

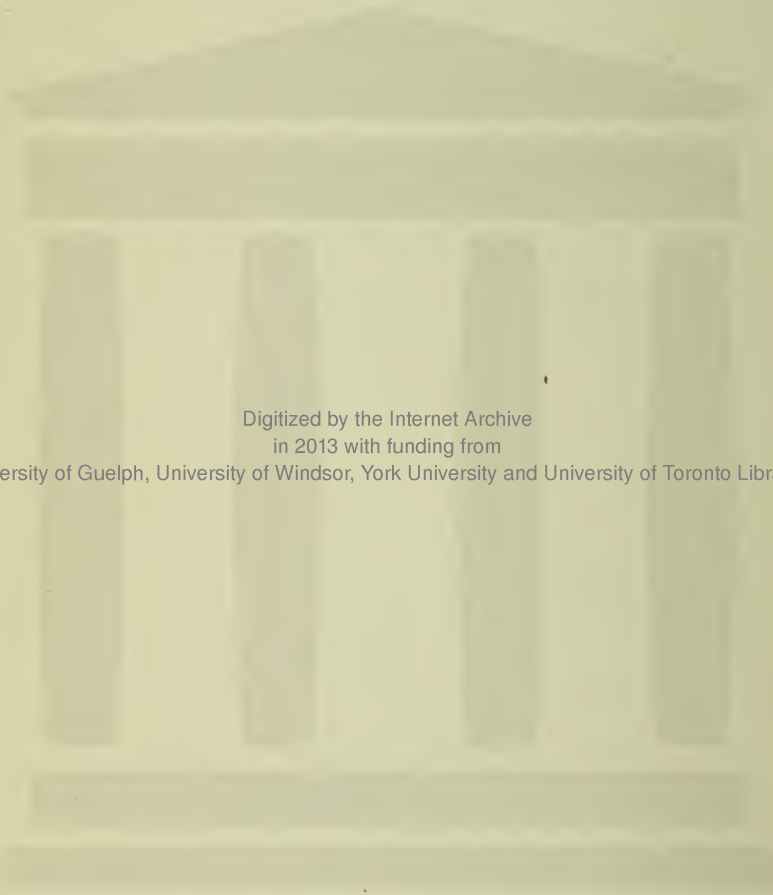


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(ANNUAL REPORT ON)  
**WAGE RATES**  
AND  
**HOURS OF LABOUR**  
IN CANADA

October 1950

1949/50

*Report No. 33*



CANADA  
DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR  
Economics and Research Branch



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**WAGE RATES**  
**AND**  
**HOURS OF LABOUR**  
**IN CANADA**

*October 1950*

*Report No. 33*



CANADA

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR  
Economics and Research Branch

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# WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN CANADA OCTOBER, 1950

## Summary and Introductory Notes

**A**N important feature of the Canadian economy since the beginning of World War II has been the steadily upward trend in wage rates. During the year ended October, 1950, the general index of wage rates rose by 5.5 per cent to reach a level of 215.9 in terms of 1939 as 100. This gain was slightly greater than the 1949 rise of 4.5 per cent but was substantially less than those which occurred in each of the three years immediately following the end of the war in 1945.

By principal industrial groups, the largest percentage increases in 1950 occurred in Service and in Transportation and Communication, with 7.2 and 6.6 per cent respectively. Gains of 5.9 per cent in Manufacturing, 5.3 per cent in Construction and 4.4 per cent in Mining were closer to the increase in the general average. Average wage rates declined slightly in the Logging industry in 1950, largely as a result of a decrease in piece work earnings in Eastern Canada.

These index numbers indicate the changes in wage rates in particular industries or industry groups, and may be used to compare the changes in one industry over a period of time with those in another. However, they do not provide a basis for comparison of the actual rates or wage levels between industries.

### SCOPE OF SURVEY

The Annual Survey of Wages and Working Conditions conducted by the Department of Labour covers some 16,000 business establishments in the ten



provinces of Canada. Establishments are surveyed each year as of October 1. There is one exception to this date—Eastern Canada Logging—which is surveyed each year as of February 1 because of its seasonal nature. Most establishments with 15 or more employees are included in the survey with a representative number of smaller firms covered in certain industries, such as garages, in wholesale and retail trade and in construction.

The survey deals with two main subjects—Wages, and Working Conditions. Information obtained in the survey is supplemented in some cases by that set out in collective agreements, which also are on file in the Economics and Research Branch.

This report consists principally of occupational wage rates statistics and index numbers of wage rates by industry. Articles dealing with wages are published from time to time in *The Labour Gazette*, and statistics are also available on request to the Economics and Research Branch, Department of Labour, Ottawa. Information on working conditions, including standard hours per week, overtime, vacations with pay, statutory holidays, etc., is compiled and published regularly in *The Labour Gazette*, and is also available on request.

#### WAGE RATES

##### *Tabular Material*

Tables of average wage rates and standard hours of work comprise the main body of the report. These are shown by industry in Tables III to V and VII to XIII inclusive. Table VI consists of a special summary, by locality, of average wage rates and ranges of rates for Unskilled Factory Labour, Male, in manufacturing. Table XIV gives a summary of average standard hours per week for a large number of industries and composite groups. An appendix to the report provides data on wages paid to farm labour, as prepared and published by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

These tables cover wage rates for selected occupations in a large number of industries for Canada as a whole, by province or region, and in some cases by city. The extent to which rates for any occupation in any industry are broken down geographically depends on the nature of the industry, the number of establishments reporting information and the number of workers used in the averages. Care is taken to ensure that the rates reported by any establishments are not revealed.

##### *Explanation of Tables*

For convenience, the averages are referred to as wage rates although straight-time earnings is a more precise designation as piece work, production bonus, commission, mileage and other incentive payments have been included.

The rates apply to day work only; they are not influenced by shift differentials, overtime premiums, gratuities, Christmas bonuses or shares in company profits. Similarly, they do not include the value of allowances to employees such as free transportation, uniforms, group insurance and sick benefits. However, cost-of-living bonus payments are included where applicable as is the value of room and meals in industries or occupations where board and lodging are customarily provided without charge.

Most averages are shown as hourly rates but monthly or weekly rates are also shown in industries where this method of payment is the usual practice. When weekly rates are converted to monthly or vice versa, the conversion factor used is  $4\frac{1}{3}$  weeks per month.

In addition to the averages, predominant ranges of rates are shown. These ranges include the rates for the "middle 80 per cent" of the workers although rates for all workers are used in calculating the averages. In such ranges, extremely high or low rates are eliminated, but at the same time the limits which include the great majority of workers are indicated.

## OCCUPATIONS

Beginning in 1947, occupational schedules have been sent to employers with the survey forms. These schedules consist of a list of representative occupations with a short description of each. Their advantage in the survey is that they help identify the specific jobs for which wage-rate information is requested. Consequently, the task of compilation is simplified by greater uniformity in the job content of the occupations selected. The preparation of these schedules, which is being done with the co-operation of industry, is still going on. As yet not all industries have been covered, but this is the ultimate objective.

The job descriptions are not intended to be all-inclusive nor are they intended as "standards" for jobs in any particular establishment, since the specific duties involved in some occupations vary somewhat from plant to plant, as well as from industry to industry. In addition, workers in the same occupation do not always have the same work load. The work load is frequently heavier for male than for female workers. These two factors affect the job content of all occupations shown in this report, whether such occupations have been reported on the basis of job descriptions or not.

The most important of the criteria used in making the selection of occupations for each industry are: 1. Their numerical importance in the industry; 2. Their prevalence through the industry; 3. Their importance in the manufacturing process or to the type of activity carried on; 4. The stratum of skill; and 5. Their capability of clear definition.

Occupational titles shown in this report are in most cases the same as those used by employers in reporting, although in some cases the latter have been grouped; alternative titles are shown in brackets in some cases. All data pertain to male workers unless otherwise designated.

## INDEX NUMBERS

*Tabular Material*

Table I contains index numbers of wage rates by industries and by main industrial groups for the period 1941 to 1950, the indexes being based on rates in 1939 as 100. This is a continuation of the series first shown in Report No. 26. For the period 1901 to 1950, indexes are also shown for the main industrial groups on the base of average rates in 1939 as 100 in Table II and 1935-39 in Table IIA.

The following industries, for which wage rates and hours of labour are shown in the report, are not included in the index number calculations; agriculture, stevedoring, truck transportation, grain elevators, dairies, fruit and vegetable canning, fish canning, railway rolling stock, machine tools, baskets and wooden boxes, plywood and veneer mills, chemicals, trade, garages, civic employees, restaurants and hotels. Information for Newfoundland and that for Clerical Salaries are likewise not included in the index number calculations.

*Explanation of Tables*

The index numbers shown in this report reflect changes in average wage rates (as previously defined) by industry. Such average rates may be affected from year to year by shifts in the numbers of workers at various rates within an occupation as well as by actual changes in wage rates in an occupation, establishment or industry. The wage rates and hence the indexes also reflect the results of up and down grading within an occupational rate range.

The general index number of wage rates is arrived at in stages, by combining the index numbers of individual industries.

To obtain an index number for each industry, for example, Meat Products, or Cotton Yarn and Broad Woven Goods, the following method is used:

- (1) Averages for Canada as a whole are calculated for each of a representative list of occupations;

- (2) Each average is multiplied by its relative weight, this being determined by the number of employees in that occupation reported in the base year;
- (3) The sum of the products obtained in (2) for any year, expressed as a percentage of the similar aggregate for the base year, is the index number.

To obtain an index number for a main industrial group, such as Manufacturing, indexes computed by the above method are weighted by the employment in each industry as obtained from the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and these products are averaged.

The general average is computed from indexes for the main industrial groups by a similar weighting procedure.

For the period 1901 to 1938, index numbers were calculated by the link relative method. For this period, the percentage change from year to year for each occupation was calculated for each industry, the simple arithmetic average of these percentages obtained, and the resultant percentage increase or decrease applied to the index for the preceding year. To obtain the general index, the main group indexes were weighted in proportion to the number of workers in each group based on data from the decennial census.

#### HISTORY OF THE REPORT

Statistics of wage rates and hours of labour have been collected by the Department of Labour since it began to function in 1900 and results were published from time to time in *The Labour Gazette*. The first separate report on wages was issued in 1921 as a supplement to *The Labour Gazette*. This was the first in the present series, and it contained statistics for certain trades within various industries in a number of Canadian cities. From 1901-1920, index numbers were shown on a base of average rates in 1913 as 100. The information was obtained mainly from employers and trade unions, but data from collective agreements, information obtained by departmental representatives in the field and that received from *Labour Gazette* correspondents were also used. In subsequent reports, the scope of the statistics has been gradually broadened, additional groups of industries have been added over the years, and the present reports contain information for representative occupations in the principal industries of Canada.

#### RECENT CHANGES

One important addition has been made in this issue of the annual report. Table XII(1) shows average salaries for the most common classes of office employees in the manufacturing industry in each province and for Canada as a whole. This supplements the table on salaries for similar occupations arranged on a locality basis which was included for the first time in the 1949 report.

A number of occupations have been added this year in the tables for Job Printing, Leather Tanneries, Iron Castings, Electric Light and Power, Truck Transportation and Laundries.

In accordance with the efforts being made to achieve standardization of industrial classification throughout all government departments, a number of the industry titles in this report have been changed to comply with those set forth in the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual*. They are shown as follows:

<i>Old Title</i>	<i>New Title</i>
Woollen Yarn and Cloth	Woollen and Worsted Woven Goods
Rayon Yarn and Fabric	Rayon, Nylon and Silk Textiles
Paper Boxes	Paper Boxes and Containers
Motor Transport (Local)	Truck Transportation.



Table I—INDEX NUMBERS OF WAGE RATES IN CANADA, BY INDUSTRY, 1941-50

(Rates in 1939 = 100)

INDUSTRY	1941	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950
<b>Logging</b> .....	114.0	153.3	167.4	195.1	218.8	216.2	213.9
Logging, Eastern Canada.....	114.8	151.4	162.8	188.3	212.0	210.1	200.5
Logging, British Columbia, Coastal.....	110.8	160.5	184.9	220.8	244.2	239.2	264.2
<b>Mining</b> .....	111.2	136.5	140.6	161.7	181.9	187.6	195.9
Coal mining.....	109.4	146.2	146.7	166.7	192.9	196.1	200.7
Metal mining.....	112.2	128.2	135.7	157.7	173.1	180.8	192.0
Metal mining, Quebec and Ontario.....	112.2	124.6	128.9	151.8	166.9	175.5	187.3
Metal mining, Manitoba.....	107.8	127.4	140.6	163.4	173.9	188.2	198.0
Metal mining, British Columbia.....	113.7	141.9	159.0	177.6	195.7	197.7	207.2
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	115.2	146.5	161.5	183.3	205.9	217.9	230.7
Primary textile products.....	119.0	151.5	165.6	190.1	224.2	243.3	256.0
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods..	123.8	148.7	161.6	189.0	230.6	248.6	262.0
Woolen and worsted woven goods....	120.1	163.5	183.1	209.8	241.3	258.6	273.0
Hosiery and knit goods.....	112.5	150.3	162.5	184.3	213.8	230.3	243.6
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles.....	122.9	148.9	164.7	186.8	218.2	248.4	256.2
Clothing.....	118.0	156.3	176.2	189.5	205.9	212.0	217.3
Men's and boys' suits and overcoats..	117.9	164.1	182.1	203.0	214.8	207.0	216.0
Work clothing.....	118.2	148.0	160.3	173.0	197.1	205.8	228.7
Shirts.....	107.0	157.0	171.7	196.6	209.4	228.0	230.8
Women's and misses' coats and suits..	126.9	152.7	176.2	186.2	206.3	210.8	203.8
Women's and children's dresses.....	118.8	152.5	179.2	178.5	196.9	213.4	213.3
Rubber products.....	117.1	143.4	167.7	190.1	213.7	217.6	228.8
Pulp and paper.....	109.5	127.3	148.6	173.8	193.6	194.4	206.1
Pulp.....	114.4	136.3	162.8	193.5	214.3	216.5	227.2
Newsprint.....	107.7	120.9	137.3	158.4	174.3	175.6	183.5
Paper other than newsprint.....	107.5	126.8	147.0	170.9	191.8	190.5	205.4
Paper boxes and containers.....	115.5	138.5	151.6	175.8	202.3	223.4	234.8
Printing and publishing.....	105.8	118.5	127.3	138.9	158.2	173.9	188.1
Daily newspapers.....	105.5	119.1	125.7	136.6	152.6	164.3	178.6
Job printing.....	105.9	117.7	129.8	142.4	165.9	188.3	202.3
Wood products.....	117.7	156.1	178.3	205.2	226.2	238.8	257.6
Sawmills.....	115.0	157.5	184.8	215.7	236.5	253.0	274.0
Sash and door, and planing mills.....	120.0	147.2	161.2	180.2	195.9	197.5	216.9
Wooden furniture.....	125.0	159.5	171.7	192.6	218.8	228.3	239.0
Edible plant products.....	115.0	139.4	153.0	175.0	194.5	205.4	217.6
Flour mills.....	113.9	139.2	153.1	178.0	196.5	201.9	214.7
Bread and other bakery products....	115.5	139.0	152.6	174.2	191.6	202.5	213.9
Biscuits and crackers.....	114.4	142.0	159.2	184.1	210.5	233.8	245.0
Confectionery.....	114.5	139.0	148.7	167.0	189.3	192.5	208.3
Fur products.....	113.7	140.5	150.7	170.5	195.6	206.6	215.2
Leather products.....	122.5	153.5	167.5	198.5	219.3	228.1	235.4
Leather tanneries.....	119.5	167.0	181.1	215.7	239.7	246.9	260.6
Boots and shoes.....	123.2	150.1	164.0	194.2	214.1	223.4	229.0
Edible animal products (Slaughtering and meat packing).....	112.7	141.0	165.4	189.1	217.0	231.3	245.2

Table 1—INDEX NUMBERS OF WAGE RATES IN CANADA, BY INDUSTRY,  
1941-1950—Concluded

INDUSTRY	1941	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950
<b>Manufacturing—Concluded</b>							
Iron and Steel products.....	112.9	148.2	159.6	180.4	200.5	212.3	226.0
Primary iron and steel.....	108.1	149.1	170.6	189.6	215.3	239.6	255.1
Iron castings and machine shop products.....	116.0	149.5	161.0	189.6	212.1	224.2	241.0
Machinery.....	116.2	147.3	155.8	177.4	195.8	209.4	244.9
Aircraft and parts.....	109.5	148.7	154.6	162.9	173.3	181.8	192.9
Steel shipbuilding.....	121.2	145.9	148.8	163.7	175.7	181.5	185.6
Motor vehicles.....	108.6	130.3	140.4	151.1	163.1	165.9	174.3
Motor vehicle parts and accessories...	110.2	148.2	162.3	191.0	215.3	225.1	239.1
Heating and cooking apparatus.....	115.6	155.4	163.5	192.0	226.6	234.2	251.1
Agricultural implements.....	117.6	157.5	178.5	207.3	232.0	242.5	268.2
Sheet metal products.....	114.1	154.9	161.9	185.0	211.3	220.0	232.1
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	113.0	140.5	156.9	186.4	232.2	253.9	281.8
Beverages (Malt liquors).....	113.3	127.9	148.4	160.7	182.9	199.7	210.4
Electric light and power.....	112.0	134.4	143.5	154.8	169.7	186.4	199.0
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	123.2	156.8	169.1	195.5	225.6	236.5	253.0
<b>Construction.....</b>	<b>111.6</b>	<b>131.1</b>	<b>143.9</b>	<b>155.0</b>	<b>176.3</b>	<b>184.2</b>	<b>194.0</b>
<b>Transportation and Communication.....</b>	<b>109.7</b>	<b>128.8</b>	<b>143.5</b>	<b>149.3</b>	<b>174.3</b>	<b>175.9</b>	<b>187.3</b>
Transportation.....	110.1	129.2	145.9	151.6	178.8	179.1	191.0
Water transportation (Inland and Coastal).....	113.3	144.6	162.3	183.8	213.5	213.8	236.3
Steam railways.....	109.4	125.5	142.3	142.3	170.2	170.2	179.2
Electric street railways.....	109.1	126.6	139.5	162.3	175.0	179.0	192.1
Communication—Telephone.....	106.4	125.6	125.2	132.2	140.4	151.5	158.9
<b>Service—Laundries.....</b>	<b>110.5</b>	<b>135.4</b>	<b>147.5</b>	<b>170.5</b>	<b>183.0</b>	<b>195.0</b>	<b>209.0</b>
<b>GENERAL AVERAGE.....</b>	<b>113.1</b>	<b>141.8</b>	<b>155.2</b>	<b>173.7</b>	<b>195.8</b>	<b>204.6</b>	<b>215.9</b>

**Table II—INDEX NUMBERS OF WAGE RATES FOR CERTAIN MAIN GROUPS OF INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1901-1950**

(Rates in 1939 = 100)

Year	Logging	Coal Mining	Metal Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Water Transportation	Steam Railways	Electric Railways	Laundries	Telephones	General Average
1901..	51.4	47.4	61.2	.....	35.3	43.9	33.7	32.8	.....	.....	38.1
1902..	52.6	48.0	61.6	.....	37.7	44.1	35.2	34.9	.....	.....	40.0
1903..	53.9	48.9	59.5	.....	39.5	43.9	36.8	36.5	.....	.....	41.4
1904..	54.6	48.8	58.1	.....	40.9	44.5	37.6	37.5	.....	.....	42.3
1905..	57.0	49.5	58.7	.....	42.8	44.7	36.5	37.7	.....	.....	43.1
1906..	59.4	50.1	62.5	.....	45.0	45.5	38.9	39.0	.....	.....	44.9
1907..	60.3	53.6	61.7	.....	47.0	46.5	39.6	41.8	.....	.....	46.3
1908..	58.6	54.3	62.6	.....	47.7	47.6	42.2	42.0	.....	.....	47.4
1909..	61.9	54.5	63.2	.....	48.7	48.3	42.3	41.7	.....	.....	48.3
1910..	64.0	54.0	62.5	.....	50.9	48.4	44.1	44.0	.....	.....	49.9
1911..	65.6	55.9	63.1	45.0	52.9	49.1	46.9	45.2	.....	.....	49.2
1912..	67.7	56.4	66.3	45.8	56.2	50.1	47.9	47.4	.....	.....	50.8
1913..	68.7	57.3	65.3	47.2	58.6	52.0	49.0	51.3	47.0	.....	52.1
1914..	64.3	58.4	65.4	48.7	59.1	52.8	49.4	51.8	49.2	.....	52.8
1915..	61.1	58.7	66.2	50.1	59.4	54.0	49.8	50.2	47.5	.....	53.2
1916..	73.0	64.0	73.2	54.3	60.0	54.9	51.8	52.5	50.7	.....	56.9
1917..	95.8	75.0	81.1	60.4	64.4	64.5	61.0	58.8	56.8	.....	65.2
1918..	110.3	90.5	88.1	69.2	73.8	78.6	77.3	73.3	65.6	.....	76.6
1919..	127.3	97.8	88.4	85.0	86.8	86.7	90.1	83.8	75.1	.....	90.0
1920..	142.5	113.3	102.9	102.4	106.0	105.2	108.2	99.7	88.2	92.2	107.0
1921..	102.2	119.4	95.2	95.4	99.9	96.0	95.9	98.6	97.3	91.8	97.5
1922..	79.6	113.4	88.0	89.2	95.3	86.7	90.3	94.6	98.2	87.2	91.1
1923..	93.5	113.4	91.9	92.5	97.5	91.5	91.2	95.6	99.6	88.6	93.6
1924..	105.9	110.3	92.0	93.2	99.4	90.2	91.2	95.7	99.9	89.0	94.8
1925..	95.2	96.1	93.3	92.3	99.8	90.4	91.2	96.4	99.0	89.1	93.8
1926..	95.5	96.0	93.2	92.8	100.9	90.2	91.2	96.7	99.9	89.7	94.4
1927..	97.7	96.3	93.3	94.1	105.0	91.3	97.1	97.5	100.8	91.4	96.4
1928..	99.0	96.8	93.2	94.8	108.7	91.9	97.1	99.6	101.6	93.1	97.5
1929..	98.7	96.8	93.8	95.4	115.8	96.1	100.0	101.9	101.8	94.2	99.2
1930..	97.5	97.1	93.9	95.5	119.1	97.2	100.0	102.3	102.0	94.7	99.9
1931..	81.5	97.1	92.6	93.1	114.7	93.0	97.5	101.9	101.5	95.0	96.6
1932..	67.1	94.1	89.7	87.0	104.5	86.5	90.1	98.1	99.0	88.6	89.7
1933..	57.4	92.8	88.6	82.9	92.5	81.2	88.0	93.8	97.0	87.9	85.1
1934..	65.7	93.4	90.9	85.2	90.7	80.5	85.0	93.7	96.1	93.7	85.9
1935..	73.1	95.0	92.6	87.0	93.6	81.1	90.1	94.3	96.6	93.0	88.4
1936..	80.9	95.1	94.9	89.1	94.2	82.4	90.1	95.2	97.1	93.8	90.0
1937..	93.9	95.6	99.1	96.1	96.9	92.0	96.0	97.8	98.3	98.5	96.7
1938..	101.8	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.2	99.1	100.0	99.4	99.7	99.7	99.6
1939..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1940..	104.9	102.1	102.8	104.3	104.5	105.2	100.0	103.9	105.4	101.3	103.9
1941..	114.0	109.4	112.2	115.2	111.6	113.3	109.4	109.1	110.5	106.4	113.1
1942..	125.9	113.1	118.7	125.5	118.6	125.8	114.8	115.8	116.5	112.0	122.5
1943..	143.1	124.8	123.1	136.8	127.7	138.8	125.5	121.2	127.3	121.9	133.7
1944..	146.1	146.0	125.2	141.4	129.6	142.2	125.5	125.7	128.9	122.4	137.9
1945..	153.3	146.2	128.2	146.5	131.1	144.6	125.5	126.6	135.4	125.6	141.8
1946..	167.4	146.7	135.7	161.5	143.9	162.3	139.5	142.3	147.5	125.2	155.2
1947..	195.1	166.7	157.7	183.3	155.0	183.8	142.3	162.3	170.5	132.2	173.7
1948..	218.8	192.9	173.1	205.9	176.3	213.5	170.2	175.0	183.0	140.4	195.8
1949..	216.2	196.1	189.8	217.9	184.2	213.8	170.2	179.0	195.0	151.5	204.6
1950..	213.9	200.7	192.0	230.7	194.0	236.3	179.2	192.1	209.0	158.9	215.9

Table IIA—INDEX NUMBERS OF WAGE RATES FOR CERTAIN MAIN GROUPS OF INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1901-1950

(Rates in 1935-39 = 100)

Year	Logging	Coal Mining	Metal Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Water Trans- portation	Steam Rail- ways	Elec- tric Rail- ways	Laun- dries	Tele- phones	Gener- al Average
1901	57.1	48.8	62.9	.....	36.5	48.3	35.4	33.7	.....	.....	40.1
1902	58.5	49.4	63.3	.....	38.9	48.5	37.0	35.8	.....	.....	42.1
1903	59.9	50.3	61.2	.....	40.8	48.3	38.6	37.5	.....	.....	43.6
1904	60.7	50.2	59.7	.....	42.2	48.9	39.5	38.5	.....	.....	44.5
1905	63.4	50.9	60.3	.....	44.2	49.2	38.3	38.7	.....	.....	45.4
1906	66.0	51.6	64.2	.....	46.5	50.0	40.8	40.0	.....	.....	47.3
1907	67.0	55.2	63.4	.....	48.5	51.1	41.6	42.9	.....	.....	48.8
1908	65.2	55.9	64.4	.....	49.3	52.4	44.3	43.1	.....	.....	49.9
1909	68.8	56.1	65.0	.....	50.3	53.1	44.4	42.8	.....	.....	50.9
1910	71.2	55.6	64.2	.....	52.6	53.2	46.3	45.2	.....	.....	52.5
1911	72.9	57.5	64.9	47.7	54.6	54.0	49.2	46.4	.....	.....	51.8
1912	75.3	58.0	68.2	48.6	58.1	55.1	50.3	48.7	.....	.....	53.5
1913	76.4	59.0	67.1	50.0	60.5	57.2	51.4	52.7	47.8	.....	54.9
1914	71.5	60.1	67.2	51.6	61.0	58.1	52.4	53.2	50.0	.....	55.6
1915	68.0	60.4	68.1	53.1	61.4	59.4	52.3	51.6	48.3	.....	56.0
1916	81.2	65.9	75.2	57.6	62.0	60.4	54.4	53.9	51.6	.....	59.9
1917	106.5	77.2	83.4	64.0	66.5	71.0	64.0	60.4	57.8	.....	68.7
1918	122.6	93.1	90.6	73.4	76.2	86.5	81.2	75.3	66.7	.....	80.7
1919	141.5	100.6	90.9	90.1	89.7	95.4	94.6	86.1	76.4	.....	94.8
1920	158.4	116.6	105.8	108.5	109.5	115.7	113.6	102.4	89.7	95.1	112.7
1921	113.6	122.9	97.9	101.1	103.2	105.6	100.7	101.3	99.0	94.6	102.7
1922	88.5	116.7	90.5	94.6	98.4	95.4	94.8	97.2	99.9	89.9	95.9
1923	104.0	116.7	94.5	98.1	100.7	100.7	95.8	98.2	101.3	91.3	98.6
1924	117.7	113.5	94.6	98.8	102.7	99.2	95.8	98.3	101.6	91.8	99.8
1925	105.8	98.9	95.9	97.8	103.1	99.4	95.8	99.0	100.7	91.9	98.8
1926	106.2	98.8	95.8	98.4	104.2	99.2	95.8	99.3	101.6	92.5	99.4
1927	108.6	99.1	95.9	99.7	108.5	100.4	102.0	100.1	102.5	94.2	101.5
1928	110.1	99.6	95.8	100.5	112.3	101.1	102.0	102.3	103.3	96.0	102.7
1929	109.7	99.6	96.4	101.1	119.6	105.7	105.0	104.7	103.5	97.1	104.5
1930	108.4	99.9	96.5	101.2	123.0	106.9	105.0	105.1	103.7	97.6	105.2
1931	90.6	99.9	95.2	98.7	118.5	102.3	102.4	104.7	103.2	97.9	101.7
1932	74.6	96.8	92.2	92.2	107.9	95.1	94.6	100.7	100.7	91.3	94.5
1933	63.8	95.5	91.1	87.9	95.6	89.3	92.4	96.3	98.6	90.6	89.6
1934	73.0	96.1	93.4	90.3	93.7	88.6	89.3	96.2	97.7	96.6	90.5
1935	81.3	97.8	95.2	92.2	96.7	89.2	94.6	96.8	98.2	95.9	93.1
1936	89.9	97.9	97.6	94.4	97.3	90.6	94.6	97.8	98.7	96.7	94.8
1937	104.4	98.4	101.9	101.9	100.1	101.2	100.8	100.4	100.0	101.6	101.8
1938	113.2	102.9	102.4	105.2	102.5	109.0	105.0	102.1	101.4	102.8	104.9
1939	111.2	102.9	102.8	106.0	103.3	110.0	105.0	102.7	101.7	103.1	105.3
1940	116.6	105.1	105.7	110.6	107.9	115.7	105.0	106.7	107.2	104.4	109.4
1941	126.8	112.6	115.3	122.1	115.3	124.6	114.9	112.1	112.4	109.7	119.1
1942	140.0	116.4	122.0	133.0	122.5	138.4	120.5	119.0	118.5	115.5	129.0
1943	159.1	128.4	126.5	145.1	131.9	152.7	131.8	124.5	129.5	125.7	140.8
1944	162.4	150.3	128.8	150.0	133.9	156.4	131.8	129.1	131.1	126.2	145.2
1945	170.4	150.5	131.8	155.4	135.5	159.0	131.8	130.1	137.7	129.5	149.4
1946	186.1	151.0	139.6	171.3	148.7	178.5	149.4	143.3	150.0	129.1	163.5
1947	216.9	171.6	162.2	194.4	160.2	202.2	149.4	166.7	173.4	136.3	183.0
1948	243.3	198.6	178.0	218.4	182.2	234.8	178.7	179.8	186.1	144.7	206.2
1949	240.4	201.9	185.9	231.1	190.3	235.1	178.7	183.9	198.3	156.2	215.5
1950	237.8	206.6	197.4	244.7	200.5	259.9	188.2	197.3	212.5	163.8	227.4

**Table III—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN THE LOGGING INDUSTRY, 1950**

**EASTERN CANADA**

NOTE.—All provincial averages are time rates unless otherwise designated. Eastern Canada averages include both time rates and straight time piece-work earnings.

