1.9
By treaty with Spain (1819).....	13,435	0.4	0.4
Texas (1845).....	389,166	10.4	12.9
Oregon (1846).....	286,541	7.7	9.5
Mexican Cession (1848).....	529,189	14.1	17.5
Gadsden Purchase (1853).....	29,670	0.8	1.0
Alaska (1867).....	590,884	15.8	.....
Hawaii (1898).....	6,449	0.2	.....
Philippine Islands (1899).....	115,026	3.1	.....
Porto Rico (1899).....	3,435	0.1	.....
Guam (1899).....	210	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....
Samoa (1900).....	77	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....
Panama Canal Zone (1904).....	436	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....

<sup>1</sup> Includes the drainage basin of the Red River of the North, not a part of any accession, but in the past sometimes considered a part of the Louisiana Purchase.  
<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

The aggregate area in square miles of the United States at each census from 1790 to 1910 is shown in Table 18.

CENSUS YEAR.	Gross area (land and water).	Relative area—area in 1910 =100.	The United States (exclusive of outlying possessions).			Outlying possessions.	
			Gross area (land and water).	Relative area—area in 1910 =100.	Land.		Water. <sup>1</sup>
1910.....	3,743,306	100.0	3,026,789	100.0	2,973,890	52,899	716,517
1900.....	3,742,870	100.0	3,026,789	100.0	2,974,159	52,630	716,081
1890.....	3,617,673	96.6	3,026,789	100.0	2,973,965	52,824	590,884
1880.....	3,617,673	96.6	3,026,789	100.0	2,973,965	52,824	590,884
1870.....	3,617,673	96.6	3,026,789	100.0	2,973,965	52,824	590,884
1860.....	3,026,789	80.9	3,026,789	100.0	2,973,965	52,824	.....
1850.....	2,997,119	80.1	2,997,119	99.0	2,944,337	52,782	.....
1840.....	1,792,223	47.9	1,792,223	59.2	1,753,588	38,635	.....
1830.....	1,792,223	47.9	1,792,223	59.2	1,753,588	38,635	.....
1820.....	1,792,223	47.9	1,792,223	59.2	1,753,588	38,635	.....
1810.....	1,720,122	46.0	1,720,122	56.8	1,685,865	34,257	.....
1800.....	892,135	23.8	892,135	29.5	867,980	24,155	.....
1790.....	892,135	23.8	892,135	29.5	867,980	24,155	.....

<sup>1</sup> Does not include the water surface of the oceans, the Gulf of Mexico, or the Great Lakes, lying within the jurisdiction of the United States.

**Divisions and states.**—The total land area of the United States and of each state and territory at the date of each census from 1790 to 1910, inclusive, is given in Table 21 on page 40. This table refers to the land area exclusively. For 1910, the gross area and the land and water area, respectively, of the states, ranked according to gross area, are given in Table 19.

Seven states, each of which embraces within its limits over 100,000 square miles of territory and all lying west of the Mississippi River, have an aggregate gross area of 1,022,418 square miles, or approximately one-third of the total area of the United States. Texas, the largest of these, with 265,896 square miles of land and water, has an area more than four times that of the New England states, and more than 213 times that of Rhode Island, the smallest state. California, the next largest state, with an extent of territory about three-fifths as great as that of Texas, nearly equals in area the New England and Middle Atlantic states combined. The aggregate area of these two states exceeds that of the Atlantic Seaboard states from Maine to Florida. The 5 remaining states with areas exceeding 100,000 square miles are in the Mountain division, and one other state in this division, Wyoming, falls just below the limit indicated. Twenty-one states, 14 of which are located west of the Mississippi River, have areas ranging from 50,000 to 100,000 square miles, and 20 states have areas of less than 50,000 square miles. The 22 states west of the Mississippi River have an average area of 97,514 square miles; the 26 states east of that river an average of 33,900, but little more than one-third that of the states west of the Mississippi.

STATE.	Rank in gross area.	AREA IN SQUARE MILES.		
		Gross.	Land.	Water. <sup>1</sup>
<b>United States.....</b>		<b>3,026,789</b>	<b>2,973,890</b>	<b>52,899</b>
Texas.....	1	265,896	262,398	3,498
California.....	2	158,297	155,652	2,645
Montana.....	3	146,997	146,201	796
New Mexico.....	4	122,634	122,503	131
Arizona.....	5	113,956	113,810	146
Nevada.....	6	110,690	109,821	869
Colorado.....	7	103,948	103,658	290
Wyoming.....	8	97,914	97,594	320
Oregon.....	9	96,699	95,697	1,092
Utah.....	10	84,990	82,184	2,806
Minnesota.....	11	84,682	80,858	3,824
Idaho.....	12	83,888	83,354	534
Kansas.....	13	82,158	81,774	384
South Dakota.....	14	77,615	76,868	747
Nebraska.....	15	77,520	76,808	712
North Dakota.....	16	70,837	70,183	654
Oklahoma.....	17	70,057	69,414	643
Missouri.....	18	69,420	68,727	693
Washington.....	19	69,127	66,836	2,291
Georgia.....	20	59,265	58,725	540
Florida.....	21	58,666	54,861	3,805
Michigan.....	22	57,980	57,480	500
Illinois.....	23	56,665	56,043	622
Iowa.....	24	56,147	55,586	561
Wisconsin.....	25	56,066	55,256	810
Arkansas.....	26	53,335	52,525	810
North Carolina.....	27	52,426	48,740	3,686
Alabama.....	28	51,998	51,279	719
New York.....	29	49,204	47,654	1,550
Louisiana.....	30	48,506	45,409	3,097
Mississippi.....	31	46,865	46,362	503
Pennsylvania.....	32	45,126	44,832	294
Virginia.....	33	42,627	40,262	2,365
Tennessee.....	34	42,022	41,687	335
Ohio.....	35	41,040	40,740	300
Kentucky.....	36	40,598	40,181	417
Indiana.....	37	36,354	36,045	309
Maine.....	38	33,040	29,895	3,145
South Carolina.....	39	30,989	30,495	494
West Virginia.....	40	24,170	24,022	148
Maryland.....	41	12,327	9,941	2,386
Vermont.....	42	9,564	9,124	440
New Hampshire.....	43	9,341	9,081	310
Massachusetts.....	44	8,266	8,039	227
New Jersey.....	45	8,224	7,514	710
Connecticut.....	46	4,965	4,820	145
Delaware.....	47	2,370	1,965	405
Rhode Island.....	48	1,248	1,067	181
District of Columbia.....	49	70	60	10

<sup>1</sup> Does not include the water surface of the oceans, the Gulf of Mexico, or the Great Lakes, lying within the jurisdiction of the United States.

Table 20 shows, for each geographic division, gross area, rank in area, percentage of total area embraced within its boundaries, and average area of the states within the division. Data are given also for the North, the South, and the West, and for the region east and west, respectively, of the Mississippi River.

SECTION AND DIVISION.	Rank in gross area.	Gross area (square miles).	Per cent of total gross area.	Number of states.	Average gross area of states.
<b>United States.....</b>		<b>3,026,789</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>163,057</b>
<b>The North.....</b>		<b>935,462</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>44,546</b>
New England.....	9	66,424	2.2	6	11,071
Middle Atlantic.....	8	102,554	3.4	3	34,185
East North Central.....	6	248,105	8.2	5	49,621
West North Central.....	2	518,379	17.1	7	74,054
<b>The South.....</b>		<b>902,187</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>156,382</b>
South Atlantic.....	5	282,910	9.3	18	135,355
East South Central.....	7	181,483	6.0	4	45,371
West South Central.....	3	437,794	14.5	4	109,449
<b>The West.....</b>		<b>1,189,140</b>	<b>39.3</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>108,104</b>
Mountain.....	1	865,017	28.6	8	108,127
Pacific.....	4	324,123	10.7	3	108,041
East of the Mississippi River.....		881,476	29.1	26	133,903
West of the Mississippi River.....		2,145,313	70.9	22	97,514

<sup>1</sup> Exclusive of District of Columbia.



POPULATION PER SQUARE MILE.

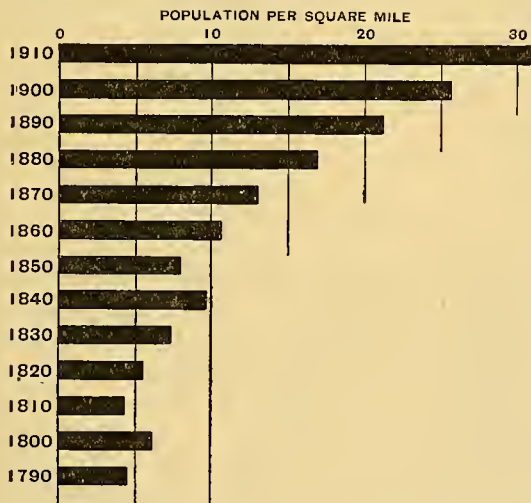
United States as a whole.—Table 22 shows, for the United States, the total population, land area in square miles, and population per square mile of land area, at each census, 1790–1910; the diagram which follows also shows the density of population at each census.

The decrease shown in the average number of inhabitants per square mile at the censuses of 1810 and 1850 was due in each case to large accessions of thinly populated territory during the preceding decade. At every other census from 1790 to 1910, the number of inhabitants per square mile had increased, from 4.5 in 1790 to 30.9 in 1910.

Table 22

CENSUS YEAR. -	Population of the United States.	Land area in square miles.	Population per square mile.
1910.....	91,972,266	2,973,890	30.9
1900.....	75,994,575	2,974,159	25.6
1890.....	62,947,714	2,973,965	21.2
1880.....	50,155,783	2,973,965	16.9
1870.....	38,558,371	2,973,965	13.0
1860.....	31,443,321	2,973,965	10.6
1850.....	23,191,876	2,944,337	7.9
1840.....	17,069,453	1,753,588	9.7
1830.....	12,866,020	1,753,588	7.3
1820.....	9,638,453	1,753,588	5.5
1810.....	7,239,881	1,685,865	4.3
1800.....	5,308,483	867,980	6.1
1790.....	3,929,214	867,980	4.5

POPULATION PER SQUARE MILE: 1790–1910.



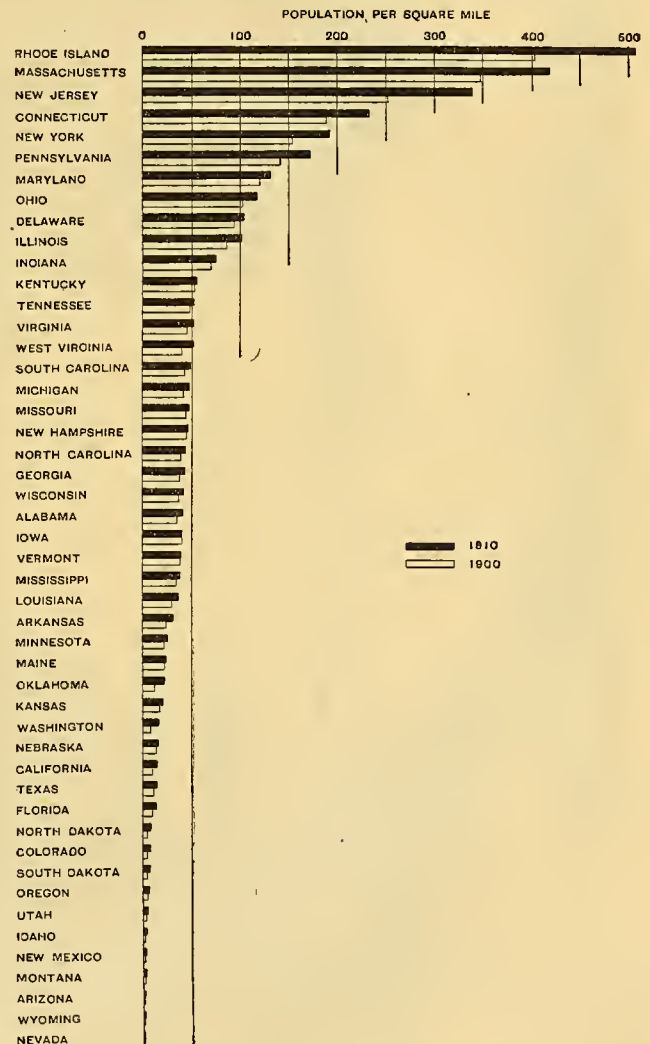
Divisions and states.—The population per square mile in the United States and in each state and territory at each census from 1790 to 1910, inclusive, is given in Table 26, page 44, while a diagram in the next column shows the relative density for the last two decades only.

The relative density of population of each state of the United States in 1910 and 1900, is indicated by the maps on page 43, while Table 23 shows, for each geographic division and state, the population and land area in 1910 and the population per square mile at each of the last three censuses. The distribution of

the population of the United States in 1910 is also indicated by a map following page 124, in which, in computing density of population the county has been taken as the unit and its total population divided by the land area in square miles.

In the order of density of population, as shown by Table 23, the geographic divisions ranked as follows in 1910: Middle Atlantic, 193.2 inhabitants per square mile; New England, 105.7; East North Central, 74.3; East South Central, 46.8; South Atlantic, 45.3; West North Central, 22.8; West South Central, 20.4; Pacific, 13.2; Mountain, 3.1.

POPULATION PER SQUARE MILE, BY STATES: 1910 AND 1900.



It will be noted that, while increases in density of population during the last two decades have been marked generally in the sparsely populated states of the West, such increases have been no less marked in some of the more populous states of the East, as, for example, in the Middle Atlantic and in the three most southern New England states.

DIVISION AND STATE.	Population: 1910	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION PER SQUARE MILE.		
			1910	1900	1890
<b>United States</b> .....	<b>91,972,266</b>	<b>2,973,890</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>21.2</b>
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:</b>					
New England.....	6,552,681	61,976	105.7	90.2	75.8
Middle Atlantic.....	19,315,892	100,000	193.2	154.5	127.1
East North Central.....	18,250,621	245,564	74.3	65.2	54.9
West North Central.....	11,637,921	510,804	22.8	20.3	17.5
South Atlantic.....	12,194,895	269,071	45.3	38.8	32.9
East South Central.....	8,409,901	179,509	46.8	42.0	35.8
West South Central.....	8,784,534	429,746	20.4	15.2	11.0
Mountain.....	2,633,517	859,125	3.1	1.9	1.4
Pacific.....	4,192,304	318,095	13.2	7.6	5.9
<b>NEW ENGLAND:</b>					
Maine.....	742,371	29,895	24.8	23.2	22.1
New Hampshire.....	430,572	9,031	47.7	45.6	41.7
Vermont.....	355,956	9,124	39.0	37.7	36.4
Massachusetts.....	3,366,416	8,039	418.8	349.0	278.5
Rhode Island.....	542,610	1,067	508.5	401.6	323.8
Connecticut.....	1,114,756	4,820	231.3	188.5	154.8
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC:</b>					
New York.....	9,113,614	47,654	191.2	152.5	126.0
New Jersey.....	2,537,167	7,514	337.7	250.7	192.3
Pennsylvania.....	7,665,111	44,832	171.0	140.6	117.3
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>					
Ohio.....	4,767,121	40,740	117.0	102.1	90.1
Indiana.....	2,700,876	36,045	74.9	70.1	61.1
Illinois.....	5,638,591	56,043	100.6	86.1	68.3
Michigan.....	2,810,173	57,480	48.9	42.1	36.4
Wisconsin.....	2,333,860	55,256	42.2	37.4	30.6
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>					
Minnesota.....	2,075,708	80,858	25.7	21.7	16.2
Iowa.....	2,224,771	55,586	40.0	40.2	34.4
Missouri.....	3,293,335	68,727	47.9	45.2	39.0
North Dakota.....	577,056	70,183	8.2	4.5	2.7
South Dakota.....	583,888	76,868	7.6	5.2	4.5
Nebraska.....	1,192,214	76,808	15.5	13.9	13.8
Kansas.....	1,690,949	81,774	20.7	18.0	17.5
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC:</b>					
Delaware.....	202,322	1,965	103.0	94.0	85.7
Maryland.....	1,295,346	9,941	130.3	119.5	104.9
District of Columbia.....	331,069	60	5,517.8	4,645.3	3,972.3
Virginia.....	2,061,612	40,262	51.2	46.1	41.1
West Virginia.....	1,221,119	24,022	50.8	39.9	31.8
North Carolina.....	2,206,287	48,740	45.3	38.9	33.2
South Carolina.....	1,515,400	30,495	49.7	44.0	37.7
Georgia.....	2,609,121	58,725	44.4	37.7	31.3
Florida.....	752,619	54,861	13.7	9.6	7.1
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>					
Kentucky.....	2,289,905	40,181	57.0	53.4	46.3
Tennessee.....	2,184,789	41,687	52.4	48.5	42.4
Alabama.....	2,138,093	51,279	41.7	35.7	29.5
Mississippi.....	1,797,114	46,362	38.8	33.5	27.8
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>					
Arkansas.....	1,574,449	52,525	30.0	25.0	21.5
Louisiana.....	1,656,388	45,409	36.5	30.4	24.6
Oklahoma <sup>1</sup> .....	1,657,155	69,414	23.9	11.4	3.7
Texas.....	3,896,542	262,398	14.8	11.6	8.5
<b>MOUNTAIN:</b>					
Montana.....	376,053	146,201	2.6	1.7	1.0
Idaho.....	325,594	83,354	3.9	1.9	1.1
Wyoming.....	145,965	97,594	1.5	0.9	0.6
Colorado.....	799,024	108,658	7.7	5.2	4.0
New Mexico.....	327,301	122,503	2.7	1.6	1.3
Arizona.....	204,354	113,810	1.8	1.1	0.8
Utah.....	373,351	82,184	4.5	3.4	2.6
Nevada.....	81,875	109,821	0.7	0.4	0.4
<b>PACIFIC:</b>					
Washington.....	1,141,990	66,836	17.1	7.8	5.3
Oregon.....	672,765	95,607	7.0	4.3	3.3
California.....	2,377,549	155,652	15.3	9.5	7.8

<sup>1</sup> Includes population of Indian Territory for 1900 and 1890.

Aside from the District of Columbia there were 10 states in which there was in 1910 a population per square mile of more than 100. These states, in the order of density of population for 1910, are shown in Table 24, from which it will be seen that, with respect to density of population, the rank was the same at each of the censuses named.

The combined population (36,574,123) of these 10 states and the District of Columbia in 1910 constituted very nearly two-fifths (39.8 per cent) of the

total population of the United States, while their combined land area (222,675 square miles) comprised hardly more than one-fourteenth (7.5 per cent) of the entire land area of the country.

STATE.	POPULATION PER SQUARE MILE.		
	1910	1900	1890
Rhode Island.....	508.5	401.6	323.8
Massachusetts.....	418.8	349.0	278.5
New Jersey.....	337.7	250.7	192.3
Connecticut.....	231.3	188.5	154.8
New York.....	191.2	152.5	126.0
Pennsylvania.....	171.0	140.6	117.3
Maryland.....	130.3	119.5	104.9
Ohio.....	117.0	102.1	90.1
Delaware.....	103.0	94.0	85.7
Illinois.....	100.6	86.1	68.3

The other states, arranged in the order of their density of population in 1910, are shown in the following table:

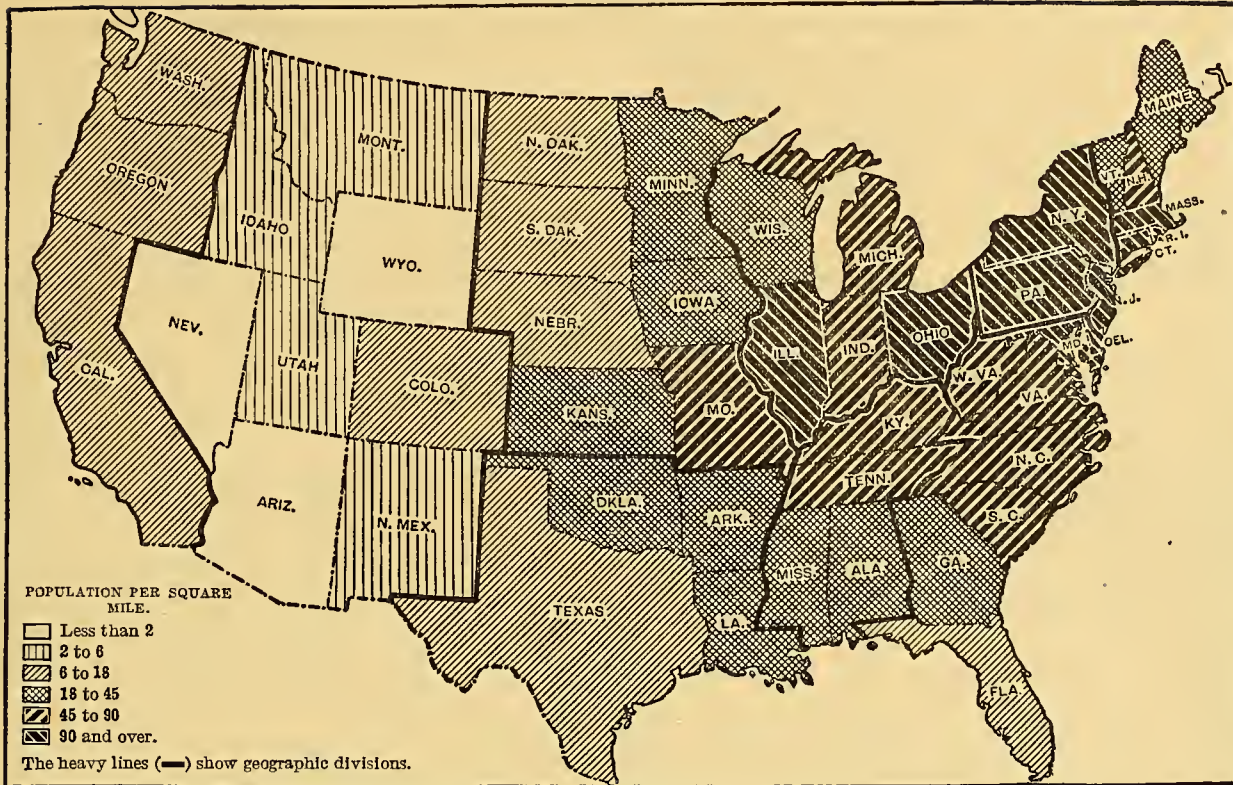
STATE.	Popula- tion per square mile: 1910	STATE.	Popula- tion per square mile: 1910
Indiana.....	74.9	Maine.....	24.8
Kentucky.....	57.0	Oklahoma.....	23.9
Tennessee.....	52.4	Kansas.....	20.7
Virginia.....	51.2	Washington.....	17.1
West Virginia.....	50.8	Nebraska.....	15.5
South Carolina.....	49.7	California.....	15.3
Michigan.....	48.9	Texas.....	14.8
Missouri.....	47.9	Florida.....	13.7
New Hampshire.....	47.7	North Dakota.....	8.2
Georgia.....	44.4	South Dakota.....	7.7
Wisconsin.....	42.2	Oregon.....	7.6
Alabama.....	41.7	Utah.....	7.0
Iowa.....	40.0	Idaho.....	4.5
Vermont.....	39.0	New Mexico.....	3.9
Mississippi.....	38.8	Montana.....	2.7
Louisiana.....	36.5	Arizona.....	2.6
Arkansas.....	30.0	Wyoming.....	1.8
Minnesota.....	25.7	Nevada.....	1.5
			0.7

There were 16 states, as shown by Table 25, which had, on the average, fewer than 18 inhabitants to the square mile. Eight of these states are in the Mountain division (comprising its entire area), 3 are in the Pacific division (comprising its entire area), 3 are in the West North Central division, 1 is in the West South Central division, and 1 in the South Atlantic division. Their combined land area (1,718,338 square miles) comprises very nearly three-fifths (57.8 per cent) of the entire land area of the United States, while their combined population (13,828,140) constituted only a little more than one-seventh (15 per cent) of the total population of the country in 1910.

Among the outlying possessions Alaska had an average density of 0.1 per square mile; Hawaii, of 29.8, nearly that of Arkansas; and Porto Rico, of 325.5, which is greater than that of any state of the United States except Rhode Island, Massachusetts, and New Jersey.



POPULATION PER SQUARE MILE, BY STATES: 1910.



POPULATION PER SQUARE MILE, BY STATES: 1900.

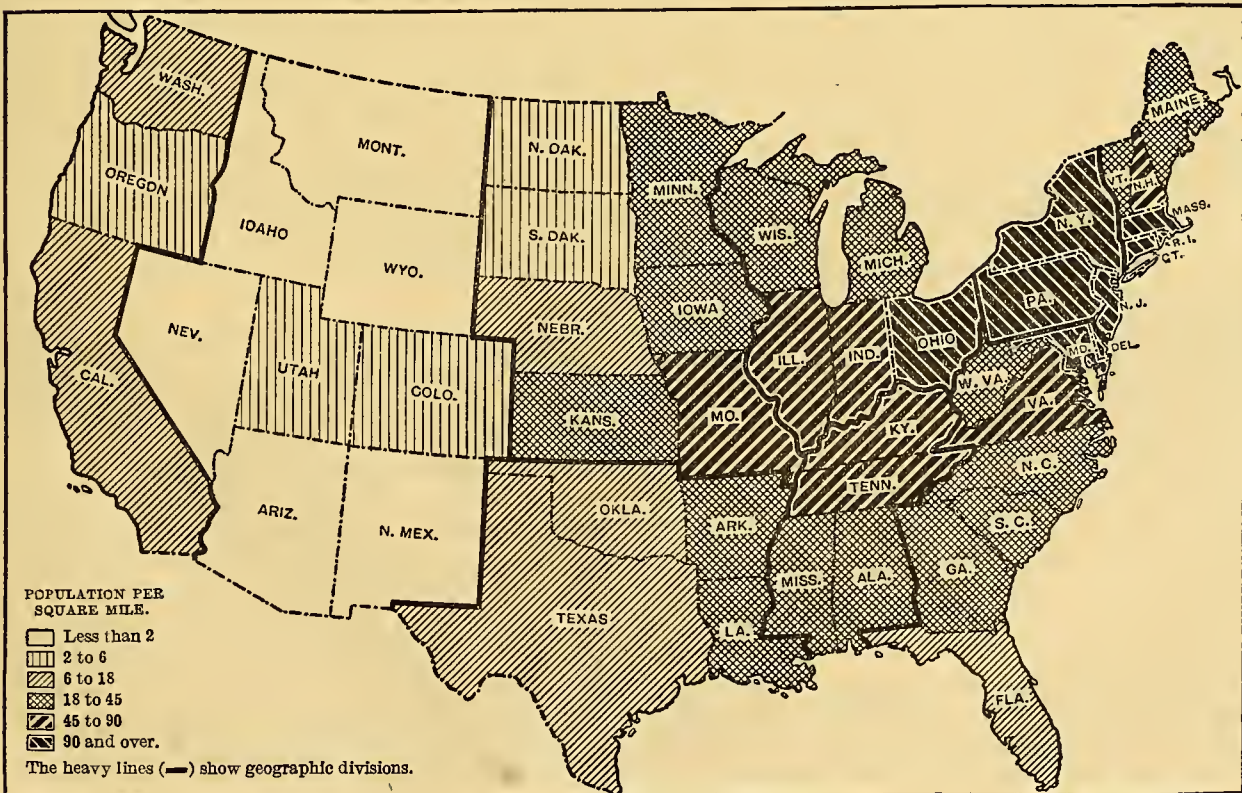




Table 28 DIVISION AND STATE.	Population: 1910	Land area in acres: 1910	ACRES PER INHABITANT.			DIVISION AND STATE.	Population: 1910	Land area in acres: 1910	ACRES PER INHABITANT.		
			1910	1900	1890				1910	1900	1890
United States.....	91,972,266	1,903,289,600	20.7	25.0	30.2						
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:</b>						<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC:</b>					
New England.....	6,552,681	39,664,640	6.1	7.1	8.4	Delaware.....	202,322	1,257,600	6.2	6.8	7.5
Middle Atlantic.....	19,315,892	64,000,000	3.3	4.1	5.0	Maryland.....	1,295,346	6,362,240	4.9	5.4	6.1
East North Central.....	18,250,621	157,160,960	8.6	9.8	11.7	District of Columbia...	331,069	38,400	0.1	0.1	0.2
West North Central.....	11,637,921	326,914,560	28.1	31.6	36.6	Virginia.....	2,061,612	25,767,680	12.5	13.9	15.6
South Atlantic.....	12,194,895	172,205,440	14.1	16.5	19.4	West Virginia.....	1,221,119	15,374,080	12.6	16.0	20.2
East South Central.....	8,409,901	114,885,760	13.7	15.2	17.9	North Carolina.....	2,206,287	31,193,600	14.1	16.5	19.3
West South Central.....	8,784,534	275,037,440	31.3	42.1	58.0	South Carolina.....	1,515,400	19,516,800	12.9	14.6	17.0
Mountain.....	2,633,517	549,840,000	208.8	328.3	453.0	Georgia.....	2,609,121	37,584,000	14.4	17.0	20.5
Pacific.....	4,192,304	203,580,800	48.6	84.4	107.9	Florida.....	752,619	35,111,040	46.7	66.4	89.7
<b>NEW ENGLAND:</b>						<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>					
Maine.....	742,371	19,132,800	25.8	27.6	28.9	Kentucky.....	2,289,905	25,715,840	11.2	12.0	13.8
New Hampshire.....	430,572	5,779,840	13.4	14.0	15.4	Tennessee.....	2,184,789	26,679,680	12.2	13.2	15.1
Vermont.....	355,956	5,839,360	16.4	17.0	17.6	Alabama.....	2,138,093	32,818,560	15.3	17.9	21.7
Massachusetts.....	3,366,416	5,144,960	1.5	1.8	2.3	Mississippi.....	1,797,114	29,671,680	16.5	19.1	23.0
Rhode Island.....	542,610	682,880	1.3	1.6	2.0	<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>					
Connecticut.....	1,114,756	3,084,800	2.8	3.4	4.1	Arkansas.....	1,574,449	33,616,000	21.4	25.6	29.8
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC:</b>						Louisiana.....	1,656,388	29,061,760	17.5	21.0	26.0
New York.....	9,113,614	30,498,560	3.3	4.2	5.1	Oklahoma.....	1,657,155	44,424,960	26.8	56.2	171.8
New Jersey.....	2,537,167	4,808,960	1.9	2.6	3.3	Texas.....	3,896,542	167,934,720	43.1	55.1	75.1
Pennsylvania.....	7,665,111	28,692,480	3.7	4.6	5.5	<b>MOUNTAIN:</b>					
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>						Montana.....	376,053	93,568,640	248.8	384.5	654.7
Ohio.....	4,767,121	26,073,600	5.5	6.3	7.1	Idaho.....	325,594	53,346,560	163.8	329.8	602.5
Indiana.....	2,700,876	23,068,800	8.5	9.1	10.5	Wyoming.....	145,965	62,460,160	427.9	675.0	998.5
Illinois.....	5,638,591	35,867,520	6.4	7.4	9.4	Colorado.....	799,024	66,341,120	83.0	122.9	160.5
Michigan.....	2,910,173	36,787,200	13.1	15.2	17.6	New Mexico.....	327,301	78,401,920	239.5	401.4	489.1
Wisconsin.....	2,333,860	35,363,840	15.2	17.1	20.9	Arizona.....	204,354	72,838,400	356.4	592.7	825.6
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>						Utah.....	373,351	52,597,760	140.9	190.1	249.5
Minnesota.....	2,075,708	51,749,120	24.9	29.5	39.5	Nevada.....	81,875	70,285,440	858.4	1,660.2	1,484.2
Iowa.....	2,294,771	35,575,040	16.0	15.9	18.6	<b>PACIFIC:</b>					
Missouri.....	3,293,335	43,985,280	13.4	14.2	16.4	Washington.....	1,141,990	42,775,040	37.5	82.6	119.7
North Dakota.....	577,056	44,917,120	77.8	140.7	235.2	Oregon.....	672,765	61,188,480	91.0	148.0	192.6
South Dakota.....	583,888	49,195,520	84.3	122.5	141.1	California.....	2,377,549	99,617,280	41.9	67.3	82.2
Nebraska.....	1,192,214	49,157,120	41.2	46.1	46.3						
Kansas.....	1,690,949	52,335,360	31.0	35.6	36.6						

CENTER OF POPULATION AND MEDIAN LINES.

DEFINITION OF TERMS.

On the basis of the Thirteenth Census returns the center of population and the median point for the United States have been determined for April 15, 1910. In these calculations no account is taken of the territory and population of Alaska and of other outlying possessions. The location of the center at the dates of the several censuses from 1790 to 1910, and the movement of the point from census to census, are indicated in the tables and maps of this section, which includes also a map on which are drawn the median parallel of latitude and the median meridian of longitude for 1910.

The term "center of population" as used in census publications has a somewhat technical significance, different from that frequently attached to it. The center is often understood to be the point of intersection of a north and south line which divides the population equally, with an east and west line which likewise divides it equally. This point of intersection is, in a certain sense, a center of population; it is here, however, designated the median point to distinguish it from the point technically defined as the center.

The character of these two points may be made clear through a physical analogy. The center of population may be said to represent the center of gravity of the population. If the surface of the United States be considered as a rigid plane without weight, capable of sustaining the population distributed

thereon, individuals being assumed to be of equal weight, and each, therefore, to exert a pressure on any supporting pivotal point directly proportional to his distance from the point, the pivotal point on which the plane balances would, of course, be its center of gravity; and this is the point referred to by the term "center of population," as used in this chapter. Continuing the above analogy, it may be noted that the median point, which may be described as the numerical center of population, is in no sense a center of gravity. In determining the median point, distance is not taken into account, and the location of the units of population is considered only in relation to the intersecting median lines—as being north or south of the median parallel and east or west of the median meridian. Extensive changes in the geographic distribution of the population may take place without affecting the median point, whereas the center of population responds to the slightest population change in any section of the country. To illustrate, since the median point lies east of Minnesota, a million persons could move from Minnesota to Oregon without affecting the median point, while the removal of 500 persons from one town in Indiana to another, across the north and south line passing through the median point, would change the location of the point. On the other hand, the removal of a million persons from Minnesota to Oregon would have a very considerable effect on the center of population, since, in terms of the

above analogy, the pressure exerted by each individual would increase in proportion to the distance traveled away from the center. If all the people in the United States were to be assembled at one place, the center of population would be the point which they could reach with the minimum aggregate travel, assuming that they all traveled in direct lines from their residences to the meeting place.

#### METHOD OF DETERMINING THE CENTER OF POPULATION.

In locating the center of population it is first assumed to be approximately at a certain point. Through this point a parallel and a meridian are drawn, crossing the entire country. In determining the center of population in 1910 it was assumed to be at the intersection of the parallel of  $39^{\circ}$  north latitude with the meridian of  $86^{\circ}$  west longitude, which lines were taken as the axes of moments.

The product of the population of a given area by its distance from the assumed parallel is called a north or south moment, and the product of the population of the area by its distance from the assumed meridian is called an east or west moment. In calculating north and south moments the distances are measured in minutes of arc; in calculating east and west moments it is necessary to use miles, on account of the unequal length of the degrees and minutes in different latitudes. The population of the country is grouped by square degrees—that is, by areas included between consecutive parallels and meridians—as they are convenient units with which to work. The population of the principal cities is then deducted from that of the respective square degrees in which they lie, and treated separately. The center of population of each square degree is assumed to be at its geographical center, except where such an assumption is manifestly incorrect; in these cases the position of the center of population of the square degree is estimated as nearly as possible. The population of each square degree north and south of the assumed parallel is multiplied by the distance of its center from that parallel; a similar calculation is made for the principal cities; and the sum of the north moments and the sum of the south moments are ascertained. The difference between these two sums, divided by the total population of the country, gives a correction to the latitude. In a similar manner the sums of the east and of the west moments are ascertained and from them the correction in longitude is made.

#### THE CENTER OF POPULATION: 1910.

At the Thirteenth Census the center of population was in the following position:

Latitude.....  $39^{\circ} 10' 12''$  N.  
Longitude.....  $86^{\circ} 32' 20''$  W.

This point is in southern Indiana, in the western part of Bloomington city, Monroe County, as shown on the map on the opposite page.

During the last decade, 1900–1910, the center of population moved west  $43' 26''$ , approximately 39 miles, while its northward movement was only  $36''$ , or approximately seven-tenths of a mile. The great increase of population in New York and Pennsylvania tended to counterbalance the increase in Texas, Oklahoma, and southern California. The advance toward the west was, to a large extent, due to the increase of population in the Pacific Coast states, their distance from the center giving any increase of population in those states much greater weight than an equal increase in the states of the East, which are nearer the center. The cities of San Francisco, Seattle, Portland, and Sacramento combined, with a population in 1910 of 906,016, had, for example, as great an influence on the center as had the cities of Philadelphia, Boston, and Baltimore combined, with a population of 2,778,078. An increase of 100,000 in the population of these far western cities would, therefore, approximately counterbalance an increase of 300,000 in the eastern cities named. The westward advance in the last decade was nearly three times as great as that in the decade 1890–1900, but was less than that in any decade between 1810 and 1890.

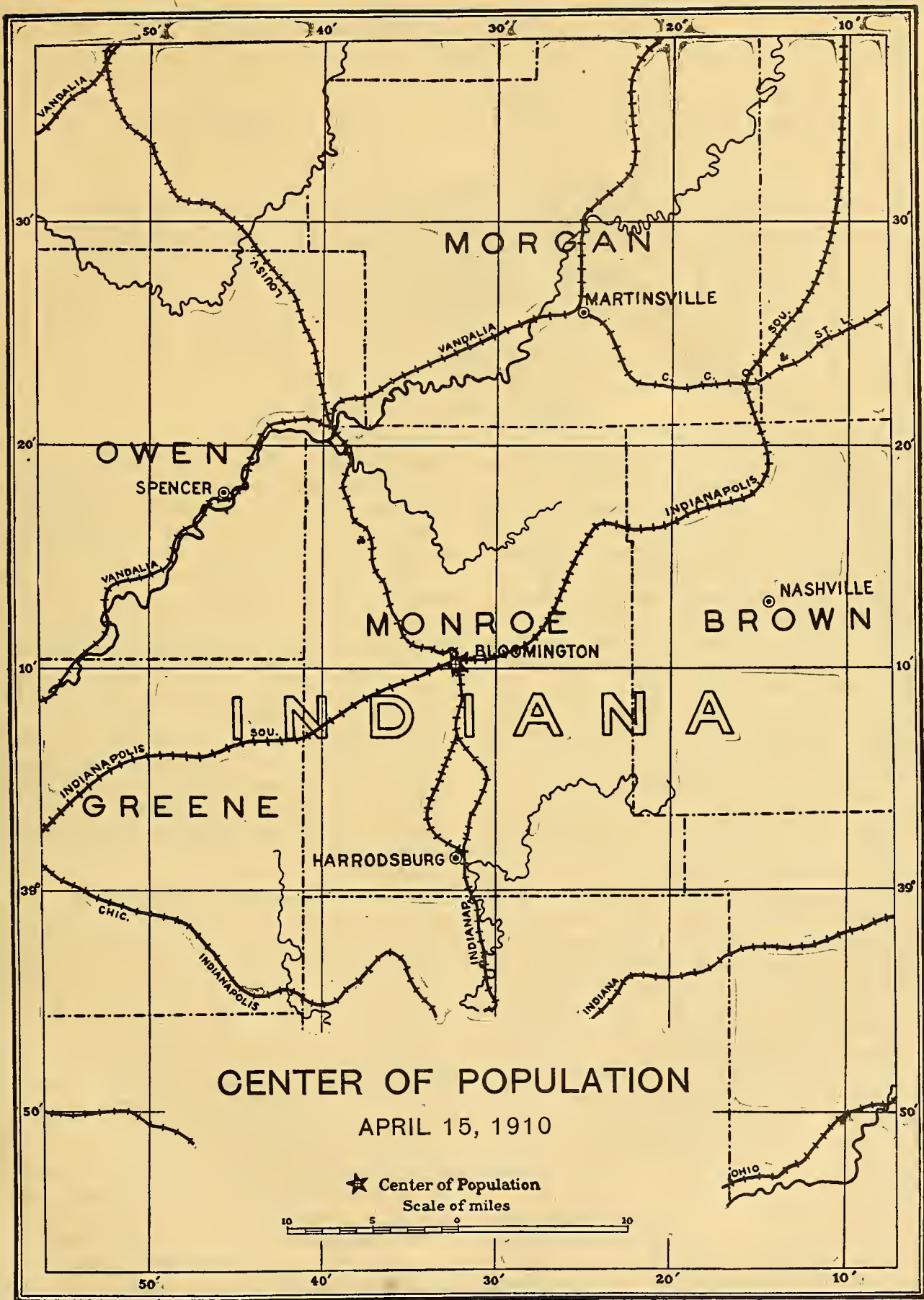
#### LOCATION OF THE CENTER: 1790–1910.

Table 29 and the map on page 49 show the location of the center of population and its proximity to important places at each Federal census.

In the period of 120 years, 1790–1910, the center advanced westward 557 miles from its position in 1790 a little east of Baltimore. The progress westward from census to census has been uninterrupted, being greatest—80.6 miles—in the decade ending in 1860, and least—14.4 miles—in the decade ending in 1900.

The net advance southward in this period was only 7.5 miles. The position of the center in 1790, in latitude  $39^{\circ} 16' 30''$ , was the extreme northern point, and the position in 1830, in latitude  $38^{\circ} 57' 54''$ , the extreme southern point occupied at any of the several censuses from 1790 to 1910, the distance separating these parallels being approximately only 21.5 miles. The closeness with which the center throughout its progress westward has clung to the thirty-ninth parallel of latitude is remarkable. In 1790 it was less than 20 miles north of this parallel, and in 1830 less than 2.5 miles south of it.

In each of the first four decades, 1790–1830, the center moved westward and southward, the aggregate advance westward in this period of 40 years being 166.6 miles, and the aggregate advance southward, as noted above, 21.5 miles. In the eight decades from 1830 to 1910, the point moved alternately northward and southward, but considering the period as a whole the net deviation from a course due west was very slight. The aggregate advance westward in this period of 80 years was 390.6 miles; the net advance northward 13 miles. In traversing this distance the deviations north and south from a course due west were confined to the very narrow range of 16.1 miles.



## POSITION OF THE CENTER OF POPULATION: 1790-1910.

CENSUS YEAR.	LOCATION.						APPROXIMATE LOCATION BY IMPORTANT PLACES.	MOVEMENT IN MILES DURING PRECEDING DECADE.			
	North latitude.			West longitude.				From point to point in direct line.	Westward.	Northward.	Southward.
1790.....	39	16	30	76	11	12	23 miles east of Baltimore, Md.....				
1800.....	39	16	6	76	56	30	18 miles west of Baltimore, Md.....	40.6	40.6		0.5
1810.....	39	11	30	77	37	12	40 miles northwest by west of Washington, D. C.....	36.9	36.5		5.3
1820.....	39	5	42	78	33	0	16 miles north of Woodstock, Va.....	50.5	50.1		6.7
1830.....	38	57	54	79	16	54	19 miles west-southwest of Moorefield, W. Va. <sup>1</sup> .....	40.4	39.4		9.0
1840.....	39	2	0	80	18	0	16 miles south of Clarksburg, W. Va. <sup>1</sup> .....	55.0	54.8	4.7	
1850.....	38	59	0	81	19	0	23 miles southeast of Parkersburg, W. Va. <sup>1</sup> .....	54.8	54.7		3.5
1860.....	39	0	24	82	48	48	20 miles south of Chillicothe, Ohio.....	80.6	80.6	1.6	
1870.....	39	12	0	83	35	42	48 miles east by north of Cincinnati, Ohio.....	44.1	42.1	13.3	
1880.....	39	4	8	84	39	40	8 miles west by south of Cincinnati, Ohio.....	58.1	57.4		9.1
1890.....	39	11	56	85	32	53	20 miles east of Columbus, Ind.....	48.6	47.7	9.0	
1900.....	39	9	36	85	48	54	6 miles southeast of Columbus, Ind.....	14.6	14.4		2.8
1910.....	39	10	12	86	32	20	In the city of Bloomington, Ind.....	39.0	38.9	0.8	

<sup>1</sup> West Virginia formed part of Virginia until 1860.

During the decade 1790-1800 the center moved south only 0.5 mile in advancing west 40.6 miles, but in the three decades following it moved south 21 miles in advancing west 126 miles. The progress southward during this period is largely accounted for by the course of the northern boundary of the country, which breaks southward through the Great Lakes. The population of the area south of the Great Lakes embraced within the two East Central divisions was during this period increasing rapidly. The proportion of the total population of the country living within this area increased from 7.3 per cent in 1800 to 13.5 per cent in 1810, 20.6 per cent in 1820, and 25.6 per cent, or more than one-quarter of the total, in 1830. The proportion living in New England and the Middle Atlantic states, on the other hand, decreased from 49.6 per cent in 1800 to 43.1 per cent in 1830, while the total number of inhabitants enumerated west of the Mississippi River at the census of 1830 aggregated only 386,582, or 3 per cent of the total population of the country. The migration into the East Central divisions from the states of the New England and Middle Atlantic divisions is in the aggregate a migration southward as well as westward. This migration, together with the natural increase of population within the area itself, would tend to move the center of population south. Another factor which may be noted as in part accounting for the advance southward during the decade 1800-1810 is the fact that at the census of 1810 the area of enumeration was extended to include the three southern states just west of the Mississippi River (Missouri, Arkansas, and Louisiana). At the census of 1830, also, the area of enumeration was extended southward to include Florida.

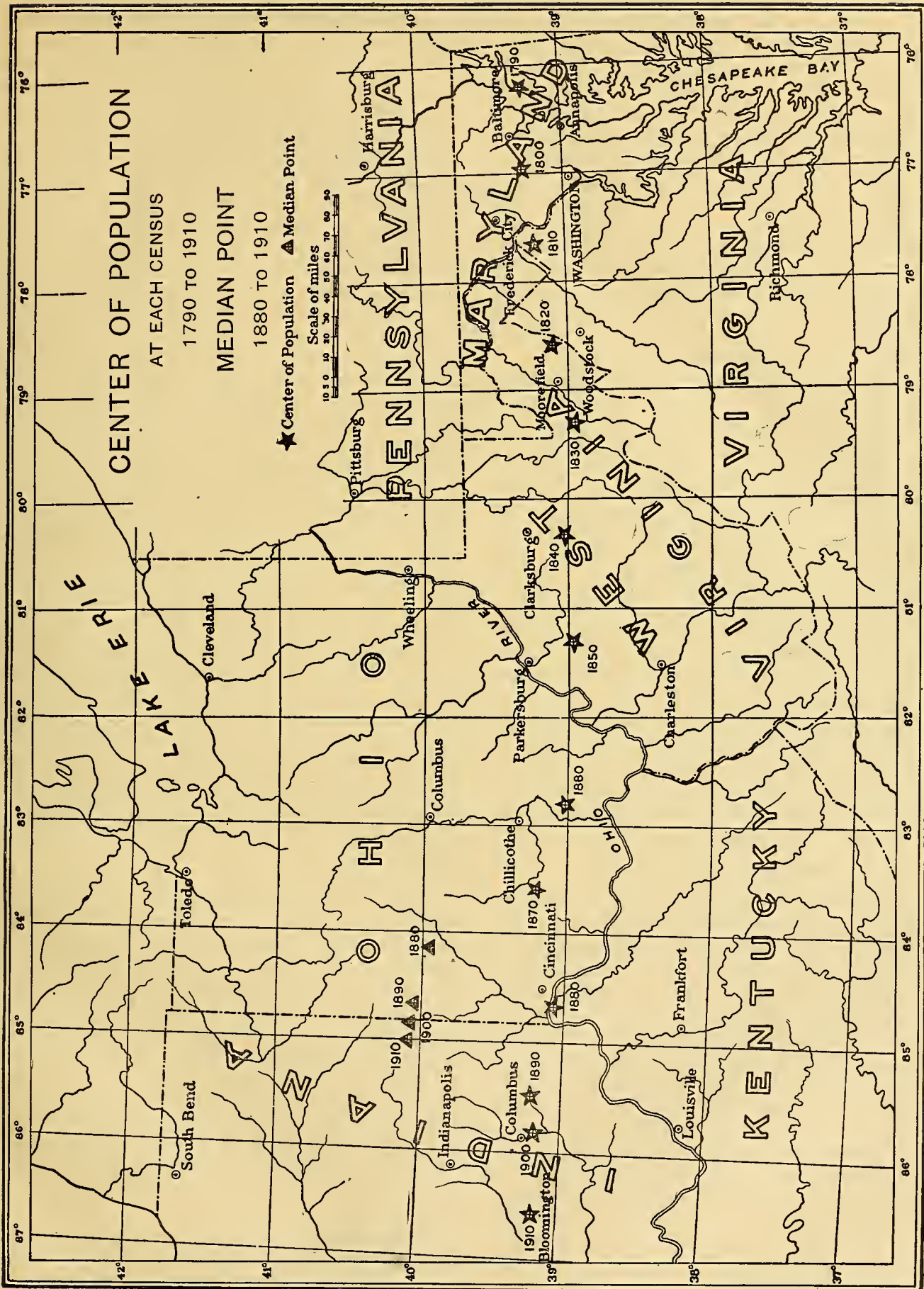
In the decade 1820-1830 the increase in the East North Central division did not greatly exceed that in the East South Central division, the respective increases being 677,299 and 625,480. In the following decade, however, the population growth was much greater in the Northern than it was in the Southern division, the increases being 1,454,710 and 759,476,

respectively. A very considerable portion of the increase in the Northern division was in the territory north of the thirty-ninth parallel and would therefore tend to move the center northward. The population of Michigan, for example, increased from 31,639 in 1830 to 212,267 in 1840, or 570.9 per cent. In this decade for the first time the center of population moved northward 4.7 miles in a progress westward of 54.8 miles.

During the decade 1840-1850 the center moved westward 54.7 miles and southward 3.5 miles, reaching a point in Virginia—now West Virginia—23 miles southeast of Parkersburg, in latitude 38° 59' and longitude 81° 19'. In explanation of the deflection of the course southward, it may be noted that at the census of 1850 extensive territory in the Southwest, including the state of Texas with a population of 212,592, was added to the area of enumeration, and that the increase of population during the decade was large in Louisiana (165,351), Arkansas (112,323), and Missouri (298,342).

In the decade 1850-1860 the rapid growth of population in California and generally in the states of the far West and of the Mississippi Valley carried the point west 80.6 miles, a distance which very considerably exceeds the westward advance in any other decade. There was a slight deflection (1.6 miles) of the course northward.

The maximum advance northward shown for any decade—13.3 miles—is that for the decade 1860-1870 and the maximum advance southward—9.1 miles—that for the succeeding decade, 1870-1880. The northerly advance indicated by the census of 1870 is largely accounted for by the defective enumeration of the population in the Southern states at that census (see p. 24). The population returns for 1870 do not in fact accurately indicate the location of the center in that year. If it be assumed that the advance during the 20 years from 1860 to 1880 was in a course whose direction was practically unvarying throughout the period, the location of the center in 1870 was approximately 11 miles south of the position given in Table 29.



The net advance northward in these 20 years was 4.2 miles. This advance for two decades is not inconsistent with the advance northward of 1.6 miles in the decade 1850-1860. It is, however, quite conceivable that the loss of population in the South, caused by the Civil War, may have been sufficient to carry the center of population northward somewhat out of the course which it would have followed in moving directly from the position occupied in 1860 to that occupied in 1880.

In 1880 the center was located near Cincinnati, Ohio. During the decade 1880-1890 it moved westward 47.7 miles, and northward 9 miles, the advance northward being the result of the rapid population growth during the decade in the states of the Northwest. The population of Washington, for example, increased 282,116, or 375.6 per cent during this decade.

Between 1890 and 1900 the growth of population in the country as a whole, amounting to 13,046,861, was so distributed geographically as to occasion only a very slight shifting of the center of population. The distance moved from point to point was only 14.6 miles, the westward advance being 14.4 miles and the southward 2.8 miles. If the percentages of increase for the several divisions be noted it will be found that the range of variation in these rates was much less for the decade 1890-1900 than in any other decade, the range being from 15.8 in the West North Central division to 38 in the Mountain division. In the preceding decade the range of variation in the rates for the different divisions was from 15.1 to 85.9, and in the decade 1900-1910, from 11.4 to 73.5. The slight shifting in the position of the center shown by the census of 1900 indicates that the geographic distribution of the increase in population during the decade 1890-1900 was more nearly proportional to the distribution of the population at the beginning of the decade than has been the case in any other decade from 1790 to 1910.

#### THE CENTER OF AREA.

In connection with the location of the center of population it is of interest to note also the position of what may be termed the center of area—that is, the point on which the surface of the United States would balance if it were a plane of uniform weight per unit of area. This point is located in northern Kansas, 10 miles north of Smith Center, the county seat of Smith County (approximate latitude  $39^{\circ} 55'$ , longitude  $98^{\circ} 50'$ ), and is therefore about three-fourths of a degree (51 miles) north and  $12\frac{1}{4}$  degrees (657 miles) west of the center of population. Its location is shown on the map opposite designating the position of the median lines. This would be the center of population if the population were distributed evenly over the territory of the United States. In locating the center of area, no account is taken of the area of outlying possessions.

#### MEDIAN LINES.

Another method of indicating the geographic distribution of the population is that involving the loca-

tion of median lines. A parallel of latitude is determined which evenly divides the population so that the population north of that parallel is the same as that south. Similarly, a meridian of longitude is determined which divides the population evenly so that the population east is equal to that west of the meridian. In locating these median lines it is necessary, in the case of the square degrees of latitude and longitude which are traversed by the lines themselves to assume that the population is evenly distributed through these square degrees or to make an estimated adjustment where this is obviously not the case.

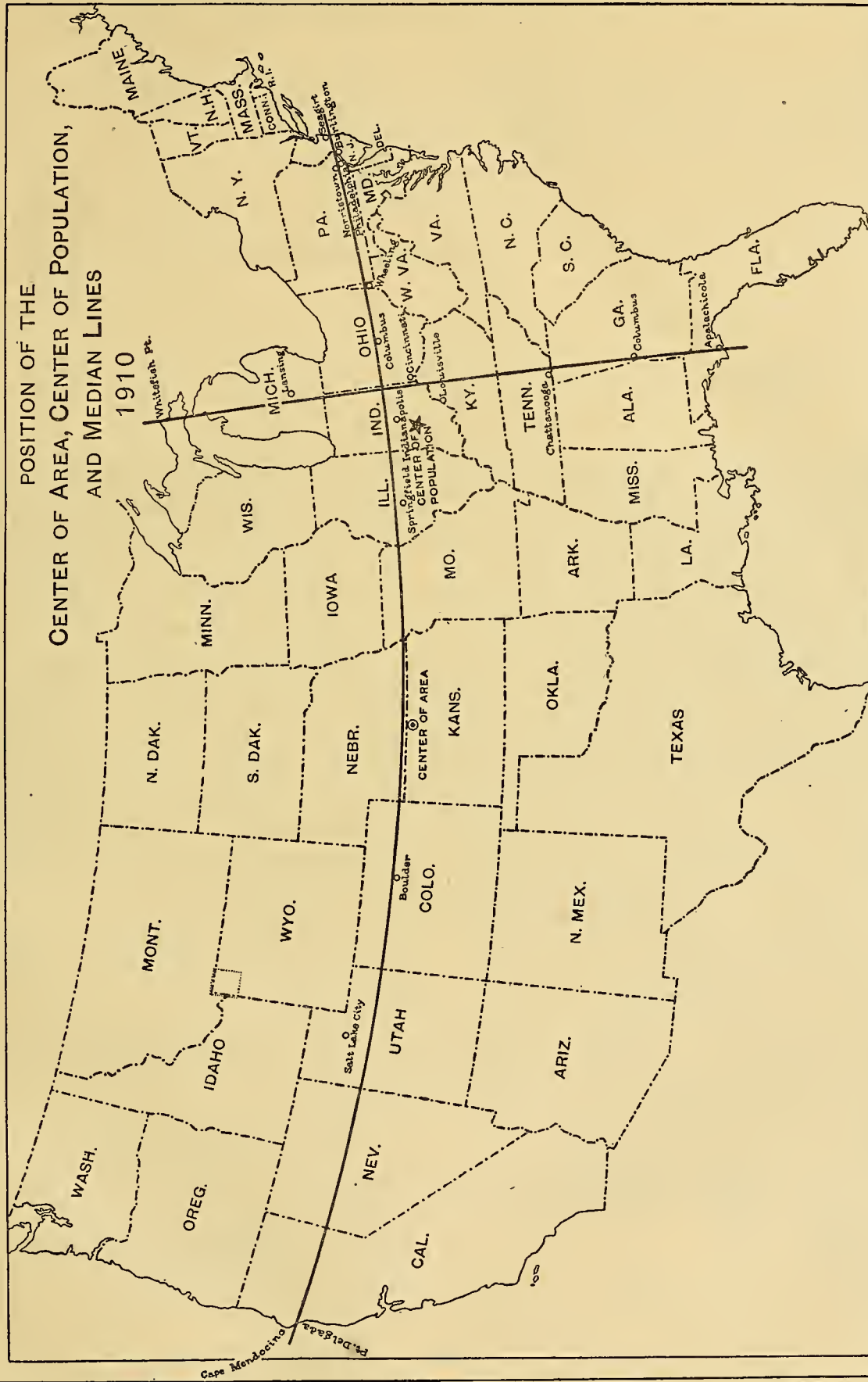
The eastern terminus of the median parallel, according to the census of 1910, is on the New Jersey coast near Sea Girt. In its course west this line passes through central New Jersey, leaving the state near Burlington and entering Pennsylvania a few miles north of Philadelphia, thence passing through Norristown and continuing through southern Pennsylvania and across the northern extremity of West Virginia, leaving the latter state at a point a few miles north of Wheeling. It nearly bisects Ohio, Indiana, and Illinois, crossing about 10 miles north of Columbus, Ohio, 25 miles north of Indianapolis, Ind., and about 20 miles north of Springfield, Ill. Through Missouri it runs about 30 miles south of the Iowa and Missouri line, thence passing through Nebraska about 10 miles north of its southern boundary, and across the northern part of Colorado, passing about 5 miles north of Boulder city. Its location in Utah is about 45 miles south of Salt Lake City near Spanish Fork. There are no large towns near its course across the northern part of Nevada and California. The western terminus of the median parallel is on the Pacific coast, in Humboldt County, Cal., about 5 miles north of Point Delgada and 20 miles south of Cape Mendocino, the point of continental United States extending farthest west.

The median meridian starts at Whitefish Point, on the northern peninsula of Michigan, near the eastern end of Lake Superior, thence passing south through the southern peninsula of Michigan about 25 miles west of Lansing and through Indiana about 10 miles west of the Indiana-Ohio boundary and 25 miles west of Cincinnati. South of the Ohio River it bisects Kentucky about 40 miles east of Louisville, crosses eastern Tennessee, and leaves the state 20 miles east of Chattanooga. Through Georgia it passes close to the Georgia-Alabama line, about 2 miles west of Columbus, Ga., leaving the state near the conjunction of the Alabama, Georgia, and Florida boundary lines. It then crosses the northwestern portion of Florida and terminates in the Gulf of Mexico at the city of Apalachicola.

During the last three decades, from 1880 to 1910, there has been little change in the location of these lines—so slight in fact that the changes can not be accurately shown on a small map. For this reason the median lines are not drawn on the following map for any years prior to 1910.



POSITION OF THE  
 CENTER OF AREA, CENTER OF POPULATION,  
 AND MEDIAN LINES  
 1910



The median parallel has moved north a distance of 11.3 miles since 1880. In the same period the median meridian has moved west 45.3 miles. Each of the three decades has shown a slight movement of the parallel north and of the meridian west. Between 1900 and 1910, however, the northern movement was only 2.3 miles, and the westward only 7.5 miles. The

greatest change took place in the decade 1880-1890, during which period the median parallel moved north 6.6 miles, and the median meridian west 27 miles. The location of these lines at the several censuses, from 1880 to 1910, is shown in Table 30. Their location in 1910 is shown on the map on the preceding page.

MEDIAN LINES: 1880-1910.

CENSUS YEAR.	Median parallel, north latitude.	Median meridian, west longitude.	MOVEMENT IN MILES DURING PRECEDING DECADE.	
			Median parallel, northward.	Median meridian, westward.
1880.....	39 57 00	84 7 12		
1890.....	40 2 51	84 40 1	6.6	27.0
1900.....	40 4 22	84 51 29	2.4	10.8
1910.....	40 6 24	84 59 59	2.3	7.5

It may be observed that while each median line exactly bisects the population as a whole it does not at any given point or through any given section of its course necessarily bisect the population even approximately. The median parallel does not bisect even approximately the population living either west or east of the Mississippi River. Similarly, the median meridian does not bisect the population either of the northern or the southern section of the country. Nor does any one of the four sections into which the intersecting median lines divide the country contain one-quarter of the total population. It is obvious, however, that the diagonally opposite sections are necessarily exactly equal in population.<sup>1</sup> The population of the north-eastern section exactly equals the population of the southwestern; and, similarly, the population of the southeastern exactly equals that of the northwestern. The northeastern and southwestern each contain, in fact, a population of about 27,500,000, while the southeastern and northwestern sections each contain a population of about 18,500,000.

#### MEDIAN POINT.

What is termed by the Census Bureau the "median point" of the population corresponds, as already stated, to a common conception of the center of population; that is, it is the junction of the median line dividing the population equally north and south with

<sup>1</sup> The mathematical demonstration of this is simple. If A, B, C, and D represent, respectively, the population of the northwestern, northeastern, southeastern, and southwestern sections, then:

$$A+B=\frac{1}{2} \text{ population of U. S.}$$

$$B+C=\frac{1}{2} \text{ population of U. S.}$$

$$A+B=B+C.$$

$$\text{Therefore } A=C.$$

Similarly it may be proven that  $B=D$ .

the median line dividing it equally east and west, distance of the population from the point not being considered. As already indicated, the changes in the median point reflect only the difference between the growth of population east of the point and the growth west of it and the difference between the growth north and south of the point. Other differences in relative growth do not affect its location.

In 1910 the median point was located at latitude  $40^{\circ} 6' 24''$  north and longitude  $84^{\circ} 59' 59''$  west, practically the eighty-fifth meridian, or  $3\frac{1}{4}$  miles south of Winchester, Randolph County, Ind.; its westward movement during the decade was 7.5 miles, its northward movement 2.3 miles. Comparing its movement since 1900 with that of the center of population, it will be noted that the north movement of the median point was 1.5 miles more than that of the center, while the center of population moved west 31.4 miles more than the median point, showing that the increase in the population of the Pacific coast and of the far west generally had a much greater influence on the movement of the center of population than upon that of the median point.

The exact location of the median point is indicated by the median lines already shown; in Table 31 its approximate location with reference to certain places is described.

POSITION OF THE MEDIAN POINT: 1880-1910.

CENSUS YEAR.	APPROXIMATE LOCATION BY IMPORTANT PLACES.
1880.....	16 miles due west of Springfield, Ohio.
1890.....	5 miles southwest of Greenville, Ohio.
1900.....	In Spartanburg, Ind.
1910.....	3 miles south of Winchester, Ind.

## URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION.

## DEFINITION OF TERMS.

The Census Bureau classifies as urban population that residing in cities and other incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, including New England towns of that size. In most sections of the country all or practically all densely populated areas of this size are set off from rural territory and incorporated as municipalities (variously known as cities, towns, villages, boroughs, etc.). In New England, however, this is often not the case.

Some of the New England towns are densely populated throughout their area, and some are, on the other hand, strictly rural throughout. Many of the towns consist in part of distinctly rural territory and in part of densely populated areas which are not incorporated separately and for which it is impossible to make separate population returns. For this reason it has been necessary in the New England states to include with the urban population residing in incorporated cities the population also of all towns having 2,500 inhabitants or more. The urban areas in New England, as classified by the census, therefore, include some population which, in other sections of the United States, would be segregated as rural. Nevertheless, in most of the New England towns of 2,500 inhabitants or more, the larger part of the population is embraced in the densely settled parts, so that the proportion of the population classed as urban in the New England states is not so greatly exaggerated by the practice thus adopted as might appear at first thought.

Urban population being thus defined, the remainder of the country is classed as rural, consisting of all unincorporated territory and of incorporated places and New England towns of less than 2,500 inhabitants.

The comparisons of the urban and rural population in 1910 with that at earlier enumerations may be made either with respect to the varying proportions of the two classes at successive enumerations or with respect to the increase between enumerations. In order to contrast the *proportion* of the total population living in urban or rural territory at the census of 1910 with the proportion urban or rural at the preceding census, it is necessary to classify the territory according to the conditions *as they existed* at each census. In this comparison a place having less than 2,500 inhabitants in 1900 and over 2,500 in 1910 is classed with the rural territory for 1900 and with the urban for 1910. On the other hand, in order to present fairly the contrast between urban and rural communities, as regards their *rate of growth*, it is necessary to consider the changes in population which have occurred from one decennial census to another in exactly the *same* territory. For this purpose the territory which in 1910 was

urban or rural, as the case may be, is taken as the basis, and the population in 1900 for the same territory (so far as separately reported at that census) is presented, even though part of the territory may, on the basis of its population at the earlier census, have then been in a different class. This method avoids the disturbing effect on comparisons of the rate of growth which would arise from the passage, for example, of communities formerly classed as rural into the urban group.

It should be noted in this connection that, even if there were no difference between urban and rural communities with respect to the rate of growth, there would nevertheless be a constantly increasing proportion of urban population provided the population of the country as a whole were increasing. Were there no movement from country to city, no disturbing effect from international migration, and no difference between urban and rural communities with respect to the natural increase from excess of births over deaths, there would still be, in a growing population, a constant passage of certain communities from the rural to the urban class. The smaller towns, maintaining a rate of growth uniform with that of the country as a whole, would one by one pass the limit of 2,500 inhabitants fixed for the urban population, and thus the proportion of urban population would increase gradually from census to census. As a matter of fact, however, in the United States the urban communities have a much higher rate of growth than the rural communities, and the rapid increase in the proportion of urban population is largely due to the difference in the rate of growth.

The statistics as to urban and rural population in this section relate only to the United States exclusive of outlying possessions.

## PROPORTION URBAN AND RURAL.

**United States as a whole.**—The proportion of the total population living in urban and in rural territory at the censuses of 1910, 1900, 1890, and 1880, respectively, for the United States as a whole, is shown in Table 32.

CLASS.	POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES.			
	1910	1900	1890	1880
<b>Total, number....</b>	<b>91,972,266</b>	<b>75,994,575</b>	<b>62,947,714</b>	<b>50,155,783</b>
Urban.....	42,623,383	30,797,185	22,720,223	14,772,438
Rural.....	49,348,883	45,197,390	40,227,491	35,383,345
<b>Total, per cent....</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Urban.....	46.3	40.5	36.1	29.5
Rural.....	53.7	59.5	63.9	70.5

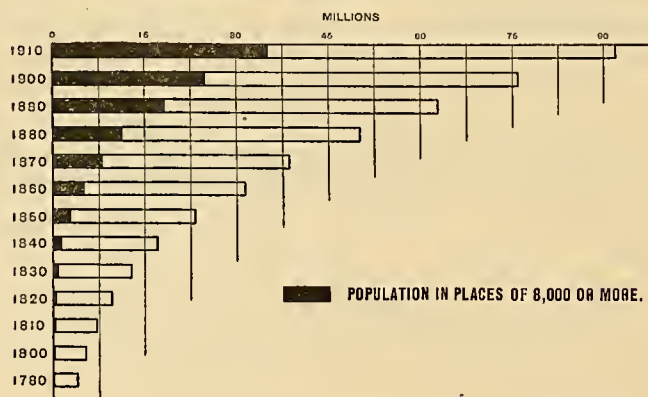
Of the total population of the United States in 1910, 42,623,383, or 46.3 per cent, lived in urban territory, and 49,348,883, or 53.7 per cent, lived in rural territory.

Table 32 shows a steady and rapid increase in the proportion of urban population, which rose from 29.5 per cent in 1880 to 36.1 per cent in 1890, 40.5 per cent in 1900, and 46.3 per cent in 1910. This is a continuation of a tendency which has been manifested conspicuously ever since 1820. While the advance in the percentage of urban population from 1900 to 1910 was appreciably greater than from 1890 to 1900, it was somewhat less than the advance from 1880 to 1890.

It would be extremely difficult, if at all possible, from the earlier census reports to even approximate closely the population in urban territory, as herein defined, and no such compilation, therefore, has been attempted for censuses prior to that of 1880. (For a tabulation giving the last four censuses see Table 40.) The census report for 1880, however, contained a comparative statement of the population living in places of 8,000 inhabitants or more at each census back to 1790, and, as affording an approximation of the steady growth of urban population from the earliest to the latest census, it seems worth while to reproduce in Table 33 so much of this statement as applies to the censuses prior to 1880 and to give in conjunction therewith substantially equivalent figures for the last four censuses, 1880-1910, covering the same limit of population—8,000 inhabitants or more—but including New England towns of that size.

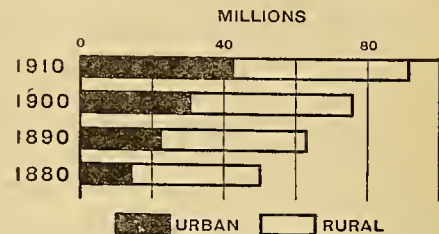
CENSUS YEAR.	Total population.	PLACES OF 8,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE.		
		Population.	Number of places.	Per cent of total population.
1910.....	91,972,266	35,726,720	778	38.8
1900.....	75,994,575	25,142,978	556	33.1
1890.....	62,947,714	18,327,987	449	29.1
1880.....	50,155,783	11,450,894	291	22.8
1870.....	38,558,371	8,071,875	226	20.9
1860.....	31,443,321	5,072,256	141	16.1
1850.....	23,191,876	2,897,586	85	12.5
1840.....	17,069,453	1,453,994	44	8.5
1830.....	12,866,020	864,509	26	6.7
1820.....	9,638,453	475,135	13	4.9
1810.....	7,239,881	356,920	11	4.9
1800.....	5,308,483	210,873	6	4.0
1790.....	3,929,214	131,472	6	3.3

POPULATION IN PLACES OF 8,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE AT EACH CENSUS: 1790-1910.



From Table 33 and the accompanying diagram it may be seen that in 1790 about one-thirtieth (3.3 per cent) of the population of the country was living in places of 8,000 inhabitants or more, in 1820 about one-twentieth (4.9 per cent), in 1850 about one-eighth (12.5 per cent), in 1900 about one-third (33.1 per cent), and in 1910 not quite two-fifths (38.8 per cent). A diagram is presented below, showing the proportions of urban (2,500 inhabitants or more) and rural population at each census from 1880 to 1910.

URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION: 1880-1910.



Divisions and states.—Table 36 (p. 56) shows, by divisions and states, the urban and rural population, and the per cent urban and rural, at the censuses of 1910, 1900, 1890, and 1880, respectively. As shown by this table, the proportions of the total population living in urban and rural territory vary greatly in different sections of the country.

In the New England division more than four-fifths of the population in 1910 lived in urban territory, as defined by the Census Bureau. Vermont was the only state in this division in which the proportion was less than one-half, while in Rhode Island and Massachusetts it was more than nine-tenths. Were it possible to determine the urban population in this division on the same basis as for the rest of the country, the proportion for New England as a whole would probably be somewhat less than three-fourths. It is probable that among the individual states the exaggeration resulting from the census definition of urban territory is least in Massachusetts, Rhode Island, and Connecticut, and that in the three remaining states the exaggeration is considerable, especially in Vermont. Urban population constituted more than seven-tenths of the total in the Middle Atlantic division and more than one-half in the East North Central and Pacific divisions. The lowest proportion of urban population is found in the South—25.4 per cent in the South Atlantic division, 18.7 in the East South Central, and 22.3 in the West South Central.

In the North the urban population in 1910 numbered 32,669,705 and the rural 23,087,410, the percentage urban being 58.6. In the South the urban population was 6,623,838 and the rural 22,765,492, the proportion urban being 22.5 per cent. In the West, with an urban population of 3,329,840 and a rural of 3,495,981, the percentage urban was 48.8.

In each of the nine geographic divisions the proportion of the population living in urban communities was larger in 1910 than in 1900, and larger in 1900 than in 1890. The proportion increased with exceptional rapidity from 1900 to 1910 in the Pacific division, where cities have shown a remarkable growth.

The per cent distribution by geographic sections and divisions, of the urban and rural population, respectively, in 1910 is given in Table 34.

**Table 34**

SECTION AND DIVISION.	POPULATION: 1910				
	Urban.	Rural.	Per cent urban.	Per cent distribution.	
				Urban.	Rural.
United States.....	42,623,383	49,348,883	46.3	100.0	100.0
<b>The North.....</b>	<b>32,669,705</b>	<b>23,087,410</b>	<b>58.6</b>	<b>76.6</b>	<b>46.8</b>
New England.....	5,455,345	1,097,336	83.3	12.8	2.2
Middle Atlantic.....	13,723,373	5,592,519	71.0	32.2	11.3
East North Central.....	9,617,271	8,633,350	52.7	22.6	17.5
West North Central.....	3,873,716	7,764,205	33.3	9.1	15.7
<b>The South.....</b>	<b>6,623,838</b>	<b>22,765,492</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>46.1</b>
South Atlantic.....	3,092,153	9,102,742	25.4	7.3	18.4
East South Central.....	1,574,229	6,835,672	18.7	3.7	13.9
West South Central.....	1,957,456	6,827,078	22.3	4.6	13.8
<b>The West.....</b>	<b>3,329,840</b>	<b>3,495,981</b>	<b>48.8</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>7.1</b>
Mountain.....	947,511	1,686,006	36.0	2.2	3.4
Pacific.....	2,382,329	1,809,975	56.8	5.6	3.7
East of the Mississippi River.....	33,462,371	31,261,619	51.7	78.5	63.3
West of the Mississippi River.....	9,161,012	18,087,264	33.6	21.5	36.7

More than two-thirds of the urban population of continental United States in 1910 was contained in three geographic divisions, namely, the New England, Middle Atlantic, and East North Central. These divisions, on the other hand, contained only a little more than three-tenths of the rural population of the country in 1910.

The maps on page 58 and the diagram in the next column show the percentage of urban population in 1910 and 1900, respectively, for each of the states, while the full-page diagram on page 59 presents graphically for each state the per cent urban in the total population for each decade from 1880 to 1910. As shown by the map for 1910 and by Table 36 there are 14 states in which more than half the population in 1910 was living in territory classified as urban. The percentage urban for each of these states in 1910 was as follows: Rhode Island, 96.7; Massachusetts, 92.8; Connecticut, 89.7; New York, 78.8; New Jersey, 75.2; California, 61.8; Illinois, 61.7; Pennsylvania, 60.4; New Hampshire, 59.2; Ohio, 55.9; Washington, 53; Maine, 51.4; Maryland, 50.8; Colorado, 50.7. For reasons already stated the percentages for the New England states are somewhat exaggerated.

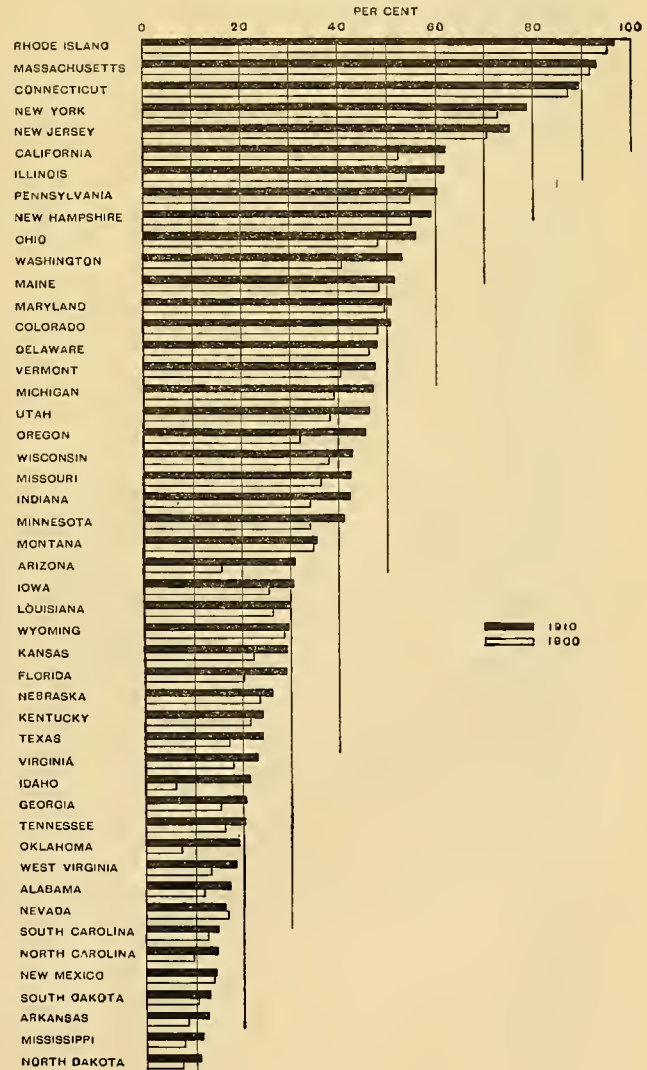
In Table 35 the density of the rural population in 1910 is given by divisions. In this table the rural

population is related to the total land area, no deduction being made for area classified as urban. Outside of New England the urban area in the divisional aggregates is too inconsiderable materially to affect the results. The distribution by states of the rural population in 1910 is also indicated by a map following page 124, in which the county has been taken as the unit.

**Table 35**

DIVISION.	Total rural population: 1910	Land area in square miles.	Rural population per square mile.
<b>United States.....</b>	<b>49,348,883</b>	<b>2,973,890</b>	<b>16.6</b>
New England.....	1,097,336	61,976	17.7
Middle Atlantic.....	5,592,519	100,000	55.9
East North Central.....	8,633,350	245,564	35.2
West North Central.....	7,764,205	510,804	15.2
South Atlantic.....	9,102,742	269,071	33.8
East South Central.....	6,835,672	179,509	38.1
West South Central.....	6,827,078	429,746	15.9
Mountain.....	1,686,006	859,125	2.0
Pacific.....	1,809,975	318,095	5.7

PER CENT URBAN IN TOTAL POPULATION, BY STATES: 1910 AND 1900.

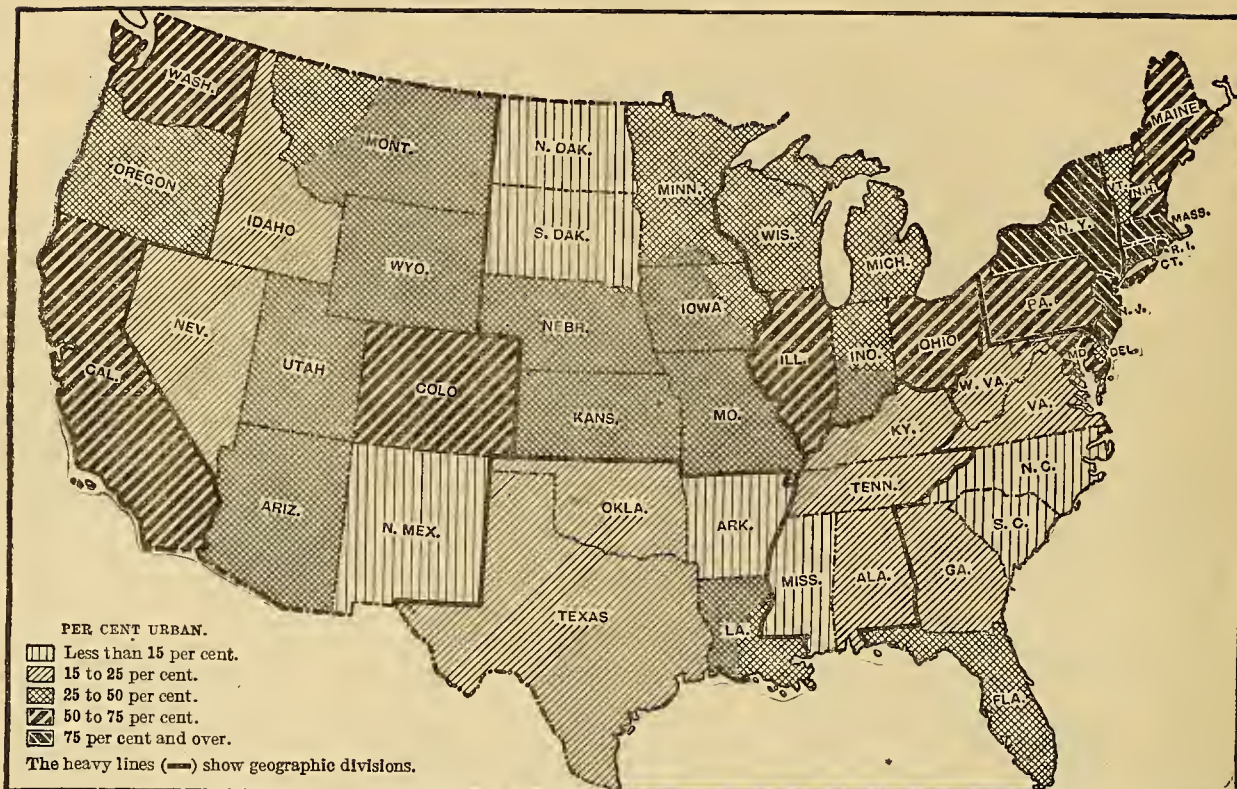




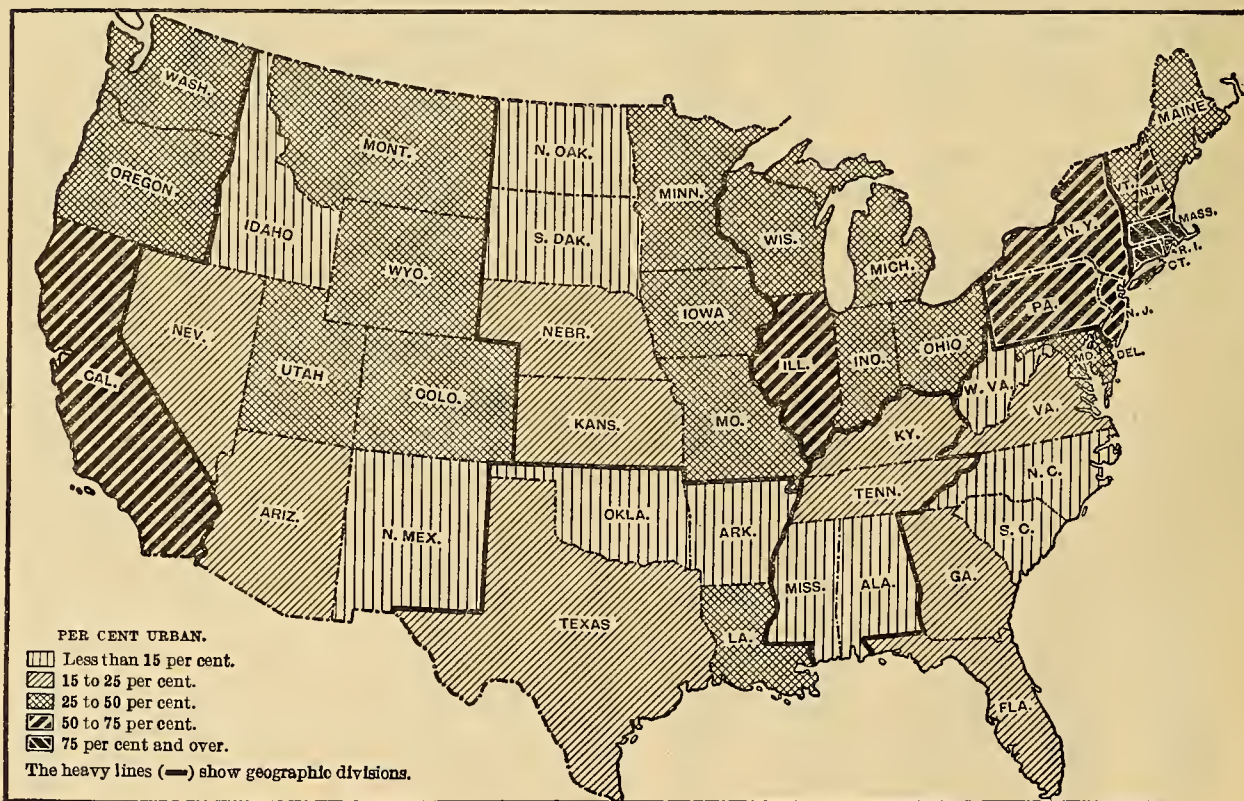


POPULATION.