Predominant Standard Hours per Week: Nova Scotia 54, New Brunswick 54, Quebec 60, Ontario 48.

Occupation and Locality	With Board <sup>1</sup>		Without Board <sup>2</sup>	
	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day
	\$	\$	\$	\$
<i>Blacksmith</i>				
Eastern Canada.....	6.37	.....	7.70	.....
New Brunswick.....	.....	.....	6.58	5.70—7.05
Quebec.....	5.70	5.00—7.00	7.21	6.50—7.96
Ontario.....	6.81	5.19—8.50	8.55	6.92—9.10
<i>Chopper and Cutter</i>				
Eastern Canada.....	5.38	.....	7.33	.....
Nova Scotia.....	3.79	3.00—4.80	.....	.....
Nova Scotia (piece-work).....	.....	.....	6.13	6.00—6.35
New Brunswick.....	3.82	3.45—4.25	4.78	4.50—5.22
New Brunswick (piece-work).....	.....	.....	6.69	6.00—7.69
Quebec.....	4.31	3.46—5.50	5.54	5.05—5.75
Quebec (piece-work).....	.....	.....	7.46	6.24—8.10
Ontario.....	4.51	4.23—5.23	5.68	5.45—6.15
Ontario (piece-work).....	7.89	4.23—10.00	9.14	7.65—12.00
<i>Cook</i>				
Eastern Canada.....	5.94	.....	7.29	.....
Nova Scotia.....	5.27	4.50—5.50	.....	.....
New Brunswick.....	5.95	4.00—8.00	7.57	6.29—8.05
Quebec.....	5.81	5.00—7.22	6.85	6.07—7.10
Ontario.....	6.59	5.00—8.90	8.41	6.67—9.10
<i>Cookee</i>				
Eastern Canada.....	4.32	.....	5.58	.....
Nova Scotia.....	4.04	.....	.....	.....
New Brunswick.....	4.37	3.50—5.00	6.02	5.00—7.55
Quebec.....	3.67	3.00—4.50	5.26	5.00—5.55
Ontario.....	4.91	4.00—5.53	6.07	5.23—6.30
<i>Loader</i>				
Eastern Canada.....	4.37	.....	7.01	.....
Nova Scotia.....	4.19	.....	.....	.....
New Brunswick.....	4.35	3.50—5.00	5.24	4.50—6.05
Quebec.....	4.34	3.65—4.70	5.83	5.25—6.75
Ontario.....	4.66	3.85—5.00	6.69	5.45—7.50
Ontario (piece-work).....	.....	.....	8.66	6.66—9.32
<i>River Driver</i>				
Eastern Canada.....	.....	.....	5.97	.....
Quebec.....	.....	.....	5.70	5.50—6.00
Ontario.....	.....	.....	7.44	5.21—7.75
<i>Roadman and Swamper</i>				
Eastern Canada.....	4.23	.....	5.93	.....
Nova Scotia.....	3.91	3.00—4.25	.....	.....
New Brunswick.....	4.60	4.00—5.00	5.87	5.00—6.05
Quebec.....	4.22	3.50—5.50	5.70	5.19—6.62
Ontario.....	4.16	3.77—4.85	6.30	4.75—7.40
Ontario (piece-work).....	.....	.....	8.40	6.80—9.20

<sup>1</sup> Board supplied by employers in addition to rates shown.

<sup>2</sup> Value of board, when supplied, is deducted by employers from amounts shown.

Table III—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN THE LOGGING  
INDUSTRY, 1950—Concluded

EASTERN CANADA—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	With Board <sup>1</sup>		Without Board <sup>2</sup>	
	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day
	\$	\$	\$	\$
<i>Teamster</i>				
Eastern Canada.....	5.03		7.22	
Nova Scotia.....	4.08	3.15—4.25		
Nova Scotia (piece-work).....			6.13	6.00—6.35
New Brunswick.....	3.79	3.45—4.25	5.94	4.50—6.60
Quebec.....	5.26	3.84—6.40	6.58	5.80—7.00
Quebec (piece-work).....			7.19	6.00—7.85
Ontario.....	5.53	4.00—7.00	6.75	5.45—7.70
Ontario (piece-work).....			9.31	7.55—11.00
<i>Pulpwood Cutter</i>				
Eastern Canada.....	6.80		7.26	
New Brunswick (piece-work).....			6.45	6.22—7.46
Quebec.....	6.20		5.62	5.25—5.75
Quebec (piece-work).....	7.43	4.00—8.26	6.62	5.58—7.85
Ontario (piece-work).....	6.28	5.68—9.00	8.78	7.12—10.06

<sup>1</sup> Board supplied by employers in addition to rates shown.

<sup>2</sup> Value of board, when supplied, is deducted by employers from amounts shown

BRITISH COLUMBIA (COASTAL)

NOTE.—Averages shown are for time rates unless otherwise designated. Lodging, but not board except for cooks, is supplied in addition to rates shown. Standard Hours per week: 40.

Occupation	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day
	\$	\$
Boom man.....	11.53	11.12—12.22
Brakeman.....	11.71	10.44—12.20
Bucker.....	13.35	12.50—18.00
Bucker (piece-work).....	20.67	18.00—24.71
Bull Cook.....	9.65 <sup>1</sup>	
Chaser.....	11.28 <sup>1</sup>	
Chokerman (Choker; Chairman).....	10.88 <sup>1</sup>	
Cook.....	12.31 <sup>2</sup>	9.90—13.55
Donkey Engineer (Cold Deck Engineer; Leverman; Loading, Skidding and Yard Engineers).....	12.97	12.36—13.61
Faller.....	13.05	12.12—16.00
Faller (piece-work).....	20.57	18.00—24.71
Flunkey.....	9.65 <sup>1</sup>	
High Rigger.....	15.37	14.72—16.00
Hook Tender.....	14.12	14.01—14.72
Loader (Hooker; Hookerman; Second Loader; Tongman).....	11.60	11.34—12.72
Locomotive Engineer.....	12.82	12.68—12.92
Locomotive Fireman.....	10.40 <sup>1</sup>	
Rigging Slinger.....	12.21	12.05—13.36
Roadman.....	10.43	10.00—10.65
Sectionman.....	10.01	9.84—10.55
Signalman (Whistle Punk).....	10.32 <sup>1</sup>	
Swamper.....	10.71	10.40—11.04

<sup>1</sup> Predominant rate.

<sup>2</sup> With board.

Table IV—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN THE  
MINING INDUSTRY, 1950

## (1) COAL MINING

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day
		\$	\$
<b>STANDARD HOURS</b>			
	<i>Per Day Per Week</i>		
Canada.....	8		
Nova Scotia.....	8	40 and 48	
New Brunswick.....	8	46 and 60	
Alberta.....	8	36 and 48	
British Columbia.....	8	40 and 48	
<hr/>			
<i>Blacksmith</i>			
Canada.....		9.77	
Nova Scotia.....		9.00	8.53—10.16
Alberta.....		10.90	10.56—11.05
British Columbia.....		10.85	10.84—11.05
<i>Bratticeman</i>			
Canada.....		9.56	
Nova Scotia.....		8.25	
Alberta.....		10.87	10.74—10.95
British Columbia.....		10.89	10.74—10.95
<i>Carpenter</i>			
Canada.....		9.50	
Nova Scotia.....		8.67	8.14—8.83
Alberta.....		10.96	10.56—11.05
British Columbia.....		10.69	10.56—11.05
<i>Driver</i>			
Canada.....		10.02	
Nova Scotia.....		8.85	8.14—11.88
Alberta.....		10.63	10.56—10.68
British Columbia.....		10.44	10.35—10.56
<i>Hoisting Engineer</i>			
Canada.....		9.66	
Nova Scotia.....		8.64	8.10—9.48
Alberta.....		10.75	10.56—11.11
British Columbia.....		10.81	10.35—11.11
<i>Labourer</i>			
Canada.....		8.96	
Nova Scotia.....		8.06	7.64—8.14
Alberta.....		10.08	10.02—10.63
British Columbia.....		9.67	8.16—10.07
<i>Machinist</i>			
Canada.....		10.37	
Nova Scotia.....		9.76	8.69—10.16
Alberta.....		11.10	10.56—11.17
British Columbia.....		10.95	10.84—11.05

Table IV—(1) COAL MINING—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day
	\$	\$
<i>Miner, Contract<sup>1</sup></i>		
Canada.....	13.14	.....
Nova Scotia.....	12.16	10.14—13.62
New Brunswick.....	7.80	6.93—10.08
Alberta.....	14.91	12.05—17.27
British Columbia.....	14.65	13.00—15.66
<i>Miner, Datal</i>		
Canada.....	10.77	.....
Nova Scotia.....	9.36	7.00—11.40
Alberta.....	11.13	10.33—11.67
<i>Miner, Machine</i>		
Canada.....	10.85	.....
Nova Scotia.....	9.12	8.14—10.78
Alberta.....	11.35	10.07—12.47
British Columbia.....	11.48	10.74—12.47
<i>Pumpman</i>		
Canada.....	9.11	.....
Nova Scotia.....	8.63	8.20—8.77
Alberta.....	10.44	10.02—10.95

<sup>1</sup> Piece workers—rates shown are average daily earnings.

Table IV—(2) METAL MINING

Occupation and Locality	Basic Rates		Straight Time Earnings <sup>1</sup>	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Earnings per Hour	Range of Earnings per Hour
	\$	\$	\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK: Predominantly 48, except in British Columbia where hours are 40, 44 and 48.				
<b>Underground</b>				
<i>Cage and Skiptender</i>				
Canada.....	1.12	.....	1.18	.....
Quebec.....	1.06	1.00 — 1.21	1.12	1.07 — 1.22
Ontario.....	1.14	1.00 — 1.41	1.15	1.05 — 1.23
Manitoba.....	1.24	1.05 — 1.43	1.51	1.44 — 1.55
British Columbia.....	1.13	1.05 — 1.31	1.17	1.12 — 1.21
<i>Chute Blaster</i>				
Canada.....	1.12	.....	1.24	.....
Quebec.....	1.03	.90 — 1.19	1.17	1.03 — 1.30
Ontario.....	1.11	.96 — 1.35	1.31	1.01 — 1.64
Manitoba.....	1.04	.....	1.12	1.06 — 1.53
British Columbia.....	1.29	.....	.....	.....

<sup>1</sup> Basic rates plus incentive bonus.



Table IV—(2) METAL MINING—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Basic Rates		Straight Time Earnings <sup>1</sup>	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Earnings per Hour	Range of Earnings per Hour
	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Underground—Continued</b>				
<i>Deckman</i>				
Canada.....	1.02		1.16	
Quebec.....	1.01	.90 — 1.16	1.13	1.01 — 1.40
Ontario.....	1.02	.92 — 1.22	1.16	1.08 — 1.36
Manitoba.....	1.14	.86 — 1.21		
<i>Hoistman</i>				
Canada.....	1.19		1.30	
Quebec.....	1.16	1.05 — 1.36	1.28	1.09 — 1.35
Ontario.....	1.19	1.07 — 1.49	1.18	1.08 — 1.30
Manitoba.....	1.28	1.07 — 1.43		
British Columbia.....	1.19	1.08 — 1.39	1.22	1.12 — 1.33
<i>Miner</i>				
Canada.....	1.13		1.45	
Quebec.....	1.08	1.00 — 1.19	1.30	1.13 — 1.42
Ontario.....	1.11	1.03 — 1.35	1.45	1.22 — 1.64
Manitoba.....	1.22	1.00 — 1.31	1.82	1.46 — 2.06
British Columbia.....	1.24	1.05 — 1.43	1.56	1.12 — 1.79
<i>Miner's Helper</i>				
Canada.....	.99		1.22	
Quebec.....	1.00	.90 — 1.10	1.12	1.01 — 1.25
Ontario.....	.97	.94 — 1.03	1.26	1.09 — 1.46
Manitoba.....	1.09	.86 — 1.21	1.54	.86 — 1.84
British Columbia.....	1.05	.99 — 1.10	1.32	1.18 — 1.54
<i>Motorman (Motor Operator)</i>				
Canada.....	1.11		1.33	
Quebec.....	1.03	.95 — 1.19	1.15	1.07 — 1.30
Ontario.....	1.14	1.01 — 1.35	1.41	1.08 — 1.64
Manitoba.....	1.21	.94 — 1.31	1.58	1.00 — 1.73
British Columbia.....	1.08	.98 — 1.17	1.20	1.07 — 1.43
<i>Mucker and Trammer (Shoveller)</i>				
Canada.....	1.11		1.37	
Quebec.....	1.04	.80 — 1.19	1.17	.93 — 1.44
Ontario.....	1.15	.96 — 1.35	1.43	1.09 — 1.64
Manitoba.....	1.13	.98 — 1.21	1.55	1.09 — 1.77
British Columbia.....	1.06	.95 — 1.11	1.26	1.05 — 1.48
<i>Pipeman (Pipefitter)</i>				
Canada.....	1.13		1.08	
Quebec.....	1.07	.99 — 1.32		
Ontario.....	1.06	.97 — 1.18	1.07	1.00 — 1.14
Manitoba.....	1.31	1.09 — 1.39		
British Columbia.....	1.27	1.14 — 1.47		
<i>Sampler</i>				
Canada.....	1.06		1.25	
Quebec.....	1.05	1.00 — 1.19		
Ontario.....	1.05	1.00 — 1.15	1.25	1.08 — 1.38
Manitoba.....	1.00	.86 — 1.16		
British Columbia.....	1.12	1.03 — 1.23		

<sup>1</sup> Basic rates plus incentive bonus.

Table IV—(2) METAL MINING—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Basic Rates		Straight Time Earnings <sup>1</sup>	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Earnings per Hour	Range of Earnings per Hour
	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Underground—Concluded</b>				
<i>Timberman (Shaft Timberman)</i>				
Canada.....	1.21	.....	1.49	.....
Quebec.....	1.09	1.00 — 1.19	1.16	1.06 — 1.25
Ontario.....	1.22	1.03 — 1.35	1.51	1.19 — 1.64
Manitoba.....	1.21	.92 — 1.31	1.53	1.17 — 1.66
British Columbia.....	1.26	1.03 — 1.39	1.61	1.12 — 1.75
<i>Trackman</i>				
Canada.....	1.12	.....	1.18	.....
Quebec.....	1.04	.99 — 1.16	1.07	1.05 — 1.09
Ontario.....	1.13	.97 — 1.35	1.19	1.08 — 1.26
Manitoba.....	1.24	1.00 — 1.36	.....	.....
British Columbia.....	1.18	1.05 — 1.27	1.22	1.12 — 1.34
<b>Surface and Mill<sup>2</sup></b>				
<i>Blacksmith</i>				
Canada.....	1.21	.....	.....	.....
Quebec.....	1.12	.99 — 1.32	.....	.....
Ontario.....	1.18	1.03 — 1.49	.....	.....
Manitoba.....	1.22	1.05 — 1.35	.....	.....
British Columbia.....	1.32	1.12 — 1.47	.....	.....
<i>Carpenter</i>				
Canada.....	1.23	.....	.....	.....
Quebec.....	1.07	.95 — 1.20	.....	.....
Ontario.....	1.19	1.03 — 1.44	.....	.....
Manitoba.....	1.45	1.23 — 1.58	.....	.....
British Columbia.....	1.31	1.12 — 1.47	.....	.....
<i>Compressorman (Stationary Engineer)</i>				
Canada.....	1.20	.....	.....	.....
Quebec.....	1.16	1.00 — 1.32	.....	.....
Ontario.....	1.21	1.02 — 1.39	.....	.....
Manitoba.....	1.24	1.05 — 1.41	.....	.....
British Columbia.....	1.18	1.03 — 1.31	.....	.....
<i>Crusher Operator (Crusherman)</i>				
Canada.....	1.11	.....	.....	.....
Quebec.....	1.02	.95 — 1.16	.....	.....
Ontario.....	1.08	.96 — 1.32	.....	.....
Manitoba.....	1.30	1.15 — 1.42	.....	.....
British Columbia.....	1.18	1.06 — 1.31	.....	.....
<i>Electrician</i>				
Canada.....	1.29	.....	.....	.....
Quebec.....	1.13	1.00 — 1.25	.....	.....
Ontario.....	1.28	1.05 — 1.49	.....	.....
Manitoba.....	1.46	1.23 — 1.53	.....	.....
British Columbia.....	1.32	1.10 — 1.47	.....	.....

<sup>1</sup> Basic rates plus incentive bonus.<sup>2</sup> Not on incentive bonus.

Table IV—(2) METAL MINING—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Basic Rates		Straight Time Earnings <sup>1</sup>	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Earnings per Hour	Range of Earnings per Hour
	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Surface and Mill<sup>2</sup>—Concluded</b>				
<i>Labourer</i>				
Canada.....	1.00			
Quebec.....	.86	.80 — .94		
Ontario.....	1.01	.88 — 1.18		
Manitoba.....	1.04	.85 — 1.15		
British Columbia.....	1.09	.93 — 1.31		
<i>Machinist</i>				
Canada.....	1.27			
Quebec.....	1.17	1.05 — 1.32		
Ontario.....	1.23	1.05 — 1.44		
Manitoba.....	1.43	1.29 — 1.48		
British Columbia.....	1.37	1.24 — 1.47		
<i>Millman<sup>3</sup></i>				
Canada.....	1.11			
Quebec.....	1.01	.90 — 1.16		
Ontario.....	1.07	.96 — 1.29		
Manitoba.....	1.28	.95 — 1.48		
British Columbia.....	1.18	1.03 — 1.31		
<i>Steel Sharpener (Bit Grinder; Bit Sharpener)</i>				
Canada.....	1.17			
Quebec.....	1.07	.95 — 1.19		
Ontario.....	1.17	1.03 — 1.35		
Manitoba.....	1.28	1.07 — 1.41		
British Columbia.....	1.28	1.11 — 1.35		

<sup>1</sup> Basic rates plus incentive bonus.

<sup>2</sup> Not on incentive bonus.

<sup>3</sup> Includes Filter Operator (Filterman), Grinding-Mill Operator (Ball-Mill Operator; Rod-Mill Operator; Tube man) and Solution man.

# Table V—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN THE MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1950

## (1) PRIMARY TEXTILE PRODUCTS

NOTE—The figures shown are average straight-time earnings per hour. Most of the employees in this industry are on piece-work. For more detailed information, see report "Wages and Hours in the Primary Textiles Industry in Canada, October 1950".

### Cotton Yarn and Broad Woven Goods

Occupation	STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK							
	CANADA		NOVA SCOTIA AND NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC		ONTARIO	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Picker Tender, Male	.89						.84	1.16
Card Tender, Male	.91						.89	1.12
Grinder, Male	1.03		1.07	.96—1.19	1.00	.93—1.11	1.10	.97—1.21
Drawing and Combing Tender, Male	.89				.87	.74—1.01	.99	.88—1.34
Drawing and Combing Tender, Female	.83		.89	.69—1.07	.79	.66— .91	.90	.76—1.05
Fly Frame Tender, Male	.94				.93	.78—1.06	.97	.88—1.14
Fly Frame Tender, Female	.89		.99	.88—1.08	.86	.70—1.01	.93	.70—1.20
Spinner (ring), Male	.96				.84	.70—1.01	1.25	.98—1.48
Spinner (ring), Female	.86		.90	.74—1.00	.84	.71— .96	.89	.75—1.02
Doffer, Male	.93		.95	.90—1.06	.90	.81—1.04	1.05	.93—1.17
Doffer, Female	.86		.90	.65— .98	.70	.53— .82	.91	.75—1.08
Fixer, Male	1.00				.98	.91—1.03	1.07	.94—1.23
Spooler Tender, Male	.86				.86	.73—1.05		
Spooler Tender, Female	.85		.83	.71—1.00		.70—1.02	.86	.73—1.01

Warper Tender, Male.....	.97					1.02	.84-1.23
Warper Tender, Female.....	.84					.81	.74-.97
Slasher Tender, Male.....	1.00					1.07	.98-1.19
Warp Tying Machine Operator, Male.....	1.01						
Drawing-in Hand, Female.....	.84					.83	.68-1.06
Twister Tender, Male.....	.89					1.02	.91-1.10
Twister Tender, Female.....	.86					.87	.75-1.05
Weaver, Male.....	.99	1.03	.93-1.13			1.10	.93-1.23
Weaver, Female.....	.90	.92	.78-1.07			1.01	.84-1.18
Battery Hand, Male.....	.79		.72-1.02			.91	.77-1.04
Battery Hand, Female.....	.76	.85				.76	.70-.86
Warp Hanger, Male.....	.95						
Loom Fixer, Male.....	1.10	1.12	.99-1.19			1.17	1.13-1.22
Napper, Male.....	.86					.92	.86-.95
Winder Tender, Male.....	.87					1.01	.83-1.13
Winder Tender, Female.....	.85					.86	.70-1.03
Cloth Inspector, Female.....	.76	.88	.75-1.03			.78	.67-1.05
Dye-House Operator, Male.....	.88	.86	.81-.91			.90	.80-1.04
Skilled Tradesman (Maintenance).....	1.10	1.05	.91-1.14			1.13	1.00-1.26

Table V—(1) PRIMARY TEXTILE PRODUCTS—Continued  
Woolen and Worsted Woven Goods

Occupation	STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK									
	CANADA		NOVA SCOTIA AND NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC		ONTARIO		MANITOBA, ALBERTA, AND BRITISH COLUMBIA	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Canada.....										
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....										
Quebec.....										
Ontario.....										
Manitoba, Alberta, and British Columbia.....										
Garnett and Wool Picker, Male.....	.79	.60— .76	.76	.65— .97	.82	.69— .95	.77	.70— .95		
Card Tender and Finisher, Male.....	.82	.48— .76	.77	.74— 1.00	.86	.69— 1.01	.79	.65— .82		
Card Stripper and Grinder, Male.....	.88		.83	.65— .97	.93	.76— 1.05				
Mixing Gill, Draw Box and Draw Frame Operator, Male.....	.94		.85	.67— 1.03	1.07	.78— 1.25				
Mixing Gill, Draw Box and Draw Frame Operator, Female.....	.82		.68	.53— .98	.84	.67— 1.02				
Worsted Spinner (Frame), Male.....	.86	.75— 1.06	.87	.72— .96						
Worsted Spinner (Frame), Female.....	.77		.70	.53— .84	.79	.65— .94				
Woolen Spinner (Mule and Frame), Male.....	.86	.58— .87	.82	.64— .98	.91	.75— 1.14	.76	.70— .82		
Woolen Spinner (Mule and Frame), Female.....	.73		.77	.59— .92	.73	.60— .91	.65	.54— .75		
Twister, Male.....	.88		.84	.75— .93	.94	.75— 1.11				
Twister, Female.....	.76		.64	.48— .77	.79	.60— .98				
Winder, Spooler and Reeler, Male.....	.81		.80	.65— .96	.82	.70— .89				
Winder, Spooler and Reeler, Female.....	.70	.42— .64	.62	.41— .81	.75	.55— .95	.60	.41— .75		
Warper and Beamer, Male.....	.94		.94	.77— 1.08	.96	.78— 1.13				
Warper and Beamer, Female.....	.69		.90	.69— .91	.69	.54— .78				

Drawing-in Hand, Female.....	.68	.54	.34— .66	.74	.55— .91	.....
Weaver, Male.....	.98	.91	.70— 1.13	1.05	.79— 1.32	.....
Weaver, Female.....	.77	.78	.61— .96	.80	.59— 1.07	.66
Loom Fixer, Male.....	1.09	1.10	.89— 1.41	1.10	.91— 1.30	1.02
Burler and Mender, Female.....	.75	.66	.46— .88	.81	.56— 1.05	.71
Wet and Dry Operator, Male.....	.85	.76	.61— .90	.90	.71— 1.12	.80
Wet and Dry Operator, Female.....	.58	.54	.52— .57	.59	.50— .85	.....
Cloth Spockers, Female.....	.63	.74	.50— .87	.65	.55— .79	.....
Dye Machine Operator, Male.....	.87			.91	.71— 1.12	.....