PER CENT URBAN IN TOTAL POPULATION, BY STATES: 1910.

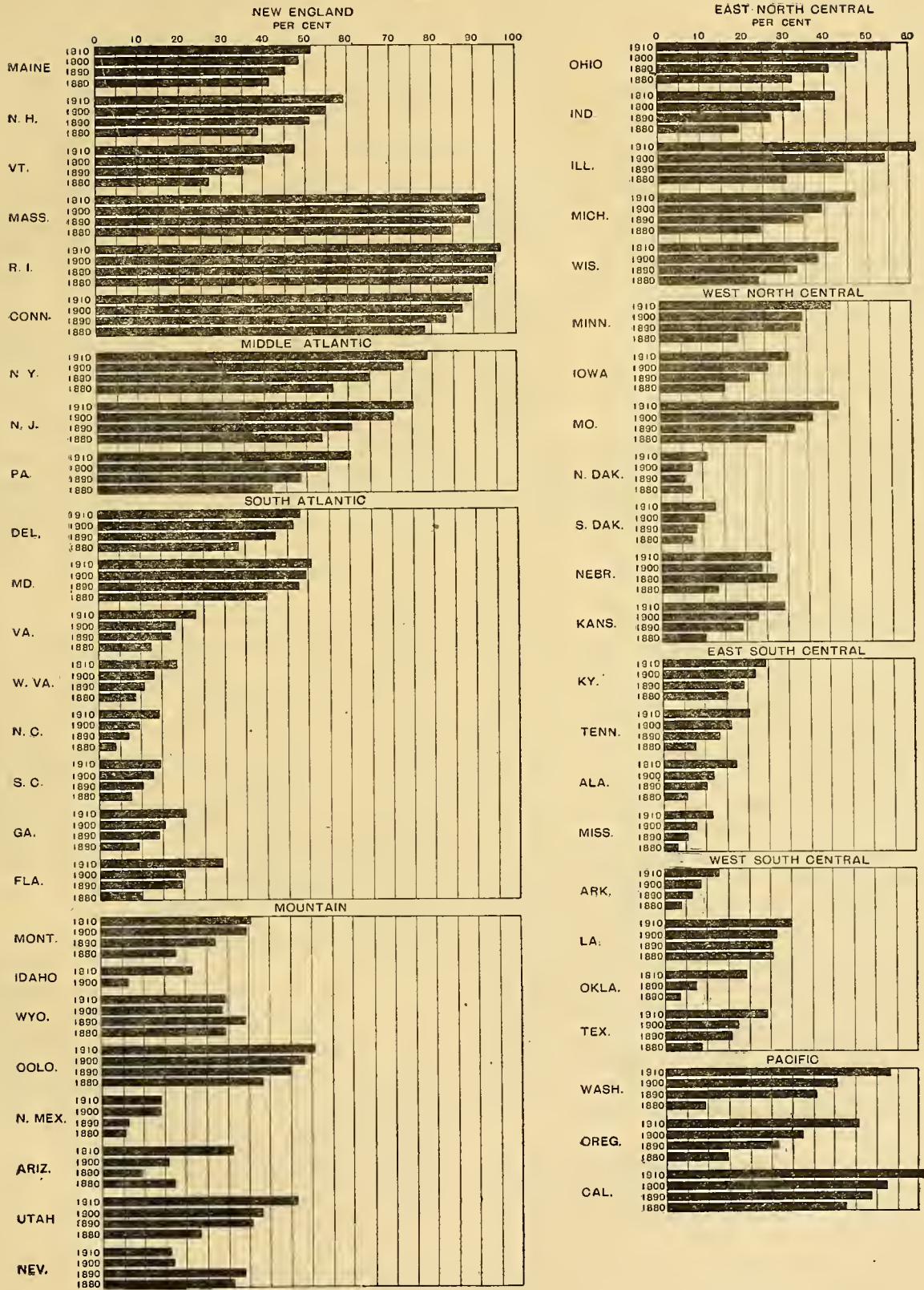


PER CENT URBAN IN TOTAL POPULATION, BY STATES: 1900.





PER CENT URBAN IN TOTAL POPULATION, BY STATES: 1880-1910.



## INCREASE IN URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION.

**United States as a whole.**—In order to compare the *rate of growth* in urban and rural communities, it is necessary in each case, as previously explained, to consider the changes in population which have occurred in the *same* territory from one decennial census to another. For this purpose communities are classed as urban or rural according to their population in 1910, and the population of the places as thus classified is then determined for 1900 for purposes of comparison. It should be noted further that, in the case of communities whose boundaries were changed between 1900 and 1910, the population for 1900 in the area comprised within the boundaries of 1910 has been taken as the basis for comparison wherever it was possible to segregate such population.

The increase from 1900 to 1910 in urban and rural population on this basis is shown, for the United States, in Table 37.

The total population living in urban territory in 1910—that is, in those incorporated places and New England towns which at that time had a population of not less than 2,500 each—was 42,623,383; in 1900 the total population of these same places (so far as separately reported) was 31,609,645. The increase in urban population was thus 11,013,738, or 34.8 per cent. The total population living in rural territory in 1910—that is, in territory outside of urban communities as above defined—was 49,348,883, as compared with a total population of 44,384,930 living in the same territory in 1900, an increase of 4,963,953, or 11.2 per cent. The rate of increase for the population of areas which were urban in 1910 was thus over three times that for the population of territory which was rural. The figure given for 1900 is considerably larger than the figure previously given for the total population in 1900 of those places which at that time had over 2,500 each, namely, 30,797,185. The difference (812,460) is the net result of the changes which have occurred in the several states and territories, arising, first, from the passage of places classed as rural in 1900 into the urban group in 1910, either as separate communities or by annexation to places which in 1910 had over 2,500 inhabitants; and, second, from the falling back into the rural group in 1910 of a few places which in 1900 had over 2,500 inhabitants but which in 1910 had less than that number.

Of the total increase in the population of the United States during the past decade (15,977,691), approximately seven-tenths was in territory urban in 1910 and three-tenths in territory rural.

**Divisions and states.**—Table 39 (p. 62) shows, by divisions and states, the aggregate population in 1910 and 1900 of the territory classed as urban and of that classed as rural in 1910, and the increase or decrease during the decade.

The largest percentages of increase in urban population between 1900 and 1910 were reported for the

Pacific, West South Central, and Mountain divisions, in the order named, these percentages being 101.8, 68.5, and 64.7, respectively. These same divisions also showed higher rates of increase in rural population than any of the others, though the increase in rural population was much less rapid than that in urban population, being for these divisions 46.4, 27.1, and 53.4 per cent, respectively. The New England division, on the other hand, showed the smallest percentage of increase in urban population, namely, 21.5 per cent. For this division there was a slight decrease in rural population which, it will be remembered, is the population living in towns which had less than 2,500 inhabitants in 1910.

The other five geographic divisions differed little from one another in the percentages of increase in urban population, the rates ranging from 28.2 per cent for the West North Central division to 33.1 per cent for the Middle Atlantic division. They showed greater contrasts in the growth of rural population. In the South Atlantic division the increase in rural population was 12.3 per cent; in the Middle Atlantic, West North Central, and East South Central divisions it was between 5 and 10 per cent; and in the East North Central division there was a slight decrease in rural population.

Although, as is shown in Table 37, the aggregate absolute increase (7,501,782) in the four divisions of the North for territory classified as urban in 1910, greatly exceeded the corresponding aggregate increase in the three divisions of the South (1,938,095) and in the two divisions of the West (1,573,861), the percentage increase for the urban in the North (29.8) was much below the corresponding percentage for the South (41.4), or for the West (89.6). The percentage increase for the rural population in the North (3.9) was much below the corresponding percentage for the South (14.8) and for the West (49.7).

Table 37

CLASS.	POPULATION.		INCREASE: 1900-1910	
	1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.
<b>United States</b> .....	91,972,266	75,994,575	15,977,691	21.0
Territory urban in 1910.....	42,623,383	31,609,645	11,013,738	34.8
Territory rural in 1910.....	49,348,883	44,384,930	4,963,953	11.2
<b>The North:</b>				
Territory urban in 1910.....	32,669,705	25,167,923	7,501,782	29.8
Territory rural in 1910.....	23,087,410	22,211,776	875,634	3.9
<b>The South:</b>				
Territory urban in 1910.....	6,623,838	4,685,743	1,938,095	41.4
Territory rural in 1910.....	22,765,492	19,837,784	2,927,708	14.8
<b>The West:</b>				
Territory urban in 1910.....	3,329,840	1,755,979	1,573,861	89.6
Territory rural in 1910.....	3,495,981	2,335,370	1,160,611	49.7

There was in every state between 1900 and 1910 an increase in urban population, but in six states—namely, New Hampshire, Vermont, Ohio, Indiana, Iowa, and Missouri—there was a decrease in rural population. In all but two states—Montana and Wyoming—the urban population increased faster than the rural population, and generally at a much more

rapid rate. There is no state in which the increase in urban population was less than 10 per cent, and in six states—namely, Oklahoma, Idaho, Arizona, Nevada, Washington, and Oregon—it was more than 100 per cent. There are 22 states, on the other hand, in which the rural population either decreased or showed an increase of less than 10 per cent. These include nearly all the northern states east of the Rocky Mountains, the Dakotas, however, being conspicuous exceptions.

The decrease or slow increase in the rural population throughout large areas is in no sense due to lack of agricultural prosperity. On the contrary, in almost all such areas there has been a remarkable increase in the value of farm property. In Table 38, which includes 22 states with little or no increase in rural population, the percentage changes in rural population are compared with the percentage changes in average value of farm land per acre for the decade 1900-1910.

The maps on page 63 show the rates of increase in urban and in rural population since 1900 for each state. In states shown in white on the second map

the rural population decreased; for the other states, as for all states on the first map, the different rates of increase are indicated by differences in shading.

Table 38

STATE.	Per cent of increase <sup>1</sup> in rural population: 1900-1910	Per cent of increase in average value of farm land per acre: <sup>2</sup> 1900-1910
Maine.....	1.7	75.4
New Hampshire.....	-5.4	39.4
Vermont.....	-4.2	29.1
Massachusetts.....	2.2	32.8
Rhode Island.....	6.4	14.9
Connecticut.....	0.8	45.6
New York.....	0.6	32.0
Ohio.....	-1.3	59.9
Indiana.....	-5.1	96.0
Illinois.....	0.3	105.8
Michigan.....	2.0	34.7
Wisconsin.....	5.7	62.1
Minnesota.....	7.7	72.8
Iowa.....	-7.2	127.2
Missouri.....	-3.5	104.3
Nebraska.....	9.6	156.9
Kansas.....	7.3	177.6
Delaware.....	6.3	50.9
Maryland.....	7.1	38.8
Virginia.....	5.7	100.8
Kentucky.....	4.2	64.9
Tennessee.....	3.5	86.6

<sup>1</sup> A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

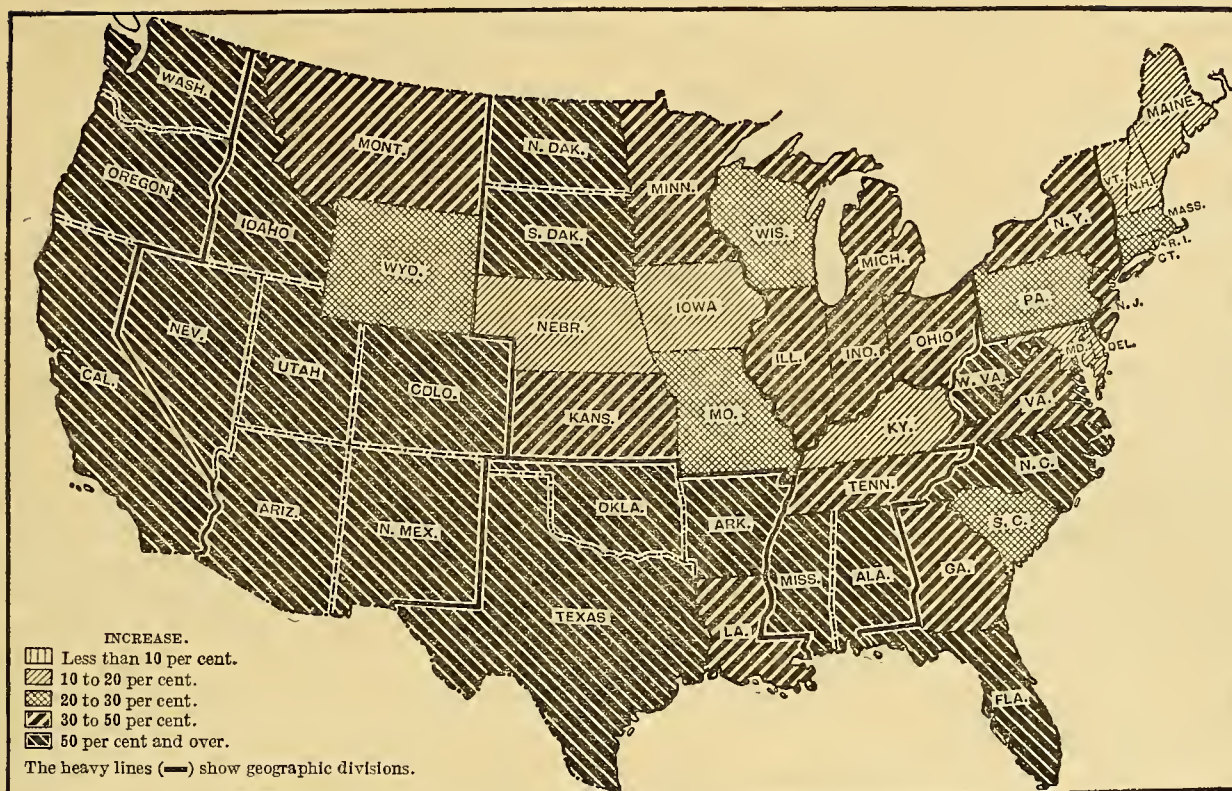
<sup>2</sup> See Reports of the Thirteenth Census, Agriculture, Vol. V.

## INCREASE IN POPULATION OF URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1900-1910.

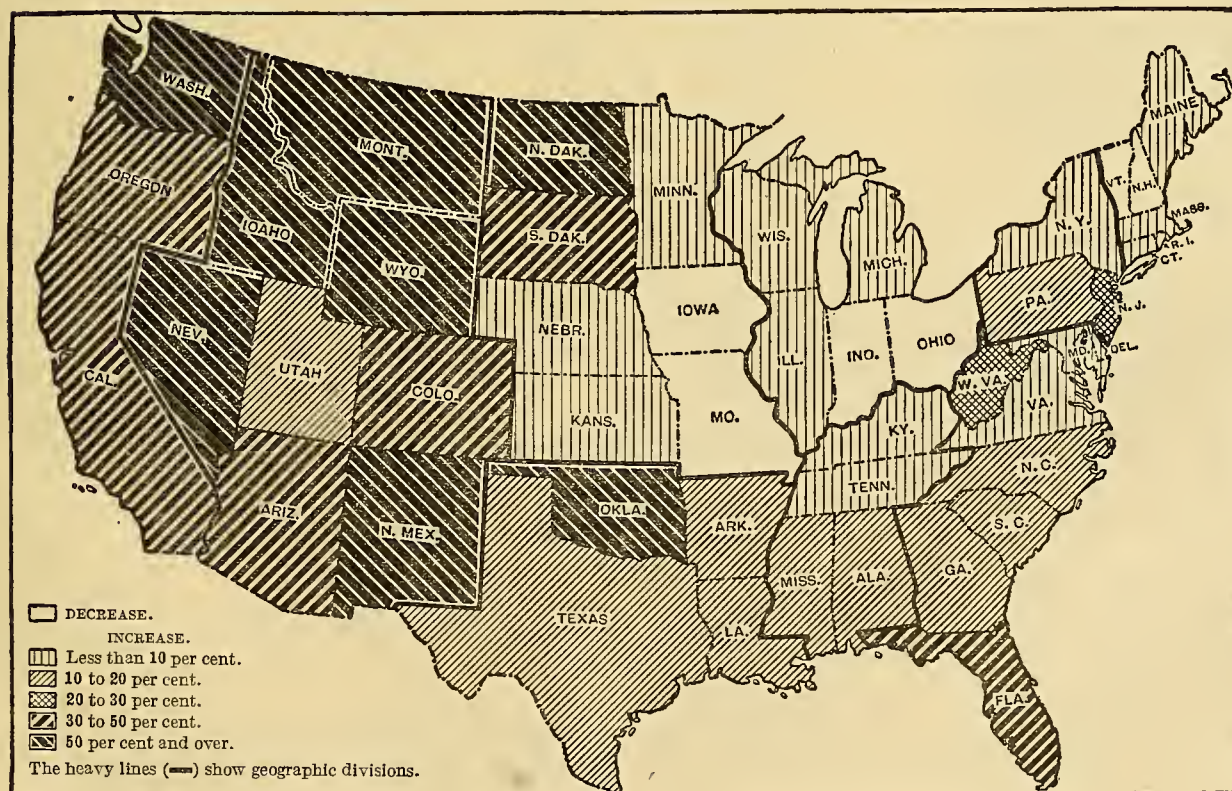
Table 39 DIVISION AND STATE.	TERRITORY URBAN IN 1910.				TERRITORY RURAL IN 1910.			
	Population in—		Increase: 1900-1910		Population in—		Increase: 1900-1910	
	1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.	1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.
<b>United States</b> .....	42, 623, 383	31, 609, 645	11, 013, 738	34. 8	49, 348, 883	44, 384, 930	4, 963, 953	11. 2
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:</b>								
New England.....	5, 455, 345	4, 489, 531	965, 814	21. 5	1, 097, 336	1, 102, 486	-5, 150	-0. 5
Middle Atlantic.....	13, 723, 373	10, 307, 717	3, 415, 656	33. 1	5, 592, 519	5, 146, 961	445, 558	8. 7
East North Central.....	9, 617, 271	7, 348, 011	2, 269, 260	30. 9	8, 633, 350	8, 637, 870	-4, 220	(2)
West North Central.....	3, 873, 716	3, 022, 664	851, 052	28. 2	7, 764, 205	7, 324, 759	439, 446	6. 0
South Atlantic.....	3, 092, 153	2, 337, 717	754, 436	32. 3	9, 102, 742	8, 105, 763	996, 979	12. 3
East South Central.....	1, 574, 229	1, 186, 290	387, 939	32. 7	6, 835, 672	6, 361, 352	474, 320	7. 5
West South Central.....	1, 957, 456	1, 161, 736	795, 720	68. 5	6, 827, 078	5, 370, 669	1, 456, 409	27. 1
Mountain.....	947, 511	575, 332	372, 179	64. 7	1, 686, 006	1, 099, 325	586, 681	53. 4
Pacific.....	2, 382, 329	1, 180, 647	1, 201, 682	101. 8	1, 809, 975	1, 236, 045	573, 930	46. 4
<b>NEW ENGLAND:</b>								
Maine.....	381, 443	339, 564	41, 879	12. 3	360, 928	354, 902	6, 026	1. 7
New Hampshire.....	255, 099	226, 007	29, 092	12. 9	175, 473	185, 581	-10, 108	-5. 4
Vermont.....	168, 943	148, 406	20, 537	13. 8	187, 013	195, 235	-8, 222	-4. 2
Massachusetts.....	3, 125, 367	2, 569, 494	555, 873	21. 6	241, 049	235, 852	5, 197	2. 2
Rhode Island.....	524, 654	411, 679	112, 975	27. 4	17, 956	16, 877	1, 079	6. 4
Connecticut.....	999, 839	794, 381	205, 458	25. 9	114, 917	114, 039	878	0. 8
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC:</b>								
New York.....	7, 185, 494	5, 352, 283	1, 833, 211	34. 3	1, 928, 120	1, 916, 611	11, 509	0. 6
New Jersey.....	1, 907, 210	1, 363, 653	543, 557	39. 9	629, 957	520, 016	109, 941	21. 1
Pennsylvania.....	4, 630, 669	3, 591, 781	1, 038, 888	28. 9	3, 034, 442	2, 710, 334	324, 108	12. 0
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>								
Ohio.....	2, 665, 143	2, 027, 462	637, 681	31. 5	2, 101, 978	2, 130, 083	-28, 105	-1. 3
Indiana.....	1, 143, 835	876, 294	267, 541	30. 5	1, 557, 041	1, 640, 168	-83, 127	-5. 1
Illinois.....	3, 476, 929	2, 666, 333	810, 596	30. 4	2, 161, 662	2, 155, 217	6, 445	0. 3
Michigan.....	1, 327, 044	966, 826	360, 218	37. 3	1, 483, 129	1, 454, 156	28, 973	2. 0
Wisconsin.....	1, 004, 320	811, 096	193, 224	23. 8	1, 329, 540	1, 257, 946	71, 594	5. 7
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>								
Minnesota.....	850, 294	613, 595	236, 699	38. 6	1, 225, 414	1, 137, 799	87, 615	7. 7
Iowa.....	680, 054	567, 267	112, 787	19. 9	1, 544, 717	1, 664, 586	-119, 869	-7. 2
Missouri.....	1, 398, 817	1, 143, 431	255, 386	22. 3	1, 894, 518	1, 963, 234	-68, 716	-3. 5
North Dakota.....	63, 236	33, 362	29, 874	89. 5	513, 820	285, 784	228, 036	79. 8
South Dakota.....	76, 673	47, 945	28, 728	59. 9	507, 215	353, 625	153, 590	43. 4
Nebraska.....	310, 852	261, 853	48, 999	18. 7	881, 362	804, 447	76, 915	9. 6
Kansas.....	493, 790	355, 211	138, 579	39. 0	1, 197, 159	1, 115, 284	81, 875	7. 3
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC:</b>								
Delaware.....	97, 085	85, 717	11, 368	13. 3	105, 237	99, 018	6, 219	6. 3
Maryland.....	658, 192	593, 133	65, 059	11. 0	637, 154	594, 911	42, 243	7. 1
District of Columbia.....	331, 069	278, 718	52, 351	18. 8				
Virginia.....	476, 529	354, 861	121, 668	34. 3	1, 585, 083	1, 499, 323	85, 760	5. 7
West Virginia.....	228, 242	137, 464	90, 778	66. 0	992, 877	821, 336	171, 541	20. 9
North Carolina.....	318, 474	208, 215	110, 259	53. 0	1, 887, 813	1, 685, 595	202, 218	12. 0
South Carolina.....	224, 832	177, 270	47, 562	26. 8	1, 290, 568	1, 163, 046	127, 522	11. 0
Georgia.....	538, 650	376, 052	162, 598	43. 2	2, 070, 471	1, 840, 279	230, 192	12. 5
Florida.....	219, 080	126, 287	92, 793	73. 5	533, 539	402, 255	131, 284	32. 6
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>								
Kentucky.....	555, 442	483, 233	72, 209	14. 9	1, 734, 463	1, 663, 941	70, 522	4. 2
Tennessee.....	441, 045	335, 722	105, 323	31. 4	1, 743, 744	1, 684, 779	58, 965	3. 5
Alabama.....	370, 431	237, 670	132, 761	55. 9	1, 767, 662	1, 591, 027	176, 635	11. 1
Mississippi.....	207, 311	129, 665	77, 646	59. 9	1, 589, 803	1, 421, 605	168, 198	11. 8
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>								
Arkansas.....	202, 681	131, 719	70, 962	53. 9	1, 371, 768	1, 179, 960	191, 808	16. 3
Louisiana.....	496, 516	380, 997	115, 519	30. 3	1, 159, 872	1, 000, 628	159, 244	15. 9
Oklahoma <sup>3</sup> .....	320, 155	89, 148	231, 007	259. 1	1, 337, 000	701, 243	635, 757	90. 7
Texas.....	938, 104	559, 872	378, 232	67. 6	2, 938, 438	2, 488, 838	469, 600	18. 9
<b>MOUNTAIN:</b>								
Montana.....	133, 420	89, 476	43, 944	49. 1	242, 633	153, 853	88, 780	57. 7
Idaho.....	69, 898	22, 107	47, 791	216. 2	255, 696	139, 665	116, 031	83. 1
Wyoming.....	43, 221	33, 526	9, 695	28. 9	102, 744	59, 005	43, 739	74. 1
Colorado.....	404, 840	269, 662	135, 178	50. 1	394, 184	270, 038	124, 146	46. 0
New Mexico.....	46, 571	26, 484	20, 087	75. 8	280, 730	168, 826	111, 904	66. 3
Arizona.....	63, 260	21, 409	41, 851	195. 5	141, 094	101, 522	39, 572	39. 0
Utah.....	172, 934	108, 168	64, 766	59. 9	200, 417	168, 581	31, 836	18. 9
Nevada.....	13, 367	4, 500	8, 867	197. 0	68, 508	37, 835	30, 673	81. 1
<b>PACIFIC:</b>								
Washington.....	605, 530	227, 614	377, 916	166. 0	536, 460	290, 489	245, 971	84. 7
Oregon.....	307, 060	142, 840	164, 220	115. 0	365, 705	270, 696	95, 009	35. 1
California.....	1, 469, 739	810, 193	659, 546	81. 4	907, 810	674, 860	232, 950	34. 5

<sup>1</sup> A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.<sup>2</sup> Decrease of less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.<sup>3</sup> Includes population of Indian Territory for 1900.

PERCENTAGE OF INCREASE IN URBAN POPULATION, BY STATES: 1900-1910.



PERCENTAGE OF INCREASE IN RURAL POPULATION, BY STATES: 1900-1910.



## COMMUNITIES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO SIZE.

## PROPORTION IN THE SEVERAL CLASSES OF COMMUNITIES.

United States as a whole.—In addition to classifying the population according to the broad grouping into urban and rural, a further analysis may be made on the basis of a more detailed size classification. Comparison is first made of the proportion of the total population residing in communities of the several groups at each of the last four censuses. In making this comparison, therefore, a community may at one census be in one group and at another census in another group.

Table 40 shows, for the United States as a whole, the number of places constituting each of the specified classes at the censuses of 1910, 1900, 1890, and 1880, the combined population of each group, and the percentage which each group contained of the total population of the country. Under the heading "Urban territory," which in the previous discussion has been considered as a unit, the communities of 2,500 inhabitants or more are here divided into nine classes of places by size, while the population of the rural

territory is also subdivided by distinguishing the population living in incorporated places of less than 2,500 inhabitants from that living in unincorporated territory. Only incorporated places and New England towns of 2,500 inhabitants or more are included in the urban classes for 1910, 1900, and 1880. At the census of 1890, however, separate returns for urban communities were not confined to incorporated places, and as the incorporated places were not distinguished from the unincorporated, the number of incorporated places can not be accurately determined for that year. The number of unincorporated places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside of New England was, however, small. For the urban classes, therefore, the figures for 1890 are fairly comparable with those of other censuses. In order to make the figures for incorporated places of less than 2,500 inhabitants in 1890 comparable with corresponding figures for the three other years shown in the table, the number of such places in 1890 has been estimated according to the method adopted in the Census Report for 1900. (See Note 2, Table 40.)

Table 40 CLASS OF PLACES.	1910		1900		1890		1880		PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.			
	Number of places.	Population.	Number of places.	Population.	Number of places.	Population.	Number of places.	Population.	1910	1900	1890	1880
Total population of the United States.....	.....	91,972,266	.....	75,994,575	.....	62,947,714	.....	50,155,783	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Urban territory.....</b>	<b>1,2,402</b>	<b>42,623,383</b>	<b>1,1,891</b>	<b>30,797,185</b>	<b>1,1,507</b>	<b>22,720,223</b>	<b>1,1,099</b>	<b>14,772,438</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>40.5</b>	<b>36.1</b>	<b>29.5</b>
Places of 1,000,000 inhabitants or more.....	3	8,501,174	3	6,429,474	3	3,662,115	1	1,206,299	9.2	8.5	5.8	2.4
Places of 500,000 to 1,000,000 inhabitants.....	5	3,010,667	3	1,645,087	1	806,343	3	1,917,018	3.3	2.2	1.3	3.8
Places of 250,000 to 500,000 inhabitants.....	11	3,949,839	9	2,861,296	7	2,447,608	4	1,300,809	4.3	3.8	3.9	2.6
Places of 100,000 to 250,000 inhabitants.....	31	4,840,458	23	3,272,490	17	2,781,894	12	1,817,114	5.3	4.3	4.4	3.6
Places of 50,000 to 100,000 inhabitants.....	59	4,178,915	41	2,760,477	30	2,027,569	15	947,918	4.5	3.6	3.2	1.9
Places of 25,000 to 50,000 inhabitants.....	120	4,062,763	82	2,785,667	67	2,298,765	42	1,448,407	4.4	3.7	3.7	2.9
Places of 10,000 to 25,000 inhabitants.....	372	5,609,208	285	4,409,900	232	3,487,139	150	2,251,760	6.1	5.8	5.5	4.5
Places of 5,000 to 10,000 inhabitants.....	629	4,364,703	476	3,278,518	359	2,495,594	265	1,809,279	4.7	4.3	4.0	3.6
Places of 2,500 to 5,000 inhabitants.....	1,172	4,105,656	969	3,354,276	791	2,713,196	607	2,073,534	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.1
<b>Rural territory.....</b>	<b>49,348,883</b>	<b>49,348,883</b>	<b>45,197,390</b>	<b>45,197,390</b>	<b>40,227,491</b>	<b>40,227,491</b>	<b>35,383,345</b>	<b>35,383,345</b>	<b>53.7</b>	<b>59.5</b>	<b>63.9</b>	<b>70.5</b>
Incorporated places of less than 2,500 inhabitants.....	11,784	8,118,825	8,892	6,247,645	2,646	4,719,835	.....	.....	8.8	8.2	7.5	.....
Other rural territory.....	.....	41,230,058	.....	38,949,745	.....	35,507,656	.....	.....	44.8	51.3	56.4	.....

<sup>1</sup> The total number of places of certain classes for the United States as a whole, and for certain geographic divisions, is less than the sum of the numbers shown for the individual states of the country or of the division, for the reason that three cities each lie in two adjoining states, namely, Bristol (Virginia and Tennessee), Texarkana (Arkansas and Texas), and Union City (Indiana and Ohio), and are therefore counted twice. Moreover, one of these cities—Bristol—lies in two different divisions (South Atlantic and East South Central). Each of these cities consists of two incorporated municipalities, but each, from the statistical standpoint, one city, and should be classed according to its total population. In each case that part of the population lying in each state, whatever its number, is credited to the group of cities to which, according to the total population, the city belongs. According to total population, Bristol fell in 1910 in the class of cities of 10,000-25,000, in 1900 and in 1890 in the class 5,000-10,000, and in 1880 in the class 2,500-5,000; Texarkana fell in 1910 and 1900 in the class of 10,000-25,000, in 1890 in the class 5,000-10,000, and in 1880 in the class 2,500-5,000; and Union City fell at each census from 1880 to 1910 in the class of 2,500-5,000.

<sup>2</sup> The number of incorporated places can not be exactly determined from the returns for 1890. This census did not distinguish incorporated from unincorporated places, and did not enumerate separately very small places, whether incorporated or not. It has been assumed that those places were incorporated in 1890 which were separately returned in that year and returned in 1900 as incorporated. (See Census of 1900, Population, I, lviii.) The figures given for 1890 in Table 40, for incorporated places of less than 2,500 inhabitants may, therefore, include some unincorporated places and omit some incorporated places.

In addition to the 46.3 per cent of the total population which in 1910 resided in communities classed by the Census Bureau as urban, 8.8 per cent resided in incorporated places of less than 2,500 inhabitants, the aggregate population living in incorporated places being 50,742,208, or 55.1 per cent of the total population. Although this aggregate does not include the population living in unincorporated villages, it is approximately the total for what may be described as the agglomerated population of the country. The population living in rural territory outside of incorporated places—numbering 41,230,058, and constitut-

ing 44.8 per cent of the total population—although it includes a small village population is in the aggregate a scattered population, and is, therefore, more essentially rural in character than the aggregate rural given in Table 40, which includes the population of small incorporated places. It may be noted that the conditions of environment and of occupation for the population of small as well as of large villages are essentially different from those which prevail in distinctly rural districts outside of such villages.

The urban population of continental United States in 1910 was contained in 2,402 cities and other urban

places with a combined population of 42,623,383, or 46.3 per cent of the total population of the country. Fifty of these places were cities of 100,000 inhabitants or more, with a combined population of 20,302,138, or 22.1 per cent of the total population, and 179 were cities of from 25,000 to 100,000 inhabitants, with a combined population of 8,241,678, or 9 per cent of the total population. These two groups together had a combined population of 28,543,816, or somewhat more than three-tenths (31.1 per cent) of the total population of the country.

Nearly one-tenth (9.2 per cent) of the total population in 1910 resided in the three cities (New York, Chicago, and Philadelphia) which had more than 1,000,000 inhabitants each. The small urban communities of from 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants contained 15.3 per cent of the total population.

Comparing the percentages for the four censuses, it is seen that each of the several groups of communities classed as urban comprised a larger percentage of the population of the country in 1910 than in 1900; that, with three exceptions, each class in 1900 comprised a larger percentage of the total population than in 1890; and that, with one exception, each class in 1890 comprised a larger percentage than in 1880. The fact that the proportion of the population residing in cities of from 250,000 to 500,000 inhabitants was less in 1900 than in 1890 was due to the passage of two cities (Boston and Baltimore) from this class in 1890 to the next higher class in 1900. A similar explanation applies to the fact that the proportion residing in cities of 100,000 to 250,000 inhabitants was slightly less in 1900 than in 1890.

In Table 41 the grouping of cities is such as to throw into one aggregate the total population living in cities having more than the specified population.

CLASS OF PLACES.	1910	1900	1890	1880
Number of places of specified size:				
25,000 or more.....	229	161	125	77
100,000 or more.....	50	38	28	20
250,000 or more.....	19	15	11	8
500,000 or more.....	8	6	4	4
1,000,000 or more.....	3	3	3	1
Population living in places of specified size:				
25,000 or more.....	28,543,816	19,754,491	14,024,294	8,637,565
100,000 or more.....	20,302,138	14,208,347	9,697,960	6,241,240
250,000 or more.....	15,461,680	10,935,837	6,916,066	4,424,126
500,000 or more.....	11,511,841	8,074,561	4,468,458	3,123,317
1,000,000 or more.....	8,501,174	6,429,474	3,662,115	1,206,299
Percentage of total population living in places of specified size:				
25,000 or more.....	31.0	26.0	22.3	17.2
100,000 or more.....	22.1	18.7	15.4	12.4
250,000 or more.....	16.8	14.4	11.0	8.8
500,000 or more.....	12.5	10.6	7.1	5.2
1,000,000 or more.....	9.2	8.5	5.8	2.4

Whereas, in 1880, 2.4 per cent of the population resided in cities of 1,000,000 inhabitants or more, this proportion had risen to 9.2 per cent in 1910. Cities of over 100,000 inhabitants together contained, in 1880, 12.4 per cent of the population, as compared with 22.1 per cent in 1910. Cities of medium size, namely, those

having from 25,000 to 100,000 inhabitants, contained 4.8 per cent of the population in 1880 and 8.9 per cent in 1910. The proportion of the population residing in smaller urban communities having 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants has shown somewhat less change, being 12.2 per cent in 1880 and 15.3 per cent in 1910.

**Divisions and states.**—The population of each class of urban places and that of rural districts in the several geographic sections and divisions in 1910 is shown in Table 43, from which the percentages in Table 42 are derived. Very great differences appear among the several divisions with respect to the distribution of the urban population among communities of different sizes. There are only two of the nine divisions which contained cities of more than 1,000,000 inhabitants in 1910 and two contained no city of over 250,000 inhabitants. In Table 43, because of the facts just stated, the classes of cities having more than 100,000 inhabitants are combined.

Table 42

SECTION AND DIVISION.	PER CENT OF POPULATION IN 1910 LIVING IN—					Rural districts.
	Places of—					
	100,000 or more.	25,000 to 100,000.	10,000 to 25,000.	5,000 to 10,000.	2,500 to 5,000.	
United States.....	22.1	9.0	6.1	4.7	4.5	53.7
The North.....	29.7	10.9	7.4	5.7	4.8	41.4
New England.....	24.5	25.0	14.3	11.3	8.2	16.7
Middle Atlantic.....	44.5	10.9	7.0	4.5	4.1	29.0
East North Central.....	26.1	8.5	7.6	6.0	4.5	47.3
West North Central.....	13.5	6.9	3.9	4.3	4.7	66.7
The South.....	7.2	5.6	3.5	2.9	3.4	77.5
South Atlantic.....	9.6	5.8	3.6	3.3	3.0	74.6
East South Central.....	7.1	3.4	2.6	2.7	2.8	81.3
West South Central.....	3.9	7.2	4.0	2.6	4.5	77.7
The West.....	24.2	7.3	6.6	4.5	6.2	51.2
Mountain.....	8.1	8.8	5.5	6.6	7.0	64.0
Pacific.....	34.2	6.4	7.3	3.2	5.7	43.2
East of the Mississippi River....	25.9	9.7	6.7	5.1	4.2	48.3
West of the Mississippi River....	13.1	7.1	4.6	3.8	5.0	66.4

Table 42 shows that the Middle Atlantic division had in 1910 a larger proportion (44.5 per cent) of its population living in cities of 100,000 inhabitants or more than any other division. The next division was the Pacific, in which a little more than one-third of the inhabitants lived in cities of that size. In the New England division a little less than one-fourth and in the East North Central a little more than one-fourth of the population resided in such cities, while in the other five divisions the proportion found in such cities was very much smaller. In three of the four divisions just named as having a large proportion of their population in cities of 100,000 inhabitants or more, there is no other class of cities having anything approaching to the same proportion; but in New England 25 per cent of the population was found in cities and towns of from 25,000 to 100,000 inhabitants, as compared with 24.5 per cent in cities of more than 100,000. In the West South Central and Mountain divisions also a larger proportion of the population was found in cities of from 25,000 to 100,000 inhabitants than in the larger cities.

SECTION AND DIVISION.	PLACES HAVING IN 1910 A POPULATION OF—										RURAL DISTRICTS—POPULATION.
	100,000 or more.		25,000 to 100,000.		10,000 to 25,000.		5,000 to 10,000.		2,500 to 5,000.		
	Number of places.	Population.	Number of places.	Population.	Number of places.	Population.	Number of places.	Population.	Number of places.	Population.	
United States.....	50	20,302,138	179	8,241,678	1372	5,609,268	629	4,364,703	1,172	4,105,656	49,348,833
The North.....	34	16,544,485	133	6,104,509	273	4,137,942	461	3,199,187	764	2,683,582	23,087,410
New England.....	8	1,606,984	34	1,637,987	61	936,553	106	738,450	153	535,371	1,097,336
Middle Atlantic.....	11	8,599,877	44	2,110,782	91	1,349,807	130	875,771	223	787,136	5,592,519
East North Central.....	10	4,761,966	38	1,553,809	88	1,396,143	154	1,086,197	232	819,156	8,633,350
West North Central.....	5	1,575,658	17	801,931	33	455,439	71	498,769	156	541,919	7,764,205
The South.....	9	2,109,178	35	1,638,486	69	1,019,660	124	856,400	289	1,000,114	22,765,492
South Atlantic.....	4	1,172,021	16	712,387	27	444,714	58	397,081	105	365,950	9,102,742
East South Central.....	4	598,082	7	289,285	15	220,364	33	229,933	67	236,565	6,835,672
West South Central.....	1	339,075	12	636,814	27	354,582	33	229,836	117	397,599	6,827,078
The West.....	7	1,648,475	11	498,683	31	451,606	44	309,116	119	421,960	3,495,981
Mountain.....	1	213,381	5	230,995	12	144,593	25	174,020	54	184,522	1,686,006
Pacific.....	6	1,435,094	6	267,688	19	307,013	19	135,096	65	237,438	1,809,975
East of the Mississippi River.....	37	16,738,930	139	6,304,250	282	4,347,581	481	3,327,432	760	2,744,178	31,261,619
West of the Mississippi River.....	13	3,563,208	40	1,937,428	91	1,261,627	148	1,037,271	392	1,361,478	18,087,264

<sup>1</sup> See Note 1 to Table 40, p. 64.

The population of the several divisions and states at the last four Federal censuses is distributed among cities and other places grouped according to specified limits of population in Table 46.

The 229 places of 25,000 inhabitants or more as shown by Table 46, are distributed among 40 states, 9 states having no cities of over 25,000 inhabitants. Besides the District of Columbia, which is wholly urban, there are 15 states in which the percentage of the total population in 1910 living in cities of over 25,000 inhabitants exceeded that for continental United States as a whole (31.1) and in some of these states the proportion was very large, notably in New York, Rhode Island, Massachusetts, and New Jersey.

There are only three states—Delaware, Utah, and Nevada—which did not in 1910 contain one or more places belonging to each of the other groups of smaller urban communities.

The distance which would separate cities from one another if they were so located within the given area as to be equidistant from one another, measuring the distance from central points within the cities, may be called the proximity of cities. This index—which assumes an artificial distribution of cities and area—is somewhat similar to the density figure for population, which assumes an artificial distribution of individuals over a given area. At each census the proximity of cities has decreased, and for each class of cities it is less in the eastern divisions than it is in the western, as shown in Table 44. On the assumption made, places of 2,500 inhabitants or more in 1910 would, considering the country as a whole, be separated by 38.1 miles. The average proximity of such places in 1900 was 43 miles, and in 1890 48.1 miles. Considering places of 10,000 inhabitants, or more their average proximity was, in 1910, 76.2 miles; in 1900, 88.5 miles; and in 1890, 98.9 miles. Restricting the calculation to places of 25,000 or more, the average

proximity of such places was, in 1910, 123.5 miles; in 1900, 147.3 miles; and in 1890, 167.2 miles. In 1910 places of 2,500 inhabitants or more in the Mountain division would, on the assumption made, be separated by a distance of 101.5 miles; in New England by 14.5 miles. The average proximity of places of 10,000 inhabitants or more, in 1910, was 235.5 miles in the Mountain division, and 27.3 miles in New England; of places of 25,000 or more, 408 miles in the Mountain division, and 42.7 miles in New England.

DIVISION.	AVERAGE PROXIMITY IN MILES OF URBAN PLACES HAVING A POPULATION OF—								
	2,500 or more.			10,000 or more.			25,000 or more.		
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
United States.....	38.1	43.0	48.1	76.2	88.5	98.9	123.5	147.3	167.2
New England.....	14.5	14.8	15.0	27.3	29.7	33.1	42.7	49.7	55.4
Middle Atlantic.....	15.4	17.7	19.9	28.5	33.3	36.5	46.4	54.4	61.8
East North Central.....	23.4	25.2	28.2	45.9	51.0	57.7	77.2	96.1	114.1
West North Central.....	46.1	50.9	58.8	104.3	122.3	132.7	164.9	182.3	206.8
South Atlantic.....	39.5	46.3	52.7	83.8	92.7	106.1	127.8	172.3	180.7
East South Central.....	40.9	44.8	54.5	90.6	107.9	114.4	138.0	138.0	178.0
West South Central.....	51.6	71.8	91.0	112.4	159.0	183.6	197.2	268.7	290.2
Mountain.....	101.5	129.0	168.9	235.5	301.3	333.1	408.0	499.7	706.6
Pacific.....	57.0	75.3	84.0	109.9	157.9	163.5	176.6	216.3	231.2

Proportion of urban population living in each class of urban places.—Table 45 shows, for the United States, for the last four censuses, the proportion which the population of each urban class bore, not to the total population of the country, but to the total urban population alone.

CLASS OF PLACES.	POPULATION.				PER CENT OF TOTAL URBAN POPULATION.			
	1910	1900	1890	1880	1910	1900	1890	1880
Total urban.....	42,623,383	30,797,185	22,720,223	14,772,438	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Places of—								
1,000,000 or more.....	8,501,174	6,429,474	3,662,115	1,206,299	19.9	20.9	16.1	8.2
100,000 to 1,000,000.....	11,800,964	7,778,873	6,035,845	5,034,941	27.7	25.3	26.6	34.1
25,000 to 100,000.....	8,241,678	5,546,144	4,326,334	2,396,325	19.3	18.0	19.0	16.2
2,500 to 25,000.....	14,079,567	11,042,694	8,695,929	6,134,873	33.0	35.9	38.3	41.5





## POPULATION OF THE SEVERAL CLASSES OF CITIES AND OTHER URBAN PLACES, AND OF RURAL DISTRICTS, WITH PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION LIVING IN EACH GROUP, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1880-1910—Continued.

Table 46—Contd.	PLACES HAVING A POPULATION OF—										PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION LIVING IN—						
	100,000 or more.		25,000 to 100,000.		10,000 to 25,000.		5,000 to 10,000.		2,500 to 5,000.		Rural districts— population.	Places of—					Rural districts.
	Number of places	Population.	Number of places	Population.	Number of places	Population.	Number of places	Population.	Number of places	Population.		100,000 or more.	25,000 to 100,000.	10,000 to 25,000.	5,000 to 10,000.	2,500 to 5,000.	
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC.</b>																	
<b>New York:</b>																	
1910	5	5,646,249	16	685,322	30	439,571	25	162,373	72	251,979	1,928,120	62.0	7.5	4.8	1.8	2.8	21.2
1900	4	4,060,571	8	396,462	28	458,937	26	184,029	56	198,112	1,970,783	55.9	5.5	6.3	2.5	2.7	27.1
1890	4	2,711,204	9	442,324	22	346,523	30	221,375	49	178,311	2,103,437	45.2	7.4	5.8	3.7	3.0	35.0
1880	3	1,928,096	5	322,577	16	266,023	23	169,394	47	165,920	2,230,861	37.9	6.3	5.2	3.3	3.3	43.9
<b>New Jersey:</b>																	
1910	3	740,848	11	623,079	18	271,936	21	142,066	35	129,281	629,957	29.2	24.6	10.7	5.6	5.1	24.8
1900	3	557,674	7	349,073	14	218,271	16	107,651	27	96,493	554,507	29.6	18.5	11.6	5.7	5.1	29.4
1890	1	344,533	5	275,530	9	125,839	9	74,334	16	56,042	568,295	23.9	19.1	8.7	5.1	3.9	39.3
1880	2	257,230	5	181,828	2	30,373	15	99,619	11	38,136	523,930	22.7	16.1	2.7	8.8	3.4	46.3
<b>Pennsylvania:</b>																	
1910	3	2,212,780	17	802,381	43	638,300	84	571,332	116	405,876	3,034,442	28.9	10.5	8.3	7.5	5.3	39.6
1900	4	1,847,235	14	569,623	25	350,403	51	344,920	96	336,429	2,853,505	29.3	9.0	5.6	5.5	5.3	45.3
1890	3	1,390,868	9	366,321	21	298,534	35	252,184	74	249,490	2,700,716	26.5	7.0	5.7	4.8	4.7	51.4
1880	2	1,003,539	6	252,078	10	157,370	31	214,853	47	158,518	2,499,513	23.4	5.9	3.7	5.0	3.6	58.4
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL.</b>																	
<b>Ohio:</b>																	
1910	5	1,390,839	9	393,371	23	360,984	45	321,860	157	198,089	2,101,978	29.2	8.3	7.6	6.8	4.2	44.1
1900	4	965,052	5	241,866	19	305,089	43	299,714	155	186,661	2,159,163	23.2	5.8	7.3	7.2	4.5	51.9
1890	2	558,261	7	349,769	14	199,186	29	193,569	56	197,365	2,167,939	15.2	9.5	5.4	5.4	5.4	59.0
1880	2	415,285	3	140,462	10	145,360	22	151,028	53	178,634	2,167,293	13.0	4.4	4.5	4.7	5.6	67.8
<b>Indiana:</b>																	
1910	1	233,650	4	245,421	20	339,996	26	188,790	137	135,978	1,557,041	8.7	9.1	12.6	7.0	5.0	57.6
1900	1	169,164	4	176,794	14	218,623	23	161,751	138	136,357	1,653,773	6.7	7.0	8.7	6.4	5.1	65.7
1890	1	105,436	3	116,366	10	143,945	18	119,441	131	104,851	1,602,365	4.8	5.3	6.6	5.4	4.8	73.1
1880			4	157,258	5	68,503	9	62,246	128	98,204	1,592,090		7.9	3.5	3.1	5.0	80.5
<b>Illinois:</b>																	
1910	1	2,185,283	11	434,395	20	331,285	41	286,079	71	239,887	2,161,662	38.8	7.7	5.9	5.1	4.3	38.3
1900	1	1,698,375	6	216,570	19	319,195	27	182,236	61	199,792	2,205,182	35.2	4.5	6.6	3.8	4.1	45.7
1890	1	1,099,850	2	72,518	19	294,926	15	99,207	41	143,671	2,116,180	28.7	1.9	7.7	2.6	3.8	55.3
1880	1	503,185	2	56,527	9	118,288	21	145,759	36	116,745	2,137,367	16.3	1.8	3.8	4.7	3.8	69.4
<b>Michigan:</b>																	
1910	2	578,387	7	261,592	15	203,817	24	166,749	31	116,549	1,483,129	20.6	9.3	7.3	5.9	4.1	52.8
1900	1	285,704	4	182,718	14	212,890	22	158,649	30	112,362	1,468,659	11.8	7.5	8.8	6.6	4.6	60.7
1890	1	205,876	3	134,439	11	160,098	18	125,549	30	104,332	1,363,596	9.8	6.4	7.6	6.0	5.0	65.1
1880	1	116,340	1	32,016	6	89,538	10	74,103	26	95,415	1,231,625	7.1	2.0	5.5	4.5	5.7	75.2
<b>Wisconsin:</b>																	
1910	1	373,857	7	219,030	10	160,061	18	122,719	37	128,653	1,329,540	16.0	9.4	6.9	5.3	5.5	57.0
1900	1	285,315	4	117,372	13	197,158	15	96,693	28	93,675	1,278,829	13.8	5.7	9.5	4.7	4.5	61.8
1890	1	204,468	1	25,090	10	149,285	15	108,222	21	75,221	1,131,044	12.1	1.5	8.8	6.4	4.4	66.8
1880	1	115,587			6	73,821	7	51,090	19	67,737	1,001,262	8.8		6.1	3.9	5.1	76.1
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL.</b>																	
<b>Minnesota:</b>																	
1910	2	516,152	1	78,466	5	60,219	16	115,083	24	80,374	1,225,414	24.9	3.8	2.9	5.5	3.9	59.0
1900	2	365,783	1	52,969	3	42,631	11	72,066	20	64,651	1,153,294	20.9	3.0	2.4	4.1	3.7	65.9
1890	2	297,894	1	33,115	2	29,468	6	40,362	12	42,216	867,234	22.7	2.5	2.2	3.1	3.2	66.2
1880			2	88,360	1	10,208	5	30,999	6	18,353	632,853		11.3	1.3	4.0	2.4	81.1
<b>Iowa:</b>																	
1910			8	330,091	9	137,107	9	59,402	43	153,454	1,544,717		14.8	6.2	2.7	6.9	69.4
1900			6	218,259	8	129,096	10	70,618	46	154,413	1,659,467		9.8	5.8	3.2	6.9	74.4
1890			4	145,082	7	115,234	8	56,582	27	88,866	1,506,538		7.6	6.0	3.0	4.6	78.8
1880			7	126,227	7	126,227	8	57,791	19	63,409	1,377,188			7.8	3.6	3.9	84.8
<b>Missouri:</b>																	
1910	2	935,410	3	144,677	5	70,753	17	120,938	35	127,039	1,894,518	28.4	4.4	2.1	3.7	3.9	57.5
1900	3	841,969	1	26,023	3	51,278	18	120,291	25	88,543	1,978,561	27.1	0.8	1.7	3.9	2.9	63.7
1890	2	584,486	1	52,324	3	48,775	11	73,573	27	97,808	1,822,219	21.8	2.0	1.8	2.7	3.7	68.0
1880	1	350,518	2	88,216	1	11,074	6	39,476	16	56,709	1,622,387	16.2	4.1	0.5	1.8	2.6	74.8
<b>North Dakota:</b>																	
1910					2	26,809	3	16,788	5	19,639	513,820			4.6	2.9	3.4	89.0
1900							2	17,241	2	6,172	295,733				5.4	1.9	92.7
1890							1	5,664	1	4,979	180,340				3.0	2.6	94.4
1880									1	2,693	34,216					7.3	92.7
<b>South Dakota:</b>																	
1910					2	24,847	4	27,708	7	24,118	507,215			4.3	4.7	4.1	86.9
1900					1	10,266	1	6,210	7	24,460	360,634			2.6	1.5	6.1	89.8
1890					1	10,177			6	18,378	320,045			2.9		5.3	91.8
1880									2	7,208	91,060					7.3	92.7
<b>Nebraska:</b>																	
1910	1	124,096	2	70,232	1	10,326	9	61,670	14	44,528	881,362	10.4	5.9	0.9	5.2	3.7	73.9
1900	1	102,555	2	66,170			7	48,004	11	35,973	813,598	9.6	6.2		4.5	3.4	76.3
1890	1	140,452	1	55,154	3	39,361	5	38,811	6	17,863	771,015	13.2	5.2	3.7	3.7	1.7	72.6
1880			1	30,518	1	13,003			5	17,151	391,730		6.7	2.9		3.8	86.6
<b>Kansas:</b>																	
1910	3	178,465	9	125,378	13	97,180	28	92,767	28	92,767	1,197,159	10.6	7.4	5.7	5.5	70.8	
1900	2	85,026	7	102,579	10	67,863	21	75,435	21	75,435	1,139,592	5.8	7.0	4.6	5.1	77.5	
1890			4	69,530	10	71,196	19	62,152	19	62,152	1,155,907	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.4	80.9	
1880			3	47,103	3	20,031	11	37,822	11	37,822	891,140		4.7	2.0	3.8	88.5	

1 See Note 1 to Table 40, p. 64.

POPULATION OF THE SEVERAL CLASSES OF CITIES AND OTHER URBAN PLACES, AND OF RURAL DISTRICTS, WITH PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION LIVING IN EACH GROUP, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1880-1910—Continued.

Table 46—Contd.	PLACES HAVING A POPULATION OF—										PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION LIVING IN—						
	100,000 or more.		25,000 to 100,000.		10,000 to 25,000.		5,000 to 10,000.		2,500 to 5,000.		Rural districts— population.	Places of—					Rural districts.
	Number of places	Population.	Number of places	Population.	Number of places	Population.	Number of places	Population.	Number of places	Population.		100,000 or more.	25,000 to 100,000.	10,000 to 25,000.	5,000 to 10,000.	2,500 to 5,000.	
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC.</b>																	
<b>Delaware:</b>																	
1910			1	87,411					3	9,674	105,237					4.8	52.0
1900			1	76,508					3	9,209	99,018					5.0	53.6
1890			1	61,431					3	6,636	97,426					5.7	57.8
1880			1	42,478					2	6,511	97,619					4.4	66.6
<b>Maryland:</b>																	
1910	1	558,485			3	48,757	4	27,734	7	23,216	637,154	43.1		3.8	2.1	1.8	49.2
1900	1	508,957			2	30,719	4	28,842	7	22,688	596,838	42.8		2.6	2.4	1.9	50.2
1890	1	434,439			2	22,847	2	15,797	7	22,619	546,688	41.7		2.2	1.5	2.2	52.4
1880	1	332,313			1	10,693	3	21,928	4	10,909	559,100	35.5		1.1	2.3	1.2	59.8
<b>District of Columbia:</b>																	
1910	1	331,069										100.0					
1900	1	278,718										100.0					
1890	1	230,392										100.0					
1880	1	177,624										100.0					
<b>Virginia:</b>																	
1910	1	127,628	4	165,010	16	95,532	6	36,764	15	51,595	1,585,083	6.2	8.0	4.6	1.8	2.5	76.9
1900			2	131,674	7	130,306	16	38,261	12	39,826	1,514,117		7.1	7.0	2.1	2.1	81.7
1890			2	116,259	6	96,460	15	29,910	12	40,092	1,373,259		7.0	5.8	1.8	2.4	82.9
1880			1	64,600	5	84,630	4	24,929	15	14,798	1,324,608		4.2	5.6	1.6	1.0	87.6
<b>West Virginia:</b>																	
1910			2	72,802	4	62,724	6	49,803	13	42,913	992,877		6.0	5.1	4.1	3.5	81.3
1900			1	38,878	3	34,725	4	24,231	8	27,631	833,335		4.1	3.6	2.5	2.9	86.9
1890			1	34,522	1	10,108	3	22,376	5	14,359	681,429		4.5	1.3	2.9	1.9	89.3
1880			1	30,737			2	12,917	3	10,396	564,407		5.0			2.1	1.7
<b>North Carolina:</b>																	
1910			2	59,762	5	89,283	13	96,184	20	73,245	1,887,813		2.7	4.0	4.4	3.3	85.6
1900			6	87,447	6	42,181	16	57,162	11	57,162	1,707,020			4.6	2.2	3.0	90.1
1890			4	54,526	3	21,346	11	39,887	16	39,887	1,502,190			3.4	1.3	2.5	92.8
1880			1	17,350	3	22,802	5	14,964	5	14,964	1,344,634			1.2	1.6	1.1	96.1
<b>South Carolina:</b>																	
1910			2	85,152	2	33,258	9	60,737	12	45,685	1,290,568		5.6	2.2	4.0	3.0	85.2
1900			1	55,807	3	44,363	4	49,030	12	49,030	1,169,060		4.2	3.3	1.6	3.7	87.2
1890			1	54,955	1	15,353	2	14,151	10	31,724	1,034,966		4.8	1.3	1.2	2.8	89.9
1880			1	49,984	1	10,036	1	6,160	3	8,359	921,038		5.0	1.0	0.6	0.8	92.5
<b>Georgia:</b>																	
1910	1	154,839	3	146,769	5	72,233	14	90,403	22	74,406	2,070,471	5.9	5.6	2.8	3.5	2.9	79.4
1900			3	183,557	3	51,131	7	47,757	18	63,937	1,869,949		8.3	2.3	2.2	2.9	84.4
1890			2	142,022	2	40,049	5	35,967	12	39,434	1,579,881		7.7	2.2	2.0	2.1	86.0
1880			2	68,118	3	44,763	1	6,099	8	26,110	1,397,090		4.4	2.9	0.4	1.7	90.6
<b>Florida:</b>																	
1910			2	95,481	2	42,927	6	35,456	13	45,216	533,539		12.7	5.7	4.7	6.0	70.9
1900			1	28,429	3	50,700			8	27,902	421,511		5.4	9.6		5.3	79.7
1890					3	47,031	1	5,532	8	24,795	314,064			12.0		1.4	6.3
1880					3	24,385	1	2,562	1	2,562	242,546				9.0	1.0	90.0
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.</b>																	
<b>Kentucky:</b>																	
1910	1	223,928	3	118,678	4	60,688	12	84,079	20	68,069	1,734,463	9.8	5.2	2.7	3.7	3.0	75.7
1900			3	97,608	3	42,907	8	56,616	19	65,806	1,679,506		9.5	4.5	2.0	2.6	3.1
1890	1	161,129	1	37,371	3	59,282	7	50,631	14	48,300	1,501,922		8.7	2.0	3.2	2.7	80.8
1880	1	123,758	1	29,720	2	37,089	6	36,924	7	22,432	1,398,767		7.5	1.8	2.2	2.2	1.4
<b>Tennessee:</b>																	
1910	2	241,469	2	80,950	12	22,927	5	33,479	18	62,220	1,743,744	11.1	3.7	1.0	1.5	2.8	79.8
1900			3	143,656	1	14,511	13	20,754	14	45,398	1,693,977		5.1	7.1	0.7	1.0	2.2
1890			3	169,763	2	32,574	13	16,618	6	19,439	1,529,124		9.6	1.8	0.9	1.1	86.5
1880			2	76,942	1	12,892	2	15,074	14	12,727	1,424,728		5.0	0.8	1.0	0.8	92.4
<b>Alabama:</b>																	
1910	1	132,685	2	89,657	4	47,864	6	41,695	15	58,530	1,767,662	6.2	4.2	2.2	2.0	2.7	82.7
1900			3	107,230			7	49,462	17	60,022	1,611,983		5.9			2.7	3.3
1890			2	57,254	1	21,883	4	31,627	12	41,471	1,361,166		3.8	1.4	2.1	2.7	89.9
1880			1	29,132	1	16,713	1	7,529	4	15,144	1,193,987		2.3	1.3	0.6	1.2	94.6
<b>Mississippi:</b>																	
1910					5	88,885	10	70,680	14	47,746	1,589,803			4.9	3.9	2.7	88.5
1900					3	41,094	4	27,409	15	51,532	1,431,235			2.6	1.8	3.3	92.3
1890					3	34,098	2	12,578	7	23,290	1,219,634			2.6	1.0	1.8	94.6
1880					1	11,814	2	12,262	3	10,505	1,097,016			1.0	1.1	0.9	96.9
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.</b>																	
<b>Arkansas:</b>																	
1910			1	45,941	15	70,304	3	21,143	19	65,293	1,371,768		2.9	4.5	1.3	4.1	87.1
1900			1	38,307	13	27,997	2	15,523	9	29,906	1,199,831		2.9	2.1	1.2	2.3	91.5
1890			1	25,874	1	11,311	14	26,755	3	9,219	1,055,052		2.3	1.0	2.4	0.8	93.5
1880					1	13,138			16	18,882	770,505			1.6		2.4	96.0
<b>Louisiana:</b>																	
1910	1	339,075	1	28,015	4	47,768	5	29,491	15	52,167	1,159,872	20.5	1.7	2.9	1.8	3.1	70.0
1900	1	287,104			2	27,282	4	24,571	8	27,331	1,015,337	20.8		2.0	1.8	2.0	73.5
1890	1	242,039			2	22,457			6	19,349	834,743	21.6		2.0		1.7	74.6
1880	1	216,090					2	15,206	3	8,094	700,556	23.0			1.6	0.9	74.5
<b>Oklahoma:<sup>2</sup></b>																	
1910			2	89,483	6	79,383	6	44,072	32	107,217	1,337,000		5.4	4.8	2.7	6.5	80.7
1900					2	20,043	1	5,681	10	32,693	731,974			2.5	0.7	4.1	92.6
1890					1	5,333	1	4,151	1	4,151	249,173				2.1	1.6	96.3
1880																	
<b>Texas:</b>																	
1910			8	473,375	13	157,127	19	134,680	51	172,922	2,958,438		12.1	4.0	3.5	4.4	75.9
1900			5	205,069	17	99,585	15	110,602	29	105,503	2,527,951		6.7	3.3	3.6	3.5	82.9
1890			4	132,381	6	84,711	10	62,616	22	69,803	1,886,016		5.9	3.8	2.8	3.1	84.4
1880					4	69,669	4	25,675	12	40,438	1,455,967			4.4	1.6	2.5	91.5

<sup>1</sup> See Note 1 to Table 40, p. 64.

<sup>2</sup> Includes population of Indian Territory for 1900 and 1890.

POPULATION OF THE SEVERAL CLASSES OF CITIES AND OTHER URBAN PLACES, AND OF RURAL DISTRICTS, WITH PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION LIVING IN EACH GROUP, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1880-1910—Continued.

Table 46—Contd. DIVISION, STATE, AND CENSUS YEAR.	PLACES HAVING A POPULATION OF—										Rural districts— population.	PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION LIVING IN—					Rural dis- tricts.		
	100,000 or more.		25,000 to 100,000.		10,000 to 25,000.		5,000 to 10,000.		2,500 to 5,000.			Places of—							
	Number of places	Popula- tion.	Number of places	Popula- tion.	Number of places	Popula- tion.	Number of places	Popula- tion.	Number of places	Popula- tion.		100,000 or more.	25,000 to 100,000	10,000 to 25,000.	5,000 to 10,000.	2,500 to 5,000.			
<b>MOUNTAIN.</b>																			
Montana:																			
1910.....			1	39,165	5	59,497	3	16,015	5	18,743	242,633	10.4	15.8	4.3	5.0	64.5			
1900.....			1	30,470	2	25,700	1	9,453	6	18,931	158,775	12.5	10.6	3.9	7.8	65.3			
1890.....									4	14,230	104,137		17.2		10.0	72.9			
1880.....									2	6,987	32,172				17.8	82.2			
Idaho:																			
1910.....					1	17,358	4	27,702	7	24,838	255,696		5.3	8.5	7.6	78.5			
1900.....							1	5,957	1	4,046	151,769			3.7	2.5	93.8			
1890.....											88,548					100.0			
1880.....											32,610					100.0			
Wyoming:																			
1910.....					1	11,320	3	22,423	3	9,478	102,744		7.8	15.4	6.5	70.4			
1900.....					1	14,087	1	8,207	1	4,363	65,874		15.2	8.9	4.7	71.2			
1890.....					1	11,690	1	6,388	1	3,406	41,071		18.7	10.2	5.4	65.7			
1880.....									2	6,152	14,637				29.6	70.4			
Colorado:																			
1910.....	1	213,381	2	73,473	1	10,204	7	52,558	16	55,224	394,184	26.7	9.2	1.3	6.6	6.9			
1900.....	1	133,859	1	28,157	3	43,687	2	11,495	13	43,453	279,049	24.8	5.2	8.1	2.1	8.1			
1890.....	1	106,713			3	46,082	3	15,792	6	17,318	227,344	25.8		11.2	3.8	4.2			
1880.....			1	35,629	1	14,820	1	5,040	6	19,162	119,676		18.3	7.6	2.6	9.9			
New Mexico:																			
1910.....					1	11,020	2	11,244	7	24,307	280,730			3.4	3.4	7.4			
1900.....							2	11,841	5	15,540	167,929				6.1	8.0			
1890.....							1	6,185	1	3,785	150,312				3.9	2.4			
1880.....							1	6,635			112,930				5.5	94.5			
Arizona:																			
1910.....					2	24,327	4	27,631	3	11,302	141,094			11.9	13.5	5.5			
1900.....							2	13,075	2	6,420	103,436				10.6	5.2			
1890.....							1	5,150	1	3,152	79,941				5.8	3.6			
1880.....							1	7,007			33,433				17.3	82.7			
Utah:																			
1910.....			2	118,357			2	16,447	12	38,130	200,417		31.7		4.4	10.2			
1900.....			1	53,531	1	16,313	2	11,636	8	23,947	171,322		19.3	5.9	4.2	8.7			
1890.....			1	44,843	1	14,889	1	5,159	3	10,264	135,624		21.3	7.1	2.4	4.9			
1880.....			1	20,768	1	6,069			2	6,828	110,298			14.4	4.2	4.7			
Nevada:																			
1910.....					1	10,867			1	2,500	68,508			13.3		3.1			
1900.....									2	7,195	35,140					17.0			
1890.....							1	8,511	2	7,513	31,331				18.0	15.9			
1880.....					1	10,917			2	8,436	42,913			17.5		13.5			
<b>PACIFIC.</b>																			
Washington:																			
1910.....	2	341,596	1	83,743	5	96,218	4	31,778	15	52,195	536,460	29.9	7.3	8.4	2.8	4.6			
1900.....			3	155,233	1	10,049	2	14,672	9	31,523	306,626		30.0	1.9	2.8	6.1			
1890.....			2	78,843	1	19,922			7	28,413	230,054		22.1	5.6		8.0			
1880.....									2	7,121	67,995					9.5			
Oregon:																			
1910.....	1	207,214			1	14,094	5	39,210	11	46,542	365,705	30.8		2.1	5.8	6.9			
1900.....			1	90,426			2	15,044	8	27,710	280,356		21.9		3.6	6.7			
1890.....			1	46,385	1	10,532	2	11,313	6	16,863	232,611		14.6	3.3	3.6	5.3			
1880.....					1	17,557			3	8,275	148,936			10.0		4.7			
California:																			
1910.....	3	856,284	5	183,945	13	196,701	10	64,108	39	138,701	907,810	37.3	7.7	8.3	2.7	5.8			
1900.....	2	445,261	2	96,242	6	98,854	9	62,977	21	74,365	707,354	30.0	6.5	6.7	4.2	5.0			
1890.....	1	298,997	3	125,463	5	70,626	5	28,124	19	66,254	623,934	24.6	10.3	5.8	2.3	5.5			
1880.....	1	233,959	1	34,555	4	55,452	2	11,695	10	34,950	494,083	27.1	4.0	6.4	1.4	4.0			

Of the total urban population of the United States in 1910, nearly one-third was found in places of 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants, nearly one-fifth in places of 25,000 to 100,000, and nearly one-half in places of more than 100,000 inhabitants. Comparing 1880 with 1910 there has been a material decrease in the proportion in places of from 100,000 to 1,000,000 inhabitants and in those of from 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants, and a material increase in the proportion in places of more than 1,000,000 inhabitants, with a slight increase as well in those of from 25,000 to 100,000 inhabitants.

#### GROWTH OF THE SEVERAL CLASSES OF URBAN COMMUNITIES.

United States as a whole.—In comparing the growth of the several classes of urban communities from 1900 to 1910, each community is grouped, for both censuses, according to its population in 1910, so as to avoid the disturbing effect of the passage of communities from one group to another. The population shown for

1900 represents, so far as it could be ascertained, the population within the boundaries of the communities as constituted in 1910. The comparison for the United States as a whole is presented in Table 47. With one exception, there was no very great difference in the rates of growth of the several classes of urban communities. There are two groups in which the increase in population between 1900 and 1910 was somewhat more than 40 per cent, namely, cities of from 100,000 to 250,000 inhabitants and those of from 50,000 to 100,000. For all but one of the other groups the increase was between 30 and 40 per cent. The remaining group—that comprising five cities having in 1910 from 500,000 to 1,000,000 inhabitants—showed an increase during the decade of barely 20 per cent. The five cities comprising this group are St. Louis, Boston, Cleveland, Baltimore, and Pittsburgh, and for only one of them was the individual rate of increase more than 20 per cent, namely, Cleveland, with 46.9 per cent.

CLASS OF PLACES.	Number of places in 1910.	POPULATION.		INCREASE: 1900-1910	
		1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.
United States .....		91,972,266	75,994,575	15,977,691	21.0
Territory urban in 1910.	12,402	42,623,383	31,609,645	11,013,738	34.8
Places having in 1910—					
1,000,000 or more.....	3	8,501,174	6,429,474	2,071,700	32.2
500,000 to 1,000,000.....	5	3,010,667	2,501,226	509,441	20.4
250,000 to 500,000.....	11	3,949,839	2,932,040	1,017,799	34.7
100,000 to 250,000.....	31	4,840,458	3,421,849	1,418,609	41.5
50,000 to 100,000.....	59	4,178,915	2,948,511	1,230,404	41.7
25,000 to 50,000.....	120	4,062,763	3,028,007	1,034,756	34.2
10,000 to 25,000.....	372	5,609,208	4,153,442	1,455,766	35.0
5,000 to 10,000.....	629	4,364,703	3,194,278	1,170,425	36.6
2,500 to 5,000.....	1,172	4,105,656	3,000,818	1,104,838	36.8
Territory rural in 1910.....		49,348,883	44,384,930	4,963,953	11.2

<sup>1</sup> See Note 1 to Table 40, p. 64.

**Divisions and states.**—Table 48 presents a comparison of the increase, between 1900 and 1910, in the population of different classes of urban communities and of rural territory in each of the nine

geographic divisions of the United States. - The number of classes of urban communities shown in Table 48 has been reduced to three by consolidating some of the minor groups shown in the table immediately preceding.

For the Pacific, West South Central, and Mountain divisions—the three divisions having the largest percentages of increase in total urban population since 1900—the table shows increases ranging from about 50 to more than 100 per cent for each of the three classes of urban communities, with one exception, that the single city of over 100,000 in the West South Central division (New Orleans) increased only 18.1 per cent.

In the remaining divisions, with one exception, the rates of increase for the three classes of urban communities ranged from 20 to somewhat more than 40 per cent. The exception is the group of smaller urban communities in the New England division, for which there was an increase of only 16.7 per cent.

DIVISION.	PLACES OF 100,000 OR MORE IN 1910.			PLACES OF 25,000 TO 100,000 IN 1910.			PLACES OF 2,500 TO 25,000 IN 1910.			TERRITORY RURAL IN 1910.					
	Number.	Population.		Per cent of increase.	Number.	Population.		Per cent of increase.	Number.	Population.		Per cent of increase.	Population.		Per cent of increase. <sup>1</sup>
		1910	1900			1910	1900			1910	1900		1910	1900	
United States.....	50	20,302,138	15,264,589	32.8	179	8,241,678	5,976,518	37.9	<sup>2</sup> 2,173	14,079,587	10,348,538	36.1	49,348,883	44,384,930	11.2
New England.....	8	1,606,984	1,325,651	21.2	34	1,637,987	1,269,941	29.0	320	2,210,374	1,893,939	16.7	1,097,336	1,102,486	-0.5
Middle Atlantic.....	11	8,599,877	6,575,912	30.8	44	2,110,782	1,574,958	34.0	444	3,012,714	2,156,847	39.7	5,592,519	5,146,961	8.7
East North Central.....	10	4,761,966	3,600,614	32.3	38	1,553,809	1,127,923	37.8	474	3,301,496	2,619,474	26.0	8,633,350	8,637,570	( <sup>3</sup> )
West North Central.....	5	1,575,658	1,208,321	30.4	17	801,931	640,520	25.2	260	1,496,127	1,173,823	27.5	7,764,205	7,324,759	6.0
South Atlantic.....	4	1,172,021	974,643	20.3	16	712,387	516,427	37.9	190	1,207,745	846,647	42.7	9,102,742	8,105,763	12.3
East South Central.....	4	598,082	444,444	34.6	7	289,285	237,257	21.9	115	686,862	504,589	36.1	6,835,672	6,361,352	7.5
West South Central.....	1	339,075	287,104	18.1	12	636,814	331,409	92.2	177	981,567	543,223	80.7	6,827,078	5,370,669	27.1
Mountain.....	1	213,381	140,472	51.9	5	230,995	149,556	54.5	91	503,135	285,304	76.4	1,686,006	1,099,325	53.4
Pacific.....	6	1,435,094	727,428	97.3	6	267,688	128,527	108.3	103	679,547	324,692	109.3	1,809,975	1,236,045	46.4

<sup>1</sup> A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

<sup>2</sup> See Note 1 to Table 40, p. 64.

<sup>3</sup> Decrease of less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

In five divisions—the Middle Atlantic, South Atlantic, East South Central, Mountain, and Pacific—the rate of increase for places of 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants was higher than for either of the other two groups. In three divisions—the New England, East North Central, and West South Central—the rate of increase was highest for the medium-sized places, those having from 25,000 to 100,000 inhabitants. Only in the West North Central division was the rate for cities of 100,000 or more higher than for either of the other two groups.

The general fact that urban communities in all sections of the United States are growing more rapidly than rural communities has already been shown. Table 49 shows that this is true, with few exceptions, also of each class of urban communities.

In each of the three groups of urban communities,

as shown by Table 48, there has been, for the United States as a whole, an increase from 1900 to 1910 of more than 30 per cent. There are 10 states, however, in which the increase during the decade was less than 30 per cent for each group of urban communities represented in the respective states. These states, in their geographic order, are Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Rhode Island, Missouri, Nebraska, Delaware, Maryland, Kentucky, and Wyoming. There are 17 other states in which the increase for one or more of the specified groups was also less than 30 per cent, these states with one exception, Montana, being in the eastern and central sections of the country. In 21 states, on the other hand, the increase during the decade was, in each group represented, more than 30 per cent, the majority of these states being in the western and southwestern sections of the country.

## POPULATION OF URBAN CLASSES AND OF RURAL TERRITORY, WITH PER CENT OF INCREASE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1900-1910.

Table 49 DIVISION AND STATE.	PLACES OF 100,000 OR MORE IN 1910.				PLACES OF 25,000 TO 100,000 IN 1910.				PLACES OF 2,500 TO 25,000 IN 1910.				TERRITORY RURAL IN 1910.		
	Num-ber.	Population.		Per ct. in-crease.	Num-ber.	Population.		Per ct. in-crease.	Num-ber.	Population.		Per ct. in-crease.	Population.		Per ct. in-crease. <sup>1</sup>
		1910	1900			1910	1900			1910	1900		1910	1900	
United States.....	50	20,302,138	15,284,589	32.8	179	8,241,678	5,976,518	37.9	2,173	14,079,567	10,343,533	36.1	49,348,883	44,384,930	11.2
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:</b>															
New England.....	8	1,606,984	1,325,651	21.2	34	1,637,987	1,269,941	29.0	320	2,210,374	1,893,939	16.7	1,097,336	1,102,486	-0.5
Middle Atlantic.....	11	8,599,877	6,575,912	30.8	44	2,110,782	1,574,958	34.0	444	3,012,714	2,156,847	39.7	5,592,519	5,146,961	8.7
East North Central.....	10	4,761,966	3,600,614	32.3	38	1,553,809	1,127,923	37.8	474	3,301,496	2,649,474	26.0	8,633,350	8,637,570	(*)
West North Central.....	5	1,575,658	1,208,321	30.4	17	801,931	640,520	25.2	260	1,496,127	1,173,823	27.5	7,764,205	7,324,759	6.0
South Atlantic.....	4	1,172,021	974,643	20.3	16	712,387	516,427	37.9	190	1,207,745	846,647	42.7	9,102,742	8,105,763	12.3
East South Central.....	4	598,082	444,444	34.6	7	289,285	237,257	21.9	115	686,862	504,589	36.1	6,835,672	6,361,352	7.5
West South Central.....	1	339,075	287,104	18.1	12	636,814	331,409	92.2	177	981,567	543,223	80.7	6,827,078	5,370,669	27.1
Mountain.....	1	213,381	140,472	51.9	5	230,995	149,556	54.5	91	503,135	285,304	76.4	1,686,006	1,099,325	53.4
Pacific.....	6	1,435,094	727,428	97.3	6	267,688	128,527	108.3	103	679,547	324,692	109.3	1,809,975	1,230,045	46.4
<b>NEW ENGLAND:</b>															
Maine.....					2	84,818	73,906	14.8	53	296,625	265,658	11.7	360,928	354,902	1.7
New Hampshire.....					2	96,068	80,885	18.8	24	159,031	145,122	9.6	175,473	185,581	-5.4
Vermont.....									32	168,943	148,406	13.8	187,013	195,235	-4.2
Massachusetts.....	5	1,146,999	971,031	18.1	20	1,008,483	772,596	30.5	127	969,885	825,867	17.4	241,049	235,852	2.2
Rhode Island.....	1	224,326	175,597	27.8	4	143,525	111,192	29.1	20	156,803	124,890	25.6	17,956	16,877	6.4
Connecticut.....	2	235,659	179,023	31.6	6	305,093	231,362	31.9	64	459,087	383,996	19.6	114,917	114,039	0.8
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC:</b>															
New York.....	5	5,646,249	4,155,610	35.9	16	685,322	512,198	33.8	127	853,923	684,475	24.8	1,928,120	1,916,611	0.6
New Jersey.....	3	740,848	561,778	31.9	11	623,079	435,513	43.1	74	543,283	366,362	48.3	629,957	520,016	21.1
Pennsylvania.....	3	2,212,780	1,858,524	19.1	17	802,381	627,247	27.9	243	1,615,508	1,106,010	46.1	3,034,442	2,710,334	12.0
<b>EAST N. CENTRAL:</b>															
Ohio.....	5	1,390,839	1,067,919	30.2	9	393,371	259,893	51.4	125	880,933	699,650	25.9	2,101,978	2,130,083	-1.3
Indiana.....	1	233,650	170,963	36.7	4	245,421	178,215	37.7	83	664,764	527,116	26.1	1,557,041	1,640,168	-5.1
Illinois.....	2	2,185,283	1,698,575	28.7	11	434,395	330,806	31.3	132	857,251	636,952	34.6	2,161,662	2,155,217	0.3
Michigan.....	2	578,337	377,842	53.1	7	261,592	180,827	44.7	70	487,115	408,157	19.3	1,483,129	1,454,156	2.0
Wisconsin.....	1	373,857	285,315	31.0	7	219,030	178,182	22.9	65	411,433	347,599	18.4	1,329,540	1,257,946	5.7
<b>WEST N. CENTRAL:</b>															
Minnesota.....	2	516,152	365,783	41.1	1	78,466	52,969	48.1	45	255,676	194,843	31.2	1,225,414	1,137,799	7.7
Iowa.....					8	330,091	253,537	30.2	61	349,963	313,730	11.5	1,544,717	1,664,586	-7.2
Missouri.....	2	935,410	739,983	26.4	3	144,677	152,269	-5.0	57	318,730	251,179	26.9	1,894,518	1,963,234	-3.5
North Dakota.....									10	63,236	33,362	89.5	513,820	285,784	79.8
South Dakota.....									13	76,673	47,945	59.9	507,215	353,625	43.4
Nebraska.....	1	124,096	102,555	21.0	2	70,232	66,170	6.1	24	116,524	93,128	25.1	881,362	804,447	9.6
Kansas.....					3	178,465	115,575	54.4	50	315,325	239,636	31.6	1,197,159	1,115,284	7.3
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC:</b>															
Delaware.....					1	87,411	76,508	14.3	3	9,674	9,209	5.0	105,237	99,018	6.3
Maryland.....	1	558,485	508,957	9.7					14	99,707	84,176	18.5	637,154	594,911	7.1
District of Columbia.....	1	331,069	278,718	18.8											
Virginia.....	1	127,628	94,765	34.7	4	165,010	109,425	50.8	27	183,891	150,671	22.0	1,585,083	1,499,323	5.7
West Virginia.....					2	72,802	52,381	39.0	23	155,440	85,083	82.7	992,877	821,336	20.9
North Carolina.....					2	59,762	39,067	53.0	38	258,712	169,148	53.0	1,887,813	1,685,595	12.0
South Carolina.....					2	85,152	76,915	10.7	23	139,680	100,355	39.2	1,290,568	1,163,046	11.0
Georgia.....	1	154,839	92,203	67.9	3	146,769	116,957	25.5	41	237,042	166,892	42.0	2,070,471	1,840,279	12.5
Florida.....					2	95,481	45,174	111.4	21	123,599	81,113	52.4	533,539	402,255	32.6
<b>EAST S. CENTRAL:</b>															
Kentucky.....	1	223,928	205,173	9.1	3	118,678	101,645	16.8	36	212,836	176,415	20.6	1,734,463	1,663,941	4.2
Tennessee.....	2	241,469	183,512	31.6	2	80,950	62,791	28.9	25	118,626	89,419	32.7	1,743,744	1,684,779	3.5
Alabama.....	1	132,685	55,759	138.0	2	89,657	72,821	23.1	25	148,089	109,090	35.7	1,767,662	1,591,027	11.1
Mississippi.....									29	207,311	129,665	59.9	1,589,803	1,421,605	11.8
<b>WEST S. CENTRAL:</b>															
Arkansas.....					1	45,941	33,556	36.9	27	156,740	98,163	59.7	1,371,768	1,179,960	16.3
Louisiana.....	1	339,075	287,104	18.1	1	28,015	16,013	75.0	24	129,426	77,880	66.2	1,159,872	1,000,628	15.9
Oklahoma.....					2	89,483	14,291	526.1	44	230,672	74,857	208.2	1,337,000	701,243	90.7
Texas.....					8	473,375	267,549	76.9	83	464,729	292,323	59.0	2,958,438	2,488,838	18.9
<b>MOUNTAIN:</b>															
Montana.....					1	39,165	30,470	28.5	13	94,255	59,006	59.7	242,633	153,853	57.7
Idaho.....									12	69,898	22,107	216.2	255,696	139,665	83.1
Wyoming.....									7	43,221	33,526	28.9	102,744	59,005	74.1
Colorado.....	1	213,381	140,472	51.9	2	73,473	49,242	49.2	24	117,986	79,948	47.6	394,184	270,038	46.0
New Mexico.....									10	46,571	26,484	75.8	280,730	168,826	66.3
Arizona.....									9	63,260	21,409	195.5	141,094	101,522	39.0
Utah.....					2	118,357	69,844	69.5	14	54,577	38,324	42.4	200,417	168,581	18.9
Nevada.....									2	13,367	4,500	197.0	68,508	37,835	81.1
<b>PACIFIC:</b>															
Washington.....	2	341,596	122,994	177.7	1	83,743	37,714	122.0	24	180,191	66,906	169.3	536,460	290,489	84.7
Oregon.....	1	207,214	90,426	129.2					17	99,846	52,414	90.5	365,705	270,696	35.1
California.....	3	886,284	514,008	72.4	5	183,945	90,813	102.6	62	399,510	205,372	94.5	907,810	674,860	34.5

<sup>1</sup> A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.<sup>2</sup> See Note 1 to Table 40, p. 64.<sup>3</sup> Decrease of less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## CITIES AND THEIR SUBURBS.