Table V—(1) PRIMARY TEXTILE PRODUCTS—Concluded  
Hosiery and Knit Goods

Occupation	STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK									
	CANADA		NOVA SCOTIA AND NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC		ONTARIO		MANITOBA, ALBERTA, AND BRITISH COLUMBIA	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
<i>Hosiery</i>										
Full-Fashioned Legger, Male	1.41		1.36	1.08—1.77	1.44	99—1.99				
Full-Fashioned Topper, Female	.79		.67	.50—80	.97	.73—1.21				
Full-Fashioned Combination, Male	1.44		1.36	1.03—1.84	1.57	1.19—1.91				
Looper, Female	.70	.53	.63	.38—89	.78	.52—1.07				
Sewing Machine Operator, Female	.73		.66	40—93	.86	60—1.15				
Hand Operator, Female	.73	.51	.67	40—94	.80	50—1.13				
Boarder, Male	.97		.90	.53—1.23	1.03	.66—1.39				
Boarder, Female	.94		.94	.51—1.29	.95	.63—1.35				
Dye-House Operator, Male	.84		.72	.55—95	.93	74—1.18				
Circular Knitter, Male	.83	.52	.70	.50—95	.92	70—1.21				
Circular Knitter, Female	.65		.52	.33—74	.72	.52—94				
Twister, Reeler, Winder, Female	.68	.65	.62	42—79	.73	.55—95				
Fixer, Full-Fashioned, Male	1.34		1.29	.83—1.70	1.43	1.31—1.57				.47—72
Fixer, Circular, Male	1.17		1.04	.74—1.35	1.22	.98—1.54				



## Underwear and Outerwear

Circular Knitter, Male.....	.89					.95	.70—1.26	.95	.67—1.33
Circular Knitter, Female.....	.69					.79	.61—1.01	.55	.44— .63
Flat Knitter, Male.....	1.05	.58	.47— .67	.80	.65—1.03	1.02	.83—1.42		
Cloth Finisher, Male.....	.86	.68	.57— .75	.69	.70—1.29	.93	.68—1.14		
Sewing Machine Operator, Female.....	.66	.56	.40— .77	.60	.37— .81	.71	.50— .92	.65	.46— .93
Dye-House Operator, Male.....	.80			.70	.55— .80	.87	.70—1.07		
Hand Operator, Male.....	.86			.81	.50—1.04	.91	.60—1.28		
Hand Operator, Female.....	.65	.56	.37— .73	.60	.42— .78	.69	.50— .89	.58	.44— .74
Cutter, Male.....	.94	.81	.65—1.09	.90	.60—1.19	1.04	.74—1.35	1.04	.80—1.34
Cutter, Female.....	.71	.56	.38— .73	.66	.42—1.00	.73	.52— .94	.61	.45— .76
Fixer, Knitting, Male.....	1.15			1.11	.83—1.82	1.18	1.00—1.44		

<sup>1</sup> Includes twistors, reelers and winders in the Underwear and Outerwear department.

Table V—(1) PRIMARY TEXTILE PRODUCTS—Concluded

## Rayon, Nylon and Silk Textiles

Occupation	CANADA	QUEBEC		Ontario	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK					
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>			
Canada.....	47.2				
Quebec.....	48.5	40—55			
Ontario.....	43.0	42—48			
Spinner, Male.....	.93	.70	.63—.79	1.08	.88—1.16
Spinner, Female.....	.77	.63	.59—.80	.90	.78—1.05
Thrower, Male.....	1.01	.80	.62—1.09	1.07	1.02—1.11
Thrower, Female.....	.72	.64	.55—.78	.85	.67—1.05
Winder, Male.....	.68	.61	.53—.72		
Winder, Female.....	.72	.64	.52—.78	.84	.70—.99
Warper, Male.....	.79	.76	.64—.90		
Warper, Female.....	.74	.72	.55—.82		
Drawing-in and Twisting-in Hand, Female.....	.66	.63	.48—.81	.74	.70—.83
Slasher Tender, Male.....	.92	.87	.70—1.03		
Slasher Tender, Female.....	.79			.79	
Weaver, Male.....	.96	.92	.72—1.11	1.11	.96—1.30
Weaver, Female.....	.88	.83	.68—1.02	.92	.70—1.12
Battery Hand, Male.....	.61	.59	.50—.69		
Battery Hand, Female.....	.68	.63	.55—.73		
Warp Hanger, Male.....	.95	.93	.80—1.04		
Loom Fixer, Male.....	1.13	1.10	.95—1.23	1.21	1.00—1.52
Grader (Cloth Room), Male.....	.74	.74	.65—.80		
Grader (Cloth Room), Female.....	.70	.66	.59—.76	.76	.68—.83
Skilled Tradesman (Maintenance).....	1.03	.93	.80—1.07	1.20	1.01—1.34

Table V—(2) CLOTHING

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Men's and Boys' Suits and Overcoats <sup>1</sup>		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada.....	41.1	
Quebec.....	41.3	40—54
Ontario.....	40.4	40—44
<i>Cutter (Bandknife Cutter; Canvas Cutter; Pattern Cutter)</i>		
Canada.....	1.29	
Quebec.....	1.22	.97—1.48
Montreal.....	1.26	1.00—1.48
Ontario.....	1.37	1.07—1.47
Toronto.....	1.39	1.17—1.47

<sup>1</sup> Wide variation in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.

Table V—(2) CLOTHING—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Men's and Boys' Suits and Overcoats—Concluded</b>		
<i>Finisher, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.70	
Quebec.....	.67	.43—.90
Montreal.....	.73	.45—.90
Ontario.....	.78	.53—1.00
Toronto.....	.83	.60—1.03
<i>Finish Presser (Off Presser; Over Presser; Steam Presser)</i>		
Canada.....	1.22	
Quebec.....	1.11	.76—1.52
Montreal.....	1.16	.80—1.41
Ontario.....	1.48	1.13—1.75
Toronto.....	1.53	1.25—1.75
<i>Pocket Maker (Pocket Operator; Pocket Setter; Pocket Stitcher)</i>		
Canada.....	1.41	
Quebec.....	1.33	.89—1.65
Montreal.....	1.38	1.05—1.68
Ontario.....	1.46	1.20—1.88
Toronto.....	1.47	1.20—1.90
<i>Sewing Machine Operator, Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.19	
Quebec.....	1.13	.66—1.59
Montreal.....	1.23	.84—1.59
Ontario.....	1.25	.91—1.68
Toronto.....	1.28	.92—1.70
<i>Sewing Machine Operator, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.75	
Quebec.....	.73	.48—1.01
Montreal.....	.79	.50—1.10
Ontario.....	.82	.55—1.14
Toronto.....	.95	.65—1.21
<i>Tailor (Busheller; Canvas Maker; Try-On Baster)</i>		
Canada.....	1.21	
Quebec.....	1.17	.88—1.47
Montreal.....	1.22	.88—1.47
Ontario.....	1.27	1.01—1.56
Toronto.....	1.28	1.03—1.51
<i>Trimmer</i>		
Canada.....	1.09	
Quebec.....	1.07	.68—1.36
Montreal.....	1.15	.68—1.44
Ontario.....	1.10	.71—1.41
Toronto.....	1.12	.71—1.41
<i>Underpresser (seam Presser)</i>		
Canada.....	1.00	
Quebec.....	.90	.55—1.30
Montreal.....	.98	.64—1.30
Ontario.....	1.16	.75—1.48
Toronto.....	1.21	.81—1.50

<sup>1</sup> Wide variation in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.

Table V—(2) CLOTHING—Continued

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
		\$	\$
<b>Work Clothing<sup>1</sup></b>			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>	
Canada.....	42.2	.....	
Nova Scotia.....	43.5	42—44	
Quebec.....	44.4	40—48	
Ontario.....	41.1	40—47	
Manitoba.....	41.0	40—48	
Alberta.....	40.0	.....	
British Columbia.....	40.0	.....	
<i>Cutter</i>			
Canada.....			1.10
Nova Scotia.....			.86
Quebec.....			1.05
Montreal.....			1.29
Ontario.....			1.16
Toronto.....			1.23
Manitoba.....			1.10
<i>Final Examiner (Inspector), Female</i>			
Canada.....			.59
Quebec.....			.46
Montreal.....			.47
Ontario.....			.67
Toronto.....			.67
Manitoba.....			.70
<i>Finish Presser</i>			
Canada.....			.96
Quebec.....			.80
Montreal.....			1.12
Ontario.....			1.03
Toronto.....			1.24
Manitoba.....			1.05
<i>Sewing Machine Operator (Stitcher), Female</i>			
Canada.....			.68
Nova Scotia.....			.43
Quebec.....			.59
Montreal.....			.71
Ontario.....			.77
Toronto.....			.86
Manitoba.....			.73
Alberta.....			.74
British Columbia.....			.62
<b>Shirts<sup>1</sup></b>			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>	
Canada.....	45.1	.....	
Quebec.....	45.9	40—48	
Ontario.....	43.9	40—45	
<i>Cutter</i>			
Canada.....			1.06
Quebec.....			.94
Montreal.....			.95
Ontario.....			1.21

<sup>1</sup> Wide variations in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.

Table V—(2) CLOTHING—Continued

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
		\$	\$
<b>Shirts<sup>1</sup>—Concluded</b>			
<i>Final Examiner, Female</i>			
Canada.....		.55	
Quebec.....		.50	.40— .62
Montreal.....		.51	.40— .70
Ontario.....		.67	
<i>Finish Presser, Female</i>			
Canada.....		.70	
Quebec.....		.59	.39— .84
Montreal.....		.73	.48—1.09
Ontario.....		.85	.66—1.20
<i>Sewing Machine Operator, Female</i>			
Canada.....		.62	
Quebec.....		.56	.39— .70
Montreal.....		.61	.49— .68
Ontario.....		.71	.50— .86
<b>Women's and Misses' Coats and Suits<sup>1</sup></b>			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>	
Canada.....	40.0		
Montreal.....	40.0		
Toronto.....	40.0		
Winnipeg.....	40.0		
Vancouver.....	40.0		
<i>Cutter</i>			
Canada.....		1.58	
Montreal.....		1.64	1.06—2.00
Toronto.....		1.57	1.25—1.85
Winnipeg.....		1.47	.78—2.27
Vancouver.....		1.41	1.10—1.56
<i>Finisher (Sewer, Hand), Female</i>			
Canada.....		.88	
Montreal.....		.90	.61—1.29
Toronto.....		.90	.52—1.22
Winnipeg.....		.84	.50—1.35
Vancouver.....		.82	.50—1.05
<i>Finish Presser (Steam Presser; Top Presser)</i>			
Canada.....		1.74	
Montreal.....		1.95	1.25—2.58
Toronto.....		1.61	1.35—2.10
Winnipeg.....		1.48	1.25—1.87
Vancouver.....		1.60	1.18—2.25
<i>Lining Maker (Lining Operator; Lining Sewer), Female</i>			
Canada.....		1.01	
Montreal.....		1.16	.87—1.33
Toronto.....		.90	.66—1.21
Winnipeg.....		1.16	.88—1.60

<sup>1</sup> Wide variation in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.

Table V—(2) CLOTHING—Concluded

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
		\$	\$
<b>Women's and Misses' Dresses<sup>1</sup></b>			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>	
Canada.....	40.8		
Montreal.....	40.9	40—44	
Toronto.....	40.5	40—45	
<i>Cutter</i>			
Canada.....		1.47	
Montreal.....		1.45	1.10—1.77
Toronto.....		1.57	1.25—1.95
<i>Finisher, Female</i>			
Canada.....		.79	
Montreal.....		.77	.49—1.05
Toronto.....		.88	.58—1.20
<i>Finish Presser, Male</i>			
Canada.....		1.82	
Montreal.....		1.89	1.25—2.38
Toronto.....		1.60	1.20—2.00
<i>Finish Presser, Female</i>			
Canada.....		1.26	
Montreal.....		1.32	.74—1.90
Toronto.....		.74	.58— .77
<i>Sewing Machine Operator, Female</i>			
Canada.....		.95	
Montreal.....		.95	.66—1.23
Toronto.....		.96	.66—1.32

<sup>1</sup> Wide variation in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.

Table V—(3) RUBBER PRODUCTS

STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>	
Canada.....	42.1		
Quebec.....	45.1	40—52½	
Ontario.....	41.3	40—48	
<b>Rubber Footwear</b>			
<i>Beam-Press Cutter (Clicking-Machine Operator)</i>			
Canada.....		1.10	
Quebec.....		1.07	.97—1.08
Ontario.....		1.18	1.09—1.28
<i>Compounder</i>			
Canada.....		1.20	
Quebec.....		1.05	.80—1.19
Ontario.....		1.29	1.26—1.32
<i>Heel, Sole, and Slab-Press Operator</i>			
Canada.....		1.07	
Quebec.....		1.05	.84—1.13
Ontario.....		1.12	.97—1.34

Table V—(3) RUBBER PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Rubber Footwear—Concluded</b>		
<i>Inspector, Finished Goods, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.99	
Quebec.....	.91	.83—1.02
Ontario.....	1.10	1.07—1.13
<i>Inspector, Finished Goods, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.80	
Quebec.....	.75	.52— .77
Ontario.....	.93	.89— .98
<i>Labourer<sup>1</sup></i>		
Canada.....	.85	
Quebec.....	.72	.65— .92
Montreal.....	.94	.92—1.00
Ontario.....	1.03	.81—1.12
Toronto.....	1.09	.97—1.12
<i>Mallet-And-Die Cutter</i>		
Canada.....	1.06	
Quebec.....	1.00	.65—1.21
Ontario.....	1.22	1.12—1.29
<i>Millman, Mixer (Millman; Rubber Mixer)</i>		
Canada.....	1.18	
Quebec.....	1.13	.96—1.32
Ontario.....	1.23	1.12—1.32
<i>Millman, Warmer</i>		
Canada.....	1.15	
Quebec.....	1.05	1.01—1.29
Ontario.....	1.23	1.07—1.28
<i>Outsole Machine Cutter (Electric Knife Cutter)</i>		
Canada.....	1.07	
Quebec.....	1.03	.96—1.19
Ontario.....	1.21	1.19—1.22
<i>Packer, Case, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.99	
Quebec.....	.95	.77—1.12
Ontario.....	1.06	1.00—1.11
<i>Packer, Case, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.76	
Quebec.....	.60	.40— .75
<i>Sewing Machine Operator, Cloth, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.73	
Quebec.....	.72	.69— .93
<i>Sewing Machine Operator, Leather, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.89	
Ontario.....	.95	.88— .96

<sup>1</sup> This occupation is found in all three divisions of the Rubber Products industry.

Table V—(3) RUBBER PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Rubber Footwear—Concluded</b>		
<i>Shoemaker, Male<sup>2</sup></i>		
Canada.....	1.04	.....
Quebec.....	1.01	.82—1.13
Ontario.....	1.09	1.08—1.17
<i>Shoemaker, Female<sup>2</sup></i>		
Canada.....	.81	.....
Quebec.....	.72	.55—.83
Ontario.....	.90	.89—.93
<b>Rubber Tires and Tubes</b>		
<i>Banbury Operator (Banbury Millman, Banbury Mixer)</i>		
Canada.....	1.37	.....
Ontario.....	1.37	1.24—1.50
Toronto.....	1.37	1.24—1.53
<i>Bias-Cutter Operator (Cutter)</i>		
Canada.....	1.47	.....
Ontario.....	1.51	1.42—1.58
Toronto.....	1.53	1.39—1.59
<i>Calender Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.54	.....
Ontario.....	1.54	1.35—1.66
Toronto.....	1.57	1.43—1.69
<i>Compounder</i>		
Canada.....	1.40	.....
Ontario.....	1.40	1.29—1.54
Toronto.....	1.39	1.19—1.55
<i>Inspector, Final Tire</i>		
Canada.....	1.37	.....
Ontario.....	1.37	1.36—1.41
Toronto.....	1.35	1.24—1.38
<i>Millman, Mixer (Millman; Rubber Mixer)</i>		
Canada.....	1.31	.....
Ontario.....	1.31	1.24—1.41
Toronto.....	1.28	1.21—1.40
<i>Millman, Warmer</i>		
Canada.....	1.40	.....
Ontario.....	1.40	1.22—1.51
Toronto.....	1.46	1.41—1.55
<i>Pot Heater Curer, Tire</i>		
Canada.....	1.58	.....
Ontario.....	1.58	1.42—1.74
Toronto.....	1.52	1.42—1.64
<i>Tire Builder, Passenger</i>		
Canada.....	1.40	.....
Ontario.....	1.40	1.29—1.48
Toronto.....	1.40	1.35—1.50

<sup>2</sup> Includes Tennis Shoes, Lumberman Shoes, Light Shoes, Cloth Shoes and Boots.



Table V—(3) RUBBER PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<i>Tire Builder, Undercut</i>		
Canada.....	1.46	.....
Ontario.....	1.46	1.40—1.57
Toronto.....	1.53	1.50—1.56
<i>Tuber Operator, Tread (Tread Extruder Operator; Tread Tuber; Tubing-Machine Operator, Tread)</i>		
Canada.....	1.48	.....
Ontario.....	1.48	1.40—1.57
Toronto.....	1.51	1.29—1.67
<i>Tuber Operator, Tube (Tube Extruder Operator; Tubing-Machine Operator, Tube)</i>		
Canada.....	1.45	.....
Ontario.....	1.45	1.37—1.48
Toronto.....	1.52	1.46—1.63
<b>Rubber Products, N.E.S.</b>		
<i>Banbury Operator (Banbury Millman; Banbury Mixer)</i>		
Canada.....	1.24	.....
Ontario.....	1.26	1.09—1.36
Toronto.....	1.32	1.29—1.36
<i>Bias-Cutter Operator (Cutter)</i>		
Canada.....	1.36	.....
Ontario.....	1.36	1.21—1.60
Toronto.....	1.30	1.08—1.46
<i>Calender Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.28	.....
Quebec.....	1.19	1.11—1.29
Ontario.....	1.33	1.04—1.44
Toronto.....	1.36	1.35—1.40
<i>Compounder</i>		
Canada.....	1.23	.....
Quebec.....	1.02	.93—1.14
Ontario.....	1.28	1.10—1.53
Toronto.....	1.35	1.15—1.53
<i>Inspector, Finished Goods, Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.17	.....
Ontario.....	1.18	1.07—1.23
<i>Inspector, Finished Goods, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.74	.....
Quebec.....	.60	.45— .86
Ontario.....	.77	.59— .97
Toronto.....	.81	.60— .97
<i>Millman, Mixer (Mixing Millman)</i>		
Canada.....	1.24	.....
Quebec.....	1.12	1.11—1.21
Ontario.....	1.25	1.12—1.34
Toronto.....	1.31	1.25—1.34
<i>Millman, Warmer</i>		
Canada.....	1.21	.....
Quebec.....	1.15	1.14—1.19
Ontario.....	1.24	1.13—1.36
Toronto.....	1.22	1.13—1.30

Table V—(3) RUBBER PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Rubber Products, N.E.S.—Concluded</b>		
<i>Packer Case, Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.05	.....
Ontario.....	1.07	1.03—1.18
<i>Packer Case, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.81	.....
Ontario.....	.81	.....
Toronto.....	.81	.....
<i>Pressman, Belt and Flat Goods (Belt Curer)</i>		
Canada.....	1.28	.....
Ontario.....	1.29	1.24—1.40
Toronto.....	1.35	1.27—1.40
<i>Pressman, Moulded Goods (Moulder)</i>		
Canada.....	1.21	.....
Quebec.....	1.15	.68—1.26
Ontario.....	1.23	1.00—1.50
Toronto.....	1.24	1.20—1.27
<i>Trimmer and Finisher, Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.09	.....
Ontario.....	1.10	.76—1.67
<i>Trimmer and Finisher, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.87	.....
Ontario.....	.88	.71—1.00
Toronto.....	.92	.84—.94
<i>Tuber Operator (Extruder Operator; Tubing-Machine Operator)</i>		
Canada.....	1.19	.....
Quebec.....	1.11	1.11—1.16
Ontario.....	1.20	.93—1.34
Toronto.....	1.23	1.01—1.34

Table V—(4) PULP AND PAPER

Pulp		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range
Canada.....	47.8	.....
Nova Scotia.....	48.2	48—54
New Brunswick.....	48.0	.....
Quebec.....	48.4	35½—72
Ontario.....	47.9	44—48
British Columbia.....	43.4	40—44
<i>Acid Maker</i>		
Canada.....	1.34	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.36	1.19—1.49
Quebec.....	1.31	1.10—1.47
Ontario.....	1.33	1.14—1.43
British Columbia.....	1.39	1.27—1.46

Table V—(4) PULP AND PAPER—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Pulp—Concluded</b>		
<i>Blow-Pit Man</i>		
Canada.....	1.10	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.14	1.10—1.19
Quebec.....	1.09	1.00—1.12
Ontario.....	1.09	1.05—1.13
British Columbia.....	1.18	1.14—1.24
<i>Chipperman</i>		
Canada.....	1.08	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.07	1.05—1.09
Quebec.....	1.05	1.01—1.09
Ontario.....	1.09	.99—1.13
British Columbia.....	1.20	1.14—1.28
<i>Digester Cook</i>		
Canada.....	1.47	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.44	1.27—1.56
Quebec.....	1.47	1.32—1.60
Ontario.....	1.46	1.31—1.60
British Columbia.....	1.51	1.38—1.63
<i>Grinderman</i>		
Canada.....	1.10	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.85	.76— .87
New Brunswick.....	1.07	.85—1.14
Quebec.....	1.06	.85—1.13
Ontario.....	1.11	1.08—1.16
British Columbia.....	1.21	1.20—1.22
<i>Screenman</i>		
Canada.....	1.12	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.14	1.07—1.26
Quebec.....	1.10	.99—1.20
Ontario.....	1.11	1.04—1.22
British Columbia.....	1.22	1.16—1.30
<i>Wet-Machine Man</i>		
Canada.....	.94	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.79	.76— .87
New Brunswick.....	.92	.85—1.08
Quebec.....	.89	.66—1.32
Ontario.....	1.01	.84—1.18
British Columbia.....	1.23	1.14—1.50
<i>Wood Handler<sup>1</sup></i>		
Canada.....	1.04	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.96	.70—1.09
New Brunswick.....	1.04	1.00—1.08
Quebec.....	1.03	.97—1.06
Ontario.....	1.05	.97—1.09
British Columbia.....	1.13	1.12—1.14
<b>Newsprint</b>		
<i>Backtender</i>		
Canada.....	2.05	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	2.24	2.23—2.25
Quebec.....	2.03	1.79—2.23
Ontario.....	2.00	1.80—2.25
British Columbia.....	2.19	2.09—2.30

<sup>1</sup> Includes Boom Man, Pond Man, Conveyor Man, Sorter, Loader, etc.

Table V—(4) PULP AND PAPER—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Newsprint—Concluded</b>		
<i>Beaterman</i>		
Canada.....	1.08	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.10	1.09—1.12
Quebec.....	1.06	1.00—1.09
Ontario.....	1.08	1.05—1.11
British Columbia.....	1.14	1.12—1.18
<i>Fifth Hand</i>		
Canada.....	1.25	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.32	1.31—1.33
Quebec.....	1.24	1.18—1.34
Ontario.....	1.26	1.19—1.34
British Columbia.....	1.29	1.27—1.32
<i>Fourth Hand</i>		
Canada.....	1.33	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.43	1.42—1.44
Quebec.....	1.31	1.17—1.42
Ontario.....	1.34	1.26—1.41
British Columbia.....	1.43	1.31—1.50
<i>Machine Oiler</i>		
Canada.....	1.21	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.20	1.11—1.26
Quebec.....	1.20	1.12—1.26
Ontario.....	1.22	1.18—1.30
British Columbia.....	1.21	1.17—1.24
<i>Machine Tender</i>		
Canada.....	2.24	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	2.44	2.43—2.45
Quebec.....	2.21	1.98—2.43
Ontario.....	2.20	1.99—2.45
British Columbia.....	2.41	2.30—2.53
<i>Roll Finisher</i>		
Canada.....	1.10	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.11	1.10—1.12
Quebec.....	1.11	1.08—1.14
Ontario.....	1.09	1.07—1.11
British Columbia.....	1.15	1.14—1.20
<i>Third Hand</i>		
Canada.....	1.68	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.83	1.82—1.84
Quebec.....	1.68	1.51—1.87
Ontario.....	1.67	1.52—1.83
British Columbia.....	1.66	1.46—1.84
<b>Paper Other than Newsprint</b>		
<i>Backtender</i>		
Canada.....	1.33	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.48	1.31—1.62
Quebec.....	1.26	1.05—1.48
Ontario.....	1.31	1.00—1.62
British Columbia.....	1.59	1.43—1.75

Table V—(4) PULP AND PAPER—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Paper Other than Newsprint—Concluded</b>		
<i>Beaterman</i>		
Canada.....	1.05	
New Brunswick.....	1.08	1.06—1.14
Quebec.....	1.07	1.00—1.10
Ontario.....	1.05	.95—1.10
British Columbia.....	1.24	1.17—1.29
<i>Finisher</i>		
Canada.....	1.06	
New Brunswick.....	1.11	1.09—1.15
Quebec.....	1.06	.96—1.12
Ontario.....	1.04	.99—1.14
<i>Machine Tender</i>		
Canada.....	1.53	
New Brunswick.....	1.67	1.50—1.80
Quebec.....	1.46	1.21—1.68
Ontario.....	1.51	1.24—1.80
British Columbia.....	1.81	1.68—1.96
<i>Third Hand</i>		
Canada.....	1.18	
New Brunswick.....	1.30	1.24—1.42
Quebec.....	1.12	1.03—1.22
Ontario.....	1.20	1.06—1.40
British Columbia.....	1.32	1.24—1.49
<b>Maintenance</b>		
<i>Electrician</i>		
Canada.....	1.38	
Nova Scotia.....	1.30	.95—1.49
New Brunswick.....	1.39	1.30—1.47
Quebec.....	1.34	1.20—1.47
Ontario.....	1.39	1.26—1.51
British Columbia.....	1.49	1.40—1.53
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	1.02	
Nova Scotia.....	.90	.56—1.12
New Brunswick.....	1.05	1.00—1.05
Quebec.....	1.00	.95—1.05
Ontario.....	1.02	.95—1.08
British Columbia.....	1.11	1.02—1.12
<i>Machinist</i>		
Canada.....	1.37	
Nova Scotia.....	1.24	.90—1.45
New Brunswick.....	1.38	1.33—1.47
Quebec.....	1.34	1.20—1.47
Ontario.....	1.40	1.26—1.50
British Columbia.....	1.52	
<i>Millwright</i>		
Canada.....	1.36	
New Brunswick.....	1.38	1.33—1.45
Quebec.....	1.31	1.18—1.47
Ontario.....	1.40	1.28—1.50
British Columbia.....	1.48	1.40—1.53

Table V—(4) PULP AND PAPER—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Maintenance—Concluded</b>		
<i>Pipefitter</i>		
Canada.....	1.36	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.38	1.33—1.47
Quebec.....	1.32	1.22—1.44
Ontario.....	1.39	1.25—1.50
British Columbia.....	1.50	1.40—1.53
<i>Stationary Fireman</i>		
Canada.....	1.19	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.88	.73—1.30
New Brunswick.....	1.21	.85—1.37
Quebec.....	1.15	1.04—1.28
Ontario.....	1.24	1.09—1.35
British Columbia.....	1.24	1.15—1.33

Table V—(5) PAPER BOXES AND CONTAINERS

STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range	
Canada.....	44.5	.....	
Quebec.....	46.0	40—55	
Ontario.....	44.6	40—48	
Manitoba.....	41.7	40—44	
British Columbia.....	40.0	.....	
<i>Adjuster</i>			
Canada.....			1.18
Quebec.....			1.07
Ontario.....			1.17
Toronto.....			1.17
British Columbia.....			1.48
<i>Bundler (Packer; Tier), Male</i>			
Canada.....			.96
Quebec.....			.76
Montreal.....			.77
Ontario.....			1.07
Toronto.....			1.11
<i>Bundler (Packer; Tier), Female</i>			
Canada.....			.63
Quebec.....			.53
Montreal.....			.55
Ontario.....			.64
Toronto.....			.64
British Columbia.....			.82
<i>Corrugating Knife Operator (Corrugator Knife Man)</i>			
Canada.....			1.15
Quebec (Montreal only).....			1.01
Ontario.....			1.23
Toronto.....			1.30
<i>Corrugating Machine Operator</i>			
Canada.....			1.22
Quebec (Montreal only).....			1.10
Ontario.....			1.29
Toronto.....			1.30

Table V—(5) PAPER BOXES AND CONTAINERS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<i>Die Maker</i>		
Canada.....	1.28	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.12	.80—1.50
Ontario.....	1.26	.94—1.53
Toronto.....	1.20	.94—1.55
<i>Double Backer Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.13	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.98	.87—1.10
Ontario.....	1.20	1.02—1.30
Toronto.....	1.25	1.00—1.41
<i>Folding-and-Gluing Machine Feeder, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.85	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.72	.50— .92
Ontario.....	.93	.75—1.15
Toronto.....	.92	.75—1.10
<i>Folding-and-Gluing Machine Feeder, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.74	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.50	.48— .51
Ontario.....	.77	.65— .87
Toronto.....	.81	.65— .87
<i>Glue Table Worker, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.64	
Quebec.....	.52	.45— .59
Montreal.....	.56	.45— .60
Ontario.....	.66	.50— .78
Toronto.....	.70	.64— .78
British Columbia.....	.87	.70—1.02
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	.83	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.62	.50— .70
Ontario.....	.87	.80— .94
Toronto.....	.88	.80— .93
Manitoba.....	.82	.69— .94
British Columbia.....	.99	.62—1.04
<i>Machinist</i>		
Canada.....	1.23	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.01	.80—1.17
Ontario.....	1.26	1.13—1.35
Toronto.....	1.26	1.08—1.35
<i>Mechanic</i>		
Canada.....	1.12	
Quebec.....	.96	.88—1.09
Montreal.....	.97	.88—1.09
Ontario.....	1.13	.96—1.29
Toronto.....	1.14	.96—1.29
<i>Pressman, Cylinder, Printing</i>		
Canada.....	1.38	
Quebec.....	1.36	1.10—1.57
Montreal.....	1.45	1.12—1.70
Ontario.....	1.39	1.04—1.67
Toronto.....	1.44	1.22—1.67
Manitoba.....	1.31	1.07—1.53
British Columbia.....	1.50	1.29—1.63

Table V—(5) PAPER BOXES AND CONTAINERS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<i>Scorer</i>		
Canada.....	1.00	.....
Quebec.....	.94	.84—1.13
Montreal.....	.98	.88—1.13
Ontario.....	.99	.75—1.20
Toronto.....	1.08	.83—1.22
British Columbia.....	1.14	1.05—1.22
<i>Stayer Operator, Single (Single Stay-Machine Operator), Female</i>		
Canada.....	.63	.....
Quebec.....	.55	.48— .63
Montreal.....	.58	.52— .63
Ontario.....	.65	.50— .78
Toronto.....	.69	.58— .78
Manitoba.....	.74	.67— .76
<i>Stitcher Operator, Automatic, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.94	.....
Ontario.....	1.07	.88—1.11
<i>Stitcher Operator, Automatic, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.76	.....
Ontario.....	.79	.69— .86
<i>Stitcher Operator, Manual, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.85	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.75	.74— .77
Ontario.....	1.17	1.09—1.26
<i>Stitcher Operator, Manual, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.81	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.66	.57— .84
Ontario.....	.88	.72— .98
Toronto.....	.95	.90— .98
Manitoba.....	.60	.51— .66
<i>Stripper, Folding Carton (Breaker)</i>		
Canada.....	.89	.....
Quebec.....	.68	.60— .74
Montreal.....	.68	.60— .74
Ontario.....	1.00	.75—1.37
Toronto.....	1.03	.80—1.45
Manitoba.....	.94	.71— .99
British Columbia.....	1.07	.95—1.12
<i>Tape Machine Operator, Automatic (Taper Operator, Automatic)</i>		
Canada.....	1.01	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.81	.74— .87
Ontario.....	1.11	.96—1.20
Toronto.....	1.19	1.14—1.20
<i>Tape Machine Operator, Manual, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.74	.....
Ontario.....	.77	.63— .91
Toronto.....	.87	.80— .91
<i>Wrapping Machine Operator, Set-up Boxes, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.62	.....
Quebec.....	.53	.47— .58
Montreal.....	.56	.51— .58
Ontario.....	.65	.49— .79
Toronto.....	.71	.55— .80



Table V—(6) PRINTING AND PUBLISHING

## Daily Newspaper Printing

Locality	Standard Hours per Week	Average Wage Rate per Hour	
		Compositor Hand and Machine	Pressman
Nova Scotia			
Halifax.....	40	1.43	1.35
New Brunswick			
Saint John.....	40	1.30	1.30
Quebec			
Montreal.....	40—44	1.83	1.78
Quebec.....	40—44	1.31	1.27
Ontario			
Hamilton.....	40—44	1.66	1.71
London.....	40	1.65	1.65
Ottawa.....	37½	1.75	1.74
Toronto.....	40	1.97½	1.97½
Windsor.....	38¾	1.86	1.86
Manitoba			
Winnipeg.....	40—46	1.48	1.47
Saskatchewan			
Regina.....	44	1.39	1.42
Saskatoon.....	40	1.50	1.50
Alberta			
Calgary.....	45	1.50	1.50
Edmonton.....	40—45	1.50	1.50
British Columbia			
Vancouver.....	37½	1.80	1.80
Victoria.....	37½	1.76	1.76

Table V—(6) PRINTING AND PUBLISHING—Concluded  
Job Printing

Locality	Standard Hours per Week	Pressman, Cylinder		Pressman, Job		Pressman, Offset		Bindery Worker, Hand, (Female)		Compositor, Hand		Linotype Operator	
		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Nova Scotia— Halifax.....	40—45	1.11	1.00—1.50	1.21	1.00—1.50			.46	.42— .50	1.08½	1.00—1.15		
New Brunswick— Saint John.....	41—44	1.19	1.13—1.26					.43	.40— .49	1.18	1.13—1.26		
Quebec— Montreal.....	42½—45 37½—48½	1.19 1.59	1.15—1.24 1.50—1.70			1.88	1.57—2.20	.42 .77	.31— .44 .73— .83	1.21 1.58	1.18—1.25 1.50—1.70	1.19 1.59	1.12—1.24 1.50—1.65
Ontario— Ottawa.....	40—45	1.42	1.25—1.50	1.28	1.11—1.50	1.60	1.10—1.85	.59	.50— .60	1.43	1.25—1.50	1.43½	1.35—1.50
Toronto.....	37½—48	1.65	1.60—1.75	1.59	1.40—1.72½	1.98	1.60—2.25	.84	.72— .90	1.63	1.60—1.72½	1.66	1.60—1.80
Hamilton.....	40—44	1.56	1.55—1.65			1.89	1.60—2.10	.77	.70— .80	1.55	1.54½—1.60		
London.....	40—44	1.58	1.38—1.80	1.40	1.25—1.50	1.95	1.57—2.17	.65	.50— .80	1.47	1.42—1.55		
Windsor.....	40—44			1.49	1.35—1.65			.85	.80— .90	1.64	1.35—1.80		
Manitoba— Winnipeg.....	40—44	1.44	1.37—1.55	1.33	1.13—1.42	1.54	1.30—1.87	.70	.50— .74	1.40	1.37—1.52	1.46	1.37—1.52
Saskatchewan— Regina.....	40	1.54	1.50—1.58					.82	.80— .90	1.50		1.51	1.39—1.65
Alberta— Calgary.....	40	1.60	1.50—1.75	1.52	1.50—1.58			.84	.80— .90	1.54	1.50—1.69	1.52	1.50—1.55
Edmonton.....	40	1.62	1.50—1.75	1.52	1.50—1.60	1.60½	1.50—1.73	.80	.70— .90	1.55	1.50—1.60	1.57	1.50—1.65
British Columbia— Vancouver.....	37½—40	1.70	1.50—1.84	1.56	1.48—1.71	1.67	1.50—1.88	.91	.75—1.00	1.67	1.50—1.71	1.79	1.50—2.00
Victoria.....	40	1.70½						1.00		1.70½			

Table V—(7) WOOD PRODUCTS

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
		\$	\$
<b>Sawmills</b>			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>	
Canada.....	45.3	.....	
Nova Scotia.....	54.4	48—60	
New Brunswick.....	55.0	54—60	
Quebec.....	58.5	50—60	
Ontario.....	50.9	44—60	
Manitoba.....	48.0	.....	
Alberta.....	49.1	48—54	
British Columbia.....	40.6	40—48	
<i>Edgerman</i>			
Canada.....		1.18	.....
Nova Scotia.....		.60	.56— .67
New Brunswick.....		.78	.70— .86
Quebec.....		.79	.60— .90
Ontario.....		.91	.76—1.04
Manitoba.....		1.05	.95—1.16
Alberta.....		.87	.75—1.00
British Columbia.....		1.43	1.23—1.68
<i>Labourer</i>			
Canada.....		.97	.....
Nova Scotia.....		.46	.30— .56
New Brunswick.....		.58	.50— .63
Quebec.....		.62	.50— .72
Ontario.....		.75	.60— .85
Manitoba.....		.81	.63— .88
Alberta.....		.83	.80— .90
British Columbia.....		1.20	1.10—1.25
<i>Millwright</i>			
Canada.....		1.34	.....
New Brunswick.....		.79	.60— .89
Quebec.....		.91	.80—1.02
Ontario.....		.97	.80—1.18
British Columbia.....		1.49	1.40—1.62
<i>Piler (Kiln Piler; Lumber Piler)</i>			
Canada.....		1.00	.....
New Brunswick.....		.61	.53— .74
Quebec.....		.78	.53— .95
Ontario.....		.88	.67—1.06
Manitoba.....		.96	.63—1.74
Alberta.....		.79	.55— .90
British Columbia.....		1.27	1.18—1.35
<i>Saw Filer (Filer)</i>			
Canada.....		1.47	.....
New Brunswick.....		.93	.61—1.22
Quebec.....		.98	.80—1.25
Ontario.....		1.30	.94—1.65
British Columbia.....		1.73	1.46—2.13

Table V—(7) WOOD PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Sawmills—Concluded</b>		
<i>Sawyer<sup>1</sup></i>		
Canada.....	1.72	.....
Nova Scotia.....	1.04	.89—1.11
New Brunswick.....	1.02	.94—1.11
Quebec.....	.94	.60—1.26
Ontario.....	1.32	1.05—1.56
Manitoba.....	1.29	1.00—1.61
Alberta.....	1.22	.96—1.50
British Columbia.....	1.87	1.49—2.21
<i>Stationary Engineer (Steam Engineer)<sup>2</sup></i>		
Canada.....	1.37	.....
New Brunswick.....	.75	.65— .89
Quebec.....	.84	.70—1.05
Ontario.....	.98	.80—1.17
Alberta.....	1.12	.79—1.67
British Columbia.....	1.62	1.51—1.66
<i>Stationary Fireman (Boilerman)</i>		
Canada.....	1.09	.....
New Brunswick.....	.65	.60— .68
Quebec.....	.77	.60— .96
Ontario.....	.88	.74—1.03
British Columbia.....	1.26	1.15—1.31
<b>Sash and Door and Planing Mills</b>		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada.....	47.2	.....
Nova Scotia.....	47.8	44—59
New Brunswick.....	50.3	44—55
Quebec.....	52.2	44—60
Ontario.....	46.0	44—54
Manitoba.....	46.3	44—60
Saskatchewan.....	45.1	44—54
Alberta.....	45.2	44—48
British Columbia.....	41.0	35—44
<i>Cabinet Maker, Millwork (Bench Carpenter)</i>		
Canada.....	.99	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.84	.60—1.12
New Brunswick.....	.78	.65— .95
Quebec.....	.81	.60— .95
Montreal.....	.89	.77— .95
Ontario.....	1.02	.83—1.17
Toronto.....	1.07	1.00—1.17
Manitoba.....	1.10	.95—1.20
Saskatchewan.....	1.17	1.07—1.25
Alberta.....	1.13	.90—1.33
British Columbia.....	1.32	1.22—1.54

<sup>1</sup> Includes Band Head Sawyer (Band Saw Operator; Band Sawyer), Circular Head Sawyer (Circular Sawyer), Cut-off Operator, Shingle Mill (Cut-off Sawyer, Shingle Mill), Sawyer, Shingle Sawyer.

<sup>2</sup> Includes Stationary Engineer Grade I, Stationary Engineer Grade II and Grade not specified.

Table V—(7) WOOD PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Sash and Door and Planing Mills—Continued</b>		
<i>Glazier</i>		
Canada.....	.91	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.77	.70— .97
New Brunswick.....	.74	.63— .87
Quebec.....	.81	.75— .90
Ontario.....	.87	.63—1.04
Manitoba.....	.86	.65—1.10
Saskatchewan.....	.88	.74—1.00
Alberta.....	.99	.85—1.11
British Columbia.....	1.22	1.10—1.35
<i>Grader (Lumber Grader)</i>		
Canada.....	.93	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.76	.72— .80
New Brunswick.....	.72	.68— .75
Quebec.....	.68	.55— .80
Ontario.....	.96	.76—1.16
Toronto.....	1.04	.90—1.20
Manitoba.....	.81	.72— .90
British Columbia.....	1.26	1.18—1.35
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	.76	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.55	.45— .60
New Brunswick.....	.61	.55— .68
Quebec.....	.63	.50— .73
Montreal.....	.68	.60— .73
Ontario.....	.74	.60— .90
Toronto.....	.83	.80— .88
Manitoba.....	.71	.65— .75
Saskatchewan.....	.76	.71— .80
Alberta.....	.80	.65—1.00
British Columbia.....	1.11	.90—1.21
<i>Loader (Car Loader)</i>		
Canada.....	.82	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.77	.60— .88
New Brunswick.....	.72	.65— .78
Quebec.....	.51	.48— .65
Ontario.....	.90	.75—1.08
Toronto.....	.96	.88—1.07
Manitoba.....	.73	.65— .80
Alberta.....	.83	.70— .93
British Columbia.....	1.17	.90—1.25
<i>Millwright</i>		
Canada.....	1.05	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.85	.64—1.14
New Brunswick.....	.87	.75— .93
Quebec.....	.93	.80—1.07
Montreal.....	1.01	.90—1.18
Ontario.....	1.08	.89—1.33
Manitoba.....	1.16	1.04—1.28
Alberta.....	1.26	1.24—1.31
British Columbia.....	1.48	1.33—1.67
<i>Piler (Kiln Piler, Lumber Piler)</i>		
Canada.....	.79	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.74	.50— .88
New Brunswick.....	.66	.60— .70

Table V—(7) WOOD PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Sash and Door and Planing Mills—Continued</b>		
<i>Piler—Continued</i>		
Quebec . . . . .	.64	.40— .80
Montreal . . . . .	.68	.55— .80
Ontario . . . . .	.82	.72— .94
Toronto . . . . .	.87	.80— .90
Manitoba . . . . .	.67	.65— .70
Saskatchewan . . . . .	.89	.85— .93
Alberta . . . . .	.89	.85—1.00
British Columbia . . . . .	1.20	1.10—1.25
<i>Planer Operator (Planer Man)</i>		
Canada . . . . .	.86	.....
Nova Scotia . . . . .	.75	.50—1.05
New Brunswick . . . . .	.78	.65—1.00
Quebec . . . . .	.73	.53—1.01
Montreal . . . . .	.71	.65— .80
Ontario . . . . .	.90	.70—1.10
Toronto . . . . .	.98	.90—1.07
Manitoba . . . . .	.63	.60— .70
Alberta . . . . .	.97	.85—1.11
British Columbia . . . . .	1.30	1.18—1.46
<i>Sash, Door or Frame Assembler (Door Clamp Operator; Door Clampman; Sash Clamper)</i>		
Canada . . . . .	.89	.....
Nova Scotia . . . . .	.78	.65—1.00
New Brunswick . . . . .	.75	.65— .88
Quebec . . . . .	.81	.65— .98
Montreal . . . . .	.84	.75— .87
Ontario . . . . .	.91	.75—1.06
Toronto . . . . .	1.10	1.02—1.34
Manitoba . . . . .	.88	.75—1.00
Saskatchewan . . . . .	.86	.75— .96
Alberta . . . . .	1.04	.85—1.21
British Columbia . . . . .	1.14	1.00—1.28
<i>Saw Filer (Filer)</i>		
Canada . . . . .	1.12	.....
Nova Scotia . . . . .	.91	.82—1.05
New Brunswick . . . . .	.95	.86—1.02
Quebec . . . . .	.97	.78—1.14
Montreal . . . . .	.98	.83—1.11
Ontario . . . . .	1.11	.88—1.32
Toronto . . . . .	1.21	.97—1.32
British Columbia . . . . .	1.68	1.42—1.82
<i>Saw Operator</i>		
Canada . . . . .	.93	.....
Nova Scotia . . . . .	.75	.60—1.05
New Brunswick . . . . .	.72	.65— .83
Quebec . . . . .	.76	.58— .86
Montreal . . . . .	.79	.60— .98
Ontario . . . . .	.88	.75—1.06
Toronto . . . . .	1.09	.90—1.20
Manitoba . . . . .	.83	.75—1.00
Alberta . . . . .	.90	.70—1.11
British Columbia . . . . .	1.23	1.10—1.30

Table V—(7) WOOD PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Sash and Door and Planing Mills—Concluded</b>		
<i>Stationary Engineer (Steam Engineer)</i>		
Canada.....	1.07	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.85	.74—1.10
New Brunswick.....	.94	.80—1.00
Quebec.....	.79	.76— .83
Ontario.....	1.02	.86—1.27
Toronto.....	1.24	1.00—1.44
British Columbia.....	1.43	1.15—1.57
<i>Stationary Fireman</i>		
Canada.....	.80	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.66	.56— .90
New Brunswick.....	.69	.68— .73
Quebec.....	.70	.55— .80
Montreal.....	.77	.68— .80
Ontario.....	.87	.70—1.02
Toronto.....	1.01	.90—1.12
Manitoba.....	.68	.55— .75
<i>Stickerman (Sticker Hand; Sticker Operator)</i>		
Canada.....	1.01	.....
Quebec.....	.82	.55—1.10
Montreal.....	.88	.75— .96
Ontario.....	1.03	.80—1.25
Toronto.....	1.16	1.08—1.32
Manitoba.....	.98	.60—1.20
Saskatchewan.....	.97	.89—1.02
Alberta.....	1.12	.94—1.25
British Columbia.....	1.31	1.22—1.45
<i>Teamster</i>		
Canada.....	.74	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.73	.60— .88
Quebec.....	.62	.53— .75
Ontario.....	.78	.60— .90
<i>Truck Driver</i>		
Canada.....	.81	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.75	.56—1.00
New Brunswick.....	.69	.60— .75
Quebec.....	.68	.45— .80
Montreal.....	.72	.45— .80
Ontario.....	.84	.65— .80
Toronto.....	.91	.68— .97
Manitoba.....	.77	.80— .97
Saskatchewan.....	.86	.70— .80
Alberta.....	.97	.79— .93
British Columbia.....	1.16	.90—1.00
<i>Woodworking Machine Operator (Millman; Woodworking Machinist)</i>		
Canada.....	.93	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.74	.65— .95
New Brunswick.....	.71	.60— .84
Quebec.....	.79	.60— .90
Montreal.....	.84	.73— .95
Ontario.....	.92	.75—1.05
Toronto.....	.97	.80—1.10
Manitoba.....	.92	.80—1.10
Saskatchewan.....	.94	.80—1.13
Alberta.....	.94	.80—1.11
British Columbia.....	1.25	1.13—1.38

Table V—(7) WOOD PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
		\$	\$
<b>Wooden Furniture</b>			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>	
Canada.....	45.6	.....	
Quebec.....	47.4	40—50	
Ontario.....	44.9	40—50	
Manitoba.....	44.7	42½—47½	
British Columbia.....	40.3	40—44	
<i>Assembler or Cabinetmaker, Class A</i>			
Canada.....		1.04	.....
Quebec.....		.95	.71—1.11
Montreal.....		1.02	.90—1.15
Ontario.....		1.06	.87—1.29
Toronto.....		1.21	.98—1.40
Manitoba.....		1.10	.91—1.25
British Columbia.....		1.20	1.03—1.37
<i>Assembler or Cabinetmaker, Class B</i>			
Canada.....		.94	.....
Quebec.....		.91	.74—1.06
Montreal.....		.90	.74—1.37
Ontario.....		.95	.76—1.13
Toronto.....		1.10	.93—1.25
Manitoba.....		.94	.80—1.05
British Columbia.....		.91	.75— .98
<i>Assembler or Cabinetmaker, Class C</i>			
Canada.....		.80	.....
Quebec.....		.69	.54— .81
Montreal.....		.73	.60— .80
Ontario.....		.82	.65— .97
Toronto.....		.91	.75—1.15
British Columbia.....		.80	.60— .92
<i>Glue Clamp Operator (Glue-Press Operator; Glue-man; Gluer)</i>			
Canada.....		.88	.....
Quebec.....		.82	.69— .95
Montreal.....		.78	.72— .85
Ontario.....		.89	.75—1.04
British Columbia.....		1.04	.98—1.14
<i>Labourer</i>			
Canada.....		.67	.....
Quebec.....		.59	.45— .65
Montreal.....		.56	.45— .65
Ontario.....		.93	.80—1.06
Toronto.....		.85	.80— .95
<i>Machine Sander (Sander Operator)</i>			
Canada.....		.91	.....
Quebec.....		.83	.67—1.03
Montreal.....		.80	.68—1.00
Ontario.....		.93	.74—1.15
Toronto.....		.89	.80— .95
British Columbia.....		1.05	1.02—1.15



Table V—(7) WOOD PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Wooden Furniture—Continued</b>		
<i>Packer (Crater)</i>		
Canada.....	.87	.....
Quebec.....	.84	.67—1.03
Montreal.....	.84	.70—.98
Ontario.....	.86	.70—.99
Toronto.....	.95	.80—1.05
British Columbia.....	.99	.97—1.10
<i>Planer Operator, Set-Up and Operate</i>		
Canada.....	.90	.....
Quebec.....	.82	.68—.94
Montreal.....	.80	.68—.91
Ontario.....	.93	.77—1.10
Toronto.....	1.11	.90—1.25
British Columbia.....	1.09	1.03—1.11
<i>Rip Saw Operator</i>		
Canada.....	.92	.....
Quebec.....	.86	.65—1.01
Montreal.....	.94	.80—1.11
Ontario.....	.94	.77—1.14
Toronto.....	1.09	.89—1.25
British Columbia.....	.97	.95—1.03
<i>Rubber or Polisher</i>		
Canada.....	.92	.....
Quebec.....	.82	.68—.95
Montreal.....	.88	.80—.95
Ontario.....	.93	.72—1.15
Toronto.....	1.05	.86—1.25
British Columbia.....	1.06	.98—1.12
<i>Sewing Machine Operator, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.79	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.74	.50—.98
Ontario.....	.85	.56—1.15
Toronto.....	.96	.70—1.15
Alberta.....	.71	.54—.91
British Columbia.....	.86	.66—.92
<i>Sprayer, Finish (Spray Booth Operator; Spray Operator)</i>		
Canada.....	.99	.....
Quebec.....	.98	.75—1.30
Montreal.....	1.08	.80—1.35
Ontario.....	.98	.81—1.17
Toronto.....	.99	.86—1.25
Manitoba.....	.97	.87—1.01
British Columbia.....	1.12	.92—1.25
<i>Trim Saw Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.00	.....
Quebec.....	.87	.68—1.03
Montreal.....	.94	.78—1.26
Ontario.....	1.03	.82—1.30
Toronto.....	1.26	1.10—1.37