In its general tables dealing with the population of cities, the Bureau of the Census must necessarily deal with political units, or, in other words, with the population contained within the municipal boundaries of each city. It is a familiar fact that, in some cases, the municipal boundaries give only an inadequate idea of the population grouped about one urban center, and as regards the large cities in very few cases do these boundaries exactly define the urban area. In the case of many cities there are suburban districts with a dense population outside the city limits, which, from many standpoints, are as truly a part of the city as the districts which are under the municipal government. These suburbs are bound to the cities by a network of transportation lines. Many of the residents in the suburbs have their business or employment in the city, and, to a certain extent, persons who reside in the city are employed in the suburbs.

It seems desirable to show the magnitude of each of the principal population centers taken as a whole. Statistics have, therefore, been compiled for each city in the United States with a population of 100,000 inhabitants or more, which, in addition to the population within the city limits, show the population in adjoining communities that may be considered as intimately associated with the urban center. Two sets of computations have been made.

(1) For each city having 100,000 inhabitants or more within its municipal boundaries a computation has been made of the total population in civil divisions within 10 miles of the city boundary. The areas thus mapped out may be briefly defined as "cities and adjacent territory."

(2) In the case of each city having within its own boundaries 200,000 inhabitants or more, the bureau has also mapped out what may be termed a "metropolitan district," which besides the city itself includes only those sections of the adjacent territory which may be considered as urban in character.

**Method of defining districts.**—In laying out the two classes of districts the population is first determined for all civil divisions (that is, cities, towns, boroughs, precincts, etc.) which are located within 10 miles of the city boundaries. Divisions which lie partly within and partly without the 10-mile limit are included if either one-half of their total population or one-half of their total area comes within that limit. State boundaries are disregarded, so that in some cases the adjacent territory and the metropolitan district lie partly in two states. The area within the 10-mile limit thus defined is the "adjacent territory." It is, of course, very different from the territory included within a circle drawn with a radius of 10 miles from the center of the city; nor is it the territory included within a line drawn parallel to the city boundary at an exact distance of 10 miles, because in making up the "adjacent territory" no civil divisions are subdivided. Hence the outline of the area can

not follow geometrical lines, but must conform to the boundaries of the political divisions which are on the outer edge of the included area. Owing to this fact, the boundary of the adjacent territory thus defined may vary considerably from point to point in its actual distance from the city limits.

The "metropolitan district," which, as previously noted, has, as its nucleus, a city of at least 200,000 inhabitants, includes the population and area of the central city itself and of all minor civil divisions lying within the "adjacent territory" except, as a rule, those which had a density of population of less than 150 per square mile. Where the density was less than that the division was considered as rural rather than urban in character, and as not properly a part of the metropolitan district. This limit of density, however, was not always rigidly applied. In some instances for special reasons divisions having a somewhat higher density, perhaps as high as 200 per square mile, have been omitted, and in a few instances a minor civil division has been included within the metropolitan district, even though it had a lower density than that just stated, because that division was completely or almost surrounded by other civil divisions having a density which would require them to be included. The exception in such cases seems justified in order to avoid undue irregularity in the shape of the districts, or gaps lying wholly within their area.

It is safe to say that these deviations from the rule have had very little effect upon the totals finally arrived at and have yielded on the whole as consistent and satisfactory results as would have been obtained by the application of any rigid rule. In fact, absolute exactness in applying a density limit is out of the question because in most cases the area of the minor civil divisions can only be approximated from the available maps and data.

In general, the city with its "adjacent territory," as here defined, includes the central city, and in addition all cities, towns, villages, or other divisions located within 10 miles of the boundary of the central city; while the metropolitan district includes, besides the central city, only those divisions within the 10-mile limit which had a density of population of not less than 150 persons per square mile.

Two special instances of slight exceptions to the application of the definition of metropolitan districts should be mentioned. Since a strict application of the rules for determining the metropolitan district of Boston would give an area almost identical with the area of the "industrial district" of Boston, as laid out in Census Bulletin 101, Industrial Districts for 1905, the latter area is for convenience of comparison considered as the metropolitan district. The same is true of New York City, except that Nassau County, which was not included in the industrial district, has been added to the metropolitan district. In the case of the other industrial districts shown in

the bulletin mentioned, the areas were so different from the metropolitan districts as determined by the application of the rule here described, that no attempt was made to secure conformity.

### METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS.

Table 50 shows for 1910 and 1900 the population of the 25 metropolitan districts containing individual cities of 200,000 or more inhabitants, distinguishing

the population lying within the city proper from that outside the city. The districts are arranged in the order of their aggregate population. The table also shows the total population of each city with all its "adjacent territory."

It will be noted that two cities of more than 200,000 inhabitants—Newark and Jersey City—do not appear in the table. They are included within the metropolitan district of New York.

### AREA AND POPULATION OF CENTRAL CITY, METROPOLITAN DISTRICT, AND ADJACENT TERRITORY, FOR CITIES OF 200,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910 AND 1900.

DISTRICT.	Area in acres: 1910	POPULATION.		Per cent of in- crease: <sup>1</sup> 1900- 1910	DISTRICT.	Area in acres: 1910	POPULATION.		Per cent of in- crease: <sup>1</sup> 1900- 1910
		1910	1900				1910	1900	
<b>Total for 25 metropolitan districts</b>	<b>4,717,532.2</b>	<b>22,088,331</b>	<b>16,322,800</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>CLEVELAND.</b>				
In central cities (28 cities).....	1,185,795.8	17,099,904	12,833,201	33.2	Metropolitan district.....	103,173.6	613,270	420,020	46.0
Outside central cities.....	3,531,736.4	4,988,427	3,489,599	43.0	In city proper.....	29,208.8	560,663	381,768	46.9
					Outside.....	73,964.8	52,607	38,252	37.5
<b>Cities and adjacent territory</b>	<b>11,477,658.7</b>	<b>23,018,533</b>	<b>17,100,206</b>	<b>34.6</b>	City and adjacent territory.....	332,019.2	642,355	443,808	44.7
Adjacent territory.....	10,291,862.9	5,918,629	4,267,005	38.7	Adjacent territory.....	302,810.4	81,692	62,040	31.7
<b>NEW YORK.</b>					<b>CINCINNATI.</b>				
Metropolitan district.....	616,927.6	6,474,568	4,607,804	40.5	Metropolitan district.....	111,771.7	563,804	495,979	13.7
In city proper.....	483,555.0	4,766,883	3,437,202	38.7	In city proper.....	31,893.3	363,591	325,902	11.6
Outside.....	133,372.6	1,707,685	1,170,602	45.9	Outside.....	79,878.4	200,213	170,077	17.7
City and adjacent territory.....	875,515.2	6,630,599	4,718,255	40.5	City and adjacent territory.....	512,646.4	594,920	530,563	12.1
Adjacent territory.....	691,960.2	1,863,716	1,281,053	45.5	Adjacent territory.....	480,753.1	231,329	204,661	13.0
<b>CHICAGO.</b>					<b>MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL.</b>				
Metropolitan district.....	409,086.7	2,446,921	1,837,987	33.1	Metropolitan district.....	94,539.0	526,256	372,009	41.5
In city proper.....	118,433.1	2,185,283	1,698,575	28.7	In city proper (Minneapolis) ..	32,069.0	301,408	202,718	48.7
Outside.....	290,653.6	261,638	139,412	87.7	In city proper (St. Paul).....	33,390.0	214,744	163,065	31.7
City and adjacent territory.....	535,911.5	2,461,764	1,850,739	33.0	Outside.....	29,080.0	10,104	6,226	62.3
Adjacent territory.....	417,478.4	276,481	152,164	81.7	Cities and adjacent territory.....	638,859.4	571,469	410,934	39.1
<b>PHILADELPHIA.</b>					Adjacent territory.....	573,400.4	55,317	45,151	22.5
Metropolitan district.....	437,732.5	1,972,342	1,623,149	21.5	<b>DETROIT.</b>				
In city proper.....	83,340.0	1,549,008	1,293,697	19.7	Metropolitan district.....	96,553.8	500,982	318,967	57.1
Outside.....	354,392.5	423,334	329,452	28.5	In city proper.....	26,102.6	465,766	285,704	63.0
City and adjacent territory.....	715,000.8	2,015,560	1,661,522	21.3	Outside.....	70,451.2	35,216	33,263	5.9
Adjacent territory.....	631,660.8	466,552	367,825	26.8	City and adjacent territory.....	271,840.0	521,233	337,163	54.6
<b>BOSTON.</b>					Adjacent territory.....	245,737.4	55,467	51,459	7.8
Metropolitan district.....	335,904.7	1,520,470	1,249,504	21.7	<b>BUFFALO.</b>				
In city proper.....	26,289.0	670,585	560,892	19.6	Metropolitan district.....	132,413.4	488,661	394,031	24.0
Outside.....	309,615.7	849,885	688,612	23.4	In city proper.....	24,791.0	423,715	352,387	20.2
City and adjacent territory.....	401,568.0	1,543,723	1,269,384	21.6	Outside.....	107,622.4	64,946	61,644	56.0
Adjacent territory.....	875,279.0	873,138	708,492	23.2	City and adjacent territory.....	306,867.2	508,232	412,731	23.1
<b>PITTSBURGH.</b>					Adjacent territory.....	282,076.2	84,517	60,344	40.1
Metropolitan district.....	405,880.1	1,042,855	792,968	31.5	<b>LOS ANGELES.</b>				
In city proper.....	26,510.7	533,905	451,512	18.2	Metropolitan district.....	252,826.8	438,226	123,062	256.1
Outside.....	379,369.4	508,950	341,456	49.1	In city proper.....	63,480.0	319,198	102,479	211.5
City and adjacent territory.....	543,609.6	1,060,797	806,564	31.5	Outside.....	189,346.8	119,028	20,583	478.3
Adjacent territory.....	517,098.9	526,892	355,052	48.4	City and adjacent territory.....	652,613.4	468,080	152,052	207.8
<b>ST. LOUIS.</b>					Adjacent territory.....	589,133.4	148,882	49,573	200.3
Metropolitan district.....	197,993.4	828,733	649,711	27.6	<b>MILWAUKEE.</b>				
In city proper.....	39,276.3	657,029	575,238	19.4	Metropolitan district.....	112,339.4	427,175	324,963	31.5
Outside.....	158,717.1	141,704	74,473	90.3	In city proper.....	14,585.8	373,857	285,315	31.0
City and adjacent territory.....	456,593.7	881,927	694,342	27.0	Outside.....	97,753.6	53,318	39,648	34.5
Adjacent territory.....	417,317.4	194,898	119,104	63.6	City and adjacent territory.....	215,396.7	440,206	336,635	30.8
<b>SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND.</b>					Adjacent territory.....	200,810.9	66,349	51,320	29.3
Metropolitan district.....	289,380.8	686,873	473,073	45.2	<b>PROVIDENCE.</b>				
In city proper (San Francisco) ..	29,760.0	416,912	342,782	21.6	Metropolitan district.....	126,469.4	395,972	306,110	29.4
In city proper (Oakland).....	29,248.0	150,174	66,960	124.3	In city proper.....	11,352.2	224,826	175,597	27.8
Outside.....	230,372.8	119,787	63,331	89.1	Outside.....	115,117.2	171,646	130,513	31.5
Cities and adjacent territory.....	384,760.0	692,654	474,453	46.0	City and adjacent territory.....	271,590.4	489,772	377,249	29.8
Adjacent territory.....	325,752.0	125,568	64,711	94.0	Adjacent territory.....	260,238.2	265,446	201,652	31.6
<b>BALTIMORE.</b>					<b>WASHINGTON.</b>				
Metropolitan district.....	184,659.8	658,715	577,670	14.0	Metropolitan district.....	190,359.2	367,869	305,684	20.3
In city proper.....	19,290.2	558,485	508,957	9.7	In city proper.....	38,408.4	331,069	278,718	18.8
Outside.....	165,369.6	100,230	68,713	45.9	Outside.....	151,950.8	36,800	26,966	36.5
City and adjacent territory.....	340,352.0	679,644	599,406	13.4	City and adjacent territory.....	550,169.6	413,458	346,432	19.3
Adjacent territory.....	321,061.8	121,159	90,449	34.0	Adjacent territory.....	511,761.2	82,889	67,714	21.7

<sup>1</sup>A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.



AREA AND POPULATION OF CENTRAL CITY, METROPOLITAN DISTRICT, AND ADJACENT TERRITORY, FOR CITIES OF 200,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910 AND 1900—Continued.

Table 50—Contd.		POPULATION.		Per cent of increase: <sup>1</sup> 1900-1910	DISTRICT.	Area in acres: 1910	POPULATION.		Per cent of increase: <sup>1</sup> 1900-1910
DISTRICT.	Area in acres: 1910	1910	1900				DISTRICT.	Area in acres: 1910	
<b>NEW ORLEANS.</b>					<b>SEATTLE.</b>				
Metropolitan district.....	137,760.0	348,109	294,615	18.2	Metropolitan district.....	41,151.6	239,269	80,885	195.8
In city proper.....	125,440.0	339,075	287,104	18.1	In city proper.....	35,750.0	237,194	80,671	194.0
Outside.....	12,320.0	9,034	7,511	20.3	Outside.....	5,401.6	2,075	214	869.6
City and adjacent territory.....	373,145.6	367,235	310,551	18.3	City and adjacent territory.....	375,449.6	272,189	103,950	161.8
Adjacent territory.....	247,705.6	28,160	23,447	20.1	Adjacent territory.....	339,699.6	34,995	23,279	50.3
<b>KANSAS CITY (MO. AND KANS.).</b>					<b>INDIANAPOLIS.</b>				
Metropolitan district.....	62,030.5	340,446	228,235	49.2	Metropolitan district.....	27,850.4	237,783	173,632	36.9
In city proper (Kansas City, Mo.).....	37,443.0	248,381	163,752	51.7	In city proper.....	21,130.4	233,650	169,164	38.1
In city proper (Kansas City, Kans.).....	10,940.0	82,331	51,418	60.1	Outside.....	6,720.0	4,133	4,468	-7.5
Outside.....	13,647.5	9,734	13,065	-25.5	City and adjacent territory.....	465,542.4	283,226	216,537	30.8
Cities and adjacent territory.....	620,748.8	391,632	276,375	41.7	Adjacent territory.....	444,412.0	49,576	47,373	4.7
Adjacent territory.....	572,365.8	60,920	61,205	-0.5	<b>DENVER.</b>				
<b>LOUISVILLE.</b>					Metropolitan district.....	46,148.0	219,314	135,809	61.5
Metropolitan district.....	141,504.9	286,158	259,856	10.1	In city proper.....	37,028.0	213,381	133,859	59.4
In city proper.....	13,229.7	223,928	204,731	9.4	Outside.....	9,120.0	5,933	1,950	204.3
Outside.....	128,275.2	62,230	55,125	12.9	City and adjacent territory.....	460,390.4	240,082	155,582	54.3
City and adjacent territory.....	472,505.6	317,743	288,372	10.2	Adjacent territory.....	423,362.4	26,701	21,723	22.9
Adjacent territory.....	459,275.9	93,515	83,641	12.2	<b>PORTLAND, OREG.</b>				
<b>ROCHESTER.</b>					Metropolitan district.....	43,538.2	215,048	91,668	134.6
Metropolitan district.....	119,506.7	248,512	185,409	34.0	In city proper.....	30,975.0	207,214	90,426	129.2
In city proper.....	12,876.3	218,149	162,608	34.2	Outside.....	12,563.2	7,834	1,242	530.8
Outside.....	106,630.4	30,363	22,801	33.2	City and adjacent territory.....	389,171.2	259,745	121,200	114.3
City and adjacent territory.....	315,932.0	270,288	205,407	31.6	Adjacent territory.....	358,196.2	52,531	30,774	70.7
Adjacent territory.....	302,515.7	52,139	42,799	21.8					

<sup>1</sup> A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

NOTE.—The following statement gives the name and population of each municipality of 5,000 inhabitants or more falling within each metropolitan district, except the central city itself.

**New York district.**—New York: Yonkers city, 79,803; Mount Vernon city, 30,919; New Rochelle city, 28,867; Mamaroneck village, 5,699. New Jersey: Newark city, 347,469; Jersey City, 267,779; Paterson city, 125,600; Elizabeth city, 73,409; Hoboken city, 70,324; Bayonne city, 55,545; Passaic city, 54,773; West Hoboken town, 35,403; East Orange city, 34,371; Perth Amboy city, 32,121; Orange city, 29,630; Montclair town, 21,550; Union town, 21,023; Kearny town, 18,659; Bloomfield town, 15,070; Harrison town, 14,498; Hackensack town, 14,050; West New York town, 13,560; Irvington town, 11,877; Englewood city, 9,924; Rahway city, 9,337; Rutherford borough, 7,045; South Orange village, 6,014; Nutley town, 6,009; Roosevelt borough, 5,786; Guttenberg town, 5,647.

**Chicago district.**—Illinois: Evanston city, 24,978; Oak Park village, 19,444; Cicero town, 14,557; Chicago Heights city, 14,525; Blue Island village, 8,043; Maywood village, 8,033; Harvey city, 7,227; Forest Park village, 6,594; Berwyn city, 5,841; La Grange village, 5,282. Indiana: Hammond city, 20,925; East Chicago city, 19,098; Gary city, 16,802; Whiting city, 6,587.

**Philadelphia district.**—Pennsylvania: Chester city, 38,537; Norristown borough, 27,875; Bristol borough, 9,256; Conshohocken borough, 7,480; Darby borough, 6,305. New Jersey: Camden city, 94,538; Gloucester city, 9,462; Burlington city, 8,336.

**Boston district.**—Cambridge city, 104,839; Lynn city, 89,336; Somerville city, 77,236; Maiden city, 44,404; Salem city, 43,697; Newton city, 39,806; Everett city, 33,484; Quincy city, 32,642; Chelsea city, 32,452; Waltham city, 27,834; Brookline town, 27,792; Medford city, 23,150; Revere town, 18,219; Peabody town, 15,721; Melrose city, 15,715; Hyde Park town, 15,507; Woburn city, 15,308; Framingham town, 12,948; Weymouth town, 12,895; Watertown town, 12,875; Wakefield town, 11,404; Arlington town, 11,187; Winthrop town, 10,132; Natick town, 9,866; Winchester town, 9,309; Dedham town, 9,284; Braintree town, 8,066; Saugus town, 8,047; Norwood town, 8,014; Milton town, 7,924; Marblehead town, 7,338; Stoneham town, 7,090; Swampscott town, 6,204; Belmont town, 5,542; Wellesley town, 5,413; Needham town, 5,026.

**Pittsburgh district.**—McKeesport city, 42,694; Braddock borough, 19,357; Wilkensburg borough, 18,924; Homestead borough, 18,713; Duquesne borough, 15,727; McKees Rocks borough, 14,702; North Braddock borough, 11,824; Carnegie borough, 10,009; Sharpsburg borough, 8,153; Jeannette borough, 8,077; Millvale borough, 7,861; New Kensington borough, 7,707; Tarentum borough, 7,414; Swissvale borough, 7,381; Bellevue borough, 6,323; Wilmerding borough, 6,133; Carrick borough, 6,117; Rankin borough, 6,042; Etna borough, 5,830; Knoxville borough, 5,651; St. Clair borough, 5,640; East Pittsburgh borough, 5,615; Glassport borough, 5,540; Coraopolis borough, 5,252; Munhall borough, 5,185.

**St. Louis district.**—Missouri: Wellston city, 7,312; Webster Groves city, 7,080; Illinois: East St. Louis city, 58,547; Granite city, 9,903; Madison village, 5,046.

**San Francisco-Oakland district.**—Berkeley city, 40,434; Alameda city, 23,383; Richmond city, 6,802; San Rafael city, 5,934.

**Cleveland district.**—Lakewood city, 15,181; East Cleveland city, 9,179; Newburgh city, 5,813.

**Cincinnati district.**—Ohio: Norwood city, 16,185; Madisonville city, 5,193; St. Bernard city, 5,002. Kentucky: Covington city, 53,270; Newport city, 30,309; Dayton city, 6,979; Bellevue city, 6,633.

**Detroit district.**—Wyandotte city, 8,287.

**Buffalo district.**—Lackawanna city, 14,549; North Tonawanda city, 11,955; Tonawanda city, 8,290.

**Los Angeles district.**—Pasadena city, 30,291; Long Beach city, 17,809; Santa Monica city, 7,847; Alhambra city, 5,021.

**Milwaukee district.**—West Allis city, 6,645; South Milwaukee city, 6,092.

**Providence district.**—Pawtucket city, 51,622; Warwick town, 26,629; Central Falls city, 22,754; Cranston city, 21,107; East Providence town, 15,808; Cumberland town, 10,107; Lincoln town, 9,825; Johnston town, 5,935; North Providence town, 5,407.

**Washington district.**—Alexandria city (Va.), 15,329.

**Kansas City (Mo. and Kans.) district.**—Rosedale city (Kans.), 5,960.

**Louisville district.**—Indiana: New Albany city, 20,629; Jeffersonville city, 10,412.

The importance of the suburbs of great cities is conspicuously indicated by the combined statistics for the 25 metropolitan districts, which appear at the beginning of the table. The combined population of the metropolitan districts in 1910 was 22,088,331, of which 17,099,904 represents the population of the central cities and 4,988,427 that of the suburban areas, the latter being equal to nearly 30 per cent of the population of the cities proper. The total of 17,099,904 represents the population of 28 "central cities," since there are three metropolitan districts each of which em-

braces two cities of such large population that both together are treated as constituting the urban center of the district. The cities are Minneapolis and St. Paul; Kansas City, Kans., and Kansas City, Mo.; and San Francisco and Oakland.

The table shows further that the population of the metropolitan districts outside of the central cities increased between 1900 and 1910 more rapidly than that of the central cities, the increase for the suburban districts being 43 per cent and for the central cities 33.2 per cent. In addition to the strictly urban popu-

lation of the 25 metropolitan districts, there were in 1910 nearly 1,000,000 people residing in territory adjacent to the central cities, but not included within the metropolitan districts—that is, in divisions which lie wholly, or in greater part, within 10 miles of the boundaries of the central cities, but in which the density of population was not sufficient to justify calling them strictly urban. The total population of the cities in the 25 metropolitan districts plus that of all their “adjacent territory” was 23,018,533. This, in other words, is the total population which lived in 1910 either in cities of not less than 200,000 inhabitants or within approximately 10 miles of such cities. It constituted 25 per cent of the total population of the United States.

It will be noted from Table 50 that there are great differences among the several metropolitan districts with respect to the proportion which the population outside of the central city represents of the total population of the district. These differences are due to the fact that some of the large cities have made no annexations of territory for many years, while in others extensive annexations have been made, so that most of the densely populated area within the metropolitan district has been added to the city itself. The column in the table giving the area of the various districts shows that there is very little correspondence between the population of the central cities and their area, some cities having several times as many inhabitants per acre as others. The difference in policy with regard to the extension of municipal boundaries makes it the more obviously necessary to exclude thinly settled areas in the neighborhood of the cities in calculating the true metropolitan population; for, in the case of a city which has very extensive boundaries, there is also necessarily a very large area in civil divisions lying within 10 miles of the boundary, and naturally the population of many such divisions is likely to be rural rather than urban in character.

The table emphasizes the well-known fact that most of the large cities of the country have quite a different rank when their suburbs are taken into account from that which they hold when only the population living within their municipal boundaries is considered.

#### **CITIES OF 100,000 TO 200,000 INHABITANTS AND THEIR ADJACENT TERRITORY.**

Table 51 shows, for each city having from 100,000 to 200,000 inhabitants, the population within the city proper, the population in other civil divisions all or more than half of which (in area or population) lie within 10 miles of the city boundary, and the combined population of the city and such adjacent territory. In three cases, cities of 100,000 to 200,000 inhabitants do not appear in this list because they are adjacent to other cities. This is true of Paterson, N. J., which forms part of the New York district; of Cambridge, Mass., which forms part of the Boston district; and of Oakland, Cal., which forms a part of the San Francisco-

Oakland district, given in Table 50. It will be further noted that in three cases there are one or more cities within the adjacent territory which approximate in population the central city itself. For this reason the names of such smaller cities are inserted in connection with that of the larger city from whose boundaries the distances are determined.

For reasons already stated, it should not be considered that all of the population included in Table 51 is strictly urban in character or that the figures furnish an accurate comparison of the relative importance of the several cities as centers of urban population. Nevertheless, they do indicate the relative importance approximately. The combined population in 1910 of the 19 central cities covered, together with their adjacent territory, was 4,002,285, of which 2,438,878 represents the population in the 19 principal cities themselves and 1,563,407 the population in adjacent territory. It will be noted that the population of the adjacent territory increased less rapidly during the decade than that of the cities themselves.

The fact that the population of the adjacent territory is larger relatively to that of the central cities in the figures given in Table 51 than it is in the case of the larger cities given in Table 50 should not be misunderstood. It does not imply that the smaller cities have relatively more important suburbs than the larger. It is due to two facts, namely, (1) that in the combined area of the city and its adjacent territory, the smaller the size of the city the greater relatively is the share of the adjacent area in the total; (2) that in Table 51 a number of cities are included, principally in New York state and in New England, in whose “adjacent territory” there are other cities of large size which can not in any true sense be considered suburbs. Troy and Schenectady can not be considered as suburbs of Albany, but these three cities combined, together with other adjacent territory, constitute what may in a sense be considered as a single urban community. For convenience in interpreting the table in this respect there is appended to it a note, giving the name and population of each municipality of 5,000 inhabitants or more falling within the territory adjacent to each of the principal cities listed. To what extent any of these outlying cities are to be considered as depending upon the central city or constituting its suburbs, this report does not attempt to discuss.

Table 52 gives a condensed summary of the statistics in Tables 50 and 51. It thus covers 44 districts and shows the total population within the 47 cities which give their names to these districts, and that in adjacent territory within approximately 10 miles of the municipal boundaries. While a considerable number, perhaps in the neighborhood of 2,000,000, of the population thus included, were living under conditions more or less rural, nevertheless the table gives a comprehensive idea of the importance of the great urban centers of the country.

AREA AND POPULATION OF CENTRAL CITY AND OF ADJACENT TERRITORY, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 TO 200,000 INHABITANTS: 1910 AND 1900.

Table 51 DISTRICT.	Area in acres: 1910	POPULATION.		Per cent of increase: <sup>1</sup> 1900-1910	DISTRICT.	Area in acres: 1910	POPULATION.		Per cent of increase: <sup>1</sup> 1900-1910
		1910	1900				1910	1900	
<b>Total for 19 districts.....</b>	<b>6,815,372.8</b>	<b>4,002,285</b>	<b>3,090,007</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>OMAHA.</b>				
Total in central cities.....	268,610.5	2,438,878	1,768,032	37.9	Total in city and outside.....	396,339.2	206,749	175,133	18.1
Total outside central cities.....	6,546,762.3	1,563,407	1,321,975	18.3	In city proper.....	15,400.0	124,096	102,555	21.0
<b>ALBANY.</b> (Including Troy and Schenectady.)					Outside city proper.....	380,939.2	82,653	72,578	13.9
Total in city and outside.....	378,764.8	349,836	297,094	17.8	<b>TOLEDO.</b>				
In Albany.....	6,913.7	100,253	94,151	6.5	Total in city and outside.....	334,297.6	203,748	164,198	24.1
Outside Albany.....	371,851.1	249,583	202,943	23.0	In city proper.....	16,025.6	168,497	131,822	27.8
<b>SCRANTON.</b>					Outside city proper.....	318,272.0	35,251	32,376	8.9
Total in city and outside.....	324,096.0	314,538	235,039	33.8	<b>SYRACUSE.</b>				
In city proper.....	12,361.7	129,867	102,026	27.3	Total in city and outside.....	329,542.4	183,462	150,853	21.6
Outside city proper.....	311,734.3	184,671	133,013	38.8	In city proper.....	11,083.6	137,249	108,374	26.6
<b>FALL RIVER.</b> (Including New Bedford.)					Outside city proper.....	318,458.8	46,213	42,479	8.8
Total in city and outside.....	331,340.8	284,938	226,731	25.7	<b>MEMPHIS.</b>				
In Fall River.....	21,722.0	119,295	104,863	13.8	Total in city and outside.....	375,020.8	175,183	137,462	27.4
Outside Fall River.....	309,618.8	165,643	121,868	35.9	In city proper.....	11,759.9	131,105	102,320	28.1
<b>LOWELL.</b> (Including Lawrence.)					Outside city proper.....	363,260.9	44,078	35,142	25.4
Total in city and outside.....	411,552.0	283,741	238,246	19.1	<b>RICHMOND.</b>				
In Lowell.....	8,308.0	106,294	94,969	11.9	Total in city and outside.....	475,942.4	168,854	119,645	41.1
Outside Lowell.....	403,244.0	177,447	143,277	23.8	In city proper.....	6,388.0	127,628	85,050	50.1
<b>NEW HAVEN.</b>					Outside city proper.....	469,554.4	41,226	34,595	19.2
Total in city and outside.....	250,816.0	224,901	182,315	23.4	<b>BRIDGEPORT.</b>				
In city proper.....	11,460.0	133,605	108,027	23.7	Total in city and outside.....	195,929.6	156,765	116,117	35.0
Outside city proper.....	239,356.0	91,296	74,288	22.9	In city proper.....	7,906.0	102,054	70,996	43.7
<b>WORCESTER.</b>					Outside city proper.....	188,023.6	54,711	45,121	21.3
Total in city and outside.....	398,905.6	222,732	194,653	14.4	<b>DAYTON.</b>				
In city proper.....	23,683.0	145,986	118,421	23.3	Total in city and outside.....	337,158.4	163,646	130,917	25.0
Outside city proper.....	375,222.6	76,746	76,232	0.7	In city proper.....	10,061.0	116,577	85,333	36.6
<b>COLUMBUS.</b>					Outside city proper.....	327,097.4	47,069	45,584	3.3
Total in city and outside.....	374,963.2	221,567	164,460	34.7	<b>NASHVILLE.</b>				
In city proper.....	13,017.8	181,511	125,560	44.6	Total in city and outside.....	373,248.0	150,910	124,642	21.1
Outside city proper.....	361,945.4	40,056	38,900	3.0	In city proper.....	10,942.0	110,364	80,865	36.5
<b>BIRMINGHAM.</b>					Outside city proper.....	362,306.0	40,546	43,777	-7.4
Total in city and outside.....	455,334.4	211,961	129,131	64.1	<b>GRAND RAPIDS.</b>				
In city proper.....	30,881.2	132,685	38,415	245.4	Total in city and outside.....	315,360.0	145,632	114,898	26.7
Outside city proper.....	424,453.2	79,276	90,716	-12.6	In city proper.....	10,730.0	112,571	87,565	28.6
<b>ATLANTA.</b>					Outside city proper.....	304,630.0	33,061	27,333	21.0
Total in city and outside.....	364,723.2	208,284	141,023	47.7	<b>SPOKANE.</b>				
In city proper.....	16,428.0	154,839	89,872	72.3	Total in city and outside.....	392,038.4	124,838	47,450	163.1
Outside city proper.....	348,295.2	53,445	51,151	4.5	In city proper.....	23,539.0	104,402	36,848	183.3
					Outside city proper.....	368,499.4	20,436	10,602	92.8

<sup>1</sup> A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

NOTE.—The following statement gives the name and population of each municipality of 5,000 inhabitants or more falling within the territory adjacent to each of the above cities:  
*Albany district.*—Troy city, 76,813; Schenectady city, 72,826; Cohoes city, 24,709; Watervliet city, 15,074; Rensselaer city, 10,711.  
*Scranton district.*—Dunmore borough, 17,615; Carbondale city, 17,040; Pittston city, 16,267; Old Forge borough, 11,324; Dickson City borough, 9,331; Taylor borough, 9,060; Olyphant borough, 8,505; Duryea borough, 7,487; Archbald borough, 7,194; West Pittston borough, 6,848; Blakeley borough, 5,345; Winton borough, 5,280; Throop borough, 5,133.  
*Fall River district.*—New Bedford city, 96,652; Taunton city, 34,259; Fairhaven town, 5,122.

*Lowell district.*—Massachusetts: Lawrence city, 85,892; Methuen town, 11,448; Andover town, 7,301; Concord town, 6,421; North Andover town, 5,529; Chelmsford town, 5,010. New Hampshire: Nashua city, 26,005.  
*New Haven district.*—Ansonia city, 15,152; Naugatuck borough, 12,722; Derby city, 8,991; Wallingford borough, 8,690; West Haven borough, 8,543.  
*Worcester district.*—Clinton town, 13,075; Northbridge town, 8,807; Spencer town, 6,740; Grafton town, 5,705; Westborough town, 5,446.  
*Birmingham district.*—Bessemer city, 10,864.  
*Omaha district.*—Nebraska: South Omaha city, 26,259. Iowa: Council Bluffs city, 29,292.  
*Syracuse district.*—Solvay village, 5,139.  
*Bridgeport district.*—South Norwalk city, 8,968; Norwalk city, 6,954.

Table 52	Area in acres.	POPULATION.		INCREASE: 1900-1910	
		1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.
Total in 44 districts.....	18,293,031.5	27,020,818	20,190,213	6,830,605	33.8
Total in 47 central cities..	1,454,406.3	19,538,782	14,601,233	4,937,549	33.8
Total in adjacent territory	16,838,625.2	7,482,036	5,588,980	1,893,056	33.9

The total population of these districts in 1910 was 27,020,818, which is equal to 29.4 per cent of the total population of the United States. The population of the districts has increased a trifle over one-third during the decade, 1900-1910, it being noteworthy that the percentage of increase in the cities proper was almost precisely the same as that in the adjacent territory.

## POPULATION OF INDIVIDUAL CITIES.

The statistics of population for individual cities and other incorporated places having, in 1910, 2,500 inhabitants or more are given in this section. The population of smaller places appears only in the various state reports contained in Volumes II and III of the Reports of the Thirteenth Census.

The statistics in this section cover only cities in the United States exclusive of outlying possessions. Statistics regarding the cities and other minor civil divisions in Alaska, Hawaii, and Porto Rico are presented in the special reports for those possessions appearing at the end of Volume III. It may be noted at this point, however, that the cities and towns of more than 10,000 inhabitants in 1910 found in these outlying possessions are the following: Honolulu, H. I., with 52,183 inhabitants; San Juan, P. R., with 48,716; Ponce, P. R., with 35,005; Mayaguez, P. R., with 16,563; and Caguas, P. R., with 10,354.

Table 56 (pp. 80 and 81) shows the population of cities having in 1910 over 100,000 inhabitants, with number and per cent of decennial increase, alphabetically arranged, for each Federal census from 1790 to 1910, inclusive.

Table 57 (pp. 82 and 83) shows the population of the 50 cities, in the order of their rank, which were the largest at each Federal census from 1840 to 1910, inclusive. Naturally, a considerable number of cities which ranked among the 50 largest at one or more of the earlier censuses have ceased to do so at later censuses, and several others have been consolidated with larger cities.

Table 58 (pp. 84 to 87) shows the population of cities and other incorporated places, and also New England towns, having, in 1910, 25,000 inhabitants or more, alphabetically arranged by states, for each Federal census from 1850 to 1910, inclusive, with the increase during each decade from 1890 to 1910.

Table 59 (pp. 87 to 97) shows the population of incorporated places and New England towns having, in 1910, 2,500 inhabitants or more, alphabetically arranged by states, for the last three Federal censuses, namely, those of 1910, 1900, and 1890.

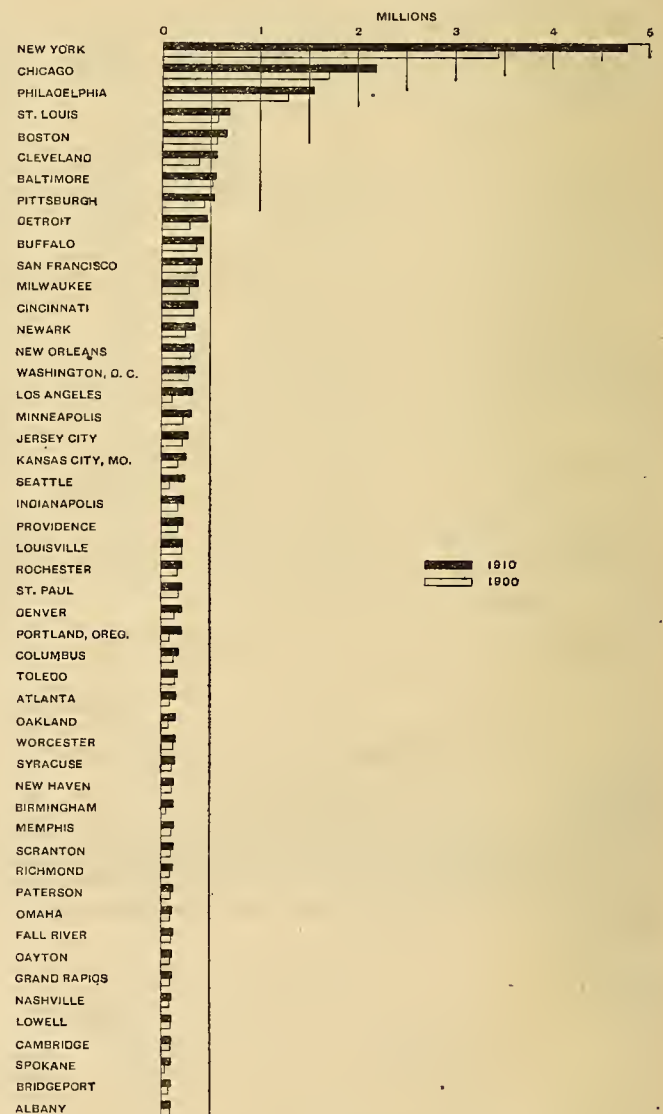
In using the figures given in these tables, it should be remembered that, in some instances, the growth of a city or other incorporated place may have been due in part to annexation of suburban territory. Except in the cases of New York City, Pittsburgh, and a few other similar instances of consolidation mentioned in footnotes to the tables, no allowance has been made for such annexations.

Cities of 100,000 inhabitants or more.—In 1910 there were 50 cities containing a population of 100,000 or more. Fourteen of these cities had risen above the 100,000 limit since 1900, namely, Albany, N. Y., Atlanta, Ga., Birmingham, Ala., Bridgeport, Conn., Cambridge, Mass., Dayton, Ohio, Grand Rapids, Mich.,

Lowell, Mass., Nashville, Tenn., Oakland, Cal., Portland, Oreg., Richmond, Va., Seattle, Wash., and Spokane, Wash.

Of these 50 cities, 32 show a greater absolute increase of population for the decade 1900–1910 than for the preceding decade, and 23 show also a greater percentage of increase, while 2 show an increase for the decade 1900–1910, following a decrease during the earlier decade. The comparison of the total population in 1910 and 1900 for each city of 100,000 inhabitants or more in 1910 is made in the diagram below.

POPULATION OF CITIES HAVING, IN 1910, 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910 AND 1900.



Although the rates of increase since 1900 for individual cities vary widely, ranging from 6.5 per cent in Albany, N. Y., to 245.4 per cent in Birmingham, Ala., it is rather noteworthy that of the 19 cities of over 250,000 inhabitants there are 8 which show approximately the same rate of increase for the last decade,

namely, Boston (19.6 per cent), Buffalo (20.2), New Orleans (18.1), Philadelphia (19.7), Pittsburgh (18.2), St. Louis (19.4), San Francisco (21.6), and Washington (18.8).

Table 53, based on Table 56, gives the cities having in 1910 a population of over 250,000, with their population and rank in 1910, 1900, and 1890, and their decennial increase during two decades.

CITY.	POPULATION.			RANK.			INCREASE.			
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1900-1910		1890-1900	
							Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
New York.....	4,766,883	3,437,202	<sup>1</sup> 1,515,301	1	1	1	1,329,681	38.7	<sup>2</sup> 929,788	37.1
Chicago.....	2,185,283	1,698,875	1,099,850	2	2	2	486,708	28.7	598,725	54.4
Philadelphia.....	1,549,008	1,293,697	1,046,964	3	3	3	255,311	19.7	246,733	23.6
St. Louis.....	687,029	575,238	451,770	4	4	5	111,791	19.4	123,468	27.3
Boston.....	670,585	560,892	443,477	5	5	6	109,693	19.6	112,415	25.1
Cleveland.....	560,663	381,768	261,353	6	7	10	178,895	46.9	120,415	46.1
Baltimore.....	558,485	508,957	434,439	7	6	7	49,528	9.7	74,518	17.2
Pittsburgh.....	533,905	<sup>3</sup> 321,616	<sup>3</sup> 238,617	8	11	13	<sup>4</sup> 82,393	18.2	<sup>4</sup> 107,608	31.3
Detroit.....	465,766	285,704	205,876	9	13	15	180,062	63.0	79,828	38.8
Buffalo.....	423,715	352,387	255,664	10	8	11	71,328	20.2	96,723	37.8
San Francisco.....	416,912	342,782	298,997	11	9	8	74,130	21.6	43,785	14.6
Milwaukee.....	373,857	285,315	204,468	12	14	16	88,542	31.0	80,847	39.5
Cincinnati.....	363,591	325,902	296,908	13	10	9	37,689	11.6	28,944	9.8
Newark.....	347,469	246,070	181,830	14	16	17	101,399	41.2	64,240	35.3
New Orleans.....	339,075	287,104	242,039	15	12	12	51,971	18.1	45,065	18.6
Washington.....	331,069	278,718	230,392	16	15	14	52,351	18.8	48,326	21.0
Los Angeles.....	319,188	102,479	50,395	17	36	57	216,719	211.5	52,084	103.4
Minneapolis.....	301,408	202,718	164,738	18	19	18	98,690	48.7	37,980	23.1
Jersey City.....	267,779	206,433	163,003	19	17	19	61,346	29.7	43,430	26.6

<sup>1</sup> Population of New York as it then existed; population in 1890 of New York as now constituted, 2,507,414.  
<sup>2</sup> Increase based on population of New York as now constituted.  
<sup>3</sup> Population of Pittsburgh as it then existed; population, including that of Allegheny, in 1900, 451,512; in 1890, 343,904.  
<sup>4</sup> Increase based on population of Pittsburgh, including that of Allegheny.

There were, in 1910, 19 cities having over a quarter of a million inhabitants, 4 of which—Newark, Los Angeles, Minneapolis, and Jersey City—have entered this group since 1900. The rank of the 5 largest cities remained the same in 1910 as in 1900. Seven cities have advanced in rank since 1900; 3 of these—Cleveland, Detroit, and Milwaukee—are situated on the Great Lakes. The greatest advance in rank among the cities in question is shown by Los Angeles, which ranked fifty-seventh in 1890, thirty-sixth in 1900, and seventeenth in 1910.

Cities of 25,000 inhabitants or more.—As shown by Table 49, there were 229 cities having in 1910 a population of 25,000 or more, of which, as already stated, 50 had a population of 100,000 or more. Of the 179 cities having between 25,000 and 100,000 inhabitants in 1910, there were 108 which had in 1900 a population of 25,000 to 100,000, 70 which had risen above the 25,000 limit since 1900, and 1 which had fallen below the 100,000 limit since 1900.

Of the 225 cities of 25,000 inhabitants or more for which comparative figures for the two decades are given, 145 showed a greater absolute increase in the decade 1900-1910 than in the preceding decade, and 106 of these showed also a higher percentage of increase, while 8 showed an increase for the decade 1900-1910 following a decrease during the earlier decade.

As regards rates of increase from 1900 to 1910, the cities having at least 25,000 inhabitants are distributed as shown in Table 54. About one-third (68 out of 229) of the cities of 25,000 inhabitants or more showed an increase of over 50 per cent from 1900 to 1910. Of the northern cities, about one-fifth (35 out of 167) showed such an increase; of the southern cities, about two-fifths (19 out of 44); and of the western cities,

about three-fourths (14 out of 18). (For territory included in the North, South, and West, see Table 5.)

RATE OF INCREASE.	NUMBER OF CITIES OF 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910			
	United States.	The North.	The South.	The West.
Total.....	229	167	44	18
Cities increasing during decade 1900-1910.....	226	165	43	18
Over 100 per cent.....	22	4	9	9
70 to 100 per cent.....	17	9	7	1
50 to 70 per cent.....	29	22	3	4
30 to 50 per cent.....	54	46	6	2
20 to 30 per cent.....	47	39	6	2
10 to 20 per cent.....	42	36	6	.....
Under 10 per cent.....	15	9	6	.....
Cities decreasing during decade 1900-1910.....	3	2	1	.....

Of the 22 cities which had more than doubled their population during the past decade, 9 are in the West, 9 in the South, and 4 in the North. Following is a list of the 22 cities, together with their population in 1910 and the rate of increase. The list is arranged in descending order of rate of increase.

Rank.	CITY.	Population: 1910	Per cent of increase: 1900-1910
1	Oklahoma City, Okla.....	64,205	539.7
2	Muskogee, Okla.....	25,278	494.2
3	Birmingham, Ala.....	132,685	245.4
4	Pasadena, Cal.....	30,291	232.2
5	Los Angeles, Cal.....	319,198	211.5
6	Berkeley, Cal.....	40,434	206.0
7	Flint, Mich.....	38,550	194.2
8	Seattle, Wash.....	237,194	184.0
9	Spokane, Wash.....	104,402	183.3
10	Fort Worth, Tex.....	73,312	174.7
11	Huntington, W. Va.....	31,161	161.4
12	El Paso, Tex.....	39,279	146.9
13	Tampa, Fla.....	37,782	138.5
14	Schenectady, N. Y.....	72,826	129.9
15	Portland, Oreg.....	207,214	129.2
16	Oakland, Cal.....	150,174	124.3
17	San Diego, Cal.....	39,578	123.6
18	Tacoma, Wash.....	83,743	122.0
19	Dallas, Tex.....	92,104	116.0
20	Wichita, Kans.....	52,450	112.6
21	Waterloo, Iowa.....	26,693	112.2
22	Jacksonville, Fla.....	57,699	103.0

## POPULATION.

## POPULATION OF CITIES HAVING, IN 1910, 100,000 INHABITANTS

[A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

CITY.	POPULATION.												
	1910	1900	1890	1880	1870	1860	1850	1840	1830	1820	1810	1800	1790
Albany, N. Y.	100,253	94,151	94,923	90,758	69,422	62,367	50,763	33,721	24,209	12,630	( <sup>1</sup> )	5,349	3,498
Atlanta, Ga.	154,839	89,872	65,533	37,409	21,789	9,554	2,572						
Baltimore, Md.	558,485	508,957	434,439	332,313	267,354	212,418	169,054	102,313	80,620	62,738	46,555	26,514	13,503
Birmingham, Ala.	132,685	38,415	26,178	3,086									
Boston, Mass.	670,585	560,892	448,477	362,839	250,526	177,840	136,881	93,383	61,392	43,298	33,787	24,937	18,320
Bridgeport, Conn.	102,054	70,996	48,866	27,643	18,969	*13,299	*7,560	3,294					
Buffalo, N. Y.	423,715	352,387	255,664	155,134	117,714	81,129	42,261	18,213	8,668	2,095			
Cambridge, Mass.	104,839	91,886	70,028	52,669	39,634	26,060	15,215	8,409	6,072	3,295	2,323	2,453	-2,115
Chicago, Ill.	2,185,283	1,698,575	1,099,850	503,185	298,977	109,260	29,963	4,470					
Cincinnati, Ohio.	363,591	325,902	296,908	255,139	216,239	161,044	115,435	46,338	24,831	9,642			
Cleveland, Ohio.	560,663	381,768	261,353	160,146	92,829	43,417	17,034	6,071	1,076				
Columbus, Ohio.	181,511	125,560	88,150	51,647	31,274	18,554	17,882	6,048	2,437				
Dayton, Ohio.	116,577	85,333	61,220	38,678	30,473	20,081	10,977	6,067	2,950	1,000			
Denver, Colo.	213,381	133,859	106,713	35,629	4,759								
Detroit, Mich.	465,766	285,704	205,876	116,340	79,577	45,619	21,019	9,102	2,222	1,422			
Fall River, Mass.	119,295	104,863	74,398	48,961	26,766	14,026	11,524	6,733	4,158	1,594	1,296		
Grand Rapids, Mich.	112,571	87,565	60,273	32,016	16,507	8,085	2,686						
Indianapolis, Ind.	233,650	169,164	105,436	75,056	48,244	18,611	8,091	2,692					
Jersey City, N. J.	267,779	206,433	163,003	120,722	82,546	29,226	6,856	3,072					
Kansas City, Mo.	248,381	163,752	132,716	55,785									
Los Angeles, Cal.	319,198	102,479	50,395	11,183	5,728	4,385	1,610						
Louisville, Ky.	223,928	204,731	161,129	123,758	100,753	68,033	43,194	21,210	10,341	4,012	1,357	359	200
Lowell, Mass.	105,294	94,969	77,696	59,475	40,928	36,827	33,383	20,796	6,474				
Memphis, Tenn.	131,105	102,320	64,495	33,592	40,226	22,623	8,841						
Milwaukee, Wis.	373,857	285,315	204,468	115,587	71,440	45,246	20,061	1,712					
Minneapolis, Minn.	301,408	202,718	164,738	46,887	13,066	2,564							
Nashville, Tenn.	110,364	80,865	76,168	43,350	25,865	16,988	10,165	6,929	5,566				
New Haven, Conn.	133,605	108,027	81,238	*62,882	*50,840	*39,267	*20,345	12,960	10,180	7,147	5,772	4,049	
New Orleans, La.	339,075	287,104	242,039	216,090	191,418	168,675	116,375	102,193	46,082	27,176	17,242		
New York, N. Y. <sup>2</sup>	4,766,883	3,437,202	2,507,414	1,911,698	1,478,103	1,174,779	696,115	391,114	242,278	152,056	119,734	79,216	49,401
Manhattan Borough	2,331,542	1,850,093	1,441,216	1,164,673	942,292	813,669	515,547	312,710	202,589	123,706	96,373	60,595	33,131
Bronx Borough	430,980	200,507	88,908	51,980	37,593	23,593	8,032	5,346	3,023	2,782	2,267	1,755	1,781
Brooklyn Borough	1,634,551	1,166,582	838,547	599,495	419,921	279,122	138,832	47,613	20,555	11,187	8,305	5,740	4,495
Queens Borough	284,041	152,999	87,050	56,559	45,463	32,903	18,593	14,480	9,049	8,246	7,444	6,612	6,159
Richmond Borough	85,969	67,021	51,693	38,991	33,029	25,492	15,061	10,965	7,082	6,185	5,347	4,564	3,835
Newark, N. J.	347,469	246,070	181,830	136,508	105,059	71,941	38,894	17,290					
Oakland, Cal.	150,174	66,960	48,682	34,555	10,500	1,543							
Omaha, Nebr.	124,096	102,555	140,452	30,518	16,083	1,883							
Paterson, N. J.	125,600	105,171	78,347	51,031	33,579	19,586							
Philadelphia, Pa.	1,549,008	1,293,697	1,046,964	847,170	674,022	565,529	421,376	312,376	202,462	133,802	83,722	41,220	28,522
Pittsburgh, Pa. <sup>4</sup>	533,905	451,512	343,904	235,071	139,256	77,923	67,863	31,204	15,369	7,248	4,768	1,565	
Portland, Ore.	207,214	90,426	46,385	17,577	8,293	2,874							
Providence, R. I.	224,326	175,597	132,146	104,857	68,904	50,666	41,513	23,171	16,833	11,767	10,071	7,614	6,380
Richmond, Va.	127,628	85,050	81,388	63,600	51,038	37,910	27,570	20,153	16,060	12,067	9,735	5,737	3,761
Rochester, N. Y.	218,149	162,608	133,896	89,366	62,386	48,204	36,403	20,191	9,207				
St. Louis, Mo.	687,029	575,238	451,770	350,518	310,864	160,773	77,860	16,469					
St. Paul, Minn.	214,744	163,065	133,156	41,473	20,030	10,401	1,112						
San Francisco, Cal.	416,912	342,782	298,997	233,959	149,473	56,802	*34,776						
Scranton, Pa.	129,867	102,026	75,215	45,850	35,032	9,223							
Seattle, Wash.	237,194	80,671	42,837	3,533	1,107								
Spokane, Wash.	104,402	36,848	19,922										
Syracuse, N. Y.	137,249	108,374	88,143	51,792	43,051	28,119	22,271						
Toledo, Ohio.	168,497	131,822	81,434	50,137	31,584	13,768	3,829	1,222					
Washington, D. C. <sup>6</sup>	331,069	278,718	230,392	177,624	109,199	61,122	40,001	23,364	18,826	13,247	8,208		
Worcester, Mass.	145,986	118,421	84,656	58,291	41,105	24,960	17,049	7,497	4,173	2,962	2,577	2,411	2,095

<sup>1</sup> Not returned separately.<sup>2</sup> Population of town; town and city not returned separately.<sup>3</sup> Population of New York and its boroughs as now constituted.

POPULATION OF CITIES.

OR MORE, 1790-1910, AND DECENNIAL INCREASE, 1820-1910.

[A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

Table 56—Continued.

CITY.	INCREASE IN POPULATION.																	
	1900-1910		1890-1900		1880-1890		1870-1880		1860-1870		1850-1860		1840-1850		1830-1840		1820-1830	
	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.
Albany, N. Y.	6,102	6.5	— 772	- 0.8	4,165	4.6	21,396	30.7	7,055	11.3	11,604	22.9	17,042	50.5	9,512	39.3	11,579	91.7
Atlanta, Ga.	64,967	72.3	24,339	37.1	28,124	75.2	15,620	71.7	12,235	128.1	6,982	271.5	2,572	...	...	...	...	...
Baltimore, Md.	49,528	9.7	74,518	17.2	102,126	30.7	64,959	24.3	54,936	25.9	43,364	25.7	66,741	65.2	21,693	26.9	17,882	28.5
Birmingham, Ala.	94,270	245.4	12,237	46.7	23,092	748.3	3,086	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Boston, Mass.	109,693	19.6	112,415	25.1	85,638	23.6	112,313	44.8	72,686	40.9	40,959	29.9	43,498	46.6	31,991	52.1	18,094	41.8
Bridgeport, Conn.	31,058	43.7	22,130	45.3	21,223	76.8	8,674	45.7	5,670	42.6	5,739	75.9	4,266	129.5	3,294	...	...	...
Buffalo, N. Y.	71,328	20.2	96,723	37.8	100,530	64.8	37,420	31.8	36,585	45.1	38,868	92.0	24,048	132.0	9,545	110.1	6,573	313.7
Cambridge, Mass.	12,953	14.1	21,858	31.2	17,359	33.0	13,035	32.9	13,574	52.1	10,845	71.3	6,806	80.9	2,337	38.5	2,777	84.3
Chicago, Ill.	486,708	28.7	598,725	54.4	596,665	118.6	204,208	68.3	189,717	173.6	79,297	264.6	25,493	570.3	4,470	...	...	...
Cincinnati, Ohio	37,689	11.6	28,994	9.8	41,769	16.4	38,900	18.0	55,195	34.3	45,609	39.5	69,097	149.1	21,507	86.6	15,189	157.5
Cleveland, Ohio.	178,895	46.9	120,415	46.1	101,207	63.2	67,317	72.5	49,412	113.8	26,383	154.9	10,963	180.6	4,995	464.2	1,076	.....
Grand Rapids, Ohio	71,328	44.6	37,410	42.4	36,503	70.7	20,373	65.1	12,720	68.6	672	3.8	11,834	195.7	3,613	148.4	2,435	.....
Dayton, Ohio.	31,244	36.6	24,113	39.4	22,542	58.3	8,205	26.9	10,392	51.8	9,104	82.9	4,910	80.9	3,117	105.7	1,950	195.0
Denver, Colo.	79,522	59.4	43,430	25.4	71,084	199.5	30,870	648.7	4,759	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Detroit, Mich.	180,062	63.0	79,828	38.8	89,536	77.0	36,763	46.2	33,958	74.4	24,600	117.0	11,917	130.9	6,880	309.6	800	56.3
Fall River, Mass.	14,432	13.8	30,465	40.9	25,437	52.0	22,195	82.9	12,740	90.8	2,502	21.7	4,786	71.0	2,580	62.0	2,564	160.9
Grand Rapids, Mich.	25,006	28.6	27,287	45.3	28,262	88.3	15,509	94.0	8,422	104.2	5,399	201.0	2,686	...	...	...	...	...
Indianapolis, Ind.	64,486	38.1	63,728	60.4	30,380	40.5	26,812	55.6	29,633	159.2	10,520	130.0	5,399	200.6	2,692	...	...	...
Jersey City, N. J.	61,346	29.7	37,825	26.6	30,903	32.0	-6,634	-16.5	17,603	77.8	13,782	155.9	8,841	...	...	...	...	...
Kansas City, Mo.	84,629	51.7	31,036	23.4	76,931	137.9	23,525	72.9	27,842	630.2	4,418	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Los Angeles, Cal.	216,719	211.5	52,084	103.4	39,212	350.6	5,455	95.2	1,343	30.6	2,775	172.4	1,610	...	...	...	...	...
Louisville, Ky.	19,197	9.4	43,602	27.1	37,371	30.2	23,005	22.8	32,220	48.1	24,839	57.5	21,984	103.6	10,869	105.1	6,329	157.8
Lowell, Mass.	11,325	11.9	17,273	22.2	18,221	32.6	18,547	45.3	4,101	11.1	3,444	10.3	12,587	60.5	14,322	221.2	6,474	.....
Memphis, Tenn.	28,785	28.7	37,825	58.6	30,903	30.0	-6,634	-16.5	17,603	77.8	13,782	155.9	8,841	...	...	...	...	...
Milwaukee, Wis.	88,542	31.0	80,847	39.5	88,881	76.9	44,147	61.8	26,194	57.9	25,185	125.5	18,349	1,071.8	1,712	...	...	...
Minneapolis, Minn.	98,690	48.7	37,980	23.1	117,851	251.4	33,821	258.8	10,502	409.6	2,564	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nashville, Tenn.	29,499	36.5	4,697	6.2	32,818	75.7	17,485	67.6	8,877	52.3	6,823	67.1	3,236	46.7	1,363	24.5	5,566	.....
New Haven, Conn.	25,578	23.7	26,729	32.9	18,416	29.3	12,042	23.7	11,573	29.5	18,922	93.0	7,355	57.0	2,780	27.3	3,033	42.4
New Orleans, La.	51,971	18.1	45,065	18.6	25,949	12.0	24,672	12.9	22,743	13.5	52,300	44.9	14,182	13.9	56,111	121.8	18,906	69.6
New York, N. Y.	1,329,681	38.7	929,788	37.1	595,716	31.2	433,595	29.3	303,324	25.8	478,664	68.8	305,001	78.0	148,836	61.4	90,222	59.3
Manhattan Borough	481,449	26.0	408,877	28.4	276,643	23.7	222,381	23.6	128,623	15.8	298,122	57.8	202,837	64.9	110,121	54.4	78,883	63.8
Bronx Borough	230,473	114.9	111,539	125.5	36,938	71.0	14,587	39.0	13,800	68.5	15,561	193.7	2,686	50.2	2,323	76.8	241	8.7
Brooklyn Borough	467,769	40.1	528,036	39.1	239,052	59.9	179,574	42.8	140,799	50.4	140,240	101.0	91,269	191.7	27,078	131.9	9,348	83.6
Queens Borough	131,042	35.6	65,949	75.8	30,491	53.9	11,091	24.4	12,565	38.2	14,310	77.0	4,115	28.4	5,431	60.0	803	9.7
Richmond Borough	18,943	28.3	16,328	29.7	12,702	32.6	6,962	18.1	7,537	29.6	10,431	69.3	4,096	37.4	3,883	64.8	947	15.4
Newark, N. J.	101,399	41.2	64,240	35.3	45,322	33.2	31,449	29.9	33,118	46.0	33,047	85.0	21,604	125.0	17,290	...	...	...
Oakland, Cal.	83,214	124.3	18,278	37.5	14,127	40.9	24,055	229.1	8,957	580.5	1,543	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Omaha, Nebr.	21,541	21.0	37,897	-27.0	109,934	360.2	14,435	89.8	14,200	754.1	1,883	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paterson, N. J.	20,429	19.4	26,824	34.2	27,316	53.5	17,452	52.0	13,993	71.4	19,586	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Philadelphia, Pa.	255,311	19.7	246,733	23.6	199,794	23.6	173,148	25.7	108,493	19.2	444,153	365.9	27,711	29.6	13,203	16.4	16,660	26.1
Pittsburgh, Pa. <sup>4</sup>	82,393	18.2	107,608	31.3	108,833	46.3	95,815	68.8	61,333	78.7	10,060	14.8	36,659	117.5	15,835	103.0	8,121	112.0
Portland, Ore.	116,788	129.2	44,041	94.9	28,808	163.9	9,284	111.9	5,419	188.6	2,874	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Providence, R. I.	48,729	27.8	43,451	32.9	27,289	26.0	35,953	52.2	18,238	36.0	9,153	22.0	18,342	79.2	6,338	37.7	5,066	43.1
Richmond, Va.	42,578	50.1	3,662	4.5	17,788	28.0	12,562	24.6	13,128	34.6	10,340	37.5	7,417	36.8	4,093	25.5	3,993	33.1
Rochester, N. Y.	55,541	34.2	28,712	21.4	44,530	49.8	26,980	43.2	14,182	29.4	11,801	32.4	16,212	80.3	10,984	119.3	9,207	.....
St. Louis, Mo.	111,791	19.4	123,468	27.3	101,252	28.9	39,654	12.8	150,091	93.4	82,913	106.5	61,391	372.8	16,469	...	...	...
St. Paul, Minn.	51,679	31.7	29,909	22.5	91,633	221.1	21,443	107.1	9,629	92.6	9,289	835.3	1,112	...	...	...	...	...
San Francisco, Cal.	74,130	21.6	43,785	14.6	65,038	27.8	84,486	56.5	92,671	163.1	22,026	63.3	34,776	...	...	...	...	...
Scranton, Pa.	27,841	27.3	26,811	35.6	29,365	64.0	10,758	30.7	25,869	280.5	9,223	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seattle, Wash.	156,523	194.0	37,834	88.3	39,304	1,112.5	2,426	219.2	1,107	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spokane, Wash.	67,554	183.3	16,926	85.0	19,922	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syracuse, N. Y.	28,875	20.6	20,231	23.0	36,351	70.2	8,741	20.3	14,932	53.1	5,848	26.3	22,271	...	...	...	...	...
Toledo, Oh.	36,675	27.8	50,388	61.9	31,297	62.4	18,553	58.7	17,816	129.4	9,939	259.6	2,607	213.3	1,222	...	...	...
Washington, D. C.	52,351	18.8	48,326	21.0	52,768	29.7	68,425	62.7	48,077	78.7	21,121	52.8	16,637	71.2	4,538	24.1	5,579	42.1
Worcester, Mass.	27,565	23.3	33,766	39.9	26,364	45.2	17,186	41.8	16,145	64.7	7,911	46.4	9,532	127.4	3,324	79.7	1,211	40.9

<sup>4</sup> Includes population of Allegheny as follows: 1900, 129,896; 1890, 105,287; 1880, 78,682; 1870, 53,180; 1860, 28,702; 1850, 21,262; 1840, 10,089; and 1830, 2,801.

<sup>5</sup> Population as reported by state census of 1852; the returns for 1850 for San Francisco were destroyed by fire.

<sup>6</sup> Population as returned from 1880 to 1910 is for the District of Columbia, with which the city is now coextensive.

## FIFTY LARGEST CITIES AT EACH CENSUS FROM 1840 TO 1910, ARRANGED IN THE ORDER OF THEIR RANK.

Rank.	Table 57 1910		1900		1890		1880		Rank.
	CITY.	Population.	CITY.	Population.	CITY.	Population.	CITY.	Population.	
1	New York, N. Y.	4,766,883	New York, N. Y.	3,437,202	New York, N. Y.	1,515,301	New York, N. Y.	1,206,299	1
2	Chicago, Ill.	2,185,283	Chicago, Ill.	1,698,575	Chicago, Ill.	1,099,850	Philadelphia, Pa.	847,170	2
3	Philadelphia, Pa.	1,549,008	Philadelphia, Pa.	1,233,697	Philadelphia, Pa.	1,046,964	Brooklyn, N. Y.	556,663	3
4	St. Louis, Mo.	687,029	St. Louis, Mo.	575,238	Brooklyn, N. Y. <sup>1</sup>	806,343	Chicago, Ill.	503,185	4
5	Boston, Mass.	670,585	Boston, Mass.	500,892	St. Louis, Mo.	451,770	Boston, Mass.	362,839	5
6	Cleveland, Ohio	560,663	Baltimore, Md.	508,957	Boston, Mass.	448,477	St. Louis, Mo.	350,518	6
7	Baltimore, Md.	558,485	Cleveland, Ohio.	381,768	Baltimore, Md.	434,439	Baltimore, Md.	332,313	7
8	Pittsburgh, Pa.	533,905	Buffalo, N. Y.	352,887	San Francisco, Cal.	298,997	Cincinnati, Ohio.	255,139	8
9	Detroit, Mich.	465,766	San Francisco, Cal.	342,782	Cincinnati, Ohio.	295,908	San Francisco, Cal.	239,959	9
10	Buffalo, N. Y.	423,715	Cincinnati, Ohio.	325,902	Cleveland, Ohio.	261,353	New Orleans, La.	216,090	10
11	San Francisco, Cal.	416,012	Pittsburgh, Pa.	321,616	Buffalo, N. Y.	255,664	Washington, D. C.	177,624	11
12	Milwaukee, Wis.	373,857	New Orleans, La.	287,104	New Orleans, La.	242,039	Cleveland, Ohio.	160,146	12
13	Cincinnati, Ohio.	365,591	Detroit, Mich.	285,704	Pittsburgh, Pa.	235,617	Pittsburgh, Pa.	156,339	13
14	Newark, N. J.	347,469	Milwaukee, Wis.	285,315	Washington, D. C.	230,392	Buffalo, N. Y.	155,134	14
15	New Orleans, La.	339,075	Washington, D. C.	278,718	Detroit, Mich.	205,875	Newark, N. J.	136,508	15
16	Washington, D. C.	331,069	Newark, N. J.	246,070	Milwaukee, Wis.	204,468	Louisville, Ky.	123,758	16
17	Los Angeles, Cal.	319,198	Jersey City, N. J.	206,493	Newark, N. J.	181,830	Jersey City, N. J.	120,722	17
18	Minneapolis, Minn.	301,408	Louisville, Ky.	204,731	Minneapolis, Minn.	164,738	Detroit, Mich.	116,340	18
19	Jersey City, N. J.	267,779	Minneapolis, Minn.	202,718	Jersey City, N. J.	163,003	Milwaukee, Wis.	115,587	19
20	Kansas City, Mo.	248,381	Providence, R. I.	175,597	Louisville, Ky.	161,129	Providence, R. I.	104,557	20
21	Seattle, Wash.	237,194	Indianapolis, Ind.	169,164	Omaha, Nebr.	140,452	Albany, N. Y.	90,755	21
22	Indianapolis, Ind.	233,650	Kansas City, Mo.	163,752	Rochester, N. Y.	133,896	Rochester, N. Y.	89,366	22
23	Providence, R. I.	224,326	St. Paul, Minn.	163,065	St. Paul, Minn.	133,156	Allegheeny, Pa.	78,682	23
24	Louisville, Ky.	223,928	Rochester, N. Y.	162,608	Kansas City, Mo.	132,716	Indianapolis, Ind.	75,056	24
25	Rochester, N. Y.	218,149	Denver, Colo.	133,859	Providence, R. I.	132,146	Richmond, Va.	63,600	25
26	St. Paul, Minn.	214,744	Toledo, Ohio.	131,822	Denver, Colo.	106,713	New Haven, Conn.	62,882	26
27	Denver, Colo.	213,381	Allegheny, Pa. <sup>1</sup>	129,896	Indianapolis, Ind.	105,436	Lowell, Mass.	59,475	27
28	Portland, Oreg.	207,214	Columbus, Ohio.	125,560	Allegheny, Pa.	105,287	Worcester, Mass.	58,291	28
29	Columbus, Ohio.	181,511	Worcester, Mass.	118,421	Albany, N. Y.	94,923	Troy, N. Y.	56,747	29
30	Toledo, Ohio.	168,497	Syracuse, N. Y.	108,374	Columbus, Ohio.	88,150	Kansas City, Mo.	55,785	30
31	Atlanta, Ga.	154,839	New Haven, Conn.	108,027	Syracuse, N. Y.	88,143	Cambridge, Mass.	52,669	31
32	Oakland, Cal.	150,174	Paterson, N. J.	105,171	Worcester, Mass.	84,655	Syracuse, N. Y.	51,792	32
33	Worcester, Mass.	145,986	Fall River, Mass.	104,863	Toledo, Ohio.	81,434	Columbus, Ohio.	51,647	33
34	Syracuse, N. Y.	137,249	St. Joseph, Mo.	102,979	Richmond, Va.	81,388	Paterson, N. J.	51,031	34
35	New Haven, Conn.	133,605	Omaha, Nebr.	102,555	New Haven, Conn.	81,293	Toledo, Ohio.	50,137	35
36	Birmingham, Ala.	132,685	Los Angeles, Cal.	102,479	Paterson, N. J.	78,347	Charleston, S. C.	49,984	36
37	Memphis, Tenn.	131,105	Memphis, Tenn.	102,320	Lowell, Mass.	77,696	Fall River, Mass.	48,961	37
38	Scranton, Pa.	129,867	Scranton, Pa.	102,026	Nashville, Tenn.	76,168	Minneapolis, Minn.	46,887	38
39	Richmond, Va.	127,628	Lowell, Mass.	94,969	Scranton, Pa.	75,215	Scranton, Pa.	45,850	39
40	Paterson, N. J.	125,600	Albany, N. Y.	94,151	Fall River, Mass.	74,393	Nashville, Tenn.	43,350	40
41	Omaha, Nebr.	124,096	Cambridge, Mass.	91,886	Cambridge, Mass.	70,028	Reading, Pa.	43,278	41
42	Fall River, Mass.	119,295	Portland, Oreg.	90,426	Atlanta, Ga.	65,533	Wilmington, Del.	42,478	42
43	Dayton, Ohio.	116,577	Atlanta, Ga.	89,872	Memphis, Tenn.	64,495	Hartford, Conn.	42,015	43
44	Grand Rapids, Mich.	112,571	Grand Rapids, Mich.	87,565	Wilmington, Del.	61,431	Camden, N. J.	41,659	44
45	Nashville, Tenn.	110,364	Dayton, Ohio.	85,333	Dayton, Ohio.	61,220	St. Paul, Minn.	41,473	45
46	Lowell, Mass.	106,294	Richmond, Va.	85,050	Troy, N. Y.	60,956	Lawrence, Mass.	39,151	46
47	Cambridge, Mass.	104,839	Nashville, Tenn.	80,865	Grand Rapids, Mich.	60,278	Dayton, Ohio.	38,678	47
48	Spokane, Wash.	104,402	Seattle, Wash.	80,671	Reading, Pa.	58,661	Lynn, Mass.	38,274	48
49	Bridgeport, Conn.	102,054	Hartford, Conn.	79,850	Camden, N. J.	58,313	Atlanta, Ga.	37,409	49
50	Albany, N. Y.	100,253	Reading, Pa.	78,961	Trenton, N. J.	57,458	Denver, Colo.	35,629	50

<sup>1</sup> Annexed to Pittsburgh in 1907.<sup>2</sup> Consolidated with New York in 1898.<sup>3</sup> Population of town; town and city not returned separately.



POPULATION OF CITIES.

FIFTY LARGEST CITIES AT EACH CENSUS FROM 1840 TO 1910, ARRANGED IN THE ORDER OF THEIR RANK—Con.

Rank.	Table 57— 1870 Contd.		1860		1850		1840		Rank.
	CITY.	Population.	CITY.	Population.	CITY.	Population.	CITY.	Population.	
1	New York, N. Y.	942,292	New York, N. Y.	813,669	New York, N. Y.	515,547	New York, N. Y.	312,710	1
2	Philadelphia, Pa.	674,022	Philadelphia, Pa.	565,529	Baltimore, Md.	169,054	Baltimore, Md.	102,313	2
3	Brooklyn, N. Y.	396,099	Brooklyn, N. Y.	266,661	Boston, Mass.	136,881	New Orleans, La.	102,193	3
4	St. Louis, Mo.	310,864	Baltimore, Md.	212,413	Philadelphia, Pa.	121,376	Philadelphia, Pa.	93,665	4
5	Chicago, Ill.	298,977	Boston, Mass.	177,840	New Orleans, La.	116,375	Boston, Mass.	93,383	5
6	Baltimore, Md.	267,354	New Orleans, La.	168,675	Cincinnati, Ohio.	115,435	Cincinnati, Ohio.	46,338	6
7	Boston, Mass.	250,526	Cincinnati, Ohio.	161,044	Brooklyn, N. Y.	96,838	Brooklyn, N. Y.	36,233	7
8	Cincinnati, Ohio.	216,239	St. Louis, Mo.	160,773	St. Louis, Mo.	77,860	Northern Liberties, Pa.	34,474	8
9	New Orleans, La.	191,418	Chicago, Ill.	109,260	Spring Garden, Pa. <sup>1</sup>	58,894	Albany, N. Y.	33,721	9
10	San Francisco, Cal.	149,473	Buffalo, N. Y.	81,129	Albany, N. Y.	50,763	Charleston, S. C.	29,261	10
11	Buffalo, N. Y.	117,714	Newark, N. J.	71,941	Northern Liberties, Pa. <sup>1</sup>	47,223	Spring Garden, Pa.	27,849	11
12	Washington, D. C.	109,199	Louisville, Ky.	68,033	Kensington, Pa. <sup>1</sup>	46,774	Southwark, Pa.	27,548	12
13	Newark, N. J.	105,069	Albany, N. Y.	62,367	Pittsburgh, Pa.	46,601	Washington, D. C.	23,364	13
14	Louisville, Ky.	100,783	Washington D. C.	61,122	Louisville, Ky.	43,194	Providence, R. I.	23,171	14
15	Cleveland, Ohio.	92,829	San Francisco, Cal.	56,802	Charleston, S. C.	42,985	Kensington, Pa.	22,314	15
16	Pittsburgh, Pa.	86,076	Providence, R. I.	50,666	Buffalo, N. Y.	42,261	Louisville, Ky.	21,210	16
17	Jersey City, N. J.	82,546	Pittsburgh, Pa.	49,221	Providence, R. I.	41,513	Pittsburgh, Pa.	21,115	17
18	Detroit, Mich.	79,577	Rochester, N. Y.	48,204	Washington, D. C.	40,001	Lowell, Mass.	20,796	18
19	Milwaukee, Wis.	71,440	Detroit, Mich.	45,619	Newark, N. J.	38,894	Rochester, N. Y.	20,191	19
20	Albany, N. Y.	69,422	Milwaukee, Wis.	45,246	Southwark, Pa. <sup>1</sup>	38,799	Richmond, Va.	20,153	20
21	Providence, R. I.	68,904	Cleveland, Ohio.	43,417	Rochester, N. Y.	36,403	Troy, N. Y.	19,334	21
22	Rochester, N. Y.	62,356	Charleston, S. C.	40,522	San Francisco, Cal.	34,776	Buffalo, N. Y.	18,213	22
23	Allegheny, Pa.	53,180	New Haven, Conn.	139,267	Lowell, Mass.	33,383	Newark, N. J.	17,200	23
24	Richmond, Va.	51,083	Troy, N. Y.	39,235	Williamsburgh, N. Y. <sup>2</sup>	30,780	St. Louis, Mo.	16,469	24
25	New Haven, Conn.	50,840	Richmond, Va.	37,910	Chicago, Ill.	29,963	Portland, Me.	15,218	25
26	Charleston, S. C.	48,956	Lowell, Mass.	36,827	Troy, N. Y.	28,785	Salem, Mass.	15,082	26
27	Indianapolis, Ind.	48,244	Mobile, Ala.	29,258	Richmond, Va.	27,570	Moyamensing, Pa.	14,573	27
28	Troy, N. Y.	46,465	Jersey City, N. J.	29,226	Moyamensing, Pa. <sup>1</sup>	26,979	New Haven, Conn.	12,960	28
29	Syracuse, N. Y.	43,051	Hartford, Conn.	29,152	Syracuse, N. Y.	22,271	Utica, N. Y.	12,782	29
30	Worcester, Mass.	41,105	Allegheny, Pa.	28,702	Allegheny, Pa.	21,262	Mobile, Ala.	12,672	30
31	Lowell, Mass.	40,928	Syracuse, N. Y.	28,119	Detroit, Mich.	21,019	New Bedford, Mass.	12,087	31
32	Memphis, Tenn.	40,226	Portland, Me.	26,341	Portland, Me.	20,815	Charlestown, Mass.	11,484	32
33	Cambridge, Mass.	39,634	Cambridge, Mass.	26,060	Mobile, Ala.	20,515	Savannah, Ga.	11,214	33
34	Hartford, Conn.	37,180	Roxbury, Mass. <sup>3</sup>	25,137	New Haven, Conn.	20,345	Petersburg, Va.	11,136	34
35	Scranton, Pa.	35,092	Charlestown, Mass.	25,065	Salem, Mass.	20,264	Springfield, Mass.	10,985	35
36	Reading, Pa.	33,930	Worcester, Mass.	24,960	Milwaukee, Wis.	20,061	Norfolk, Va.	10,920	36
37	Paterson, N. J.	33,579	Reading, Pa.	23,162	Roxbury, Mass.	18,364	Allegheny, Pa.	10,089	37
38	Kansas City, Mo.	32,260	Memphis, Tenn.	22,623	Hartford, Conn.	17,966	Poughkeepsie, N. Y.	10,006	38
39	Mobile, Ala.	32,034	Utica, N. Y.	22,529	Columbus, Ohio.	17,882	Smithfield, R. I.	9,534	39
40	Toledo, Ohio.	31,584	New Bedford, Mass.	22,300	Utica, N. Y.	17,565	Hartford, Conn.	9,468	40
41	Portland, Me.	31,413	Savannah, Ga.	22,292	Charlestown, Mass.	17,216	Lynn, Mass.	9,367	41
42	Columbus, Ohio.	31,274	Salem, Mass.	22,252	Worcester, Mass.	17,049	Detroit, Mich.	9,102	42
43	Wilmington, Del.	30,841	Wilmington, Del.	21,258	Cleveland, Ohio.	17,034	Roxbury, Mass.	9,089	43
44	Dayton, Ohio.	30,473	Manchester, N. H.	20,107	New Bedford, Mass.	16,443	Nantucket, Mass.	9,012	44
45	Lawrence, Mass.	28,921	Dayton, Ohio.	20,081	Reading, Pa.	15,743	Bangor, Me.	8,627	45
46	Utica, N. Y.	28,804	Paterson, N. J.	19,586	Savannah, Ga.	15,312	Alexandria, Va.	8,459	46
47	Charlestown, Mass. <sup>2</sup>	28,323	Lynn, Mass.	19,083	Cambridge, Mass.	15,215	Lancaster, Pa.	8,417	47
48	Savannah, Ga.	28,235	Indianapolis, Ind.	18,611	Bangor, Me.	14,432	Reading, Pa.	8,410	48
49	Lynn, Mass.	28,233	Columbus, Ohio.	18,554	Norfolk, Va.	14,326	Cambridge, Mass.	8,409	49
50	Fall River, Mass.	26,766	Petersburg, Va.	18,266	Lynn, Mass.	14,257	Wilmington, Del.	8,367	50

1 Population of town; town and city not returned separately.  
 2 Annexed to Boston in 1874.  
 3 Annexed to Boston in 1867.  
 4 Annexed to Philadelphia in 1854.  
 5 Population as reported by state census of 1852; the returns for 1850 were destroyed by fire.  
 6 Annexed to Brooklyn in 1854.