Table V—(7) WOOD PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
		\$	\$
<b>Wooden Furniture—Concluded</b>			
<i>Upholsterer, Complete Suite</i>			
Canada.....		1.29	.....
Quebec.....		1.36	1.05—1.59
Montreal.....		1.37	1.09—1.59
Ontario.....		1.26	.92—1.52
Toronto.....		1.30	1.20—1.50
Manitoba.....		1.13	.93—1.35
British Columbia.....		1.33	1.00—1.60
<i>Woodworking Machine Operator</i>			
Canada.....		.88	.....
Quebec.....		.84	.65—1.05
Montreal.....		.97	.80—1.10
Ontario.....		.91	.70—1.10
Toronto.....		.98	.80—1.30
Manitoba.....		.97	.88—1.10
British Columbia.....		1.03	.65—1.29
<i>Yardman</i>			
Canada.....		.80	.....
Quebec.....		.74	.60—.91
Montreal.....		.71	.65—.80
Ontario.....		.81	.70—.95
<b>Baskets and Wooden Boxes</b>			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>	
Canada.....	47.3	.....	
Nova Scotia.....	52.4	50—56½	
Quebec.....	52.7	50—55	
Ontario.....	46.9	43—50	
Manitoba.....	44.5	44—46½	
Alberta.....	47.1	45—48	
British Columbia.....	42.8	40—44	
<i>Basket Maker (Hamper Maker; Weaver), Male</i>			
Canada.....		.75	.....
Ontario.....		.77	.57—.93
<i>Basket Maker (Hamper Maker; Weaver), Female</i>			
Canada.....		.61	.....
Ontario.....		.61	.45—.76
<i>Labourer</i>			
Canada.....		.79	.....
Nova Scotia.....		.40	.31—.45
Quebec.....		.65	.55—.82
Ontario.....		.69	.55—.87
Manitoba.....		.68	.53—.81
British Columbia.....		1.12	1.10—1.21
<i>Nailing Machine Operator</i>			
Canada.....		.86	.....
Quebec.....		.77	.68—.88
Montreal.....		.82	.64—.93
Ontario.....		.84	.72—.92
Alberta.....		.88	.75—.96

Table V—(7) WOOD PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Baskets and Wooden Boxes—Concluded</b>		
<i>Planer Operator</i>		
Canada.....	.87	
Nova Scotia.....	.49	.44— .51
Quebec.....	.75	.55—1.02
Montreal.....	.79	.65—1.02
Ontario.....	.92	.80—1.01
Alberta.....	.93	.68—1.10
British Columbia.....	1.31	1.18—1.43
<i>Ripsaw Operator (Ripsawyer)</i>		
Canada.....	.88	
Quebec.....	.76	.62— .89
Montreal.....	.78	.65— .93
Ontario.....	.91	.75—1.06
Manitoba.....	.81	.70— .88
Alberta.....	1.04	.95—1.23
British Columbia.....	1.14	1.10—1.18
<i>Stationary Engineer</i>		
Canada.....	.93	
Quebec.....	.88	.82—1.00
Ontario.....	.98	.70—1.10
<i>Truck Driver</i>		
Canada.....	.78	
Quebec.....	.79	.72— .97
Ontario.....	.76	.60— .98
British Columbia.....	1.16	1.15—1.18
<b>Plywood and Veneer Mills</b>		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada.....	44.8	
Quebec.....	50.1	44—58
Ontario.....	46.0	45—50
British Columbia.....	40.1	40—44
<i>Clipper Operator</i>		
Canada.....	.92	
Quebec.....	.78	.56— .93
Ontario.....	.85	.70— .96
British Columbia.....	1.35	1.10—1.41
<i>Core Layer and Sheet Layer</i>		
Canada.....	1.21	
Quebec.....	.92	.85—1.00
British Columbia.....	1.37	
<i>Drier Operator</i>		
Canada.....	.82	
Quebec.....	.77	.58— .85
Ontario.....	.80	.76— .85
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	.87	
Quebec.....	.69	.55— .76
Ontario.....	.71	.65— .80
British Columbia.....	1.19	1.10—1.21

Table V—(7) WOOD PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Plywood and Veneer Mills—Continued</b>		
<i>Lathe Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.11	.....
Quebec.....	.89	.58—1.13
Ontario.....	.97	.90—1.07
British Columbia.....	1.53	1.33—1.63
<i>Millwright</i>		
Canada.....	1.33	.....
Quebec.....	1.24	.85—1.40
Ontario.....	1.02	.95—1.07
British Columbia.....	1.44	1.40—1.51
<i>Off-Bearer (Clearer; Tailer), Male</i>		
Canada.....	.97	.....
Quebec.....	.75	.60— .90
Ontario.....	.79	.75— .85
British Columbia.....	1.19	1.10—1.25
<i>Off-Bearer (Clearer; Tailer), Female</i>		
Canada.....	1.02	.....
British Columbia.....	1.06	.85—1.08
<i>Press Loader</i>		
Canada.....	.95	.....
Quebec.....	.81	.65— .88
Ontario.....	.74	.70— .80
British Columbia.....	1.22	1.21—1.23
<i>Press Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.04	.....
Quebec.....	.84	.78— .99
Ontario.....	.91	.85— .96
British Columbia.....	1.33	1.27—1.39
<i>Sander Operator</i>		
Canada.....	.95	.....
Quebec.....	.81	.71—1.05
Ontario.....	.76	.67— .96
British Columbia.....	1.30	1.25—1.49
<i>Saw Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.11	.....
Quebec.....	.67	.53— .78
British Columbia.....	1.29	1.23—1.35
<i>Shipper</i>		
Canada.....	1.01	.....
Quebec.....	.81	.70— .95
Ontario.....	.94	.82—1.07
British Columbia.....	1.23	1.20—1.25
<i>Veneer Grader, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.94	.....
Quebec.....	.74	.54— .90
Ontario.....	.93	.84—1.00
<i>Veneer Grader, Female</i>		
Canada.....	1.05	.....
British Columbia.....	1.22	1.18—1.24

Table V—(7) WOOD PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Plywood and Veneer Mills—Concluded</b>		
<i>Veneer Patcher (Sheet Plugger), Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.27	.....
British Columbia.....	1.30	.....
<i>Veneer Patcher (Sheet Plugger), Female</i>		
Canada.....	1.07	.....
British Columbia.....	1.08	.....

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS

<b>Flour Mills</b>				
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range		
Canada.....	46.4	40—48		
Canada				
Bolter Operator (Sifter Operator).....	1.11		1.04—1.26	
Grinder Man (Floorman; Roll Tender).....	1.07		.91—1.16	
Labourer.....	.89		.80—1.04	
Millwright.....	1.18		1.02—1.31	
Oiler.....	.95		.86—1.06	
Packer and Sewer (Bagger; Sack Filler).....	.97		.88—1.09	
Purifier Operator.....	1.00		.89—1.11	
Shipper.....	.98		.91—1.07	
Sweeper.....	.93		.84—1.04	
<b>Bread and Other Bakery Products</b>				
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range		
Canada.....	46.7			
Nova Scotia.....	45.8	44—48		
New Brunswick.....	48.8	48—54		
Quebec.....	48.6	45—57		
Ontario.....	47.8	40—48		
Manitoba.....	44.1	44—45		
Saskatchewan.....	43.2	42—44		
Alberta.....	43.1	42—48		
British Columbia.....	40.1	40—44		
<i>Baker, Bread</i>				
Canada.....	.98			
Nova Scotia.....	.77		.68— .89	
New Brunswick.....	.84		.69— .98	
Quebec.....	.79		.60— .93	
Montreal.....	.89		.75— .93	
Ontario.....	1.00		.79—1.25	
Toronto.....	1.05		.83—1.65	
Saskatchewan.....	1.09		.83—1.14	
Alberta.....	1.07		1.02—1.10	
British Columbia.....	1.30		.....	

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Bread and Other Bakery Products—Continued</b>		
<i>Baker, Cake</i>		
Canada.....	.93	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.72	.63—.77
Quebec.....	.80	.60—.94
Montreal.....	.80	.70—.94
Ontario.....	.92	.75—1.10
Toronto.....	.94	.83—1.10
Manitoba.....	1.03	.96—1.10
Saskatchewan.....	1.03	.77—1.24
Alberta.....	1.09	1.02—1.17
British Columbia.....	1.17	1.00—1.30
<i>Bench Worker (Table Hand)</i>		
Canada.....	1.15	.....
Ontario.....	1.00	.90—1.15
Manitoba.....	.97	.97—1.00
Saskatchewan.....	.91	.88—.97
British Columbia.....	1.30	1.22—1.30
<i>Cake Icer, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.60	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.52	.40—.62
Ontario.....	.60	.50—.72
Toronto.....	.64	.55—.75
Manitoba.....	.76	.55—.83
Saskatchewan.....	.63	.55—.67
Alberta.....	.68	.57—.80
British Columbia.....	.91	.86—1.01
<i>Dividerman (Divider)</i>		
Canada.....	.92	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.86	.77—.90
Ontario.....	.89	.75—1.02
Toronto.....	.95	.86—1.18
Manitoba.....	.96	.92—1.04
Saskatchewan.....	.90	.82—.97
Alberta.....	1.04	.91—1.17
British Columbia.....	1.27	1.22—1.30
<i>General Bakery Helper, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.76	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.52	.38—.64
New Brunswick.....	.50	.38—.56
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.70	.50—.87
Ontario.....	.78	.60—.96
Toronto.....	.86	.73—1.03
Manitoba.....	.81	.70—.95
Saskatchewan.....	.77	.65—.91
Alberta.....	.87	.76—1.03
British Columbia.....	1.15	.90—1.20
<i>General Bakery Helper, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.63	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.55	.48—.61
Ontario.....	.60	.50—.68
Toronto.....	.63	.52—.69
Manitoba.....	.77	.55—.83
Saskatchewan.....	.61	.53—.67
Alberta.....	.70	.55—.83
British Columbia.....	.89	.80—.91

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Bread and Other Bakery Products—Continued</b>		
<i>Mixer (Dough Mixer, Dough Man)</i>		
Canada.....	1.01	
New Brunswick.....	.85	.79—.93
Quebec.....	.92	.80—1.05
Ontario.....	.95	.80—1.09
Toronto.....	.98	.87—1.25
Manitoba.....	1.01	.94—1.08
Saskatchewan.....	.95	.84—1.04
Alberta.....	1.08	.98—1.17
British Columbia.....	1.38	1.30—1.42
<i>Moulderman</i>		
Canada.....	.87	
New Brunswick.....	.70	.60—.77
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.79	.70—.83
Ontario.....	.83	.65—1.00
Toronto.....	.93	.85—1.13
Saskatchewan.....	.85	.83—.91
Alberta.....	1.06	1.02—1.10
British Columbia.....	1.28	1.22—1.30
<i>Ovenman (Oven Tender)</i>		
Canada.....	.96	
New Brunswick.....	.75	.63—.88
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.83	.75—1.05
Ontario.....	.92	.75—1.08
Toronto.....	.98	.75—1.25
Manitoba.....	.96	.88—1.03
Saskatchewan.....	.91	.81—.99
Alberta.....	1.06	.89—1.17
British Columbia.....	1.37	1.30—1.39
<i>Shipper (Shipping Room Worker)</i>		
Canada.....	.86	
New Brunswick.....	.78	.58—.96
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.79	.75—.88
Ontario.....	.85	.70—1.04
Toronto.....	.89	.75—1.08
Manitoba.....	.90	.76—.97
Saskatchewan.....	.83	.74—.91
Alberta.....	.91	.85—1.11
British Columbia.....	1.30	1.15—1.51
<i>Stationary Engineer</i>		
Canada.....	1.15	
Ontario.....	1.02	.90—1.15
Toronto.....	1.07	.90—1.15
Manitoba.....	1.23	
Saskatchewan.....	1.11	
British Columbia.....	1.36	1.31—1.43
<i>Stationary Fireman</i>		
Canada.....	.89	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.88	.85—.91
Ontario.....	.89	.75—1.05
Toronto.....	.94	.85—1.05
Manitoba.....	.94	.83—.97

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Bread and Other Bakery Products—Concluded</b>		
<i>Truck Driver (Transport Driver)</i>		
Canada.....	.88	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.74	.67— .86
Ontario.....	.91	.78—1.04
Toronto.....	.90	.78—1.04
Manitoba.....	.92	.73— .95
Saskatchewan.....	.87	.86— .93
Alberta.....	.89	.75— .99
British Columbia.....	1.07	.96—1.20
<i>Wrapping Machine Operator, (Bread Wrapper; Cake Wrapper; Sweet Goods Wrapper), Male</i>		
Canada.....	.85	
New Brunswick.....	.69	.50— .90
Quebec.....	.77	.67— .87
Montreal.....	.77	.67— .87
Ontario.....	.83	.63—1.00
Toronto.....	.90	.80—1.06
Manitoba.....	.84	.74— .96
Saskatchewan.....	.71	.56— .91
Alberta.....	.81	.76— .85
British Columbia.....	1.23	1.15—1.24
<i>Wrapping Machine Operator, (Bread Wrapper; Cake Wrapper; Sweet Goods Wrapper), Female</i>		
Canada.....	.61	
Nova Scotia.....	.36	.31— .42
New Brunswick.....	.43	.35— .50
Quebec.....	.52	.40— .55
Montreal.....	.55	.46— .60
Ontario.....	.59	.38— .73
Toronto.....	.72	.65— .75
Manitoba.....	.69	.55— .85
Saskatchewan.....	.68	.60— .77
Alberta.....	.68	.62— .73
British Columbia.....	.92	.86— .91
<i>Route Salesman, Wagon and Truck, (Delivery Serviceman, Routeman; Driver Salesman)</i>		
	<i>Per Week</i>	<i>Per Week</i>
Canada.....	53.66	
Nova Scotia.....	46.84	33.00—63.00
New Brunswick.....	45.30	37.00—52.00
Quebec.....	52.36	45.00—61.67
Montreal.....	53.09	43.20—60.76
Ontario.....	54.58	45.00—75.00
Toronto.....	53.88	45.00—79.61
Manitoba.....	56.23	50.00—73.40
Saskatchewan.....	46.08	39.75—55.50
Alberta.....	51.89	42.00—57.83
British Columbia.....	55.00	47.01—61.33
<b>Biscuits and Crackers</b>		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada.....	46.7	
New Brunswick.....	47.1	47 —49½
Quebec.....	49.0	47½—54
Ontario.....	45.0	40 —48
Manitoba.....	44.7	44 —45
Alberta.....	42.5	
British Columbia.....	42.1	40 —44



Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Biscuits and Crackers—Continued</b>		
<i>Biscuit Cutting or Forming Machine Operator</i>		
Canada.....	.90	
Quebec.....	.74	.57—.90
Montreal.....	.80	.66—1.04
Ontario.....	.94	.79—1.15
Toronto.....	1.10	1.05—1.15
<i>Depositor Operator (Filling Machine Operator)</i>		
Canada.....	.83	
Quebec.....	.79	.65—.90
Montreal.....	.82	.71—.90
Ontario.....	.87	.79—.99
<i>Dough Mixer</i>		
Canada.....	.97	
New Brunswick.....	.96	.56—1.11
Quebec.....	.85	.56—.97
Montreal.....	.91	.86—1.03
Ontario.....	.97	.85—1.12
Toronto.....	1.02	.90—1.12
<i>General Helper, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.76	
New Brunswick.....	.79	.51—.85
Quebec.....	.57	.34—.68
Montreal.....	.61	.49—.69
Ontario.....	.90	.75—.96
Toronto.....	.94	.92—.96
Manitoba.....	.93	.90—.97
Alberta.....	.83	.83—.86
<i>General Helper, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.66	
Quebec.....	.42	.30—.49
Montreal.....	.49	.44—.65
Ontario.....	.70	.66—.73
Toronto.....	.70	.66—.73
<i>Maintenance Mechanic</i>		
Canada.....	1.13	
Quebec.....	1.17	.96—1.40
Montreal.....	1.22	.99—1.40
<i>Ovenman (Oven Tender)</i>		
Canada.....	.90	
New Brunswick.....	.73	.53—.85
Quebec.....	.82	.52—.94
Montreal.....	.90	.87—.94
Ontario.....	.99	.87—1.06
Toronto.....	.97	.87—1.05
<i>Packer, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.62	
New Brunswick.....	.58	.57—.60
Quebec.....	.51	.32—.61
Montreal.....	.54	.43—.61
Ontario.....	.67	.52—.78
Toronto.....	.70	.58—.78
Manitoba.....	.72	.55—.83
Alberta.....	.75	.60—.82
British Columbia.....	.67	.64—.73

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Biscuits and Crackers—Concluded</b>		
<i>Peeler-In</i>		
Canada .....	.89	
Quebec .....	.61	.45— .90
Ontario .....	.87	.75—1.05
<i>Peeler-Out (Drawman)</i>		
Canada .....	.84	
Quebec .....	.70	.40— .87
Montreal .....	.83	.78— .87
Ontario .....	.90	.78— .99
<i>Rollerman (Brakeman; Dough Breaker)</i>		
Canada .....	.94	
Quebec .....	.77	.67— .86
Ontario .....	.98	.92—1.04
Toronto .....	.98	.92—1.00
<i>Shipper</i>		
Canada .....	.90	
New Brunswick .....	.80	
Quebec .....	.90	.69—1.15
Montreal .....	1.00	.69—1.15
Ontario .....	.88	.75— .99
British Columbia .....	1.13	
<i>Truck Driver</i>		
Canada .....	.89	
Quebec .....	.85	.67— .93
Montreal .....	.90	.84— .97
Ontario .....	.92	.83—1.04
<i>Weigher (Scale Weigher; Weight Checker)</i>		
Canada .....	.67	
Ontario .....	.71	.54— .80
<i>Wrapping Machine Operator, Female</i>		
Canada .....	.73	
Ontario .....	.77	.65— .81
Toronto .....	.79	.77— .81
<b>Confectionery</b>		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada .....	45.7	
Maritime Provinces .....	44.4	44—45
Quebec .....	47.7	42½—60
Ontario .....	45.0	40—48
Manitoba .....	42.8	42½—44
<i>Candy Maker (Confectioner)</i>		
Canada .....	.97	
Maritime Provinces .....	.82	.70— .96
Quebec (Montreal only) .....	.95	.80—1.10
Ontario .....	1.01	.85—1.21
Toronto .....	1.03	.85—1.22

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Confectionery—Concluded</b>		
<i>Candy Maker's Helper (Confectioner's Helper)</i>		
Canada.....	.76	
Maritime Provinces.....	.67	.60— .73
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.72	.50— .89
Ontario.....	.79	.70— .92
Toronto.....	.78	.67— .89
<i>Chocolate Dipper, Hand, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.60	
Maritime Provinces.....	.51	.48— .65
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.61	.52— .70
Ontario.....	.64	.50— .79
Toronto.....	.64	.53— .74
Manitoba.....	.56	.50— .63
<i>Conche Operator</i>		
Canada.....	.81	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.81	
Ontario.....	.81	.72— .90
Toronto.....	.82	.72— .90
<i>Enrobing Machine Operator's Helper, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.56	
Maritime Provinces.....	.41	.37— .60
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.58	.52— .65
Ontario.....	.60	.51— .70
Toronto.....	.58	.50— .68
<i>Fancy Packer, Hand, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.53	
Maritime Provinces.....	.42	.38— .42
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.52	.35— .62
Ontario.....	.58	.50— .70
Toronto.....	.56	.50— .65
Manitoba.....	.49	
<i>Shipper and Packer</i>		
Canada.....	.81	
Maritime Provinces.....	.69	.63— .78
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.78	.70— .98
Ontario.....	.85	.70—1.00
Toronto.....	.84	.70—1.00
<i>Truck Driver</i>		
Canada.....	.86	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.80	.75— .86
Ontario.....	.90	.73—1.04
Toronto.....	.89	.68—1.01
<i>Wrapper, Hand, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.58	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.60	.52— .76
Ontario.....	.56	.45— .67
Toronto.....	.58	.50— .76
<i>Wrapping Machine Operator, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.65	
Quebec.....	.56	.38— .72
Ontario.....	.70	.60— .80
Toronto.....	.71	.60— .85

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
		\$	\$
<b>Canned and Preserved Fruits and Vegetables</b>			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>	
Canada.....	47.9	.....	
Quebec.....	51.0	44—60	
Ontario.....	46.2	40—65	
British Columbia.....	53.0	40—63	
<i>Cook and Processor</i>			
Canada.....		.84	.....
Quebec.....		.67	.45— .88
Ontario.....		.85	.65—1.17
British Columbia.....		.98	.82—1.22
<i>Inspector and Checker, Female</i>			
Canada.....		.56	.....
Quebec.....		.45	.37— .58
Ontario.....		.58	.45— .75
British Columbia.....		.63	.50— .74
<i>Labourer</i>			
Canada.....		.71	.....
Quebec.....		.58	.50— .75
Ontario.....		.71	.60— .80
British Columbia.....		.83	.80— .89
<i>Machine Operator, Male</i>			
Canada.....		.79	.....
Quebec.....		.58	.50— .70
Ontario.....		.83	.60—1.05
British Columbia.....		.86	.76— .96
<i>Machine Operator, Female</i>			
Canada.....		.59	.....
Quebec.....		.45	.40— .50
Ontario.....		.62	.50— .85
British Columbia.....		.66	.55— .75
<i>Mechanic</i>			
Canada.....		1.01	.....
Quebec.....		.79	.75— .90
Ontario.....		1.02	.75—1.22
British Columbia.....		1.08	.95—1.34
<i>Packer, Male</i>			
Canada.....		.61	.....
Quebec.....		.58	.55— .60
Ontario.....		.69	.60— .85
<i>Packer, Female</i>			
Canada.....		.59	.....
Quebec.....		.43	.39— .55
Ontario.....		.62	.50— .72
British Columbia.....		.63	.55— .68
<i>Peeler, Female</i>			
Canada.....		.65	.....
Quebec.....		.44	.35— .50
Ontario.....		.67	.50— .90
British Columbia.....		.67	.63— .68

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Canned and Preserved Fruits and Vegetables—Concluded</b>		
<i>Shipper</i>		
Canada.....	.89	.....
Quebec.....	.77	.60— .96
Ontario.....	.90	.70—1.18
British Columbia.....	.95	.84—1.06
<i>Stationary Engineer</i>		
Canada.....	1.05	.....
Quebec.....	.97	.81—1.12
Ontario.....	1.03	.80—1.35
British Columbia.....	1.14	1.00—1.24
<i>Stationary Fireman</i>		
Canada.....	.84	.....
Quebec.....	.80	.60— .92
Ontario.....	.85	.65—1.05
British Columbia.....	.91	.84—1.01
<i>Truck Driver</i>		
Canada.....	.82	.....
Quebec.....	.71	.55— .78
Ontario.....	.79	.60—1.05
British Columbia.....	.95	.87—1.00

Table V—(9) FUR PRODUCTS

<b>Fur Goods<sup>1</sup></b>		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range
Canada.....	40.5	.....
Quebec.....	40.7	40—48
Ontario.....	40.4	40—48
Manitoba.....	40.1	40—44
<i>Blocker</i>		
Canada.....	1.08	.....
Quebec.....	1.08	.81—1.31
Montreal.....	1.09	.87—1.31
Ontario.....	1.44	1.10—1.76
Toronto.....	1.51	1.23—1.76
Manitoba.....	.73	.50— .98
<i>Cutter (Fur Cutter)</i>		
Canada.....	1.73	.....
Quebec.....	1.67	1.31—2.23
Montreal.....	1.72	1.39—2.23
Ontario.....	1.90	1.35—2.48
Toronto.....	1.98	1.48—2.48
Manitoba.....	1.47	1.23—1.80
<i>Finisher, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.89	.....
Quebec.....	.92	.63—1.10
Montreal.....	.99	.82—1.14
Ontario.....	.96	.52—1.40
Toronto.....	1.13	.75—1.49
Manitoba.....	.81	.55—1.06

(1) Wide variation in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.

Table V—(9) FUR PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Fur Goods—Concluded</b>		
<i>Fur Operator (Fur Sewing Machine Operator), Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.57	.....
Quebec.....	1.53	1.08—2.10
Montreal.....	1.54	1.08—2.10
Ontario.....	1.78	1.35—2.23
Toronto.....	1.81	1.38—2.23
Manitoba.....	1.01	.75—1.25
<i>Fur Operator (Fur Sewing Machine Operator), Female</i>		
Canada.....	1.04	.....
Quebec.....	1.10	.63—1.58
Montreal.....	1.16	.88—1.58
Ontario.....	1.02	.51—1.55
Toronto.....	1.22	.80—1.62
Manitoba.....	.97	.76—1.25
<b>Leather Tanneries</b>		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada.....	45.9	.....
Quebec.....	52.5	40—55
Ontario.....	45.3	40—48
<i>Beamer (Flesher, Hand; Scudder)</i>		
Canada.....	1.08	.....
Ontario.....	1.06	.80—1.26
<i>Buffer, Machine</i>		
Canada.....	1.05	.....
Quebec.....	.87	.76—1.22
Ontario.....	1.07	.87—1.36
<i>Dyer (Colourer)</i>		
Canada.....	1.01	.....
Quebec.....	.84	.77—.91
Ontario.....	1.02	.85—1.36
<i>Embossor (Embossing-Machine Operator; Embossing Press Operator, Plater; Plating-Machine Operator)</i>		
Canada.....	1.03	.....
Quebec.....	.85	.65—1.20
Ontario.....	1.06	.85—1.29
<i>Finisher (Doper; Seasoner)</i>		
Canada.....	1.01	.....
Ontario.....	1.04	.85—1.25
<i>Fleshing-Machine Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.06	.....
Quebec.....	.79	.75—.85
Ontario.....	1.12	.90—1.44
<i>Glazier (Glazing-Machine Operator)</i>		
Canada.....	1.01	.....
Quebec.....	.87	.76—1.08
Ontario.....	1.03	1.00—1.10

(1) Wide variation in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.