## POPULATION OF CITIES HAVING, IN 1910, 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE, 1850-1910, AND DECENNIAL INCREASE, 1890-1910.

Table 58 CITY.	POPULATION.							INCREASE: <sup>1</sup> 1900-1910		INCREASE: <sup>1</sup> 1890-1900	
	1910	1900	1890	1880	1870	1860	1850	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
<b>Alabama</b>											
Birmingham.....	132,685	38,415	26,178	3,086				94,270	245.4	12,237	46.7
Mobile.....	51,521	38,469	31,076	29,132	32,034	29,258	20,515	13,052	33.9	7,393	23.8
Montgomery.....	38,136	30,346	21,833	16,713	10,588	8,843	8,728	7,790	25.7	8,463	38.7
<b>Arkansas</b>											
Little Rock.....	45,941	38,307	25,874	13,138	12,380	3,727	2,167	7,634	19.9	12,433	48.1
<b>California</b>											
Berkeley.....	40,434	13,214	5,101					27,220	206.0	8,113	159.0
Los Angeles.....	319,198	102,479	50,395	11,183	5,728	4,385	1,610	216,719	211.5	52,084	103.4
Oakland.....	150,174	66,960	48,682	34,555	10,500	1,543		83,214	124.3	18,278	37.5
Pasadena.....	30,291	9,117	4,882					21,174	232.2	4,235	86.7
Sacramento.....	44,696	29,282	26,386	21,420	16,283	13,785	6,820	15,414	52.6	2,896	11.0
San Diego.....	39,578	17,700	16,159	2,637	2,300	731		21,873	123.6	1,541	9.5
San Francisco.....	416,912	342,782	298,997	233,959	149,473	56,502	34,776	74,130	21.6	43,785	14.6
San Jose.....	28,946	21,500	18,060	12,567	9,089			7,446	34.6	3,440	19.0
<b>Colorado</b>											
Colorado Springs.....	29,078	21,085	11,140	4,226				7,993	37.9	9,945	89.3
Denver.....	213,381	133,859	106,713	35,629	4,759			79,522	59.4	27,146	25.4
Pueblo.....	44,395	28,157	24,558	3,217				16,238	57.7	3,599	14.7
<b>Connecticut</b>											
Bridgeport <sup>2</sup> .....	102,054	70,996	48,866	27,643	18,969	413,299	47,560	31,058	43.7	22,130	45.3
Hartford <sup>2</sup> .....	98,915	79,850	53,230	42,015	37,180	429,152	417,966	19,065	23.9	26,620	50.0
Meriden town.....	32,066	28,695	25,423	18,340	10,495	7,426	3,559	3,371	11.7	3,272	12.9
Meriden city.....	27,265	24,296	21,652	15,540				2,669	12.2	2,644	12.2
New Britain <sup>2</sup> .....	43,916	25,998	16,519	11,800				17,918	68.9	9,479	57.4
New Haven <sup>2</sup> .....	133,605	108,027	81,298	462,882	450,840	439,267	420,345	25,578	23.7	26,729	32.9
Norwich town.....	28,219	24,637	23,048	21,143	16,653	14,048	10,265	3,582	14.5	1,589	6.9
Stamford town.....	28,836	18,839	15,700	11,297	9,714	7,185	5,000	9,997	53.1	3,139	20.0
Stamford city.....	25,138	16,997						9,141	67.1		
Waterbury <sup>2</sup> .....	73,141	45,859	28,646	17,806	10,826			27,282	59.5	17,213	60.1
<b>Delaware</b>											
Wilmington.....	87,411	76,508	61,431	42,478	30,841	21,253	13,979	10,903	14.3	15,077	24.5
<b>District of Columbia</b>											
Washington <sup>5</sup> .....	331,069	278,718	230,392	177,624	109,199	61,122	40,001	52,351	18.8	48,326	21.0
<b>Florida</b>											
Jacksonville.....	57,699	28,429	17,201	7,650	6,912	2,118	1,045	29,270	103.0	11,228	65.3
Tampa.....	37,782	15,839	5,532	720	796			21,943	138.5	10,307	186.3
<b>Georgia</b>											
Atlanta.....	154,839	89,872	65,533	37,409	21,789	9,554	2,572	64,967	72.3	24,339	37.1
Augusta.....	41,040	39,441	33,300	21,891	15,389	12,493	(6)	1,599	4.1	6,141	18.4
Macon.....	40,665	23,272	22,746	12,749	10,810	8,247	5,720	17,393	74.7	526	2.3
Savannah.....	65,064	54,244	43,189	30,709	28,235	22,292	15,312	10,820	19.9	11,055	25.6
<b>Illinois</b>											
Aurora.....	29,807	24,147	19,688	11,873	11,162	6,011		5,660	23.4	4,459	22.6
Bloomington.....	25,768	23,286	20,484	17,180	14,590	7,075	1,594	2,482	10.7	2,802	13.7
Chicago.....	2,185,283	1,698,875	1,099,850	503,185	298,977	109,260	29,963	486,708	28.7	598,725	54.4
Danville.....	27,871	16,354	11,491	7,733	4,751	1,632	736	11,517	70.4	4,863	42.3
Decatur.....	31,140	20,754	16,841	9,547	7,161	3,839		10,386	50.0	3,913	23.2
East St. Louis.....	58,547	29,655	15,169	9,185	5,644			28,892	97.4	14,486	95.5
Elgin.....	25,976	22,443	17,823	8,787	5,441	2,797		3,543	15.8	4,610	25.9
Joliet.....	34,670	29,353	23,264	11,657	7,263	7,104	2,659	5,317	18.1	6,089	26.2
Peoria.....	66,950	56,100	41,024	23,259	22,849	14,045	5,095	10,850	19.3	15,076	36.7
Quincy.....	36,587	36,252	31,494	27,268	24,052	13,718	6,902	335	0.9	4,758	15.1
Rockford.....	45,401	31,051	23,584	13,129	11,049	6,979		14,350	46.2	7,467	31.7
Springfield.....	51,678	34,159	24,963	19,743	17,364	9,320	4,533	17,519	51.3	9,196	36.8
<b>Indiana</b>											
Evansville.....	69,647	59,007	50,756	29,280	21,830	11,484	3,235	10,640	18.0	8,251	16.3
Fort Wayne.....	63,933	45,115	35,393	26,880	17,718	(7)	4,282	18,818	41.7	9,722	27.5
Indianapolis.....	233,650	169,164	105,436	75,056	48,244	18,611	8,091	64,486	38.1	63,728	60.4
South Bend.....	53,684	35,999	21,819	13,280	7,206	3,832	1,652	17,685	49.1	14,180	65.0
Terre Haute.....	58,157	36,673	30,217	26,042	16,103	8,594	4,051	21,484	58.6	6,456	21.4
<b>Iowa</b>											
Cedar Rapids.....	32,811	25,656	18,020	10,104	5,940	1,830		7,155	27.9	7,636	42.4
Clinton.....	25,577	22,698	13,619	9,052	6,129			2,879	12.7	9,079	66.7
Council Bluffs.....	29,292	25,802	21,474	18,063	10,020	2,011		3,490	13.5	4,328	20.2
Davenport.....	43,028	35,254	26,872	21,831	20,038	11,267	1,848	7,774	22.1	8,382	31.2
Des Moines.....	86,368	62,139	50,093	22,408	12,035	3,965		24,229	39.0	12,046	24.0
Dubuque.....	38,494	36,297	30,311	22,254	18,434	13,000	3,108	2,197	6.1	5,986	19.7
Sioux City.....	47,828	33,111	37,896	7,366	3,401			14,717	44.4	4,695	12.4
Waterloo.....	26,693	12,580	6,674	5,630	4,337			14,113	112.2	5,906	88.5
<b>Kansas</b>											
Kansas City.....	82,331	51,418	38,316	3,200				30,913	60.1	13,102	34.2
Topeka.....	43,684	33,608	31,007	15,452	5,790	759		10,076	30.0	2,601	8.4
Wichita.....	52,450	24,671	23,853	4,911				27,779	112.6	818	3.4
<b>Kentucky</b>											
Covington.....	53,270	42,938	37,371	29,720	24,505	15,471	9,408	10,332	24.1	5,567	14.9
Lexington.....	35,099	26,369	21,567	16,655	14,801	9,321	(7)	8,730	33.1	4,802	22.3
Louisville.....	223,928	204,731	161,129	123,758	100,753	68,033	43,194	19,197	9.4	43,602	27.1
Newport.....	30,309	28,301	24,918	20,433	15,087	10,046	5,895	2,008	7.1	3,383	13.6

<sup>1</sup> A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.<sup>2</sup> Population as reported by state census of 1852; the returns for 1850 for San Francisco were destroyed by fire.<sup>3</sup> Now coextensive with town in which located.<sup>4</sup> Population of town; town and city not returned separately.<sup>5</sup> Population as returned from 1880 to 1910 is for the District of Columbia, with which the city is now coextensive.<sup>6</sup> Not returned separately in 1850; in 1852, according to a census taken by local authorities, it had a population of 10,217.<sup>7</sup> Not returned separately.

POPULATION OF CITIES.

POPULATION OF CITIES HAVING, IN 1910, 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE, 1850-1910, AND DECENNIAL INCREASE, 1890-1910—Continued.

CITY.	POPULATION.							INCREASE: <sup>1</sup> 1900-1910		INCREASE: <sup>1</sup> 1890-1900	
	1910	1900	1890	1880	1870	1860	1850	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
<b>Louisiana</b>											
New Orleans.....	333,075	287,104	242,039	216,090	191,418	168,675	116,375	51,971	18.1	45,065	18.6
Shreveport.....	28,015	16,013	11,979	8,009	4,607	2,190	1,728	12,002	75.0	4,034	33.7
<b>Maine</b>											
Lewiston.....	26,247	23,761	21,701	19,083	13,600	7,424	3,584	2,486	10.5	2,060	9.5
Portland.....	58,571	50,145	36,425	33,810	31,413	26,341	20,815	8,426	16.8	13,720	37.7
<b>Maryland</b>											
Baltimore.....	558,485	508,957	434,439	332,313	267,354	212,418	169,054	49,528	9.7	74,518	17.2
<b>Massachusetts</b>											
Boston.....	670,585	560,892	448,477	362,839	250,526	177,840	136,881	109,693	19.6	112,415	25.1
Brockton.....	56,878	49,063	27,294	13,608	8,007	6,584	3,939	16,815	42.0	12,769	46.8
Brookline town.....	27,792	19,935	12,103	8,057	6,650	5,164	2,516	7,857	39.4	7,832	64.7
Cambridge.....	104,839	91,886	70,028	52,669	39,634	26,060	15,215	12,953	14.1	21,858	31.2
Chelsea.....	32,452	34,072	27,909	21,782	18,547	13,395	6,701	-1,620	-4.8	6,163	22.1
Chicopee.....	25,401	19,167	14,050	11,286	9,607	7,261	8,291	6,234	32.5	5,117	36.4
Everett.....	33,484	24,336	11,058	4,159	2,230	.....	.....	9,148	37.6	13,268	119.9
Fall River.....	119,295	104,863	74,398	48,961	26,766	14,026	11,524	14,432	13.8	30,465	40.9
Fitchburg.....	37,826	31,531	22,037	12,429	11,260	7,805	5,120	6,295	20.0	9,494	43.1
Haverhill.....	44,115	37,175	27,412	18,472	13,092	9,995	5,877	6,940	18.7	9,763	35.6
Holyoke.....	57,730	45,712	35,637	21,915	10,733	4,997	3,245	12,018	26.3	10,075	28.3
Lawrence.....	85,892	62,559	44,654	39,151	28,921	17,639	8,282	23,333	37.3	17,905	40.1
Lowell.....	106,294	94,969	77,696	59,475	40,928	36,827	33,383	11,325	11.9	17,273	22.2
Lynn.....	89,336	68,513	55,727	38,274	28,233	19,083	14,257	20,823	30.4	12,786	22.9
Malden.....	44,404	33,664	23,031	12,017	7,367	5,865	3,520	10,740	31.9	10,633	46.2
New Bedford.....	96,652	62,442	40,733	26,845	21,329	22,300	16,443	34,210	54.8	21,709	53.3
Newton.....	89,806	33,587	24,379	16,995	12,825	8,382	5,258	6,219	18.5	9,208	37.8
Pittsfield.....	32,121	21,766	17,281	13,364	11,112	8,045	5,872	10,355	47.6	4,485	26.0
Quincy.....	32,642	23,899	16,723	10,570	7,442	6,778	5,017	8,743	36.6	7,176	42.9
Salem.....	43,697	35,956	30,801	27,563	24,117	22,252	20,264	7,741	21.5	5,155	16.7
Somerville.....	77,236	61,643	40,152	24,933	14,685	8,025	3,540	15,593	25.3	21,491	53.5
Springfield.....	88,926	62,059	44,179	33,340	26,703	15,199	11,766	26,867	43.3	17,880	40.5
Taunton.....	34,259	31,036	25,448	21,213	18,629	15,376	10,441	3,223	10.4	5,588	22.0
Waltham.....	27,834	23,481	18,767	11,712	9,065	6,397	4,464	4,353	18.5	4,774	25.5
Worcester.....	145,986	118,421	84,655	58,291	41,105	24,960	17,049	27,565	23.3	33,766	39.9
<b>Michigan</b>											
Battle Creek.....	25,267	18,563	13,197	7,063	5,838	(?)	1,064	6,704	36.1	5,366	40.7
Bay City.....	45,166	27,628	27,839	20,693	7,064	1,583	.....	17,538	63.5	-211	-0.8
Detroit.....	465,766	285,704	205,876	116,340	79,577	45,619	21,019	180,062	63.0	79,828	38.8
Flint.....	38,550	13,103	9,803	8,409	5,386	2,950	.....	25,447	194.2	3,300	33.7
Grand Rapids.....	112,571	87,565	60,278	32,016	16,507	8,085	2,686	25,006	28.6	27,287	45.3
Jackson.....	31,433	25,180	20,798	16,105	11,447	4,799	2,363	6,253	24.8	4,382	21.1
Kalamazoo.....	39,437	24,404	17,853	11,937	9,181	6,070	2,507	15,033	61.6	6,551	36.7
Lansing.....	31,229	16,485	13,102	8,319	5,241	3,074	.....	14,744	89.4	3,383	25.8
Saginaw.....	50,510	42,345	46,322	10,525	7,460	1,699	.....	8,165	19.3	-3,977	-8.6
<b>Minnesota</b>											
Duluth.....	78,466	52,969	33,115	* 838	3,131	80	.....	25,497	48.1	19,854	60.0
Minneapolis.....	301,408	202,718	164,738	46,887	13,066	2,564	.....	98,680	48.7	37,980	23.1
St. Paul.....	214,744	163,065	133,156	41,473	20,030	10,401	1,112	51,679	31.7	29,909	22.5
<b>Missouri</b>											
Joplin.....	32,073	26,023	9,943	7,038	.....	.....	.....	6,050	23.2	16,080	161.7
Kansas City.....	248,381	163,752	132,716	55,785	32,260	4,418	.....	84,629	51.7	31,036	23.4
St. Joseph.....	77,403	102,979	52,324	32,431	19,565	8,932	.....	-25,576	-24.8	50,655	96.8
St. Louis.....	687,029	575,238	451,770	350,518	310,864	160,773	77,860	111,791	19.4	123,468	27.3
Springfield.....	35,201	23,267	21,850	6,522	5,555	(?)	415	11,934	51.3	1,417	6.5
<b>Montana</b>											
Butte.....	39,165	30,470	10,723	3,363	.....	.....	.....	8,695	28.5	19,747	184.2
<b>Nebraska</b>											
Lincoln.....	43,973	40,169	55,154	13,003	.....	.....	.....	3,804	9.5	-14,985	-27.2
Omaha.....	124,096	102,555	140,452	30,518	16,083	1,883	.....	21,541	21.0	-37,897	-27.0
South Omaha.....	26,259	26,001	8,062	.....	.....	.....	.....	258	1.0	17,939	222.5
<b>New Hampshire</b>											
Manchester.....	70,063	56,987	44,126	32,630	23,536	20,107	13,932	13,076	22.9	12,861	29.1
Nashua.....	26,005	23,898	19,311	13,397	10,543	10,065	5,820	2,107	8.8	4,587	23.8
<b>New Jersey</b>											
Atlantic City.....	46,150	27,838	13,055	5,477	1,043	.....	.....	18,312	65.8	14,783	113.2
Bayonne.....	55,545	32,722	19,033	9,372	.....	.....	.....	22,823	69.7	13,689	71.9
Camden.....	94,538	75,935	58,313	41,659	20,045	14,358	9,479	18,603	24.5	17,622	30.2
East Orange.....	34,371	21,506	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,865	59.8	.....	.....
Elizabeth.....	73,409	52,130	37,764	28,229	20,832	11,567	.....	21,279	40.8	14,366	38.0
Hoboken.....	70,324	59,364	43,648	30,999	20,297	9,662	.....	10,960	18.5	15,716	36.0
Jersey City.....	267,779	206,433	163,003	120,722	82,546	29,226	6,856	61,346	29.7	43,430	26.6
Newark.....	347,469	246,070	181,830	136,508	105,059	71,941	38,894	101,399	41.2	64,240	35.3
Orange.....	29,630	24,141	18,844	13,207	9,348	8,877	.....	5,459	22.7	5,297	28.1
Passaic.....	54,773	27,777	13,028	6,532	.....	.....	.....	26,996	97.2	14,749	113.2
Paterson.....	125,600	105,171	78,347	51,031	33,579	19,586	.....	20,429	19.4	26,824	34.2
Perth Amboy.....	32,121	17,699	9,512	4,808	.....	.....	.....	14,422	81.5	8,187	86.1
Trenton.....	96,815	73,307	57,458	29,910	22,874	17,228	6,461	23,508	32.1	15,849	27.6
West Hoboken town.....	35,403	23,094	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,309	53.3	.....	.....

<sup>1</sup> A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

<sup>2</sup> Not returned separately.

<sup>3</sup> Excludes Duluth village (population 2,645) which was set apart by act of legislature Feb. 23, 1877, but which again became part of the city by the act of Mar. 2, 1887.

## POPULATION OF CITIES HAVING, IN 1910, 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE, 1850-1910, AND DECENNIAL INCREASE, 1890-1910—Continued.

CITY.	POPULATION.							INCREASE: <sup>1</sup> 1900-1910		INCREASE: <sup>1</sup> 1890-1900	
	1910	1900	1890	1880	1870	1860	1850	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
<b>New York</b>											
Albany.....	100,253	94,151	94,923	90,758	69,422	62,367	50,763	6,102	6.5	-772	-0.8
Amsterdam.....	31,267	20,929	17,336	9,466	5,426			10,338	49.4	3,593	20.7
Anburn.....	34,668	30,345	25,858	21,924	17,225	10,986	9,548	4,323	14.2	4,487	17.4
Binghamton.....	48,443	39,647	35,005	17,317	12,692	8,325		8,796	22.2	4,642	13.3
Buffalo.....	423,715	352,387	255,664	155,134	117,714	81,129	42,261	71,328	20.2	96,723	37.8
Elmira.....	37,176	33,672	30,893	20,541	15,863			1,504	4.2	4,779	15.5
Jamestown.....	31,297	22,992	16,038	9,357	5,336	3,155		8,405	36.7	6,854	42.7
Kingston.....	25,908	24,535	21,261	18,344	6,315			1,373	5.6	3,274	15.4
Mount Vernon.....	30,919	21,228	10,830	4,586	2,700			9,691	45.7	10,398	96.0
New Rochelle.....	28,867	14,720	9,057	5,276	3,915	3,519	2,458	14,147	96.1	5,663	62.5
New York <sup>2</sup> .....	4,766,883	3,437,202	2,507,414	1,911,698	1,478,103	1,174,779	696,115	1,329,681	38.7	929,788	37.1
Manhattan Borough.....	2,831,542	1,850,093	1,441,216	1,164,673	942,292	813,669	516,617	481,449	26.0	408,877	28.4
Bronx Borough.....	430,980	200,507	83,968	51,980	37,593	23,693	8,032	230,473	114.9	111,599	136.5
Brooklyn Borough.....	1,634,351	1,168,582	838,547	599,496	419,921	279,122	138,832	467,769	40.1	328,035	32.1
Queens Borough.....	284,041	152,999	87,050	56,569	45,468	32,903	18,693	131,043	55.6	65,949	75.8
Richmond Borough.....	53,989	67,021	51,693	38,991	33,029	26,492	16,061	18,943	23.3	15,328	29.7
Newburgh.....	27,805	24,443	23,087	18,049	17,014			2,862	11.5	1,856	8.0
Niagara Falls.....	30,445	19,457						10,988	56.5		
Poughkeepsie.....	27,936	24,029	22,206	20,207	20,080	14,726		3,907	16.3	1,823	8.2
Rochester.....	218,149	162,608	133,896	89,366	62,386	45,204	36,403	55,541	34.2	28,712	21.4
Schenectady.....	72,826	31,682	19,902	13,655	11,026	9,579	8,921	41,144	129.9	11,780	59.2
Syracuse.....	137,249	108,374	88,143	51,792	43,051	28,119	22,271	28,875	26.6	20,231	23.0
Troy.....	76,813	60,651	60,956	56,747	46,465	39,235	28,785	16,162	26.6	-305	-0.5
Utica.....	74,419	56,383	44,007	33,914	28,804	22,529	17,565	18,036	32.0	12,376	28.1
Watertown.....	26,730	21,696	14,725	10,697	9,336			5,034	23.2	6,971	47.3
Yonkers.....	79,803	47,931	32,033	18,892				31,872	66.5	15,898	49.6
<b>North Carolina</b>											
Charlotte.....	34,014	18,091	11,557	7,094	4,473	2,265	1,065	15,923	88.0	6,534	56.5
Wilmington.....	25,748	20,976	20,056	17,350	13,446	9,552	7,264	4,772	22.7	920	4.6
<b>Ohio</b>											
Akron.....	69,067	42,728	27,601	16,512	10,066	3,477	3,266	26,339	61.6	15,127	54.8
Canton.....	50,217	30,667	26,189	12,258	8,660	4,041	2,603	19,550	63.7	4,478	17.1
Cincinnati.....	363,591	325,002	296,908	255,139	216,239	161,044	115,435	37,689	11.6	28,994	9.8
Cleveland.....	560,663	351,768	261,353	160,146	92,829	43,417	17,034	178,895	46.9	120,415	46.1
Columbus.....	181,511	125,560	88,150	51,647	31,274	18,554	17,882	55,951	44.6	37,410	42.4
Dayton.....	116,577	85,333	61,220	38,678	30,473	20,081	10,977	31,244	36.6	24,113	39.4
Hamilton.....	35,279	23,914	17,565	12,122	11,081	7,223	3,210	11,365	47.5	6,349	36.1
Lima.....	30,508	21,723	15,981	7,567	4,500	1,989	757	8,785	40.4	5,742	35.9
Lorain.....	28,883	16,028	4,863	1,595				12,855	80.2	11,165	229.6
Newark.....	25,404	18,157	14,270	9,600	6,698	4,675	3,654	7,247	39.9	3,887	27.2
Springfield.....	46,921	38,253	31,895	20,730	12,652	7,002	5,108	8,668	22.7	6,358	19.9
Toledo.....	168,497	131,822	81,434	50,137	31,584	13,768	8,829	36,675	27.8	50,388	61.9
Youngstown.....	79,066	44,885	33,220	15,435	8,075	2,759		34,181	76.2	11,665	35.1
Zanesville.....	28,026	23,538	21,009	18,113	10,011	9,229	7,929	4,488	19.1	2,529	12.0
<b>Oklahoma</b>											
Muskogee.....	25,278	4,254						21,024	494.2		
Oklahoma City.....	64,205	10,037	4,151					54,168	539.7	5,886	141.8
<b>Oregon</b>											
Portland.....	207,214	90,426	46,385	17,577	8,293	2,874		116,788	129.2	44,041	94.9
<b>Pennsylvania</b>											
Allentown.....	51,913	35,416	25,228	18,063	13,884	8,025	3,779	16,497	46.6	10,188	40.4
Altoona.....	52,127	38,973	30,337	19,710	10,610	3,591		13,154	33.8	8,636	28.5
Chester.....	38,537	33,988	20,226	14,997	9,485	4,631	1,667	4,549	13.4	13,762	68.0
Easton.....	28,523	25,238	14,481	11,924	10,987	8,944	7,250	3,285	13.0	10,757	74.3
Erie.....	66,525	52,733	40,634	27,737	19,646	9,419	5,858	13,792	26.2	12,099	29.8
Harrisburg.....	64,186	50,167	39,385	30,762	23,104	13,405	7,834	14,019	27.9	10,782	27.4
Hazleton.....	25,452	14,230	11,872	6,935	4,317	1,707		11,222	78.9	2,353	19.9
Johnstown.....	55,482	35,936	21,805	8,380	6,028	4,185	1,269	19,546	54.4	14,131	64.8
Lancaster.....	47,227	41,459	32,011	25,769	20,233	17,603	12,369	5,768	13.9	9,448	29.5
McKeesport.....	42,694	34,227	20,741	8,212	2,523	8,467		8,467	24.7	13,486	65.0
Newcastle.....	36,280	28,339	11,600	8,418	6,164	1,882	1,614	7,941	28.0	16,739	144.3
Norristown borough.....	22,875	22,265	19,791	13,063	10,753	8,848	6,024	5,610	25.2	2,474	12.5
Philadelphia.....	1,549,008	1,293,697	1,046,964	847,170	674,022	565,529	121,376	255,311	19.7	246,733	23.6
Pittsburgh <sup>3</sup> .....	533,905	451,512	343,904	235,071	139,256	77,923	67,863	82,393	18.2	107,698	31.3
Reading.....	96,071	78,961	58,661	43,278	33,930	23,162	15,743	17,110	21.7	20,300	34.6
Seranton.....	129,867	102,266	75,215	45,850	35,092	9,223		27,841	27.3	26,811	35.6
Shenandoah borough.....	25,774	20,321	15,944	10,147	2,951			5,453	26.8	4,377	27.5
Wilkes-Barre.....	67,105	51,721	37,718	23,339	10,174	4,253	2,723	15,384	29.7	14,003	37.1
Williamsport.....	31,890	28,757	27,132	18,934	16,030	5,664	1,615	3,103	10.8	1,625	6.0
York.....	44,750	33,708	20,793	13,940	11,003	8,605	6,863	11,042	32.8	12,915	62.1
<b>Rhode Island</b>											
Newport.....	27,149	22,441	19,457	15,693	12,521	10,508	9,563	4,708	21.0	2,984	15.3
Pawtucket.....	51,622	39,231	27,633	19,030	6,619	3,753		12,391	31.6	11,598	42.0
Providence.....	224,326	175,597	132,146	104,857	68,904	50,666	41,513	48,729	27.8	43,451	32.9
Warwick town.....	26,629	21,316	17,161	12,164	10,453	8,916	7,740	5,313	24.9	3,555	20.0
Woonsocket.....	38,125	28,204	20,830	16,050	11,527			9,921	35.2	7,374	35.4
<b>South Carolina</b>											
Charleston.....	58,833	55,807	54,955	49,984	48,956	40,522	42,985	3,026	5.4	852	1.6
Columbia.....	26,319	21,108	15,353	10,036	9,298	8,052	6,060	5,211	24.7	5,755	37.5
<b>Tennessee</b>											
Chattanooga.....	44,604	30,154	29,100	12,892	6,093			14,450	47.9	1,054	3.6
Knoxville.....	36,346	32,637	22,535	9,693	8,682	(4)	2,076	3,709	11.4	10,102	44.8
Memphis.....	131,105	102,320	64,495	33,592	40,226	22,623	8,841	28,785	28.1	37,825	58.6
Nashville.....	110,364	80,865	76,168	43,350	25,865	16,988	10,165	29,499	36.5	4,697	6.2

<sup>1</sup> A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

<sup>2</sup> Population of New York and its boroughs as now constituted.

<sup>3</sup> Includes population of Allegheny as follows: 1900, 129,896; 1890, 105,287; 1880, 78,682; 1870, 53,180; 1860, 28,702; and 1850, 21,262.

<sup>4</sup> Not returned separately.

POPULATION OF CITIES HAVING, IN 1910, 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE, 1850-1910, AND DECENNIAL INCREASE, 1890-1910—Continued.

**Table 58—Continued.**

CITY.	POPULATION.							INCREASE: <sup>1</sup> 1900-1910		INCREASE: <sup>1</sup> 1890-1900	
	1910	1900	1890	1880	1870	1860	1850	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
<b>Texas</b>											
Austin.....	29,860	22,258	14,575	11,013	4,428	3,494	629	7,602	34.2	7,683	52.7
Dallas.....	92,104	42,638	38,067	10,358				49,466	116.0	4,571	12.0
El Paso.....	39,279	15,906	10,338	736				23,373	146.9	5,568	53.9
Fort Worth.....	73,312	26,688	23,076	6,663				46,624	174.7	3,612	15.7
Galveston.....	36,981	37,789	29,084	22,248	13,818	7,307	4,177	-808	-2.1	8,705	20.9
Honston.....	78,800	44,633	27,557	16,513	9,382	4,845	2,396	34,167	76.6	17,076	62.0
San Antonio.....	96,614	53,321	37,673	20,550	12,256	8,235		43,293	81.2	15,648	41.5
Waco.....	26,425	20,686	14,445	7,295				5,739	27.7	6,241	43.2
<b>Utah</b>											
Ogden.....	25,580	16,313	14,889	6,069	3,127	1,464		9,267	56.8	1,424	9.6
Salt Lake City.....	92,777	53,531	44,843	20,768	12,854	8,236		39,246	73.3	8,688	19.4
<b>Virginia</b>											
Lynchburg.....	29,494	18,891	19,709	15,959	6,825	6,853	8,071	10,603	56.1	-818	-4.2
Norfolk.....	67,452	46,624	34,871	21,966	19,229	14,620	14,326	20,828	44.7	11,753	33.7
Portsmouth.....	33,190	17,427	13,268	11,390	10,590	9,496		15,763	90.5	4,159	31.3
Richmond.....	127,628	85,050	81,388	63,600	51,038	37,910	27,570	42,578	50.1	3,662	4.5
Roanoke.....	34,874	21,495	16,159	2,069				13,379	62.2	5,336	33.0
<b>Washington</b>											
Seattle.....	237,194	80,671	42,837	3,533	1,107			156,523	194.0	37,834	88.3
Spokane.....	104,402	36,848	19,922					67,554	183.3	16,926	85.0
Tacoma.....	83,743	37,714	36,006					46,029	122.0	1,708	4.7
<b>West Virginia</b>											
Huntington.....	31,161	11,923	10,108	3,174				19,238	161.4	1,815	18.0
Wheeling.....	41,641	35,878	34,522	30,737	19,280	14,083	11,435	2,763	7.1	4,356	12.6
<b>Wisconsin</b>											
Green Bay.....	25,236	18,684	9,069	7,464	4,666	2,275		6,552	35.1	9,615	106.0
La Crosse.....	30,417	28,895	25,090	14,505	7,785	3,800		1,522	5.3	3,805	15.2
Madison.....	25,531	19,164	13,426	10,324	9,176	6,611	1,825	6,367	33.2	5,738	42.7
Milwaukee.....	373,857	285,215	204,468	115,587	71,440	45,246	20,061	88,542	31.0	80,847	33.5
Oshkosh.....	33,062	28,284	22,836	15,748	12,663	6,086		4,778	16.9	5,448	23.9
Racine.....	38,002	29,102	21,014	16,031	9,880	7,822	5,107	8,900	30.6	8,088	38.5
Sheboygan.....	26,398	22,962	16,359	7,314	5,310	4,262		3,436	15.0	6,603	40.4
Superior.....	40,384	31,091	11,983					9,293	29.9	19,108	159.5

<sup>1</sup> A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

<sup>2</sup> Returned as Big Lick town in 1880.

POPULATION OF PLACES HAVING, IN 1910, 2,500 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

[This table includes all incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more in 1910, so far as they have been returned by the census enumerators separate from the townships, precincts, districts, etc., of which they form a part. It also includes all towns in New England which had a population of 2,500 or more in 1910.]

**Table 59**

CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890
<b>Alabama</b>											
Alabama City town.....	4,313	2,276		<b>Arkansas</b>				<b>California—Con.</b>			
Anniston city.....	12,794	9,695	9,998	Argenta city.....	11,138			Eureka city.....	11,845	7,327	4,858
Attalla town.....	2,513	1,692	1,254	Arkadelphia city.....	2,745	2,739	2,455	Fresno city.....	24,892	12,470	10,818
Bessemer city.....	10,864	6,358	4,544	Batesville city.....	3,399	2,327	2,150	Glendale city.....	2,746		
Birmingham city.....	132,685	38,415	26,178	Blytheville town.....	3,849	302		Grass Valley city.....	4,520	4,719	
Decatur city.....	4,228	3,114	2,765	Camden city.....	3,995	2,840	2,571	Hanford city.....	4,829	2,929	942
Dothan city.....	7,016	3,275	247	Conway city.....	2,794	2,003	1,207	Hayward town.....	2,746	1,965	1,419
Eufaula city.....	4,259	4,532	4,394	El Dorado city.....	4,202	1,069	455	Lodi city.....	2,697		
Florence city.....	6,689	6,478	6,012	Eureka Springs city.....	3,228	3,572	3,706	Long Beach city.....	17,809	2,252	564
Gadsden city.....	10,557	4,282	2,901	Fayetteville city.....	4,471	4,061	2,942	Los Angeles city.....	319,198	102,479	50,395
Girard city.....	4,214	3,840		Fordyce city.....	2,794	1,710	980	Marysville city.....	5,430	3,497	3,991
Greenville city.....	3,377	3,162	2,806	Fort Smith city.....	23,975	11,587	11,311	Merced city.....	3,102	1,969	2,009
Huntsville town.....	7,611	8,068	7,995	Helena city.....	8,772	5,550	5,189	Mill Valley town.....	2,551		
Jasper town.....	2,509	1,661	780	Hope city.....	3,639	1,644	1,937	Modesto city.....	4,034	2,024	2,402
Lanett city.....	3,820	2,909	777	Hot Springs city.....	14,434	9,973	8,086	Monrovia city.....	3,576	1,205	907
Mobile city.....	51,521	38,469	31,076	Jonesboro city.....	7,123	4,508	2,065	Monterey city.....	4,923	1,748	1,662
Montgomery city.....	38,136	30,346	21,883	Little Rock city.....	45,941	38,307	25,874	Napa city.....	5,791	4,036	4,395
New Decatur city.....	6,118	4,437	3,565	Malvern town.....	2,778	1,582	1,520	Nevada City.....	2,689	3,250	2,524
Opelika city.....	4,734	4,245	3,703	Marianna city.....	4,810	1,707	1,126	Oakland city.....	150,174	66,960	48,682
Phenix City.....	4,555	4,163	3,700	Mena town.....	3,953	3,423		Ocean Park city.....	3,119		
Selma city.....	13,649	8,713	7,622	Newport town.....	3,557	2,866	1,571	Ontario city.....	4,274	722	683
Sheffield city.....	4,865	3,333	2,731	Paragould city.....	5,248	3,324	1,666	Orange city.....	2,920	1,216	866
Talladega city.....	5,854	5,056	2,063	Pine Bluff city.....	15,102	11,496	9,952	Oroville city.....	3,859		
Troy city.....	4,961	4,097	3,449	Prescott town.....	2,705	2,005	1,287	Oxnard city.....	2,555		
Tuscaloosa city.....	8,407	5,094	4,215	Rogers town.....	2,820	2,158	1,265	Palo Alto city.....	4,486	1,658	
Tusculum city.....	3,324	2,348	2,491	Russellville city.....	2,935	1,832	1,321	Pasadena city.....	30,291	9,117	4,882
Tuskegee town.....	2,803	2,170	1,803	Stuttgart city.....	2,740	1,258	1,165	Petaluma city.....	5,880	3,871	3,692
Union Springs city.....	4,055	2,634	2,049	Texarkana city <sup>1</sup> .....	5,655	4,914	3,528	Pomona city.....	10,207	5,526	3,634
<b>Arizona</b>											
Bisbee city.....	9,019			Van Buren city.....	3,878	2,573	2,291	Porterville city.....	2,696		
Clifton city.....	4,874			<b>California</b>				Red Bluff city.....	3,530	2,750	2,608
Douglas city.....	6,437			Alameda city.....	23,383	16,464	11,165	Redding city.....	3,572	2,946	1,821
Globe city.....	7,083			Albambra city.....	5,021			Redlands city.....	10,449	4,797	1,904
Nogales town.....	3,514	1,761	1,194	Anaheim town.....	2,628	1,456	1,273	Redondo Beach city.....	2,935	855	603
Phoenix city.....	11,134	5,544	3,152	Bakersfield city.....	12,727	4,836	2,626	Richmond city.....	6,802		
Prescott city.....	5,092	3,559	1,759	Berkeley city.....	20,434	13,214	5,101	Riverside city.....	15,212	7,973	4,683
Tucson city.....	13,193	7,531	5,150	Chico city.....	3,750	2,640	2,894	Roseville city.....	2,608		
Yuma town.....	2,914			Coalinga city.....	4,199			Sacramento city.....	44,696	29,282	26,386
				Colton city.....	3,980	1,285	1,315	Salinas city.....	3,736	3,304	2,339
				Corona city.....	3,540	1,434		San Bernardino city.....	12,779	6,150	4,012
				Emeryville town.....	2,613	1,016	228	San Diego city.....	39,578	17,700	16,159
								San Francisco city.....	416,912	342,782	298,997

<sup>1</sup> Joint population of Texarkana city, Miller County, Ark., and Texarkana city, Bowie County, Tex.: 1910, 15,445; 1900, 10,170; 1890, 6,380.

## POPULATION OF PLACES HAVING, IN 1910, 2,500 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[See headnote to table, p. 87.]

Table 59—Con.												
CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890	
<b>California—Con.</b>			<b>Connecticut—Con.</b>			<b>Florida</b>						
San Jose city.....	28,946	21,500	18,060	Killingly town.....	6,564	6,835	7,027	Apalachicola city.....	3,065	3,077	2,727	
San Leandro city.....	3,471	2,253	.....	<i>Danielson borough</i> .....	2,954	2,823	.....	Barlow town.....	2,662	1,983	1,386	
San Luis Obispo city.....	5,157	3,021	2,995	Litchfield town.....	3,005	3,214	3,304	Daytona city.....	3,082	1,690	771	
San Mateo city.....	4,384	1,832	.....	Manchester town.....	13,641	10,601	8,222	De Land city.....	2,812	1,449	1,113	
San Rafael city.....	5,934	3,879	3,290	Meriden town.....	32,066	28,695	25,423	Fernandina city.....	3,482	3,245	2,803	
Santa Ana city.....	8,429	4,933	3,628	<i>Meriden city</i> .....	27,265	24,296	21,662	Gainesville city.....	6,183	3,633	2,790	
Santa Barbara city.....	11,659	6,587	5,864	Middletown town.....	20,749	17,486	15,205	Jacksonville city.....	57,699	28,429	17,201	
Santa Clara town.....	4,348	3,650	2,891	<i>Middletown city</i> .....	11,851	9,539	9,013	Key West city.....	19,945	17,114	18,080	
Santa Cruz city.....	11,146	5,659	5,596	Milford town.....	4,366	3,783	3,811	Lake City.....	5,032	4,013	2,020	
Santa Monica city.....	7,847	3,057	1,580	Montville town.....	2,804	2,395	2,344	Lakeland town.....	3,719	1,180	552	
Santa Rosa city.....	7,817	6,673	5,220	Naugatuck borough <sup>1</sup> .....	12,722	10,541	.....	Live Oak city.....	3,450	1,659	687	
South Pasadena city.....	4,649	1,001	623	New Britain city <sup>1</sup> .....	43,916	25,998	16,519	Miami city.....	5,471	1,681	.....	
Stockton city.....	23,253	17,506	14,424	New Canaan town.....	3,067	2,968	2,701	Ocala city.....	4,370	3,380	2,904	
Tulare city.....	2,758	2,216	2,697	New Haven city <sup>1</sup> .....	133,065	108,027	81,298	Orlando city.....	3,894	2,481	2,856	
Vallejo city.....	11,340	7,965	6,343	New London city <sup>1</sup> .....	19,659	17,548	13,757	Palatka city.....	3,779	3,301	3,039	
Ventura city.....	2,945	2,470	2,320	New Milford town.....	5,010	4,804	3,917	Pensacola city.....	22,982	17,747	11,750	
Visalia city.....	4,550	3,085	2,885	Newtown town.....	3,012	3,276	3,539	Quincy city.....	3,204	847	681	
Watsonville city.....	4,446	3,628	2,149	Norwalk town.....	24,211	19,932	17,747	St. Augustine city.....	5,494	4,272	4,742	
Whittier city.....	4,550	1,690	585	<i>Norwalk city</i> .....	6,964	6,125	.....	St. Petersburg town.....	4,127	1,575	273	
Woodland city.....	3,187	2,886	3,069	<i>South Norwalk city</i> .....	8,968	6,591	.....	Sanford city.....	3,570	1,450	2,016	
<b>Colorado</b>			<b>Orange town.....</b>			<b>San Jose city.....</b>			<b>Tallahassee city.....</b>			
Alamosa town.....	3,013	1,141	973	<i>West Haven borough</i> .....	11,272	6,995	4,537	Tampa city.....	37,782	15,839	5,532	
Boulder city.....	9,539	6,150	3,330	Plainfield town.....	8,545	5,247	.....	West Tampa city.....	8,258	2,355	.....	
Canon City.....	5,162	3,775	2,825	Plainville town.....	6,719	4,821	4,582	<b>Georgia</b>				
Colorado city.....	4,333	2,914	1,788	Plymouth town.....	2,882	2,189	1,993	Albany city.....	8,190	4,606	4,008	
Colorado Springs city.....	29,078	21,085	11,140	Portland town.....	5,021	2,828	2,147	Americus city.....	8,063	7,074	6,398	
Cripple Creek city.....	6,206	10,147	.....	Putnam town.....	7,280	7,348	6,512	Athens city.....	14,913	10,245	8,639	
Denver city.....	213,381	133,859	106,713	<i>Putnam city</i> .....	6,637	6,667	.....	Atlanta city.....	154,839	89,872	65,533	
Durango city.....	4,886	3,317	2,726	Ridgefield town.....	3,118	2,626	2,235	Augusta city.....	41,040	39,441	33,300	
Englewood city.....	2,983	.....	.....	Rockville city (see Ver- non town).....	.....	.....	.....	Bainbridge city.....	4,217	2,641	1,668	
Florence city.....	2,712	3,728	.....	Salisbury town.....	3,522	3,489	3,420	Barnesville city.....	3,063	3,036	1,539	
Fort Collins city.....	8,210	3,053	2,011	Seymour town.....	4,786	3,541	3,300	Brunswick city.....	10,182	9,081	8,459	
Fort Morgan city.....	2,800	634	488	Shelton borough (see Huntington town).....	.....	.....	.....	Carrollton town.....	3,297	1,998	1,451	
Grand Junction city.....	7,754	3,503	2,030	Simsbury town.....	2,537	2,094	1,874	Cartersville city.....	4,067	3,135	3,171	
Greely city.....	3,179	3,023	2,395	South Norwalk city (see Norwalk town).....	.....	.....	.....	Cedartown town.....	3,551	2,823	1,625	
La Junta city.....	4,154	2,513	1,439	Southington town.....	6,516	5,890	5,501	Columbus city.....	20,534	17,614	17,303	
Lamar town.....	2,977	987	566	<i>Southington borough</i> .....	3,714	3,411	.....	Cordele city.....	5,883	3,473	1,578	
Leadville city.....	7,508	12,455	10,384	Sprague town.....	2,551	1,339	1,106	Covington city.....	2,697	2,062	1,823	
Longmont city.....	4,256	2,201	1,543	Stafford town.....	5,233	4,297	4,535	Cuthbert town.....	3,210	2,641	2,328	
Loveland city.....	3,651	1,091	698	<i>Stafford Springs bor- ough</i> .....	3,059	2,460	2,553	Dalton city.....	5,324	4,315	3,046	
Monte Vista town.....	2,544	556	780	Stamford town.....	28,836	18,839	15,700	Dawson city.....	3,827	2,926	2,284	
Montrose city.....	3,254	1,217	1,330	<i>Stamford city</i> .....	25,138	16,907	.....	Douglas city.....	3,550	617	.....	
Montross city.....	44,395	28,157	24,558	Stonington town.....	9,154	8,540	7,184	Dublin city.....	5,795	2,987	862	
Pueblo city.....	44,395	28,157	24,558	Stratford town.....	5,712	3,657	2,608	East Point town.....	3,682	1,315	738	
Rocky Ford city.....	3,230	2,018	468	Suffield town.....	3,841	3,521	3,169	Elberton city.....	6,483	3,834	1,572	
Salida city.....	4,425	3,722	2,586	Thomaston town.....	3,533	3,300	3,278	Fitzgerald city.....	5,795	1,817	.....	
Sterling city.....	3,044	998	540	Thompson town.....	4,804	6,442	5,580	Fort Valley town.....	2,697	2,022	1,752	
Trinidad city.....	10,204	5,345	5,523	Torrington town.....	16,840	12,453	6,048	Gainesville city.....	5,925	4,382	3,202	
Victor city.....	3,162	4,986	.....	<i>Torrington borough</i> .....	15,433	8,560	4,285	Griffin city.....	7,478	6,857	4,503	
<b>Connecticut</b>			<b>Torrington town.....</b>			<b>Hawkinsville city.....</b>			<b>La Grange city.....</b>			
Ansonia city <sup>1</sup> .....	15,152	12,681	.....	Waterbury city <sup>1</sup> .....	73,141	45,859	28,646	La Grange city.....	5,587	4,274	3,090	
Berlin town.....	3,728	3,448	2,600	Waterford town.....	3,097	2,904	2,661	Macon city.....	40,665	23,272	22,740	
Bethel town.....	3,792	3,327	3,401	Watertown town.....	3,850	3,100	2,323	Marietta city.....	5,949	4,446	3,584	
<i>Bethel borough</i> .....	2,041	2,561	2,335	West Hartford town.....	4,808	3,186	1,930	Milledgeville city.....	4,385	4,219	3,322	
Branford town.....	6,047	5,706	4,460	West Haven borough (see Orange town).....	.....	.....	.....	Monroe city.....	3,029	1,846	983	
<i>Branford borough</i> .....	2,560	2,473	.....	Westport town.....	4,259	4,017	3,715	Moultrie town.....	3,549	2,221	.....	
Bridgeport city <sup>1</sup> .....	102,054	70,996	48,866	Wethersfield town.....	3,148	2,637	2,271	Newnan city.....	5,548	3,654	2,850	
Bristol town.....	13,502	9,643	7,382	Willimantic city (see Windham town).....	.....	.....	.....	Quitman city.....	3,915	2,281	1,868	
<i>Bristol borough</i> .....	9,527	6,268	.....	Winchester town.....	8,679	7,763	6,183	Rome city.....	12,099	7,291	6,957	
Canton town.....	2,732	2,678	2,500	<i>Winsted borough</i> .....	7,754	6,804	4,846	Sandersville city.....	2,641	2,023	1,760	
Danbury town.....	23,502	19,474	19,473	Windham town.....	12,604	10,137	10,032	Savannah city.....	65,064	54,244	43,189	
<i>Danbury city</i> .....	20,254	16,537	16,552	Windsor town.....	11,230	8,937	8,648	Statesboro city.....	2,529	1,197	425	
Danielson borough (see Killingly town).....	.....	.....	.....	Windsor Locks town.....	4,178	3,614	2,954	Summerville town.....	4,361	3,245	.....	
Darien town.....	3,946	3,116	2,276	Winsted borough.....	3,715	3,062	2,758	Thomasville town.....	6,727	5,322	5,514	
Derby city <sup>1</sup> .....	8,991	7,930	.....	Windham town.....	12,604	10,137	10,032	Toccoa town.....	3,120	2,176	1,120	
East Hartford town.....	5,138	6,406	4,455	<i>Willimantic city</i> .....	11,230	8,937	8,648	Valdosta city.....	7,656	5,613	2,854	
East Windsor town.....	3,362	3,158	2,890	Windsor town.....	4,178	3,614	2,954	Washington city.....	3,065	3,300	2,631	
Enfield town.....	9,719	6,699	7,199	Windsor Locks town.....	3,715	3,062	2,758	Waycross city.....	14,485	5,919	3,364	
Essex town.....	2,745	2,530	2,035	Winsted borough (see Winchester town).....	.....	.....	.....	Waynesboro town.....	2,729	2,030	1,711	
Fairfield town.....	6,134	4,489	3,868	<b>Delaware</b>			<b>Idaho</b>					
Farmington town.....	3,478	3,331	3,179	Dover town.....	3,720	3,329	3,061	Boise city.....	17,358	5,957	2,311	
Glastonbury town.....	4,796	4,260	3,457	Milford town.....	2,603	2,500	2,565	Caldwell city.....	3,543	997	779	
Greenwich town.....	16,463	12,172	10,131	New Castle city.....	3,351	3,380	4,010	Coeur d'Alene city.....	7,291	508	491	
<i>Greenwich borough</i> .....	3,886	2,480	.....	Wilmington city.....	87,411	76,508	61,431	Idaho Falls city.....	4,827	1,202	.....	
Griswold town.....	4,233	3,490	3,113	<b>District of Columbia</b>			<b>Lewiston city.....</b>			<b>Moscow city.....</b>		
<i>Jewett City borough</i> .....	3,023	2,224	1,934	Washington city <sup>2</sup> .....	331,069	278,718	230,392	Nampa city.....	4,205	1,799	347	
Groton town.....	6,495	5,962	5,539				<b>Nampa city.....</b>			<b>Pocatello city.....</b>		
Guilford town.....	3,001	2,785	2,780				<b>Pocatello city.....</b>			<b>Sandpoint city.....</b>		
Hamden town.....	5,850	4,626	3,882				<b>Pocatello city.....</b>			<b>Twin Falls city.....</b>		
Hartford city <sup>1</sup> .....	98,915	79,850	53,230				<b>Pocatello city.....</b>			<b>Wallace city.....</b>		
Huntington town.....	6,545	5,572	4,006				<b>Pocatello city.....</b>			<b>Weiser city.....</b>		
<i>Shelton borough</i> .....	4,807	2,837	1,952				<b>Pocatello city.....</b>			<b>Weiser city.....</b>		
Jewett City borough (see Griswold town).....	.....	.....	.....				<b>Pocatello city.....</b>			<b>Weiser city.....</b>		

<sup>1</sup> Now coextensive with town in which located.<sup>2</sup> Coextensive with District of Columbia.

POPULATION OF CITIES.

POPULATION OF PLACES HAVING, IN 1910, 2,500 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[See headnote to table, p. 87.]

Table 59—Con.											
CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890
<b>Illinois</b>			<b>Illinois—Con.</b>			<b>Indiana—Con.</b>					
Alton city.....	17,528	14,210	10,294	Maywood village.....	8,033	4,532	.....	Columbus city.....	8,813	8,130	6,719
Anna city.....	2,809	2,618	2,295	Melrose Park village.....	4,806	2,592	.....	Connersville city.....	7,738	6,836	4,548
Aurora city.....	29,807	24,147	19,688	Mendota city.....	3,806	3,736	3,542	Crawfordsville city.....	9,371	6,649	6,089
Averyville village.....	2,668	1,573	.....	Metropolis city.....	4,655	4,069	3,573	Crown Point town.....	2,526	2,336	1,907
Batavia city.....	4,436	3,871	3,543	Moline city.....	24,199	17,248	12,000	Decatur city.....	4,471	4,142	3,142
Beardstown city.....	6,107	4,827	4,226	Monmouth city.....	9,128	7,460	5,936	Dunkirk city.....	3,031	3,187	1,024
Belleville city.....	21,122	17,484	15,361	Morgan Park village.....	3,694	2,329	1,027	East Chicago city.....	19,098	3,411	1,255
Belvidere city.....	7,253	6,937	3,867	Morris city.....	4,563	4,273	3,523	Elkhart city.....	19,282	15,184	11,360
Benton city.....	2,675	1,341	939	Mound City.....	2,837	2,705	.....	Elwood city.....	11,028	12,950	2,284
Berwyn city.....	5,841	.....	.....	Mount Carmel city.....	6,934	4,311	3,376	Evansville city.....	69,647	59,007	50,756
Bloomington city.....	25,768	23,286	20,484	Mount Olive village.....	3,501	2,935	1,986	Fairmount town.....	2,506	3,205	1,462
Blue Island village.....	8,043	6,114	3,329	Mount Vernon city.....	8,007	5,216	3,233	Fort Wayne city.....	63,933	45,115	35,393
Bridgeport city.....	2,703	487	474	Murphysboro city.....	7,485	6,463	3,880	Frankfort city.....	8,634	7,100	5,919
Bushnell city.....	2,619	2,490	2,314	Naperville city.....	3,449	2,629	2,216	Franklin city.....	4,502	4,005	3,781
Cauro city.....	14,548	12,566	10,324	Normal town.....	4,024	3,795	3,459	Garrett city.....	4,149	3,910	2,767
Canton city.....	10,453	6,564	5,604	North Chicago city.....	3,306	1,150	.....	Gary city.....	16,802	.....	.....
Carbondale city.....	5,411	3,318	2,382	Oak Park village.....	19,444	.....	.....	Gas City.....	3,224	3,622	145
Carlinville city.....	3,616	3,502	3,293	Olney city.....	5,011	4,260	3,831	Goshen city.....	8,514	7,810	6,033
Carmi city.....	2,833	2,939	2,785	Ottawa city.....	9,535	10,588	9,985	Greencastle city.....	3,790	3,661	4,390
Carthage city.....	2,971	1,749	969	Pana city.....	6,055	5,530	5,077	Greenfield city.....	4,448	4,489	3,100
Centralia city.....	9,680	6,721	4,763	Paris city.....	7,664	6,105	4,996	Greensburg city.....	5,420	5,034	3,596
Champaign city.....	12,421	9,098	5,839	Paxton city.....	2,912	3,036	2,187	Hammond city.....	20,925	12,376	5,428
Charlestown city.....	5,884	5,488	4,135	Pekin city.....	9,897	8,420	6,347	Hartford City.....	6,187	5,912	2,287
Chester city.....	2,747	2,832	2,708	Peoria city.....	66,950	56,100	41,024	Huntington city.....	10,272	9,491	7,328
Chicago city.....	2,185,283	1,698,575	1,099,850	Peru city.....	7,984	6,863	5,550	Indianapolis city.....	233,650	169,164	105,436
Chicago Heights city.....	14,525	5,100	.....	Petersburg city.....	2,587	2,807	2,342	Jasonville town.....	3,295	.....	.....
Cicero town.....	14,557	16,310	10,204	Pinckneyville city.....	2,722	2,357	1,298	Jeffersonville city.....	10,412	10,774	10,666
Clinton city.....	5,165	4,452	2,598	Pontiac city.....	6,090	4,266	2,784	Kendallville city.....	4,981	3,354	2,960
Coal City.....	2,667	2,607	1,672	Portland city.....	3,194	.....	.....	Kokomo city.....	17,010	10,609	8,261
Collinsville city.....	7,478	4,021	3,498	Princeton city.....	4,131	4,023	3,396	Lafayette city.....	20,081	18,116	16,243
Danville city.....	27,871	16,354	11,491	Quincy city.....	36,587	36,252	31,494	Laporte city.....	10,525	7,113	7,126
Decatur city.....	31,140	20,754	16,841	Robinson city.....	3,863	1,683	1,387	Lawrenceburg city.....	3,930	4,326	4,284
DeKalb city.....	8,102	5,904	2,579	Rochelle city.....	2,732	2,073	1,879	Lebanon city.....	5,474	4,465	3,682
Dixon city.....	7,216	7,917	5,161	Rock Falls city.....	2,657	2,176	1,900	Linton city.....	5,906	3,071	958
Downers Grove village.....	2,601	2,103	960	Rock Island city.....	24,335	19,493	13,634	Logansport city.....	19,050	16,204	13,328
Duquoin city.....	5,454	4,353	4,052	Rockford city.....	45,401	31,051	23,584	Madison city.....	6,934	7,835	8,936
East Moline city.....	2,665	.....	.....	St. Charles city.....	4,046	2,675	1,690	Marion city.....	19,359	17,337	8,769
East St. Louis city.....	58,547	29,655	15,169	Salem city.....	2,669	1,642	1,493	Martinsville city.....	4,529	4,038	2,680
Edwardsville city.....	5,014	4,157	3,561	Sandwich city.....	2,557	2,520	2,516	Michigan City.....	19,027	14,850	10,776
Effingham city.....	3,898	3,774	3,260	Savanna city.....	3,691	3,325	3,097	Mishawaka city.....	11,886	5,560	3,371
Eldorado city.....	3,366	1,445	.....	Shelbyville city.....	3,590	3,546	3,162	Mitchell city.....	3,438	1,772	1,583
Elgin city.....	25,976	22,433	17,823	Sparta city.....	3,081	2,941	1,979	Montpelier city.....	2,786	3,405	808
Evansville city.....	24,978	19,259	.....	Spring Valley city.....	7,035	6,214	3,837	Mount Vernon city.....	5,563	5,132	4,705
Fairbury city.....	2,505	2,187	2,324	Springfield city.....	51,678	34,159	24,963	Muncie city.....	24,005	20,942	11,345
Flora city.....	2,704	2,311	1,695	Stanton city.....	5,048	2,786	2,209	New Albany city.....	20,629	20,628	21,059
Forest Park village.....	6,594	4,085	.....	Sterling city.....	7,467	6,309	5,524	New Castle city.....	9,446	3,466	2,697
Freeport city.....	17,567	13,258	10,189	Streator city.....	14,253	14,079	11,414	Noblesville city.....	5,073	4,792	3,054
Galena city.....	4,835	5,005	5,635	Sullivan city.....	2,621	2,399	1,468	North Vernon city.....	2,915	2,823	2,012
Galesburg city.....	22,089	18,607	15,264	Sycamore city.....	3,926	3,653	2,987	Pern city.....	10,910	8,463	7,028
Geneseo city.....	3,199	3,356	3,182	Taylorville city.....	5,446	4,248	2,829	Plymouth city.....	3,838	3,566	2,723
Granite city.....	9,903	3,122	.....	Upper Alton city.....	2,918	2,373	1,803	Portland city.....	5,130	4,798	3,725
Greenville city.....	3,178	2,504	1,868	Urbana city.....	8,245	5,728	3,511	Princeton city.....	6,448	6,041	3,076
Harrisburg city.....	5,309	2,202	1,723	Vandalia city.....	2,974	2,665	2,144	Richmond city.....	22,324	18,226	16,608
Harvard city.....	3,008	2,602	1,967	Venice city.....	3,718	2,450	932	Rochester city.....	3,364	3,421	2,467
Harvey city.....	7,227	5,395	.....	Virdeon city.....	4,000	2,280	2,280	Rockport city.....	2,736	2,882	2,314
Havana city.....	3,525	3,268	2,525	Waukegan city.....	16,069	9,426	4,915	Rushville city.....	4,925	4,541	3,475
Herrin city.....	6,861	1,559	.....	West Hammond village.....	4,948	2,935	.....	Seymour city.....	6,305	6,445	5,337
Highland city.....	2,675	1,970	1,857	Westville village.....	2,607	1,605	.....	Shelbyville city.....	9,500	7,169	5,451
Highland Park city.....	4,209	2,806	2,163	Wheaton city.....	3,423	2,345	1,622	South Bend city.....	53,684	35,999	21,819
Hillsboro city.....	3,424	1,937	.....	White Hall city.....	2,854	2,030	1,961	Sullivan city.....	4,115	3,118	2,222
Hoopeston city.....	4,698	3,823	1,911	Wilmette village.....	4,943	2,300	1,458	Tell City.....	3,369	2,680	2,094
Jacksonville city.....	15,326	15,078	12,935	Winnetka village.....	3,168	1,833	1,079	Terre Haute city.....	58,157	36,673	30,217
Jerseyville city.....	4,113	3,517	3,207	Woodstock city.....	4,331	2,502	1,683	Tipton city.....	4,075	3,764	2,697
Johnston city.....	3,248	787	.....	Zion city.....	4,789	.....	.....	Union City <sup>1</sup> .....	3,209	2,716	2,681
Joliet city.....	34,670	29,353	23,204	<b>Indiana</b>							
Kankakee city.....	13,986	13,595	9,025	Alexandria city.....	5,096	7,221	715	Valparaiso city.....	6,957	6,280	5,090
Kewanee city.....	9,307	8,352	4,509	Anderson city.....	22,476	20,178	10,741	Vincennes city.....	14,895	10,249	8,853
La Grange village.....	5,282	3,969	2,314	Angola city.....	2,610	2,141	1,840	Wabash city.....	8,687	8,618	5,105
La Salle city.....	11,537	10,446	9,855	Attica city.....	3,335	3,005	2,320	Warsaw city.....	4,430	3,987	3,574
Lake Forest city.....	3,349	2,215	1,203	Anurn city.....	3,919	3,396	2,415	Washington city.....	7,854	8,551	6,064
Lawrenceville city.....	3,235	1,300	865	Anrora city.....	4,410	3,645	3,929	West Lafayette town.....	3,867	2,302	1,242
Lincoln city.....	10,892	8,962	6,725	Bedford city.....	8,716	6,115	3,351	West Terre Haute town.....	3,083	651	.....
Litchfield city.....	5,971	5,918	5,811	Bicknell town.....	2,794	.....	.....	Whiting city.....	6,587	3,983	1,408
Lockport city.....	2,555	2,699	2,449	Bloomington city.....	8,838	6,460	4,018	Winchester city.....	4,266	3,705	3,014
Macomb city.....	5,774	5,375	4,052	Bluffton city.....	4,987	4,479	3,589	<b>Iowa</b>			
Madison village.....	5,046	1,979	.....	Boonville city.....	3,934	2,849	1,881	Albia city.....	4,969	2,889	2,359
Marion city.....	7,093	2,510	1,338	Brazil city.....	9,340	7,786	5,905	Algona city.....	2,908	2,911	2,068
Marshall city.....	3,291	2,559	2,210	Clarksville town.....	2,743	2,370	1,629	Ames city.....	4,223	2,422	1,276
Marshall city.....	2,569	2,077	1,900	Clinton city.....	6,229	2,918	1,365	Anamosa city.....	2,983	2,891	2,078
Mattoon city.....	11,456	9,622	6,833	Columbia City.....	3,448	2,975	3,027	Atlantic city.....	4,560	5,046	4,351

<sup>1</sup> Joint population of Union City, Randolph County, Ind., and Union City village, Darke County, Ohio: 1910, 4,804; 1900, 3,998; 1890, 3,974.





POPULATION OF CITIES.

POPULATION OF PLACES HAVING, IN 1910, 2,500 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[See headnote to table, p. 87.]

Table 59—Con.			CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.			CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.					
CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890
<b>Maryland—Con.</b>			<b>Massachusetts—Con.</b>			<b>Michigan</b>					
Crisfield town.....	3,468	3,165	1,565	Manchester town.....	2,673	2,522	1,789	Adrian city.....	10,763	9,654	8,756
Cumberland city.....	21,839	17,128	12,729	Mansfield town.....	5,183	4,006	3,432	Albion city.....	5,833	4,519	3,763
Easton town.....	3,083	3,074	2,939	Marblehead town.....	7,338	7,532	8,202	Allegan city.....	3,419	2,667	2,669
Frederick city.....	10,411	9,296	8,193	Marlborough city.....	14,579	13,609	13,805	Alma city.....	2,757	2,047	1,655
Frostburg town.....	6,028	5,274	3,804	Maynard town.....	6,390	3,142	2,700	Alpena city.....	12,706	11,802	11,283
Hagerstown city.....	16,507	13,591	10,118	Medfield town.....	3,466	2,926	1,493	Ann Arbor city.....	14,817	14,509	9,431
Havre de Grace city.....	4,212	3,423	3,244	Medford city.....	23,150	18,244	11,079	Battle Creek city.....	25,267	18,563	13,197
Salisbury town.....	6,900	4,277	2,905	Medway town.....	2,696	2,761	2,985	Bay City.....	45,166	27,628	27,893
Westernport town.....	2,702	1,998	1,526	Melrose city.....	15,715	12,962	8,519	Belding city.....	4,119	3,282	.....
Westminster city.....	3,295	3,199	2,903	Methuen town.....	11,448	7,512	4,814	Benton Harbor city.....	9,185	6,562	3,692
<b>Massachusetts</b>			<b>Michigan</b>								
Abington town.....	5,455	4,489	4,260	Middleborough town.....	8,214	6,885	6,065	Bessemer city.....	4,583	3,911	2,566
Adams town.....	13,026	11,134	9,213	Milford town.....	13,055	11,376	8,780	Big Rapids city.....	4,519	4,686	5,303
Agawam town.....	3,501	2,536	2,352	Millbury town.....	4,740	4,460	4,428	Boyetown city.....	5,218	4,450	.....
Amesbury town.....	9,894	9,473	9,798	Milton town.....	7,924	6,578	4,278	Cadillac city.....	8,375	5,997	4,461
Amherst town.....	5,112	5,028	4,512	Monson town.....	4,758	3,402	3,650	Charlotte city.....	4,886	4,092	3,867
Andover town.....	7,301	6,813	6,142	Montague town.....	6,866	6,150	6,296	Cheboygan city.....	6,859	6,489	6,235
Arlington town.....	11,187	8,603	5,629	Nantucket town.....	2,962	3,006	3,268	Coldwater city.....	5,945	6,216	5,247
Athol town.....	8,536	7,061	6,319	Natick town.....	9,866	9,488	9,118	Crystal Falls city.....	3,775	3,231	.....
Attleborough town.....	16,215	11,335	7,577	Needham town.....	5,026	4,016	3,035	Detroit city.....	465,766	285,704	205,876
Ayer town.....	2,797	2,446	2,148	New Bedford city.....	96,652	62,442	40,733	Dowagiac city.....	5,088	4,151	2,806
Barnstable town.....	4,676	4,364	4,023	Newburyport city.....	14,949	14,478	13,947	East Jordan village.....	2,516	1,205	731
Barre town.....	2,957	2,059	2,239	Newton city.....	39,806	33,587	24,379	Escanaba city.....	13,194	9,549	6,808
Belmont town.....	5,542	3,929	2,098	North Adams city.....	22,019	20,200	16,074	Flint city.....	38,550	13,103	9,803
Beverly city.....	18,650	13,884	10,821	North Andover town.....	5,529	4,243	3,742	Gladstone city.....	4,211	3,380	1,337
Billerica town.....	2,789	2,775	2,380	North Attleborough town.....	9,562	7,253	6,727	Grand Haven city.....	5,856	4,743	5,023
Blackstone town.....	5,648	5,721	6,138	North Brookfield town.....	3,075	4,587	3,871	Grand Ledge city.....	2,893	2,161	1,606
Boston city.....	670,585	560,892	448,477	Northampton city.....	19,431	18,643	14,990	Grand Rapids city.....	112,571	87,565	60,278
Braintree town.....	8,066	5,981	4,848	Northbridge town.....	8,807	7,036	4,603	Greenville city.....	4,045	3,381	3,056
Bridgewater town.....	7,688	5,806	4,249	Norton town.....	2,544	1,785	1,400	Hamtramck village.....	3,559	.....	.....
Brockton city.....	56,878	40,063	27,294	Norwood town.....	8,014	5,480	3,733	Hancock city.....	8,981	4,050	1,772
Brookline town.....	27,792	19,935	12,103	Orange town.....	5,282	5,520	4,568	Hastings city.....	4,383	3,172	2,972
Cambridge city.....	104,839	91,886	70,028	Oxford town.....	3,361	2,677	2,616	Highland Park village.....	4,120	427	.....
Canton town.....	4,797	4,584	4,538	Palmer town.....	8,610	7,801	6,520	Hillsdale city.....	5,001	4,151	3,915
Chelmsford town.....	5,010	3,984	2,695	Peabody town.....	15,721	11,523	10,158	Holland city.....	10,490	7,790	3,945
Chelsea city.....	32,452	34,072	27,909	Pepperell town.....	2,953	3,701	3,127	Houghton village.....	5,113	3,359	2,062
Chicopee city.....	25,401	19,167	14,050	Pittsfield city.....	32,121	21,766	17,281	Ionia city.....	5,030	5,209	4,482
Clinton town.....	13,075	13,667	10,424	Plymouth town.....	12,141	9,592	7,314	Iron Mountain city.....	9,216	9,242	8,599
Cohasset town.....	2,585	2,759	2,448	Provincetown town.....	4,369	4,247	4,642	Ironwood city.....	12,821	9,705	7,745
Concord town.....	6,421	5,652	4,427	Quincy city.....	32,642	23,899	16,723	Ishpeming city.....	12,448	13,255	11,197
Dalton town.....	3,568	3,014	2,885	Randolph town.....	4,301	3,993	3,946	Jackson city.....	31,433	25,180	20,798
Denvers town.....	9,407	8,542	7,454	Reading town.....	5,818	4,969	4,088	Kalamazoo city.....	39,437	24,404	17,853
Dartmouth town.....	4,378	3,669	3,122	Revere town.....	18,219	10,995	5,668	Lansing city.....	31,229	16,485	13,102
Dedham town.....	9,284	7,457	7,123	Rockland town.....	6,928	5,327	5,213	Lapeer city.....	3,946	3,297	2,753
Dracut town.....	3,461	3,253	1,996	Rockport town.....	4,211	4,592	4,087	Laurium village.....	8,537	5,643	1,159
Dudley town.....	4,267	3,553	2,944	Salem city.....	43,697	35,956	30,801	Ludington city.....	9,132	7,166	7,517
East Bridgewater town.....	3,363	3,025	2,911	Saugus town.....	8,047	5,084	3,673	Manistee city.....	12,381	14,260	12,812
Easthampton town.....	8,524	5,603	4,395	Somerset town.....	2,798	2,241	2,146	Manistique city.....	4,722	2,940	.....
Easton town.....	5,139	4,837	4,493	Somerville city.....	77,236	61,643	40,152	Marine City.....	3,770	3,829	3,268
Everett city.....	33,484	24,336	11,068	South Hadley town.....	4,894	4,526	4,261	Marquette city.....	11,503	10,058	9,093
Fairhaven town.....	5,122	3,567	2,919	Southbridge town.....	12,592	10,025	7,655	Marshall city.....	4,236	4,370	3,968
Fall River city.....	119,295	104,863	74,398	Spencer town.....	6,740	7,627	8,747	Menominee city.....	10,507	12,818	10,630
Falmouth town.....	3,144	3,500	2,567	Springfield city.....	88,926	62,509	44,179	Midland city.....	2,527	2,363	2,277
Fitchburg city.....	37,826	31,531	22,037	Stoneham town.....	7,090	6,197	6,155	Mourree city.....	6,893	5,043	5,258
Foxborough town.....	3,863	3,266	2,933	Stoughton town.....	6,316	5,442	4,655	Mount Clemens city.....	7,707	6,576	4,748
Framingham town.....	12,948	11,302	9,239	Sutton town.....	3,078	3,328	3,180	Mount Pleasant city.....	3,972	3,662	2,701
Franklin town.....	5,641	5,017	4,831	Swampscott town.....	6,204	4,548	3,198	Munising village.....	2,952	2,014	.....
Gardner town.....	14,699	10,813	8,424	Taunton city.....	34,259	31,036	25,448	Muskegon city.....	24,062	20,818	22,702
Gloucester city.....	24,398	26,121	24,651	Templeton town.....	3,756	3,489	2,999	Negaunee city.....	8,460	6,935	6,078
Grafton town.....	5,705	4,869	5,002	Tewksbury town.....	3,750	3,683	2,515	Niles city.....	5,156	4,287	4,197
Great Barrington town.....	5,926	5,854	4,612	Uxbridge town.....	4,671	3,599	3,408	Norway city.....	4,974	4,170	.....
Greenfield town.....	10,427	7,927	5,252	Wakefield town.....	11,404	9,290	6,982	Onaway city.....	2,702	1,204	.....
Hardwick town.....	3,524	3,203	2,922	Walpole town.....	4,892	3,572	2,604	Otsego village.....	2,812	2,073	1,626
Haverhill city.....	44,115	37,175	27,412	Wareham city.....	27,834	23,481	18,707	Owosso city.....	9,639	8,696	6,564
Hingham town.....	4,965	5,059	4,564	Ware town.....	8,774	8,263	7,329	Petoskey city.....	4,778	5,285	2,872
Holbrook town.....	2,816	2,229	2,474	Wareham town.....	4,102	3,432	3,451	Pontiac city.....	14,532	9,769	6,200
Holliston town.....	2,711	2,598	2,619	Warren town.....	4,188	4,417	4,681	Port Huron city.....	18,863	19,158	13,543
Holyoke city.....	57,730	45,712	35,637	Watertown town.....	12,875	9,706	7,073	Red Jacket village.....	4,211	4,668	3,073
Hudson town.....	6,743	5,454	4,070	Webster town.....	11,509	8,804	7,031	River Rouge village.....	4,163	1,748	.....
Hyde Park town.....	15,507	13,244	10,193	Wellesley town.....	5,413	5,072	3,600	Saginaw city.....	50,510	42,345	46,322
Ipswich town.....	5,777	4,658	4,439	West Springfield town.....	9,224	7,105	5,077	St. Clair city.....	2,633	2,543	2,353
Lawrence city.....	85,892	62,550	44,654	Westborough town.....	5,446	5,400	5,195	St. Johns city.....	3,154	3,388	3,127
Lee town.....	4,106	3,596	3,785	Westfield town.....	16,044	12,310	9,805	St. Joseph city.....	5,936	5,155	3,733
Leicester town.....	3,237	3,416	3,120	Westport town.....	2,851	2,624	2,250	Sault Ste. Marie city.....	12,615	10,538	5,760
Lenox town.....	3,060	2,942	2,859	Westport town.....	2,928	2,890	2,599	South Haven city.....	3,577	4,009	1,924
Leominster town.....	17,580	12,392	7,269	Weymouth town.....	12,895	11,324	10,866	Sturgis city.....	3,635	2,489	.....
Lexington town.....	4,918	3,831	3,197	Whitman town.....	7,292	6,155	4,441	Three Rivers city.....	5,072	3,550	3,131
Lowell city.....	106,294	94,969	77,669	Williamstown town.....	3,708	5,013	4,221	Traverse City.....	12,115	9,407	4,353
Ludlow town.....	4,948	3,536	1,939	Winchendon town.....	5,678	5,001	4,390	Wandotche city.....	8,287	5,183	3,817
Lynn city.....	89,336	68,513	55,727	Winchester town.....	9,809	7,248	4,861	Ypsilanti city.....	6,230	7,378	6,129
Malden city.....	44,404	33,664	23,031	Wintthrop town.....	10,132	6,058	2,726				
				Woburn city.....	15,308	14,254	13,499				
				Worcester city.....	145,986	118,421	84,655				

## POPULATION OF PLACES HAVING, IN 1910, 2,500 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[See headnote to table, p. 87.]

Table 59—Con.											
CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890
<b>Minnesota</b>				<b>Missouri—Con.</b>				<b>Nebraska—Con.</b>			
Albert Lea city.....	6,192	4,500	3,305	Cape Girardeau city.....	8,475	4,815	4,297	Fremont city.....	8,718	7,241	6,747
Alexandria city.....	3,001	2,681	2,118	Carrollton city.....	3,452	3,854	3,878	Grand Island city.....	10,326	7,554	7,536
Anoka city.....	3,972	3,769	4,252	Cartersville city.....	4,539	4,445	2,884	Hastings city.....	9,338	7,188	13,584
Austin city.....	6,960	5,474	3,901	Carthage city.....	9,483	9,416	7,981	Havelock village.....	2,680	1,480	.....
Bemidji city.....	5,099	2,183	.....	Caruthersville city.....	3,655	2,315	230	Holdrege city.....	3,030	3,007	2,601
Brainerd city.....	8,526	7,524	5,703	Charleston city.....	3,144	1,893	1,381	Kearney city.....	6,202	5,634	8,074
Chisholm village.....	7,684	.....	.....	Chillicothe city.....	6,265	6,905	5,717	Lincoln city.....	43,973	40,169	55,154
Cloquet city.....	7,031	3,072	2,530	Clinton city.....	4,992	4,737	2,061	McCook city.....	3,765	2,446	2,346
Crookston city.....	7,559	5,359	3,457	Columbia city.....	9,662	5,651	4,000	Nebraska City.....	5,488	7,380	11,941
Detroit city.....	2,807	.....	.....	De Soto city.....	4,721	5,611	3,960	Norfolk city.....	6,025	3,883	3,038
Duluth city.....	78,466	52,969	33,115	Eldorado Springs city.....	2,503	2,137	1,543	North Platte city.....	4,793	3,640	3,055
East Grand Forks city.....	2,533	2,077	795	Excelsior Springs city.....	3,900	1,881	2,034	Omaha city.....	124,096	102,555	140,452
Ely city.....	3,572	3,717	901	Farmington city.....	2,613	1,778	1,394	Plattsmouth city.....	4,287	4,964	8,392
Evelth city.....	7,036	2,752	.....	Fayette city.....	2,586	2,717	2,247	South Omaha city.....	26,259	26,001	8,062
Fairmont city.....	2,958	3,040	1,205	Festus city.....	2,556	1,256	1,335	University Place village.....	3,200	1,130	571
Faribault city.....	9,001	7,868	6,520	Flat River city.....	5,112	.....	.....	Wymore city.....	2,613	2,626	2,420
Fergus Falls city.....	6,887	6,072	3,772	Fredericktown city.....	2,632	1,577	917	York city.....	6,235	5,132	3,405
Hastings city.....	3,983	3,811	3,705	Fulton city.....	5,228	4,883	4,314	<b>Nevada</b>			
Hibbing village.....	8,832	2,481	.....	Hannibal city.....	18,341	12,780	12,857	Reno city.....	10,867	4,500	3,563
Lake City.....	3,142	2,744	2,128	Higginsville city.....	2,628	2,791	2,342	Sparks city.....	2,500	.....	.....
Little Falls city.....	6,078	5,774	2,354	Independence city.....	9,859	6,974	6,380	<b>New Hampshire</b>			
Luverne city.....	2,540	2,223	1,466	Jefferson City.....	11,850	9,664	6,742	Berlin city.....	11,780	8,886	3,729
Mankato city.....	10,365	10,599	8,838	Joplin city.....	32,073	26,023	9,943	Claremont town.....	7,529	6,498	5,565
Melrose city.....	2,591	1,768	780	Kansas City.....	248,381	163,752	132,716	Concord city.....	21,497	19,632	17,004
Minneapolis city.....	301,408	202,718	164,738	Kennett city.....	3,033	1,509	302	Conway town.....	3,413	3,154	2,331
Montevideo city.....	3,056	2,146	1,437	Kirksville city.....	6,347	5,966	3,510	Derry town.....	5,123	3,583	2,604
Moorhead city.....	4,840	3,780	2,088	Kirkwood city.....	4,171	2,825	1,777	Dover city.....	13,247	13,207	12,790
New Ulm city.....	5,648	5,403	3,741	Lexington city.....	5,242	4,190	4,537	Exeter town.....	4,897	4,922	4,284
Northfield city.....	3,265	3,210	2,659	Liberty city.....	2,980	2,407	2,558	Farmington town.....	2,621	2,265	3,064
Owatonna city.....	5,658	5,561	3,849	Louisiana city.....	4,454	5,131	5,090	Franklin city.....	6,132	5,846	4,085
Red Wing city.....	9,048	7,525	6,294	Macon city.....	3,584	4,068	3,371	Goffstown town.....	2,579	2,528	1,981
Richfield village.....	2,673	.....	.....	Maplewood city.....	4,976	.....	.....	Haverhill town.....	3,498	3,414	2,545
Rochester city.....	7,844	6,843	5,321	Marceline city.....	3,920	2,638	1,977	Keene city.....	10,068	9,165	7,446
St. Cloud city.....	10,600	8,663	7,686	Marshall city.....	4,869	5,086	4,297	Laconia city.....	10,183	8,042	6,143
St. Paul city.....	214,744	163,065	133,156	Maryville city.....	4,762	4,577	4,037	Lancaster town.....	3,054	3,190	3,373
St. Peter city.....	4,176	4,302	3,671	Mexico city.....	5,939	5,099	4,789	Lebanon town.....	5,718	4,965	3,763
South St. Paul city.....	4,510	2,322	2,242	Moberly city.....	10,923	8,012	8,215	Littleton town.....	4,069	4,066	3,365
Staples city.....	2,558	1,504	585	Monette city.....	4,177	3,115	1,699	Littleton village.....	3,059	.....	.....
Stillwater city.....	10,198	12,318	11,260	Neosho city.....	3,661	2,725	2,198	Manchester city.....	70,963	56,987	44,126
Thief River Falls city.....	3,714	1,819	191	Nevada city.....	7,176	7,461	7,262	Milford town.....	3,939	3,739	3,014
Two Harbors city.....	4,990	3,278	.....	Poplar Bluff city.....	6,916	4,321	2,187	Nashua city.....	26,005	23,898	19,311
Virginia city.....	10,473	2,962	.....	Rich Hill city.....	2,755	4,053	4,008	Newmarket town.....	3,348	2,892	2,742
Wabasha city.....	2,622	2,528	2,487	Richmond city.....	3,664	3,478	2,895	Newport town.....	3,765	3,126	2,623
Waseca city.....	3,054	3,103	2,482	St. Charles city.....	9,437	7,982	6,161	Pembroke town.....	3,062	3,183	3,172
West Minneapolis vil- lage.....	3,022	1,648	.....	St. Joseph city.....	77,403	102,979	52,324	Portsmouth city.....	11,269	10,637	9,827
West St. Paul city.....	2,660	1,830	1,596	St. Louis city.....	687,029	575,238	451,770	Rochester city.....	8,868	8,466	7,356
Willmar city.....	4,135	3,409	1,825	Sedalia city.....	17,822	15,231	14,068	Somersworth city.....	6,704	7,023	6,207
Winona city.....	18,583	19,714	18,208	Sikeston city.....	3,327	1,077	636	Walpole town.....	2,668	2,693	2,163
Slater city.....	3,238	2,502	2,400	Springfield city.....	35,201	23,267	21,850	<b>New Jersey</b>			
Springfield city.....	35,201	23,267	21,850	Trenton city.....	5,656	5,396	5,039	Asbury Park city.....	10,150	4,148	.....
Warrensburg city.....	4,689	4,724	4,706	Warrensburg city.....	4,689	4,724	4,706	Atlantic City.....	46,150	27,838	13,055
Washington city.....	3,673	2,725	3,015	Washington city.....	3,673	2,725	3,015	Bayonne city.....	55,545	32,722	19,033
Webb City.....	11,817	9,201	5,043	Webb City.....	11,817	9,201	5,043	Bloomfield town.....	15,070	9,668	.....
Wehster Groves city.....	7,080	1,895	1,783	Wehster Groves city.....	7,080	1,895	1,783	Boonton town.....	4,930	3,901	.....
Wellston city.....	7,312	.....	.....	Wellston city.....	7,312	.....	.....	Bordentown city.....	4,250	4,110	4,232
West Plains city.....	2,914	2,902	2,091	West Plains city.....	2,914	2,902	2,091	Bound Brook borough.....	3,970	2,622	1,462
<b>Montana</b>				<b>Nebraska</b>				<b>New Jersey</b>			
Anaconda city.....	10,134	9,453	3,975	Alliance city.....	3,105	2,535	829	Camden city.....	94,538	75,935	58,313
Billings city.....	10,031	3,221	836	Auburn city.....	2,729	2,664	1,537	Carlstadt borough.....	3,807	2,574	1,549
Bozeman city.....	5,107	3,419	2,143	Anrora city.....	2,630	1,921	1,862	Cliffside Park borough.....	3,394	968	.....
Butte city.....	39,165	30,470	10,723	Beatrice city.....	9,356	7,875	13,836	Collingswood borough.....	4,795	1,633	539
Deer Lodge city.....	2,570	1,324	1,463	Benson city.....	3,170	510	.....	Dover town.....	7,468	5,938	.....
Great Falls city.....	13,948	14,930	3,979	Blair city.....	2,584	2,970	2,069	East Newark borough.....	3,163	2,500	.....
Havre town.....	3,624	1,033	.....	Chadron city.....	2,687	1,665	1,867	East Orange city.....	34,371	21,506	.....
Helena city.....	12,515	10,770	13,834	Columbus city.....	5,014	3,522	3,134	East Rutherford bor- ough.....	4,275	2,640	.....
Kalispell city.....	5,549	2,526	.....	Fairbury city.....	5,294	3,140	2,630	Edgewater borough.....	2,655	1,006	.....
Lewistown city.....	2,992	1,096	.....	Falls City.....	3,255	3,022	2,102	Elizabeth city.....	73,409	52,130	37,764
Livingston city.....	5,359	2,778	2,850	<b>Nebraska</b>				Englewood city.....	9,924	6,253	.....
Miles City.....	4,697	1,938	956	Alliance city.....	3,105	2,535	829	Flemington village.....	2,693	2,145	1,977
Mission city.....	12,869	4,306	3,426	Auburn city.....	2,729	2,664	1,537	Fort Lee borough.....	4,472	.....	.....
Red Lodge city.....	4,860	2,152	624	Anrora city.....	2,630	1,921	1,862	Freehold town.....	3,233	2,934	2,932
<b>Nebraska</b>				<b>Nebraska</b>				<b>New Jersey</b>			
Alliance city.....	3,105	2,535	829	Beatrice city.....	9,356	7,875	13,836	Garfield borough.....	10,213	3,504	1,028
Auburn city.....	2,729	2,664	1,537	Benson city.....	3,170	510	.....	Glen Ridge borough.....	3,260	1,960	.....
Anrora city.....	2,630	1,921	1,862	Blair city.....	2,584	2,970	2,069	Gloucester city.....	9,462	6,840	6,564
Beatrice city.....	9,356	7,875	13,836	Chadron city.....	2,687	1,665	1,867	Guttenberg town.....	5,647	3,825	1,947
Benson city.....	3,170	510	.....	Columbus city.....	5,014	3,522	3,134	Hackensack town.....	14,050	9,443	6,004
Blair city.....	2,584	2,970	2,069	Fairbury city.....	5,294	3,140	2,630	Hackettstown town.....	2,715	2,473	2,417
Chadron city.....	2,687	1,665	1,867	Falls City.....	3,255	3,022	2,102	Haddonfield borough.....	4,142	2,776	2,502
Columbus city.....	5,014	3,522	3,134	<b>Nebraska</b>				Haledon borough.....	2,560	.....	.....
Fairbury city.....	5,294	3,140	2,630	Alliance city.....	3,105	2,535	829	Hammonctown.....	5,088	3,481	3,833
Falls City.....	3,255	3,022	2,102	Auburn city.....	2,729	2,664	1,537	Harrison town.....	14,498	10,596	8,338
<b>Nebraska</b>				<b>Nebraska</b>				<b>New Jersey</b>			
Alliance city.....	3,105	2,535	829	Beatrice city.....	9,356	7,875	13,836	Hawthorne borough.....	3,400	2,096	.....
Auburn city.....	2,729	2,664	1,537	Benson city.....	3,170	510	.....	Hoboken city.....	70,324	59,364	43,648
Anrora city.....	2,630	1,921	1,862	Blair city.....	2,584	2,970	2,069	<b>New Jersey</b>			
Beatrice city.....	9,356	7,875	13,836	Chadron city.....	2,687	1,665	1,867	Asbury Park city.....	10,150	4,148	.....
Benson city.....	3,170	510	.....	Columbus city.....	5,014	3,522	3,134	Atlantic City.....	46,150	27,838	13,055
Blair city.....	2,584	2,970	2,069	Fairbury city.....	5,294	3,140	2,630	Bayonne city.....	55,545	32,722	19,033
Chadron city.....	2,687	1,665	1,867	Falls City.....	3,255	3,022	2,102	Bloomfield town.....	15,070	9,668	.....
Columbus city.....	5,014	3,522	3,134	<b>Nebraska</b>				Boonton town.....	4,930	3,901	.....
Fairbury city.....	5,294	3,140	2,630	Alliance city.....	3						

POPULATION OF CITIES.

POPULATION OF PLACES HAVING, IN 1910, 2,500 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[See headnote to table, p. 87.]

Table 59—Con.											
CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890
<b>New Jersey—Con.</b>				<b>New York—Con.</b>				<b>New York—Con.</b>			
Irvington town.....	11,877	5,255	.....	Canton village.....	2,701	2,757	2,580	Nyack village.....	4,619	4,275	4,111
Jersey City.....	267,779	206,433	163,003	Carthage village.....	3,563	2,895	2,278	Ogdensburg city.....	15,933	12,633	11,662
Kearny town.....	18,659	10,896	.....	Catskill village.....	5,296	5,484	4,920	Olean city.....	14,743	9,462	7,358
Keyport borough.....	3,554	3,413	3,411	Clyde village.....	2,695	2,507	2,638	Oneida city.....	8,317	6,364	6,083
Lambertville city.....	4,657	4,637	4,142	Cohoes city.....	24,709	23,910	22,509	Oneonta city.....	9,491	7,147	6,272
Little Ferry borough.....	2,541	1,240	781	Cold Springs village.....	2,549	2,067	.....	Ossining village.....	11,480	7,989	9,352
Lodi borough.....	4,138	1,917	998	Corning city.....	13,730	11,061	8,550	Oswego city.....	23,368	22,199	21,842
Long Branch city.....	13,298	8,872	7,231	Cornwall village.....	2,658	760	.....	Owego village.....	4,633	5,039	.....
Madison borough.....	4,658	3,754	2,469	Cortland city.....	11,504	9,014	8,590	Patchogue village.....	3,824	2,926	.....
Millville city.....	12,451	10,583	10,002	Dansville village.....	3,938	3,633	3,758	Peekskill village.....	15,245	10,358	9,676
Montclair town.....	21,550	13,962	.....	Depew village.....	3,921	3,379	.....	Penn Yan village.....	4,597	4,650	4,254
Morristown town.....	12,507	11,267	8,156	Dobbs Ferry village.....	3,455	2,888	2,083	Perry village.....	4,388	2,763	1,528
New Brunswick city.....	23,388	20,006	18,603	Dolgeville village.....	2,685	1,915	.....	Plattsburg city.....	11,138	8,434	7,010
Newark city.....	347,469	246,070	181,830	Dunkirk city.....	17,221	11,616	9,416	Port Chester village.....	12,809	7,440	5,274
Newton town.....	4,467	4,376	3,003	East Aurora village.....	2,781	2,366	1,582	Port Jervis city.....	9,564	9,385	9,327
North Plainfield bor- ough.....	6,117	5,009	.....	East Syracuse village.....	3,274	2,509	2,231	Potsdam village.....	4,036	3,843	3,961
Nutley town.....	6,009	.....	.....	Ellenville village.....	3,114	2,879	2,881	Poughkeepsie city.....	27,936	24,029	22,206
Orange city.....	29,630	24,141	18,844	Elmira city.....	37,176	35,672	30,893	Rensselaer city.....	10,711	7,466	7,301
Passaic city.....	54,773	27,777	13,028	Elmira Heights village.....	2,732	1,763	.....	Rochester city.....	218,149	162,608	133,896
Paterson city.....	125,600	105,171	78,347	Fairport village.....	3,112	2,489	2,552	Rockville Center vil- lage.....	3,667	1,884	.....
Perth Amboy city.....	32,121	17,699	9,512	Fishkill Landing vil- lage.....	3,902	3,673	3,617	Rome city.....	20,497	15,343	14,991
Phillipsburg town.....	13,903	10,052	8,644	Fort Edward village.....	3,762	3,521	.....	Rye village.....	3,964	.....	.....
Plainfield city.....	20,550	15,369	11,267	Fort Plain village.....	2,762	2,444	2,864	Sag Harbor village.....	3,408	1,969	.....
Pleasantville borough.....	4,390	2,182	.....	Frankfort village.....	3,303	2,664	2,291	St. Johnsville village.....	2,536	1,873	1,263
Princeton borough.....	5,136	3,899	3,422	Fredonia village.....	5,285	4,127	3,399	Salamanca village.....	5,792	4,251	3,692
Prospect Park borough.....	2,719	.....	.....	Freeport village.....	4,836	2,612	.....	Saranac Lake village.....	4,983	2,594	768
Rahway city.....	9,337	7,935	7,105	Fulton city.....	10,480	18,206	16,035	Saratoga Springs vil- lage.....	12,693	12,409	11,975
Raritan town.....	3,672	3,244	2,556	Geneva city.....	12,446	10,433	7,557	Saugerties village.....	3,929	3,697	4,237
Red Bank borough.....	7,398	5,428	4,145	Glens Falls city.....	15,243	12,613	9,509	Schenectady city.....	72,826	31,682	19,902
Ridgewood village.....	5,416	2,685	1,047	Gloversville city.....	20,642	18,349	13,864	Scotia village.....	2,957	.....	.....
Rosevelt borough.....	5,786	.....	.....	Goshen village.....	3,081	2,826	2,907	Seneca Falls village.....	6,588	6,519	6,116
Roselle borough.....	2,725	1,652	996	Gouverneur village.....	4,128	3,689	3,458	Sidney village.....	2,507	2,331	1,358
Roselle Park borough.....	3,138	.....	.....	Granville village.....	3,920	2,700	.....	Silver Creek village.....	2,512	1,944	1,678
Rutherford borough.....	7,045	4,411	2,293	Green Island village.....	4,737	4,770	4,463	Solvay village.....	5,139	3,493	563
Salem city.....	6,614	5,811	5,516	Greenport village.....	3,089	2,366	.....	Southampton village.....	2,509	2,289	.....
Secaucus borough.....	4,740	1,626	.....	Hastings-upon-Hudson village.....	4,552	2,002	1,466	Suffern village.....	2,663	1,619	.....
Seaside borough.....	5,060	4,843	3,861	Haverstraw village.....	5,669	5,935	5,070	Syracuse city.....	137,249	108,374	88,143
South Amboy city.....	7,007	6,349	4,330	Hempstead village.....	4,964	3,582	4,831	Tarrytown village.....	5,600	4,770	3,562
South Orange village.....	6,014	4,608	3,106	Herkimer village.....	7,520	5,555	.....	Tonawanda city.....	8,290	7,421	7,145
South River borough.....	4,772	2,792	1,796	Homer village.....	2,695	2,381	.....	Troy city.....	76,813	60,651	60,956
Summit city.....	7,500	5,302	.....	Hoosick Falls village.....	5,532	5,671	7,014	Tuckahoe village.....	2,722	.....	.....
Tenafly borough.....	2,756	1,746	1,046	Hornell city.....	13,617	11,918	10,996	Tupper Lake village.....	3,067	.....	.....
Trenton city.....	96,815	73,307	57,458	Hudson city.....	11,417	9,528	9,970	Utica city.....	74,419	56,383	44,007
Union town.....	21,023	15,187	10,643	Hudson Falls village.....	5,189	4,473	2,895	Walden village.....	4,004	3,147	2,132
Vineland borough.....	5,282	4,370	3,822	Ilion village.....	6,588	5,138	4,057	Walton village.....	3,103	2,811	2,299
Wallington borough.....	3,448	1,812	.....	Ithaca city.....	14,802	13,136	11,079	Wappingers Falls vil- lage.....	3,195	3,504	3,718
Washington borough.....	3,567	3,580	2,834	Jamestown city.....	31,297	22,892	16,038	Warsaw village.....	3,206	3,048	3,120
West Hoboken town.....	35,403	23,094	.....	Johnstown city.....	10,447	10,130	7,768	Waterford village.....	3,245	3,146	.....
West New York town.....	13,560	5,267	.....	Kingston city.....	25,908	24,535	21,261	Waterloo village.....	3,931	4,256	4,350
West Orange town.....	10,980	6,889	.....	Lackawanna city.....	14,549	.....	.....	Watertown city.....	26,730	21,696	14,725
Westfield town.....	6,430	.....	.....	Lancaster village.....	4,364	3,750	1,692	Watervliet city.....	15,074	14,321	12,967
Wharton borough.....	2,983	2,069	.....	Leroy village.....	3,771	3,144	2,743	Watkins village.....	2,817	2,943	2,604
Woodbury city.....	4,642	4,087	3,911	Lestershire village.....	3,775	3,111	.....	Waverly village.....	4,855	4,465	4,123
<b>New Mexico</b>				Little Falls city.....	12,273	10,381	8,783	Wellsville village.....	4,382	3,556	3,435
Albuquerque city.....	11,020	6,238	3,785	Lockport city.....	17,970	16,581	16,038	Westfield village.....	2,985	2,430	1,983
Clovis city.....	3,253	.....	.....	Lowville village.....	2,940	2,352	2,511	White Plains village.....	15,949	7,899	4,042
Las Cruces town.....	3,836	.....	.....	Lyons village.....	4,460	4,300	4,475	Whitehall village.....	4,917	4,377	4,434
Las Vegas city (East Las Vegas P. O.).....	3,755	3,552	2,312	Malone village.....	6,467	5,935	4,956	Yonkers city.....	79,803	47,931	32,033
Las Vegas town.....	3,179	2,767	2,385	Mamaroneck village.....	5,699	.....	.....	<b>North Carolina</b>			
Raton city.....	4,539	3,540	1,255	Massena village.....	2,951	2,032	1,049	Asheville city.....	18,762	14,694	10,235
Roswell city.....	6,172	2,049	343	Matteawan village.....	6,727	5,807	4,278	Belhaven town.....	2,863	883	.....
Santa Fe city.....	5,072	5,603	6,185	Mechanicville village.....	6,634	4,695	2,679	Burlington city.....	4,808	3,692	1,716
Silver City.....	3,217	2,735	2,102	Medina village.....	5,683	4,716	4,492	Charlotte city.....	34,014	18,091	11,557
Tucuman city.....	2,526	.....	.....	Middletown city.....	15,313	14,522	11,977	Concord city.....	8,715	7,910	4,339
<b>New York</b>				Mount Kisco village.....	2,802	1,346	1,095	Durham city.....	18,241	6,679	5,485
Albany city.....	100,253	94,151	94,923	Mount Morris village.....	2,782	2,410	2,286	Edenton town.....	2,789	3,046	2,205
Albion village.....	5,016	4,477	4,586	Mount Vernon city.....	30,919	21,228	10,830	Elizabeth City town.....	8,412	6,348	3,251
Amityville village.....	2,517	2,038	2,293	New Rochelle city.....	28,867	14,720	9,057	Fayetteville town.....	7,045	4,670	4,222
Amsterdam city.....	31,267	20,929	17,336	New York City <sup>2</sup> .....	4,766,883	3,437,202	2,507,414	Gastonia town.....	5,759	4,610	1,033
Amurn city.....	34,668	30,345	25,858	Manhattan Borough.....	2,331,542	1,850,093	1,441,216	Goldsboro city.....	6,107	5,377	4,017
Babylon village.....	2,600	2,157	.....	Bronx Borough.....	430,980	300,507	88,908	Graham town.....	2,504	2,052	991
Baldwinsville village.....	3,099	2,092	3,040	Brooklyn Borough.....	1,634,351	1,166,582	838,547	Greensboro city.....	15,895	10,035	3,317
Ballston Spa village.....	4,138	3,923	3,527	Queens Borough.....	284,041	162,999	87,050	Greenville town.....	4,101	2,565	1,937
Batavia village.....	11,613	9,180	7,221	Richmond Borough.....	85,969	67,021	51,693	Henderson town.....	4,503	3,746	4,191
Bath village.....	3,884	4,994	3,261	Newark village.....	6,227	4,578	3,698	Hendersonville town.....	2,818	1,917	1,216
Binghamton city.....	48,443	39,647	35,005	Newburgh city.....	27,805	24,943	23,087	Hickory town.....	3,716	2,535	2,023
Brookport village.....	3,579	3,398	3,742	Niagara Falls city.....	30,445	19,457	.....	High Point city.....	9,525	4,163	.....
Buffalo city.....	423,715	352,387	255,664	North Tarrytown vil- lage.....	5,421	4,241	3,179	Kinston town.....	6,995	4,106	1,726
Canandaigua village.....	7,217	6,151	5,868	North Tonawanda city.....	11,955	9,069	4,793	Lenoir town.....	3,964	1,296	673
Canastota village.....	3,247	3,030	2,774	Norwich village.....	7,422	5,766	5,212				

<sup>1</sup> Includes population of Oswego Falls village as follows: 1900, 2,925; 1890, 1,821.

<sup>2</sup> Population of New York and its boroughs as now constituted.

## POPULATION OF PLACES HAVING, IN 1910, 2,500 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[See headnote to table, p. 87.]

Table 59—Con. CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890
<b>North Carolina—Con.</b>				<b>Ohio—Con.</b>				<b>Ohio—Con.</b>			
Lexington town.....	4,163	1,234	1,440	Elyria city.....	14,825	8,791	5,611	Wadsworth village.....	3,073	1,764	1,574
Monroe city.....	4,082	2,427	1,866	Findlay city.....	14,858	17,613	18,553	Wapakoneta city.....	5,349	3,915	3,616
Mooresville town.....	3,400	1,533	886	Postoria city.....	9,597	7,730	7,070	Warren city.....	11,081	8,529	5,973
Morgantown.....	2,712	1,938	1,557	Franklin village.....	2,659	2,724	2,729	Washington Court House city.....	7,277	5,751	5,742
Mount Airy town.....	3,844	2,680	1,768	Fremont city.....	9,939	8,439	7,141	Wauseon village.....	2,650	2,148	2,060
Newbern city.....	9,961	9,090	7,843	Galion city.....	7,214	7,282	6,326	Wellston city.....	6,875	8,045	4,377
Oxford town.....	3,018	2,059	2,907	Gallipolis city.....	5,560	5,432	4,498	Wellsville city.....	7,769	6,146	5,247
Raleigh city.....	19,218	13,643	12,678	Girard village.....	3,736	2,630	.....	Wilmington village.....	4,491	3,613	3,079
Reidsville town.....	4,828	3,262	2,969	Glouster village.....	2,527	2,155	.....	Woodsfield village.....	2,502	1,801	1,031
Rocky Mount town.....	8,051	2,937	816	Greenfield village.....	4,228	3,979	2,460	Wooster city.....	6,136	6,063	5,901
Salem town.....	5,533	3,642	2,711	Greenville city.....	6,237	5,501	5,473	Xenia city.....	8,706	8,696	7,501
Salisbury city.....	7,153	6,277	4,418	Hamilton city.....	35,279	23,914	17,565	Youngstown city.....	79,066	44,855	33,220
Shelby town.....	3,127	1,574	1,394	Hartwell village.....	2,823	1,833	1,507	Zanesville city.....	28,026	23,538	21,009
Statesville city.....	4,599	3,141	2,318	Hillsboro village.....	4,296	4,535	3,620				
Tarboro town.....	4,129	2,499	1,924	Ironton city.....	13,147	11,868	10,939	<b>Oklahoma</b>			
Thomasville town.....	3,877	751	590	Jackson city.....	5,468	4,672	4,320	Ada city.....	4,349	3,257	.....
Washington city.....	6,211	4,842	3,545	Kent village.....	4,488	4,541	3,501	Altus city.....	4,821	1,927	.....
Wilmington city.....	25,748	20,976	20,056	Kenton city.....	7,185	6,852	5,557	Alva city.....	3,688	2,800	1,499
Wilson town.....	6,717	3,525	2,126	Lakewood city.....	15,181	3,355	.....	Anadarko city.....	3,439	2,190	.....
Winston city.....	17,167	10,008	8,018	Lancaster city.....	13,093	8,991	7,555	Ardmore city.....	8,618	8,759	5,681
<b>North Dakota</b>				Lebanon village.....	2,698	2,867	3,050	Bartlesville city.....	6,181	4,215	698
Bismarck city.....	5,443	3,319	2,186	Leetonia village.....	2,665	2,744	2,826	Blackwell city.....	3,266	2,644	2,283
Devils Lake city.....	5,157	1,729	846	Lima city.....	30,508	21,723	15,981	Chickasha city.....	10,320	7,862	3,209
Dickinson city.....	3,678	2,076	897	Lisbon village.....	3,084	3,330	2,278	Claremore city.....	2,866	2,064	855
Fargo city.....	14,331	9,589	5,664	Lockland village.....	5,439	2,695	2,474	Clinton city.....	2,781	1,278	.....
Grand Forks city.....	12,478	7,652	4,979	Logan village.....	4,850	3,450	3,119	Coalgate city.....	3,255	2,921	2,614
Jamestown city.....	4,358	2,853	2,296	London village.....	3,530	3,511	3,313	Durant city.....	5,330	4,510	2,969
Mandan city.....	3,873	1,658	1,328	Lorain city.....	28,883	16,028	4,863	El Reno city.....	7,872	5,370	3,383
Minot city.....	6,188	1,277	575	Madisonville city.....	5,193	3,140	2,214	Elk City.....	3,165	2,195	.....
Valley City.....	4,606	2,446	1,089	Mansfield city.....	20,768	17,640	13,473	Enid city.....	13,799	10,897	3,444
Williston city.....	3,124	763	295	Marietta city.....	12,923	13,348	8,273	Frederick city.....	3,027	2,036	.....
<b>Ohio</b>				Marion city.....	18,232	11,862	8,327	Guthrie city.....	11,654	11,652	10,006
Akron city.....	69,067	42,728	27,601	Martins Ferry city.....	9,133	7,760	6,250	Hartshorne city.....	2,963	2,435	2,352
Alliance city.....	15,083	8,974	7,007	Marysville village.....	3,576	3,048	2,810	Hobart city.....	3,845	3,136	.....
Ashland city.....	6,795	4,087	3,566	Massillon city.....	13,879	11,944	10,092	Hugo city.....	4,582	2,676	.....
Ashtabula city.....	18,266	12,949	8,338	Medina village.....	2,734	2,232	2,073	Kingfisher city.....	2,538	2,214	2,301
Athens city.....	5,463	3,066	2,620	Miamisburg village.....	4,271	3,941	2,952	Krebs city.....	2,884	1,508	.....
Barberton city.....	9,410	4,354	.....	Middleport village.....	3,194	2,799	3,211	Lawton city.....	7,788	5,562	.....
Barnesville village.....	4,233	3,721	3,207	Middletown city.....	13,152	9,215	7,681	McAlester city.....	12,954	8,144	4,125
Bellaire city.....	12,946	9,912	4,934	Mingo Junction village.....	4,049	2,954	1,856	Mangum city.....	3,667	2,672	.....
Bellefontaine city.....	8,238	4,245	3,338	Montpelier village.....	2,759	1,869	1,293	Miami city.....	2,907	1,893	1,527
Bellevue city.....	5,209	4,101	3,052	Mount Vernon city.....	9,087	6,633	6,027	Muskogee city.....	25,278	14,418	4,254
Berea village.....	2,609	2,510	2,533	Napoleon village.....	4,007	3,639	2,764	Norman city.....	3,724	3,040	2,225
Bowling Green city.....	5,222	5,067	3,467	Nelsonville city.....	6,082	5,421	4,558	Nowata city.....	3,672	2,223	498
Bridgeport village.....	3,974	3,963	3,369	New Comerstown vil- lage.....	2,943	2,659	1,251	Oklahoma City.....	64,205	32,452	10,037
Bryan village.....	3,641	3,131	3,068	New Lexington village.....	2,559	1,701	1,470	Okmulgee city.....	4,176	2,322	.....
Bucyrus city.....	8,122	6,560	5,974	New Philadelphia city.....	8,542	6,213	4,456	Pauls Valley city.....	2,689	2,157	1,467
Byesville village.....	3,156	1,267	789	Newark city.....	25,404	18,157	14,270	Pawhuska city.....	2,776	2,408	.....
Cambridge city.....	11,327	8,241	4,361	Newburgh city.....	5,813	5,909	.....	Perry city.....	3,133	2,881	3,351
Canal Dover city.....	6,621	5,422	3,470	Niles city.....	8,361	7,468	4,289	Ponca city.....	2,521	2,529	2,528
Canton city.....	50,217	30,667	26,189	North Baltimore vil- lage.....	2,503	3,561	2,857	Purcell city.....	2,740	2,553	2,277
Carthage village.....	3,618	2,559	2,257	Norwalk city.....	7,853	7,074	7,195	Sapulpa city.....	8,283	4,289	891
Celina village.....	3,493	2,815	2,702	Norwalk city.....	16,185	6,480	.....	Shawnee city.....	12,474	10,955	3,462
Chicago Junction vil- lage.....	2,950	2,348	1,299	Oherlin village.....	4,365	4,082	4,376	Stillwater city.....	3,444	2,577	2,381
Chillicothe city.....	14,508	12,976	11,288	Orrville village.....	3,101	1,901	1,765	Sulphur city.....	3,684	2,935	1,198
Cincinnati city.....	363,591	325,902	296,908	Painesville city.....	5,501	5,024	4,755	Tahlequah city.....	2,891	1,916	1,482
Circleville city.....	6,744	6,991	6,556	Piqua city.....	13,388	12,172	9,090	Tulsa city.....	18,182	7,298	1,390
Cleveland city.....	560,663	381,768	261,353	Pomeroy village.....	4,023	4,639	4,726	Vinita city.....	4,082	3,157	2,339
Cleveland Heights vil- lage.....	2,955	.....	.....	Port Clinton village.....	3,007	2,450	2,049	Wagoner city.....	4,018	2,950	2,372
Clyde village.....	2,815	2,515	2,327	Portsmouth city.....	23,481	17,870	12,394	Waurika city.....	2,928	696	.....
Columbus city.....	181,511	125,560	88,150	Ravenna city.....	5,310	4,003	3,417	Woodward city.....	2,696	2,018	.....
Conneaut city.....	8,319	7,133	3,241	Reading village.....	3,985	3,076	.....	<b>Oregon</b>			
Coshocton city.....	9,603	6,473	3,672	Rockport village.....	3,179	2,038	.....	Albany city.....	4,275	3,149	3,079
Crestline village.....	3,807	3,282	2,911	St. Bernard city.....	5,002	3,384	1,779	Ashland city.....	5,020	2,634	1,784
Crooksville village.....	3,028	835	.....	St. Marys city.....	5,732	5,359	3,000	Astoria city.....	9,599	8,381	6,184
Cuyahoga Falls village.....	4,020	3,186	2,614	Salem city.....	8,943	7,582	5,780	Baker city.....	6,742	6,663	2,604
Dayton city.....	116,577	85,333	61,220	Sandusky city.....	19,989	19,664	18,471	Corvallis city.....	4,552	1,819	1,527
Defiance city.....	7,327	7,579	7,694	Shelby village.....	4,903	4,685	1,977	Eugene city.....	9,009	3,236	.....
Delaware city.....	9,076	7,940	8,224	Sidney city.....	6,607	5,688	4,850	Grants Pass city.....	3,897	2,290	1,432
Delphos city.....	5,038	4,517	4,516	Springfield city.....	46,921	38,253	31,895	Klamath Falls town.....	2,758	447	364
Denison village.....	4,008	3,763	2,925	Staubenville city.....	22,391	14,349	13,394	La Grande city.....	4,843	2,991	2,583
East Cleveland city.....	9,179	2,757	.....	Tiffin city.....	11,894	10,989	10,801	Marshfield town.....	2,980	1,391	1,461
East Liverpool city.....	20,387	16,485	10,956	Toledo city.....	168,497	131,822	81,434	Medford city.....	8,840	1,791	967
East Palestine village.....	3,537	2,493	1,816	Toronto village.....	4,271	3,526	2,536	Oregon City.....	4,287	3,494	3,062
East Youngstown vil- lage.....	4,972	.....	.....	Troy city.....	6,122	5,881	4,494	Pendleton city.....	4,460	4,406	2,506
Eaton village.....	3,187	3,155	2,934	Uhrichsville village.....	4,761	4,582	3,842	Portland city.....	207,214	90,426	46,885
Elmwood Place village.....	3,423	2,532	.....	Upper Sandusky vil- lage.....	3,779	3,355	3,572	Roseburg city.....	4,738	1,690	1,472
				Urbana city.....	7,739	6,808	6,510	St. Johns city.....	4,872	.....	.....
				Van Wert city.....	7,157	6,422	5,512	Salem city.....	14,094	4,258	.....
								The Dalles city.....	4,880	3,542	3,029

POPULATION OF CITIES.

POPULATION OF PLACES HAVING, IN 1910, 2,500 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[See headnote to table, p. 87.]

Table 59—Con.			CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.			CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.			CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.		
CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890
<b>Pennsylvania</b>											
Allenstown city.....	51,913	35,416	25,228	Erie city.....	66,525	52,733	40,634	New Brighton borough	8,329	6,820	5,616
Altoona city.....	52,127	38,973	30,337	Etna borough.....	5,830	5,384	3,767	New Castle city.....	36,280	28,339	11,600
Ambler borough.....	2,649	1,888	1,073	Exeter borough.....	3,537	1,948	790	New Kensington borough	7,707	4,665	.....
Ambridge borough.....	5,205	.....	.....	Ford City borough.....	4,850	2,870	.....	New Philadelphia borough	2,512	1,326	562
Arnold borough.....	3,006	2,924	2,156	Forest City borough.....	5,745	4,279	2,319	Norristown borough.....	27,875	22,265	19,791
Archbald borough.....	7,194	5,396	4,032	Frackville borough.....	3,118	2,594	2,520	North Braddock borough	11,824	6,535	.....
Ashland borough.....	6,855	6,438	7,346	Franklin city.....	9,767	7,317	6,221	North East borough.....	8,729	2,068	1,538
Ashley borough.....	5,601	4,046	3,192	Freedom borough.....	3,060	1,783	704	Northampton borough.....	8,729	.....	.....
Aspinwall borough.....	2,592	1,231	.....	Freeland borough.....	6,197	5,254	1,730	Northumberland borough	3,517	2,748	2,744
Athens borough.....	3,796	3,749	3,274	Galeton borough.....	4,027	2,415	.....	Oakmont borough.....	3,436	2,323	1,678
Austin borough.....	2,941	2,300	1,679	Gallitzin borough.....	3,504	2,759	2,392	Oil City.....	15,657	13,264	10,932
Avalon borough.....	4,317	2,130	804	Gettysburg borough.....	4,030	3,495	3,221	Old Forge borough.....	11,324	5,630	.....
Avoca borough.....	4,634	3,487	3,031	Gilberton borough.....	5,401	4,373	3,687	Olyphant borough.....	8,505	6,180	4,083
Bangor borough.....	5,369	4,106	2,509	Girardville borough.....	4,396	3,666	3,584	Parkessburg borough.....	2,522	1,788	1,514
Barnesboro borough.....	3,535	1,482	.....	Glassport borough.....	5,540	.....	.....	Parnassus borough.....	2,578	1,791	516
Beaver borough.....	3,456	2,348	1,552	Greater Punxsutawney borough.....	9,058	2 6,746	2 4,194	Parsons borough.....	4,338	2,529	2,412
Beaver Falls borough.....	12,191	10,054	9,735	Greensburg borough.....	13,012	6,508	4,202	Patton borough.....	3,907	2,651	.....
Bellefonte borough.....	4,145	4,216	3,946	Greenville borough.....	5,909	4,814	3,674	Pen Argyl borough.....	3,967	2,784	2,108
Bellevue borough.....	6,323	3,416	1,418	Grove City borough.....	3,674	1,599	.....	Perkasie borough.....	2,779	1,803	458
Berwick borough.....	5,357	3,916	2,701	Hanover borough.....	7,057	5,302	3,746	Philadelphia city.....	1,549,008	1,293,697	1,046,964
Bethlehem borough.....	12,837	10,758	9,521	Harrisburg city.....	64,186	50,167	39,385	Philipsburg borough.....	3,585	3,266	3,245
Birdsboro borough.....	2,930	2,264	2,261	Hazleton city.....	25,452	14,230	11,872	Phoenixville borough.....	10,743	9,196	8,514
Blairsville borough.....	3,572	3,386	3,126	Hollidaysburg borough.....	3,734	2,998	2,975	Pitcairn borough.....	4,975	2,601	.....
Blakeley borough.....	5,345	3,915	2,452	Honestead borough.....	18,713	12,554	7,911	Pittsburgh city.....	533,905	451,512	3 343,904
Bloomsburg town.....	7,413	6,170	4,635	Honesdale borough.....	2,945	2,864	2,816	Pittston city.....	16,267	12,556	10,302
Brackenridge borough.....	3,134	.....	.....	Huntingdon borough.....	6,861	6,053	5,729	Plymouth borough.....	16,996	13,649	9,344
Bradock borough.....	19,357	15,654	8,561	Indiana borough.....	5,749	4,142	1,963	Port Carbon borough.....	2,678	2,168	1,976
Bradford city.....	14,544	15,029	10,514	Irwin borough.....	2,886	2,452	2,428	Portage borough.....	2,954	816	.....
Bridgetown borough.....	3,860	3,097	2,651	Jeannette borough.....	8,077	5,865	3,296	Pottsville borough.....	15,599	13,696	13,285
Bristol borough.....	9,256	7,104	6,553	Jenkintown borough.....	2,968	2,091	1,609	Pottsville borough.....	20,236	15,710	14,117
Brookville borough.....	3,003	2,472	2,478	Jermyn borough.....	3,158	2,567	2,650	Quakertown borough.....	3,801	3,014	2,169
Butler borough.....	20,728	10,853	8,734	Jersey Shore borough.....	5,381	3,070	1,853	Rankin borough.....	6,042	3,775	.....
Canonsburg borough.....	3,891	2,714	2,113	Johnstown borough.....	4,334	3,894	.....	Reading city.....	96,071	78,961	58,661
Carbondale city.....	17,040	13,536	10,833	Johnstown city.....	55,482	35,936	21,805	Renovo borough.....	4,621	4,082	4,154
Carlisle borough.....	10,303	9,626	7,620	Juniata borough.....	5,285	1,709	.....	Reynoldsville borough.....	3,189	3,435	2,789
Carnegie borough.....	10,009	7,330	.....	Kane borough.....	6,626	5,296	2,944	Ridgway borough.....	5,408	3,515	1,903
Carrick borough.....	6,117	.....	.....	Kingston borough.....	6,449	3,846	2,381	Rochester borough.....	5,903	4,688	3,649
Catasauqua borough.....	5,250	3,963	3,704	Kittanning borough.....	4,311	3,902	3,095	Royersford borough.....	3,073	2,607	1,815
Chambersburg borough.....	11,800	8,864	7,863	Knoxville borough.....	5,651	3,511	1,723	St. Clair borough.....	5,640	.....	.....
Charleroi borough.....	9,615	5,930	.....	Lancaster city.....	47,227	41,459	32,011	St. Clair borough.....	6,455	4,638	3,680
Chester city.....	38,537	33,988	20,226	Lansford borough.....	8,321	4,888	4,004	St. Marys borough.....	6,346	4,295	1,745
Clairton borough.....	3,326	.....	.....	Lansdale borough.....	3,551	2,754	1,855	Sayre borough.....	6,426	5,243	.....
Clarion borough.....	2,612	2,004	2,164	Lansdowne borough.....	4,066	2,630	.....	Schuylkill Haven borough	4,747	3,654	3,088
Clearfield borough.....	6,851	5,081	2,248	Larksville borough.....	9,288	.....	.....	Scottdale borough.....	5,456	4,261	2,693
Clifton Heights borough.....	3,155	2,330	1,820	Latrobe borough.....	8,777	4,614	3,589	Scranton city.....	129,867	102,026	75,215
Coaldale borough.....	5,154	.....	.....	Lebanon city.....	19,240	17,628	14,664	Sewickley borough.....	4,479	3,568	2,776
Coatesville borough.....	11,084	5,721	3,680	Leechburg borough.....	3,624	2,459	1,921	Shamokin borough.....	19,588	18,202	14,403
Columbia borough.....	11,454	12,316	10,599	Lehighton borough.....	5,316	4,629	2,959	Sharon borough.....	15,270	8,916	7,459
Connellsville borough.....	12,845	7,160	5,629	Lewisburg borough.....	3,081	3,457	3,248	Sharpsburg borough.....	8,153	6,842	4,898
Conshohocken borough.....	7,480	5,762	5,470	Lewistown borough.....	8,166	4,451	3,273	Sharpsville borough.....	3,634	2,970	2,330
Coplay borough.....	2,670	1,581	880	Lock Haven city.....	7,772	7,210	7,358	Shenandoah borough.....	25,774	20,321	15,944
Coraopolis borough.....	5,252	2,555	962	Luzerne borough.....	5,426	3,817	2,398	Shippensburg borough.....	3,457	3,228	2,188
Curry city.....	5,991	5,369	5,677	Lykens borough.....	2,943	2,762	2,450	Slatington borough.....	4,454	3,773	2,716
Coudersport borough.....	3,100	3,217	1,530	McAdoo borough.....	3,389	2,122	.....	Somersett borough.....	2,612	1,834	1,713
Crafton borough.....	4,583	1,927	.....	McDonald borough.....	2,543	2,475	1,698	South Bethlehem borough	19,973	13,241	10,302
Curwensville borough.....	2,549	1,937	1,664	McKees Rocks borough.....	14,702	6,352	.....	South Brownsville borough	3,943	1,805	1,030
Danville borough.....	7,517	8,042	7,998	McKeesport city.....	42,694	34,227	20,741	South Fork borough.....	4,592	2,635	1,295
Darby borough.....	6,305	3,429	2,972	Mahanoy City borough.....	15,936	13,504	11,286	South Sharon borough.....	10,190	.....	.....
Derry borough.....	2,954	2,347	1,968	Mauch Chunk borough.....	3,952	4,029	4,101	South Williamsport borough	3,734	3,328	2,900
Dickson City borough.....	9,331	4,948	3,110	Mayfield borough.....	3,662	2,300	1,695	Spangler borough.....	2,700	1,616	.....
Donora borough.....	8,174	.....	.....	Meadville city.....	12,780	10,291	9,520	Spring City borough.....	2,880	2,566	1,797
Dorranceton borough.....	4,046	2,211	586	Mechanicsburg borough.....	4,469	3,841	3,691	Steeltown borough.....	14,246	12,086	9,250
Downingtown borough.....	3,326	2,133	1,920	Media borough.....	3,562	3,075	2,736	Stroudsburg borough.....	4,379	3,450	2,419
Doylestown borough.....	3,304	3,034	2,519	Meyersdale borough.....	3,741	3,024	1,847	Summit Hill borough.....	4,209	2,986	2,816
Dubois borough.....	12,623	9,375	6,149	Middletown borough.....	5,374	5,608	5,080	Sunbury borough.....	13,770	9,810	5,930
Dunmore borough.....	17,615	12,583	8,315	Millvale borough.....	7,861	6,736	3,809	Susquehanna borough.....	3,478	3,813	3,872
Duquesne borough.....	15,727	9,036	.....	Milton borough.....	7,460	6,175	5,317	Swissvale borough.....	7,381	1,716	.....
Duryea borough.....	7,487	.....	.....	Miners Mills borough.....	3,159	2,224	2,075	Swoyersville borough.....	5,396	2,264	.....
East Conemaugh borough.....	5,046	2,175	1,158	Minersville borough.....	7,240	4,815	3,504	Tamaqua borough.....	9,462	7,267	6,054
East Mauch Chunk borough.....	3,548	3,458	2,772	Monaca borough.....	3,376	2,008	1,494	Tarentum borough.....	7,414	5,472	4,627
East Pittsburgh borough.....	5,615	2,883	.....	Monessen borough.....	11,775	2,197	.....	Taylor borough.....	9,060	4,215	.....
East Stroudsburg borough.....	3,330	2,648	1,819	Monongahela City.....	7,598	5,173	4,096	Throop borough.....	5,133	2,204	.....
Easton city.....	28,523	25,238	14,481	Moosic borough.....	3,964	1,227	.....	Titusville city.....	8,533	8,244	8,073
Edgewood borough.....	2,596	1,139	616	Mount Carmel borough.....	17,532	13,179	8,254	Towanda borough.....	4,281	4,663	4,169
Edwardsville borough.....	8,407	5,165	3,284	Mount Oliver borough.....	4,241	2,295	.....	Turtle Creek borough.....	4,995	3,263	.....
Elizabethtown borough.....	2,587	1,473	1,218	Mount Pleasant borough.....	5,812	4,745	3,652				
Ellwood City borough.....	3,902	2,243	.....	Mount Union borough.....	3,338	1,086	810				
Emaus borough.....	3,501	1,468	883	Munhall borough.....	5,185	.....	.....				
Emporium borough.....	2,916	2,463	2,147	Nanticoke borough.....	18,877	12,116	10,044				
Ephrata borough.....	3,192	2,451	.....	Nazareth borough.....	3,978	2,304	1,318				

<sup>1</sup> Includes population of West Bethlehem borough as follows: 1900, 3,465; 1890, 2,759.

<sup>2</sup> Includes population of Clayville borough as follows: 1900, 2,371; 1890, 1,402.

<sup>3</sup> Includes population of Allegheny as follows: 1900, 129,896; 1890, 105,287.

<sup>4</sup> Allegheny County.

<sup>5</sup> Schuylkill County.

## POPULATION OF PLACES HAVING, IN 1910, 2,500 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[See headnote to table, p. 87.]

Table 59—Con.												
CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890	
<b>Pennsylvania—Con.</b>				<b>South Dakota</b>				<b>Texas—Con.</b>				
Tyrone borough.....	7,176	5,847	4,705	Aberdeen city.....	10,753	4,087	3,182	Greenville city.....	8,850	6,860	4,330	
Union City borough.....	3,684	3,104	2,261	Brookings city.....	2,971	2,346	1,518	Hillsboro city.....	6,115	5,346	2,541	
Uniontown borough.....	13,344	7,344	6,359	Deadwood city.....	3,653	3,498	2,366	Houston city.....	78,800	44,633	27,557	
Vandergrift borough.....	3,876	2,076	.....	Huron city.....	5,791	2,793	3,038	Houston Heights town.....	6,984	800	.....	
Vandergrift Heights borough.....	3,438	1,910	.....	Lead city.....	8,392	6,210	2,581	Jacksonville city.....	2,875	1,568	970	
Verona borough.....	2,849	1,904	1,477	Madison city.....	3,137	2,550	1,736	Jefferson city.....	2,515	2,850	3,072	
Warren borough.....	11,080	8,043	4,332	Mitchell city.....	6,515	4,055	2,217	Laredo city.....	14,855	13,429	11,319	
Washington borough.....	18,778	7,670	7,063	Pierre city.....	3,656	2,306	1,233	Lockhart town.....	2,945	2,306	1,233	
Waynesboro borough.....	7,199	5,396	3,811	Rapid City.....	3,854	1,342	2,128	Longview city.....	5,155	3,591	2,034	
Waynesburg borough.....	3,545	2,544	2,101	Redfield city.....	3,060	1,015	796	Lufkin town.....	2,749	1,527	529	
Weatherly borough.....	2,501	2,471	2,961	Sioux Falls city.....	14,094	10,266	10,177	McKinney city.....	4,714	4,342	2,489	
Wellsville borough.....	3,183	2,954	2,961	Watertown city.....	7,010	3,352	2,672	Marlin city.....	3,878	3,092	2,058	
West Berwick borough.....	5,512	.....	.....	Yankton city.....	3,787	4,125	3,670	Marshall city.....	11,452	7,855	7,207	
West Chester borough.....	11,767	9,524	8,028	<b>Tennessee</b>				Mart town.....	2,939	.....	.....	
West Hazleton borough.....	4,715	2,516	931	Bristol town <sup>1</sup> .....	7,148	5,271	3,324	Mexia town.....	2,694	2,393	1,674	
West Homestead borough.....	3,009	.....	.....	Brownsville city.....	2,882	2,645	2,516	Mineral Wells city.....	3,950	2,048	577	
West Newton borough.....	2,880	2,467	2,285	Chattanooga city.....	44,604	30,154	29,100	Mount Pleasant city.....	3,137	.....	.....	
West Pittston borough.....	6,848	5,846	3,906	Clarks ville city.....	8,548	9,431	7,924	Nacogdoches city.....	3,369	1,827	1,138	
Wickboro borough.....	2,775	.....	.....	Cleveland city.....	5,549	3,858	2,863	Navasota town.....	3,284	3,057	2,997	
Wilkes-Barre city.....	67,105	51,721	37,718	Columbia city.....	5,754	6,052	5,370	New Braunfels city.....	3,165	2,897	1,608	
Wilkesburg borough.....	18,924	11,886	4,662	Covington town.....	2,990	2,787	1,067	Orange city.....	5,527	3,835	3,173	
Williamsport city.....	31,860	28,757	27,132	Dyersburg city.....	4,149	3,647	2,009	Palestine city.....	10,482	8,297	5,838	
Williamstown borough.....	2,904	2,934	2,324	Fayetteville town.....	3,439	2,708	2,410	Paris city.....	11,269	9,358	8,254	
Wilmerding borough.....	6,133	4,179	419	Franklin town.....	2,924	2,180	2,250	Plainview town.....	2,829	.....	.....	
Windsor borough.....	8,013	.....	.....	Harriman city.....	3,061	3,442	716	Port Arthur city.....	7,663	900	.....	
Winton borough.....	5,280	3,425	1,797	Humboldt town.....	3,446	2,866	1,837	Quanah city.....	3,127	1,651	1,477	
Wyoming borough.....	3,010	1,909	1,794	Jackson city.....	15,779	14,511	10,039	San Angelo city.....	10,321	.....	.....	
York city.....	44,750	33,708	20,793	Johnson City town.....	8,502	4,645	4,161	San Antonio city.....	96,614	53,321	37,673	
<b>Rhode Island</b>				Knoxville city.....	36,346	32,637	22,535	San Marcos town.....	4,071	2,292	2,335	
Bristol town.....	8,565	6,901	5,478	La Follette city.....	2,816	366	.....	Seguin town.....	3,116	2,421	1,716	
Burrillville town.....	7,878	6,347	5,492	Lebanon town.....	3,659	1,956	1,883	Sherman city.....	12,412	10,243	7,335	
Central Falls city.....	22,754	18,167	.....	Lenoir City town.....	3,392	.....	.....	Smitville city.....	3,167	2,577	616	
Coventry town.....	5,848	5,279	5,068	Memphis city.....	131,105	102,320	64,495	Snyder town.....	2,514	.....	.....	
Cranston city.....	21,107	13,343	8,099	Morristown town.....	4,007	2,973	1,999	Stamford city.....	3,902	.....	.....	
Cumberland town.....	10,107	8,925	8,090	Murfreesboro city.....	4,679	3,999	3,739	Stephenville city.....	2,561	1,902	909	
East Greenwich town.....	3,420	2,775	3,127	Nashville city.....	110,364	80,865	76,168	Sulphur Springs city.....	5,151	3,635	3,038	
East Providence town.....	15,808	12,138	8,422	Paris city.....	3,881	2,018	1,917	Sweetwater town.....	4,176	670	614	
Johnston town.....	5,935	4,305	9,778	Park City town.....	5,126	2,928	.....	Taylor city.....	5,314	4,211	2,584	
Lincoln town.....	9,825	8,937	20,355	Pulaski town.....	2,928	2,838	2,274	Teague city.....	3,288	.....	.....	
Newport city.....	27,149	22,441	19,457	Rockwood town.....	3,660	2,899	2,305	Temple city.....	10,993	7,065	4,047	
North Kingstown town.....	4,048	4,194	4,193	Shelbyville town.....	2,869	2,236	1,823	Terrell city.....	7,050	6,330	2,988	
North Providence town.....	5,407	3,016	2,084	Tulahoma town.....	3,049	2,684	2,439	Texarkana city <sup>2</sup> .....	9,790	5,256	2,852	
North Smithfield town.....	2,699	2,422	3,173	Union City town.....	4,389	3,407	3,441	Tyler city.....	10,400	8,069	6,908	
Pawtucket city.....	51,622	39,231	27,633	<b>Texas</b>				Uvalde town.....	3,998	1,889	1,265	
Portsmouth town.....	2,681	2,105	1,949	Abilene city.....	9,204	3,411	3,194	Vernon town.....	3,195	1,993	2,887	
Providence city.....	224,326	175,597	132,146	Amarillo city.....	9,957	1,442	482	Victoria city.....	3,673	4,010	3,046	
Scituate town.....	3,493	3,361	3,174	Austin city.....	29,860	22,258	14,575	Waco city.....	26,425	20,686	14,445	
Smithfield town.....	2,739	2,107	2,500	Ballinger city.....	3,536	1,128	.....	Waxahachie town.....	6,205	4,215	3,076	
South Kingstown town.....	5,176	4,972	4,823	Bay City town.....	3,156	.....	.....	Weatherford city.....	5,074	4,786	3,369	
Tiverton town.....	4,032	2,977	2,837	Beaumont city.....	20,640	9,427	3,296	Wichita Falls city.....	8,200	2,480	1,987	
Warren town.....	6,585	5,108	4,489	Beeville city.....	3,269	.....	.....	Yoakum town.....	4,657	3,499	1,745	
Warwick town.....	26,629	21,316	17,761	Belton city.....	4,164	3,700	3,000	<b>Utah</b>				
Westerly town.....	8,696	7,541	6,813	Big Spring city.....	4,102	.....	.....	American Fork city.....	2,797	2,732	.....	
Woonsocket city.....	38,125	28,204	20,830	Bonham city.....	4,844	5,042	3,361	Bingham town.....	2,881	.....	.....	
<b>South Carolina</b>				Bowie city.....	2,874	2,600	1,486	Brigham city.....	3,685	2,859	2,139	
Abbeville city.....	4,459	3,766	1,696	Brady city.....	2,669	.....	.....	Eureka city.....	3,416	3,085	1,733	
Aiken city.....	3,911	3,414	2,362	Brenham city.....	4,718	5,968	5,209	Lehi city.....	2,964	2,719	.....	
Anderson city.....	9,654	5,498	3,018	Brownsville city.....	10,517	6,305	6,134	Logan city.....	7,522	5,451	4,565	
Bennettsville town.....	2,646	1,929	978	Brownwood city.....	6,967	3,965	2,176	Murray city.....	4,057	.....	.....	
Camden city.....	3,569	2,441	3,533	Bryan city.....	4,132	3,589	2,979	Nephi city.....	2,759	2,208	2,034	
Charleston city.....	58,833	55,807	54,955	Calvert town.....	2,579	3,322	2,632	Ogden City.....	25,580	16,313	14,889	
Cheraw town.....	2,873	1,151	976	Cameron city.....	3,263	3,341	1,608	Park city.....	3,439	3,759	2,850	
Chester city.....	4,754	4,075	2,703	Chadwell city.....	3,818	692	.....	Provo city.....	8,925	6,185	5,159	
Clinton town.....	3,272	1,869	1,021	Cheburn city.....	10,304	7,493	3,278	Richfield city.....	2,559	1,969	1,531	
Columbia city.....	26,319	21,108	15,353	Chester city.....	3,046	1,362	906	Salt Lake City.....	92,777	53,531	44,843	
Darlington town.....	3,789	3,028	2,389	Coleman city.....	2,756	2,070	1,226	Spanish Fork city.....	3,464	2,735	2,214	
Easley town.....	2,983	903	421	Comanche town.....	2,818	1,800	810	Springville city.....	3,356	3,422	2,849	
Florence city.....	7,057	4,647	3,305	Commerce city.....	8,222	4,703	4,387	Tooele city.....	2,753	1,200	.....	
Gaffney town.....	4,767	3,937	1,631	Corpus Christi city.....	9,749	9,313	6,285	<b>Vermont</b>				
Georgetown city.....	5,530	4,138	2,895	Corsicana city.....	3,947	2,612	1,445	Barre city.....	10,734	8,448	4,146	
Greenwell town.....	15,741	11,860	8,607	Crockett town.....	3,109	3,422	2,442	Barre town.....	4,194	3,346	2,666	
Greenville town.....	6,614	4,824	1,326	Cuero town.....	2,580	.....	.....	Barton town.....	3,346	2,790	2,217	
Laurens town.....	4,818	4,029	2,245	Dalhart city.....	2,580	.....	.....	Bennington town.....	8,698	8,033	6,391	
Marion town.....	3,844	1,831	1,640	Dallas city.....	92,104	42,638	38,067	Bennington village.....	6,211	6,686	3,971	
Newberry town.....	5,028	4,607	3,020	Denison city.....	13,632	11,807	10,958	Brandon town.....	2,712	2,759	3,310	
Orangeburg city.....	5,906	4,455	2,964	Denton city.....	4,732	4,187	2,558	Brattleboro town.....	7,541	6,640	6,862	
Rock Hill city.....	7,216	5,485	2,744	Dublin city.....	2,551	2,370	2,025	Brattleboro village.....	6,517	5,297	4,467	
Spartanburg city.....	17,517	11,395	5,544	Eagle Pass town.....	3,536	.....	.....	Burlington city.....	20,468	18,640	14,590	
Sumter city.....	8,109	5,673	3,865	El Paso city.....	39,279	15,906	10,338	Colchester town.....	6,450	5,352	5,143	
Union town.....	5,623	5,400	1,609	Ennis city.....	5,669	4,919	2,171	Winoski village.....	4,520	3,783	3,659	
				Fort Worth city.....	73,312	26,688	23,076	Derby town.....	3,639	3,274	2,900	
				Gainesville city.....	7,624	6,594	6,594	Essex town.....	2,714	2,303	2,013	
				Galveston city.....	36,981	37,789	29,084	Fair Haven town.....	3,095	2,999	2,791	
				Georgetown city.....	3,096	2,790	2,447	Fair Haven village.....	2,551	2,470	.....	
				Gonzales city.....	3,139	4,297	1,641	Hardwick town.....	3,201	2,466	1,547	

<sup>1</sup> Joint population of Bristol town, Sullivan County, Tenn., and Bristol city, Va.: 1910, 13,395; 1900, 9,850; 1890, 6,226.<sup>2</sup> Joint population of Texarkana city, Miller County, Ark., and Texarkana city, Bowie County, Tex.: 1910, 15,445; 1900, 10,170; 1890, 6,380.

POPULATION OF CITIES.

POPULATION OF PLACES HAVING, IN 1910, 2,500 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[See headnote to table, p. 87.]

Table 59—Con.											
CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890
<b>Vermont—Con.</b>						<b>Washington—Con.</b>			<b>Wisconsin—Con.</b>		
Hartford town.....	4,179	3,817	3,740	Chehalis city.....	4,507	1,775	1,309	Fort Atkinson city....	3,877	3,043	2,283
Lyndon town.....	3,204	2,956	2,619	Cle Elum city.....	2,749	.....	.....	Grand Rapids city.....	6,521	4,493	1,702
Middlebury town.....	2,848	3,045	2,793	Collax city.....	2,783	2,121	1,649	Green Bay city.....	25,236	18,684	9,069
Montpelier city.....	7,856	6,266	4,160	Ellensburg city.....	4,209	1,737	2,768	Hartford city.....	2,982	1,632	1,296
Morristown town.....	2,652	2,583	2,411	Everett city.....	24,814	7,838	.....	Hudson city.....	2,810	3,259	2,885
Newport town.....	3,684	3,113	3,047	Hillyard city.....	3,276	.....	.....	Janesville city.....	13,894	13,185	10,836
Newport village.....	2,548	1,874	1,780	Hoquiam city.....	8,171	2,608	1,302	Jefferson city.....	2,582	2,584	2,287
Northfield town.....	3,226	2,855	2,623	North Yakima city.....	14,082	3,154	1,535	Kaukauna city.....	4,717	5,115	4,667
Poultney town.....	3,644	3,108	3,031	Olympia city.....	6,996	3,863	4,698	Kenosha city.....	21,371	11,606	6,532
Proctor town.....	2,871	2,136	1,758	Port Townsend city.....	4,181	3,443	4,558	La Crosse city.....	30,417	28,895	25,090
Proctor village.....	2,756	2,013	.....	Pullman city.....	2,602	1,308	868	Lake Geneva city.....	3,079	2,585	2,297
Randolph town.....	3,191	3,141	3,232	Puyallup city.....	4,544	1,884	1,732	Madison city.....	25,531	19,164	13,426
Richford town.....	2,907	2,421	2,196	Renton town.....	2,740	.....	.....	Manitowoc city.....	13,027	11,786	7,710
Rockingham town.....	6,207	5,809	4,579	Roslyn town.....	3,126	2,786	1,484	Marinette city.....	14,610	16,195	11,523
Bellows Falls village.....	4,883	4,887	5,092	Seattle city.....	237,194	80,671	42,837	Marshfield city.....	5,783	5,240	3,450
Rutland city.....	13,546	11,499	.....	Snohomish city.....	3,244	2,101	1,993	Menasha city.....	6,081	5,589	4,581
St. Albans city.....	6,381	6,239	.....	South Bend city.....	3,023	711	.....	Menomonie city.....	5,036	5,591	5,491
St. Johnsbury town.....	8,098	7,010	6,567	Spokane city.....	104,402	36,848	19,922	Merrill city.....	8,689	8,537	6,869
St. Johnsbury village.....	6,693	5,666	8,857	Tacoma city.....	83,743	37,714	36,006	Milwaukee city.....	373,857	285,315	204,468
Springfield town.....	4,784	3,432	2,881	Vancouver city.....	9,300	3,126	3,545	Mineral Point city.....	2,925	2,991	2,694
Springfield village.....	3,850	2,040	1,512	Walla Walla city.....	19,364	10,049	4,709	Monroe city.....	4,410	3,927	3,768
Swanton town.....	3,628	3,745	3,231	Wenatchee city.....	4,050	451	.....	Neenah city.....	5,734	5,954	5,083
Waterbury town.....	3,273	2,810	2,232	<b>West Virginia</b>			.....	New London city.....	3,383	2,742	2,050
West Rutland town.....	3,427	2,914	3,680	Benwood city.....	4,976	4,511	2,934	Oconomowoc city.....	3,054	2,880	2,729
Woodstock town.....	2,545	2,557	2,545	Bluefield city.....	11,188	4,644	1,775	Oconto city.....	5,629	5,646	5,219
<b>Virginia</b>			.....	Charles Town.....	2,662	2,392	2,287	Oshkosh city.....	33,062	28,284	22,836
Alexandria city.....	15,329	14,528	14,339	Charleston city.....	22,996	11,099	6,742	Platteville city.....	4,452	3,340	2,740
Bedford city town.....	2,508	2,416	2,897	Chester city.....	3,184	.....	.....	Plymouth city.....	3,094	2,257	1,503
Big Stone Gap town.....	2,590	1,617	.....	Clarksville city.....	9,201	4,050	3,008	Port Washington city.....	3,792	3,010	1,659
Bristol city.....	6,247	4,579	2,902	Davis town.....	2,615	2,391	918	Portage city.....	5,440	5,459	5,143
Buena Vista city.....	3,245	2,388	1,044	Elkins city.....	5,260	2,016	737	Prairie du Chien city..	3,149	3,232	3,131
Charlottesville city.....	6,765	6,449	5,591	Fairmont city.....	9,711	5,655	1,023	Racine city.....	38,002	29,102	21,014
Clifton Forge city.....	5,748	3,579	1,792	Grafton city.....	7,563	5,650	3,159	Reedsburg city.....	2,615	2,225	1,737
Covington town.....	4,234	2,950	704	Hinton city.....	3,656	3,763	2,570	Rhineland city.....	5,637	4,998	2,658
Danville city.....	19,020	16,520	10,305	Huntington city.....	31,161	11,923	10,108	Rice Lake city.....	3,968	3,002	2,130
Farmville town.....	2,971	2,471	2,404	Keyser town.....	3,705	2,536	2,165	Richland Center city..	2,652	2,321	1,819
Fredericksburg city.....	5,874	5,068	4,528	McMechen city.....	2,921	1,465	427	Ripon city.....	3,739	3,818	3,358
Clifton Forge city.....	5,505	2,764	2,513	Manningtown city.....	2,672	1,681	908	Shawano city.....	2,923	1,863	1,505
Harrisonburg town.....	4,879	3,521	2,792	Martinsburg city.....	10,698	7,564	7,226	Sheboygan city.....	26,398	22,962	16,359
Lexington town.....	2,931	3,203	3,059	Morgantown city.....	9,150	1,895	1,011	South Milwaukee city..	6,092	3,392	.....
Lynchburg city.....	29,494	18,891	19,709	Moundsville city.....	8,918	5,362	2,688	Sparta city.....	3,373	3,555	2,795
Marion town.....	2,727	2,045	1,651	Parkersburg city.....	17,842	11,703	8,408	Stanley city.....	2,675	2,387	.....
Martinsville town.....	3,368	2,384	.....	Princeton city.....	3,027	.....	.....	Stevens Point city.....	8,692	9,524	7,896
Newport News city.....	20,205	19,635	.....	Richwood town.....	3,061	.....	.....	Stoughton city.....	4,761	3,431	2,470
Norfolk city.....	67,452	46,624	34,871	Sistersville city.....	2,684	2,979	469	Sturgeon Bay city.....	4,262	3,372	2,195
Petersburg city.....	24,127	21,810	22,680	Salem city.....	4,189	2,588	2,235	Superior city.....	40,384	31,091	11,983
Portsmouth city.....	33,190	17,427	13,268	Wellsburg city.....	4,189	2,588	2,235	Tomah city.....	3,419	2,840	2,199
Pulaski town.....	4,807	2,813	2,112	Wheeling city.....	41,641	38,878	34,522	Tomahawk city.....	2,907	2,291	1,816
Radford city.....	4,202	3,344	2,060	Williamson city.....	3,561	.....	.....	Two Rivers city.....	4,850	3,784	2,870
Richmond city.....	127,628	85,050	81,388	<b>Wisconsin</b>			.....	Washburn city.....	3,830	.....	.....
Roanoke city.....	34,874	21,495	16,159	Antigo city.....	7,196	5,145	4,424	Watertown city.....	8,829	8,437	8,755
Salem town.....	3,849	3,412	3,279	Appleton city.....	10,773	15,085	11,869	Waukesha city.....	8,740	7,419	6,321
South Boston town.....	3,516	1,851	1,789	Ashland city.....	11,594	13,074	9,956	Waupaca city.....	2,789	2,912	2,127
Stantton town.....	10,604	7,289	6,975	Baraboo city.....	6,324	5,751	4,605	Waupun city.....	3,362	3,185	2,737
Suffolk town.....	7,008	3,827	3,354	Beaver Dam city.....	6,758	5,128	4,222	Wausau city.....	16,560	12,354	9,253
Williamsburg city.....	2,714	2,044	1,831	Beloit city.....	15,125	10,436	6,315	Wauwatosa city.....	3,346	2,842	.....
Winchester city.....	5,864	5,161	5,196	Berlin city.....	4,636	4,489	4,149	West Allis city.....	6,945	.....	.....
Wytheville town.....	3,054	3,003	2,570	Burlington city.....	3,212	2,526	2,043	Whitewater city.....	3,224	3,405	4,359
<b>Washington</b>			.....	Chippewa Falls city.....	8,893	8,094	8,670	<b>Wyoming</b>			
Aberdeen city.....	13,660	3,747	1,638	Columbus city.....	2,523	2,349	1,977	Casper town.....	2,639	883	544
Anacortes city.....	4,168	1,476	1,131	Cudahy city.....	3,691	1,366	.....	Cheyenne city.....	11,320	14,087	11,690
Bellingham city.....	24,298	11,062	8,135	De Pere city.....	4,477	4,038	3,625	Evansville town.....	2,583	2,110	1,995
Brenerton city.....	2,993	.....	.....	Eau Claire city.....	18,310	17,517	17,415	Laramie city.....	8,237	8,207	6,388
Centralia city.....	7,311	1,600	2,026	Edgemont city.....	2,513	2,192	1,595	Rawlins city.....	4,256	2,317	2,235
.....	.....	.....	.....	Fond du Lac city.....	18,797	15,110	12,024	Rock Springs city.....	5,778	4,363	3,406
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Sheridan city.....	8,408	1,559	281

<sup>1</sup> Joint population of Bristol town, Sullivan County, Tenn., and Bristol city, Va.: 1910, 13,395; 1900, 9,850; 1890, 6,226.

<sup>2</sup> Includes population (367) of West Clifton Forge town.

<sup>3</sup> Fairhaven and New Whatcom cities consolidated under the name of Bellingham city in 1903.

## POPULATION OF COUNTIES OR EQUIVALENT DIVISIONS.

The population of states and territories by counties or equivalent subdivisions, as shown by the returns of the Thirteenth Census, taken as of April 15, 1910, is given in this section. The states and territories of the United States are, in general, divided into counties, but in Louisiana the equivalent subdivisions are called parishes; and there are also a few cities which are independent of any county organization, namely, Baltimore in Maryland, St. Louis in Missouri, and most of the cities of Virginia. There are no counties in the District of Columbia, the county organization having been abolished in 1874. Of the outlying possessions enumerated, Hawaii is the only territory which has a county organization, but in the case of Alaska recorders' districts and in the case of Porto Rico municipal districts are treated as equivalent to county areas.

Table 63 (p. 102) shows the number of counties in each state of the United States which have either increased or decreased in population since 1900, and classifies those which have increased according to the rate of increase, while Tables 60 and 61 give the aggregate area of counties in which population decreased. The relative increase in the population of counties, from 1900 to 1910, is also shown graphically in a map following page 124.

The states comprising continental United States were in 1910 divided into 2,953 counties or equivalent subdivisions, but, because of the organization of new counties from parts of other counties since 1900, the number of areas for which increase or decrease in population is shown in Table 63 is only 2,841. Of these areas, 2,785 are single counties, and 56 are combinations each of two or more counties. In the case of each state the total area is embraced within the counties and combinations of counties for which population increases or decreases are shown.

The counties which are combined in order to determine the rates of increase are given in Table 62.

Table 64 (pp. 103 to 123) gives the area and population in 1910, by counties, for each state in the United States, and, so far as possible, in comparison with similar figures for 1900 and 1890, respectively.

For the state of Oklahoma, formed from the territory of Oklahoma and Indian Territory since 1900, comparison is made with the figures of the special census taken as of July 1, 1907, and also, where possible, with those of the censuses of 1900 and 1890.

Table 65 (pp. 123 and 124) gives the population of Alaska in 1910, by recorders' districts, but without comparison for former censuses; that of Hawaii, by counties, for 1910, 1900, and 1890; and that of Porto Rico, by municipal districts, in 1910, in comparison with similar figures derived from the special census taken in 1899 under the direction of the War Department.

When counties have been organized or have undergone changes in boundaries during the 20 years from 1890 to 1910 an explanatory statement is made in the notes which immediately follow Table 65.

For the United States as a whole, as shown in Table 63, the population decreased in the decade 1900-1910 in 769 counties, or combinations of counties, representing 27.1 per cent of the entire number considered, while in 2,072 counties, or 72.9 per cent, it increased. In 327 counties, or 11.5 per cent of the entire number considered, the increase in population since 1900 was less than 5 per cent; in 561, or 19.7 per cent, it was from 5 to 15 per cent; in 373, or 13.1 per cent, it was from 15 to 25 per cent; in 364, or 12.8 per cent, it was from 25 to 50 per cent; and in 447, or 15.7 per cent, it was 50 per cent or more.

The 769 counties or combinations of counties in which the population decreased during the decade 1900-1910 had an aggregate area of 472,462 square miles, representing 15.9 per cent, or nearly one-sixth, of the total land area of the country. The extent of the area of decreasing population and the geographical distribution of the counties composing it are of significance when taken in conjunction with the high rates of population growth during the decade in urban communities generally, and in the rural districts of certain sections of the country.

Table 60 shows that the proportion which the area of decreasing population formed of the total area in 1910 was greatest in the North, where nearly one-third of the total area (30.4 per cent) was embraced within the counties or combinations of counties which had decreased in population since 1900, and was least in the West, for which the corresponding percentage was 5.

SECTION AND DIVISION.	TOTAL LAND AREA: 1910		LAND AREA OF COUNTIES OR COMBINATIONS OF COUNTIES WHICH DECREASED IN POPULATION DURING THE DECADE 1900-1910.		
	Square miles.	Per cent distribu- tion.	Square miles.	Per cent of total land area.	Per cent distribu- tion.
United States.....	2,973,830	100.0	472,462	15.9	100.0
<b>The North.....</b>	<b>918,344</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>278,955</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>59.0</b>
New England.....	61,976	2.1	11,927	19.2	2.5
Middle Atlantic.....	100,000	3.4	26,879	23.9	5.7
East North Central.....	245,564	8.3	92,328	37.6	19.5
West North Central.....	510,804	17.2	147,821	28.9	31.3
<b>The South.....</b>	<b>878,326</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>134,128</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>28.4</b>
South Atlantic.....	269,071	9.0	36,830	13.7	7.8
East South Central.....	179,509	6.0	45,339	25.3	9.6
West South Central.....	429,746	14.5	51,959	12.1	11.0
<b>The West.....</b>	<b>1,177,220</b>	<b>39.6</b>	<b>59,379</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>12.6</b>
Mountain.....	859,125	28.9	37,743	4.4	8.0
Pacific.....	318,095	10.7	21,636	6.8	4.6
East of the Mississippi River..	856,120	28.8	213,303	24.9	45.1
West of the Mississippi River..	2,117,770	71.2	259,159	12.2	54.9



The North, which embraces 30.9 per cent of the total land area of the country, embraced, in 1910, 59 per cent of the total area of the counties or combinations of counties in which the population decreased during the decade 1900-1910. The South embraced very nearly the same proportion of the total area as of the area of decreasing population, the percentages being 29.5 and 28.4, respectively, while the West, which embraces 39.6 per cent of the total area of the country, embraced in 1910 only 12.6 per cent of the area of decreasing population.

Table 61 shows for each division and state the aggregate area of the counties or combinations of

counties in which the population decreased during the decade 1900-1910, together with the percentage which this aggregate forms of the total area of the division or state.

In Iowa the counties within which the population decreased between 1900 and 1910 embraced 38,929 square miles; or 70 per cent of the total land area of the state; in Missouri such counties embraced 42,937 square miles, or 62.5 per cent of the total area. The corresponding percentage for Indiana is 59.7; for Illinois, 44.7; and for Ohio, 43.5. In ten other states the proportion exceeded one-fourth of the total area.

DIVISION AND STATE.	Total land area in square miles: 1910	LAND AREA OF COUNTIES OR COMBINATIONS OF COUNTIES WHICH DECREASED IN POPULATION DURING THE DECADE 1900-1910.		DIVISION AND STATE.	Total land area in square miles: 1910	LAND AREA OF COUNTIES OR COMBINATIONS OF COUNTIES WHICH DECREASED IN POPULATION DURING THE DECADE 1900-1910.	
		Square miles.	Per cent of total.			Square miles.	Per cent of total.
<b>United States.....</b>	<b>2,973,890</b>	<b>472,462</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC:</b>			
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:</b>				Delaware.....	1,965	617	31.4
New England.....	61,976	11,927	19.2	Maryland.....	9,941	3,251	32.7
Middle Atlantic.....	100,000	26,879	26.9	District of Columbia.....	60		
East North Central.....	245,564	92,328	37.6	Virginia.....	40,262	11,956	29.7
West North Central.....	510,804	147,821	28.9	West Virginia.....	24,022	3,963	16.5
South Atlantic.....	269,071	36,830	13.7	North Carolina.....	48,740	2,804	5.8
East South Central.....	179,509	45,339	25.3	South Carolina.....	30,495	2,638	8.7
West South Central.....	429,746	51,959	12.1	Georgia.....	58,725	9,756	16.6
Mountain.....	859,125	37,743	4.4	Florida.....	54,861	1,845	3.4
Pacific.....	318,095	21,636	6.8	<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>			
<b>NEW ENGLAND:</b>				Kentucky.....	40,181	12,766	31.8
Maine.....	29,895	5,832	19.5	Tennessee.....	41,687	15,130	36.3
New Hampshire.....	9,031	2,062	22.8	Alabama.....	51,279	8,921	17.4
Vermont.....	9,124	3,466	38.0	Mississippi.....	46,362	8,522	18.4
Massachusetts.....	8,039	567	7.1	<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>			
Rhode Island.....	1,067			Arkansas.....	52,525	7,158	13.6
Connecticut.....	4,820			Louisiana.....	45,409	5,233	11.5
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC:</b>				Oklahoma.....	69,414	8,412	12.1
New York.....	47,654	14,016	29.4	Texas.....	262,398	31,156	11.9
New Jersey.....	7,514	437	5.8	<b>MOUNTAIN:</b>			
Pennsylvania.....	44,832	12,426	27.7	Montana.....	146,201	6,218	4.3
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>				Idaho.....	83,354		
Ohio.....	40,740	17,712	43.5	Wyoming.....	97,594	4,401	4.5
Indiana.....	36,045	21,536	59.7	Colorado.....	103,658	12,374	11.9
Illinois.....	56,043	25,047	44.7	New Mexico.....	122,508		
Michigan.....	57,480	16,167	28.1	Arizona.....	113,810		
Wisconsin.....	55,256	11,866	21.5	Utah.....	82,184	10,342	12.6
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>				Nevada.....	109,821	4,408	4.0
Minnesota.....	80,858	17,204	21.3	<b>PACIFIC:</b>			
Iowa.....	55,586	38,929	70.0	Washington.....	66,836	858	1.3
Missouri.....	68,727	42,937	62.5	Oregon.....	95,607	4,520	4.7
North Dakota.....	70,183	3,264	4.7	California.....	155,652	16,258	10.4
South Dakota.....	76,868	10,119	13.2				
Nebraska.....	76,808	11,557	15.0				
Kansas.....	81,774	23,811	29.1				

<sup>1</sup> Based on the returns of 1907.

## PERCENTAGE OF INCREASE FOR COMBINED COUNTIES: 1900-1910.

[A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

Table 62	POPULATION.		PER CENT OF INCREASE: 1900-1910		COUNTY COMBINATIONS.	POPULATION.		PER CENT OF INCREASE: 1900-1910	
	1910	1900	For the combined counties.	For each county, disregarding changes in area.		1910	1900	For the combined counties.	For each county, disregarding changes in area.
ALABAMA:					IDAHO:				
Houston.....	32,414				Bonner.....	13,588			
Dale.....	21,608	21,189		2.0	Kootenai.....	22,747	10,216		122.7
Geneva.....	26,220	19,096		37.4	Total for combined counties..	36,335	10,216	255.7	
Henry.....	20,943	36,147		-42.1	Twin Falls.....	13,543			
Total for combined counties..	101,195	76,432	32.4		Cassia.....	7,197	3,951		82.2
ARIZONA:					Total for combined counties..	20,740	3,951	424.9	
Gila.....	16,348	4,973		228.7	LOUISIANA:				
San Carlos Indian Reservation (part of).....		12,272			La Salle.....	9,402			
Total for combined counties	16,348	7,245	125.6		Catahoula.....	10,415	16,351		-36.3
Graham.....	23,999	14,162		69.5	Total for combined parishes..	19,817	16,351	21.2	
San Carlos Indian Reservation (part of).....		1,793			MINNESOTA:				
Total for combined counties..	23,999	14,955	60.5		Becker.....	18,840	14,375		31.1
CALIFORNIA:					White Earth Indian Reservation (part of).....		1,514		
Imperial.....	13,591				Total for combined counties..	18,840	15,889	18.6	
San Diego.....	61,665	35,090		75.7	Clearwater.....	6,870			
Total for combined counties..	75,256	35,090	114.5		Beltrami.....	19,337	11,030		75.3
COLORADO:					White Earth Indian Reservation (part of).....		1,317		
Denver.....	213,381				Total for combined counties..	26,207	11,347	131.0	
Adams.....	8,892				Koochiching.....	6,431			
Arapahoe.....	10,263	153,017		-93.3	Itasca.....	17,208	4,573		276.3
Washington.....	6,002	1,241		383.6	Total for combined counties..	23,639	4,573	416.9	
Yuma.....	8,499	1,729		391.6	Mahnomen.....	3,249			
Total for combined counties..	247,037	155,987	58.4		Norman.....	13,446	15,045		-10.6
Jackson.....	1,013				White Earth Indian Reservation (part of).....		1,655		
Larimer.....	25,270	12,168		107.7	Total for combined counties..	16,695	16,700	(?)	
Total for combined counties..	26,283	12,168	116.0		Pennington.....	9,376			
FLORIDA:					Red Lake.....	6,564	12,195		-46.2
Palm Beach.....	5,577				Total for combined counties..	15,940	12,195	30.7	
Dade.....	11,333	4,955		140.8	MISSISSIPPI:				
Total for combined counties..	17,510	4,955	253.4		Forrest.....	20,722			
St. Lucie.....	4,075				Perry.....	7,685	14,682		-47.7
Brevard.....	4,717	5,158		-8.5	Total for combined counties..	28,407	14,682	93.5	
Total for combined counties..	8,792	5,158	70.5		George.....	6,599			
GEORGIA:					Greene.....	6,050	6,795		-11.0
Ben Hill.....	11,863				Jackson.....	15,451	16,513		-6.4
Tift.....	11,487				Total for combined counties..	28,100	23,308	20.6	
Turner.....	10,075				Jefferson Davis.....	12,860			
Crisp.....	16,423	13,645		-23.3	Covington.....	16,909	13,076		29.3
Irwin.....	10,461	11,097		21.5	Lawrence.....	13,080	15,103		-13.4
Wilcox.....	13,486	19,440		17.1	Total for combined counties..	42,849	28,179	52.1	
Berrien.....	22,772	18,664		2.6	Lamar.....	11,741			
Worth.....	19,147	26,567		-22.6	Marion.....	15,599	13,501		15.5
Dooly.....	20,554				Pearl River.....	10,593	6,697		58.2
Total for combined counties..	136,268	89,413	52.4		Total for combined counties..	37,933	20,198	87.8	
Grady.....	18,457				MONTANA:				
Decatur.....	29,045	29,454		-1.4	Lincoln.....	3,638			
Thomas.....	29,071	31,076		-6.5	Flathead.....	18,785	9,375		100.4
Total for combined counties..	76,573	60,530	26.5		Total for combined counties..	22,423	9,375	139.2	
Jeff Davis.....	6,050				Powell.....	5,904			
Appling.....	12,318	12,336		-0.1	Deer Lodge.....	12,988	17,393		-25.3
Coffee.....	21,953	16,169		35.8	Total for combined counties..	18,892	17,393	8.6	
Total for combined counties..	40,321	28,505	41.5		Rosebud.....	7,985			
Jenkins.....	11,520				Custer.....	14,123	7,891		79.0
Bulloch.....	26,464	21,377		23.8	Yellowstone.....	22,944	6,212		269.3
Burke.....	27,268	30,165		-9.6	Crow Indian Reservation.....		2,660		
Emanuel.....	25,140	21,279		18.1	Total for combined counties..	45,052	16,763	168.8	
Screven.....	20,202	19,252		4.9	Sanders.....	3,713			
Toombs.....	11,206				Missoula.....	23,596	13,964		69.0
Montgomery.....	19,638	16,359		20.0	Total for combined counties..	27,309	13,964	95.6	
Tattnall.....	18,569	20,419		-9.1					
Total for combined counties..	160,007	128,851	24.2						
Stephens.....	9,728								
Franklin.....	17,894	17,700		1.1					
Habersham.....	10,134	13,604		-25.5					
Total for combined counties..	37,756	31,304	20.6						

<sup>1</sup> Estimated.<sup>2</sup> Decrease of less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

POPULATION OF COUNTIES.

PERCENTAGE OF INCREASE FOR COMBINED COUNTIES: 1900-1910—Continued.