Table V—(10) LEATHER PRODUCTS

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Leather Tanneries—Continued</b>		
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	.87	
Ontario.....	.88	.71—1.01
<i>Liquor Runner (Tan-Yard Man)</i>		
Canada.....	1.02	
Ontario.....	1.06	.88—1.32
<i>Setting-Machine Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.01	
Quebec.....	.81	.76— .91
Ontario.....	1.04	.93—1.15
<i>Shaver (Shaving-Machine Operator)</i>		
Canada.....	1.18	
Quebec.....	.93	.76—1.04
Ontario.....	1.21	1.08—1.43
<i>Shipper</i>		
Canada.....	1.00	
Ontario.....	1.02	.82—1.27
<i>Sorter, Finished Leather</i>		
Canada.....	1.02	
Ontario.....	1.03	.89—1.17
<i>Sorter, Hide</i>		
Canada.....	1.03	
Quebec.....	.78	.65— .87
Ontario.....	1.10	.90—1.45
<i>Splitter (Splitting-Machine Operator)</i>		
Canada.....	1.12	
Quebec.....	1.06	.86—1.13
Ontario.....	1.16	.82—1.36
<i>Staker (Staking-Machine Operator)</i>		
Canada.....	1.07	
Quebec.....	1.02	.76—1.48
Ontario.....	1.07	.92—1.30
<i>Stuffer, Machine (Fat Liquor Operator; Oil-Wheel Operator; Stuffing-Machine Operator)</i>		
Canada.....	.99	
Quebec.....	.78	.76— .80
Ontario.....	1.01	.88—1.14
<i>Tacker (Toggler)</i>		
Canada.....	1.06	
Quebec.....	1.00	.76—1.61
Ontario.....	1.08	.87—1.20
<i>Tanning-Drum Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.03	
Quebec.....	.91	.80—1.21
Ontario.....	1.05	.80—1.25
<i>Trimmer, Hand</i>		
Canada.....	.97	
Quebec.....	.98	.88—1.00
Ontario.....	.97	.77—1.13

Table V—(10) LEATHER PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
		\$	\$
<b>Leather Tanneries—Concluded</b>			
<i>Wringer-Machine Operator (Press Operator)</i>			
Canada.....		1.02	.....
Quebec.....		.83	.76—.88
Ontario.....		1.07	.97—1.25
<b>Boots and Shoes<sup>1</sup></b>			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>	
Canada.....	45.2	.....	
Maritime Provinces.....	44.0	.....	
Quebec.....	46.0	36—48	
Ontario.....	44.3	40—48	
British Columbia.....	40.6	40—44	
<i>Bed Laster (Bed-Machine Operator; McKay Laster)</i>			
Canada.....		1.11	.....
Maritime Provinces.....		.80	.68—.93
Quebec.....		1.09	.93—1.27
Montreal.....		1.14	1.05—1.27
Ontario.....		1.13	.80—1.42
Toronto.....		1.13	.85—1.42
British Columbia.....		1.19	1.10—1.37
<i>Bottom Finisher (Bottom Polisher; Sole Finisher)</i>			
Canada.....		.89	.....
Maritime Provinces.....		.66	.61—.71
Quebec.....		.90	.69—1.16
Montreal.....		.93	.75—1.17
Ontario.....		.89	.60—1.38
Toronto.....		.90	.69—1.32
<i>Channeller, Insole</i>			
Canada.....		1.05	.....
Quebec.....		.98	.85—1.10
Montreal.....		1.07	1.00—1.10
Ontario.....		1.19	.80—1.46
<i>Channeller, Outsole</i>			
Canada.....		.83	.....
Quebec.....		.77	.35—1.10
Ontario.....		1.00	.75—1.19
<i>Edge Setter (Edge Burnisher)</i>			
Canada.....		1.10	.....
Maritime Provinces.....		.78	.50—1.10
Quebec.....		1.10	.91—1.45
Montreal.....		1.22	1.04—1.45
Ontario.....		1.12	.84—1.38
Toronto.....		1.32	1.20—1.42
<i>Edge Trimmer, Machine</i>			
Canada.....		1.14	.....
Maritime Provinces.....		.78	.75—.80
Quebec.....		1.19	.92—1.64
Montreal.....		1.28	1.04—1.64
Ontario.....		1.10	.80—1.40
Toronto.....		1.13	.75—1.44

<sup>1</sup>Wide variations in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.



Table V—(10) LEATHER PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Boots and Shoes<sup>1</sup>—Continued</b>		
<i>Fancy Stitcher, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.69	
Quebec.....	.66	.49— .85
Montreal.....	.73	.55— .90
Ontario.....	.75	.55— .96
Toronto.....	.72	.53— .98
<i>Goodyear Stitcher (Fairstitcher; Goodyear Sole Stitcher)</i>		
Canada.....	1.09	
Maritime Provinces.....	.79	.75— .86
Quebec.....	1.06	.92—1.30
Montreal.....	1.07	.95—1.30
Ontario.....	1.14	.87—1.44
Toronto.....	1.29	1.01—1.47
<i>Heel-Seat Laster</i>		
Canada.....	.92	
Quebec.....	.92	.65—1.17
Montreal.....	.95	.70—1.17
Ontario.....	.95	.65—1.26
Toronto.....	1.05	.50—1.50
<i>Heeler, Leather or Rubber (Heel Nailer)</i>		
Canada.....	1.03	
Maritime Provinces.....	.75	.63— .91
Quebec.....	1.06	.83—1.39
Montreal.....	1.09	.95—1.38
Ontario.....	1.01	.69—1.38
Toronto.....	1.03	.73—1.42
<i>Insole Cutter</i>		
Canada.....	.87	
Maritime Provinces.....	.69	.60— .75
Quebec.....	.80	.70— .92
Montreal.....	.86	.80— .92
Ontario.....	.97	.75—1.26
Toronto.....	.92	.92— .95
<i>Lining Maker (Lining Stitcher), Female</i>		
Canada.....	.59	
Maritime Provinces.....	.51	.48— .55
Quebec.....	.55	.43— .70
Montreal.....	.61	.45— .81
Ontario.....	.64	.45— .85
Toronto.....	.61	.40— .83
<i>McKay Stitcher</i>		
Canada.....	1.03	
Quebec.....	.96	.80—1.09
Montreal.....	1.01	1.00—1.05
Ontario.....	1.09	.93—1.27
<i>Outsole Cutter</i>		
Canada.....	1.03	
Quebec.....	.97	.83—1.10
Montreal.....	1.04	.91—1.20
Ontario.....	1.10	.85—1.38
Toronto.....	1.10	.93—1.21

<sup>1</sup>Wide variations in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.

Table V—(10) LEATHER PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Boots and Shoes<sup>1</sup>—Continued</b>		
<i>Pull-Over Assembler</i>		
Canada.....	1.00	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.71	.60— .90
Quebec.....	1.02	.83—1.15
Montreal.....	1.09	.96—1.15
Ontario.....	.99	.75—1.30
Toronto.....	1.07	.88—1.30
<i>Pull-Over Laster (Pull-Over Operator)</i>		
Canada.....	1.17	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.75	.57— .88
Quebec.....	1.11	.92—1.44
Montreal.....	1.18	1.03—1.44
Ontario.....	1.28	.95—1.77
Toronto.....	1.56	1.22—1.77
<i>Rough Rounder, Machine</i>		
Canada.....	1.04	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.61	.47— .75
Quebec.....	1.00	.71—1.13
Montreal.....	1.03	.70—1.13
Ontario.....	1.15	.91—1.43
<i>Rounder (Insole Rounder; Outsole Rounder; Sole-Rounding —Machine Operator)</i>		
Canada.....	.87	.....
Quebec.....	.86	.55—1.10
Montreal.....	.97	.90—1.10
Ontario.....	.96	.70—1.30
<i>Scourer (Buffer; Sander; Naumkeag Operator)</i>		
Canada.....	.94	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.68	.63— .70
Quebec.....	.92	.61—1.08
Montreal.....	.98	.84—1.05
Ontario.....	1.02	.81—1.42
<i>Side Laster</i>		
Canada.....	1.06	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.78	.75— .83
Quebec.....	1.03	.90—1.20
Montreal.....	1.07	.91—1.21
Ontario.....	1.16	.90—1.39
Toronto.....	1.30	1.07—1.57
<i>Sole Layer, Machine (Sole Attacher)</i>		
Canada.....	.98	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.63	.50— .75
Quebec.....	.95	.73—1.18
Montreal.....	.97	.85—1.17
Ontario.....	1.05	.70—1.48
Toronto.....	1.30	1.00—1.54
<i>Top Stitcher, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.70	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.49	.48— .57
Quebec.....	.68	.52— .84
Montreal.....	.75	.57— .90
Ontario.....	.73	.42—1.02
Toronto.....	.72	.47— .94

<sup>1</sup>Wide variations in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.

Table V—(10) LEATHER PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Boots and Shoes<sup>1</sup>—Concluded</b>		
<i>Treer (Treeing Operator)</i>		
Canada.....	1.01	.....
Quebec.....	.99	.83—1.15
Montreal.....	1.00	.86—1.32
Ontario.....	1.08	.65—1.42
Toronto.....	1.19	.95—1.42
<i>Upper Cutter (Outside Cutter)</i>		
Canada.....	1.09	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.92	.72—1.25
Quebec.....	1.09	.90—1.34
Montreal.....	1.13	.98—1.34
Ontario.....	1.10	.84—1.34
Toronto.....	1.12	.83—1.42
British Columbia.....	1.17	1.15—1.25
<i>Vamper (Vamper Stitcher), Female</i>		
Canada.....	.71	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.60	.57— .63
Quebec.....	.69	.49— .94
Montreal.....	.77	.60— .95
Ontario.....	.76	.53—1.05
Toronto.....	.80	.49—1.12
<i>Welter (Goodyear Welter)</i>		
Canada.....	1.14	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.82	.52—1.06
Quebec.....	1.18	.90—1.56
Montreal.....	1.33	.99—2.05
Ontario.....	1.17	.80—1.43

Table V—(11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS

Dairy Products				
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	Average	Range		
Canada.....	47.6	.....		
Nova Scotia.....	51.7	48—52		
New Brunswick.....	50.3	48—54		
Quebec.....	51.4	44—60		
Ontario.....	48.1	40—60		
Manitoba.....	44.6	44—48		
Saskatchewan.....	45.6	44—48		
Alberta.....	45.3	41—48		
British Columbia.....	44.0	.....		
<i>Bottle Filler (Bottling-Machine Operator; Filling-Machine Operator)</i>			per Week	per Week
Canada.....			39.79	.....
Nova Scotia.....			31.12	25.30—38.10
Quebec.....			35.75	30.00—41.68
Montreal.....			36.69	32.25—41.68
Ontario.....			43.73	36.92—49.28
Toronto.....			46.07	45.00—49.00
Manitoba.....			40.66	38.80—42.50
Saskatchewan.....			35.07	27.00—39.60
Alberta.....			38.02	34.38—40.85
British Columbia.....			39.82	27.72—47.55

<sup>1</sup> Wide variations in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.

Table V—(11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week
	\$	\$
<b>Dairy Products—Continued</b>		
<i>Bottle Washer (Bottle-Washing-Machine Operator)</i>		
Canada.....	39.52	.....
Nova Scotia.....	29.18	27.69—30.00
Quebec.....	35.53	30.00—41.68
Montreal.....	36.83	32.25—40.00
Ontario.....	43.01	39.28—49.25
Toronto.....	44.82	40.00—46.50
Manitoba.....	37.71	31.95—40.50
Saskatchewan.....	34.70	26.40—40.52
Alberta.....	38.05	35.00—40.85
British Columbia.....	43.70	37.86—47.55
<i>Butter Cutter (Butter Printer)</i>		
Canada.....	36.60	.....
Ontario.....	37.26	31.00—41.76
Manitoba.....	40.76	33.00—45.54
Saskatchewan.....	35.07	29.92—37.50
Alberta.....	37.44	33.80—40.20
<i>Buttermaker</i>		
Canada.....	41.51	.....
Quebec.....	38.12	34.10—41.31
Montreal.....	39.17	33.50—49.00
Ontario.....	42.68	35.00—51.00
Toronto.....	49.38	37.00—60.00
Manitoba.....	41.85	38.00—48.00
Saskatchewan.....	42.25	36.74—47.68
Alberta.....	40.10	34.93—45.00
British Columbia.....	43.83	31.25—54.02
<i>Can Washer</i>		
Canada.....	37.06	.....
Nova Scotia.....	27.63	25.00—30.00
Quebec.....	31.85	29.70—36.00
Montreal.....	32.13	29.70—37.50
Ontario.....	40.58	33.00—45.64
Toronto.....	43.41	39.15—45.00
Manitoba.....	35.48	26.95—40.50
Saskatchewan.....	32.53	23.28—39.60
Alberta.....	38.67	35.00—39.69
British Columbia.....	40.40	37.86—44.22
<i>Checker</i>		
Canada.....	42.77	.....
Nova Scotia.....	32.13	27.00—37.00
Quebec.....	37.55	34.00—44.70
Montreal.....	36.71	34.00—41.00
Ontario.....	44.76	39.36—49.25
Toronto.....	45.22	41.00—48.00
Manitoba.....	42.63	40.00—46.00
Saskatchewan.....	38.37	31.15—44.00
Alberta.....	39.48	36.00—41.77
British Columbia.....	46.63	41.93—49.54
<i>Freezer Operator</i>		
Canada.....	41.95	.....
Nova Scotia.....	31.88	27.69—35.00
Quebec.....	40.01	34.10—49.50
Montreal.....	41.43	38.45—42.00
Ontario.....	45.48	39.15—52.80
Toronto.....	44.51	39.15—53.50

Table V—(11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week
	\$	\$
<b>Dairy Products—Continued</b>		
<i>Freezer Operator—Concluded</i>		
Manitoba.....	40.49	37.00—43.95
Saskatchewan.....	41.05	37.32—46.54
Alberta.....	40.03	35.40—47.77
British Columbia.....	43.90	38.07—51.14
<i>Janitor (Caretaker)</i>		
Canada.....	37.18	.....
Quebec.....	37.89	32.00—42.90
Montreal.....	37.08	32.00—40.50
Ontario.....	38.77	30.40—46.40
Toronto.....	40.87	34.00—47.00
Saskatchewan.....	34.31	32.31—36.52
Alberta.....	35.31	30.69—38.54
British Columbia.....	35.00	26.01—41.92
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	37.08	.....
Nova Scotia.....	25.96	20.00—30.00
Quebec.....	32.55	26.50—39.52
Montreal.....	33.24	25.00—39.52
Ontario.....	39.50	33.60—45.08
Toronto.....	42.06	33.75—45.00
Manitoba.....	39.18	37.00—41.50
Saskatchewan.....	31.26	27.00—37.32
Alberta.....	35.44	30.08—41.77
British Columbia.....	41.31	39.82—42.02
<i>Mechanic, Garage (Truck Mechanic)</i>		
Canada.....	47.88	.....
Nova Scotia.....	40.51	34.08—45.00
Quebec.....	45.88	37.00—59.50
Montreal.....	46.44	37.80—53.73
Ontario.....	51.05	45.13—55.44
Toronto.....	52.84	51.00—54.60
Manitoba.....	41.67	40.00—44.50
Saskatchewan.....	48.15	41.94—52.23
Alberta.....	42.50	39.12—49.50
British Columbia.....	48.00	42.48—50.54
<i>Mechanic, Maintenance (Machine Mechanic)</i>		
Canada.....	44.90	.....
Nova Scotia.....	36.60	33.00—38.00
Quebec.....	43.26	34.00—49.50
Montreal.....	44.69	37.80—49.00
Ontario.....	44.85	37.92—53.80
Toronto.....	52.88	45.00—58.00
British Columbia.....	51.38	44.88—55.34
<i>Milk or Cream Receiver</i>		
Canada.....	41.50	.....
Nova Scotia.....	33.78	30.00—38.10
Quebec.....	39.74	34.40—46.00
Montreal.....	40.29	36.00—45.50
Ontario.....	42.71	36.00—51.92
Toronto.....	50.55	48.00—57.00
Manitoba.....	40.26	35.15—42.68
Saskatchewan.....	40.67	34.76—46.48
Alberta.....	40.14	34.02—45.82
British Columbia.....	43.47	42.02—45.28

Table V—(11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week
	\$	\$
<b>Dairy Products—Continued</b>		
<i>Packaging Operator</i>		
Canada.....	32.04	.....
Nova Scotia.....	22.31	18.60—26.00
Quebec.....	26.84	15.40—30.50
Montreal.....	29.41	25.00—30.50
Ontario.....	38.86	31.20—47.52
British Columbia.....	35.57	30.80—37.40
<i>Pasteurizer Operator, Fluid Milk</i>		
Canada.....	42.32	.....
Nova Scotia.....	33.56	26.70—40.00
Quebec.....	38.51	30.00—44.65
Montreal.....	39.68	30.00—45.00
Ontario.....	45.07	39.00—51.28
Toronto.....	48.21	45.00—50.00
Manitoba.....	44.56	40.50—47.00
Saskatchewan.....	41.24	36.79—46.00
Alberta.....	37.71	33.69—42.00
British Columbia.....	46.31	40.78—50.06
<i>Route Salesman (Deliveryman; Driver Salesman; Route Driver)</i>		
Canada.....	49.86	.....
Nova Scotia.....	36.39	32.00—40.00
Quebec.....	48.54	36.14—57.77
Montreal.....	50.38	39.00—57.77
Ontario.....	52.82	45.00—60.35
Toronto.....	52.34	49.08—55.00
Manitoba.....	45.46	41.93—47.41
Saskatchewan.....	40.32	35.01—48.00
Alberta.....	45.03	41.77—50.53
British Columbia.....	52.69	46.59—56.83
<i>Stableman</i>		
Canada.....	38.88	.....
Quebec.....	33.73	27.00—38.44
Montreal.....	34.25	27.00—39.00
Ontario.....	42.44	37.92—47.28
Toronto.....	44.02	43.00—45.00
Manitoba.....	39.14	38.50—40.00
Saskatchewan.....	37.00	35.00—40.72
Alberta.....	36.46	33.23—38.54
British Columbia.....	38.95	36.69—39.78
<i>Stationary Engineer</i>		
Canada.....	49.54	.....
Nova Scotia.....	42.31	32.31—50.00
Quebec.....	46.17	36.00—57.78
Montreal.....	47.92	37.00—57.78
Ontario.....	50.80	42.00—58.20
Toronto.....	54.18	50.40—58.20
Manitoba.....	49.14	45.50—52.80
Saskatchewan.....	45.40	39.23—53.38
Alberta.....	48.26	42.00—63.47
British Columbia.....	55.87	45.97—69.65
<i>Stationary Fireman</i>		
Canada.....	42.56	.....
Nova Scotia.....	29.40	24.30—29.70
Quebec.....	39.62	33.00—50.00
Montreal.....	40.94	35.00—50.00

Table V—(11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week
		\$	\$
<b>Dairy Products—Concluded</b>			
<i>Stationary Fireman—Concluded</i>			
Ontario.....		44.28	36.00—53.40
Toronto.....		47.58	35.00—53.40
Manitoba.....		44.20	43.50—45.50
Saskatchewan.....		40.20	36.52—43.00
British Columbia.....		45.33	43.00—49.12
<b>Slaughtering and Meat Packing</b>			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>	
Canada.....	42.5	42½—50	
Quebec.....	44.7	40—50	
Ontario.....	42.6	40—47½	
Manitoba.....	41.6	40—44	
Saskatchewan.....	41.8	40—48	
Alberta.....	41.5	40—44	
British Columbia.....	41.4		
<i>Bacon Wrapper and Packer, Female</i>			
Canada.....		.88	
Quebec.....		.84	.66—.92
Montreal.....		.83	.66—.92
Ontario.....		.82	.65—.96
Toronto.....		.93	.92—.96
Manitoba.....		.92	.73—1.03
Saskatchewan.....		.96	.88—.99
Alberta.....		.98	.87—.99
British Columbia.....		.96	.89—1.04
<i>Boner</i>			
Canada.....		1.24	
Quebec.....		1.19	.95—1.36
Montreal.....		1.24	1.06—1.36
Ontario.....		1.28	1.03—1.72
Toronto.....		1.48	1.08—1.97
Manitoba.....		1.29	1.21—1.31
Saskatchewan.....		1.19	1.15—1.24
Alberta.....		1.21	1.02—1.32
British Columbia.....		1.32	1.26—1.36
<i>Butcher</i>			
Canada.....		1.21	
Quebec.....		1.14	.94—1.37
Montreal.....		1.26	1.13—1.37
Ontario.....		1.16	1.00—1.32
Toronto.....		1.26	1.14—1.39
Manitoba.....		1.28	1.13—1.39
Saskatchewan.....		1.23	1.14—1.35
Alberta.....		1.26	1.15—1.37
British Columbia.....		1.30	1.16—1.41
<i>Carpenter</i>			
Canada.....		1.35	
Quebec.....		1.38	
Montreal.....		1.38	
Ontario.....		1.31	1.12—1.42
Toronto.....		1.37	1.27—1.42
Manitoba.....		1.39	1.35—1.45
Saskatchewan.....		1.38	1.22—1.48
Alberta.....		1.31	1.20—1.42
British Columbia.....		1.50	1.43—1.61

Table V—(11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Slaughtering and Meat Packing—Continued</b>		
<i>Cutter, Beef (Butcher, Beef)</i>		
Canada.....	1.20	.....
Quebec.....	1.16	.93—1.22
Montreal.....	1.15	.93—1.22
Ontario.....	1.17	1.05—1.32
Toronto.....	1.28	1.18—1.37
Manitoba.....	1.25	1.06—1.41
Saskatchewan.....	1.25	1.23—1.29
Alberta.....	1.19	1.09—1.30
British Columbia.....	1.25	1.16—1.31
<i>Cutter, Pork (Butcher, Pork)</i>		
Canada.....	1.17	.....
Quebec.....	1.07	.94—1.23
Montreal.....	1.10	.96—1.23
Ontario.....	1.15	1.05—1.27
Toronto.....	1.25	1.05—1.42
Manitoba.....	1.24	.....
Saskatchewan.....	1.19	1.12—1.26
Alberta.....	1.20	1.06—1.30
British Columbia.....	1.26	1.20—1.33
<i>Ham Trimmer</i>		
Canada.....	1.22	.....
Quebec.....	1.21	1.06—1.25
Montreal.....	1.21	1.06—1.25
Ontario.....	1.20	1.05—1.27
Manitoba.....	1.14	.94—1.34
Saskatchewan.....	1.25	1.21—1.33
Alberta.....	1.24	1.15—1.28
British Columbia.....	1.27	1.18—1.36
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	1.06	.....
Quebec.....	1.09	1.02—1.18
Montreal.....	1.09	1.02—1.18
Ontario.....	1.03	.85—1.17
Toronto.....	1.14	1.07—1.22
Manitoba.....	1.02	.92—1.07
Saskatchewan.....	1.03	1.00—1.09
Alberta.....	1.05	1.02—1.10
British Columbia.....	1.12	1.07—1.19
<i>Linker and Twister, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.92	.....
Quebec.....	.86	.75—.92
Montreal.....	.86	.71—.92
Ontario.....	.89	.63—1.06
Toronto.....	1.00	.95—1.21
Manitoba.....	.93	.72—1.02
Saskatchewan.....	.97	.92—1.00
Alberta.....	.98	.89—1.06
British Columbia.....	.93	.88—1.07
<i>Lugger</i>		
Canada.....	1.16	.....
Quebec.....	1.12	1.07—1.18
Montreal.....	1.12	1.07—1.19



Table V—(11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Slaughtering and Meat Packing—Continued</b>		
<i>Lugger—Concluded</i>		
Ontario.....	1.18	.95—1.32
Toronto.....	1.23	1.19—1.32
Manitoba.....	1.18	1.09—1.35
Saskatchewan.....	1.16	1.13—1.19
Alberta.....	1.14	1.02—1.24
British Columbia.....	1.21	1.14—1.28
<i>Machinist</i>		
Canada.....	1.34	.....
Quebec.....	1.34	1.18—1.45
Montreal.....	1.32	1.18—1.45
Ontario.....	1.33	1.15—1.48
Toronto.....	1.36	1.22—1.48
Manitoba.....	1.35	1.22—1.46
Alberta.....	1.36	1.17—1.48
British Columbia.....	1.39	1.36—1.42
<i>Sausage Maker</i>		
Canada.....	1.18	.....
Quebec.....	1.06	.89—1.18
Montreal.....	1.05	.89—1.18
Ontario.....	1.13	.90—1.27
Toronto.....	1.17	.92—1.27
Manitoba.....	1.21	1.07—1.41
Saskatchewan.....	1.18	1.16—1.29
Alberta.....	1.26	1.18—1.31
British Columbia.....	1.26	1.19—1.32
<i>Sider (Floorman)</i>		
Canada.....	1.39	.....
Quebec.....	1.33	1.16—1.48
Montreal.....	1.32	1.16—1.48
Ontario.....	1.33	1.06—1.57
Toronto.....	1.53	1.50—1.62
Manitoba.....	1.50	1.46—1.57
Saskatchewan.....	1.39	1.21—1.57
Alberta.....	1.41	1.26—1.52
British Columbia.....	1.48	1.36—1.56
<i>Smoker (Smoke House Operator)</i>		
Canada.....	1.15	.....
Quebec.....	1.10	1.00—1.19
Montreal.....	1.10	1.00—1.19
Ontario.....	1.14	.97—1.27
Toronto.....	1.22	1.17—1.27
Manitoba.....	1.16	1.04—1.27
Saskatchewan.....	1.15	1.07—1.27
Alberta.....	1.16	1.02—1.25
British Columbia.....	1.22	1.15—1.28
<i>Stationary Engineer</i>		
Canada.....	1.36	.....
Quebec.....	1.32	1.19—1.48
Montreal.....	1.32	1.21—1.48
Ontario.....	1.34	1.06—1.53
Toronto.....	1.41	1.24—1.53

Table V—(11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Slaughtering and Meat Packing—Concluded</b>		
<i>Stationary Engineer—Concluded</i>		
Manitoba.....	1.40	1.27—1.55
Saskatchewan.....	1.42	1.23—1.48
Alberta.....	1.39	1.24—1.53
British Columbia.....	1.35	1.21—1.47
<i>Stationary Fireman</i>		
Canada.....	1.19	.....
Quebec.....	1.13	1.01—1.25
Montreal.....	1.11	1.01—1.15
Ontario.....	1.23	.95—1.37
Manitoba.....	1.22	1.06—1.32
Saskatchewan.....	1.16	1.12—1.21
Alberta.....	1.20	1.03—1.30
British Columbia.....	1.21	1.17—1.38
<i>Steamfitter</i>		
Canada.....	1.33	.....
Quebec.....	1.37	1.29—1.39
Montreal.....	1.37	1.29—1.39
Ontario.....	1.31	1.17—1.42
Toronto.....	1.35	1.27—1.42
Manitoba.....	1.32	1.24—1.39
Saskatchewan.....	1.31	1.23—1.37
Alberta.....	1.35	1.25—1.52
British Columbia.....	1.30	1.22—1.39
<i>Truck Driver</i>		
Canada.....	1.20	.....
Quebec.....	1.20	1.10—1.25
Montreal.....	1.19	1.10—1.25
Ontario.....	1.16	.83—1.31
Toronto.....	1.29	1.00—1.52
Manitoba.....	1.29	1.12—1.48
Saskatchewan.....	1.17	1.12—1.24
Alberta.....	1.22	1.15—1.36
British Columbia.....	1.25	1.15—1.29
<b>Fish Canning—West Coast</b>		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK: 44		
British Columbia—		
Stationary Engineer.....	1.27	1.15—1.34
Filling Machine Operator, Male.....	1.28 <sup>1</sup>	.....
Filling Machine Operator, Female.....	.83 <sup>1</sup>	.....
Stationary Fireman.....	1.07	1.02—1.10
Fish Washer, Female.....	.80 <sup>1</sup>	.....
Iron Chink Man.....	1.23	1.01—1.29
Labourer.....	.98	.93—1.00
Lineman.....	1.34 <sup>1</sup>	.....
Retort Man.....	1.07	.95—1.15
Unloader.....	1.03	1.00—1.07
Watchman.....	.91	.77—1.05

<sup>1</sup> Predominant rate.

Table V—(12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
		\$	\$
<b>Primary Iron and Steel</b>			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>	
Canada.....	41.9	40—48	
Canada			
Blacksmith.....			1.23—1.43
Carpenter.....			1.23—1.36
Chainman (Crane Chaser; Hookman).....			1.07—1.30
Charger.....			1.17—1.58
Craneman.....			1.15—1.60
Electrician.....			1.28—1.44
Finisher (Finishing Roller).....			1.44—2.75
Heater.....			1.18—2.28
Labourer.....			1.01—1.13
Ladleman.....			1.11—1.56
Machinist.....			1.31—1.45
Millwright.....			1.26—1.51
Oiler.....			1.08—1.34
Pipe Fitter, Maintenance.....			1.23—1.43
Roller.....			1.46—3.02
Roll Turner.....			1.32—1.57
Rougher.....			1.49—2.73
Welder.....			1.23—1.43
<b>Iron Castings</b>			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>	
Canada.....	44.9		
Nova Scotia.....	44.0		
New Brunswick.....	46.8	40—48	
Quebec.....	46.8	43½—59	
Ontario.....	44.5	40—53	
Manitoba.....	46.3	44—48	
Alberta.....	40.6	40—44	
British Columbia.....	40.1	40—44	
<i>Chipper and Grinder (Cleaner)</i>			
Canada.....			1.12
Maritime Provinces.....			.84
Quebec.....			.80— .90
Montreal.....			1.04
Ontario.....			.77—1.32
Toronto.....			1.18
Manitoba.....			1.17
Alberta.....			.90—1.35
			1.12
			.98—1.33
			.91
			.83—1.04
			.98
			.95—1.05
<i>Coremaker</i>			
Canada.....			1.28
Quebec.....			1.19
Montreal.....			.84—1.66
Ontario.....			1.48
Toronto.....			1.24—1.66
Manitoba.....			1.31
Alberta.....			1.00—1.64
			1.20
			1.00—1.44
			1.27
			.99—1.49
			1.01
			.95—1.10

Table V—(12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Iron Castings—Continued</b>		
<i>Craneman</i>		
Canada.....	1.05	.....
Quebec.....	.99	.86—1.04
Ontario.....	1.15	.89—1.32
Toronto.....	1.14	1.10—1.20
Prairie Provinces.....	1.01	.87—1.10
<i>Cupola Charger</i>		
Canada.....	1.07	.....
Quebec.....	.89	.78—1.03
Montreal.....	.90	.80—1.14
Ontario.....	1.14	.91—1.32
Toronto.....	1.12	1.10—1.20
Prairie Provinces.....	.94	.82—1.00
British Columbia.....	1.17	1.13—1.27
<i>Cupola Tender (Cupola Operator)</i>		
Canada.....	1.11	.....
New Brunswick.....	.72	.....
Quebec.....	1.10	.90—1.31
Montreal.....	1.14	1.04—1.31
Ontario.....	1.12	.88—1.37
Toronto.....	1.13	.98—1.26
Manitoba.....	1.12	1.09—1.13
British Columbia.....	1.28	1.21—1.35
<i>Inspector</i>		
Canada.....	1.12	.....
Quebec.....	1.09	1.01—1.21
Ontario.....	1.15	.95—1.32
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	1.04	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.82	.80— .86
Quebec.....	.83	.68—1.01
Montreal.....	.88	.68—1.01
Ontario.....	1.08	.94—1.23
Toronto.....	1.05	.98—1.10
Manitoba.....	.90	.81— .99
Alberta.....	.90	.85— .95
British Columbia.....	1.13	.90—1.18
<i>Ladleman</i>		
Canada.....	1.26	.....
Quebec.....	1.08	.95—1.24
Ontario.....	1.33	1.10—1.56
<i>Machinist</i>		
Canada.....	1.16	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.98	.80—1.06
Quebec.....	1.07	.89—1.20
Montreal.....	1.20	1.11—1.31
Ontario.....	1.20	.98—1.35
Toronto.....	1.23	1.12—1.35
Alberta.....	1.17	1.00—1.29
British Columbia.....	1.40	1.27—1.49

Table V—(12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Iron Castings—Concluded</b>		
<i>Moulder, Bench</i>		
Canada.....	1.40	.....
Quebec.....	1.19	.90—1.29
Montreal.....	1.28	1.24—1.31
Ontario.....	1.42	1.15—1.73
Toronto.....	1.21	1.19—1.30
Manitoba.....	1.54	1.20—2.00
British Columbia.....	1.39	1.38—1.48
<i>Moulder, Floor</i>		
Canada.....	1.22	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.98	.75—1.14
Quebec.....	1.04	.80—1.24
Montreal.....	1.27	1.24—1.42
Ontario.....	1.27	1.08—1.54
Toronto.....	1.22	1.06—1.36
Manitoba.....	1.35	1.05—1.67
Alberta.....	1.07	.95—1.20
British Columbia.....	1.41	1.21—1.50
<i>Moulder, Machine</i>		
Canada.....	1.42	.....
Quebec.....	1.24	.87—1.34
Montreal.....	1.39	1.27—1.69
Ontario.....	1.45	1.15—1.90
Toronto.....	1.39	1.15—1.58
British Columbia.....	1.29	1.15—1.38
<i>Patternmaker</i>		
Canada.....	1.31	.....
Quebec.....	1.23	.95—1.43
Montreal.....	1.35	1.20—1.43
Ontario.....	1.35	1.07—1.64
Toronto.....	1.31	1.10—1.43
Manitoba.....	1.13	1.09—1.26
Alberta.....	1.24	1.09—1.30
British Columbia.....	1.61	1.44—1.94
<i>Sand Cutter</i>		
Canada.....	1.07	.....
Quebec.....	.94	.75—1.11
Montreal.....	1.00	.94—1.11
Ontario.....	1.12	.83—1.31
Ontario.....	1.10	1.00—1.13
Prairie Provinces.....	.92	.83—1.00
British Columbia.....	1.21	.....
<i>Shipper</i>		
Canada.....	1.06	.....
Quebec.....	.81	.73—.96
Ontario.....	1.06	.95—1.18
Toronto.....	1.10	1.04—1.15
Manitoba.....	.94	.72—1.09
British Columbia.....	1.36	1.21—1.53

Table V—(12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
			\$	\$
<b>Machine Shop Products</b>				
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>		
Canada.....	44.8	.....		
Nova Scotia.....	44.0	.....		
New Brunswick.....	44.3	44—48		
Quebec.....	47.6	40—58½		
Ontario.....	43.6	40—48		
Manitoba.....	44.9	44—46½		
Alberta.....	44.0	.....		
British Columbia.....	41.1	40—44		
<i>Labourer</i>				
Canada.....			.89	
Maritime Provinces.....			.73	.60— .90
Quebec (Montreal only).....			.85	.70— .90
Ontario.....			.88	.78— .97
Prairie Provinces.....			1.01	.92—1.04
<i>Machine Operator</i>				
Canada.....			.98	
Quebec (Montreal only).....			.97	.85—1.10
Ontario.....			.98	.80—1.15
Toronto.....			1.07	.90—1.20
<i>Machinist</i>				
Canada.....			1.20	
Nova Scotia.....			1.10	1.10—1.17
New Brunswick.....			1.08	.95—1.15
Quebec (Montreal only).....			1.12	1.00—1.25
Ontario.....			1.13	1.00—1.25
Toronto.....			1.13	1.00—1.25
Manitoba.....			1.11	1.04—1.19
Alberta.....			1.16	.95—1.19
British Columbia.....			1.48	1.40—1.60
<i>Welder</i>				
Canada.....			1.17	
Nova Scotia.....			1.07	
New Brunswick.....			1.03	1.00—1.05
Quebec.....			1.15	.95—1.30
Montreal.....			1.16	1.00—1.30
Ontario.....			1.19	1.05—1.31
Toronto.....			1.18	1.05—1.31
Prairie Provinces.....			1.18	1.07—1.33
British Columbia.....			1.41	1.25—1.55
<b>Machine Tools</b>				
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>		
Canada <sup>1</sup> .....	44.3	40—49½		
Canada <sup>1</sup>				
Electrician.....			1.27	1.00—1.63
Grinder.....			1.26	1.05—1.54
Inspector.....			1.20	1.00—1.49
Labourer.....			.89	.75—1.00
Lathe Operator.....			1.24	.95—1.44
Machinist and Fitter.....			1.23	1.05—1.44
Milling Machine Operator.....			1.21	.95—1.52
Tool and Die Maker.....			1.43	1.20—1.62

<sup>1</sup> Mostly Quebec and Ontario.

Table V—(12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
		\$	\$
<b>Machinery</b>			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>	
Canada.....	44.1	.....	
Quebec.....	45.6	40—55	
Ontario.....	43.6	40—48	
Manitoba.....	44.3	40—45	
Saskatchewan.....	43.6	40—44	
Alberta.....	42.8	40—45	
British Columbia.....	40.0	.....	
<i>Assembler</i>			
Canada.....		1.16	.....
Quebec.....		1.01	.83—1.22
Montreal.....		1.00	.80—1.20
Ontario.....		1.21	.95—1.55
Toronto.....		1.28	.99—1.55
Manitoba.....		.98	.85—1.07
British Columbia.....		1.29	1.20—1.40
<i>Blacksmith</i>			
Canada.....		1.16	.....
Quebec.....		1.00	.87—1.19
Montreal.....		1.10	.85—1.33
Ontario.....		1.18	.90—1.34
Toronto.....		1.20	1.05—1.34
British Columbia.....		1.55	1.42—1.63
<i>Labourer</i>			
Canada.....		.86	.....
Quebec.....		.80	.70— .90
Montreal.....		.86	.79— .94
Ontario.....		.92	.74—1.12
Toronto.....		.93	.80—1.12
Manitoba.....		.86	.84— .89
Alberta.....		.98	.97—1.00
British Columbia.....		1.13	1.10—1.18
<i>Machine Operator</i>			
Canada.....		1.15	.....
Quebec.....		1.11	.87—1.33
Montreal.....		1.17	.98—1.33
Ontario.....		1.19	.95—1.44
Toronto.....		1.20	1.00—1.40
Manitoba.....		.97	.90—1.06
British Columbia.....		1.37	1.17—1.60
<i>Machinist</i>			
Canada.....		1.20	.....
Quebec.....		1.10	.95—1.24
Montreal.....		1.11	.95—1.28
Ontario.....		1.19	1.00—1.38
Toronto.....		1.21	1.05—1.39
Manitoba.....		1.14	.98—1.25
Alberta.....		1.23	1.15—1.30
British Columbia.....		1.46	1.42—1.50

Table V—(12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Machinery—Concluded</b>		
<i>Moulder</i>		
Canada.....	1.19	.....
Quebec.....	1.13	.85—1.34
Montreal.....	1.23	.97—1.45
Ontario.....	1.23	1.03—1.54
Manitoba.....	1.11	.95—1.25
British Columbia.....	1.44	1.40—1.59
<i>Patternmaker</i>		
Canada.....	1.33	.....
Quebec.....	1.30	1.01—1.54
Montreal.....	1.47	1.40—1.56
Ontario.....	1.30	1.09—1.64
Manitoba.....	1.19	1.05—1.25
British Columbia.....	1.60	1.51—1.68
<i>Sheet Metal Worker</i>		
Canada.....	1.08	.....
Quebec.....	.92	.75—1.16
Ontario.....	1.17	.95—1.45
Toronto.....	1.18	1.01—1.45
Manitoba.....	1.03	.93—1.12
<i>Toolmaker</i>		
Canada.....	1.35	.....
Quebec.....	1.19	1.05—1.38
Montreal.....	1.21	1.07—1.41
Ontario.....	1.40	1.23—1.59
Toronto.....	1.45	1.30—1.62
British Columbia.....	1.59	1.50—1.65
<i>Welder</i>		
Canada.....	1.19	.....
Quebec.....	1.08	.88—1.32
Montreal.....	1.19	.95—1.33
Ontario.....	1.19	1.00—1.42
Toronto.....	1.26	1.00—1.47
Manitoba.....	1.09	.93—1.25
Alberta.....	1.18	1.05—1.32
British Columbia.....	1.43	1.40—1.50
<b>Boilers and Plate Work</b>		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
Canada.....	Average 43.8	Range 40—55
Canada		
Assembler.....	1.15	.88—1.60
Blacksmith.....	1.11	.76—1.42
Boilermaker.....	1.31	.91—1.55
Labourer.....	.96	.78—1.13
Machine Operator.....	1.21	.99—1.50
Machinist.....	1.31	1.05—1.50
Moulder.....	1.50	1.15—1.78
Patternmaker.....	1.40	1.25—1.57
Toolmaker.....	1.45	1.35—1.57
Welder.....	1.37	1.06—1.70



Table V—(12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
			\$	\$
<b>Aircraft and Parts</b>				
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>		
Canada.....	44.5	40—45		
Canada				
Assembler.....			1.10	.97—1.24
Carpenter.....			1.22	1.12—1.35
Electrician.....			1.18	1.02—1.30
Grinder.....			1.31	1.18—1.41
Lathe Operator.....			1.09	1.02—1.18
Milling Machine Operator.....			1.12	1.02—1.18
Machinist.....			1.24	1.02—1.41
Mechanic.....			1.24	1.13—1.41
Patternmaker.....			1.35	1.29—1.52
Sheet Metal Worker.....			1.11	.87—1.28
Toolmaker.....			1.38	1.28—1.57
<b>Steel Shipbuilding</b>				
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>		
Canada.....	43.6	.....		
Maritime Provinces.....	44.2	44—54		
Quebec.....	44.9	43—48		
Ontario.....	44.8	44—48		
British Columbia.....	40.0	40—44		
<i>Blacksmith</i>				
Canada.....			1.18	.....
Maritime Provinces.....			1.11	.90—1.22
Quebec.....			1.14	1.07—1.25
Ontario.....			1.18	1.05—1.30
British Columbia.....			1.50	1.45—1.55
<i>Boilermaker</i>				
Canada.....			1.21	.....
Maritime Provinces.....			1.15	1.13—1.17
Quebec.....			1.08	1.05—1.12
Ontario.....			1.20	1.15—1.21
British Columbia.....			1.47	1.45—1.55
<i>Chipper and Caulker</i>				
Canada.....			1.21	.....
Maritime Provinces.....			1.12	.90—1.17
Quebec.....			1.08	.95—1.17
Ontario.....			1.16	1.09—1.30
British Columbia.....			1.45	1.30—1.48
<i>Electrician</i>				
Canada.....			1.28	.....
Maritime Provinces.....			1.15	.....
Quebec.....			1.12	1.07—1.17
Ontario.....			1.19	1.15—1.13
British Columbia.....			1.59	1.52—1.70
<i>Heater</i>				
Canada.....			1.06	.....
Maritime Provinces.....			1.01	.95—1.02
Ontario.....			1.03	.99—1.05

Table V—(12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Steel Shipbuilding—Concluded</b>		
<i>Holder-On</i>		
Canada.....	1.10	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.03	.80—1.07
Ontario.....	1.12	1.04—1.30
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	.87	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.79	.60— .82
Quebec.....	.74	.69— .80
Ontario.....	.89	.83—1.00
British Columbia.....	1.16	1.05—1.30
<i>Machinist</i>		
Canada.....	1.22	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.12	.90—1.22
Quebec.....	1.10	1.07—1.15
Ontario.....	1.19	1.12—1.25
British Columbia.....	1.50	1.45—1.60
<i>Patternmaker</i>		
Canada.....	1.27	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.14	.90—1.27
Quebec.....	1.15	1.07—1.22
British Columbia.....	1.63	1.55—1.70
<i>Plumber, Steam and Pipefitter</i>		
Canada.....	1.20	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.17	.....
Quebec.....	1.11	1.07—1.15
Ontario.....	1.18	1.15—1.25
British Columbia.....	1.49	1.45—1.60
<i>Rigger</i>		
Canada.....	1.16	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.12	.95—1.17
Quebec.....	1.04	1.00—1.05
Ontario.....	1.08	1.04—1.10
British Columbia.....	1.50	1.45—1.60
<i>Riveter</i>		
Canada.....	1.19	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.14	1.13—1.17
Ontario.....	1.20	1.15—1.30
<i>Shipfitter and Plater</i>		
Canada.....	1.18	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.09	.80—1.17
Quebec.....	1.11	1.07—1.17
Ontario.....	1.21	1.15—1.40
British Columbia.....	1.45	.....
<i>Shipwright, Carpenter and Joiner</i>		
Canada.....	1.22	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.11	.82—1.17
Quebec.....	1.10	1.05—1.17
Ontario.....	1.19	1.15—1.25
British Columbia.....	1.46	1.45—1.55
<i>Welder and Burner</i>		
Canada.....	1.17	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.10	.85—1.17
Quebec.....	1.11	1.05—1.17
Ontario.....	1.16	1.10—1.25
British Columbia.....	1.47	1.43—1.60

Table V—(12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
			\$	\$
<b>Railway and Rolling Stock Equipment</b>				
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
Canada.....	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>		
	43.2	40—54		
Canada				
Assembler and Bench Hand.....			1.31 <sup>1</sup>	.92—1.60
Blacksmith.....			1.27	1.15—1.47
Carpenter.....			1.16 <sup>1</sup>	1.13—1.19
Coremaker.....			1.18	1.05—1.24
Crane Operator.....			1.13	.98—1.32
Electrician.....			1.30	1.12—1.44
Labourer.....			.95	.85—1.00
Machinist.....			1.30	1.17—1.50
Millwright.....			1.22	1.05—1.44
Moulder.....			1.32 <sup>1</sup>	1.15—1.47
Painter.....			1.13 <sup>2</sup>	.95—1.29
Patternmaker.....			1.33	1.17—1.49
Punch and Shear Operator.....			1.12 <sup>1</sup>	.91—1.56
Sheet Metal Worker.....			1.23 <sup>2</sup>	1.07—1.40
Welder and Burner.....			1.40 <sup>1</sup>	1.07—1.83
<b>Motor Vehicles</b>				
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
Canada (Ontario only).....	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>		
	41.3	40—48		
Canada (Ontario only)				
Assembler.....			1.35	1.27—1.46
Electrician.....			1.48	1.45—1.57
Inspector.....			1.38	1.27—1.49
Machine Operator.....			1.34	1.22—1.49
Machinist.....			1.41	1.27—1.52
Millwright.....			1.38	1.37—1.41
Painter and Enameller.....			1.37	1.22—1.50
Plater.....			1.43	1.39—1.45
Sheet Metal Worker.....			1.37	1.32—1.42
Toolmaker.....			1.52	1.37—1.57
Trimmer.....			1.35	1.27—1.47
<b>Motor Vehicle Parts and Accessories</b>				
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
Canada (Ontario only).....	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>		
	44.1	40—49		
Assembler, Male.....			1.21	.99—1.43
Assembler, Female.....			.99	.78—1.17
Grinder.....			1.27	1.04—1.45
Inspector, Male.....			1.24	1.04—1.40
Inspector, Female.....			.88	.73—1.08
Labourer.....			1.06	.90—1.18
Machine Operator, Male.....			1.25	1.01—1.45
Machine Operator, Female.....			1.03	.82—1.15
Machinist.....			1.24	1.05—1.40
Millwright.....			1.29	1.07—1.45
Toolmaker.....			1.48	1.28—1.70
Welder.....			1.29	1.15—1.37

<sup>1</sup> Average based largely on straight time piece-work earnings.<sup>2</sup> Average based largely on straight time incentive bonus earnings.

Table V—(12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
		\$	\$
<b>Heating and Cooking Apparatus</b>			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>	
Canada.....	44.5		
New Brunswick.....	42.3	40—44½	
Quebec.....	47.7	45—51	
Ontario.....	44.0	40—49	
<i>Coremaker<sup>1</sup></i>			
Canada.....		1.19	
Quebec.....		1.03	.75—1.29
Montreal.....		1.29	1.29—1.33
Ontario.....		1.29	.89—1.80
Toronto.....		1.08	1.00—1.16
<i>Crater, Shipper and Packer</i>			
Canada.....		1.05	
New Brunswick.....		1.12	.75—1.51
Quebec.....		.95	.72—1.22
Montreal.....		1.01	.82—1.15
Ontario.....		1.06	.85—1.33
Toronto.....		1.03	.90—1.18
British Columbia.....		1.24	
<i>Enameller and Painter</i>			
Canada.....		1.12	
New Brunswick.....		1.16	.94—1.35
Quebec.....		1.04	.78—1.24
Montreal.....		1.10	1.00—1.27
Ontario.....		1.17	.94—1.49
Toronto.....		1.11	.96—1.35
<i>Labourer</i>			
Canada.....		.91	
New Brunswick.....		.73	.70— .75
Quebec.....		.72	.68— .88
Montreal.....		.87	.80— .94
Ontario.....		.98	.86—1.07
Toronto.....		.94	.90—1.03
<i>Machinist</i>			
Canada.....		1.22	
Quebec.....		1.26	.90—1.44
Montreal.....		1.36	1.18—1.44
Ontario.....		1.21	1.10—1.32
Toronto.....		1.24	1.10—1.40
<i>Moulder<sup>1</sup></i>			
Canada.....		1.32	
New Brunswick.....		1.32	1.06—1.63
Quebec.....		1.11	.88—1.48
Montreal.....		1.45	1.29—1.68
Ontario.....		1.42	1.09—1.84
Toronto.....		1.40	1.15—1.65
British Columbia.....		1.43	1.35—1.53

<sup>1</sup> Piece work predominant.

Table V—(12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Heating and Cooking Apparatus—Concluded</b>		
<i>Mounter or Assembler</i>		
Canada.....	1.10	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.15	.75—1.65
Quebec.....	.95	.70—1.37
Montreal.....	1.17	.90—1.53
Ontario.....	1.16	.90—1.39
Toronto.....	1.11	.85—1.27
British Columbia.....	1.20	1.00—1.36
<i>Patternmaker</i>		
Canada.....	1.15	.....
New Brunswick.....	.85	.78— .91
Quebec.....	1.15	.93—1.33
Montreal.....	1.24	1.02—1.40
Ontario.....	1.22	1.01—1.39
<i>Polisher<sup>2</sup></i>		
Canada.....	1.17	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.10	.80—1.44
Quebec.....	1.14	.77—1.60
Montreal.....	1.40	1.10—1.73
Ontario.....	1.23	.95—1.58
Toronto.....	1.25	.95—1.39
<i>Sheet Metal Worker</i>		
Canada.....	1.13	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.19	.75—1.60
Quebec.....	1.01	.77—1.20
Montreal.....	1.11	.94—1.23
Ontario.....	1.10	.95—1.28
Toronto.....	1.12	1.05—1.30
<b>Agricultural Implements</b>		
<b>STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK</b>		
Canada <sup>1</sup> .....	<i>Average</i> 40.8	<i>Range</i> 40—55
Canada <sup>1</sup>		
Blacksmith.....	1.13 <sup>2</sup>	.70—1.42
Inspector.....	1.26	1.15—1.41
Labourer.....	1.00	.70—1.15
Machine Operator, Metal.....	1.32 <sup>2</sup>	1.04—1.67
Machinist.....	1.15	.87—1.38
Moulder.....	1.50 <sup>2</sup>	1.11—1.83
Painter.....	1.16 <sup>2</sup>	.71—1.67
Patternmaker.....	1.41	1.18—1.57
Sheet Metal Worker.....	1.16	.79—1.38
Shipper and Packer.....	1.23 <sup>2</sup>	1.01—1.52
Woodworking Machine Operator.....	1.08 <sup>2</sup>	.65—1.59

<sup>1</sup> Mostly Ontario.<sup>2</sup> Piece-work predominant.

NOTE:—Rates shown for several occupations in Quebec are lower than those shown for 1949. This arises because of a minor change in the industrial classification of the Heating and Cooking Apparatus Industry in conformance with the Standard Industrial Classification. The index number of wage rates for this industry has been adjusted so as not to reflect this artificial decrease.