[A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

Table 62—Continued.	POPULATION.		PER CENT OF INCREASE: 1900-1910		COUNTY COMBINATIONS.	POPULATION.		PER CENT OF INCREASE: 1900-1910	
	1910	1900	For the combined counties.	For each county, disregarding changes in area.		1910	1900	For the combined counties.	For each county, disregarding changes in area.
<b>NEBRASKA:</b>					<b>SOUTH CAROLINA:</b>				
Garden.....	3,538				Calhoun.....	16,634			
Deuel.....	1,786	2,630		-32.1	Berkeley.....	23,487	30,454		-22.9
Total for combined counties..	5,324	2,630	102.4		Lexington.....	32,040	27,204		17.5
Morrill.....	4,584				Orangeburg.....	55,893	59,663		-6.3
Cheyenne.....	4,551	5,570		-18.3	Total for combined counties..	128,054	117,381	9.1	
Total for combined counties..	9,135	5,570	64.0		Dillon.....	22,615			
<b>NEVADA:</b>					Mariou.....	20,596	35,181		-41.5
Clark.....	3,321				Total for combined counties..	43,211	35,181	22.8	
Lincoln.....	3,489	3,284		6.2	Lee.....	25,318			
Total for combined counties..	6,810	3,284	107.4		Darlington.....	36,027	32,388		11.2
<b>NEW MEXICO:</b>					Kershaw.....	27,094	24,696		9.7
Curry.....	11,443				Sumter.....	38,472	51,237		-24.9
Quay.....	14,912				Total for combined counties..	126,911	108,321	17.2	
Roosevelt.....	12,064				<b>SOUTH DAKOTA:</b>				
Guadalupe.....	10,927	5,429		101.3	Corson.....	2,929			
Union.....	11,404	4,528		151.9	Standing Rock Indian Reservation (part of).....		1,658		
Chaves.....	16,850	4,773		253.0	Total for combined counties..	2,929	1,658	76.7	
Total for combined counties..	77,600	14,730	426.8		Armstrong.....	647	8		7,987.5
Luna.....	3,913				Dewey.....	1,145			
Dona Ana.....	12,893	10,187		26.6	Schnasse.....	292			
Grant.....	14,813	12,883		15.0	Sterling.....	252			
Total for combined counties..	31,619	23,070	37.1		Cheyenne River Indian Reservation.....		2,357		
McKinley.....	12,963				Total for combined counties..	2,336	2,365	-1.2	
Rio Arriba.....	16,624	13,777		20.7	Harding.....	4,228			
San Juan.....	8,504	4,828		76.1	Perkins.....	11,348			
Sandoval.....	8,579				Butte.....	4,993	2,907		71.8
Torrance.....	10,119				Total for combined counties..	20,509	2,907	607.6	
Bernalillo.....	23,606	28,630		-17.5	Tripp.....	8,323			
Lincoln.....	7,822	4,953		57.9	Bennett.....	96			
San Miguel.....	22,930	22,053		4.0	Todd.....	2,104			
Santa Fe.....	14,770	14,658		0.8	Mellette.....	1,700			
Socorro.....	14,761	12,195		21.0	Rosebud Indian Reservation.....		5,201		
Valencia.....	13,320	13,835		-4.1	Total for combined counties..	12,283	5,201	136.2	
Total for combined counties..	153,998	114,989	33.9		<b>TEXAS:</b>				
<b>NORTH CAROLINA:</b>					Reagan.....	392			
Lee.....	11,376				Tom Green.....	17,882	6,804		162.8
Chatham.....	22,635	23,912		-5.3	Total for combined counties..	18,274	6,804	168.6	
Moore.....	17,010	23,622		-28.0	Terrell.....	1,430			
Total for combined counties..	51,021	47,534	7.3		Pecos.....	2,071	2,360		-12.2
<b>NORTH DAKOTA:</b>					Total for combined counties..	3,501	2,360	48.3	
Adams.....	5,407				<b>VIRGINIA:</b>				
Stark.....	12,504	7,621		64.1	Chifton Forge city.....	5,748			
Bowman.....	4,668				Alleghany.....	14,173	16,330		-13.2
Billings.....	10,186	975		944.7	Total for combined city and county..	19,921	16,330	22.0	
Dunn.....	5,302				<b>WASHINGTON:</b>				
Mercer.....	4,747	1,778		167.0	Grant.....	8,698			
Hettinger.....	6,557				Douglas.....	9,227	4,926		87.3
McKenzie.....	5,720				Total for combined counties..	17,925	4,926	263.9	
Total for combined counties..	55,091	10,374	431.0		Benton.....	7,937			
Burke.....	9,064				Klickitat.....	10,180	6,407		58.9
Ward.....	25,281	7,961		217.6	Yakima.....	41,709	13,462		209.8
Mountrail.....	8,491				Total for combined counties..	59,826	19,869	201.1	
Renville.....	7,840				<b>WISCONSIN:</b>				
Total for combined counties..	50,076	7,961	536.6		Rusk.....	11,160			
Divide.....	6,015				Chippewa.....	32,103	33,037		-2.8
Williams.....	14,234	1,530		830.3	Total for combined counties..	43,263	33,037	31.0	
Total for combined counties..	20,249	1,530	1,223.5		<b>WYOMING:</b>				
Sheridan.....	8,103				Park.....	4,909			
McLean.....	14,496	4,791		202.6	Big Horn.....	8,886	4,328		105.3
Total for combined counties..	22,599	4,791	371.7		Total for combined counties..	13,795	4,328	218.7	
<b>OKLAHOMA:<sup>1</sup></b>									
Harmon.....	11,328								
Greer.....	16,449	<sup>2</sup> 23,624		-30.4					
Total for combined counties..	27,777	23,624	17.6						
<b>OREGON:</b>									
Hood River.....	8,016								
Wasco.....	16,336	13,199		23.8					
Total for combined counties..	24,352	13,199	84.5						

<sup>1</sup> Combinations based on changes since 1907 only.

<sup>2</sup> Special census of 1907.

NUMBER OF COUNTIES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO RATE OF INCREASE OF POPULATION FROM 1900 TO 1910,  
BY DIVISIONS AND STATES.

Table 63 DIVISION AND STATE.	Total number of counties: 1910	Number of counties (or combi- nations) con- sidered.	NUMBER OF COUN- TIES IN WHICH, SINCE 1900, THE POPULATION HAS—		NUMBER OF COUNTIES IN WHICH, SINCE 1900, THE POPULATION HAS INCREASED—				
			Decreased.	Increased.	Less than 5 per cent.	From 5 to 15 per cent.	From 15 to 25 per cent.	From 25 to 50 per cent.	50 per cent or more.
United States.....	2,953	2,841	769	2,072	327	561	373	364	447
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:									
New England.....	67	67	18	49	10	22	9	8	.....
Middle Atlantic.....	149	149	35	114	22	34	24	24	10
East North Central.....	436	435	190	245	66	74	45	46	14
West North Central.....	613	585	232	353	69	74	40	64	106
South Atlantic.....	534	501	90	411	64	149	98	63	37
East South Central.....	361	351	107	244	53	84	53	35	14
West South Central.....	456	452	61	391	30	91	72	70	128
Mountain.....	207	176	24	152	2	21	14	34	81
Pacific.....	130	125	12	113	6	12	18	20	57
NEW ENGLAND:									
Maine.....	16	16	6	10	1	7	2	.....	.....
New Hampshire.....	10	10	3	7	4	3	.....	.....	.....
Vermont.....	14	14	6	8	3	5	.....	.....	.....
Massachusetts.....	14	14	3	11	.....	3	5	3	.....
Rhode Island.....	5	5	.....	5	1	.....	2	2	.....
Connecticut.....	8	8	.....	8	1	4	.....	3	.....
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									
New York.....	61	61	15	46	18	12	8	4	4
New Jersey.....	21	21	1	20	.....	7	3	8	2
Pennsylvania.....	67	67	19	48	4	15	13	12	4
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Ohio.....	88	88	39	49	17	14	8	8	2
Indiana.....	92	92	56	36	16	7	8	4	1
Illinois.....	102	102	50	52	13	17	9	10	3
Michigan.....	83	83	26	57	8	22	8	15	4
Wisconsin.....	71	70	19	51	12	14	12	9	4
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Minnesota.....	86	82	28	54	15	18	5	8	8
Iowa.....	99	99	71	28	16	6	3	3	.....
Missouri.....	115	115	71	44	14	16	7	3	4
North Dakota.....	49	37	3	34	.....	2	3	9	20
South Dakota.....	67	57	5	52	4	7	7	9	25
Nebraska.....	92	90	21	69	12	16	9	14	18
Kansas.....	105	105	33	72	8	9	6	18	31
SOUTH ATLANTIC:									
Delaware.....	3	3	1	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
Maryland.....	24	24	9	15	6	4	4	1	.....
District of Columbia.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
Virginia.....	117	116	31	85	24	33	15	7	6
West Virginia.....	55	55	11	44	3	14	7	8	12
North Carolina.....	98	96	7	89	12	32	31	13	1
South Carolina.....	43	36	3	33	4	14	10	5	.....
Georgia.....	146	125	25	100	14	40	26	17	3
Florida.....	47	45	3	42	1	10	4	12	15
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Kentucky.....	119	119	43	76	26	24	16	9	1
Tennessee.....	96	96	37	59	20	19	13	6	1
Alabama.....	67	64	12	52	7	19	13	9	4
Mississippi.....	79	72	15	57	5	22	11	11	8
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Arkansas.....	75	75	10	65	2	18	20	20	5
Louisiana.....	60	59	9	50	2	16	14	11	7
Oklahoma.....	76	75	18	167	19	121	118	116	13
Texas.....	245	243	34	209	17	36	20	23	113
MOUNTAIN:									
Montana.....	28	23	2	21	.....	5	1	5	10
Idaho.....	23	21	.....	21	.....	2	1	5	13
Wyoming.....	25	14	1	13	.....	.....	1	5	7
Colorado.....	60	55	14	41	1	3	2	5	30
New Mexico.....	26	9	.....	9	.....	2	1	3	3
Arizona.....	13	13	.....	13	.....	2	2	3	6
Utah.....	27	23	5	22	1	7	3	7	4
Nevada.....	15	14	2	12	.....	.....	3	1	8
PACIFIC:									
Washington.....	38	35	1	34	.....	2	3	4	25
Oregon.....	34	33	1	32	2	3	4	8	15
California.....	58	57	10	47	4	7	11	8	17

<sup>1</sup> Based on the returns of 1907. See Table 64, p. 116.

<sup>2</sup> Including Yellowstone National Park.

POPULATION OF COUNTIES.

AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES OR EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES:  
1910, 1900, AND 1890.

[In computing the increase from 1890 to 1900 for certain counties the population of Indian reservations in 1900 has been deducted from the total population of the county, in order to make that total comparable with the total for 1890, which does not include the population of Indian reservations.]

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

Table 64	COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.		COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.	
			1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900			1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900
	<b>ALABAMA</b>	<b>51,279</b>	<b>2,138,093</b>	<b>1,828,697</b>	<b>1,513,401</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>ARIZONA</b>	<b>113,810</b>	<b>204,354</b>	<b>122,931</b>	<b>88,243</b>	<b>68.2</b>	<b>89.8</b>
	Autauga	584	20,038	17,915	13,330	11.9	34.4	Apache <sup>2</sup>	11,379	9,196	8,297	4,281	10.8	<sup>6</sup> -31.0
	Baldwin	1,595	18,178	13,194	8,941	37.8	47.6	Cochise	6,170	34,591	9,251	6,938	273.9	33.3
	Barbour	912	32,728	35,152	34,898	-6.9	0.7	Coconino <sup>3</sup>	18,238	8,130	5,514		47.4	
	Bibb	634	22,791	18,498	13,824	23.2	33.8	Gila	4,683	16,348	4,973	2,021	228.7	<sup>6</sup> 111.0
	Blount <sup>2</sup>	649	21,456	23,119	21,927	-7.2	5.4	Graham	6,508	23,999	14,162	5,670	69.5	149.8
	Bullock	610	30,196	31,944	27,063	-5.5	18.0	Maricopa	8,891	34,488	20,457	10,986	68.6	<sup>6</sup> 63.9
	Butler	763	29,030	25,761	21,641	12.7	19.0	Mohave	13,390	3,773	3,426	1,444	10.1	137.3
	Calhoun <sup>2</sup>	630	39,115	34,874	33,835	12.2	3.1	Navajo <sup>2</sup>	10,300	11,471	8,829		29.9	
	Chambers	588	36,056	32,554	26,319	10.8	23.7	Pima <sup>2</sup>	9,505	22,818	14,689	12,673	55.3	<sup>6</sup> 3.7
	Cherokee	577	20,226	21,096	20,459	-4.1	3.1	Pinal	5,380	9,045	7,779	4,251	16.3	<sup>6</sup> 13.5
	Chilton	729	23,187	16,522	14,549	40.3	13.6	Santa Cruz <sup>2</sup>	1,229	6,766	4,545		48.9	
	Choctaw	932	18,483	18,136	17,526	1.9	3.5	Yavapai <sup>2</sup>	8,150	15,996	13,799	8,685	15.9	58.9
	Clarke	1,216	30,957	27,790	22,624	11.5	22.8	Yuma	9,987	7,733	4,145		86.6	<sup>6</sup> 34.3
	Clay <sup>2</sup>	614	21,006	17,099	15,765	22.8	8.5							
	Cleburne <sup>2</sup>	568	13,355	13,206	13,218	1.4	-0.1	<b>ARKANSAS</b>	<b>52,525</b>	<b>1,574,449</b>	<b>1,811,564</b>	<b>1,128,211</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>16.8</b>
	Coffee	678	26,119	20,972	12,170	24.5	72.3	Arkansas	1,000	16,103	12,973	11,432	24.1	13.5
	Colbert <sup>2</sup>	618	24,802	22,341	20,189	11.0	10.7	Ashley	940	25,268	19,734	13,295	28.0	48.4
	Conecuh	849	21,433	17,514	14,594	22.4	20.0	Baxter	586	10,389	9,298	8,527	11.7	9.0
	Coosa	655	16,634	16,144	15,906	3.0	1.5	Benton	876	33,389	31,611	27,716	5.6	14.1
	Covington	1,042	32,124	15,346	7,536	109.3	103.6	Boone	608	14,318	16,396	15,816	-12.7	3.7
	Crenshaw	618	23,313	19,668	15,425	18.5	27.5	Bradley	659	14,518	9,651	7,972	50.4	21.1
	Cullman <sup>2</sup>	763	28,321	17,849	13,439	58.7	32.8	Calhoun	629	9,894	8,539	7,267	15.9	17.5
	Dale <sup>2</sup>	563	21,608	21,189	17,225	2.0	23.0	Carroll	641	16,829	18,848	17,288	-10.7	9.0
	Dallas	957	53,401	54,657	49,350	-2.3	10.8	Chicot	607	21,987	14,528	11,419	51.3	27.2
	Dekalb	786	28,261	23,558	21,106	20.0	11.6	Clark	882	23,686	21,289	20,997	11.3	1.4
	Elmore	622	28,245	26,099	21,732	8.2	20.1	Clay <sup>2</sup>	654	23,690	15,886	12,200	49.1	30.2
	Escambia	957	18,889	11,320	8,666	66.9	30.6	Cleburne	596	11,903	9,628	7,884	23.6	22.1
	Etowah	542	39,109	27,961	21,926	42.9	24.8	Cleveland	603	13,481	11,620	11,362	16.0	2.3
	Fayette	643	16,248	14,132	12,823	15.0	10.2	Columbia <sup>2</sup>	785	23,820	22,077	19,893	7.9	11.0
	Franklin <sup>2</sup>	647	19,369	16,511	10,681	17.3	54.6	Conway	563	22,729	19,772	19,459	15.0	1.6
	Geneva <sup>2</sup>	578	26,230	19,096	10,690	37.4	78.6	Craighead	687	27,627	19,505	12,025	41.6	62.2
	Greene	635	22,717	24,182	22,007	-6.1	9.9	Crawford <sup>2</sup>	593	23,942	21,270	21,714	12.6	-2.0
	Hale	646	27,883	31,011	27,501	-10.1	12.8	Crittenden	582	22,447	14,529	13,940	54.5	4.2
	Henry <sup>2</sup>	560	20,943	36,147	24,847	-42.1	45.5	Cross	619	14,042	11,051	7,693	27.1	43.7
	Houston <sup>2</sup>	579	32,414					Dallas	679	12,621	11,518	9,296	9.6	23.9
	Jackson	1,140	32,918	30,508	28,026	7.9	8.9	Desha	747	15,274	11,511	10,324	32.7	11.5
	Jefferson <sup>2</sup>	1,135	226,476	140,420	88,501	61.3	58.7	Drew	847	21,960	19,451	17,352	12.9	12.1
	Lamar	601	17,487	16,084	14,187	8.7	13.4	Faulkner	651	23,708	20,780	18,342	14.1	13.3
	Lauderdale	694	30,936	26,559	23,739	16.5	11.9	Franklin <sup>2</sup>	606	20,638	17,395	19,934	18.6	-12.7
	Lawrence <sup>2</sup>	700	21,984	20,124	20,725	9.2	-2.9	Fulton	625	12,193	12,917	10,984	-5.6	17.6
	Lee	632	32,867	31,826	28,694	3.3	10.9	Garland	631	27,271	18,773	15,328	45.3	22.5
	Limestone	596	26,880	22,687	21,201	20.1	5.6	Grant	637	9,425	7,671	7,786	22.9	-1.5
	Lowndes	739	31,894	35,551	31,550	-10.5	13.0	Greene <sup>2</sup>	561	23,852	16,979	12,908	40.5	31.5
	Macon	614	26,049	23,126	18,439	12.6	25.4	Hempstead	727	28,285	24,101	22,796	17.4	5.7
	Madison	811	47,041	43,702	38,119	7.6	14.6	Hot Spring	613	15,022	12,748	11,603	17.8	9.9
	Marengo	966	39,923	38,815	33,095	4.2	15.8	Howard <sup>2</sup>	602	16,898	14,076	13,789	20.0	2.1
	Marion	743	17,495	14,494	11,347	20.7	27.7	Independence	762	24,776	22,557	21,961	9.8	2.7
	Marshall	602	28,553	23,289	18,935	22.6	23.0	Izard	583	14,561	13,506	13,038	7.8	3.6
	Mobile	1,226	80,854	62,740	51,587	28.9	21.6	Jackson	634	23,501	18,383	15,179	27.8	21.1
	Monroe	1,012	27,155	23,666	18,990	14.7	24.6	Jefferson	903	52,734	40,972	40,881	28.7	0.2
	Montgomery	801	82,178	72,047	56,172	14.1	28.3	Johnson	675	19,698	17,448	16,758	12.9	4.1
	Morgan	587	33,781	28,820	24,089	17.2	19.6	Lafayette <sup>2</sup>	525	13,741	10,594	7,700	29.7	37.6
	Perry	737	31,222	31,783	29,332	-1.8	8.4	Lawrence	592	20,001	16,491	12,984	21.3	27.0
	Pickens	875	25,055	24,402	22,470	2.7	8.6	Lee	601	24,252	19,409	18,886	25.0	2.8
	Pike	671	30,815	29,172	24,423	5.6	19.4	Lincoln	571	15,118	13,889	10,255	12.9	30.6
	Randolph	590	24,659	21,647	17,219	13.9	25.7	Little River	546	13,597	13,731	8,903	-1.0	54.2
	Russell	655	25,937	27,083	24,093	-4.2	12.4	Logan <sup>2</sup>	726	26,350	20,563	20,774	28.1	-1.0
	St. Clair	645	20,715	19,425	17,353	6.6	11.9	Lonoke	794	27,983	22,544	19,263	24.1	17.0
	Shelby	806	26,949	23,684	20,886	13.8	13.4	Madison	886	16,056	19,864	17,402	-19.2	14.1
	Sumter	908	28,699	32,710	29,574	-12.3	10.6	Marion	646	10,203	11,377	10,390	-10.3	9.5
	Talladega <sup>2</sup>	755	37,921	35,773	29,346	6.0	21.9	Miller	623	19,555	17,558	14,714	11.4	19.3
	Tallahassee	763	31,034	29,675	25,460	4.6	16.6	Mississippi <sup>2</sup>	792	30,468	16,384	11,635	86.0	40.8
	Tuscaloosa	1,346	47,559	36,147	30,352	31.6	19.1	Monroe	663	19,907	16,816	15,336	18.4	9.7
	Walker <sup>2</sup>	777	37,013	25,162	16,078	47.1	56.5	Montgomery	891	12,455	9,444	7,923	31.9	19.2
	Washington	1,087	14,454	11,134	7,935	29.8	40.3	Nevada	620	19,344	16,609	14,832	16.5	12.0
	Wilcox	896	33,810	35,631	30,816	-5.1	15.6	Newton	846	10,612	12,538	9,950	-15.4	26.0
	Winston	630	12,855	9,554	6,552	34.6	45.8	Ouachita	733	21,774	20,892	17,033	4.2	22.7
								Perry	592	9,402	7,294	5,538	28.9	31.7
								Phillips	622	33,535	26,561	25,341	26.3	4.8
								Pike	601	12,565	10,301	8,537	22.0	20.7

<sup>1</sup> State total includes population (384) specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.  
<sup>2</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., of counties, see p. 124.  
<sup>3</sup> State total includes population (3,065) of San Carlos Indian Reservation, not returned by counties in 1900; returned in 1910 in Gila and Graham Counties.

<sup>4</sup> State total includes population (28,623) of Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.  
<sup>5</sup> See headline to table.  
<sup>6</sup> State total includes population (32) specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES OR EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

Table 64—Con. COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.		COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.	
		1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900			1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900
<b>ARKANSAS—</b>							<b>COLORADO.....</b>	<b>103,658</b>	<b>799,024</b>	<b>539,700</b>	<b>413,249</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>30.6</b>
Con.							Adams <sup>1</sup> .....	1,262	8,892				
Poinsett.....	721	12,791	7,025	4,272	82.1	64.4	Arapahoe <sup>1</sup> .....	842	10,263	153,017	132,135	-93.3	15.8
Polk.....	846	17,216	18,352	9,283	-6.2	97.7	Archuleta.....	1,220	3,302	2,117	826	56.0	144.2
Pope.....	828	24,527	21,715	19,458	12.9	11.6	Baca.....	2,552	2,516	759	1,479	231.5	-48.7
Prairie.....	675	13,853	11,875	11,374	16.7	4.4	Bent.....	1,524	5,043	3,049	1,313	65.4	132.2
Pulaski.....	747	86,751	63,179	47,329	37.3	33.5	Boulder.....	764	30,330	21,544	14,082	40.8	53.0
Randolph.....	654	18,987	17,156	14,485	10.7	18.4	Chaffee <sup>1</sup> .....	1,083	7,622	7,085	6,612	7.6	7.2
St. Francis.....	628	22,548	17,157	13,543	31.4	26.7	Cheyenne.....	1,777	3,687	501	534	635.9	-6.2
Saline.....	775	16,657	13,122	11,311	26.9	16.0	Clear Creek.....	390	5,001	7,082	7,184	-29.4	-1.4
Scott <sup>1</sup> .....	970	14,302	13,183	12,635	8.5	4.3	Conejos.....	1,393	11,285	8,794	7,193	28.3	22.3
Searcy.....	673	14,825	11,988	9,664	23.7	24.0	Costilla.....	1,771	5,498	4,632	3,491	18.7	32.7
Sebastian <sup>1</sup> .....	531	52,278	36,935	33,200	41.5	11.3	Custer.....	747	1,947	2,937	2,970	-33.7	-1.1
Sevier <sup>1</sup> .....	572	16,616	16,339	10,072	1.7	62.2	Delta.....	1,201	13,088	5,487	2,534	149.5	116.5
Sharp.....	609	11,688	12,199	10,418	-4.2	17.1	Denver <sup>1</sup> .....	58	213,381				
Stone.....	611	8,946	8,100	7,043	10.4	15.0	Dolores.....	1,043	642	1,134	1,498	-43.4	-24.3
Union.....	1,048	30,723	22,495	14,977	36.6	50.2	Douglas.....	845	3,192	3,120	3,006	2.3	3.8
Van Buren.....	730	13,509	11,220	8,567	20.4	31.0	Eagle.....	1,620	3,008	3,008	3,725	-0.8	-19.2
Washington.....	955	33,889	34,256	32,024	-1.1	7.0	El Paso <sup>1</sup> .....	2,121	43,321	31,602	21,239	37.1	48.8
White.....	1,037	28,574	24,864	22,946	14.9	8.4	Elbert.....	1,857	5,331	3,101	1,856	71.9	67.1
Woodruff.....	577	20,049	16,304	14,009	23.0	16.4	Fremont <sup>1</sup> .....	1,557	18,181	15,636	9,156	16.3	70.8
Yell.....	955	26,323	22,750	18,015	15.7	26.3	Garfield.....	3,107	10,144	5,835	4,478	73.8	30.3
<b>CALIFORNIA.....</b>	<b>155,652</b>	<b>2,877,549</b>	<b>1,485,053</b>	<b>1,213,398</b>	<b>60.1</b>	<b>22.4</b>	Gilpin.....	132	4,131	6,690	5,867	-38.3	14.0
Alameda.....	732	246,131	130,197	93,864	89.0	38.7	Grand.....	1,866	1,862	741	604	151.3	22.7
Alpine.....	776	309	509	667	-39.3	-23.7	Gunnison.....	3,179	5,897	5,331	4,359	10.6	22.3
Amador.....	601	9,086	11,116	10,320	-18.3	7.7	Hinsdale <sup>1</sup> .....	971	646	1,609	862	-59.9	86.7
Butte.....	1,722	27,301	17,117	17,939	59.5	-4.6	Huerfano.....	1,500	13,320	8,395	6,882	58.7	22.0
Calaveras.....	1,027	9,171	11,200	8,882	-18.1	26.1	Jackson <sup>1</sup> .....	1,632	1,013				
Colusa <sup>1</sup> .....	1,140	7,732	7,364	14,640	5.0	-49.7	Jefferson <sup>1</sup> .....	838	14,231	9,306	8,450	52.9	10.1
Contra Costa.....	714	31,674	18,046	13,515	75.5	33.5	Kiowa.....	1,798	2,899	701	1,243	313.6	-43.6
Del Norte.....	1,024	2,417	2,408	2,592	0.4	-7.1	Kit Carson.....	2,159	7,483	1,580	2,472	373.6	-36.1
Eldorado.....	1,753	7,492	8,986	9,232	-16.6	-2.7	La Plata.....	1,851	10,812	7,016	5,509	54.1	18.5
Fresno <sup>1</sup> .....	5,950	75,657	37,862	32,026	99.8	18.2	Lake.....	371	10,600	18,054	14,663	-41.3	23.1
Glenn <sup>1</sup> .....	1,259	7,172	5,150		39.3		Larimer <sup>1</sup> .....	2,629	25,270	12,168	9,712	107.7	25.3
Humboldt.....	3,634	33,857	27,104	23,469	24.9	10.8	Las Animas.....	4,809	33,643	21,842	17,208	54.0	26.9
Imperial <sup>1</sup> .....	4,089	13,591					Lincoln.....	2,570	5,917	926	689	539.0	34.4
Inyo.....	10,019	6,974	4,377	3,544	59.3	23.5	Logan.....	1,822	9,549	3,292	3,070	190.1	7.2
Kern.....	8,003	37,715	16,480	9,808	128.9	68.0	Mesa.....	3,163	22,197	9,267	4,260	139.5	117.5
Kings <sup>1</sup> .....	1,159	16,230	9,871		64.4		Mineral <sup>1</sup> .....	866	1,239	1,913		-35.2	
Lake.....	1,278	5,526	6,017	7,101	-8.2	-15.3	Montezuma.....	2,051	5,029	3,058	1,529	64.5	63.4
Lassen.....	4,531	4,802	4,511	4,239	6.5	6.4	Montrose.....	2,264	10,291	4,535	3,980	126.9	13.9
Los Angeles.....	4,067	504,131	170,298	101,454	196.0	67.9	Morgan.....	1,286	9,577	3,268	1,601	193.1	104.1
Madera <sup>1</sup> .....	2,112	8,368	6,364		31.5		Otero.....	2,067	20,201	11,522	4,192	75.3	174.9
Marin.....	529	25,114	15,702	13,072	59.9	20.1	Ourray.....	519	3,514	4,731	6,510	-25.7	-27.3
Mariposa.....	1,463	3,956	4,720	3,787	-16.2	24.6	Park <sup>1</sup> .....	2,212	2,492	2,998	3,548	-16.9	-15.5
Mendocino.....	3,453	23,929	20,465	17,612	16.9	12.8	Phillips.....	688	3,179	1,583	2,642	100.8	-40.1
Merced.....	1,995	15,148	9,215	8,085	64.4	14.0	Pitkin.....	1,019	4,566	7,020	8,929	-35.0	-21.4
Modoc.....	3,823	6,191	5,076	4,956	22.0	1.8	Provers.....	1,630	9,520	3,766	1,969	152.8	91.3
Mono.....	3,030	2,042	2,167	2,002	-5.8	8.2	Pueblo.....	2,433	52,223	34,448	31,491	51.6	9.4
Monterey.....	3,330	24,146	19,380	18,637	24.6	4.0	Rio Blanco.....	3,223	2,332	1,690	1,200	38.0	40.8
Napa.....	783	19,800	16,451	16,411	20.4	0.2	Rio Grand <sup>1</sup> .....	898	6,563	4,080	3,451	60.9	18.2
Nevada.....	974	14,955	17,789	17,369	-15.9	2.4	Routt.....	6,967	7,561	3,661	2,369	106.5	54.5
Orange.....	795	34,436	19,696	13,589	74.8	44.9	Saguache <sup>1</sup> .....	3,133	4,160	3,853	3,313	8.0	16.3
Placer.....	1,395	18,237	15,786	15,101	15.5	4.5	San Juan.....	453	3,063	2,342	1,572	30.8	49.0
Plumas.....	2,594	5,259	4,657	4,933	12.9	-5.6	San Miguel.....	1,288	4,700	5,379	2,909	-12.6	84.9
Riverside <sup>1</sup> .....	7,240	34,696	17,897		93.9		Sedgwick.....	531	3,061	971	1,293	215.2	-24.9
Sacramento.....	953	67,806	45,915	40,339	47.7	13.8	Summit.....	649	2,003	2,744	1,906	-27.0	44.0
San Benito.....	1,392	8,041	6,633	6,412	21.2	3.4	Teller <sup>1</sup> .....	547	14,351	29,002		-50.5	
San Bernardino <sup>1</sup> .....	20,157	56,706	27,929	25,497	103.0	9.5	Washington <sup>1</sup> .....	2,521	6,002	1,241	2,301	383.6	-46.1
San Diego <sup>1</sup> .....	4,221	61,665	35,090	34,987	75.7	14.6	Weld.....	4,022	39,177	16,808	11,736	133.1	43.2
San Francisco.....	43	416,912	342,782	298,997	21.6	23.8	Yuma <sup>1</sup> .....	2,367	8,499	1,729	2,596	391.6	-33.4
San Joaquin.....	1,448	50,731	35,452	28,629	43.1	3.5	<b>CONNECTICUT</b>	<b>4,820</b>	<b>1,114,756</b>	<b>908,420</b>	<b>748,258</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>21.7</b>
San Luis Obispo.....	3,334	19,383	16,637	16,072	16.5		Fairfield.....	631	245,322	184,203	150,081	33.2	22.7
San Mateo.....	447	26,585	12,094	10,087	119.8	19.9	Hartford.....	729	250,182	195,480	147,180	28.0	32.8
Santa Barbara.....	2,740	27,738	18,934	15,754	46.5	20.2	Litchfield.....	925	70,260	63,672	53,542	10.3	18.9
Santa Clara.....	1,328	83,539	60,216	48,005	38.7	25.4	Middlesex.....	369	45,637	41,700	39,524	9.3	5.7
Santa Cruz.....	435	26,140	21,512	19,270	21.5	11.6	New Haven.....	603	337,282	269,163	209,058	25.3	28.8
Shasta.....	3,858	18,920	17,318	12,133	9.3		New London.....	659	91,253	82,758	76,634	10.3	8.0
Sierra.....	923	4,098	4,017	5,051	2.0	-20.5	Tolland.....	404	26,459	24,523	25,081	7.9	-2.2
Siskiyou.....	6,256	18,801	16,962	12,163	10.8	39.5	Windham.....	500	48,361	46,861	45,158	3.2	3.8
Solano.....	822	27,559	24,143	20,946	14.1	15.3	<b>DELAWARE</b>	<b>1,965</b>	<b>202,322</b>	<b>184,735</b>	<b>168,493</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>9.6</b>
Sonoma.....	1,577	48,394	38,480	32,721	25.8	17.6	Kent.....	617	32,721	32,762	32,664	-0.1	0.3
Stanislaus.....	1,450	22,522	9,550	10,040	135.8	-4.9	New Castle.....	435	123,188	109,697	97,182	12.3	12.9
Sutter.....	608	6,328	5,886	5,469	7.5	7.6	Sussex.....	913	46,413	42,276	38,647	9.8	9.4
Tehama.....	2,893	11,401	10,996	9,916	3.7	10.9	<b>DIST. COLUMBIA.</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>331,069</b>	<b>278,718</b>	<b>230,392</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>21.0</b>
Trinity.....	3,166	3,301	4,383	3,719	-24.7	17.9	District of Columbia	60	331,069	278,718	230,392	18.8	21.0
Tulare <sup>1</sup> .....	4,856	35,440											

POPULATION OF COUNTIES.

AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES OR EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

Table 64—Con. COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.		COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.	
		1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900			1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900
<b>FLORIDA</b> .....	<b>54,861</b>	<b>752,619</b>	<b>528,542</b>	<b>391,422</b>	<b>42.4</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>GEORGIA—Con.</b>						
Alachua.....	1,262	34,305	32,245	22,934	6.4	40.6	Columbia.....	350	12,328	10,653	11,281	15.7	-5.6
Baker.....	587	4,805	4,516	3,333	6.4	35.5	Coweta.....	470	28,800	24,980	22,354	15.3	11.7
Bradford.....	539	14,090	10,295	7,516	36.9	37.0	Crawford.....	319	8,310	10,368	9,315	-19.8	11.3
Brevard.....	1,025	4,717	5,158	3,401	-8.5	51.7	Crisp.....	277	16,423	13,975	11,452	44.0	22.0
Calhoun.....	1,192	7,465	5,132	1,681	45.5	205.3	Dade.....	186	4,139	4,578	5,707	-9.6	-19.8
Citrus.....	620	6,731	5,391	2,394	24.9	125.2	Dawson.....	216	4,686	5,442	5,612	-13.9	-3.0
Clay.....	617	6,116	5,635	5,154	8.5	9.3	Decatur.....	823	29,045	29,454	19,949	-1.4	47.6
Columbia.....	792	17,689	17,094	12,877	3.5	32.7	Dekalb.....	272	27,881	21,112	17,189	32.1	22.8
Dade <sup>1</sup> .....	2,733	11,933	4,955	861	140.8	475.5	Dodge.....	431	20,127	13,975	11,452	44.0	22.0
De Soto.....	3,754	14,200	8,047	4,944	76.5	62.8	Dooly.....	397	20,554	26,567	18,146	-22.6	46.4
Duval.....	786	75,163	39,733	26,800	89.2	48.3	Dougherty.....	342	16,035	13,679	12,206	17.2	12.1
Escambia.....	657	38,029	28,313	20,188	34.3	40.2	Douglas.....	208	8,953	8,745	7,794	2.4	12.2
Franklin.....	541	5,201	4,890	3,308	6.4	47.8	Early.....	524	18,122	14,828	9,792	22.2	51.4
Gadsden.....	540	22,198	15,294	11,894	45.1	28.6	Echols.....	362	3,309	3,209	3,079	3.1	4.2
Hamilton.....	528	11,825	11,881	8,507	-0.5	39.7	Effingham.....	448	9,971	8,334	5,599	19.6	48.8
Hernando.....	497	4,997	3,638	2,476	37.4	46.9	Elbert.....	361	24,125	19,729	15,376	22.3	28.3
Hillsboro.....	1,329	78,374	36,013	14,941	117.6	141.0	Emanuel.....	935	25,140	21,279	14,703	18.1	44.7
Holmes.....	458	11,557	7,762	4,336	48.9	79.0	Fannin.....	401	12,574	11,214	8,724	12.1	28.5
Jackson.....	965	29,821	23,377	17,544	27.6	33.2	Fayette.....	234	10,966	10,114	8,728	8.4	15.9
Jefferson.....	585	17,210	16,195	15,757	6.3	2.8	Floyd.....	502	36,736	33,113	28,391	10.9	16.6
Lafayette.....	1,244	6,710	4,987	3,686	34.5	35.3	Forsyth.....	247	11,940	11,550	11,155	3.4	3.5
Lake.....	1,047	9,509	7,467	8,034	27.3	-7.1	Franklin.....	279	17,894	17,700	14,670	1.1	20.7
Lee.....	4,031	6,294	3,071	1,414	104.9	117.2	Fulton.....	153	177,733	117,363	84,655	51.4	38.6
Leon.....	715	19,427	19,887	17,752	-2.3	12.0	Gilmer.....	440	9,237	10,198	9,074	-9.4	12.4
Levy.....	1,143	10,361	8,603	6,586	20.4	30.6	Glascok.....	170	4,669	4,516	3,720	3.4	21.4
Liberty.....	823	4,700	2,956	1,452	59.0	103.6	Glynn.....	439	15,720	14,317	13,420	9.8	6.7
Madison.....	719	16,919	15,446	14,316	9.5	7.9	Gordon.....	375	15,861	14,119	12,758	12.3	10.7
Manatee.....	1,337	9,550	4,663	2,895	104.8	61.1	Grady.....	444	18,457	16,542	17,051	11.9	-3.0
Marion.....	1,647	26,941	24,403	20,796	10.4	17.3	Greene.....	416	18,512	16,542	17,051	11.9	-3.0
Monroe.....	1,100	21,563	18,006	18,786	19.8	-4.2	Gwinnett.....	491	28,824	25,585	19,899	12.7	28.6
Nassau.....	630	10,525	9,654	8,294	9.0	16.4	Habersham.....	290	10,134	13,604	11,573	-25.5	17.5
Orange.....	1,250	19,107	11,374	12,584	68.0	-9.6	Hall.....	437	25,730	20,752	18,047	24.0	15.0
Osceola.....	1,773	5,507	3,444	3,133	59.9	9.9	Hancock.....	530	19,189	18,277	17,149	5.0	6.6
Palm Beach.....	3,048	5,577	6,054	4,249	23.9	42.5	Haralson.....	284	13,514	11,922	11,316	13.4	5.4
Pasco <sup>1</sup> .....	767	7,502	6,054	4,249	23.9	42.5	Harris.....	501	17,886	18,009	16,797	-0.7	7.2
Polk.....	1,907	24,148	12,472	7,905	93.6	57.8	Hart.....	261	16,216	14,492	10,887	11.9	33.1
Putnam.....	752	13,096	11,641	11,156	12.5	4.1	Heard.....	258	11,189	11,177	9,557	0.1	17.0
St. John.....	966	13,208	9,165	8,712	44.1	5.2	Henry.....	324	19,927	18,602	16,220	7.1	14.7
St. Lucie.....	1,395	4,075	.....	.....	.....	.....	Houston.....	585	23,609	22,641	21,613	4.3	4.8
Santa Rosa.....	1,546	14,897	10,293	7,961	44.7	29.3	Irwin.....	378	10,461	13,645	6,316	-23.3	116.0
Sumter.....	583	6,696	6,187	5,363	8.2	15.4	Jackson.....	433	30,169	24,039	19,176	25.5	25.4
Suwanee.....	692	13,603	14,554	10,524	27.8	38.3	Jasper.....	321	16,552	15,033	13,879	10.1	8.3
Taylor.....	1,064	7,103	3,999	2,122	77.6	88.5	Jeff Davis.....	300	6,050	.....	.....	.....	.....
Volusia.....	1,256	16,510	10,003	8,467	65.1	18.1	Jefferson.....	720	21,379	15,212	17,213	17.4	5.8
Wakulla.....	602	4,802	5,149	3,117	-6.7	65.2	Jenkins.....	342	11,620	.....	.....	.....	.....
Walton.....	1,382	16,460	9,340	4,816	76.1	94.1	Johnson.....	292	12,897	11,409	6,129	13.0	86.1
Washington.....	1,435	16,403	10,154	6,426	61.5	58.0	Jones.....	377	13,103	13,358	12,709	-1.9	5.1
<b>GEORGIA</b> .....	<b>58,725</b>	<b>2,609,121</b>	<b>2,216,331</b>	<b>1,837,353</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>20.6</b>	Laurens.....	806	35,501	25,908	13,747	37.0	88.5
Appling.....	604	12,318	12,336	8,676	-0.1	42.2	Lee.....	326	11,679	10,344	9,074	12.9	14.0
Baker.....	357	7,973	6,704	6,144	18.9	9.1	Liberty.....	936	12,924	13,093	12,887	-1.3	1.6
Baldwin.....	307	18,354	17,768	14,608	3.3	21.6	Lincoln.....	291	8,714	7,156	6,146	21.8	16.4
Banks.....	222	11,244	10,545	8,562	6.6	23.2	Lowndes.....	482	24,436	20,036	15,102	22.0	32.7
Bartow.....	471	25,388	20,823	20,616	21.9	1.0	Lumpkin.....	280	5,444	7,433	6,867	-26.8	8.2
Ben Hill.....	256	11,863	.....	.....	.....	.....	McDuffie.....	287	10,325	9,804	8,789	5.3	11.5
Berrien.....	735	22,772	19,440	10,694	17.1	81.8	McIntosh.....	470	6,442	6,537	6,470	-1.5	1.0
Bibb.....	277	56,646	50,473	42,370	12.2	19.1	Macon.....	369	15,016	14,093	13,183	6.5	6.9
Brooks.....	514	23,832	18,606	13,979	28.1	33.1	Madison.....	284	16,851	13,224	11,024	27.4	20.0
Bryan.....	431	6,702	6,122	5,520	9.5	10.9	Marion.....	360	9,147	10,050	7,728	-9.3	30.4
Bulloch.....	887	26,464	21,377	13,712	23.8	55.9	Meriwether.....	496	25,180	23,339	20,740	7.9	12.5
Burke.....	956	27,268	30,165	28,501	-9.6	5.8	Miller.....	253	7,986	6,319	4,275	26.4	47.8
Butts.....	203	13,624	12,805	10,565	6.4	21.2	Milton.....	145	7,239	6,763	6,208	7.0	8.9
Calhoun.....	284	11,834	9,274	8,438	22.2	9.9	Mitchell.....	548	22,114	14,767	10,906	49.8	35.4
Camden.....	711	7,690	7,669	6,178	0.3	24.1	Monroe.....	584	20,450	20,682	19,137	-1.1	8.1
Campbell.....	213	10,874	9,518	9,115	14.2	4.4	Montgomery.....	591	19,638	16,359	9,248	20.0	76.9
Carroll.....	492	30,855	26,576	22,301	16.1	19.2	Morgan.....	390	19,717	15,813	16,041	24.7	-1.4
Catoosa.....	169	7,184	5,823	5,431	23.4	7.2	Murray.....	342	9,763	8,623	8,461	13.2	1.9
Charlton.....	905	4,722	3,592	3,335	31.5	7.7	Muscogee.....	235	36,227	29,836	27,761	21.4	7.5
Chatham.....	370	79,690	71,239	57,740	11.9	23.4	Newton.....	262	18,449	16,734	14,310	10.2	16.9
Chattahoochee.....	218	5,586	5,790	4,902	-3.5	18.1	Oconee.....	172	11,104	8,022	7,713	29.1	11.8
Chattooga.....	328	13,608	12,952	11,202	9.1	15.6	Oglethorpe.....	504	18,680	17,881	16,951	4.5	5.5
Cherokee.....	429	16,661	15,243	15,412	9.3	1.1	Paulding.....	324	14,124	12,969	11,948	8.9	8.5
Clarke.....	114	23,273	17,708	15,186	31.4	16.6	Pickens.....	231	9,041	8,641	8,182	4.6	5.6
Clay.....	203	8,960	8,568	7,817	4.6	9.6	Pierce.....	605	10,749	8,100	6,379	32.7	27.0
Clayton.....	142	10,453	9,598	8,295	8.9	15.7	Pike.....	307	19,495	18,761	16,300	3.9	15.1
Clinch.....	361	8,424	8,732	6,652	-3.5	31.3	Polk.....	317	20,203	17,856	14,945	13.1	19.5
Cobb.....	953	28,397	24,664	22,286	15.1	10.7	Pulaski.....	463	22,835	18,489	16,559	23.5	11.7
Coffee.....	901	21,953	16,169	10,483	35.8	54.2	Putnam.....	361	13,876	13,436	14,842	3.3	-9.5
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## AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES OR EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

Table 64—Con. COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.		COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.	
		1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900			1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900
<b>GEORGIA—Con.</b>							<b>ILLINOIS—Con.</b>						
Richmond.....	319	58,886	53,735	45,194	9.6	18.9	Bureau.....	881	43,975	41,112	35,014	7.0	17.4
Rockdale.....	119	8,916	7,515	6,813	18.6	10.3	Calhoun.....	256	8,610	8,917	7,652	-3.4	16.5
Schley.....	154	5,213	5,499	5,443	-3.2	1.0	Carroll.....	453	18,035	18,963	18,320	-4.9	3.5
Screven <sup>1</sup> .....	794	20,202	19,252	14,424	4.9	33.5	Cass.....	371	17,372	17,222	15,963	0.9	7.9
Spalding.....	209	19,741	17,619	13,117	12.0	34.3	Champaign.....	1,043	51,829	47,622	42,159	8.8	13.0
Stephens <sup>1</sup> .....	166	9,728					Christian.....	700	34,594	32,790	30,531	5.5	7.4
Stewart.....	411	13,437	15,856	15,682	-15.3	1.1	Clark.....	493	23,517	24,033	21,899	-2.1	9.7
Sumter.....	456	29,092	26,212	22,107	11.0	18.6	Clay.....	462	18,661	19,553	16,772	-4.6	16.6
Talbot.....	312	11,696	12,197	13,258	-4.1	-8.0	Clinton.....	483	22,832	19,824	17,411	15.2	13.9
Taliaferro.....	212	8,766	7,912	7,291	10.8	8.5	Coles.....	525	34,517	34,146	30,093	1.1	13.5
Tattall <sup>1</sup> .....	642	18,569	20,419	10,253	-9.1	99.2	Cook.....	933	2,405,233	1,838,735	1,191,922	30.6	54.3
Taylor.....	340	10,839	9,846	8,666	10.1	13.6	Crawford.....	453	26,281	19,240	17,283	36.8	11.3
Telfair.....	373	13,288	10,083	5,477	31.8	84.1	Cumberland.....	353	14,281	16,124	15,443	-11.4	4.4
Terrell.....	322	22,003	19,023	14,503	15.7	31.2	Dekalb.....	638	33,457	31,756	27,066	5.4	17.3
Thomas <sup>1</sup> .....	530	29,071	31,076	26,154	-6.5	18.8	Dewitt.....	415	18,906	18,972	17,011	-0.3	11.5
Tift <sup>1</sup> .....	243	11,487					Douglas.....	417	19,591	19,097	17,669	2.6	8.1
Toombs <sup>1</sup> .....	393	11,206					Dupage.....	345	33,432	28,196	22,551	18.6	25.0
Towns.....	181	3,932	4,748	4,064	-17.2	16.8	Edgar.....	621	27,336	28,273	26,757	-3.3	5.5
Troup.....	435	26,228	24,002	20,723	9.3	15.8	Edward.....	238	10,049	10,345	9,444	-2.9	9.5
Turner <sup>1</sup> .....	231	10,075					Effingham.....	511	20,055	20,465	19,358	-2.0	5.7
Twiggs.....	314	10,736	8,716	8,195	23.2	6.4	Fayette.....	729	28,075	28,065	23,367	(*)	20.1
Union.....	324	6,918	8,481	7,749	-18.4	9.4	Ford.....	500	17,096	18,359	17,035	-6.9	7.8
Upson.....	317	12,757	13,670	12,188	-6.7	12.2	Franklin.....	445	25,943	19,675	17,138	31.9	14.8
Walker.....	432	18,692	15,661	13,282	19.4	17.9	Fulton.....	884	49,549	46,201	43,110	7.2	7.2
Walton.....	370	25,393	20,942	17,407	21.3	19.9	Gallatin.....	338	14,628	15,836	14,935	-7.6	6.0
Ware.....	804	22,957	13,761	8,811	66.8	56.2	Greene.....	515	22,363	23,402	23,791	-4.4	-1.6
Warren.....	404	11,860	11,463	10,957	3.5	4.6	Grundy.....	433	24,162	24,136	21,024	0.1	14.8
Washington.....	669	28,174	26,227	25,237	-0.2	11.8	Hamilton.....	455	18,227	20,197	17,800	-9.8	13.5
Wayne.....	764	13,069	9,449	7,485	38.3	26.2	Hancock.....	780	30,638	32,215	31,907	-4.9	1.0
Webster.....	302	6,151	6,618	5,695	-7.1	16.2	Hardin.....	185	7,015	7,448	7,234	-5.8	3.0
White.....	245	5,110	5,912	6,151	-13.6	-3.9	Henderson.....	376	9,724	10,836	9,876	-10.3	9.7
Whitfield.....	283	15,934	14,509	12,916	9.8	12.3	Henry.....	824	41,736	40,049	33,338	4.2	20.1
Wilcox <sup>1</sup> .....	403	13,486	11,097	7,980	21.5	39.1	Iroquois.....	1,121	35,543	38,014	35,167	-6.5	8.1
Wilkes.....	458	23,441	20,896	18,051	12.3	15.4	Jackson.....	588	35,143	33,871	27,809	3.8	21.8
Wilkinson.....	472	10,078	11,440	10,781	-11.9	6.1	Jasper.....	508	18,157	20,160	18,188	-9.9	10.8
Worth <sup>1</sup> .....	651	19,147	18,664	10,048	2.6	85.7	Jefferson.....	603	29,111	28,133	22,590	3.5	24.5
<b>IDAHO.....</b>							<b>KANKAKEE.....</b>						
Ada <sup>1</sup> .....	1,136	29,088	11,559	8,368	151.6	38.1	Kendall.....	668	40,752	37,154	28,732	9.7	29.3
Bannock <sup>1</sup> .....	3,179	19,242	11,702		64.4		Knox.....	324	10,777	11,467	12,106	-6.0	-5.3
Bear Lake.....	942	7,729	7,051	6,057	9.6	16.4	La Salle.....	711	46,159	43,612	38,752	5.8	12.5
Bingham <sup>1</sup> .....	4,116	23,306	10,447	13,575	123.1	4-30.0	Lake.....	1,146	90,132	87,776	80,798	2.7	8.6
Blaine <sup>1</sup> .....	6,120	8,387	4,900		71.2		Lawrence.....	455	55,058	34,504	24,235	59.6	42.4
Boise.....	3,469	5,250	4,174	3,342	25.8	24.9	Lee.....	358	22,661	16,523	14,693	37.1	12.5
Bonner <sup>1</sup> .....	3,129	13,588					Livingston.....	742	27,750	29,894	26,187	-7.2	14.2
Canyon <sup>1</sup> .....	1,283	25,323	7,497		237.8		Logan.....	1,043	40,465	42,085	38,455	-3.7	9.3
Cassia <sup>1</sup> .....	2,611	7,197	3,951	3,143	82.2	25.7	McDonough.....	617	30,216	28,680	25,489	5.4	12.5
Custer.....	4,589	3,001	2,049	2,176	46.5	-5.8	McHenry.....	588	26,887	28,412	27,467	-5.4	3.4
Elmore.....	2,665	4,785	2,286	1,870	109.3	22.2	McLean.....	620	32,509	29,759	26,114	9.2	14.0
Fremont <sup>1</sup> .....	6,006	24,606	12,821		91.9		Macon.....	1,191	68,008	67,843	63,036	0.2	7.6
Idaho.....	11,012	12,384	9,121	2,955	35.8	208.7	Macoupin.....	585	54,186	44,003	38,083	23.1	15.5
Kootenai <sup>1</sup> .....	2,043	22,747	10,216	4,108	122.7	4130.4	Madison.....	860	50,685	42,256	40,380	19.9	4.6
Latah.....	1,128	18,818	13,451	9,173	39.9	46.6	Marion.....	737	89,847	64,694	51,535	38.9	25.5
Lemhi <sup>1</sup> .....	4,867	4,786	3,446	1,915	38.9	454.6	Marshall.....	569	35,094	30,446	24,341	15.3	25.1
Lincoln <sup>1</sup> .....	3,253	12,676	1,784		610.5		Mason.....	396	15,679	16,370	13,653	-4.2	19.9
Nez Percé <sup>1</sup> .....	3,844	24,860	13,748	2,847	80.8	382.9	Massac.....	555	17,377	17,491	16,067	-0.7	8.9
Oneida.....	2,655	15,170	8,933	6,819	69.8	31.0	Menard.....	240	14,200	13,110	11,313	8.3	15.9
Owyhee.....	7,888	4,044	3,804	2,021	6.3	88.2	Mercer.....	317	12,796	14,336	13,120	-10.7	9.3
Shoshone <sup>1</sup> .....	2,579	13,963	11,950	5,382	16.8	122.0	Monroe.....	540	19,723	20,945	18,545	-5.8	12.9
Twin Falls <sup>1</sup> .....	1,888	13,543					Montgomery.....	389	13,508	12,947	12,948	-2.4	6.9
Washington.....	2,871	11,101	6,882	3,836	61.3	79.4	Morgan.....	689	35,311	30,836	30,003	14.5	2.8
<b>ILLINOIS.....</b>							<b>Moultrie.....</b>						
Adams.....	842	64,588	67,058	61,888	-3.7	8.4	Ogle.....	338	14,630	15,224	14,481	-3.9	5.1
Alexander.....	226	22,741	19,384	16,563	17.3	17.0	Peoria.....	756	27,864	29,129	28,710	-4.3	1.5
Bond.....	388	17,075	16,078	14,550	6.2	10.5	Perry.....	636	100,255	88,608	70,378	13.1	25.9
Boone.....	293	15,481	15,791	12,203	-2.0	29.4	Pike.....	451	22,088	19,830	17,529	11.4	13.1
Brown.....	297	10,397	11,557	11,951	-10.0	-3.3	Pulaski.....	451	16,376	17,706	17,062	-7.5	3.8
							Randolph.....	786	28,622	31,595	31,000	-9.4	1.9
							Richland.....	357	15,970	16,391	15,019	-2.6	9.1

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., of counties, see p. 124.<sup>2</sup> Includes land area (51 square miles) of that part of Yellowstone National Park in Idaho. No population reported.<sup>3</sup> State total includes population (4,163) of Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties; also, population (6,798) of Alturas and Logan Counties, taken to form Blaine and Lincoln Counties in 1895.<sup>4</sup> See headnote to table, p. 103.<sup>5</sup> State total includes population (1) specially enumerated in 1890, not credited to any county.<sup>6</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.



POPULATION OF COUNTIES.

AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES OR EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

Table 64—Con.		POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.		POPULATION.		PER CENT OF INCREASE.				
COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900	COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900
<b>ILLINOIS—Con.</b>							<b>INDIANA—Con.</b>						
Rock Island.....	424	70,404	55,249	41,917	27.4	31.8	Newton.....	405	10,504	10,448	8,803	0.5	18.7
St. Clair.....	663	119,870	86,685	66,571	38.3	30.2	Noble.....	417	24,009	23,533	23,359	2.0	0.7
Saline.....	399	30,204	21,685	19,342	39.3	12.1	Ohio.....	85	4,329	4,724	4,955	-8.4	-4.7
Sangamon.....	876	91,024	71,593	61,195	27.1	17.0	Orange.....	407	17,192	16,854	14,678	2.0	14.8
Schuyler.....	432	14,852	16,129	16,013	-7.9	0.7	Owen.....	393	14,053	15,149	15,040	-7.2	0.7
Scott.....	249	10,067	10,455	10,304	-3.7	1.5	Parke.....	447	22,214	23,000	20,296	-3.4	13.3
Shelby.....	772	31,693	32,126	31,191	-1.3	3.0	Perry.....	384	18,078	18,778	18,240	-3.7	2.9
Stark.....	290	10,098	10,186	9,982	-0.9	2.0	Pike.....	338	19,684	20,486	18,544	-3.9	10.5
Stephenson.....	559	36,821	34,933	31,338	5.4	11.5	Porter.....	415	20,540	19,175	18,052	7.1	6.2
Tazewell.....	647	34,027	33,221	29,556	2.4	12.4	Posey.....	402	21,670	22,333	21,529	-3.0	3.7
Union.....	403	21,856	22,610	21,549	-3.3	4.9	Pulaski.....	432	13,312	14,033	11,233	-5.1	24.9
Vermilion.....	921	77,996	65,635	49,905	18.8	31.5	Putnam.....	483	20,520	21,478	22,335	-4.5	-3.8
Wabash.....	220	14,913	12,583	11,866	18.5	6.0	Randolph.....	447	29,013	28,653	28,085	1.3	2.0
Warren.....	546	23,313	23,163	21,281	0.6	8.8	Ripley.....	448	19,452	19,881	19,350	-2.2	2.7
Washington.....	561	18,759	19,526	19,262	-3.9	1.4	Rush.....	409	19,349	20,148	19,034	-4.0	5.9
Wayne.....	733	25,697	27,626	23,806	-7.0	16.0	St. Joseph.....	460	84,312	58,881	42,457	43.2	38.7
White.....	507	23,052	25,386	25,005	-9.2	1.5	Scott.....	190	8,323	8,307	7,833	0.2	6.1
Whiteside.....	679	34,507	34,710	30,854	-0.6	12.5	Shelby.....	407	26,802	26,491	25,454	1.2	4.1
Will.....	844	84,371	74,764	62,007	12.8	20.6	Spencer.....	403	20,676	22,407	22,060	-7.7	1.6
Williamson.....	449	45,098	27,796	22,226	62.2	25.1	Starke.....	305	10,567	10,431	7,339	1.3	42.1
Winnebago.....	529	63,153	47,845	39,938	32.0	19.8	Steuben.....	305	14,274	15,219	14,478	-6.2	5.1
Woodford.....	528	20,506	21,822	21,429	-6.0	1.8	Sullivan.....	460	32,439	26,005	21,877	24.7	18.9
<b>INDIANA.....</b>	<b>36,045</b>	<b>2,700,876</b>	<b>2,516,462</b>	<b>2,192,404</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>14.8</b>	Switzerland.....	222	9,914	11,840	12,514	-16.3	-5.4
Adams.....	337	21,840	22,232	20,181	-1.8	10.2	Tipton.....	503	40,063	38,659	35,078	3.6	10.2
Allen.....	661	93,386	77,270	66,689	20.9	15.9	Union.....	162	6,260	6,748	7,006	-7.2	-3.7
Bartholomew.....	407	24,813	24,594	23,867	0.9	3.0	Vanderburg.....	233	77,438	71,769	59,809	7.9	20.0
Benton.....	408	12,688	13,123	11,903	-3.3	10.2	Vermilion.....	254	18,865	15,252	13,154	23.7	15.9
Blackford.....	168	15,820	17,213	10,461	-8.1	64.5	Vigo.....	409	87,990	62,035	50,195	41.7	23.6
Boone.....	427	24,673	26,321	26,572	-6.3	-0.9	Wabash.....	425	26,926	28,235	27,126	-4.6	4.1
Brown.....	324	7,975	9,727	10,308	-18.0	-5.6	Warren.....	368	10,899	11,371	10,955	-4.2	3.8
Carroll.....	377	17,970	19,953	20,021	-9.9	-0.3	Warrick.....	322	21,911	22,329	21,161	-1.9	5.5
Cass.....	416	36,398	34,545	31,152	5.3	10.9	Washington.....	519	17,445	19,409	18,619	-10.1	4.2
Clark.....	375	30,260	31,835	30,259	-4.9	5.2	Wayne.....	411	43,757	38,970	37,628	12.3	3.6
Clay.....	361	32,535	34,285	30,536	-5.1	12.3	Wells.....	365	22,418	23,449	21,514	-4.4	9.0
Clinton.....	408	26,674	28,202	27,370	-5.4	3.0	White.....	507	17,602	19,138	15,671	-8.0	22.1
Crawford.....	303	12,057	13,476	13,941	-10.5	-3.3	Whitley.....	338	16,892	17,328	17,768	-2.5	-2.5
Daviess.....	433	27,747	29,914	26,227	-7.2	14.1	<b>IOWA.....</b>	<b>55,586</b>	<b>2,224,771</b>	<b>2,231,853</b>	<b>1,912,297</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>16.7</b>
Dearborn.....	313	21,396	22,194	23,364	-3.6	-5.0	Adair.....	573	14,420	16,192	14,534	-10.9	11.4
Decatur.....	378	18,793	19,518	19,277	-3.7	1.3	Adams.....	427	10,998	13,601	12,292	-19.1	10.6
DeKalb.....	370	25,054	25,711	24,307	-2.6	5.8	Allamakee.....	639	17,328	18,711	17,907	-7.4	4.5
Delaware.....	392	51,414	49,624	30,131	3.6	64.7	Appanoose.....	513	28,701	25,927	18,961	10.7	36.7
Dubois.....	427	19,843	20,357	20,253	-2.5	0.5	Audubon.....	443	12,671	13,626	12,412	-7.0	9.8
Elkhart.....	462	49,008	45,052	39,201	8.8	14.9	Benton.....	712	23,156	25,177	24,178	-8.0	4.1
Fayette.....	216	14,415	13,495	12,630	6.8	6.8	Blackhawk.....	565	44,865	32,399	24,219	38.5	33.8
Floyd.....	148	30,293	30,118	29,458	0.6	2.2	Boone.....	569	27,626	28,200	23,772	-2.0	18.6
Fountain.....	395	20,439	21,446	19,558	-4.7	9.7	Bremer.....	434	15,843	16,305	14,630	-2.8	11.4
Franklin.....	394	15,335	16,388	18,366	-6.4	-10.8	Buchanan.....	567	19,748	21,427	18,997	-7.8	12.8
Fulton.....	367	16,879	17,453	16,746	-3.3	4.2	Buena Vista.....	571	15,981	16,975	13,548	-5.9	25.3
Gibson.....	486	30,137	30,099	24,920	0.1	20.8	Butler.....	577	17,119	17,955	15,463	-4.7	16.1
Grant.....	423	51,426	54,693	31,493	-6.0	73.7	Calhoun.....	568	17,090	18,569	13,107	-8.0	41.7
Greene.....	543	36,873	28,530	24,379	29.2	17.0	Carroll.....	571	20,117	20,319	18,828	-1.0	7.9
Hamilton.....	399	27,026	29,914	26,123	-9.7	14.5	Cass.....	564	19,047	21,274	19,645	-10.5	8.3
Hancock.....	307	19,030	19,189	17,829	-0.8	7.6	Cedar.....	570	17,765	19,371	18,253	-8.3	6.1
Harrison.....	486	20,232	21,702	20,786	-6.8	4.4	Cerro Gordo.....	567	25,011	20,672	14,864	21.0	39.1
Hendricks.....	408	20,840	21,292	21,498	-2.1	-1.0	Cherokee.....	573	16,741	16,570	15,659	1.0	5.8
Henry.....	397	29,758	25,088	23,879	18.6	5.1	Chickasaw.....	497	15,375	17,037	15,019	-9.8	13.4
Howard.....	297	33,177	28,575	26,186	16.1	9.1	Clarke.....	428	10,736	12,440	11,332	-13.7	9.8
Huntington.....	386	28,982	28,901	27,644	0.3	4.5	Clay.....	563	12,766	13,401	9,309	-4.7	44.0
Jackson.....	518	24,727	26,633	24,139	-7.2	10.3	Clayton.....	762	25,576	27,750	26,733	-7.8	3.8
Jasper.....	562	13,044	14,292	11,185	-8.7	27.8	Clinton.....	691	45,394	43,832	41,199	3.6	6.4
Jay.....	375	24,961	26,818	23,478	-6.9	14.2	Crawford.....	715	20,041	21,685	18,894	-7.6	14.8
Jefferson.....	364	20,483	22,913	24,507	-10.6	-6.5	Dallas.....	589	23,628	23,058	20,479	2.5	12.6
Jennings.....	383	14,203	15,757	14,608	-9.9	7.9	Davis.....	501	13,315	15,620	15,258	-14.8	2.4
Johnson.....	322	20,394	20,223	19,561	0.8	3.4	Decatur.....	533	16,347	18,115	15,643	-9.8	15.8
Johnston.....	510	39,183	32,746	28,044	19.7	16.8	Delaware.....	571	17,888	19,185	17,349	-6.8	10.6
Kosciusko.....	541	27,936	29,109	28,645	-4.0	1.6	Des Moines.....	409	36,145	35,939	35,324	0.4	1.9
Lagrange.....	387	15,148	15,284	15,615	-0.9	-2.1	Dickinson.....	376	8,137	7,995	4,328	1.8	84.7
Lake.....	492	82,864	37,892	23,886	118.7	58.6	Dubuque.....	601	57,450	56,403	49,848	1.9	13.1
Laporte.....	595	45,797	38,386	34,445	19.3	11.4	Emmet.....	393	9,816	9,936	4,274	-1.2	132.5
Lawrence.....	456	30,625	25,729	19,792	19.0	30.0	Fayette.....	724	27,919	29,845	23,141	-6.5	29.0
Madison.....	450	65,224	70,470	36,487	-7.4	93.1	Floyd.....	495	17,119	17,754	15,424	-3.6	15.1
Marion.....	397	263,661	197,227	141,156	33.7	39.7	Franklin.....	578	14,780	14,996	12,871	-1.4	16.5
Marshall.....	441	24,175	25,119	23,818	-3.8	5.5	Fremont.....	507	15,623	18,546	16,842	-15.8	10.1
Martin.....	339	12,950	14,711	13,973	-12.0	5.3	Greene.....	574	16,023	17,820	15,797	-10.1	12.8
Miami.....	381	29,350	28,344	25,823	3.5	9.8	Grundy.....	501	13,574	13,757	13,215	-1.3	4.1
Monroe.....	416	23,426	20,873	17,673	12.2	18.1	Guthrie.....	595	17,374	18,729	17,380	-7.2	7.8
Montgomery.....	501	29,296	29,588	28,025	-0.3	4.9	Hamilton.....	570	19,242	19,514	15,319	-1.4	27.4

## AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES OR EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

Table 64—Con.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.		COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.	
		1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900			1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900
<b>IOWA—Con.</b>							<b>KANSAS—Con.</b>						
Hancock.....	570	12,731	13,752	7,621	-7.4	80.4	Coffey.....	644	15,205	16,643	15,856	-8.6	5.0
Hardin.....	569	20,921	22,794	19,003	-8.2	19.9	Comanche.....	788	3,281	1,619	2,549	102.7	-36.5
Harrison.....	691	23,162	25,597	21,566	-9.5	19.9	Cowley.....	1,133	31,790	30,156	34,478	5.4	-12.5
Henry.....	427	18,640	20,022	18,896	-6.9	6.0	Crawford.....	605	51,178	38,809	30,286	31.9	28.1
Howard.....	468	12,920	14,512	11,182	-11.0	29.8	Decatur.....	891	8,976	9,234	8,414	-2.8	9.7
Humholdt.....	431	12,182	12,667	9,836	-3.8	28.8	Dickinson.....	838	24,361	21,816	22,273	11.7	-2.1
Ida.....	430	11,296	12,327	10,705	-8.4	15.2	Domiphan.....	378	14,422	15,079	13,535	-4.4	111.1
Iowa.....	583	18,409	19,544	18,270	-5.8	7.0	Dowley.....	409	24,724	25,096	23,961	-1.5	4.7
Jackson.....	632	21,258	23,615	22,771	-10.0	3.7	Edwards.....	611	7,033	3,082	3,600	91.0	2.3
Jasper.....	730	27,034	26,976	24,943	0.2	8.2	Elk.....	652	10,128	11,443	12,216	-11.5	-6.3
Jefferson.....	431	15,951	17,437	15,184	-8.5	14.8	Ellis.....	901	12,170	8,626	7,942	41.1	8.6
Johnson.....	610	25,914	24,817	23,082	4.4	7.0	Ellsworth.....	724	10,444	9,626	9,272	8.5	3.8
Jones.....	569	19,050	21,954	20,233	-13.2	8.5	Finney.....	1,276	6,908	3,469	3,350	99.1	3.6
Keokuk.....	573	21,160	24,979	23,862	-15.3	4.7	Ford.....	1,082	11,393	5,497	5,308	107.3	3.6
Kossuth.....	973	21,971	22,720	13,120	-3.3	73.2	Franklin.....	585	20,884	21,354	20,279	-2.2	5.3
Lee.....	511	36,702	39,719	37,715	-7.6	5.3	Geary.....	390	12,681	10,744	10,423	18.0	3.1
Linn.....	709	60,720	55,392	45,303	9.6	22.3	Gove.....	1,080	6,044	2,441	2,994	147.6	-18.5
Louisa.....	396	12,855	13,516	11,873	-4.9	13.8	Graham.....	897	8,700	5,173	5,029	68.2	2.9
Lucas.....	432	13,462	16,126	14,363	-16.5	10.7	Grant.....	578	1,087	422	1,308	157.6	-67.7
Lyons.....	582	14,624	13,165	8,680	11.1	51.7	Gray.....	857	3,121	1,264	2,415	146.9	-47.7
Madison.....	563	15,621	17,710	15,977	-11.8	10.8	Greeley.....	776	1,335	493	1,264	170.8	-61.0
Mahaska.....	568	29,860	34,273	28,805	-12.9	19.0	Greenwood.....	1,158	16,060	16,196	18,309	-0.8	-0.7
Marion.....	563	22,995	24,159	23,058	-4.8	4.8	Hamilton.....	984	3,360	1,426	2,027	135.6	-29.6
Marshall.....	572	30,279	29,991	25,842	1.0	16.1	Harper.....	799	14,748	10,310	13,266	43.0	-22.3
Mills.....	438	15,811	16,764	14,548	-5.7	15.2	Harvey.....	540	19,200	17,591	17,601	9.1	-0.1
Mitchell.....	463	13,435	14,916	13,299	-9.9	12.2	Haskell.....	577	993	457	1,077	117.3	-57.6
Monona.....	686	16,633	17,980	14,815	-7.5	23.9	Hodgeman.....	858	2,930	2,032	2,395	44.2	-15.2
Monroe.....	432	25,429	17,985	13,666	41.4	31.6	Jackson.....	675	16,861	17,117	14,626	-1.5	110.1
Montgomery.....	424	16,604	17,803	15,848	-6.7	12.3	Jefferson.....	543	15,826	17,533	16,620	-9.7	5.5
Muscatine.....	432	29,505	28,242	24,504	4.5	15.3	Jewell.....	900	18,148	19,420	19,349	-6.5	0.4
O'Brien.....	569	17,262	16,985	13,000	1.6	30.1	Johnson.....	486	18,288	18,104	17,385	1.0	4.1
Osceola.....	395	8,956	8,725	5,574	2.6	56.5	Kearny.....	853	3,206	1,107	1,571	189.6	-29.5
Page.....	531	24,002	24,187	21,341	-0.8	13.3	Kingman.....	867	13,386	10,663	11,823	25.5	-9.8
Palo Alto.....	561	13,845	14,354	9,318	-3.5	54.0	Kiowa.....	723	6,174	2,365	2,873	161.1	-17.7
Plymouth.....	850	23,129	22,209	19,568	4.1	13.5	Labette.....	643	31,423	27,387	27,586	14.7	-0.7
Pocahontas.....	576	14,808	15,339	9,553	-3.5	60.6	Lane.....	715	2,603	1,563	2,060	66.5	-24.1
Polk.....	582	116,438	82,624	65,410	33.7	26.3	Leavenworth.....	440	41,207	40,940	38,485	0.7	6.4
Pottawattamie.....	942	55,832	54,336	47,430	2.8	14.6	Lincoln.....	721	10,142	9,886	9,709	2.6	1.8
Poweshiek.....	580	19,589	19,414	18,394	0.9	5.5	Linn.....	613	14,735	16,689	17,215	-11.7	-3.1
Ringgold.....	540	12,904	15,325	13,556	-15.8	13.0	Logan.....	1,082	4,240	1,962	3,384	116.1	-42.0
Sac.....	574	16,555	17,639	14,522	-6.1	21.5	Lyon.....	845	24,927	25,074	23,196	-0.6	8.1
Scott.....	449	60,000	51,558	43,164	16.4	19.4	McPherson.....	900	21,521	21,421	21,614	0.5	-0.9
Shelby.....	589	16,552	17,932	17,611	-7.7	1.8	Marion.....	971	22,415	20,676	20,539	8.4	0.7
Sioux.....	760	25,248	23,337	18,370	8.2	27.0	Marshall.....	905	23,880	24,355	23,912	-2.0	1.9
Story.....	567	24,083	23,159	18,127	4.0	27.8	Meade.....	984	5,055	1,581	2,542	219.7	-37.8
Tama.....	720	22,156	24,585	21,651	-9.9	11.8	Miami.....	602	20,030	21,641	19,614	-7.4	10.3
Taylor.....	534	16,312	18,784	16,384	-13.2	14.6	Mitchell.....	713	14,089	14,647	15,037	-3.8	-2.6
Union.....	427	16,616	19,928	16,900	-16.6	17.9	Montgomery.....	644	49,474	29,039	23,104	70.4	25.7
Van Buren.....	477	15,020	17,354	16,253	-13.4	6.8	Morris.....	696	12,397	11,967	11,381	3.6	5.1
Wapello.....	428	37,743	35,426	30,426	6.5	16.4	Morton.....	718	1,333	304	724	338.5	-58.0
Warren.....	570	18,194	20,376	18,269	-10.7	11.5	Nemaha.....	716	19,072	20,376	19,249	-6.4	5.9
Washington.....	559	19,925	20,718	18,468	-3.8	12.2	Neosho.....	580	23,754	19,254	18,561	23.4	3.7
Wayne.....	524	16,184	17,491	15,670	-7.5	11.6	Ness.....	1,079	5,883	4,535	4,944	29.7	-8.3
Wehster.....	714	34,629	31,757	21,582	9.0	47.1	Norton.....	876	11,614	11,325	10,617	2.6	6.7
Winnebago.....	399	11,914	12,725	7,325	-6.4	73.7	Osage.....	718	19,905	23,659	25,062	-15.9	-5.6
Winneshek.....	686	21,729	23,731	22,528	-8.4	5.3	Osborne.....	894	12,827	11,844	12,083	8.3	-2.0
Woodbury.....	864	67,616	54,610	55,632	23.8	-1.8	Ottawa.....	712	11,811	11,182	12,581	5.6	-11.1
Worth.....	399	9,950	10,887	9,247	-8.6	17.7	Pawnee.....	742	8,859	5,084	5,204	74.3	-2.3
Wright.....	575	17,951	18,227	12,057	-1.5	51.2	Phillips.....	887	14,150	14,442	13,661	-2.0	5.7
<b>KANSAS.....</b>	<b>81,774</b>	<b>1,690,949</b>	<b>1,470,495</b>	<b>1,428,108</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>	Pottawattamie.....	829	17,522	18,470	17,722	-5.1	4.2
Allen.....	508	27,640	19,507	13,509	41.7	44.4	Pratt.....	726	11,156	7,085	8,118	57.5	-12.7
Anderson.....	577	13,829	13,938	14,203	-0.8	-1.9	Rawlins.....	1,064	6,380	5,241	6,756	21.7	-22.4
Atchison.....	412	28,107	28,606	26,758	-0.7	6.9	Reno.....	1,242	37,853	29,027	27,079	30.4	7.2
Barber.....	1,134	9,916	6,594	7,973	5.4	-17.3	Republic.....	704	17,447	18,248	19,002	-4.4	-4.0
Barton.....	892	17,876	13,784	13,172	29.7	4.6	Rice.....	707	15,106	14,745	14,451	2.4	2.0
Bourbon.....	656	24,007	24,712	28,575	-2.9	-13.5	Riley.....	604	15,783	13,828	13,183	14.1	4.9
Brown.....	571	21,314	22,369	20,319	-4.7	15.3	Rooks.....	890	11,282	7,960	8,018	41.7	-0.7
Butler.....	1,434	23,059	23,363	24,055	-1.3	-2.9	Rush.....	719	7,826	6,134	5,204	27.6	17.9
Chase.....	751	7,527	8,246	8,233	-0.7	0.2	Russell.....	895	10,800	8,459	7,333	27.2	15.3
Chautauqua.....	652	11,429	11,804	12,297	-3.2	-4.0	Saline.....	720	20,338	17,076	17,442	19.1	-2.1
Cherokee.....	605	38,162	42,694	27,770	-10.6	53.7	Scott.....	714	3,047	1,098	1,262	177.5	-13.0
Cheyenne.....	1,008	4,248	2,640	4,401	60.9	-40.0	Sedgwick.....	994	73,095	44,037	43,626	66.0	0.9
Clark.....	973	4,093	1,701	2,357	140.6	-27.8	Seward.....	643	4,091	822	1,503	397.7	-45.3
Clay.....	638	15,251	15,833	16,146	-3.7	-1.9	Shawnee.....	544	61,874	53,727	49,172	15.2	9.3
Cloud.....	702	18,388	18,071	19,295	1.8	-6.3	Sheridan.....	896	5,651	3,819	3,733	48.0	2.3

1 See headnote to table, p. 103.

2 State total includes population (1,012) of Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties; also population (881) of Garfield County, annexed to Finney County in 1893.

3 For changes in boundaries, etc., of counties, see p. 124.

POPULATION OF COUNTIES.

AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES OR EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

Table 64—Con.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.		COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.											
		1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900			1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900										
<b>KANSAS—Con.</b>																							
Sherman	1,049	4,549	3,341	5,261	36.2	-36.5	Knox	356	22,116	17,372	13,762	27.3	26.2										
Smith	888	15,365	16,384	15,613	-6.2	4.9	Larue	288	10,701	10,764	9,433	-0.6	14.1										
Stafford	796	12,510	9,829	8,520	27.3	15.4	Larrel	447	19,872	17,592	13,747	13.0	28.0										
Stanton	685	1,034	327	1,031	216.2	-68.3	Lawrence	422	20,067	19,612	17,702	2.3	10.8										
Stevens	729	2,453	620	1,418	295.6	-56.3	Lee	199	9,531	7,988	6,205	19.3	28.7										
Sumner	1,179	30,654	25,631	30,271	19.6	-15.3	Leslie	373	8,976	25,994	3,964	32.9	70.4										
Thomas	1,065	5,455	4,112	5,538	32.7	-25.7	Letcher	355	10,623	9,172	6,920	15.8	32.5										
Trego	899	5,398	2,722	2,535	95.3	7.4	Lewis	491	16,857	17,868	14,803	-5.5	20.7										
Wabaunsee	795	12,721	12,813	11,720	-0.7	9.3	Lincoln	338	17,897	17,059	15,962	4.9	6.9										
Wallace	921	2,759	1,178	2,468	134.2	-52.3	Livingston	392	10,627	11,354	9,474	-6.4	19.8										
Washington	902	20,229	21,963	22,894	-7.9	-4.1	Logan	643	24,977	25,994	23,812	-3.9	9.2										
Wichita	721	2,006	1,197	1,827	67.6	-34.5	Lyon	277	9,423	9,319	7,628	1.1	22.2										
Wilson	581	19,810	15,621	15,286	26.8	2.2	McCracken	239	35,064	28,733	21,051	22.0	36.5										
Woodson	503	9,450	10,022	9,021	-5.7	11.1	McLean	253	13,241	12,448	9,887	6.4	25.9										
Wyandotte	143	100,068	73,227	54,407	36.7	34.6	Madison	446	26,951	25,607	24,348	5.2	5.2										
<b>KENTUCKY</b>												40,181	2,289,905	2,147,174	1,858,635	6.6	15.5						
Adair	400	16,503	14,888	13,721	10.8	8.5	Madoffin	302	13,654	12,006	9,196	13.7	30.6										
Allen	394	14,882	14,657	13,662	1.5	7.0	Marion	345	16,330	16,290	15,648	0.2	4.1										
Anderson	201	10,146	10,051	10,610	0.9	-5.3	Marshall	327	15,771	13,692	11,287	15.2	21.3										
Ballard	252	12,600	10,761	8,390	17.9	28.3	Martin	227	7,291	5,780	4,209	26.1	37.3										
Barren	485	25,293	23,197	21,490	9.0	7.9	Mason	227	18,611	20,446	20,773	-9.0	-1.6										
Bath	270	13,988	14,734	12,813	-5.1	15.0	Meade	301	9,783	10,533	9,484	-7.1	11.1										
Bell	384	28,447	15,701	10,312	81.2	52.3	Menifee	203	6,153	6,818	4,666	-9.8	46.1										
Boone	251	9,420	11,170	12,246	-15.7	-8.8	Mercer	253	14,063	14,426	15,034	-2.5	-4.0										
Bourbon	304	17,462	18,069	16,976	-3.4	6.4	Metcalfe	303	10,453	9,988	9,871	4.7	1.2										
Boyd	159	23,444	18,834	14,033	24.5	34.2	Monroe	441	13,663	13,053	10,989	4.7	18.8										
Boyle	186	14,668	13,817	12,948	6.2	6.7	Montgomery	198	12,868	12,834	12,367	0.3	3.8										
Bracken	204	10,308	12,137	12,969	-15.1	-1.9	Morgan	365	16,259	12,792	11,249	27.1	13.7										
Breathitt	483	17,540	14,322	8,705	22.5	64.5	Muhlenberg	472	28,598	20,741	17,955	37.9	15.5										
Breckinridge	568	21,034	20,534	18,976	2.4	8.2	Nelson	411	16,830	16,587	16,417	1.5	1.0										
Bullitt	308	9,487	9,602	8,291	-1.2	15.8	Nicholas	208	10,601	11,952	10,764	-11.3	11.0										
Butler	417	15,805	15,896	13,956	-0.6	13.9	Ohio	584	27,642	27,287	22,946	1.3	18.9										
Caldwell	322	14,063	14,510	13,186	-3.1	10.0	Oldham	180	7,248	7,078	6,754	2.4	4.8										
Calloway	412	19,867	17,633	14,675	12.7	20.2	Owen	367	14,248	17,553	17,676	-18.8	-0.7										
Campbell	145	59,369	54,223	44,208	9.5	22.7	Owsley	216	7,979	6,874	5,975	16.1	15.0										
Crittise	198	9,048	10,195	7,612	-11.3	33.9	Pendleton	279	11,985	14,947	16,346	-19.8	-8.6										
Carroll	132	8,110	9,825	9,266	-17.5	6.0	Perry	335	11,255	8,276	6,331	36.0	30.7										
Carter	413	21,966	20,228	17,204	8.6	17.6	Pike	779	31,679	22,686	17,378	39.6	30.5										
Casey	379	15,479	15,144	11,848	2.2	27.8	Powell	181	6,268	6,443	4,698	-2.7	37.1										
Christian	725	38,845	37,962	34,118	2.3	11.3	Pulaski	779	35,986	31,293	25,731	15.0	21.6										
Clark	265	17,987	16,694	15,434	7.7	8.2	Robertson	109	4,121	4,900	4,684	-15.9	4.6										
Clay	478	17,789	15,364	12,447	15.8	23.4	Rockcastle	310	14,473	12,416	9,841	16.6	26.2										
Clinton	233	8,153	7,871	7,047	3.6	11.7	Rowan	272	9,438	8,277	6,129	14.0	35.0										
Crittenden	391	13,296	15,191	13,119	-12.5	15.8	Russell	329	10,861	9,695	8,136	12.0	19.2										
Cumberland	387	9,846	8,962	8,452	9.9	6.0	Scott	289	16,956	18,076	16,546	-6.2	9.2										
Daviess	478	41,020	38,667	33,120	6.1	16.7	Shelby	427	18,041	18,340	16,521	-1.6	11.0										
Edmonson	308	10,469	10,080	8,005	3.9	25.9	Simpson	216	11,460	11,624	10,878	-1.4	6.9										
Elliott	263	9,814	10,387	9,214	-5.5	12.7	Spencer	186	7,567	7,406	6,760	2.2	9.6										
Estill	254	12,273	11,669	10,836	5.2	7.7	Taylor	279	11,961	11,075	9,353	8.0	18.4										
Fayette	269	47,715	42,071	35,698	13.4	17.9	Todd	367	16,488	17,371	16,814	-5.1	3.3										
Fleming	325	16,066	17,074	16,078	-5.9	6.2	Trigg	428	14,539	14,073	13,902	3.3	1.2										
Floyd	399	18,623	15,552	11,256	19.7	38.2	Trimble	154	6,512	7,272	7,140	-10.5	1.8										
Franklin	199	21,135	20,852	21,267	1.4	-2.0	Union	325	19,886	21,326	18,229	-6.8	17.0										
Fulton	193	14,114	11,546	10,005	22.2	15.4	Warren	530	30,579	29,970	30,158	2.0	-0.6										
Gallatin	109	4,697	5,163	4,611	-9.0	12.0	Washington	299	13,940	14,182	13,622	-1.7	4.1										
Garrard	237	11,894	12,042	11,138	-1.2	8.1	Wayne	590	17,518	14,892	12,852	17.6	15.9										
Grant	264	10,581	13,239	12,671	-20.1	4.5	Webster	344	20,974	20,097	17,196	4.4	16.9										
Graves	551	33,539	33,204	28,534	1.0	16.4	Whitley	585	31,982	25,015	17,590	27.9	42.2										
Grayson	497	19,958	19,878	18,688	0.4	6.4	Wolfe	230	9,864	8,764	7,180	12.6	22.1										
Green	279	11,871	12,255	11,463	-3.1	6.9	Woodford	195	12,571	13,134	12,380	-4.3	6.1										
Greenup	346	18,475	15,432	11,911	19.7	29.6	<b>LOUISIANA<sup>3</sup></b>						45,409	1,656,388	1,381,625	1,118,588	19.9	23.5					
Hancock	193	8,512	8,914	9,214	-4.5	-3.3	Acadia	647	31,847	23,483	13,231	35.6	77.5										
Hardin	606	22,696	22,937	21,304	-1.1	7.7	Ascension	291	23,887	24,142	19,545	-1.1	23.5										
Harlan	478	10,566	9,838	6,197	7.4	58.8	Assumption	484	24,128	21,620	19,629	11.6	10.1										
Harrison	311	16,873	18,570	16,914	-9.1	9.8	Avoyelles	847	34,102	29,701	25,112	14.8	18.3										
Hart	430	18,173	18,390	16,439	-1.2	11.9	Bienville	848	21,776	17,588	14,108	23.8	24.7										
Henderson	435	29,352	32,907	29,536	-10.8	11.4	Bossier	863	21,738	24,153	20,330	-10.0	18.8										
Henry	303	13,716	14,620	14,164	-6.2	3.2	Caddo	880	58,200	44,499	31,555	30.8	41.0										
Hickman	225	11,750	11,745	11,637	(2)	0.9	Calcasieu	3,650	62,767	30,428	20,176	106.3	50.8										
Hopkins	546	34,291	30,995	23,505	10.6	31.9	Caldwell	531	8,593	6,917	5,814	24.2	19.0										
Jackson	333	10,734	10,561	8,261	1.6	27.8	Cameron	1,501	4,288	3,952	2,828	8.5	39.7										
Jefferson	357	262,920	232,549	188,598	13.1	23.3	Catahoula <sup>1</sup>	718	10,415	16,351	12,002	-36.3	36.2										
Jessamine	172	12,613	11,925	11,248	5.8	6.0	Claiborne	778	25,050	23,029	23,312	8.8	-1.2										
Johnson	268	17,482	13,730	11,027	27.3	24.5	Concordia	714	14,278	13,559	14,871	5.3	-8.8										
Kenton	163	70,355	63,591	54,161	10.6	17.4	De Soto	872	27,689	25,063	19,860	10.5	26.2										
Knott	348	10,791	8,704	5,438	24.0	60.1	East Baton Rouge	455	34,580	31,153	25,922	11.0	20.2										

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., of counties, see p. 124.

<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

<sup>3</sup> Subdivisions are designated as parishes.

<sup>4</sup> State total includes population (1) specially enumerated in 1890, not credited to any parish.



POPULATION OF COUNTIES.

AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES OR EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

Table 64—Con.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.		COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.	
		1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900			1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900
<b>MICHIGAN—</b>							<b>MINNESOTA—</b>						
Con.							Con.						
Lenawee	743	47,907	48,406	48,448	-1.0	-0.1	Koochiching <sup>1</sup>	3,141	6,431				
Livingston	568	17,736	19,664	20,858	-9.8	-5.7	Lac qui Parle	790	15,435	14,289	10,382	8.0	
Luce	920	4,004	2,983	2,455	34.2	21.5	Lake	2,099	8,011	4,654	1,299	72.1	
Mackinac	1,044	9,249	7,703	7,830	20.1	-1.6	Le Sueur	466	18,609	20,234	19,057	-8.0	
Macomb	472	32,606	33,244	31,813	-1.9	4.5	Lincoln	535	9,874	8,966	5,691	10.1	
Manistee	562	26,688	27,856	24,230	-4.2	15.0	Lyon	708	15,722	14,591	9,501	7.8	
Marquette	1,870	46,739	41,239	39,521	13.3	4.3	McLeod	496	18,691	19,595	17,026	-4.6	
Mason	494	21,832	18,885	16,385	15.6	15.3	Mahnomen	572	8,249				
Mecosta	571	19,466	20,693	19,697	-5.9	5.1	Marsball	1,788	16,338	15,698	9,130	4.1	
Menominee	1,056	25,648	27,046	33,639	-5.2	-19.6	Martin	719	17,518	16,936	9,403	3.4	
Midland	529	14,005	14,439	10,657	-3.0	35.5	Meeker	621	17,022	17,753	15,546	-4.1	
Missaukee	582	10,606	9,308	5,048	13.9	84.4	Mille Laes	583	10,705	8,066	2,545	32.7	
Monroe	573	32,917	32,754	32,337	0.5	1.3	Morrison	1,143	24,053	22,891	13,325	5.1	
Montcalm	724	32,069	32,754	32,637	-2.1	0.4	Mower	711	22,640	22,335	18,019	1.4	
Montmorency	561	3,755	3,234	1,487	16.1	117.5	Murray	704	11,755	11,911	6,692	-1.3	
Muskegon	504	40,577	37,036	40,013	9.6	-7.4	Nicollet	443	14,125	14,774	13,382	-4.4	
Newaygo	851	19,220	17,673	20,476	8.8	-13.7	Nobles	722	15,210	14,972	7,958	1.9	
Oakland	886	49,576	44,792	41,245	10.7	8.6	Norman	860	13,446	15,045	10,618	-10.6	
Oceana	543	18,379	16,644	15,698	10.4	6.0	Olmsted	666	22,497	23,119	19,806	-2.7	
Ogemaw	580	8,907	7,765	5,583	14.7	39.1	Otter Tail	2,039	46,036	45,375	34,232	1.5	
Ontonagon	1,333	8,650	6,197	3,756	39.6	65.0	Pennington <sup>1</sup>	607	9,376				
Osceola	577	17,889	17,859	14,630	0.2	22.1	Pine	1,413	15,878	11,546	4,052	37.5	
Oscoda	576	2,027	1,468	1,904	38.1	-22.9	Pipestone	469	9,553	9,264	5,132	3.1	
Otsego	528	6,552	6,175	4,272	6.1	44.5	Polk	1,979	36,001	35,429	30,192	1.6	
Ottawa	565	45,301	39,667	35,358	14.2	12.2	Pope	693	12,746	12,577	10,032	1.3	
Presque Isle	678	11,249	8,821	4,687	27.5	88.2	Ramsey	161	223,675	170,554	139,796	31.1	
Roscommon	538	2,274	1,787	2,033	27.3	-12.1	Red Lake <sup>1</sup>	432	6,564	12,195		-46.2	
Saginaw	828	89,290	81,222	82,273	9.9	-1.3	Redwood	881	18,425	17,261	9,386	6.7	
St. Clair	710	52,341	55,228	52,105	-5.2	6.0	Renville	978	23,123	23,693	17,099	-2.4	
St. Joseph	503	25,499	23,889	25,356	6.7	-5.8	Rice	495	25,911	26,080	23,968	-0.6	
Sanilac	976	33,930	35,055	32,589	-3.2	7.6	Rock	492	10,222	9,668	6,817	5.7	
Schoolcraft	1,207	8,681	7,889	5,818	10.0	35.6	Roseau <sup>1</sup>	1,670	11,338	6,994		62.1	
Shiawassee	557	33,246	33,866	30,952	-1.8	9.4	St. Louis	6,503	163,274	82,932	44,862	96.9	
Tuscola	827	34,913	35,890	32,508	-2.7	10.4	Scott	366	14,888	15,147	13,831	-1.7	
Van Buren	617	33,185	33,274	30,541	-0.3	8.9	Sherburne	448	8,136	7,281	5,908	11.7	
Washtenaw	704	44,714	47,761	42,210	-6.4	13.2	Sibley	585	15,540	16,862	15,199	-7.8	
Wayne	620	531,591	348,793	257,114	52.4	35.7	Stearns	1,362	47,733	44,464	34,844	7.4	
Wexford	577	20,769	16,845	11,278	23.3	49.4	Steele	431	16,146	16,524	13,232	-2.3	
<b>MINNESOTA</b>	<b>80,858</b>	<b>2,075,708</b>	<b>1,751,394</b>	<b>1,310,283</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>33.7</b>	Stevens	564	8,293	8,721	5,251	-4.9	
Aitkin	1,830	10,371	6,743	2,462	53.8	173.9	Swift	741	12,949	13,503	10,161	-4.1	
Anoka	459	12,493	11,313	9,884	10.4	14.5	Todd	957	23,407	22,214	12,930	5.4	
Becker	1,349	18,840	14,375	9,401	31.1	52.9	Traverse	568	8,049	7,573	4,516	6.3	
Beltrami <sup>1</sup>	3,822	19,337	11,030	812	75.3	42,950.3	Wabasha	541	18,554	18,924	16,972	-2.0	
Benton	405	11,615	9,912	6,284	17.2	57.7	Wadena	538	8,652	7,921	4,053	9.2	
Big Stone	491	9,367	8,731	5,722	7.3	52.6	Waseca	431	13,466	14,760	13,313	-8.8	
Blue Earth	762	29,337	32,263	29,210	-9.1	10.5	Washington	397	26,013	27,808	25,992	-6.5	
Brown	612	20,134	19,787	15,817	1.8	25.1	Watsonwan	434	11,382	11,496	7,746	-1.0	
Carlton	867	17,559	10,017	5,272	75.3	483.0	Wilkin	745	9,063	8,080	4,346	12.2	
Carver	376	17,455	17,544	16,532	-0.5	6.1	Winona	637	33,398	35,686	33,797	-6.4	
Cass <sup>1</sup>	2,104	11,620	7,777	1,247	49.4	432.7	Wright	691	28,082	29,157	24,164	-3.7	
Chippewa	591	13,458	12,499	8,555	7.7	46.1	Yellow Medicine	749	15,406	14,602	9,854	5.5	
Chisago	427	13,537	13,248	10,359	2.2	27.9	<b>MISSISSIPPI</b>	<b>46,362</b>	<b>1,797,114</b>	<b>1,551,270</b>	<b>1,289,600</b>	<b>15.8</b>	
Clay	1,043	19,640	17,942	11,517	9.5	55.8	Adams	426	25,265	30,111	26,031	-16.1	
Clearwater <sup>1</sup>	1,019	6,870					Alcorn	386	18,159	14,987	13,115	21.2	
Cook	1,498	1,336	810	98	64.9		Amite	714	22,954	20,708	18,198	10.8	
Cottonwood	640	12,651	12,069	7,412	4.8	62.8	Attala	715	28,851	26,248	22,213	9.9	
Crow Wing <sup>1</sup>	1,057	16,861	14,250	8,852	18.3	61.0	Benton	396	10,245	10,510	10,585	-2.5	
Dakota	599	25,171	21,733	20,240	15.8	7.4	Bolivar	879	48,905	35,427	29,980	38.0	
Dodge	440	12,094	13,340	10,864	-9.3	22.8	Calhoun	579	17,726	16,512	14,688	7.4	
Douglas	648	17,669	17,964	14,606	-1.6	23.0	Carroll	624	23,139	22,116	18,773	4.6	
Farihaut	719	19,949	22,055	16,708	-9.5	32.0	Chickasaw	501	22,846	19,892	19,891	14.9	
Fillmore	868	25,080	28,238	25,966	-9.1	8.7	Choctaw	414	14,357	13,036	10,847	10.1	
Freeborn	735	22,282	21,838	17,962	2.0	21.6	Claiborne	489	17,403	20,787	14,516	-16.3	
Goodhue	767	31,637	31,137	28,806	1.6	8.1	Clarke	675	21,630	17,741	15,826	21.9	
Grant	553	9,114	8,935	6,875	2.0	30.0	Clay	408	20,203	19,563	18,607	3.3	
Hennepin	565	333,480	228,340	185,294	46.0	23.2	Coahoma	530	34,217	26,293	18,342	30.1	
Houston	570	14,297	15,400	14,653	-7.2	5.1	Copiah	769	35,914	34,395	30,233	4.4	
Hubbard <sup>1</sup>	958	9,831	6,578	1,412	49.5	365.9	Covington <sup>1</sup>	410	16,909	13,076	8,299	29.3	
Isanti	442	12,615	11,675	7,607	8.1	53.5	De Soto	475	23,130	24,751	24,183	-6.5	
Itasca <sup>1</sup>	2,730	17,208	4,573	743	276.3	4425.0	Forrest <sup>1</sup>	462	20,722				
Jackson	702	14,491	14,793	8,924	-2.0	65.8	Franklin	547	15,193	13,678	10,424	11.1	
Kanabec	534	6,461	4,614	1,579	40.0	192.2	George <sup>1</sup>	475	6,599				
Kandiyohi	801	18,969	18,416	13,997	3.0	31.6							
Kitson <sup>1</sup>	1,111	9,669	7,889	5,387	22.6	46.4							

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., of counties, see p. 124.

<sup>2</sup> State total includes population (3,486 in 1900) of White Earth Indian Reservation not returned by counties in 1900; returned in 1910 in Becker, Clearwater, and Mahnomen Counties.

<sup>3</sup> State total includes population (8,457) of Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

<sup>4</sup> See headnote to table, p. 103.

<sup>5</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES OR EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

Table 64—Con.	COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.		COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.	
			1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900			1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900
	<b>MISSISSIPPI—</b>													
	Con.													
	Greene <sup>1</sup> .....	710	6,050	6,795	3,906	—11.0	74.0	Cape Girardeau.....	580	27,621	24,315	22,060	13.6	10.2
	Grenada.....	442	15,727	14,112	14,974	11.4	—5.8	Carroll.....	703	23,098	26,455	25,742	—12.7	2.8
	Hancock <sup>1</sup> .....	469	11,207	11,886	8,318	—5.7	42.9	Cartersville.....	506	5,504	6,706	4,659	—17.9	43.9
	Harrison.....	1,013	34,658	21,002	12,481	65.0	68.3	Cass.....	721	22,973	23,636	23,301	—2.8	1.4
	Hinds.....	558	63,726	52,577	39,279	21.2	33.9	Cedar.....	498	16,080	16,923	15,620	—5.0	8.3
	Holmes.....	834	39,088	36,828	30,970	6.1	18.9	Chariton.....	768	23,503	26,826	26,254	—12.4	2.2
	Issaquena.....	406	10,560	10,400	12,318	1.5	—15.6	Christian.....	553	15,832	16,939	14,017	—6.5	20.8
	Itawamba.....	529	14,526	13,544	11,708	7.3	15.7	Clark.....	498	12,811	15,383	15,126	—16.7	1.7
	Jackson <sup>1</sup> .....	710	15,451	16,513	11,251	—6.4	46.8	Clay.....	402	20,302	18,903	19,856	7.4	—4.8
	Jasper.....	667	18,498	15,394	14,785	20.2	4.1	Clinton.....	423	15,297	17,363	17,138	—11.9	1.3
	Jefferson.....	507	18,221	21,292	18,947	—14.4	12.4	Cole.....	389	21,957	20,578	17,281	6.7	19.1
	Jefferson Davis <sup>1</sup> .....	404	12,800	.....	.....	.....	.....	Cooper.....	558	20,311	22,532	22,707	—9.9	—0.3
	Jones.....	696	29,835	17,846	8,333	67.5	114.2	Crawford.....	747	13,576	12,959	11,961	4.8	8.3
	Kemper.....	752	20,848	20,492	17,961	—0.7	14.1	Dade.....	501	15,613	18,125	17,526	—13.9	3.4
	Lafayette.....	664	21,883	22,110	20,553	—1.0	7.6	Dallas.....	543	13,181	13,903	12,647	—5.2	9.9
	Lamar <sup>1</sup> .....	495	11,741	.....	.....	.....	.....	Daviess.....	564	17,665	21,325	20,456	—17.4	4.2
	Lauderdale.....	700	46,819	38,150	29,661	23.0	28.6	DeKalb.....	425	12,531	14,418	14,539	—13.1	—0.3
	Lawrence <sup>1</sup> .....	418	13,080	15,103	12,318	—13.4	22.6	Dent.....	746	13,245	12,986	12,149	2.0	6.9
	Leake.....	376	18,298	17,300	14,803	5.4	17.3	Douglas.....	804	16,664	16,802	14,111	—0.8	19.1
	Lee.....	448	28,894	21,956	20,040	31.6	9.6	Dunklin.....	530	30,328	21,706	15,085	39.7	43.9
	Leflore.....	572	36,290	23,834	16,869	52.3	41.3	Franklin.....	879	23,830	30,581	28,056	—2.5	9.0
	Lincoln.....	578	28,597	21,352	17,912	32.7	20.3	Gasconade.....	514	12,847	12,298	11,706	4.5	5.1
	Lowndes.....	499	30,703	29,095	27,047	5.5	7.6	Gentry.....	490	16,820	20,554	19,018	—18.2	8.1
	Madison.....	725	33,505	32,493	27,321	3.1	18.9	Greene.....	667	63,831	52,713	48,616	21.1	8.4
	Marion <sup>1</sup> .....	624	15,599	13,501	9,532	15.5	41.6	Grundy.....	433	16,744	17,832	17,876	—6.1	—0.2
	Marshall.....	689	26,796	27,674	26,043	—3.2	6.3	Harrison.....	721	20,466	24,898	21,033	—16.1	16.0
	Monroe.....	770	35,178	31,216	30,730	12.7	1.6	Henry.....	744	27,242	28,054	28,235	—2.9	—0.6
	Montgomery.....	398	17,706	16,536	14,459	7.1	14.4	Hickory.....	407	8,741	9,985	9,453	—12.5	5.6
	Neshoba.....	561	17,980	12,726	11,146	41.3	14.2	Holt.....	446	14,539	17,083	15,469	—14.9	10.4
	Newton.....	568	23,085	19,708	16,625	17.1	18.5	Howard.....	468	15,653	18,337	17,371	—14.6	5.6
	Noxubee.....	682	28,503	30,846	27,338	—7.6	12.8	Howell.....	915	21,065	21,834	18,618	—3.5	17.3
	Oktibeha.....	457	19,676	20,183	17,694	—2.5	14.1	Iron.....	553	8,563	8,716	9,119	—1.8	—4.4
	Panola.....	696	31,274	29,027	26,977	7.7	7.6	Jackson.....	610	283,522	195,193	160,510	45.3	21.6
	Pearl River <sup>1</sup> .....	797	10,593	6,697	2,957	58.2	126.5	Jasper.....	635	89,673	84,018	50,500	6.7	66.4
	Perry <sup>1</sup> .....	644	7,685	14,682	6,494	—47.7	126.1	Jefferson.....	681	27,878	25,712	22,484	8.4	14.4
	Pike.....	707	37,272	27,545	21,203	35.3	29.9	Johnson.....	831	26,297	27,843	28,132	—5.6	—1.0
	Pontotoc.....	494	19,688	18,274	14,940	7.7	22.3	Knox.....	514	12,403	13,479	13,501	—8.0	—0.2
	Prentiss.....	409	16,931	15,788	13,679	7.2	15.4	Laclede.....	753	17,363	16,523	14,701	5.1	12.4
	Quitman.....	395	11,593	5,433	3,286	113.3	65.4	Lafayette.....	612	30,154	31,679	30,184	—4.8	5.0
	Rankin.....	791	23,944	20,955	17,922	14.3	16.9	Lawrence.....	609	26,583	31,662	26,228	—16.0	20.7
	Scott.....	597	16,723	14,316	11,740	16.8	21.9	Lewis.....	504	15,514	16,724	15,935	—7.2	5.0
	Sharkey.....	444	15,694	12,178	8,382	28.9	45.3	Lincoln.....	607	17,033	18,352	18,346	—7.2	( <sup>3</sup> )
	Simpson.....	575	17,201	12,800	10,183	34.4	26.3	Linn.....	626	25,253	25,503	24,121	—1.0	5.7
	Smlth.....	626	16,603	13,055	10,635	27.2	22.8	Livingston.....	531	19,453	22,302	20,668	—12.8	7.9
	Sunflower.....	690	28,787	16,084	9,384	79.0	71.4	McDonald.....	527	13,539	13,574	11,283	—0.3	20.3
	Tallahatchie.....	629	29,078	19,600	14,361	48.4	36.5	Macon.....	809	30,868	33,018	30,575	—6.5	8.0
	Tate.....	400	19,714	20,618	19,253	—4.4	7.1	Madison.....	499	11,273	9,975	9,268	13.0	7.6
	Tippah.....	446	14,631	12,983	12,951	12.7	0.2	Marion.....	520	10,088	9,616	8,600	4.9	11.8
	Tishomingo.....	428	13,067	10,124	9,302	29.1	8.8	Marion.....	436	30,572	26,331	26,233	16.1	0.4
	Tunica.....	418	18,646	16,479	12,158	13.2	35.5	Mercer.....	453	12,335	14,706	14,581	—16.1	0.9
	Union.....	412	18,997	16,522	15,606	15.0	5.9	Miller.....	593	16,717	15,187	14,162	10.1	7.2
	Warren.....	572	37,488	40,912	33,164	—8.4	23.4	Mississippi.....	413	14,557	11,837	10,134	23.0	16.8
	Washington.....	877	48,933	49,216	40,414	—0.6	21.8	Moniteau.....	410	14,375	15,931	15,630	—9.8	1.9
	Wayne.....	812	14,709	12,539	9,817	17.3	27.7	Monroe.....	666	18,304	19,716	20,790	—7.2	—5.2
	Webster.....	416	14,853	13,619	12,060	9.1	12.9	Montgomery.....	514	15,604	16,571	16,850	—5.8	—1.7
	Wilkinson.....	667	18,075	21,453	17,592	—15.7	21.9	Morgan.....	614	12,863	12,175	12,311	5.7	—1.1
	Winston.....	597	17,139	14,124	12,089	21.3	16.8	New Madrid.....	652	19,488	11,280	9,317	72.8	21.1
	Yalobusba.....	490	21,519	19,742	16,629	9.0	18.7	Newton.....	622	27,136	27,001	22,108	0.5	22.1
	Yazoo.....	1,038	46,672	43,948	36,394	6.2	20.8	Nowataway.....	871	28,833	32,938	30,914	—12.5	6.5
								Oregon.....	778	14,681	13,906	10,467	5.6	32.9
	<b>MISSOURI.....</b>	<b>68,727</b>	<b>3,293,335</b>	<b>3,106,665</b>	<b>2,679,185</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>16.0</b>	Osage.....	593	14,283	14,096	13,080	1.3	7.8
	Adair.....	571	22,700	21,728	17,417	4.5	24.8	Ozark.....	746	11,926	12,145	9,795	—1.8	24.0
	Andrew.....	428	15,282	17,332	16,000	—11.8	8.3	Pemiscot.....	456	19,559	12,115	5,975	61.4	102.8
	Achison.....	528	13,604	16,501	15,533	—17.6	6.2	Perry.....	462	14,898	15,134	13,237	—1.6	14.3
	Audrain.....	685	21,687	21,160	22,074	2.5	—4.1	Pettis.....	685	33,913	32,438	31,151	4.5	4.1
	Barry.....	784	23,869	25,532	22,943	—6.5	11.3	Phelps.....	670	15,796	14,194	12,636	11.3	12.3
	Barton.....	596	16,747	18,253	18,504	—8.3	—1.4	Pike.....	653	22,556	25,744	26,321	—12.4	—2.2
	Bates.....	870	25,869	30,141	32,223	—14.2	—6.5	Platte.....	415	14,429	16,193	15,248	—10.9	—0.3
	Benton.....	745	14,881	16,556	14,973	—10.1	10.6	Polk.....	641	21,561	23,255	20,339	—7.3	14.3
	Bollinger.....	609	14,576	14,650	13,121	—0.5	11.7	Putnask.....	542	11,438	10,394	9,387	10.0	10.7
	Boone.....	688	30,533	28,642	26,043	6.6	10.0	Putnam.....	517	14,308	16,688	15,365	—14.3	8.6
	Buchanan.....	408	93,020	121,838	70,100	—23.7	73.8	Rails.....	481	12,913	12,287	12,294	5.1	—0.1
	Butler.....	699	20,624	16,769	10,164	23.0	65.0	Randolph.....	491	26,182	24,442	24,893	7.1	—1.8
	Caldwell.....	433	14,605	16,656	15,152	—1								

POPULATION OF COUNTIES.

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AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES OR EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.		COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.	
		1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900			1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900
<b>MISSOURI—</b>						<b>NEBRASKA—</b>							
Con.						Con.							
Ripley	627	13,099	13,186	8,512	-0.7	54.9	Dakota	253	6,554	6,286	5,386	4.4	16.7
St. Charles	555	24,695	24,474	22,977	0.9	6.5	Dawes	1,402	8,254	6,215	9,722	32.8	-36.1
St. Clair	706	16,412	17,907	16,747	-8.3	6.9	Dawson	985	15,961	12,214	10,129	30.7	20.6
St. Francois	458	35,738	24,051	17,347	48.6	38.6	Deuel	439	1,786	2,630	2,893	-32.1	-9.1
St. Louis	487	82,417	50,040	36,307	64.7	37.8	Dixon	472	11,477	10,535	8,084	8.9	30.3
St. Louis city	61	687,029	575,238	451,770	19.4	27.3	Dodge	531	22,145	22,298	19,260	-0.7	15.8
Ste. Genevieve	481	10,607	10,359	9,883	2.4	4.8	Douglas	331	108,546	140,590	158,008	19.9	-11.0
Saline	754	29,448	33,703	33,762	-12.6	-0.2	Dundy	927	4,098	2,434	4,012	68.4	-39.3
Schuyler	309	9,062	10,840	11,249	-16.4	-3.6	Fillmore	576	14,674	15,087	16,022	-2.7	-5.8
Scotland	439	11,869	13,232	12,674	-10.3	4.4	Franklin	578	10,303	9,455	7,693	9.0	22.9
Scott	419	22,372	13,092	11,228	70.9	16.6	Frontier	975	8,572	8,781	8,477	-2.4	3.3
Shannon	992	11,443	11,247	8,898	1.7	26.4	Furnas	721	12,083	12,373	9,840	-2.3	25.7
Shelby	509	14,864	16,167	15,642	-8.1	3.4	Gage	862	30,325	30,051	36,344	0.9	-17.3
Stoddard	815	27,807	24,669	17,327	12.7	42.4	Gardner	1,652	3,538				
Stone	510	11,559	9,892	7,090	16.9	39.5	Garfield	575	3,417	2,127	1,659	60.6	28.2
Sullivan	649	18,598	20,282	19,000	-8.3	6.7	Gosper	464	4,933	5,301	4,816	-6.9	10.1
Taney	655	9,134	10,127	7,973	-9.8	27.0	Grant	726	1,097	763	458	43.8	66.6
Texas	1,159	21,458	22,192	19,406	-3.3	14.4	Greeley	571	8,047	5,691	4,869	41.4	16.9
Vernon	839	28,827	31,619	31,505	-8.8	0.4	Hall	528	20,361	17,206	16,513	18.3	4.2
Warren	410	9,123	9,919	9,913	-8.0	0.1	Hamilton	538	13,459	13,300	14,096	1.0	-5.4
Washington	741	13,378	14,263	13,153	-6.2	8.4	Harlan	574	9,578	9,370	8,158	2.2	14.9
Wayne	775	15,181	15,309	11,927	-0.8	28.4	Hayes	722	3,011	2,708	3,953	11.2	-31.5
Wehster	585	17,377	16,640	15,177	4.4	9.6	Hitchcock	724	5,415	4,409	5,799	22.8	-24.0
Worth	265	8,007	9,832	8,738	-18.6	12.5	Holt	2,393	15,545	12,224	13,672	27.2	-10.6
Wright	677	18,315	17,519	14,484	4.5	21.0	Hooker	722	981	426	127.1	1.4	
<b>MONTANA</b>						<b>NEBRASKA</b>							
1146,201						376,053							
2 243,329						3 142,924							
54.5						70.3							
Beaverhead	4,719	6,446	5,615	4,655	14.8	20.6	Keyapaha	775	3,452	3,076	3,920	12.2	-21.5
Broadwater	1,194	3,491	2,641		32.2		Kimball	958	1,942	758	959	156.2	-21.0
Carbon	2,438	13,962	7,533		85.3		Knox	1,114	18,358	14,343	8,582	28.0	67.1
Cascade	3,384	28,833	25,777	8,751	11.9	194.4	Lancaster	853	73,793	64,835	76,395	13.8	-15.1
Chouteau	15,972	17,191	10,966	4,741	56.8	103.6	Lincoln	2,536	15,684	11,416	10,441	37.4	9.3
Custer	13,156	14,123	7,891	5,308	79.0	6 21.3	Logan	573	1,521	960	1,378	58.4	-30.3
Dawson	13,231	12,725	2,443	2,056	420.9	18.8	Loup	576	2,188	1,305	1,662	67.7	-21.5
Deer Lodge	740	12,988	17,393	15,155	-25.3	14.8	McPherson	1,674	2,470	517	401	377.8	28.9
Fergus	9,078	17,385	6,937	3,514	150.6	97.4	Madison	576	19,101	16,976	13,669	12.5	24.2
Flathead	6,070	18,785	9,375		100.4		Merrick	463	10,379	9,255	8,758	12.1	5.7
Gallatin	2,513	14,079	9,553	6,246	47.4	52.9	Morrill	1,417	4,584				
Granite	1,637	2,942	4,328		-32.0		Nance	446	8,926	8,222	5,773	8.6	42.4
Jefferson	1,650	5,601	5,930	6,026	5.1	-11.5	Nemaha	389	13,095	14,952	12,630	-12.4	15.6
Lewis and Clark	3,465	21,853	19,171	19,145	14.0	0.1	Nuckolls	579	13,019	12,414	11,417	4.9	8.7
Lincoln	3,530	3,638					Otoe	606	19,323	22,288	25,403	-13.3	-12.3
Madison	4,581	7,229	7,695	4,692	-6.1	64.0	Pawnee	431	10,582	11,770	10,340	-10.1	13.8
Meagher	3,766	4,190	2,526	4,749	65.9	-46.8	Perkins	886	2,570	1,702	4,364	51.0	-61.0
Missoula	4,243	23,596	13,964	14,427	69.0	6 -18.0	Phelps	538	10,451	10,772	9,869	-3.0	9.1
Park	2,675	10,731	7,341	6,881	46.2	6.7	Pierce	577	10,122	8,445	4,864	19.9	73.6
Powell	2,559	5,904					Platte	673	19,006	17,747	15,437	7.1	15.0
Ravalli	2,447	11,666	7,822		49.1		Polk	430	10,521	10,542	10,817	-0.2	-2.5
Rosebud	9,663	7,985					Redwillow	720	11,056	9,604	8,837	15.1	8.7
Sanders	2,859	3,713					Richardson	545	17,448	19,614	17,574	-11.0	11.6
Silver Bow	698	56,848	47,635	23,744	19.3	100.6	Rock	1,004	3,627	2,809	3,083	29.1	-8.9
Sweet Grass	2,918	4,029	3,086		30.6		Saline	573	17,866	18,252	20,097	-2.1	-9.2
Teton	7,581	9,546	5,080		87.9		Sarpy	240	9,274	9,080	6,875	2.1	32.1
Valley	13,515	13,630	4,355		213.0		Saunders	756	21,179	22,085	21,577	-4.1	2.4
Yellowstone	5,729	22,944	6,212	2,065	269.3	200.8	Scotts Bluff	723	8,355	2,552	1,888	227.4	35.2
<b>NEBRASKA</b>						<b>NEBRASKA</b>							
76,808						1,192,214							
1,066,300						1,062,656							
11.8						0.3							
Adams	565	20,900	18,840	24,303	10.9	-22.5	Sherman	573	8,278	6,550	6,399	26.4	2.4
Antelope	872	14,003	11,344	10,399	23.4	9.1	Sioux	2,055	5,599	2,055	2,452	172.5	-16.2
Banner	742	1,444	1,114	2,435	29.6	-54.3	Stanton	431	7,542	6,959	4,619	8.4	50.7
Blaine	711	1,672	603	1,146	177.3	-47.4	Thayer	578	14,775	14,325	12,738	3.1	12.5
Boone	692	13,145	11,689	8,683	12.5	34.6	Thomas	716	1,191	628	517	89.6	21.5
Boxbutte	1,076	6,131	5,572	5,494	10.0	1.4	Thurston	387	8,704	6,517	3,176	33.6	105.2
Boyd	535	8,826	7,332	6,935	20.4	955.0	Valley	570	9,480	7,339	7,092	29.2	3.5
Brown	1,235	6,083	3,470	4,359	75.3	-20.4	Washington	350	12,738	13,086	11,869	-2.7	10.3
Buffalo	945	21,907	20,254	22,162	8.2	-8.6	Wayne	450	10,397	9,862	6,169	5.4	59.9
Burt	475	12,726	13,040	11,069	-2.4	17.8	Wehster	578	12,008	11,619	11,210	3.3	3.6
Butler	583	15,403	15,703	15,454	-1.9	1.6	Wheeler	578	2,292	1,362	1,683	68.3	-19.1
Cass	538	19,786	21,330	24,080	-7.2	-11.4	York	575	18,721	18,205	17,279	2.8	5.4
Cedar	735	15,191	12,467	7,028	21.8	77.4	<b>NEVADA</b>						
Chase	899	3,613	2,559	4,807	41.2	-46.8	109,821						
Cherry	5,979	10,414	6,541	6,428	59.2	1.8	81,875						
Cheyenne	1,194	4,551	5,570	5,693	-18.3	-2.2	42,335						
Clay	579	15,729	15,735	16,310	(7)	-3.5	93.4						
Collax	405	11,610	11,211	10,453	3.6	7.3	-10.6						
Cuming	577	13,782	14,584	12,265	-5.5	18.9	Churchill	5,050	2,811	830	703	238.7	18.1
Custer	2,588	25,668	19,758	21,677	29.9	-8.9	Clark	8,045	3,321				
							Douglas	733	1,895	1,534	1,551	23.5	-1.1
							Elko	17,059	8,133	5,688	4,794	43.0	9 9.5
							Esmeralda	7,432	9,369	1,972	2,148	375.1	6-26.4

1 Includes land area (181 square miles) of that part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana. No population reported.  
 2 State total includes population (2,660) of Crow Indian Reservation, not returned by counties in 1900; returned in 1910 in Rosebud and Yellowstone Counties.  
 3 State total includes population (10,765) of Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.  
 4 For changes in boundaries, etc., of counties, see p. 124.  
 5 See headline to table, p. 103.  
 6 State total includes population (3,746) of Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties; also population (91) of Arthur County, annexed to McPherson County between 1890 and 1900.  
 7 Decrease of less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.  
 8 State total includes population (1,594) of Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES OR EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus (—) denotes decrease.]

Table 64—Con.		POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.		Table 64—Con.		POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.	
COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900	COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900
<b>NEVADA—Con.</b>							<b>NEW YORK</b>						
Eureka.....	4,157	1,830	1,954	3,275	-6.3	-40.3	Albany.....	527	173,666	165,571	164,555	4.9	0.6
Humboldt.....	15,857	6,825	4,463	3,434	52.9	30.0	Allegany.....	1,047	41,412	41,501	43,240	-0.2	-4.0
Lander.....	5,721	1,786	1,584	2,266	16.4	-32.3	Broome.....	705	78,809	69,149	62,973	14.0	9.8
Lincoln <sup>1</sup> .....	10,511	3,489	3,284	2,466	6.2	27.6	Cattaraugus.....	1,343	65,919	65,643	60,866	0.4	2.6
Lyon.....	1,509	3,568	2,268	1,987	57.3	14.1	Cayuga.....	703	67,106	66,234	65,302	1.3	1.4
Nye.....	18,294	7,513	1,140	1,290	559.0	-11.6	Chautauqua.....	1,069	105,126	88,314	75,202	19.0	27.4
Ormsby.....	156	3,415	2,893	4,883	18.0	-40.8	Chemung.....	407	54,662	54,063	48,265	1.1	12.0
Storey.....	251	3,045	3,673	8,806	-17.1	-58.3	Chemango.....	894	35,575	36,568	37,776	-2.7	-3.2
Washoe.....	6,251	17,434	9,141	6,437	90.7	231.1	Clinton.....	1,049	48,230	47,430	46,437	1.7	2.1
White Pine.....	8,795	7,441	1,961	1,721	279.4	13.9	Columbia.....	644	43,658	43,211	46,172	1.0	-6.4
<b>N. HAMPSHIRE</b>							<b>Cortland.....</b>						
Belknap.....	397	21,309	19,526	20,321	9.1	-3.9	Delaware.....	1,449	45,575	46,413	45,496	-1.8	2.0
Carroll.....	955	16,316	16,895	18,124	-3.4	-6.8	Dutchess.....	806	87,661	81,670	77,879	7.3	4.9
Cheshire.....	728	30,659	31,321	29,579	-2.1	5.9	Essex.....	1,034	528,985	433,686	322,951	22.0	23.9
Coos.....	1,798	30,753	29,468	23,211	4.4	27.0	Franklin.....	1,678	45,717	42,853	38,110	6.7	9.2
Grafton.....	1,729	41,652	40,844	37,217	2.0	9.7	Fulton.....	516	44,534	42,842	37,650	3.9	13.8
Hillsborough.....	895	126,072	112,640	93,247	11.9	20.8	Genesee.....	496	37,615	34,561	33,265	8.8	2.9
Merrimack.....	932	53,335	52,430	49,435	1.7	6.1	Greene.....	643	30,214	31,478	31,598	-4.0	-0.4
Rockingham.....	691	52,188	51,118	49,650	2.1	3.0	Hamilton.....	1,700	4,373	4,947	4,762	-11.6	3.9
Stafford.....	379	38,951	39,337	38,442	-1.0	2.3	Herkimer.....	1,459	56,356	51,049	45,608	10.4	11.9
Sullivan.....	527	19,337	18,009	17,304	7.4	4.1	Jefferson.....	1,274	80,832	76,748	68,806	4.7	11.5
<b>NEW JERSEY</b>							<b>Kings.....</b>						
Atlantic.....	569	71,894	46,402	28,836	54.9	60.9	Lewis.....	70	1,634,351	1,168,582	838,547	40.1	39.1
Bergen.....	237	138,002	78,441	47,226	75.9	66.1	Livinston.....	1,270	24,849	27,427	29,806	-9.4	-8.0
Burlington <sup>1</sup> .....	815	66,565	58,241	58,528	14.3	-0.5	Madison.....	631	38,037	37,059	37,801	2.6	-2.0
Camden.....	222	142,029	107,643	87,687	31.9	22.8	Monroe.....	650	39,289	40,545	42,892	-3.1	-5.5
Cape May.....	265	19,745	13,201	11,268	49.6	17.2	Montgomery.....	663	283,212	217,854	189,586	30.0	14.9
Cumberland.....	500	55,153	51,193	45,438	7.7	12.7	Nassau.....	398	57,567	47,488	45,699	21.2	3.9
Essex.....	127	512,886	359,053	256,098	42.8	40.2	New York <sup>1</sup> .....	274	83,930	55,448	51.4	51.4	
Gloucester.....	332	37,363	31,905	28,649	17.1	11.4	Niagara.....	63	2,762,522	2,050,600	1,515,301	34.7	35.3
Hudson.....	43	537,231	386,048	275,126	39.2	40.3	Oneida.....	522	92,036	74,961	62,491	22.8	29.4
Hunterdon.....	437	33,569	34,507	35,355	-2.7	-2.4	Ontonago.....	1,250	154,157	132,800	122,922	16.1	8.0
Mercer.....	226	125,657	95,365	79,978	31.8	19.2	Oranaga.....	781	200,298	168,735	146,247	18.7	15.0
Middlesex.....	312	114,426	79,762	61,754	43.5	29.2	Ontario.....	649	52,286	49,605	48,453	5.4	2.4
Monmouth.....	479	94,734	82,057	69,128	15.4	18.7	Orange.....	834	116,001	103,859	97,859	11.7	6.1
Morris.....	475	74,704	65,156	54,101	14.7	20.4	Orleans.....	396	32,000	30,164	30,803	6.1	-2.1
Ocean <sup>1</sup> .....	637	21,318	19,747	15,974	8.0	23.6	Oswego.....	966	71,664	70,881	71,883	1.1	-1.4
Passaic.....	196	215,902	155,202	105,046	39.1	47.7	Otsego.....	1,009	47,216	45,939	50,861	-3.5	-3.8
Salem.....	343	26,999	25,530	25,151	5.8	1.5	Putnam.....	233	14,665	13,787	14,849	6.4	-7.2
Somerset.....	305	38,820	32,948	28,311	17.8	16.4	Queens <sup>1</sup> .....	105	294,041	152,999	128,059	85.6	19.5
Sussex.....	529	26,781	24,134	22,259	11.0	8.4	Rensselaer.....	663	122,276	121,697	124,511	0.5	-2.3
Union.....	103	140,197	99,353	72,467	41.1	37.1	Richmond.....	48	85,969	67,021	51,693	28.3	29.7
Warren.....	362	43,187	37,781	36,553	14.3	3.4	Rockland.....	183	46,873	38,298	35,162	22.4	8.9
<b>NEW MEXICO</b>							<b>St. Lawrence.....</b>						
Bernalillo <sup>1</sup> .....	1,214	23,606	28,630	20,913	-17.5	23.4	Saratoga.....	823	61,917	61,089	57,663	1.4	5.9
Chaves <sup>1</sup> .....	9,408	16,850	4,773	253.0	62.2	27.3	Schenectady.....	206	88,235	46,852	29,797	88.3	57.2
Colfax <sup>1</sup> .....	3,798	16,460	10,150	7,974	62.2	27.3	Schoharie.....	642	23,855	26,854	29,164	-11.2	-7.9
Curry <sup>1</sup> .....	1,406	11,443	.....	.....	.....	.....	Schoyler.....	336	14,004	15,811	16,711	-11.4	-5.4
Dona Ana <sup>1</sup> .....	3,821	12,893	10,187	9,191	26.6	10.8	Seneca.....	336	26,972	28,114	28,227	-4.1	-0.4
Eddy <sup>1</sup> .....	6,923	12,400	3,229	284.0	.....	.....	Steuben.....	1,401	83,362	82,822	81,473	0.7	1.7
Grant <sup>1</sup> .....	7,428	14,813	12,883	9,657	15.0	33.4	Suffolk.....	924	96,138	77,582	62,491	23.9	24.1
Guadalupe <sup>1</sup> .....	3,987	10,927	5,429	101.3	.....	.....	Sullivan.....	1,002	33,808	32,306	31,031	4.6	4.1
Lincoln <sup>1</sup> .....	4,779	7,822	4,953	7,081	57.9	-30.1	Tioga.....	520	25,624	27,951	29,935	-8.3	-6.6
Luna <sup>1</sup> .....	2,976	3,913	.....	.....	.....	.....	Tompkins.....	476	33,647	33,830	32,923	-0.5	2.8
McKinley.....	5,506	12,963	.....	.....	.....	.....	Ulster.....	1,140	91,769	88,422	87,062	3.8	1.6
Mora <sup>1</sup> .....	2,571	12,611	10,304	10,618	22.4	-3.0	Warren.....	879	32,223	29,943	27,866	7.6	7.5
Otero <sup>1</sup> .....	6,689	7,069	4,791	47.5	.....	.....	Washington.....	837	47,778	45,624	45,680	4.7	-0.1
Quay <sup>1</sup> .....	2,905	14,912	.....	.....	.....	.....	Wayne.....	599	50,179	43,660	49,729	3.1	-2.1
Rio Arriba <sup>1</sup> .....	5,871	16,624	13,777	11,534	20.7	21.3	Westchester <sup>1</sup> .....	448	283,055	184,257	146,772	53.6	25.5
Roosevelt <sup>1</sup> .....	2,265	12,064	.....	.....	.....	.....	Wyoming.....	601	31,880	30,413	31,193	4.8	-2.5
San Juan <sup>1</sup> .....	5,476	8,504	4,823	1,890	76.1	63.0	Yates.....	343	18,642	20,318	21,001	-8.2	-3.3
San Miguel <sup>1</sup> .....	4,798	22,930	22,053	24,204	4.0	-8.9	<b>N. CAROLINA</b>						
Sandoval <sup>1</sup> .....	3,871	8,579	.....	.....	.....	.....	Alamance.....	492	28,712	25,665	18,271	11.9	40.5
Santa Fe <sup>1</sup> .....	1,973	14,770	14,658	13,562	0.8	8.1	Alexander.....	289	11,592	10,960	9,450	5.8	16.2
Sierra.....	3,118	3,536	3,158	3,630	12.0	-13.0	Alleghany.....	234	7,745	7,759	6,523	-0.2	18.9
Socorro <sup>1</sup> .....	15,070	14,761	12,195	9,595	21.0	27.1	Anson.....	556	25,465	21,870	20,027	16.4	9.2
Taos.....	2,252	12,008	10,889	9,868	10.3	10.3	Ashe.....	427	19,074	19,581	15,628	-2.6	25.3
Torrance <sup>1</sup> .....	3,369	10,119	.....	.....	.....	.....	Beaufort.....	840	30,877	26,404	21,072	16.9	25.3
Union <sup>1</sup> .....	5,370	11,404	4,528	151.9	.....	.....	Bertie.....	703	23,039	20,538	19,176	12.2	7.1
Valencia <sup>1</sup> .....	5,659	13,320	13,895	13,876	-4.1	0.1	Bladen.....	1,004	18,006	17,877	16,763	1.9	5.5
							Brunswick.....	790	14,432	12,657	10,900	14.0	16.1
							Buncombe.....	639	49,798	44,288	35,266	12.4	25.6

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., of counties, see p. 124.

<sup>2</sup> See headnote to table, p. 103.

<sup>3</sup> State total includes population (6,689) of Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

<sup>4</sup> State total includes population (5,321) of Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

<sup>5</sup> State total includes population (2) specially enumerated in 1890, not credited to any county.



POPULATION OF COUNTIES.

AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES OR EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

Table 64—Con.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.		COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.					
		1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900			1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900				
<b>N. CAROLINA—Con.</b>																	
Burke	534	21,408	17,699	14,939	21.0	18.5	Scotland <sup>1</sup>	349	15,363	12,553	.....	22.4	.....				
Cabarrus	390	26,240	22,456	18,142	16.9	23.8	Stanly	416	19,909	15,220	12,136	30.8	25.4				
Caldwell	512	20,579	15,694	12,368	31.1	27.6	Stokes	480	20,151	19,866	17,199	1.4	15.5				
Camden	220	5,640	5,471	5,667	3.0	-3.4	Surry	520	29,705	25,515	19,281	16.4	32.3				
Carters	573	13,776	11,811	10,825	16.6	9.1	Swain	553	10,403	8,401	6,577	23.8	27.7				
Caswell	402	14,858	15,028	16,028	-1.1	-6.2	Transylvania	379	7,191	6,620	5,881	8.6	12.6				
Catawba	408	27,918	22,133	18,689	26.1	18.4	Tyrrell	390	5,219	4,980	4,225	4.8	17.9				
Chatham <sup>1</sup>	696	22,635	23,912	25,413	-5.3	-5.9	Union	565	33,277	27,156	21,259	22.5	27.7				
Cherokee	454	14,136	11,860	9,976	19.2	18.9	Vance	279	19,425	16,684	17,581	16.4	-5.1				
Chowan	165	11,303	10,258	9,167	10.2	11.9	Wake	845	63,229	54,626	49,207	15.7	11.0				
Clay	220	3,909	4,532	4,197	-13.7	8.0	Warren	425	20,266	19,151	19,360	5.8	-1.1				
Cleveland	488	29,494	25,078	20,394	17.6	23.0	Washington	327	11,062	10,608	10,200	4.3	4.0				
Columbus	933	28,020	21,274	17,856	31.7	19.1	Watauga	342	13,556	13,417	10,611	1.0	26.4				
Craven	660	25,594	24,160	20,533	5.9	17.7	Wayne	615	35,698	31,356	26,100	13.8	20.1				
Cumberland	1,013	35,284	29,249	27,321	20.6	7.1	Wilkes	735	30,282	26,872	22,675	12.7	18.5				
Currington	292	7,693	6,529	6,747	17.8	-3.2	Wilson	384	28,269	23,596	18,644	19.8	26.6				
Dare	377	4,841	4,757	3,768	1.8	26.2	Yadkin	324	15,428	14,083	13,790	9.6	2.1				
Davidson	569	29,404	23,403	21,702	25.6	7.8	Yancey	298	12,072	11,464	9,490	5.3	20.8				
Davie	258	13,394	12,115	11,621	10.6	4.3	<b>N. DAKOTA</b>					<b>70,183</b>	<b>577,056</b>	<b>319,148</b>	<b>219,983</b>	<b>80.8</b>	<b>67.1</b>
Duplin	783	25,442	22,405	18,690	13.6	19.9	Adams <sup>1</sup>	997	5,407	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Durham	291	35,276	26,233	18,041	34.5	45.4	Barnes	1,510	18,066	13,159	7,045	37.3	86.8				
Edgecombe	509	32,010	26,591	24,113	20.4	10.3	Benson	1,364	12,681	8,320	2,460	52.4	186.7				
Forsyth	376	47,311	35,261	28,394	34.2	24.0	Billings <sup>1</sup>	3,404	10,186	975	170	944.7	473.5				
Franklin	468	24,662	25,116	21,090	-1.7	19.1	Bottineau <sup>1</sup>	1,681	17,295	7,532	2,893	129.6	160.4				
Gaston	371	37,063	27,903	17,764	32.8	57.1	Bowman <sup>1</sup>	1,164	4,668	.....	6	.....	.....				
Gates	359	10,455	10,413	10,252	0.4	1.6	Burke <sup>1</sup>	1,113	9,064	.....	.....	.....	.....				
Grabam	298	4,749	4,343	3,313	9.3	31.1	Burleigh	1,651	13,087	6,081	4,247	115.2	43.2				
Granville	503	25,102	23,263	24,484	7.9	-5.0	Cass	1,763	33,935	28,625	19,613	18.6	45.9				
Greene	252	13,083	12,038	10,039	8.7	19.9	Cavalier	1,494	15,659	12,580	6,471	24.5	94.4				
Guilford	691	60,497	39,074	28,052	54.8	39.3	Dickey	1,142	9,839	6,061	5,573	62.3	8.8				
Hallfax	676	37,646	30,793	28,908	22.3	6.5	Divide <sup>1</sup>	1,270	6,015	.....	.....	.....	.....				
Harnett	595	22,174	15,988	13,700	38.7	16.7	Dunn <sup>1</sup>	2,084	5,302	.....	159	.....	.....				
Haywood	546	21,020	16,222	13,346	29.6	21.5	Eddy	651	4,800	3,330	1,377	44.1	141.8				
Henderson	358	16,262	14,104	12,589	15.3	12.0	Emmons	1,563	9,796	4,349	1,971	125.2	120.6				
Hertford	341	15,436	14,294	13,851	8.0	3.2	Foster	644	5,313	3,770	1,210	40.9	211.6				
Hyde	617	8,840	9,278	8,903	-4.7	4.2	Grand Forks	1,433	27,888	24,459	18,357	14.0	33.2				
Iredell	588	34,315	29,064	25,462	18.1	14.1	Griggs	717	6,274	4,744	2,817	32.3	68.4				
Jackson	494	12,998	11,853	9,512	9.7	24.6	Hettinger <sup>1</sup>	1,132	6,557	.....	.....	.....	.....				
Johnston	694	41,401	32,250	27,239	28.4	18.4	Kidder	1,386	5,962	1,754	1,211	239.9	44.8				
Jones	417	8,721	8,226	7,403	6.0	11.1	Lamoure	1,147	10,724	6,048	3,187	77.3	89.8				
Lee <sup>1</sup>	261	11,376	.....	.....	.....	.....	Logan	997	6,168	1,625	597	279.6	172.2				
Lenoir	397	22,769	18,639	14,879	22.2	25.3	McHenry <sup>1</sup>	1,888	17,627	5,253	1,584	235.6	231.6				
Lincoln	299	17,132	15,498	12,586	10.5	23.1	McIntosh	1,003	7,251	4,818	3,248	50.5	48.3				
Macon	443	13,538	12,567	10,939	7.7	14.9	McKenzie <sup>1</sup>	2,847	5,720	.....	3	.....	.....				
Madison	513	12,191	12,104	10,102	0.7	19.8	McLean <sup>1</sup>	2,305	14,496	4,791	860	202.6	341.0				
Mecklenburg	436	20,132	20,644	17,805	-2.5	15.9	Mercer <sup>1</sup>	1,110	4,747	1,778	428	167.0	306.1				
Martin	438	17,797	15,383	15,221	15.7	1.1	Morton	4,742	25,289	10,277	5,239	146.1	54.0				
Mitchell	371	17,245	15,221	12,807	13.3	18.8	Mountrail <sup>1</sup>	1,914	8,491	.....	.....	.....	.....				
Montgomery	498	14,967	14,197	11,239	5.4	26.3	Neison	981	10,140	7,316	4,293	38.6	70.4				
Moore <sup>1</sup>	639	17,010	23,622	20,479	-28.0	15.3	Oliver	720	3,577	990	464	261.3	113.4				
Nash	586	33,727	25,478	20,707	32.4	23.0	Pembina	1,117	14,749	17,869	14,334	-17.5	24.7				
New Hanover	216	32,037	25,785	24,026	24.2	7.3	Pierce <sup>1</sup>	1,055	9,740	4,765	905	104.4	426.5				
Northampton	504	22,323	21,150	21,242	5.5	-0.4	Ramsey	1,205	15,199	9,198	4,418	65.2	108.2				
Onslow	743	14,125	11,940	10,303	18.3	15.9	Ransom	860	10,345	6,919	5,393	49.5	28.3				
Orange	390	15,064	14,690	14,948	2.5	-1.7	Renville <sup>1</sup>	899	7,840	.....	.....	.....	.....				
Pamlico	350	9,966	8,045	7,146	23.9	12.6	Riehlund	1,437	19,659	17,387	10,751	13.1	61.7				
Pasquotank	223	16,693	13,660	10,748	22.2	27.1	Rolette	918	9,558	7,995	2,427	19.5	130.8				
Pender	815	15,471	13,381	12,514	15.6	6.9	Sargent	855	9,202	6,039	5,076	52.4	19.0				
Perquimans	252	11,054	10,091	9,293	9.5	8.6	Sheridan <sup>1</sup>	996	8,103	.....	.....	.....	.....				
Person	391	17,356	16,685	15,151	4.0	10.1	Stark <sup>1</sup>	1,356	12,504	7,621	2,304	64.1	230.8				
Pitt	627	36,340	30,889	25,519	17.6	21.0	Steele	717	7,616	5,888	3,777	29.3	55.9				
Polk	251	7,640	7,004	5,902	9.1	18.7	Stutsman	2,282	18,189	9,143	5,266	98.9	73.6				
Randolph	803	29,491	28,232	25,195	4.5	12.1	Towner	1,037	8,963	6,491	1,450	38.1	347.7				
Richmond <sup>1</sup>	521	19,673	15,855	23,948	24.1	-33.8	Trill	865	12,545	13,107	10,217	-4.3	28.3				
Robeson	1,051	51,945	40,371	31,483	28.7	28.2	Walsh	1,282	19,491	20,288	16,587	-3.9	22.3				
Rockingham	579	36,442	33,163	25,363	9.9	30.8	Ward <sup>1</sup>	2,054	25,281	7,961	1,681	217.6	373.6				
Rowan	489	37,521	31,066	24,123	20.8	28.8	Wells	1,293	11,814	8,310	1,212	42.2	585.6				
Rutherford	544	28,385	25,101	18,770	13.1	33.7	Williams <sup>1</sup>	2,138	14,234	1,530	.....	830.3	.....				
Sampson	922	29,982	26,380	25,096	13.7	5.1											

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., of counties, see p. 124.  
<sup>2</sup> State total includes population (8,264) of Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties; population (875) of Buford and Flannery Counties, taken to form part of Williams County between 1890 and 1900; and population (563) of Church, Garfield, Stevens, and Wallace Counties, and old Hettinger, Mountrail, Renville, Sheridan, and Williams Counties, annexed to Bottineau, McLean, McHenry, Pierce, Ward, Stark, and Mercer Counties between 1890 and 1900.

<sup>3</sup> See headnote to table, p. 103.  
<sup>4</sup> Includes population (2,208) of part of Standing Rock Indian Reservation, not returned by counties in 1900.  
<sup>5</sup> Includes population (511) of Fort Yates and Standing Rock Indian Agency.

AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES OR EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.		COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.	
		1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900			1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900
<b>OHIO</b> .....	<b>40,740</b>	<b>4,767,121</b>	<b>4,157,545</b>	<b>3,672,329</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>OHIO—Con.</b>						
Adams.....	546	24,755	26,328	26,093	-6.0	0.9	Licking.....	669	55,590	47,070	43,279	18.1	8.8
Allen.....	406	56,580	47,976	40,644	17.9	18.0	Logan.....	451	30,084	30,420	27,386	-1.1	11.1
Ashland.....	421	22,975	21,184	22,223	8.5	-4.7	Lorain.....	497	76,037	54,857	40,295	38.6	36.1
Ashtabula.....	723	59,547	51,448	43,655	15.7	17.9	Lucas.....	342	192,728	153,559	102,296	25.5	50.1
Athens.....	457	47,798	38,730	35,194	23.4	10.0	Madison.....	497	19,902	20,590	20,057	-3.3	2.7
Auglaize.....	397	31,246	31,192	28,100	0.2	11.0	Mahoning.....	427	116,151	70,134	55,979	65.6	25.3
Belmont.....	530	76,856	60,875	57,413	26.3	6.0	Marion.....	409	33,971	28,678	24,727	18.5	16.0
Brown.....	451	24,832	28,237	29,899	-12.1	-5.6	Medina.....	435	23,598	21,958	21,742	7.5	1.0
Butler.....	452	70,271	56,870	48,597	23.6	17.0	Meigs.....	412	25,594	28,620	29,813	-10.6	-4.0
Carroll.....	387	15,761	16,811	17,566	-6.2	-4.3	Mercer.....	450	27,536	28,021	27,220	-1.7	2.9
Champaign.....	421	26,351	26,642	26,980	-1.1	-1.3	Miami.....	408	45,047	43,105	39,754	4.5	8.4
Clark.....	407	66,435	58,939	52,277	12.7	12.7	Monroe.....	448	24,244	27,031	25,175	-10.3	7.4
Clermont.....	465	29,551	31,610	33,553	-6.5	-5.8	Montgomery.....	455	163,763	130,146	100,852	25.8	29.0
Cinton.....	411	23,680	24,202	24,240	-2.2	-0.2	Morgan.....	402	16,097	17,905	19,143	-10.1	-6.5
Columbiana.....	534	76,619	68,590	59,029	11.7	16.2	Morrow.....	403	16,815	17,879	18,120	-6.0	-1.3
Coshocton.....	558	30,121	29,337	26,703	2.7	9.9	Muskingum.....	664	57,488	53,185	51,210	8.1	3.9
Crawford.....	409	34,036	33,915	31,927	0.4	6.2	Noble.....	399	18,601	19,466	20,753	-4.4	-6.2
Cuyahoga.....	463	637,425	439,120	309,970	45.2	41.7	Ottawa.....	270	22,360	22,213	21,974	0.7	1.1
Darke.....	586	42,933	42,532	42,961	0.9	-1.0	Paulding.....	413	22,730	22,528	25,932	-17.4	6.2
Defiance.....	405	24,498	26,387	25,769	-7.2	2.4	Perry.....	399	35,396	31,841	31,151	11.2	2.2
Delaware.....	445	27,182	26,401	27,189	3.0	-2.9	Pickaway.....	490	26,158	27,016	26,959	-3.2	0.2
Erie.....	256	38,327	37,650	35,462	1.8	6.2	Pike.....	428	15,723	18,172	17,482	-13.5	3.9
Fairfield.....	495	39,201	34,259	33,399	14.4	0.9	Portage.....	521	30,307	29,246	27,868	3.6	4.9
Fayette.....	413	21,744	21,725	22,309	0.1	-2.6	Preble.....	416	23,834	23,713	23,421	0.5	1.2
Franklin.....	517	221,567	164,460	124,087	34.7	32.5	Putnam.....	482	29,972	32,525	30,188	-7.8	7.7
Fulton.....	405	23,914	22,801	22,023	4.9	3.5	Richland.....	503	47,667	44,289	38,072	7.6	16.3
Gallia.....	449	25,745	27,918	27,005	-7.8	3.4	Ross.....	668	40,069	40,940	39,454	-2.1	3.8
Geauga.....	416	14,670	14,744	13,489	-0.5	9.3	Sandusky.....	413	35,171	34,311	30,617	2.5	12.1
Greene.....	415	29,733	31,613	29,820	-5.9	6.0	Scioto.....	623	48,463	40,981	35,377	18.3	15.8
Guernsey.....	518	42,716	34,425	28,645	24.1	20.2	Seneca.....	550	42,421	41,163	40,869	3.1	0.7
Hamilton.....	407	400,732	409,479	374,573	12.5	9.3	Shelby.....	413	24,663	24,625	24,707	0.2	-0.3
Hancock.....	535	37,860	41,993	42,563	-9.8	-1.3	Stark.....	566	122,987	94,747	84,170	29.8	12.6
Hardin.....	473	30,407	31,187	28,939	-2.5	7.8	Summit.....	408	108,253	71,715	54,089	50.9	32.6
Harrison.....	401	19,076	20,486	20,830	-6.9	-1.7	Tuscarawas.....	555	57,035	46,591	46,618	13.3	10.0
Henry.....	414	25,119	27,282	25,080	-7.9	8.8	Union.....	446	21,871	22,342	22,860	-2.1	-2.3
Highland.....	549	28,711	30,982	29,048	-7.3	6.7	Van Wert.....	406	29,119	30,394	29,671	-4.2	2.4
Hocking.....	411	23,650	24,398	22,658	-3.1	7.7	Vinton.....	412	13,096	15,330	16,045	-14.6	-4.5
Holmes.....	418	17,909	19,511	21,139	-8.2	-7.7	Warren.....	413	24,497	25,584	25,468	-4.2	0.5
Huron.....	494	34,206	32,330	31,949	5.8	1.2	Washington.....	630	45,422	48,245	42,380	-5.9	13.8
Jackson.....	404	30,791	34,248	28,408	-10.1	20.6	Wayne.....	557	38,058	37,870	39,005	0.5	-2.9
Jefferson.....	407	65,423	44,357	39,415	47.5	12.5	Williams.....	411	25,198	24,953	24,897	1.0	0.2
Knox.....	513	30,181	27,768	27,600	8.7	0.6	Wood.....	612	46,330	51,555	44,392	-10.1	16.1
Lake.....	241	22,927	21,680	18,235	5.8	18.9	Wyandot.....	406	20,760	21,125	21,722	-1.7	-2.7
Lawrence.....	443	39,488	39,534	39,556	-0.1	-0.1							

COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.				PER CENT OF INCREASE.		COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.				PER CENT OF INCREASE.	
		1910	1907	1900	1890	1907-1910	1900-1910			1910	1907	1900	1890	1907-1910	1900-1910
<b>OKLAHOMA</b> .....	<b>69,414</b>	<b>1,657,155</b>	<b>2,141,177</b>	<b>3,780,391</b>	<b>258,657</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>109.7</b>	<b>OKLAHOMA—Con.</b>							
Adair <sup>6</sup> .....	584	10,535	9,115	.....	.....	15.6	.....	Grant <sup>6</sup> .....	994	18,760	17,638	17,273	.....	6.4	8.6
Alfalfa <sup>6</sup> .....	867	18,138	16,070	.....	.....	14.0	.....	Greer <sup>6</sup> .....	644	16,449	23,624	17,922	5,338	-30.4	-8.2
Atoka <sup>6</sup> .....	997	13,808	12,113	.....	.....	12.9	.....	Harmon <sup>6</sup> .....	548	11,328	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Beaver <sup>6</sup> .....	1,813	13,631	13,364	3,051	2,674	2.0	346.8	Harper <sup>6</sup> .....	1,033	8,189	8,089	.....	.....	1.2	.....
Beckham <sup>6</sup> .....	917	19,699	17,758	.....	.....	10.9	.....	Haskell <sup>6</sup> .....	615	18,875	16,865	.....	.....	11.9	.....
Blaine <sup>6</sup> .....	931	17,960	17,227	10,658	.....	4.3	68.5	Hughes <sup>6</sup> .....	855	24,040	19,945	.....	.....	20.5	.....
Bryan <sup>6</sup> .....	928	29,854	27,865	.....	.....	7.1	.....	Jackson <sup>6</sup> .....	778	23,737	17,987	.....	.....	38.9	.....
Caddo <sup>6</sup> .....	1,377	35,685	30,241	.....	.....	18.0	.....	Jefferson <sup>6</sup> .....	767	17,430	13,439	.....	.....	29.7	.....
Canadian <sup>6</sup> .....	891	23,501	20,110	15,981	7,158	16.9	47.1	Johnston <sup>6</sup> .....	658	16,734	18,672	.....	.....	-10.4	.....
Carter <sup>6</sup> .....	831	25,358	26,402	.....	.....	-4.0	.....	Kay <sup>6</sup> .....	934	26,999	24,757	22,530	.....	9.1	19.8
Cherokee <sup>6</sup> .....	791	16,778	14,274	.....	.....	17.5	.....	Kingfisher.....	890	18,825	18,010	18,501	8,332	4.5	1.8
Choctaw <sup>6</sup> .....	790	21,862	17,340	.....	.....	26.1	.....	Kiowa <sup>6</sup> .....	1,179	27,526	22,247	.....	.....	23.7	.....
Cimarron <sup>6</sup> .....	1,849	4,553	5,927	.....	.....	-23.2	.....	Latimer <sup>6</sup> .....	735	11,321	9,340	.....	.....	21.2	.....
Cleveland.....	554	18,843	18,460	16,388	6,605	2.1	15.0	Le Flore <sup>6</sup> .....	1,614	29,127	24,678	.....	.....	18.0	.....
Coal <sup>6</sup> .....	525	15,817	15,585	.....	.....	1.5	.....	Lincoln <sup>6</sup> .....	959	34,779	37,293	27,007	.....	-6.7	28.8
Comanche <sup>6</sup> .....	1,726	41,489	31,738	.....	.....	30.7	.....	Logan.....	739	31,740	30,711	26,563	12,770	3.4	19.5
Craig <sup>6</sup> .....	757	17,404	14,955	.....	.....	16.4	.....	Love <sup>6</sup> .....	496	10,256	11,134	.....	.....	-8.1	.....
Creek <sup>6</sup> .....	962	26,223	18,365	.....	.....	42.8	.....	McClain <sup>6</sup> .....	562	15,659	12,588	.....	.....	21.5	.....
Custer <sup>6</sup> .....	998	23,231	18,478	12,264	.....	25.7	83.4	McCurtain <sup>6</sup> .....	1,897	20,681	13,198	.....	.....	56.7	.....
Delaware <sup>6</sup> .....	794	11,469	9,876	.....	.....	16.1	.....	McIntosh <sup>6</sup> .....	661	20,961	17,975	.....	.....	16.6	.....
Dewey <sup>6</sup> .....	989	14,132	13,329	8,819	.....	6.0	60.2	Major <sup>6</sup> .....	937	15,248	14,307	.....	.....	6.6	.....
Ellis <sup>6</sup> .....	1,218	15,375	13,978	.....	.....	10.0	.....	Marshall <sup>6</sup> .....	419	11,619	13,144	.....	.....	-11.6	.....
Garfield <sup>6</sup> .....	1,061	33,050	28,300	22,076	.....	16.8	49.7	Mayer <sup>6</sup> .....	676	13,596	11,064	.....	.....	22.9	.....
Garvin <sup>6</sup> .....	821	26,545	22,787	.....	.....	16.5	.....	Murray <sup>6</sup> .....	424	12,744	11,948	.....	.....	6.7	.....
Grady <sup>6</sup> .....	1,024	30,309	23,420	.....	.....	29.4	.....	Muskogee <sup>6</sup> .....	814	52,743	37,467	.....	.....	40.8	.....

<sup>1</sup> State total includes population (13) specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.  
<sup>2</sup> Special census of Oklahoma and Indian Territory, taken as of July 1, 1907, by order of the President.  
<sup>3</sup> State total includes population (13,873) of Kaw, Kiowa, Comanche and Apache, Osage, and Wichita Indian Reservations; population (2,173) of Day County, part taken to form part of Ellis County in 1907 and part annexed to

Roger Mills County since 1900; and population (392,060) of Indian Territory, not returned by counties in 1900.  
<sup>4</sup> State total includes population (16,641

POPULATION OF COUNTIES.

AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES OR EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.				PER CENT OF INCREASE.		COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.				PER CENT OF INCREASE.	
		1910	1907	1900	1890	1907-1910	1900-1910			1910	1907	1900	1890	1907-1910	1900-1910
<b>OKLAHOMA—Con.</b>															
Noble <sup>1</sup> .....	734	14,945	14,198	14,015	.....	5.3	6.6	Roger Mills <sup>1</sup> .....	1,135	12,861	13,239	6,190	.....	-2.9	107.8
Nowata <sup>1</sup> .....	586	14,223	10,453	.....	.....	36.1	.....	Rogers <sup>1</sup> .....	730	17,736	15,485	.....	.....	14.5	.....
Okfuskee <sup>1</sup> .....	623	19,995	15,595	.....	.....	28.2	.....	Seminola <sup>1</sup> .....	633	19,964	14,687	.....	.....	35.9	.....
Oklahoma <sup>1</sup> .....	717	85,232	55,849	25,915	11,742	52.6	228.9	Sequoyah <sup>1</sup> .....	693	25,005	22,499	.....	.....	11.1	.....
Oklmugee <sup>1</sup> .....	679	21,115	14,362	.....	.....	47.0	.....	Stephens <sup>1</sup> .....	897	22,252	20,148	.....	.....	10.4	.....
Osage <sup>1</sup> .....	2,277	20,101	15,332	.....	.....	31.1	.....	Texas <sup>1</sup> .....	2,065	14,249	16,448	.....	.....	-13.4	.....
Ottawa <sup>1</sup> .....	477	15,713	12,827	.....	.....	22.5	.....	Tillman <sup>1</sup> .....	733	18,650	12,869	.....	.....	44.9	.....
Pawnee <sup>1</sup> .....	584	17,332	17,112	12,366	.....	1.3	40.2	Tulsa <sup>1</sup> .....	505	34,995	21,683	.....	.....	61.3	.....
Payne <sup>1</sup> .....	678	23,735	22,022	20,909	7,215	7.8	13.5	Wagoner <sup>1</sup> .....	545	22,086	19,529	.....	.....	13.1	.....
Pittsburg <sup>1</sup> .....	1,370	47,650	37,677	.....	.....	26.5	.....	Washington <sup>1</sup> .....	425	17,484	12,813	.....	.....	36.5	.....
Pontotoc <sup>1</sup> .....	728	24,331	23,057	.....	.....	5.5	.....	Washita <sup>1</sup> .....	1,006	25,034	22,007	15,001	.....	13.8	66.9
Pottawatomie <sup>1</sup> .....	793	43,595	43,272	26,412	.....	0.7	65.1	Woods <sup>1</sup> .....	1,255	17,567	15,617	34,975	.....	13.2	-49.8
Pushmataha <sup>1</sup> .....	1,430	10,118	8,295	.....	.....	22.0	.....	Woodward <sup>1</sup> .....	1,233	16,592	14,595	.....	.....	13.7	122.1

COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.		COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.	
		1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900			1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900
<b>OREGON.....</b>													
	95,607	672,765	413,536	2 317,704	62.7	30.2	<b>PENNSYLVANIA—Con.</b>						
Baker <sup>1</sup> .....	3,060	18,076	15,597	6,764	15.9	130.6	Clarion.....	601	36,638	34,283	36,802	6.9	-6.8
Benton <sup>1</sup> .....	688	10,663	6,706	8,650	59.0	-22.5	Clearfield.....	1,142	93,768	80,614	69,565	16.3	15.9
Clackamas.....	1,864	29,931	19,658	15,233	52.3	29.0	Clinton.....	878	31,545	29,197	28,685	8.0	1.8
Clatsop.....	821	16,106	12,765	10,016	26.2	27.4	Columbia.....	479	48,467	39,896	36,832	21.5	8.3
Columbia.....	662	10,580	6,237	5,191	69.6	20.2	Crawford.....	1,038	61,565	63,643	65,324	-3.3	-2.6
Coos.....	1,628	17,959	10,324	8,874	74.0	16.3	Cumberland.....	528	54,479	50,344	47,271	8.2	6.5
Curry <sup>1</sup> .....	7,778	9,315	3,964	3,244	130.0	*5.1	Dauphin.....	521	136,152	114,443	96,977	19.0	13.0
Douglas.....	4,922	2,044	1,868	1,709	9.4	9.3	Delaware.....	185	117,906	94,762	74,683	24.4	26.9
Gilliam <sup>1</sup> .....	1,201	19,674	14,565	11,864	35.1	22.8	Elk.....	806	35,871	32,903	22,239	9.0	43.0
Grant <sup>1</sup> .....	4,520	3,701	3,201	3,600	15.6	-11.1	Erie.....	781	115,517	98,473	86,074	17.3	14.4
Harney.....	4,520	5,607	5,948	5,080	-5.7	17.1	Fayette.....	795	167,449	110,412	80,006	51.7	35.0
Hood River <sup>1</sup> .....	9,933	4,059	2,593	2,559	56.2	1.5	Forest.....	423	9,435	11,039	8,432	-14.5	30.1
Jackson.....	543	8,016	.....	.....	.....	.....	Franklin.....	751	59,775	54,902	51,433	8.9	6.7
Josephine.....	2,836	25,756	13,698	11,455	88.0	19.6	Fulton.....	402	9,703	9,924	10,137	-2.2	-2.1
Klamath.....	1,751	9,567	7,517	4,878	27.3	54.1	Greene.....	574	28,882	28,281	28,935	2.1	-2.3
Lake.....	5,999	8,554	3,970	2,444	115.5	*16.0	Huntingdon.....	918	38,304	34,650	35,751	10.5	-3.1
Lane.....	7,920	4,658	2,847	2,604	63.6	9.3	Indiana.....	829	66,210	42,556	42,175	55.6	0.9
Lincoln <sup>1</sup> .....	4,612	33,783	19,604	15,198	72.3	29.0	Jefferson.....	666	63,900	59,113	44,005	6.7	34.3
Linn.....	1,008	5,587	3,575	.....	56.3	.....	Junata.....	392	15,013	16,054	16,655	-6.5	-3.6
Malheur.....	2,243	22,662	18,603	16,265	21.8	14.4	Lackawanna.....	451	259,570	193,831	142,088	33.9	36.4
Marion.....	9,883	8,601	4,203	2,601	104.6	61.6	Lancaster.....	941	167,029	159,241	149,095	4.9	6.8
Morrow.....	1,194	39,780	27,713	22,934	43.5	20.8	Lawrence.....	360	70,032	57,042	37,517	22.8	52.0
Multnomah.....	2,025	4,357	4,151	4,205	5.0	-1.3	Lebanon.....	360	59,565	53,827	48,131	10.7	11.8
Polk.....	451	226,261	103,167	74,884	119.3	37.8	Lehigh.....	344	118,832	93,893	76,631	26.6	22.5
Sherman <sup>1</sup> .....	709	13,469	9,923	7,858	35.7	*24.3	Luzerne.....	892	343,186	257,121	201,203	33.5	27.8
Tillamook <sup>1</sup> .....	836	4,242	3,477	1,792	22.0	94.0	Lycoming.....	1,220	80,813	75,663	70,579	6.8	7.2
Umatilla.....	1,125	6,266	4,471	2,932	40.1	52.5	McKean.....	987	47,868	51,343	46,863	-6.8	9.6
Union <sup>1</sup> .....	3,173	20,309	18,049	13,381	12.5	*24.4	Mercer.....	700	77,699	57,387	55,744	35.4	2.9
Wallowa <sup>1</sup> .....	2,087	16,191	16,070	12,044	0.8	33.4	Mifflin.....	398	27,785	23,160	19,996	20.0	15.8
Wasco <sup>1</sup> .....	3,145	8,364	5,538	3,661	51.0	51.3	Monroe.....	623	22,941	21,161	20,111	8.4	5.2
Washington.....	2,343	16,336	13,199	9,183	23.8	*30.7	Montgomery.....	484	169,590	138,995	123,290	22.0	12.7
Wheeler <sup>1</sup> .....	731	21,522	14,467	11,972	48.8	20.8	Montour.....	130	14,868	15,526	15,645	-4.2	-0.8
Yamhill.....	1,704	2,484	2,443	.....	1.7	.....	Northampton.....	372	127,667	99,687	84,220	28.1	18.4
	714	18,285	13,420	10,692	36.3	*23.2	Northumberland.....	454	111,420	90,911	74,698	22.6	21.7
							Perry.....	564	24,136	26,263	26,276	-8.1	( <sup>5</sup> )
<b>PENNSYLVANIA. 44,832 7,665,111 6,302,115 *5,258,113 21.6 19.9</b>													
Adams.....	528	34,319	34,496	33,486	-0.5	3.0	Philadelphia.....	133	1,549,008	1,293,697	1,046,964	19.7	23.6
Allegheny.....	725	1,018,463	775,058	551,959	31.4	40.4	Pike.....	544	8,003	8,766	9,412	-8.4	-6.9
Armstrong.....	653	67,880	52,551	46,747	29.2	12.4	Potter.....	1,071	29,729	30,621	22,778	-2.9	34.4
Beaver.....	429	78,353	56,432	50,077	38.8	12.7	Schuylkill.....	777	207,894	172,927	154,163	20.2	12.2
Bedford.....	1,026	38,879	39,468	38,644	-1.5	2.1	Snyder.....	311	16,800	17,304	17,651	-2.9	-2.0
Berks.....	865	183,222	159,615	137,327	14.8	16.2	Somerset.....	1,034	67,717	49,461	37,317	36.9	32.5
Blair.....	534	108,858	85,099	70,866	27.9	20.1	Sullivan.....	458	11,293	12,134	11,620	-6.9	4.4
Bradford.....	1,145	54,526	59,403	59,233	-8.2	0.3	Susquehanna.....	824	37,746	40,043	40,093	-5.7	-0.1
Bucks.....	608	76,530	71,190	70,615	7.5	0.8	Tioga.....	1,142	42,829	49,086	52,313	-12.7	-6.2
Butler.....	790	72,689	56,902	55,339	27.6	2.9	Union.....	305	16,249	17,592	17,820	-7.6	-1.3
Cambria.....	717	166,131	104,837	66,375	58.5	57.9	Venango.....	661	56,359	49,648	46,640	13.5	6.4
Cameron.....	392	7,644	7,048	7,238	8.5	-2.6	Warren.....	902	39,573	38,946	37,585	1.6	*3.4
Carbon.....	406	52,846	44,510	38,624	18.7	15.2	Washington.....	862	143,680	92,181	71,155	55.9	29.5
Center.....	1,146	43,424	42,894	43,269	1.2	-0.9	Wayne.....	739	29,236	30,171	31,010	-3.1	-2.7
Chester.....	777	109,213	95,695	89,377	14.1	7.1	Westmoreland.....	1,039	231,304	160,175	112,819	44.4	42.0
							Wyoming.....	397	15,509	17,152	15,891	-9.6	7.9
							York.....	903	136,405	116,413	99,489	17.2	17.0

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., of counties, see p. 124.

<sup>2</sup> State total includes population (3,937) of Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

<sup>3</sup> See headnote to table, p. 103.

<sup>4</sup> State total includes population (99) of Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

<sup>5</sup> Decrease of less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES OR EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

Table 64—Con.	COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.		COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.	
			1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900			1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900
<b>RHODE ISLAND.</b>		<b>1,067</b>	<b>542,610</b>	<b>428,566</b>	<b>345,506</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>SOUTH DAKOTA</b>						
Bristol	24	17,602	13,144	11,428	33.9	15.0	—Con.							
Kent	174	36,378	29,976	26,754	21.4	12.0	Douglas	435	6,400	5,012	4,600	27.7	9.0	
Newport	114	39,335	32,599	28,552	20.7	14.2	Edmunds	1,158	7,654	4,916	4,399	55.7	11.8	
Providence	430	424,353	328,683	255,123	29.1	28.8	Fall River	1,756	7,763	3,541	4,478	119.2	-20.9	
Washington	325	24,942	24,154	23,649	3.3	2.1	Faulk	1,018	6,716	3,547	4,062	89.3	-12.7	
							Grant	691	10,303	9,103	6,814	13.2	33.6	
<b>S. CAROLINA</b>	<b>30,495</b>	<b>1,515,400</b>	<b>1,340,316</b>	<b>1,151,149</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>16.4</b>	Gregory <sup>1</sup>	1,032	13,061	2,211	295	490.7	649.5	
Abbeville <sup>1</sup>	678	34,804	33,400	46,854	4.2	-28.7	Hamlin	520	7,475	5,945	4,625	25.7	28.5	
Aiken	1,100	41,849	39,032	31,822	7.2	22.7	Hand	1,426	7,870	4,525	6,546	73.9	-30.9	
Anderson	753	69,568	55,728	43,696	24.8	27.5	Hanson	432	6,237	4,947	4,267	26.1	15.9	
Bamberg <sup>1</sup>	371	18,544	17,296	—	7.2	—	Harding <sup>1</sup>	2,682	4,228	—	—	—	—	
Barnwell <sup>1</sup>	890	34,209	35,504	44,613	-3.6	-20.4	Hughes	759	6,271	3,684	5,044	70.2	-27.0	
Beaufort	920	30,355	35,495	34,119	-14.5	4.0	Hutchinson	817	12,319	11,897	10,469	3.5	13.6	
Berkeley <sup>1</sup>	1,238	23,487	20,454	55,428	-22.9	-45.1	Hyde	866	3,307	1,492	1,860	121.6	-19.8	
Calhoun <sup>1</sup>	391	16,634	—	—	—	—	Jerauld	531	5,120	2,798	3,605	83.0	-22.4	
Charleston <sup>1</sup>	685	88,594	88,006	59,903	0.7	46.9	Kingsbury	814	12,560	9,866	8,562	27.3	15.2	
Cherokee <sup>1</sup>	373	26,179	21,359	—	22.6	—	Lake	562	10,711	9,137	7,508	17.2	21.7	
Chester	592	29,425	28,616	26,660	2.8	7.3	Lawrence	797	19,694	17,897	11,673	10.0	53.3	
Chesterfield	837	26,301	20,401	18,468	28.9	10.5	Lincoln	574	12,712	12,161	9,143	4.5	33.0	
Clarendon	717	32,188	28,184	23,233	14.2	21.3	Lyman <sup>1</sup>	2,625	10,848	2,632	233	312.2	607.7	
Colleton <sup>1</sup>	1,333	35,390	33,452	40,293	5.8	-17.0	McCook	573	9,589	8,689	6,448	10.4	34.8	
Darlington <sup>1</sup>	605	36,027	32,388	29,134	11.2	11.2	McPherson	1,157	6,791	6,327	5,940	7.3	6.5	
Dillon <sup>1</sup>	471	22,615	—	—	—	—	Marshall	839	8,021	5,942	4,544	35.0	30.8	
Dorchester <sup>1</sup>	613	17,891	16,294	—	9.8	—	Meade <sup>1</sup>	3,491	12,640	4,907	4,640	157.6	5.8	
Edgefield <sup>1</sup>	700	28,281	25,478	49,259	11.0	-48.3	Mellette <sup>1</sup>	1,228	1,700	—	—	—	—	
Fairfield	792	29,442	29,425	28,599	0.1	2.9	Minnehaha	568	7,661	5,864	5,165	30.6	13.5	
Florence <sup>1</sup>	607	35,671	28,474	25,027	25.3	13.8	Moody	527	8,695	8,326	5,941	4.4	40.1	
Georgetown	828	22,270	22,846	20,857	-2.5	9.5	Pennington <sup>1</sup>	2,792	12,453	5,610	6,540	122.0	-14.2	
Greenville	761	68,377	53,490	44,310	27.8	20.7	Perkins <sup>1</sup>	2,914	11,348	—	—	—	—	
Greenwood <sup>1</sup>	508	34,225	28,343	—	20.8	—	Potter	898	4,466	2,988	2,910	49.5	2.7	
Hampton	958	25,126	23,738	20,544	5.8	15.5	Roberts	1,111	14,897	12,216	1,997	21.9	511.7	
Horry	1,188	26,995	23,364	19,256	15.5	21.3	Sanborn	576	6,607	4,464	4,610	48.0	-3.2	
Kershaw <sup>1</sup>	673	27,094	24,696	22,361	9.7	10.4	Schasse	836	( <sup>6</sup> ) 292	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	—	—	
Lancaster	515	26,650	24,311	20,761	9.6	17.1	Shannon	964	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	—	—	
Laurens	690	41,550	37,382	31,610	11.1	18.3	Spink	1,511	15,981	9,487	10,581	68.5	-10.3	
Lee <sup>1</sup>	407	25,318	—	—	—	—	Stanley <sup>1</sup>	4,156	14,975	1,341	1,028	1,016.7	30.4	
Lexington <sup>1</sup>	833	32,040	27,264	22,181	17.5	22.9	Sterling	249	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	—	—	
Marion <sup>1</sup>	529	20,596	35,181	29,976	-41.5	17.4	Sully	1,058	2,462	1,715	2,412	43.6	-28.9	
Marlboro	519	31,189	27,639	23,500	12.8	17.6	Todd <sup>1</sup>	1,279	2,164	—	—	—	—	
Newberry <sup>1</sup>	601	34,586	30,182	26,434	14.6	14.2	Tripp <sup>1</sup>	1,623	8,323	—	—	—	—	
Oconee	650	27,337	23,634	18,687	15.7	26.5	Turner	617	13,840	13,175	10,256	5.0	28.5	
Orangeburg <sup>1</sup>	1,131	55,893	59,663	49,393	-6.3	20.8	Union <sup>1</sup>	452	10,676	11,153	9,130	-4.3	22.2	
Pickens	529	25,422	19,375	16,389	31.2	18.2	Walworth	742	6,488	3,839	2,153	69.0	78.3	
Richland	611	55,143	45,589	36,821	21.0	23.8	Washabaugh	1,146	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	—	—	
Saluda <sup>1</sup>	435	20,943	18,966	—	10.4	—	Washington	1,157	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	—	—	
Spartanburg <sup>1</sup>	765	83,465	65,560	55,385	27.3	18.4	Yankton	523	13,135	12,649	10,444	3.8	21.1	
Sumter <sup>1</sup>	574	38,472	51,237	43,605	-24.9	17.5	Pine Ridge Indian Reservation <sup>1</sup>	( <sup>6</sup> )	6,607	6,827	—	-3.2	—	
Union <sup>1</sup>	492	29,911	25,501	25,363	17.3	0.5								
Williamsburg <sup>1</sup>	1,006	37,626	31,685	27,777	18.8	14.1	<b>TENNESSEE</b>	<b>41,687</b>	<b>2,184,789</b>	<b>2,020,616</b>	<b>1,767,618</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>14.3</b>	
York <sup>1</sup>	651	47,718	41,684	38,831	14.5	7.3	Anderson	337	17,717	17,634	15,128	0.5	16.6	
<b>SOUTH DAKOTA</b>	<b>76,868</b>	<b>563,888</b>	<b>401,670</b>	<b>348,600</b>	<b>45.4</b>	<b>15.2</b>	Bedford	514	22,667	23,845	24,739	-4.9	-3.6	
Armstrong	1,419	647	8	34	53.2	-20.5	Benton	456	12,452	11,888	11,230	4.7	5.9	
Aurora	719	6,143	4,011	5,045	95.2	-15.7	Bledsoe	391	6,329	6,626	6,134	-4.5	8.0	
Beadle	1,250	15,776	8,081	9,586	—	—	Blount	571	20,809	19,206	17,589	8.3	9.2	
Bennett <sup>1</sup>	1,291	496	—	—	—	—	Bradley	336	16,336	15,759	13,607	3.7	15.8	
Bonhomme	573	11,061	10,379	9,057	6.6	14.6	Campbell	464	27,387	17,317	13,486	58.2	28.4	
Brookings	791	14,178	12,561	10,132	12.9	24.0	Cannon	268	10,825	12,121	12,197	-10.7	-0.6	
Brown	1,750	25,867	15,286	16,855	69.2	-9.3	Carroll	619	23,971	24,250	23,630	-1.2	2.6	
Brule	837	6,451	5,401	6,737	19.4	-19.8	Carter	353	19,838	16,688	13,389	18.9	24.6	
Buffalo	479	1,589	1,790	993	-11.2	5-32.8	Cheatham	314	10,540	10,112	8,845	4.2	14.3	
Butte <sup>1</sup>	2,289	4,993	2,907	1,037	71.8	180.3	Chester	313	9,090	9,896	9,069	-8.1	9.9	
Campbell	774	5,244	4,527	3,510	15.8	29.0	Claiborne	468	23,504	20,696	15,103	13.6	37.0	
Charles Mix	1,134	14,899	8,498	4,178	75.3	103.4	Clay	254	9,009	8,421	7,260	7.0	16.0	
Clark	974	10,901	6,942	6,728	57.0	3.2	Cocke	427	19,399	19,153	16,523	1.3	15.9	
Clay	403	8,711	9,316	7,509	-6.5	24.1	Coffee	443	15,625	15,574	13,827	0.3	12.6	
Codington	701	14,092	8,770	7,037	60.7	24.6	Crockett	267	16,076	15,867	15,146	1.3	4.8	
Corson <sup>1</sup>	2,526	2,929	—	—	—	—	Cumberland	655	9,327	8,311	5,376	12.2	54.0	
Custer	1,573	4,458	2,728	4,891	63.4	-44.2	Davidson	511	149,478	122,815	108,174	21.7	13.5	
Davison	432	11,625	7,483	5,449	55.4	37.3	Decatur	288	10,093	10,439	8,995	-3.3	16.1	
Day	1,061	14,372	12,254	9,168	17.3	33.7	Dekalb	311	15,434	16,460	15,650	-1.2	5.2	
Deuel	632	7,768	6,656	4,574	16.7	45.5	Dickson	549	19,955	18,635	13,645	7.1	36.6	
Dewey	1,907	1,145	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	—	—	Dyer	500	27,721	23,776	19,873	16.6	19.6	

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., of counties, see p. 124.

<sup>2</sup> State total includes population (9,216) of Cheyenne River and Rosebud Indian Reservations and part of Standing Rock Indian Reservation, not returned by counties in 1900.

<sup>3</sup> State total includes population (19,792) specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties; also population (1,351) of Choteau, Ewing, Harding, Martin, Delano, Scobey, Jackson, Ziebach, Nowlin, Pratt, Presho, and old Todd Counties, annexed to Butte, Meade, Stanley, Lyman, Gregory, and Pennington Counties between 1890 and 1900.

<sup>4</sup> Exclusive of population of part in Pine Ridge Indian Reservation, not returned by counties.

<sup>5</sup> See headnote to table, p. 103.

<sup>6</sup> Not returned separately.

<sup>7</sup> For 1910 comprises the unorganized counties of Shannon and Washington, and parts of Bennett and Washabaugh, for which the population was not returned separately.

<sup>8</sup> Total land area within the limits of Pine Ridge Indian Reservation, 4,374 square miles, comprising Shannon, Washington, and parts of Bennett and Washabaugh Counties, included under the respective counties.

POPULATION OF COUNTIES.

AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES OR EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

Table 64—Con.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.		COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.	
		1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900			1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900
<b>TENNESSEE—Con.</b>							<b>TEXAS—Con.</b>						
Franklin	575	20,491	20,392	18,929	0.5	7.7	Armstrong	903	2,682	1,205	944	122.6	27.6
Gibson	633	41,630	39,408	35,859	5.6	9.9	Atascosa	1,358	10,004	7,143	6,459	40.1	10.6
Giles	628	32,629	33,035	34,957	-1.2	-5.5	Austin	728	17,699	20,676	17,859	-14.4	15.8
Grainger	307	13,888	15,512	13,196	-10.5	17.6	Bailey	1,030	312	4			
Greene	613	31,083	30,596	26,614	1.6	15.0	Bandera	983	4,921	5,332	3,795	-7.7	40.5
Grund	375	8,322	7,802	6,345	6.7	23.0	Bastrop	867	25,344	26,845	20,736	-5.6	29.5
Hamblen	158	13,650	12,728	11,418	7.2	11.5	Baylor	880	8,411	3,052	2,595	175.6	17.6
Hamilton	409	89,267	61,095	53,482	44.7	15.4	Bee	856	12,090	7,720	3,720	56.6	107.5
Hancock	228	10,778	11,147	10,342	-3.3	7.8	Bell	1,083	49,186	45,535	33,377	8.0	36.4
Hardeman	697	23,011	22,976	21,029	0.2	9.3	Bexar	1,263	119,676	69,422	49,266	72.4	40.9
Hardin	582	17,521	19,246	17,698	-9.0	8.7	Blanco	750	4,311	4,703	4,649	-8.3	1.2
Hawkins	482	23,587	24,237	22,246	-2.8	9.1	Borden	895	1,386	776	222	78.6	249.5
Haywood	508	25,910	25,189	23,558	2.9	6.9	Bosque	975	19,013	17,390	14,224	9.3	22.3
Henderson	536	17,030	18,117	10,336	-6.0	10.9	Bowie	873	34,827	26,676	20,267	30.6	31.6
Henry	626	25,434	24,208	21,070	5.1	14.9	Brazoria	1,340	13,299	14,861	11,506	-10.5	29.2
Hickman <sup>1</sup>	570	16,527	16,367	14,499	1.0	12.9	Brazos	597	18,919	18,859	16,650	0.3	13.3
Houston	197	6,224	6,476	5,390	-3.9	20.1	Brewster <sup>1</sup>	5,935	5,220	2,356	710	121.6	231.8
Humphreys	451	13,308	13,398	11,720	3.8	14.3	Briscoe	903	2,162	1,253		72.5	
Jackson	301	15,036	15,039	13,325	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.9	Brown	956	22,935	16,019	11,421	43.2	40.3
James	165	5,210	5,407	4,903	-3.6	10.3	Burleson	684	18,687	18,367	13,001	1.7	41.3
Jefferson	312	17,755	18,590	16,478	-4.5	12.8	Burnet	974	10,755	10,528	10,747	2.2	-2.0
Johnson	294	13,191	10,589	8,858	24.6	19.5	Caldwell	511	24,237	21,765	15,769	11.4	38.0
Knox	504	94,187	74,302	59,557	26.3	24.8	Calhoun	563	3,635	2,395	815	51.8	193.9
Lake	122	8,704	7,368	5,304	18.1	38.9	Callahan	854	12,973	8,708	5,457	48.0	60.7
Lauderdale <sup>1</sup>	456	21,105	21,971	18,756	-3.9	17.1	Cameron	2,434	27,158	16,095	14,424	68.7	11.6
Lawrence	611	17,569	15,402	12,286	14.1	25.4	Camp	207	9,551	9,146	6,624	4.4	38.1
Lewis <sup>1</sup>	286	6,033	4,455	2,555	35.4	74.4	Carson	893	2,127	469	356	353.5	31.7
Lincoln	587	25,908	26,304	27,382	-1.5	-3.0	Cass	951	27,587	22,841	22,554	20.8	1.3
Loudon	219	13,612	10,838	9,273	25.6	16.9	Castro	896	1,850	400	9	362.5	
McMinn	432	21,046	19,163	17,890	9.8	7.1	Chambers	618	4,234	3,046	2,241	39.0	35.9
McNairy	588	16,356	17,760	15,510	-7.9	14.5	Cherokee	1,049	29,038	25,154	22,975	15.4	9.5
Macon	286	14,559	12,881	10,878	13.0	18.4	Childress	733	9,538	2,133	1,175	346.1	82.0
Madison	552	39,357	36,333	30,497	8.3	19.1	Clay	1,153	17,043	9,231	7,503	84.6	23.0
Marion	504	18,820	17,281	15,411	8.9	12.1	Cochran	869	65	25			
Marshall	378	16,872	18,763	18,906	-10.1	-0.8	Coke	931	6,412	3,430	2,059	86.9	66.6
Maury	582	40,456	42,703	38,112	-5.3	12.0	Coleman	1,290	22,618	10,077	6,112	124.5	64.9
Meigs	199	6,131	7,491	6,330	-18.2	8.1	Collin	878	49,021	50,087	36,736	-2.1	36.3
Monroe	673	20,716	18,585	15,329	11.5	21.2	Collingsworth	898	5,224	1,233	357	323.7	245.4
Montgomery	516	33,672	36,017	29,697	-6.5	21.3	Colorado	972	18,897	22,203	19,512	-14.9	13.8
Moore	141	4,800	5,706	5,975	-15.9	-4.5	Comal	559	8,434	7,008	6,398	20.3	9.5
Morgan	529	11,458	9,587	7,639	19.5	25.5	Comanche	948	27,186	23,009	15,608	18.2	47.4
Obion	552	29,946	28,286	27,273	5.9	10.9	Concho	918	6,654	1,427	1,065	366.3	34.0
Overton	446	15,854	13,353	12,039	18.7	30.7	Cooke	902	26,003	27,494	24,696	-3.2	11.3
Perry <sup>1</sup>	487	8,815	8,800	7,785	0.2	13.0	Coryell	1,085	21,703	21,308	16,873	1.9	26.3
Pickett	162	5,087	5,366	4,736	-5.2	13.3	Cottle	1,012	4,396	1,002	240	338.7	317.5
Polk	432	14,116	11,357	8,361	24.3	35.8	Crane	878	331	51	15		
Putnam	404	20,023	16,890	13,683	18.5	23.4	Crockett	3,215	1,296	1,591	194	-18.5	720.1
Rhea	365	15,410	14,318	12,647	7.6	13.2	Crosby	870	1,765	788	346	124.0	127.7
Roane	388	22,860	22,738	17,418	0.5	30.5	Dallam	1,532	4,001	146	112	2,640.4	30.4
Roberts	455	25,466	25,029	20,078	1.7	24.7	Dallas	859	135,748	82,726	67,042	64.1	23.4
Rutherford	614	33,199	33,543	35,097	-1.0	-4.4	Dawson <sup>1</sup>	903	2,320	37	29		
Scott	550	12,947	11,077	9,794	16.9	13.1	De Witt	879	23,501	21,311	14,307	10.3	49.0
Sequatchie	264	4,202	3,326	3,027	26.3	9.9	Deaf Smith	1,549	3,942	843	179	367.6	370.9
Sevier	587	22,296	22,021	18,761	1.2	17.4	Delta	261	14,566	15,249	9,117	-4.5	67.3
Shelby	801	191,439	153,557	112,740	24.7	36.2	Denton	952	31,258	28,318	21,289	10.4	33.0
Smith	296	18,548	19,026	18,404	-2.5	3.4	Dickens	881	3,092	1,151	295	168.6	290.2
Stewart	449	14,860	15,224	12,193	-2.4	24.9	Dimmit	1,360	3,460	1,106	1,049	212.8	5.4
Sullivan	436	28,120	24,935	20,879	12.8	19.4	Donley	906	5,284	2,566	1,056	91.7	161.0
Sumner	558	25,621	26,072	23,668	-1.7	10.2	Duval	1,825	8,964	8,483	7,598	5.7	11.6
Tipton	442	29,459	29,273	24,271	0.6	20.6	Eastland	925	23,421	17,971	10,373	30.3	73.2
Trousdale	106	5,874	6,004	5,850	-2.2	2.6	Ector	892	1,178	381	224	209.2	70.1
Unicoi	201	7,201	5,851	4,619	23.1	26.7	Edwards	2,352	3,768	3,108	1,970	21.2	57.8
Union	235	11,414	12,894	11,459	-11.5	12.5	El Paso	9,331	52,599	24,886	15,678	111.4	58.7
Van Buren	293	2,784	3,126	2,863	-10.9	9.2	Ellis	975	53,629	50,059	31,774	7.1	57.5
Warren	423	16,534	16,410	14,413	0.8	13.9	Erath	1,083	32,095	29,966	21,594	7.1	38.8
Washington	325	28,968	22,604	20,354	28.2	11.1	Falls	745	35,649	33,342	20,706	6.9	61.0
Wayne <sup>1</sup>	749	12,062	12,936	11,471	-6.8	12.8	Fannin	838	44,801	51,793	38,709	-13.5	33.8
Weakley	580	31,929	32,546	28,955	-1.9	12.4	Fayette	968	29,796	36,542	31,481	-18.5	16.1
White	363	15,420	14,157	12,348	8.9	14.7	Fisher	885	12,596	3,708	2,996	239.7	23.8
Williamson	586	24,213	26,429	26,321	-8.4	0.4	Floyd	1,011	4,638	2,020	529	129.6	281.9
Wilson	613	25,394	27,078	27,148	-6.2	-0.3	Foard <sup>1</sup>	612	5,726	1,568		265.2	
							Fort Bend	792	18,168	16,538	10,586	9.9	56.2
							Franklin	289	9,331	8,674	6,481	7.6	33.8
							Frestone	882	20,557	18,910	15,987	8.7	18.3
							Frio	1,124	8,895	4,200	3,112	111.8	35.0
<b>TEXAS</b>	<b>262,393</b>	<b>8,896,542</b>	<b>3,048,710</b>	<b>2,235,527</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>36.4</b>	Gaines <sup>1</sup>	1,540	1,255	55	68		
Anderson	938	29,650	28,015	20,923	5.8	33.9	Galveston	395	44,479	44,116	31,476	0.8	40.2
Andrews <sup>1</sup>	1,565	975	87	24			Garza <sup>1</sup>	870	1,995	185	14	978.4	
Angelina	940	17,705	13,481	6,306	31.3	113.8	Gillespie	1,109	9,447	8,229	7,056	14.8	16.6
Aransas	240	2,106	1,716	1,824	22.7	-5.9	Glasscock	866	1,143	286	208	299.7	37.5
Archer	872	6,525	2,508	2,101									

## AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES OR EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

Table 64—Con. COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.		COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.	
		1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900			1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900
TEXAS—Con.													
Goliad.....	799	9,909	8,310	5,910	19.2	40.6	Motley.....	1,030	2,396	1,257	139	90.6	804.3
Gonzales.....	1,020	28,055	28,882	18,016	-2.9	60.3	Nacogdoches.....	1,059	27,406	24,663	15,984	11.1	54.3
Gray <sup>1</sup> .....	899	3,405	480	203	609.4	136.5	Navarro.....	1,060	47,070	43,374	26,373	8.5	64.5
Grayson.....	942	65,996	63,661	53,211	3.7	19.6	Newton.....	889	10,850	7,282	4,650	49.0	56.6
Gregg.....	312	14,140	12,343	9,402	14.6	31.3	Nolan.....	880	11,999	2,611	1,573	359.6	66.0
Grimes.....	812	21,205	26,106	21,312	-18.8	22.5	Nueces.....	2,275	21,955	10,439	8,093	110.3	29.0
Guadalupe.....	703	24,913	21,385	15,217	16.5	40.5	Ochiltree.....	891	1,602	267	198	500.0	34.8
Hale.....	1,036	7,566	1,680	721	350.4	133.0	Oldham.....	1,543	812	349	270	132.7	29.3
Hall.....	901	8,279	1,670	703	395.7	137.6	Orange.....	363	9,528	5,905	4,770	61.4	23.8
Hamilton.....	833	15,315	13,520	9,313	13.3	45.2	Palo Pinto.....	958	19,506	12,291	8,320	58.7	47.7
Hansford.....	882	935	167	133	459.9	25.6	Panola.....	842	20,424	21,404	14,328	-4.6	49.4
Hardeman <sup>1</sup> .....	761	11,213	3,634	3,904	208.6	-6.9	Parker.....	875	25,331	25,823	21,682	2.0	19.1
Hardin.....	862	12,947	5,049	3,956	156.4	27.6	Parmer <sup>1</sup> .....	902	1,555	34	7	.....	.....
Harris.....	1,654	115,693	63,786	37,249	81.4	71.2	Peecos <sup>1</sup> .....	4,134	2,071	2,360	1,326	-12.2	78.0
Harrison.....	872	37,243	31,878	26,721	16.8	19.3	Polk.....	1,217	17,459	14,447	10,332	20.8	39.8
Hartley.....	1,507	1,298	377	252	244.3	49.6	Potter.....	934	12,424	1,820	849	582.6	114.4
Haskell.....	923	16,249	2,637	1,665	516.2	58.4	Presidio.....	3,812	5,218	3,673	1,668	42.1	116.3
Hays.....	623	15,518	14,142	11,352	9.7	24.6	Rains.....	267	6,787	6,127	3,909	10.8	56.7
Hemphill.....	873	3,170	815	519	289.0	57.0	Randall.....	937	3,312	963	187	243.9	415.0
Henderson.....	946	20,131	19,970	12,285	0.8	62.6	Reagan <sup>1</sup> .....	1,071	392	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hidalgo.....	2,276	13,728	6,837	6,534	100.8	4.6	Red River.....	1,039	28,564	29,893	21,452	-4.4	39.3
Hill.....	966	46,760	41,355	27,583	13.1	49.9	Reeves.....	2,781	4,392	1,847	1,247	137.8	48.1
Hockley.....	867	137	44	.....	.....	.....	Refugio.....	740	2,814	1,641	1,239	17.5	32.4
Hood.....	405	10,008	9,146	7,614	9.4	20.1	Roberts.....	882	950	620	326	53.2	90.2
Hopkins.....	813	31,038	27,950	20,572	11.0	35.9	Robertson.....	872	27,454	31,480	26,506	-12.8	18.8
Houston.....	1,231	29,564	25,452	19,360	16.2	31.5	Rockwall.....	149	8,072	8,531	5,972	-5.4	42.8
Howard.....	891	8,881	2,528	1,210	251.3	108.9	Runnels.....	1,083	20,858	5,379	3,193	237.8	68.5
Hunt.....	893	45,116	47,295	31,885	1.7	48.3	Rusk.....	983	26,946	26,099	18,559	3.2	40.6
Hutchinson <sup>1</sup> .....	879	892	303	58	194.4	.....	Sabine.....	589	8,582	6,394	4,969	34.2	28.7
Irion.....	998	1,283	848	870	51.3	-2.5	San Augustine.....	622	11,264	8,434	6,688	33.6	26.1
Jack.....	962	11,817	10,224	9,740	15.6	5.0	San Jacinto.....	602	9,542	10,277	7,360	-7.2	39.6
Jackson.....	893	6,471	6,094	3,281	6.2	85.7	San Patricio.....	676	7,307	2,372	1,312	208.1	80.8
Jasper.....	978	14,000	7,138	5,592	96.1	27.6	San Saba.....	1,116	11,245	7,569	6,641	48.6	14.0
Jeff Davis.....	2,263	1,678	1,150	1,394	45.9	-17.5	Schleicher <sup>1</sup> .....	1,387	1,893	515	155	267.6	232.3
Jefferson.....	920	38,182	14,239	5,857	168.2	143.1	Scurry.....	887	10,924	4,158	1,415	162.7	193.9
Johnson.....	740	34,460	33,819	22,313	1.9	51.6	Shackelford.....	947	4,201	2,461	2,012	70.7	22.3
Jones.....	922	24,299	7,053	3,797	244.5	85.8	Shelby.....	833	26,423	20,452	14,365	29.2	42.4
Karnes.....	692	14,942	8,681	3,637	72.1	138.7	Sherman.....	935	1,376	104	34	1,223.1	.....
Kaufman.....	834	35,323	33,376	21,598	5.8	54.5	Smith.....	920	41,746	37,370	28,324	11.7	31.9
Kendall.....	598	4,517	4,103	3,826	10.1	7.2	Somervell.....	184	3,931	3,498	3,419	12.4	2.3
Kent.....	875	2,655	899	324	195.3	177.5	Starr.....	2,675	13,151	11,469	10,749	14.7	6.7
Kerr.....	1,197	5,505	4,980	4,462	10.5	11.6	Stephens.....	925	7,980	6,466	4,926	23.4	31.3
Kimble.....	1,301	3,261	2,503	2,243	30.3	11.6	Sterling <sup>1</sup> .....	948	1,493	1,127	.....	32.5	.....
King.....	867	810	490	173	65.3	183.2	Stonewall.....	852	5,320	2,183	1,024	143.7	113.2
Kinney.....	1,312	3,401	2,447	3,781	39.0	-35.3	Sutton.....	1,521	1,569	1,727	658	-9.1	162.5
Knox <sup>1</sup> .....	862	9,625	2,322	1,134	314.5	104.8	Swisher.....	898	4,012	1,227	100	227.0	1,127.0
La Salle.....	1,161	4,747	2,303	1,06.1	106.1	7.7	Tarrant.....	903	108,572	52,376	41,142	107.3	27.3
Lamar.....	945	46,544	48,627	37,302	-4.3	30.4	Taylor.....	908	26,293	10,499	6,957	150.4	50.9
Lamb <sup>1</sup> .....	1,022	540	31	4	.....	.....	Terrell <sup>1</sup> .....	2,635	1,430	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lampasas.....	740	9,532	8,625	7,584	10.5	13.7	Terry <sup>1</sup> .....	870	1,474	48	21	.....	.....
Lavaca.....	950	26,418	28,121	21,887	-6.1	28.5	Throckmorton.....	879	4,563	1,750	902	160.7	94.0
Lee.....	562	13,132	14,595	11,292	-10.0	22.1	Titus.....	398	16,422	12,292	8,190	33.6	50.1
Leon.....	1,101	16,583	18,072	13,841	-8.2	30.6	Tom Green <sup>1</sup> .....	1,454	17,882	6,804	5,152	162.8	32.1
Liberty.....	1,160	10,686	8,102	4,230	31.9	91.5	Travis.....	1,004	55,620	47,386	36,322	17.4	30.5
Limestone.....	974	34,621	32,573	21,678	6.3	50.3	Trinity.....	716	12,768	10,976	7,648	16.3	43.5
Lipscomb.....	888	2,634	790	632	233.4	25.0	Tyler.....	908	10,250	11,899	10,877	-13.9	9.4
Live Oak.....	1,116	3,442	2,268	2,055	51.8	10.4	Upshur.....	600	19,960	16,266	12,695	22.7	28.1
Llano.....	971	6,520	7,301	6,772	-10.7	7.8	Upton <sup>1</sup> .....	1,195	501	48	52	.....	.....
Loving.....	753	249	33	3	.....	.....	Uvalde.....	1,589	11,233	4,647	3,804	141.7	22.2
Lubbock.....	868	3,624	293	33	1,136.9	.....	Val Verde.....	3,083	8,613	5,263	2,874	63.7	83.1
Lynn <sup>1</sup> .....	864	1,713	17	24	.....	.....	Van Zandt.....	831	25,651	25,481	16,225	0.7	57.0
McCulloch.....	1,073	13,405	3,960	3,217	238.5	23.1	Victoria.....	890	14,990	13,678	8,737	9.6	56.6
McLennan.....	1,049	73,250	59,772	39,204	22.5	52.5	Walker.....	791	16,061	15,813	12,874	1.6	22.8
McMullen.....	1,302	1,091	1,024	1,038	6.5	-1.3	Waller.....	519	12,138	14,246	10,888	-14.8	30.8
Madison.....	495	10,318	10,432	8,512	-1.1	22.6	Ward.....	827	2,389	1,451	77	64.6	.....
Marion.....	391	10,472	10,754	10,862	-2.6	-1.0	Washington.....	628	25,561	32,931	29,161	-22.4	12.9
Martin.....	904	1,549	332	264	366.6	25.8	Webb <sup>1</sup> .....	3,219	22,503	21,851	14,842	3.0	47.2
Mason.....	969	5,683	5,573	5,180	2.0	7.6	Wharton.....	1,112	21,123	16,942	7,584	24.7	123.4
Matagorda.....	1,136	13,594	6,097	3,985	123.0	53.0	Wheeler.....	895	5,258	636	726.7	-18.3	.....
Maverick.....	1,251	5,151	4,066	3,698	26.7	10.0	Wichita.....	604	16,094	5,806	4,831	177.2	20.2
Medina.....	1,353	13,415	7,783	5,730	72.4	35.8	Willbarger.....	928	12,000	5,759	7,092	108.4	-18.8
Menard.....	914	2,707	2,011	1,215	34.6	65.5	Williamson.....	1,129	42,228	38,072	25,909	10.9	46.9
Midland.....	887	3,464	1,741	1,033	99.0	68.5	Wilson.....	813	17,066	13,961	10,655	22.2	31.0
Milam.....	959	36,780	39,666	24,773	-7.3	60.1	Winkler <sup>1</sup> .....	844	442	60	18	.....	.....
Mills.....	696	9,694	7,851	5,493	23.5	42.9	Wise.....	863	26,450	27,116	24,134	-2.5	12.4
Mitchell.....	885	8,956	2,855	2,059	213.7	38.7	Wood.....	657	23,417	21,048	13,932	11.3	51.1
Montague.....	929	25,123	24,800	18,863	1.3	31.5	Yoakum <sup>1</sup> .....	879	602	26	4	.....	.....
Montgomery.....	1,017	15,679	17,067	11,765	-8.1	45.1	Young.....	875	13,657	6,540	5,049	108.8	29.5
Moore.....	921	561	209	15	168.4	.....	Zapata.....	1,283	3,809	4,760	3,562	-20.0	33.8
Morris.....	259	10,439	8,220	6,580	27.0	24.9	Zavalla.....	1,348	1,889	792	1,097	138.5	-27.8

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., of counties, see p. 124.

POPULATION OF COUNTIES.

AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES OR EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

Table 61—Con.	COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.		COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.	
			1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900			1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900
	<b>UTAH</b>	<b>82,184</b>	<b>373,351</b>	<b>276,749</b>	<b>1210,779</b>	<b>34.9</b>	<b>31.3</b>	<b>VIRGINIA—Con.</b>						
	Beaver	2,660	4,717	3,613	3,340	30.6	8.2	Danville city <sup>2</sup>	3	19,020	16,520	10,305	15.1	60.3
	Boxelder	5,444	13,894	10,009	7,642	38.8	31.0	Dickenson	325	9,199	7,747	5,077	18.7	52.6
	Cache	1,164	23,062	18,139	15,509	27.1	17.0	Dinwiddie	518	15,442	15,374	13,515	0.4	13.8
	Carbon <sup>2</sup>	1,487	8,624	5,004	—	72.3	—	Elizabeth City	54	21,225	19,460	16,168	9.1	20.4
	Davis	275	10,191	7,996	6,751	27.5	18.4	Essex	258	9,105	9,701	10,047	-6.1	-3.4
	Emery <sup>2</sup>	4,453	6,750	4,657	5,076	44.9	-8.3	Fairfax	417	20,536	18,580	16,655	10.5	11.6
	Grand <sup>2</sup>	5,234	3,660	3,400	2,457	7.6	38.4	Fauquier	666	22,526	23,374	22,590	-3.6	3.5
	Iron	3,692	1,505	1,149	541	35.8	112.4	Floyd	376	14,092	15,388	14,405	-8.4	6.8
	Juab	3,256	3,933	3,546	2,683	10.9	32.2	Fluvanna	285	8,323	9,050	9,508	-8.0	-4.8
		3,410	10,702	10,082	5,582	6.1	80.6	Franklin	697	26,480	25,953	24,955	2.0	3.9
	Kane <sup>2</sup>	4,215	1,652	1,811	1,685	-8.8	7.5	Frederick	434	12,787	13,239	12,684	-3.4	4.4
	Millard	6,604	6,118	5,678	4,033	7.7	40.8	Fredericksburg city	1	5,874	5,068	4,528	15.9	11.9
	Morgan	626	2,467	2,045	1,780	20.6	14.9	Giles	369	11,623	10,793	9,090	7.7	18.7
	Piute <sup>2</sup>	763	1,734	1,954	2,842	-11.3	-31.2	Gloucester	223	12,477	12,832	11,653	-2.8	10.1
	Rich	1,027	1,883	1,946	1,527	-3.2	27.4	Goochland	287	9,237	9,519	9,958	-3.0	-4.4
	Salt Lake	756	131,426	77,725	58,457	60.1	33.0	Grayson	425	19,856	16,853	14,394	17.8	17.1
	San Juan	7,761	2,377	1,023	365	132.4	136.4	Greene	155	6,937	6,214	5,622	11.6	10.5
	Sanpete <sup>2</sup>	1,564	16,704	16,313	13,146	2.4	24.1	Greensville	307	11,890	9,758	8,230	21.8	18.6
	Sevier <sup>2</sup>	1,978	9,775	8,451	6,199	15.7	36.3	Halifax	814	40,044	37,197	34,424	7.7	8.1
	Summit	1,862	8,200	9,439	7,733	-13.1	22.1	Hanover	512	17,200	17,618	17,402	-2.4	1.2
	Tooele	6,849	7,924	7,361	3,700	7.6	98.9	Henrico <sup>2</sup>	266	23,437	30,062	22,006	-22.0	36.6
	Uinta	5,235	7,050	6,458	2,762	9.2	80.7	Henry	444	18,459	19,265	18,208	-4.2	5.8
	Utah <sup>2</sup>	2,034	37,942	32,456	23,768	16.9	36.6	Highland	422	5,317	5,647	5,352	-5.8	5.5
	Wasatch	4,354	8,920	4,736	3,595	88.3	27.0	Isle of Wight	314	14,929	13,102	11,313	13.9	15.8
	Washington	2,465	5,123	4,612	4,009	11.1	15.0	James City	164	6,338	5,732	5,643	10.6	1.6
	Wayne <sup>2</sup>	2,475	1,749	1,907	—	-8.3	—	King and Queen	320	9,576	9,265	9,669	3.4	-4.2
	Weber	541	35,179	25,239	22,723	39.4	11.1	King George	180	6,378	6,918	6,641	-7.8	4.2
								King William	263	8,547	8,380	9,605	2.0	-12.8
								Lancaster	130	9,752	8,949	7,191	9.0	24.4
								Lee	446	23,840	19,856	18,216	20.1	9.0
	<b>VERMONT</b>	<b>9,124</b>	<b>355,956</b>	<b>343,641</b>	<b>332,422</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.4</b>	Loudoun	519	21,167	21,948	23,274	-3.6	-5.7
	Addison	756	20,010	21,912	22,277	-8.7	-1.6	Louisia	516	16,578	16,517	16,997	0.4	-2.8
	Bennington	661	21,378	21,705	20,448	-1.5	6.1	Lunenburg	430	12,780	11,705	11,372	9.2	2.9
	Caledonia <sup>2</sup>	618	26,031	24,381	23,436	6.8	4.0	Lynchburg city <sup>2</sup>	5	29,494	18,891	19,709	56.1	-4.2
	Chittenden	543	42,447	39,600	35,389	7.2	11.9	Madison	324	10,055	10,216	10,225	-1.6	-0.1
	Essex	638	7,384	8,056	9,511	-8.3	-15.3	Mathews	94	8,922	8,239	7,584	8.3	8.6
	Franklin	652	29,866	30,198	29,755	-1.1	1.5	Mecklenburg	669	28,956	26,551	25,359	9.1	4.7
	Grand Isle	83	3,761	4,462	3,843	-15.7	16.1	Middlesex	146	8,852	8,220	7,458	7.7	10.2
	Lamoille	436	12,585	12,289	12,831	2.4	-4.2	Montgomery <sup>2</sup>	396	17,268	15,852	17,742	8.9	-10.7
	Orange	676	18,703	19,313	19,575	-3.2	-1.3	Nansemond	423	26,886	23,078	19,692	16.5	17.2
	Orleans	688	23,337	22,024	22,101	6.0	-0.3	Nelson	473	16,821	16,075	15,336	4.6	4.8
	Rutland	911	48,139	44,209	45,397	8.9	-2.6	New Kent	191	4,682	4,865	5,511	-3.8	-11.7
	Washington <sup>2</sup>	719	41,702	36,607	29,600	13.9	23.6	Newport News city <sup>2</sup>	2	20,205	19,635	—	2.9	—
	Windham	795	26,932	26,660	26,547	1.0	0.4	Norfolk <sup>2</sup>	404	52,744	50,780	28,899	3.9	75.7
	Windsor	948	33,681	32,225	31,706	4.5	1.6	Norfolk city <sup>2</sup>	7	67,452	46,624	34,871	44.7	33.7
								Northampton	239	16,672	13,770	10,313	21.1	33.5
								Northumberland	205	10,777	9,846	7,885	9.5	24.9
								Nottoway	310	13,462	12,366	11,582	8.9	6.8
								Orange	359	13,486	12,571	12,814	7.3	-1.9
								Page	322	14,147	13,794	13,092	2.6	5.4
								Patrick	485	17,195	15,403	14,147	11.6	8.9
								Petersburg city	3	24,127	21,810	22,680	10.6	-3.8
								Pittsylvania <sup>2</sup>	1,012	50,709	46,894	49,636	8.1	-5.5
								Portsmouth city <sup>2</sup>	3	33,190	17,427	13,263	90.5	31.3
								Powhatan	273	6,099	6,824	6,791	-10.6	0.5
								Prince Edward	356	14,266	15,045	14,694	-5.2	2.4
								Prince George	294	7,848	7,752	7,872	1.2	-1.5
								Prince William	345	12,026	11,112	9,805	8.2	13.3
								Princess Anne	279	11,526	11,192	9,510	3.0	17.7
								Pulaski	333	17,246	14,609	12,790	18.1	14.2
								Radford city <sup>2</sup>	5	4,202	3,344	—	—	25.7
								Rappahannock	274	8,044	8,843	8,678	-9.0	1.9
								Richmond	204	7,415	7,088	7,146	4.6	-0.8
								Richmond city <sup>2</sup>	11	127,628	85,050	81,388	50.1	4.5
								Roanoke <sup>2</sup>	300	19,623	15,837	13,942	23.9	13.6
								Roanoke city <sup>2</sup>	5	34,874	21,495	16,150	62.2	33.0
								Rockbridge <sup>2</sup>	613	21,171	21,799	23,062	-2.9	-5.5
								Rockingham	876	34,903	33,527	31,299	4.1	7.1
								Russell	496	23,474	18,031	16,126	30.2	11.8
								Scott	543	23,814	22,694	21,694	4.9	4.6
								Shenandoah	510	20,942	20,253	19,671	3.4	3.0
								Smyth	435	20,326	17,121	13,360	18.7	28.2
								Southampton	604	26,302	22,848	20,073	15.1	13.8
								Spotsylvania	412	9,935	9,239	9,705	7.5	-4.8
								Stafford	274	8,070	8,097	7,362	-0.3	10.0

<sup>1</sup> State total includes population (2,874) of Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

<sup>2</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., of counties, see p. 124.

<sup>3</sup> See headnote to table, p. 103.

<sup>4</sup> State total includes population (9,715 in 1900 and 9,246 in 1890) of Manchester city, made independent of Chesterfield County in 1874, annexed to Richmond city, April 15, 1910.

AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES OR EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

Table 64—Con.		POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.		COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.	
COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900			1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900
<b>VIRGINIA—Con.</b>													
Stannton city <sup>1</sup> .....	3	10,604	7,289	6,975	45.5	4.5							
Surry.....	278	9,715	8,469	8,256	14.7	2.6							
Sussex.....	515	13,664	12,082	11,100	13.1	8.8							
Tazewell.....	531	24,946	23,384	19,899	6.7	17.5							
Warren.....	216	8,589	8,837	8,280	-2.8	6.7							
Warwick <sup>1</sup> .....	67	6,041	4,888	6,650	23.6	-26.5							
Washington.....	602	32,830	28,995	26,118	13.2	11.0							
Westmoreland.....	252	9,313	9,243	8,399	0.8	10.0							
Winchester city.....	1	5,864	5,161	5,196	13.6	-0.7							
Wise.....	420	34,162	19,653	9,345	73.8	110.3							
Wythe.....	479	20,372	20,437	18,019	-0.3	13.4							
York.....	136	7,757	7,482	7,596	3.7	-1.5							
<b>WASHINGTON</b>													
Adams.....	1,912	10,920	4,840	2,098	125.6	130.7							
Asotin.....	606	5,831	3,366	1,580	73.2	113.0							
Benton <sup>1</sup> .....	1,671	7,937	.....	.....	.....	.....							
Chehalis.....	1,927	35,590	15,124	9,249	135.3	361.4							
Chelan <sup>1</sup> .....	2,900	15,104	3,931	.....	284.2	.....							
Clallam.....	1,726	6,755	5,603	2,771	20.6	387.2							
Clarke.....	634	26,115	13,419	11,709	94.6	14.6							
Columbia.....	858	7,042	7,128	6,709	-1.2	6.2							
Cowlitz.....	1,153	12,561	7,877	5,917	59.5	33.1							
Douglas <sup>1</sup> .....	1,787	9,227	4,926	3,161	87.3	55.8							
Ferry <sup>1</sup> .....	2,220	4,800	4,562	.....	5.2	.....							
Franklin.....	1,206	5,153	486	696	960.3	-30.2							
Garfield.....	694	4,199	3,918	3,897	7.2	0.5							
Grant <sup>1</sup> .....	2,720	8,698	.....	.....	.....	.....							
Island.....	208	4,704	1,870	1,787	151.6	4.6							
Jefferson.....	1,747	8,337	5,712	8,368	46.0	32.2							
King.....	2,111	284,638	110,953	63,989	158.6	371.8							
Kitsap.....	371	17,647	6,767	4,624	160.8	43.3							
Kittitas <sup>1</sup> .....	2,329	18,561	9,704	8,777	91.3	10.6							
Klickitat <sup>1</sup> .....	1,825	10,180	6,407	5,167	58.9	24.0							
Lewis.....	2,369	32,127	15,157	11,499	112.0	31.8							
Lincoln.....	2,302	17,539	11,969	9,312	46.5	28.5							
Mason.....	930	5,156	3,810	2,826	35.3	34.8							
Okanogan <sup>1</sup> .....	5,221	12,887	4,689	1,467	174.8	370.3							
Pacific.....	895	12,532	5,983	4,358	109.5	37.3							
Pierce.....	1,701	120,812	55,515	50,940	117.6	9.0							
San Juan.....	178	3,603	2,928	2,072	23.1	41.3							
Skagit.....	1,774	29,241	14,272	8,747	104.9	360.0							
Skamania.....	1,685	2,887	1,688	774	71.0	118.1							
Snohomish.....	2,064	59,209	23,950	8,514	147.2	375.8							
Spokane.....	1,756	139,404	57,542	37,487	142.3	53.5							
Stevens <sup>1</sup> .....	3,866	25,297	10,543	4,341	139.9	129.3							
Thurston.....	709	17,581	9,927	9,675	77.1	2.6							
Wahkiakum.....	267	3,285	2,819	2,526	16.5	11.6							
Walla Walla.....	1,265	31,931	18,680	12,224	70.9	52.8							
Whateam.....	2,082	49,511	24,116	18,591	105.3	27.8							
Whitman.....	2,108	33,280	25,360	19,109	31.2	32.7							
Yakima <sup>1</sup> .....	5,059	41,709	13,462	4,429	209.8	153.8							
<b>WEST VIRGINIA.</b>													
Barbour.....	348	15,858	14,198	12,702	11.7	11.8							
Berkeley.....	325	21,999	19,469	18,702	13.0	4.1							
Boone.....	506	10,331	8,194	6,885	26.1	19.0							
Braxton.....	517	23,023	18,904	13,928	21.8	35.7							
Brooke.....	89	11,098	7,219	6,660	53.7	8.4							
Cabel.....	261	46,685	29,252	23,595	59.6	24.0							
Calhoun.....	286	11,258	10,266	8,155	9.7	25.9							
Clay.....	332	10,233	8,248	4,659	24.1	77.0							
Doddridge.....	317	12,672	13,689	12,183	-7.4	12.4							
Fayette.....	667	51,903	31,987	20,542	62.3	55.7							
Gilmer.....	331	11,379	11,762	9,746	-3.3	20.7							
Grant.....	461	7,838	7,275	6,802	7.7	7.0							
Greenbrier.....	998	24,833	20,683	18,034	20.1	14.7							
Hampshire.....	648	11,694	11,806	11,419	-0.9	3.4							
Hancock.....	83	10,465	6,693	6,414	56.4	4.3							
Hardy.....	574	9,163	8,449	7,567	8.5	11.7							
Harrison.....	416	48,381	27,690	21,919	74.7	26.3							
Jackson.....	461	20,956	22,987	19,021	-8.8	20.9							
Jefferson.....	211	15,889	15,935	15,553	-0.3	2.5							
Kanawha.....	860	81,457	54,696	42,756	48.9	27.9							
<b>WEST VIRGINIA—Con.</b>													
Lewis.....	393	18,281	16,980	15,895	7.7	6.8							
Lincoln.....	418	20,491	15,434	11,246	32.8	37.2							
Logan <sup>1</sup> .....	438	14,476	6,955	11,101	108.1	-37.3							
McDowell.....	533	47,856	18,747	7,300	155.3	156.8							
Marion.....	315	42,794	32,430	20,721	32.0	56.5							
Marshall.....	310	32,388	26,444	20,735	22.5	27.5							
Mason.....	475	23,019	24,142	22,863	-4.7	5.6							
Mercer.....	419	38,371	23,023	16,002	66.7	43.9							
Mineral.....	349	16,674	12,883	12,085	29.4	6.6							
Mingo <sup>1</sup> .....	416	19,431	11,559	.....	71.1	.....							
Monongalia.....	358	24,334	19,049	15,706	27.7	21.3							
Monroe.....	457	13,055	13,130	12,429	-0.6	5.6							
Morgan.....	233	7,848	7,294	6,744	7.6	8.2							
Nicholas.....	680	17,699	11,403	9,309	55.2	22.5							
Ohio.....	107	57,572	48,024	41,557	19.9	15.6							
Pendleton.....	699	9,349	9,167	8,711	2.0	5.2							
Pleasants.....	132	8,074	9,545	7,539	-13.6	24.0							
Pocahontas.....	904	14,740	8,572	6,814	72.0	25.8							
Preston.....	650	26,341	22,727	20,355	15.9	11.7							
Putnam.....	336	18,587	17,330	14,342	7.3	20.8							
Raleigh.....	597	25,633	12,436	9,597	106.1	29.6							
Randolph.....	1,036	26,028	17,670	11,633	47.3	51.9							
Ritchie.....	453	17,875	18,901	16,621	-5.4	13.7							
Roane.....	522	21,543	19,855	15,303	8.5	29.7							
Summers.....	369	18,420	16,262	13,117	13.2	24.0							
Taylor.....	175	16,554	14,978	12,147	10.5	23.3							
Tucker.....	405	18,675	13,433	6,469	39.0	108.0							
Tyler.....	260	16,211	18,252	11,962	-11.2	52.6							
Upshur.....	351	16,629	14,696	12,714	13.2	15.6							
Wayne.....	517	24,081	23,619	18,652	2.0	26.6							
Webster.....	583	9,680	8,862	4,783	9.2	85.8							
Wetzel.....	357	23,555	22,880	16,841	4.3	35.9							
Wirt.....	218	9,047	10,284	9,411	-12.0	9.3							
Wood.....	364	38,001	34,452	28,612	10.3	20.4							
Wyoming.....	502	10,392	8,380	6,247	24.0	34.1							
<b>WISCONSIN</b>													
Adams.....	684	8,604	9,141	6,889	-5.9	22.7							
Ashland <sup>1</sup> .....	1,082												



AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES OR EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.		COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.	
		1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900			1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900
<b>WISCONSIN—Con.</b>													
Monroe.....	937	28,881	28,103	23,211	2.8	21.1	Walworth.....	560	29,614	29,259	27,860	1.2	5.0
Oconto.....	1,118	25,657	20,874	15,009	22.9	137.5	Washburn.....	835	8,196	5,521	2,926	48.5	88.7
Oneida <sup>2</sup> .....	901	11,433	8,875	5,010	28.8	77.1	Washington.....	431	23,784	23,589	22,751	0.8	3.7
Outagamie.....	646	49,102	46,247	38,690	6.2	116.9	Waukesha.....	549	37,100	35,229	33,270	5.3	5.9
Ozaukee.....	233	17,123	16,363	14,943	4.6	9.5	Waupaca.....	759	32,782	31,615	26,794	3.7	18.0
Pepin.....	236	7,577	7,905	6,932	-4.1	14.0	Waushara.....	646	18,886	15,972	13,507	18.2	18.2
Pierce.....	563	22,079	23,943	20,385	-7.8	17.5	Winnebago.....	459	62,116	58,225	50,097	6.7	16.2
Polk.....	935	21,367	17,801	12,968	20.0	37.3	Wood.....	809	30,583	25,865	18,127	18.2	42.7
Portage.....	812	30,945	29,483	24,798	5.0	18.9	<b>WYOMING.....</b>						
Price.....	1,279	13,795	9,106	5,258	51.5	73.2	Albany.....	4,401	11,574	13,084	8,865	-11.5	47.6
Racine.....	324	57,424	45,644	36,268	25.8	25.9	Bighorn <sup>2</sup> .....	6,768	8,886	4,328	105.3	105.3	
Richland.....	590	18,809	19,483	19,121	-3.5	1.9	Carbon <sup>2</sup> .....	8,029	11,282	9,589	6,857	17.7	39.8
Rock.....	716	55,538	51,203	43,220	8.5	18.5	Converse.....	6,740	6,294	3,337	2,738	88.6	21.9
Rusk <sup>2</sup> .....	925	11,160	26,890	23,139	-3.4	16.0	Crook <sup>2</sup> .....	5,441	6,492	3,137	2,338	106.9	34.2
St. Croix.....	735	25,910	26,890	23,139	-3.4	16.0	Fremont <sup>2</sup> .....	12,659	11,822	5,357	2,463	120.7	137.9
Sauk.....	842	32,869	33,006	30,575	-0.4	8.0	Johnson <sup>2</sup> .....	4,175	3,453	2,357	46.3	0.2	
Sawyer.....	1,320	6,227	3,593	1,977	73.3	137.6	Laramie.....	6,992	26,127	20,181	16,777	29.5	20.3
Shawano.....	1,158	31,884	27,475	19,236	16.0	134.4	Natrona <sup>2</sup> .....	5,353	4,766	1,785	1,094	167.0	63.2
Sheboygan.....	521	54,883	50,345	42,489	9.0	18.5	Park <sup>2</sup> .....	5,420	4,909	.....	.....	.....	.....
Taylor.....	991	13,641	11,262	6,731	21.1	67.3	Sheridan.....	2,575	16,324	5,122	1,972	218.7	159.7
Vermilion.....	748	22,928	23,114	18,920	-0.8	22.2	Sweetwater.....	10,500	11,575	8,455	4,941	36.9	71.1
Vernon.....	821	28,116	28,351	25,111	-0.8	12.9	Uinta.....	11,044	16,982	12,223	7,414	38.9	64.9
Vilas <sup>2</sup> .....	833	6,019	4,929	.....	22.1	.....	Weston <sup>2</sup> .....	4,593	4,960	3,203	2,422	54.9	32.2
							Yellowstone Nat. Pk. <sup>4</sup>	2,904	519	369	467	40.7	-21.0

<sup>1</sup> See headnote to table, p. 103.

<sup>2</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., of counties, see p. 124.

<sup>3</sup> State total includes population (1,850) of Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

<sup>4</sup> Geographically located within the limits of Wyoming, Idaho, and Montana; total population returned in Wyoming.

AREA AND POPULATION OF SUBDIVISIONS OF ALASKA IN 1910, HAWAII IN 1910, 1900, AND 1890, AND PORTO RICO IN 1910 AND 1899.

[A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

RECORDER'S DISTRICT.	1910	RECORDER'S DISTRICT.	1910	RECORDER'S DISTRICT.	1910
<b>ALASKA<sup>1</sup></b> (area in sq. miles, 590,884).....	<b>64,356</b>	<b>ALASKA—Continued.</b>		<b>ALASKA—Continued.</b>	
FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT.....	15,216	THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT.....	20,078	FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.....	16,711
Juneau district.....	5,854	Aleutian Islands district.....	1,083	Chandalar district.....	368
Ketchikan district.....	3,520	Bristol Bay district.....	4,502	Circle district.....	799
Sitka district.....	2,210	Cook Inlet district.....	677	Eagle district.....	543
Skagway district.....	1,980	Copper Center district.....	553	Fairbanks district.....	7,675
Wrangell district.....	1,652	Cordova district.....	1,779	Fort Gibbon district.....	858
SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT.....	12,351	Iliamna district.....	271	Fortymile district.....	341
Cape Nome district.....	3,924	Kayak district.....	623	Hot Springs district.....	372
Council City district.....	686	Kenai district.....	1,692	Kantishna district.....	68
Fairhaven district.....	543	Kodiak district.....	2,445	Koyukuk district.....	455
Kongarok district.....	308	Kuskokwim district (part of)	19	Kuskokwim district (part of)	491
Kuskokwim district (part of)	2,201	[For total, see judicial district 2.]		[For total, see judicial district 2.]	
Total for Kuskokwim district in judicial districts 2, 3, and 4.....	2,711	Nabesna district.....	103	Mount McKinley district.....	232
Noatak-Kohuk district.....	2,262	Prince William Sound district.....	210	Nulato district.....	785
Port Clarence district.....	1,007	Unga Peninsula district.....	1,303	Ophir district.....	562
St. Lawrence Island district.....	293	Valdez district.....	4,815	Otter district.....	1,234
St. Michael district (part of)	1,127			Rampart district.....	370
Total for St. Michael district in judicial districts 2 and 4.....	2,255			St. Michael district (part of)	1,128
				[For total, see judicial district 2.]	
				Tanana district.....	430

<sup>1</sup> The population of Alaska in 1900 was 63,592 and in 1890, 32,052; from 1900 to 1910 the increase was 764, or 1.2 per cent; from 1890 to 1900 it was 31,540, or 98.4 per cent.

Table 65—Continued.

COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.	
		1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900
<b>HAWAII<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>6,449</b>	<b>191,909</b>	<b>154,001</b>	<b>89,990</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>71.1</b>
Hawaii <sup>1</sup> .....	4,015	55,382	46,843	26,754	18.2	75.1
Honolulu <sup>1</sup> .....	600	82,028	58,504	31,194	40.2	87.5
Kalawao <sup>1</sup> .....	11	785	1,177	.....	-33.3	.....
Kauai <sup>1</sup> .....	641	23,952	20,734	11,859	15.5	74.8
Mau <sup>1</sup> .....	1,182	29,762	26,743	20,183	11.3	32.5

<sup>1</sup> County organization went into effect in 1905; comparison for 1890 and 1900 made from population of island groups.

<sup>2</sup> Figures derived from the census taken as of Dec. 28, 1890, under the direction of the Hawaiian Government.

<sup>3</sup> Includes population, not returned separately, of territory taken to form Kalawao County in 1905.

## AREA AND POPULATION OF SUBDIVISIONS OF ALASKA IN 1910, HAWAII IN 1910, 1900, AND 1890, AND PORTO RICO IN 1910 AND 1899—Continued.

[A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

Table 65—Continued.			Table 65—Continued.			Table 65—Continued.					
MUNICIPAL DISTRICT.	POPULATION.		Percent of increase: 1899-1910	MUNICIPAL DISTRICT.	POPULATION.		Per cent of increase: 1899-1910	MUNICIPAL DISTRICT.	POPULATION.		Per cent of increase: 1899-1910
	1910	1899			1910	1899			1910	1899	
<b>PORTO RICO</b> (area, sq. miles, 3,435) .....	1,118,012	953,243	17.3	<b>PORTO RICO—Cont'd.</b>				<b>PORTO RICO—Cont'd.</b>			
Adjuntas .....	16,954	19,484	-13.0	Culebra <sup>1</sup> .....	1,315	704	86.8	Patillas .....	14,448	11,163	29.4
Aguada .....	11,587	10,581	9.5	Dorado .....	4,885	3,804	28.4	Pennelas .....	11,991	12,129	-1.1
Aguadilla .....	21,419	17,830	20.1	Fajardo .....	21,135	16,782	25.9	Ponce .....	63,444	55,477	14.4
Aguas Buenas .....	8,292	7,977	3.9	Gnayama .....	17,379	12,749	36.3	Quebradillas .....	8,152	7,432	9.7
Albonito .....	10,815	8,596	25.8	Gnayaniilla .....	10,354	9,540	8.5	Rincon .....	7,275	6,641	9.5
Anasco .....	14,407	13,311	8.2	Gurabo .....	11,139	8,700	28.0	Rio Grande .....	13,948	12,365	12.8
Arecibo .....	42,429	36,910	15.0	Hatillo .....	10,630	10,449	1.7	Rio Piedras .....	18,880	13,760	37.2
Arroyo .....	6,940	4,867	42.6	Humacao <sup>1</sup> .....	26,678	22,915	16.4	Sabana Grande .....	11,523	10,560	9.1
Barceloneta .....	11,644	9,357	24.4	Isabela .....	16,852	14,888	13.2	Salinas .....	11,403	5,731	99.0
Barranquitas .....	10,503	8,103	29.6	Jnana Diaz .....	29,157	27,896	4.5	San German .....	22,143	20,246	9.4
Barros .....	15,028	14,845	1.2	Juncos .....	11,692	8,429	38.7	San Juan .....	48,716	32,048	52.0
Bayamon .....	29,986	19,940	50.4	Lajas .....	11,071	8,789	26.0	San Lorenzo .....	14,278	13,433	6.3
Cabo Rojo .....	19,562	16,154	21.1	Lares .....	22,650	20,883	8.5	San Sebastian .....	18,904	16,412	15.2
Caguas .....	27,160	19,857	36.8	Las Marias .....	10,046	11,279	-10.9	Santa Isabel .....	6,959	4,858	43.2
Camay .....	11,342	10,887	4.2	Loiza .....	13,317	12,522	6.3	Toa Alta .....	9,127	7,908	15.4
Carolina .....	15,327	11,965	28.1	Manati .....	17,240	13,989	23.2	Toa Baja .....	6,254	4,030	55.2
Cayey .....	17,711	14,442	22.6	Maricao .....	7,153	8,312	-13.9	Trujillo Alto .....	6,345	5,683	11.6
Ciales .....	18,398	18,115	1.6	Mamabo .....	7,106	6,221	14.2	Utuaud .....	41,054	43,860	-6.4
Cldra .....	10,595	7,552	40.3	Mayaguez <sup>1</sup> .....	42,429	38,915	9.0	Vega Alta .....	8,134	6,107	33.2
Coamo .....	17,129	15,144	13.1	Moca .....	13,640	12,410	9.9	Vega Baja .....	12,831	10,305	24.5
Comerio .....	11,170	8,249	35.4	Morovis .....	12,446	11,309	10.1	Vieques <sup>1</sup> .....	10,425	5,938	75.6
Corozal .....	12,978	11,508	12.8	Naguabo .....	14,365	10,873	32.1	Yabucoa .....	17,338	13,905	24.7
				Naranjito .....	8,876	8,101	9.6	Yauco .....	31,504	27,119	16.2

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., of municipalities, see note below. <sup>2</sup> Excludes population (704) of Culebra Island, organized as Municipality of Culebra since 1899.

## NOTES REGARDING CHANGES IN COUNTY BOUNDARIES.

ALABAMA—1900-1910: Organized, Houston; gain in area, Cullman; loss in area, Blount, Dale, Geneva, Henry; both gain and loss, Calhoun, Cleburne. 1890-1900: Gain in area, Clay, Franklin, Walker; loss in area, Jefferson, Lawrence, Talladega; both gain and loss, Colbert.

ARIZONA—1890-1900: Organized, Coconino, Navajo, Santa Cruz; loss in area, Apache, Pima, Yavapai.

ARKANSAS—1900-1910: Gain in area, Lafayette, Logan, Mississippi, Sebastian; loss in area, Columbia, Scott. 1890-1900: Gain in area, Clay, Crawford, Sevier; loss in area, Franklin, Greene, Howard.

CALIFORNIA—1900-1910: Organized, Imperial; gain in area, Kings; loss in area, Fresno, San Diego. 1890-1900: Organized, Glenn, Kings, Madera, Riverside; loss in area, Colusa, Fresno, San Bernardino, San Diego, Tulare.

COLORADO—1900-1910: Organized, Adams, Denver, Jackson; gain in area, Park, Washington, Yuma; loss in area, Arapahoe, Denver, Jefferson, Larimer; both gain and loss, Adams. 1890-1900: Organized, Mineral, Teller; loss in area, Chaffee, El Paso, Hinsdale, Rio Grande, Saguache; both gain and loss, Fremont.

FLORIDA—1900-1910: Organized, Palm Beach, St. Lucie; loss in area, Brevard, Dade. 1890-1900: Gain in area, Polk; loss in area, Pasco.

GEORGIA—1900-1910: Organized, Ben Hill, Crisp, Grady, Jeff Davis, Jenkins, Stephens, Tilt, Toombs, Turner; gain in area, Clarke, Fulton; loss in area, Appling, Berrien, Bulloch, Burke, Clayton, Coffee, Decatur, Dooley, Emanuel, Franklin, Habersham, Irwin, Montgomery, Oglethorpe, Screven, Tattnall, Thomas, Wilcox, Worth.

IDAHO—1900-1910: Organized, Bonner, Twin Falls; gain in area, Fremont, Nez Perce; loss in area, Bingham, Cassia, Kootenai, Shoshone. 1890-1900: Organized, Bannock, Blaine, Canyon, Fremont, Lincoln; loss in area, Ada, Bingham, Lemhi.

KANSAS—1890-1900: Gain in area, Finney.

KENTUCKY—1890-1900: Gain in area, Powell; loss in area, Estill.

LOUISIANA—1900-1910: Organized, La Salle; loss in area, Catahoula.

MASSACHUSETTS—1900-1910: Gain in area, Hampden, Norfolk; loss in area, Hampshire; both gain and loss, Middlesex, Suffolk.

MICHIGAN—1890-1900: Organized, Dickinson; gain in area, Emmet, Keweenaw, Leelanau; loss in area, Marquette, Menominee; both gain and loss, Charlevoix, Iron.

MINNESOTA—1900-1910: Organized, Clearwater, Koochiching, Mahnomon, Pennington; loss in area, Beltrami, Itasca, Norman, Red Lake. 1890-1900: Organized, Red Lake, Roseau; gain in area, Crow Wing, Hubbard; loss in area, Cass, Kittson, Polk.

MISSISSIPPI—1900-1910: Organized, Forrest, George, Jefferson Davis, Lamar; loss in area, Covington, Greene, Hancock, Jackson, Lawrence, Marion, Perry; both gain and loss, Pearl River. 1890-1900: Organized, Pearl River; loss in area, Hancock, Marion.

MONTANA—1900-1910: Organized, Lincoln, Powell, Rosebud, Sanders; loss in area, Custer, Flathead, Missoula, Silver Bow; both gain and loss, Deer Lodge. 1890-1900: Organized, Broadwater, Carbon, Flathead, Granite, Ravalli, Sweet Grass, Teton, Valley; gain in area, Cascade, Flathead, Lewis and Clark; loss in area, Chouteau, Dawson, Deer Lodge, Jefferson, Meagher, Missoula, Park, Yellowstone.

NEBRASKA—1900-1910: Organized, Garden, Morrill; gain in area, Dakota; loss in area, Cheyenne, Deuel. 1890-1900: Organized, Boyd; gain in area, McPherson.

NEVADA—1900-1910: Organized, Clark; loss in area, Lincoln.

NEW JERSEY—1890-1900: Gain in area, Ocean; loss in area, Burlington.

NEW MEXICO—1900-1910: Organized, Curry, Guadalupe, Luna, McKinley, Quay, Roosevelt, Sandoval, Torrance; loss in area, Bernalillo, Chaves, Dona Ana, Grant, Guadalupe (old), Lincoln, Quay, Roosevelt, San Juan, San Miguel, Santa Fe, Socorro, Union, Valencia; both gain and loss, Rio Arriba. 1890-1900: Organized, Chaves, Eddy, Guadalupe (old), Otero, Union; gain in area, Bernalillo; loss in area, Colfax, Dona Ana, Lincoln, Mora, San Miguel, Santa Fe, Socorro.

NEW YORK—1890-1900: Organized, Nassau; gain in area, New York; loss in area, Queens, Westchester.

NORTH CAROLINA—1900-1910: Organized, Lee, Scotland; loss in area, Chatham, Moore, Richmond.

NORTH DAKOTA—1900-1910: Organized, Adams, Bowman, Burke, Divide, Dunn, Hettinger, McKenzie, Mountrail, Renville, Sheridan; loss in area, Billings, McLean, Mercer, Stark, Ward, Williams. 1890-1900: Organized, Williams; gain in area, Billings, Bottineau, McHenry, McLean, Mercer, Pierce, Stark, Ward; loss in area, Dunn, Hettinger, Renville, Sheridan, Williams.

OKLAHOMA.—Most of the counties were organized in 1907. Among the few existing in 1890 there was no change till after 1900. There has been no later change in Cleveland, Kingfisher, Logan, and Oklahoma, but since 1900 Canadian has gained in area, Beaver and Payne have lost, while Greer has had both gains and losses. The counties organized between 1890 and 1900 were formed from Indian reservations. Of these counties the following remain unchanged: Dewey, Garfield, Grant, Lincoln, and Pottawatomie; there has been a gain in area in Blaine, Custer, Kay, Noble, Pawnee, and Washtita, and both gains and losses in Roger Mills, Woods, and Woodward. For comparison of the special enumeration of 1907 with that of 1910 it may be noted that Harmon was organized in 1909; there was a loss of area in Beckham and both gain and loss in Greer.

OREGON—1900-1910: Organized, Hood River; gain in area, Baker; loss in area, Union, Wasco. 1890-1900: Organized, Lincoln, Wheeler; gain in area, Sherman, Wallowa; loss in area, Benton, Crook, Gilliam, Grant, Tillamook, Union, Wasco.

SOUTH CAROLINA—1900-1910: Organized, Calhoun, Dillon, Lee; gain in area, Florence, Newberry; loss in area, Berkeley, Darlington, Kershaw, Lexington, Marion, Sumter, Williamsburg; both gain and loss, Orangeburg. 1890-1900: Organized, Bamberg, Cherokee, Dorchester, Greenwood, Saluda; gain in area, Charleston, Florence; loss in area, Abbeville, Barnwell, Berkeley, Colleton, Darlington, Edgefield, Spartanburg, Union, York.

SOUTH DAKOTA—1900-1910: Organized, Corson, Harding, Perkins, Tripp; loss in area, Butte, Union; formed, Bennett, Mellette, Todd. 1890-1900: Gain in area, Butte, Gregory, Lyman, Meade, Pennington, Stanley.

TENNESSEE—1900-1910: Gain in area, Perry; loss in area, Lauderdale, Wayne. 1890-1900: Gain in area, Lewis; loss in area, Hickman, Wayne.

TEXAS—1900-1910: Organized, Andrews, Dawson, Gaines, Garza, Gray, Hutchinson, Lamb, Lynn, Parmer, Reagan, Schleicher, Terrell, Terry, Upton, Winkler, Yoakum; loss in area, Pecos, Tom Green. 1890-1900: Organized, Foard, Sterling; gain in area, Brewster, Webb; loss in area, Hardeman, Knox, Tom Green.

UTAH—1900-1910: Gain in area, Sevier; loss in area, Piute. 1890-1900: Organized, Carbon, Grand, Wayne; gain in area, Garfield, Utah; loss in area, Emery, Kane, Piute, Sanpete.

VERMONT—1890-1900: Gain in area, Caledonia; loss in area, Washington.

VIRGINIA—1900-1910: Organized and made independent of county, Clifton Forge city; gain in area, Danville city, Lynchburg city, Norfolk city, Portsmouth city, Richmond city, Staunton city; loss in area, Alleghany, Augusta, Campbell, Henrico, Manchester city, Norfolk, Pittsylvania. 1890-1900: Organized and made independent of county, Buena Vista city, Newport News city, Radford city; gain in area, Danville city, Portsmouth city, Roanoke city; loss in area, Montgomery, Norfolk, Pittsylvania, Roanoke, Rockbridge, Warwick.

WASHINGTON—1900-1910: Organized, Benton, Grant; loss in area, Douglas, Klickitat, Yakima. 1890-1900: Organized, Chelan, Perry; loss in area, Kittitas, Okanogan, Stevens.

WEST VIRGINIA—1890-1900: Organized, Mingo; loss in area, Logan.

WISCONSIN—1900-1910: Organized, Rusk; gain in area, Oneida; loss in area, Chippewa, Forest; both gain and loss, Vilas. 1890-1900: Organized, Iron, Vilas; loss in area, Ashland, Forest; both gain and loss, Oneida.

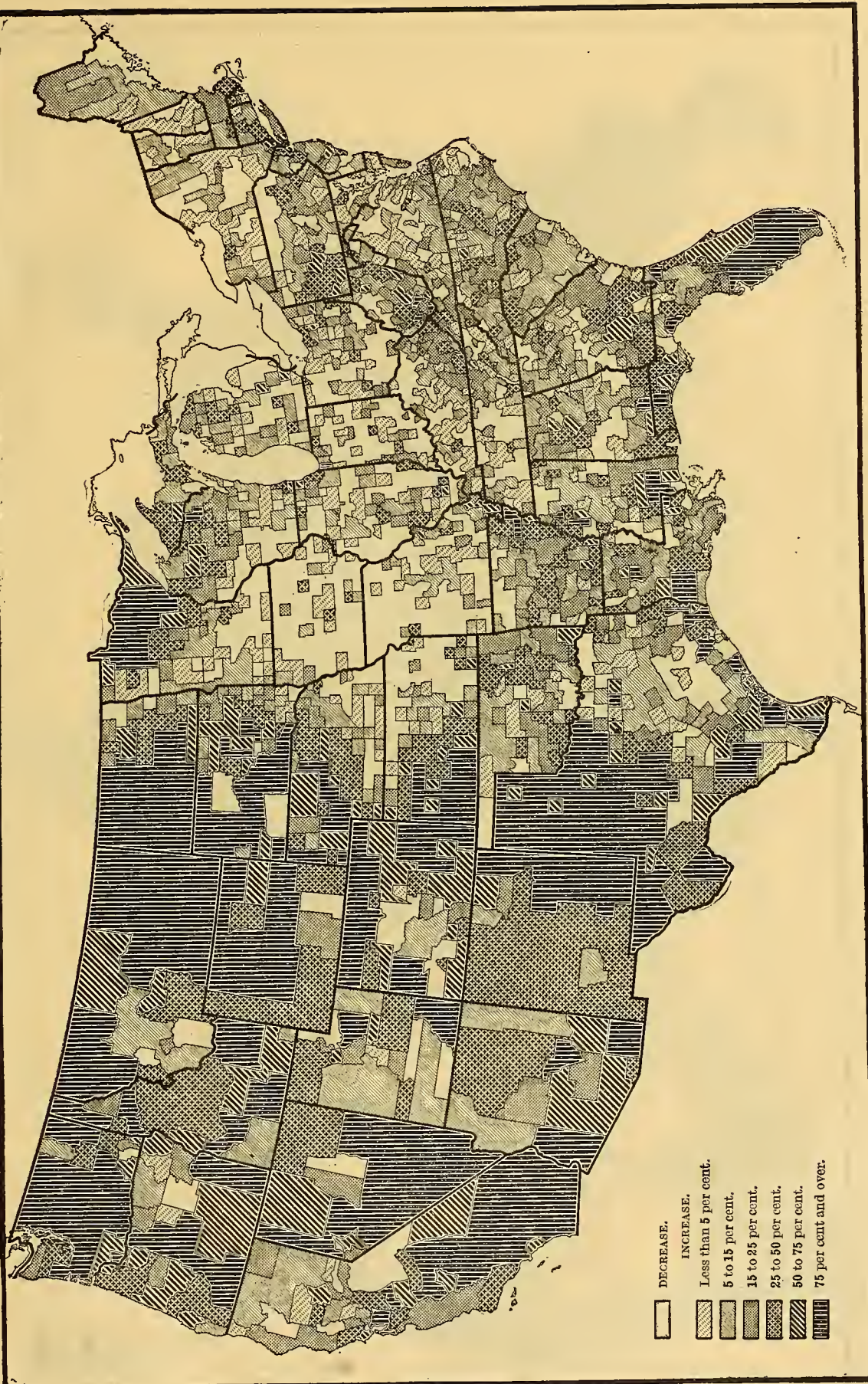
WYOMING—1900-1910: Organized, Park; loss in area, Bighorn. 1890-1900: Organized, Bighorn, Natrona, Weston; loss in area, Carbon, Crook, Fremont, Johnson.

PORTO RICO—1890-1910: Municipality organized, Culebra; gain in area, Humacao, Mayaguez; loss in area, Vieques.

PERCENTAGE OF INCREASE IN TOTAL POPULATION, BY COUNTIES: 1900-1910.

Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Thirteenth Census of the United States: 1910.

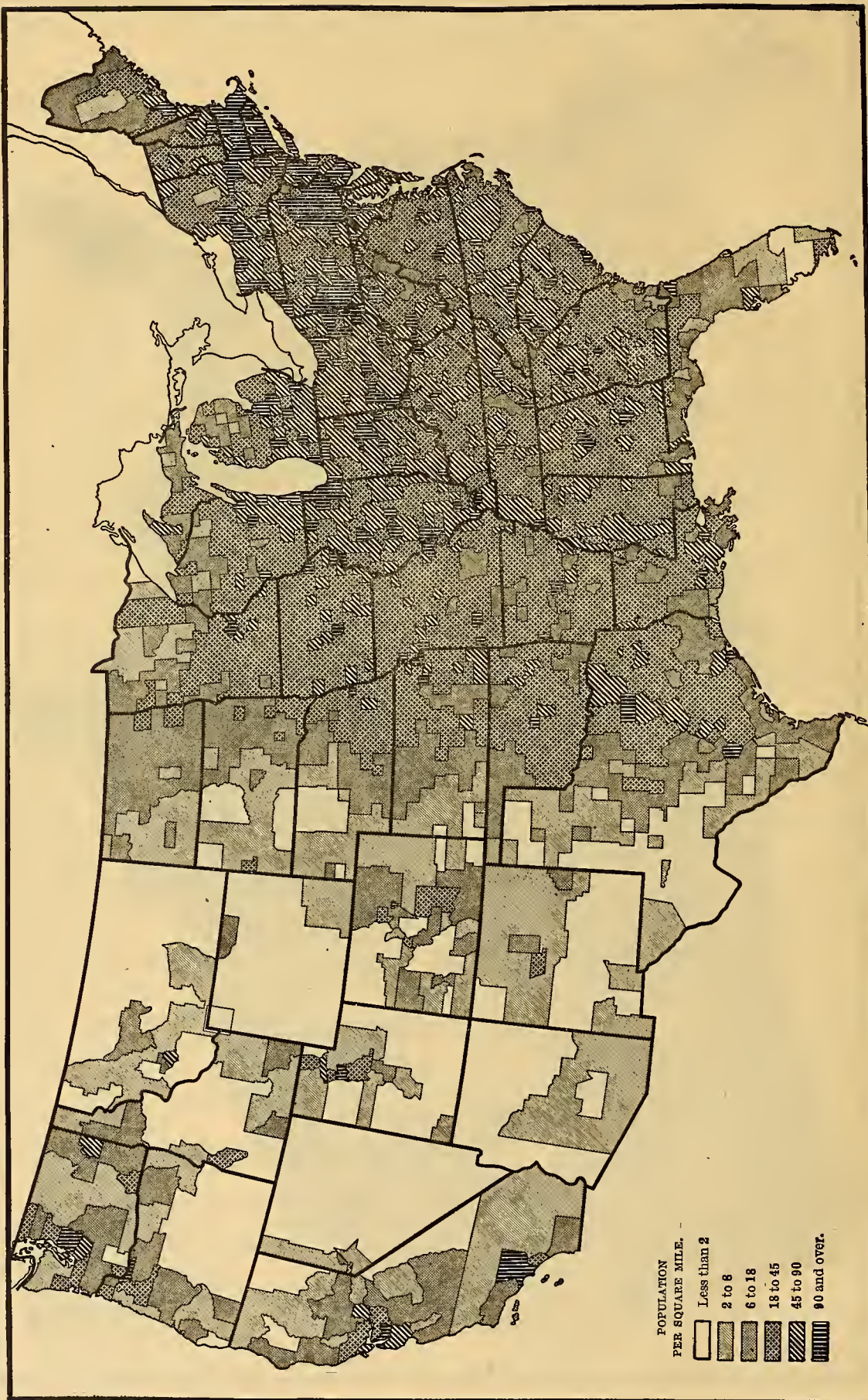


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POPULATION PER SQUARE MILE, BY COUNTIES: 1910.

Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

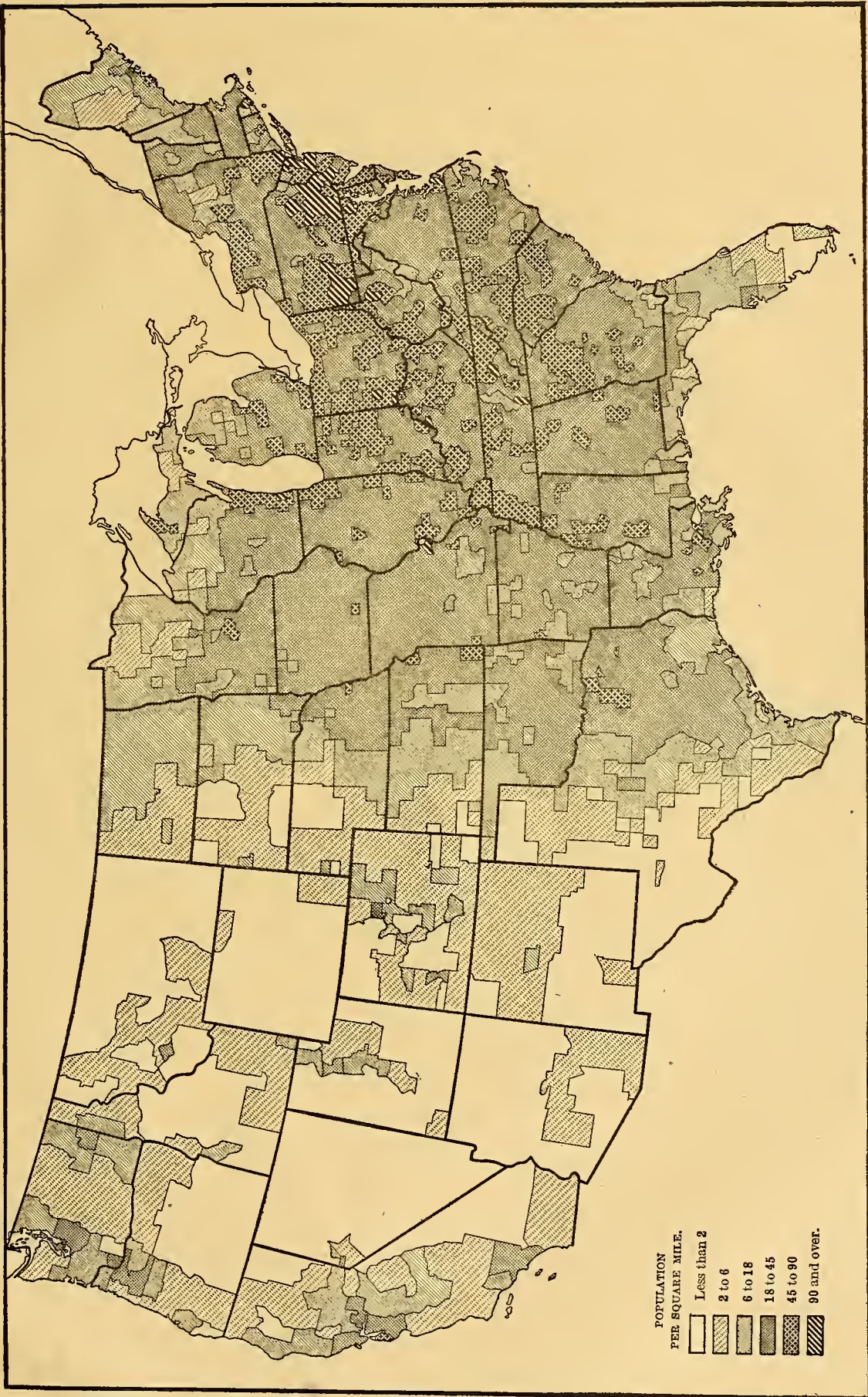
Thirteenth Census of the United States: 1910.



RURAL POPULATION PER SQUARE MILE, BY COUNTIES: 1910.

Thirteenth Census of the United States: 1910.

Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

















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