Table V—(12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
		\$	\$
<b>Sheet Metal Products</b>			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>	
Canada.....	43.0		
Quebec.....	43.9	40—49½	
Ontario.....	42.9	40—48	
Manitoba.....	43.3	42½—45	
Saskatchewan.....	44.0		
Alberta.....	43.1	40—48	
British Columbia.....	40.1	40—44	
<i>Labourers</i>			
Canada.....		.90	
Quebec.....		.83	.70— .85
Montreal.....		.85	.80— .85
Ontario.....		.93	.75—1.06
Toronto.....		.91	.75—1.02
Manitoba.....		.88	.86— .91
Saskatchewan.....		.77	.75— .85
Alberta.....		.85	.82—1.00
<i>Machine Operator</i>			
Canada.....		1.10	
Quebec (Montreal only).....		1.05	.90—1.23
Ontario.....		1.12	.97—1.28
Toronto.....		1.15	1.00—1.30
Manitoba.....		1.08	1.02—1.13
Saskatchewan.....		.95	.90— .98
British Columbia.....		1.23	1.16—1.40
<i>Machinist</i>			
Canada.....		1.35	
Quebec (Montreal only).....		1.33	1.05—1.46
Ontario.....		1.33	1.17—1.45
Toronto.....		1.33	1.17—1.41
<i>Sheet Metal Worker</i>			
Canada.....		1.38	
Quebec (Montreal only).....		1.29	1.20—1.40
Ontario.....		1.38	1.19—1.65
Toronto.....		1.39	1.19—1.65
Manitoba.....		1.11	.80—1.32
Alberta.....		1.60	
British Columbia.....		1.70	1.35—1.80
<i>Sheet Metal Worker's Helper</i>			
Canada.....		.87	
Quebec (Montreal only).....		.85	.80— .95
Ontario.....		.92	.87—1.05
Toronto.....		.91	.87— .95
Manitoba.....		.84	.70— .94
British Columbia.....		1.05	.82—1.30
<i>Shipper</i>			
Canada.....		1.06	
Quebec (Montreal only).....		.95	.80—1.11
Ontario.....		1.09	.94—1.25
Toronto.....		1.11	.95—1.29
Manitoba.....		1.00	.92—1.03
British Columbia.....		1.24	1.19—1.38

Table V—(12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
<b>Sheet Metal Products—Concluded</b>		
<i>Welder</i>		
Canada.....	1.23	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.23	1.16—1.40
Ontario.....	1.25	1.06—1.36
Toronto.....	1.27	1.10—1.37
Manitoba.....	1.11	1.03—1.21
Alberta.....	1.22	.....
British Columbia.....	1.43	1.25—1.50

Table V—(13) TOBACCO AND TOBACCO PRODUCTS

STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range		
Canada (Quebec and Ontario).....	42.7	40—55		
Canada (Quebec and Ontario)				
Adjuster.....	1.37		1.16—1.50	
Binderlayer, Female.....	.93		.58—1.10	
Cigarette Making Machine Catcher, Female.....	.92		.70— .89	
Cigarette Making Machine Operator, Female.....	1.00		.....	
Cigarette Packer, Machine, Female.....	.79		.60— .99	
Cigar Roller, Male.....	.76		.30—1.30	
Cigar Roller, Female.....	.75		.57— .91	
Examiner, Female.....	.98		.60—1.11	
Filler Feeder, Female.....	.96		.59—1.08	
Machinist.....	1.42		.98—1.64	
Packer, Hand, Female.....	1.02		.68—1.59	
Searcher, (Picker), Female.....	1.12		.89—1.20	
Shipper.....	1.21		.94—1.46	
Stemmer, Machine, Cigarette, Female.....	1.00		.74—1.23	
Stemmer, Machine, Cigar, Female.....	.79		.53— .86	
Unskilled Worker, Male.....	.99		.88—1.06	
Unskilled Worker, Female.....	.78		.73— .81	
Wrapper Layer, Female.....	.96		.58—1.11	

Table V—(14) BEVERAGES

<b>Malt Liquors</b>				
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range		
Canada.....	43.5	.....		
Maritime Provinces.....	46.2	44 —50		
Quebec.....	48.0	47½—48		
Ontario.....	41.0	40 —48		
Manitoba.....	40.0	.....		
Saskatchewan.....	42.7	40 —44		
Alberta.....	40.0	.....		
British Columbia.....	40.7	40 —44		

Table V—(14) BEVERAGES—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Malt Liquors—Continued</b>		
<i>Bottle Shop Worker, Skilled</i>		
Canada.....	1.18	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.93	.80—1.09
Quebec.....	1.03	.97—1.10
Montreal.....	1.04	1.01—1.10
Ontario.....	1.25	1.22—1.29
Toronto.....	1.25	.....
Manitoba.....	1.21	1.20—1.22
Saskatchewan.....	1.06	1.00—1.21
Alberta.....	1.20	1.19—1.25
British Columbia.....	1.20	1.10—1.21
<i>Bottle Shop Worker, Semi-Skilled</i>		
Canada.....	1.14	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.86	.75— .90
Quebec.....	1.01	.91—1.03
Montreal.....	1.03	.....
Ontario.....	1.21	1.18—1.29
Toronto.....	1.22	1.20—1.25
Manitoba.....	1.18	1.17—1.22
Saskatchewan.....	1.11	.97—1.16
Alberta.....	1.17	1.16—1.18
British Columbia.....	1.17	1.12—1.18
<i>Bottle Shop Worker, Unskilled</i>		
Canada.....	1.08	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.77	.70— .80
Quebec.....	.99	.94—1.01
Montreal.....	.99	.97—1.01
Ontario.....	1.18	1.10—1.24
Toronto.....	1.19	1.10—1.25
Manitoba.....	1.18	1.15—1.21
Saskatchewan.....	.97	.85—1.03
Alberta.....	1.10	1.06—1.13
British Columbia.....	1.16	.99—1.31
<i>Bottling Mechanic</i>		
Canada.....	1.28	.....
Quebec.....	1.27	1.12—1.46
Montreal.....	1.28	1.12—1.46
Ontario.....	1.35	1.25—1.45
Toronto.....	1.35	1.25—1.45
Saskatchewan.....	1.19	1.11—1.31
British Columbia.....	1.34	1.28—1.38
<i>Brewhouse Worker, Skilled</i>		
Canada.....	1.23	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.99	.83—1.15
Quebec.....	1.09	1.06—1.14
Montreal.....	1.09	1.06—1.16
Ontario.....	1.27	1.23—1.34
Toronto.....	1.27	1.25—1.32
Manitoba.....	1.38	1.28—1.42
Saskatchewan.....	1.14	1.08—1.27
Alberta.....	1.25	1.20—1.31
British Columbia.....	1.34	1.25—1.43



Table V—(14) BEVERAGES—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Malt Liquors—Continued</b>		
<i>Brewhouse Worker, Semi-Skilled</i>		
Canada.....	1.13	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.89	.75— .96
Quebec.....	1.03	1.01—1.08
Montreal.....	1.04	1.01—1.08
Ontario.....	1.22	1.04—1.29
Toronto.....	1.25	.....
Manitoba.....	1.22	1.20—1.33
Saskatchewan.....	1.12	1.08—1.21
Alberta.....	1.20	1.14—1.24
British Columbia.....	1.23	1.16—1.25
<i>Brewhouse Worker, Unskilled</i>		
Canada.....	1.14	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.83	.75— .85
Quebec.....	1.01	.97—1.03
Montreal.....	1.03	1.01—1.03
Ontario.....	1.20	1.04—1.29
Toronto.....	1.26	1.15—1.29
Manitoba.....	1.21	1.15—1.27
Saskatchewan.....	1.10	.95—1.16
Alberta.....	1.19	1.09—1.21
British Columbia.....	1.17	1.09—1.35
<i>Cooper</i>		
Canada.....	1.28	.....
Quebec.....	1.33	1.29—1.37
Ontario.....	1.31	1.23—1.37
British Columbia.....	1.29	1.16—1.38
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	.99	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.79	.70— .80
Quebec.....	.94	.89—1.01
Montreal.....	.95	.89—1.01
Ontario.....	1.15	.75—1.29
Manitoba.....	1.11	1.05—1.15
British Columbia.....	1.03	.85—1.31
<i>Loader and Unloader</i>		
Canada.....	1.09	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.78	.70— .85
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.00	.93—1.03
Ontario.....	1.21	1.18—1.25
Toronto.....	1.21	1.20—1.25
Alberta.....	1.10	1.06—1.18
British Columbia.....	1.15	1.09—1.21
<i>Stationary Engineer</i>		
Canada.....	1.32	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.05	.90—1.30
Quebec.....	1.32	1.01—1.52
Montreal.....	1.36	1.10—1.52
Ontario.....	1.36	1.06—1.54
Toronto.....	1.48	1.42—1.54
Manitoba.....	1.37	1.23—1.42
Saskatchewan.....	1.25	1.18—1.46
Alberta.....	1.30	1.23—1.38
British Columbia.....	1.34	1.15—1.51

Table V—(14) BEVERAGES—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Malt Liquors—Concluded</b>		
<i>Truck Driver</i>		
Canada.....	1.14	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.86	.75— .90
Quebec.....	1.13	1.10—1.20
Montreal.....	1.14	1.10—1.20
Ontario.....	1.15	1.00—1.30
Toronto.....	1.14	1.06—1.15
Manitoba.....	1.30	1.25—1.32
Saskatchewan.....	1.03	1.00—1.07
British Columbia.....	1.16	1.09—1.28

Table V—(15) ELECTRIC LIGHT AND POWER

STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range	
Canada.....	44.3	.....	
Nova Scotia.....	45.3	40—48	
Quebec.....	45.7	40—60	
Ontario.....	43.8	40—50	
Manitoba.....	45.2	44—48	
Saskatchewan.....	45.1	44—48	
Alberta.....	42.2	40—48	
British Columbia.....	40.4	40—44	
<i>Carpenter</i>			
Canada.....			1.20
Nova Scotia.....			.90
Quebec.....			1.04
Ontario.....			1.22
British Columbia.....			1.48
<i>Electrician</i>			
Canada.....			1.25
Nova Scotia.....			1.11
Quebec.....			1.09
Ontario.....			1.28
Manitoba.....			1.24
Saskatchewan.....			1.20
Alberta.....			1.48
British Columbia.....			1.54
<i>Floorman (Turbine Operator; Wheelman)</i>			
Canada.....			1.07
Nova Scotia.....			.95
Quebec.....			.94
Ontario.....			1.10
Manitoba.....			1.01
British Columbia.....			1.33
<i>Groundman</i>			
Canada.....			.99
Nova Scotia.....			.84
New Brunswick.....			.77
Quebec.....			.88
Ontario.....			.98
Manitoba.....			.90
Saskatchewan.....			.95
Alberta.....			1.08
British Columbia.....			1.24

Table V—(15) ELECTRIC LIGHT AND POWER—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<i>Lineman</i>		
Canada.....	1.17	.....
Nova Scotia.....	1.00	.....
New Brunswick.....	.94	.87—1.04
Quebec.....	1.01	.75—1.15
Ontario.....	1.24	.95—1.48
Manitoba.....	1.21	.99—1.32
Saskatchewan.....	1.27	1.11—1.41
Alberta.....	1.40	1.11—1.56
British Columbia.....	1.55	1.34—1.68
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	.80	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.64	.50— .79
Quebec.....	.77	.65— .85
Ontario.....	.82	.70— .89
Manitoba.....	.84	.84— .86
Saskatchewan.....	.95	.83—1.15
Alberta.....	.86	.75—1.01
British Columbia.....	1.11	1.00—1.15
<i>Machinist</i>		
Canada.....	1.27	.....
Nova Scotia.....	1.11	.98—1.24
Quebec.....	1.07	.93—1.25
Ontario.....	1.34	1.05—1.53
Manitoba.....	1.21	1.20—1.23
Saskatchewan.....	1.43	.....
Alberta.....	1.50	1.22—1.69
<i>Maintenance Man</i>		
Canada.....	1.14	.....
Quebec.....	1.10	.97—1.25
Ontario.....	1.17	1.00—1.28
Manitoba.....	1.06	.97—1.20
Saskatchewan.....	1.23	.94—1.70
British Columbia.....	1.43	1.29—1.54
<i>Meterman</i>		
Canada.....	1.21	.....
Nova Scotia.....	1.09	.99—1.24
Quebec.....	1.06	.88—1.25
Ontario.....	1.23	.96—1.53
Manitoba.....	1.07	.88—1.20
Alberta.....	1.44	1.33—1.49
British Columbia.....	1.48	1.46—1.57
<i>Meter Reader</i>		
Canada.....	1.02	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.80	.66— .91
New Brunswick.....	.86	.84— .89
Quebec.....	.96	.75—1.16
Ontario.....	1.15	.89—1.37
Manitoba.....	1.10	.97—1.15
Saskatchewan.....	1.08	.86—1.29
British Columbia.....	1.12	.92—1.21
<i>Operator, Generating System</i>		
Canada.....	1.25	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.95	.66—1.13
New Brunswick.....	.95	.84—1.12
Quebec.....	1.12	.87—1.34
Ontario.....	1.31	1.11—1.54

Table V—(15) ELECTRIC LIGHT AND POWER—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<i>Operator, Generating System—Concluded</i>		
Manitoba.....	1.17	1.10—1.29
Saskatchewan.....	1.62	1.35—1.85
Alberta.....	1.38	1.25—1.50
British Columbia.....	1.57	1.34—1.68
<i>Operator, Substation</i>		
Canada.....	1.25	.....
Nova Scotia.....	1.07	.87—1.19
Quebec.....	1.09	.82—1.22
Ontario.....	1.29	1.04—1.62
Manitoba.....	1.11	.99—1.25
Alberta.....	1.44	1.38—1.45
British Columbia.....	1.57	1.50—1.68
<i>Patrolman</i>		
Canada.....	1.24	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.15	1.03—1.31
Quebec.....	1.05	.92—1.13
Ontario.....	1.43	1.15—1.70
Manitoba.....	1.15	1.10—1.23

Table V—(16) ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES

Electrical Machinery and Equipment, Household Appliances and Supplies		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range
Canada.....	42.0	
Quebec.....	41.3	40—49
Ontario.....	42.3	37½—48
<i>Buffer and Polisher</i>		
Canada.....	1.18	.....
Ontario.....	1.15	.80—1.57
Toronto.....	1.18	.70—1.57
<i>Coil Winder, Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.30	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.06	.80—1.15
Ontario.....	1.40	1.01—1.68
Toronto.....	1.39	1.01—1.74
<i>Coil Winder, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.99	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.98	.90—1.04
Ontario.....	1.00	.67—1.22
Toronto.....	1.04	.78—1.30
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	1.06	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.02	.80—1.14
Ontario.....	1.07	.87—1.26
Toronto.....	1.00	.80—1.17

Table V—(16) ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Electrical Machinery and Equipment, Household Appliances and Supplies—Concluded</b>		
<i>Machine Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.28	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.20	1.00—1.29
Ontario.....	1.31	.95—1.67
Toronto.....	1.22	.95—1.40
<i>Machinist</i>		
Canada.....	1.28	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.26	1.05—1.37
Ontario.....	1.29	1.10—1.46
Toronto.....	1.27	1.03—1.51
<i>Packer and Shipper</i>		
Canada.....	1.14	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.15	1.00—1.25
Ontario.....	1.13	.89—1.41
Toronto.....	1.13	.90—1.36
<i>Plater</i>		
Canada.....	1.14	
Quebec (Montreal Only).....	1.07	.85—1.30
Ontario.....	1.17	.85—1.67
Toronto.....	1.03	.85—1.37
<i>Toolmaker</i>		
Canada.....	1.47	
Quebec.....	1.41	1.24—1.58
Montreal.....	1.43	1.25—1.58
Ontario.....	1.49	1.28—1.68
Toronto.....	1.48	1.18—1.69
British Columbia.....	1.53	1.48—1.58
<b>Radios and Radio Parts</b>		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada.....	42.6	
Quebec.....	43.2	40—45
Ontario.....	42.2	40—45
<i>Assembler, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.98	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.01	.86—1.20
Ontario.....	.98	.78—1.16
Toronto.....	1.00	.87—1.12
<i>Assembler, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.86	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.99	.81—1.14
Ontario.....	.84	.65—1.01
Toronto.....	.88	.66—1.01
<i>Inspector, Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.08	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.21	1.05—1.35
Ontario.....	1.02	.87—1.16
Toronto.....	1.06	.90—1.16

Table V—(16) ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Radios and Radio Parts—Concluded</b>		
<i>Inspector, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.88	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.01	1.00—1.05
Ontario.....	.86	.71— .93
Toronto.....	.89	.75— .93
<i>Machinist</i>		
Canada.....	1.33	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.38	1.25—1.53
Ontario.....	1.28	1.02—1.45
Toronto.....	1.34	1.12—1.45
<i>Shipper and Packer</i>		
Canada.....	1.07	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.14	1.05—1.23
Ontario.....	1.02	.85—1.05
Toronto.....	1.07	.87—1.24
<i>Tester</i>		
Canada.....	1.11	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.24	1.01—1.42
Ontario.....	1.03	.90—1.25
Toronto.....	1.03	.90—1.20
<i>Toolmaker</i>		
Canada.....	1.56	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.64	1.45—1.75
Ontario.....	1.51	1.34—1.76
Toronto.....	1.50	1.34—1.66

Table V—(17) CHEMICAL PRODUCTS

Acids, Alkalis and Salts		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range
Canada.....	46.2	.....
Quebec.....	46.8	44—48
Ontario.....	45.6	40—48
<i>Carpenter</i>		
Canada.....	1.25	.....
Quebec.....	1.18	1.18—1.20
Ontario.....	1.32	1.23—1.37
<i>Electrician</i>		
Canada.....	1.28	.....
Quebec.....	1.20	1.18—1.26
Ontario.....	1.35	1.24—1.42
<i>Helper</i>		
Canada.....	1.12	.....
Quebec.....	1.08	1.02—1.13
Ontario.....	1.15	1.09—1.25

Table V—(17) CHEMICAL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Acids, Alkalis and Salts—Concluded</b>		
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	.99	.....
Quebec.....	.96	.94—1.00
Ontario.....	1.04	.99—1.18
<i>Machinist</i>		
Canada.....	1.31	.....
Quebec.....	1.23	1.17—1.30
Ontario.....	1.40	1.28—1.53
<i>Operator, Production</i>		
Canada.....	1.17	.....
Quebec.....	1.14	1.07—1.18
Ontario.....	1.23	1.14—1.39
<i>Painter</i>		
Canada.....	1.18	.....
Quebec.....	1.13	1.09—1.21
Ontario.....	1.23	1.11—1.30
<i>Pipefitter</i>		
Canada.....	1.25	.....
Quebec.....	1.20	1.12—1.28
Ontario.....	1.32	1.28—1.36
<i>Technician, Laboratory</i>		
Canada.....	1.22	.....
Quebec.....	1.16	1.13—1.19
Ontario.....	1.35	1.17—1.58
<i>Welder</i>		
Canada.....	1.28	.....
Quebec.....	1.23	1.18—1.30
Ontario.....	1.35	1.23—1.41
<b>Medicinal and Pharmaceutical Preparations</b>		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada.....	41.6	.....
Quebec.....	42.4	40—50
Ontario.....	40.7	37½—48
<i>Coater (Pill Coater; Tablet Coater)</i>		
Canada.....	1.16	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.09	.83—1.25
Ontario.....	1.23	.93—1.58
<i>Filler and Packager (Finisher; Labourer), Male</i>		
Canada.....	.92	.....
Quebec.....	.78	.65—.95
Montreal.....	.72	.65—.80
Ontario.....	1.02	.67—1.33
Toronto.....	.92	.73—1.20

Table V—(17) CHEMICAL PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Medicinal and Pharmaceutical Preparations—Concluded</b>		
<i>Filler and Packager (Finisher; Labeller), Female</i>		
Canada.....	.70	.....
Quebec.....	.60	.38— .85
Montreal.....	.60	.40— .85
Ontario.....	.77	.54—1.01
Toronto.....	.68	.55— .92
<i>Mixer, Hand</i>		
Canada.....	1.01	.....
Quebec.....	.98	.70—1.20
Montreal.....	1.00	.80—1.20
Ontario.....	1.02	.77—1.33
Toronto.....	.95	.80—1.22
<i>Mixer, Machine (Liquid Mixer; Ointment Mixer)</i>		
Canada.....	1.03	.....
Quebec.....	.97	.91—1.06
Montreal.....	.98	.85—1.11
Ontario.....	1.18	1.00—1.35
Toronto.....	1.08	.93—1.24
<i>Stationary Engineer</i>		
Canada.....	1.23	.....
Quebec.....	1.15	1.05—1.22
Montreal.....	1.14	1.05—1.22
Ontario.....	1.28	1.06—1.41
Toronto.....	1.32	1.25—1.39
<i>Stationary Fireman</i>		
Canada.....	1.03	.....
Quebec.....	.93	.70—1.09
Montreal.....	.91	.70—1.09
Ontario.....	1.16	.91—1.30
Toronto.....	1.01	.88—1.08
<i>Tablet Maker (Compressing-Machine Operator; Compressor Operator; Tablet Machine Operator)</i>		
Canada.....	1.08	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.00	.79—1.30
Ontario.....	1.14	.93—1.40
Toronto.....	1.11	.93—1.28
<i>Truck Driver</i>		
Canada.....	.98	.....
Quebec.....	.96	.84—1.05
Montreal.....	.98	.86—1.05
Ontario.....	1.00	.80—1.35
Toronto.....	.88	.80— .97

Table VI—WAGE RATES FOR UNSKILLED FACTORY LABOUR, MALE, 1950

Canada.....	.96	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.89	.....
Halifax.....	.83	.80— .94
New Glasgow.....	.78	.74— .86
Sydney.....	1.04	1.04—1.07



Table VI—WAGE RATES FOR UNSKILLED FACTORY LABOUR,  
MALE, 1950—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
New Brunswick.....	.80	
Moncton.....	.94	.65—1.09
Saint John.....	.74	.60— .82
Quebec.....	.86	
Hull.....	.91	.70— .95
Joliette.....	.72	.55— .81
Montreal.....	.91	.70—1.11
Quebec.....	.92	.55—1.07
St. Jerome.....	.82	.55— .95
Shawinigan Falls.....	.96	.90—1.00
Sherbrooke.....	.65	.50— .78
Trois Rivières.....	.90	.80—1.05
Victoriaville.....	.70	.60— .88
Ontario.....	1.00	
Belleville.....	.92	.85— .95
Brantford.....	1.09	.97—1.20
Chatham.....	1.09	1.03—1.17
Cornwall.....	.96	.63— .99
Fort William.....	.97	.79—1.05
Galt.....	.91	.85— .95
Guelph.....	.96	.83—1.07
Hamilton.....	1.08	.87—1.15
Kingston.....	.91	.90— .95
Kitchener.....	.94	.82—1.03
London.....	1.08	.92—1.26
Niagara Falls.....	1.07	.93—1.15
Orillia.....	.77	.72— .82
Oshawa.....	1.04	.90—1.12
Ottawa.....	.76	.64— .95
Peterborough.....	1.03	.93—1.12
Port Arthur.....	.97	.83—1.05
St. Catharines.....	1.06	.99—1.11
St. Thomas.....	.97	.85—1.05
Sarnia.....	1.05	.98—1.17
Sault Ste. Marie.....	1.12	.85—1.12
Sudbury.....	.83	.75— .92
Thorold.....	1.08	1.05—1.18
Toronto.....	.99	.85—1.14
Welland.....	1.08	.91—1.30
Windsor.....	1.16	1.09—1.23
Woodstock.....	.88	.80— .96
Manitoba.....	.88	
Winnipeg.....	.88	.65—1.07
Saskatchewan.....	.92	
Regina.....	.93	.75—1.12
Saskatoon.....	.88	.75—1.07
Alberta.....	.97	
Calgary.....	1.00	.97—1.07
Edmonton.....	.98	.90—1.03
British Columbia.....	1.16	
New Westminster.....	1.19	1.11—1.25
Vancouver.....	1.16	1.05—1.25
Victoria.....	1.10	1.03—1.21



MANITOBA—													
Brandon.....	40 and 48	48	1.55	1.55	1.30	1.20	1.50	1.35	1.10	1.80			
Winnipeg.....	40	48	1.75	1.50	1.50	1.20	1.75	1.65	1.10	.80			
SASKATCHEWAN—													
Moose Jaw.....	40 and 44	44	1.75	1.40	1.10	1.10	1.50	1.53	1.35	.75			
Prince Albert.....	40 and 44	44	1.50	1.40	1.10	.90	1.35	1.30	1.20	.75			
Regina.....	40	40	1.75	1.45	1.50	1.25	1.70	1.55	1.35	.85			
Saskatoon.....	40 and 44	44	1.67	1.42	1.40	1.10	1.55	1.50	1.10	.85			
ALBERTA—													
Calgary.....	40 and 44	44	1.80	1.52	1.55	1.35	1.75	1.60	1.60	.95			
Edmonton.....	40	44	1.80	1.52½	1.70	1.30	1.85	1.70	1.60	.98			
Medicine Hat.....	40	44	1.50	1.40	1.35	1.00	1.35	1.25	1.25	.80			
Lethbridge.....	40 and 44	44	1.80	1.52	1.40	1.10	1.50	1.40	1.30	.85			
BRITISH COLUMBIA—													
Prince Rupert.....	40	40	1.80	1.68	1.70	1.25	1.75	1.70	1.60	1.10			
Vancouver.....	40	40	1.88	1.68	1.78	1.50	1.85	1.75	1.80	1.20			
Victoria.....	40	40	1.83	1.63	1.75	1.45	1.75	1.65	1.73	1.18			

## Table VIII—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN TRANSPORTATION AND STORAGE, 1950

### (1) WATER TRANSPORTATION (INLAND AND COASTAL)

NOTE.—Rates include board and lodging and vary to a great extent according to size and type of vessel.

STANDARD HOURS.—Hours on duty at sea, eight per day (3 watches of 8 hours). Regular hours varied; usually only necessary operational work is done on Sundays and holidays as well as on Saturday afternoons in some cases. One day off in seven, or five days off per month is the usual rule.

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Month	Range of Rates per Month
	\$	\$
<b>Freight and Passenger</b>		
<i>Boatswain</i>		
Canada .....	148.62	
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	131.75	
<i>Chief Cook</i>		
Canada .....	225.48	
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	201.60	194.00—208.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	236.04	230.00—241.50
Pacific Coast.....	187.96	170.00—190.00
<i>Chief Steward</i>		
Canada .....	229.93	
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	198.11	183.00—200.00
Pacific Coast.....	231.72	212.00—256.00
<i>Cook</i>		
Canada .....	168.27	
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	168.85	127.00—180.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	170.10	165.00—174.00
Pacific Coast.....	158.72	155.00—181.89
<i>Fireman</i>		
Canada .....	178.87	
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	155.91	121.00—185.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	183.68	173.00—185.00
Pacific Coast.....	156.79	149.00—158.13
<i>First Officer or Mate</i>		
Canada .....	282.11	
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	227.96	199.00—249.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	295.81	284.00—325.00
Pacific Coast.....	255.11	245.00—267.00
<i>Oiler</i>		
Canada .....	183.10	
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	159.98	127.00—190.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	189.28	178.00—190.00
Pacific Coast.....	167.51	167.13—168.13
<i>Quartermaster or Wheelsman</i>		
Canada .....	182.73	
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	146.29	121.00—190.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	189.42	178.00—190.00
Pacific Coast.....	161.40	154.00—163.13
<i>Seaman and Deckhand</i>		
Canada .....	155.92	
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	139.68	100.00—160.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	158.96	150.00—160.00
Pacific Coast.....	153.88	152.13—157.13

Table VIII—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN TRANSPORTATION AND STORAGE, 1950—Continued

## (1) WATER TRANSPORTATION (INLAND AND COASTAL)—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Month	Range of Rates per Month
	\$	\$
<b>Freight and Passenger—Concluded</b>		
<i>Second Engineer</i>		
Canada.....	274.91	
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	213.68	185.00—250.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	288.34	277.00—310.00
Pacific Coast.....	252.39	239.00—275.00
<i>Second Officer or Mate</i>		
Canada.....	241.78	
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	188.37	160.00—230.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	250.48	244.00—260.00
Pacific Coast.....	229.13	217.00—239.00
<i>Third Engineer</i>		
Canada.....	234.04	
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	190.79	157.00—230.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	240.50	227.00—250.00
Pacific Coast.....	228.29	217.00—245.00
<i>Watchman</i>		
Canada.....	168.32	
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	168.90	158.00—170.00
Pacific.....	160.40	157.13—163.13
<b>Oil Tankers</b>		
<i>Chief Cook</i>		
Canada.....	226.95	
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	233.11	230.00—238.50
Pacific Coast.....	196.13	164.00—213.48
<i>Fireman</i>		
Canada.....	183.69	
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	183.69	183.49—185.00
<i>First Officer or Mate</i>		
Canada.....	299.60	
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	303.66	280.00—323.00
Pacific Coast.....	281.98	268.00—302.10
<i>Oiler</i>		
Canada.....	187.00	
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	189.47	185.00—196.50
Pacific Coast.....	161.29	160.00—165.00
<i>Seaman and Deckhand</i>		
Canada.....	158.94	
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	158.68	151.90—183.49
Pacific Coast.....	161.05	135.00—177.13
<i>Second Cook</i>		
Canada.....	178.23	
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	178.23	170.00—183.80
<i>Second Engineer</i>		
Canada.....	296.02	
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	301.52	272.00—323.20
Pacific Coast.....	272.20	234.00—302.10

Table VIII—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN TRANSPORTATION  
AND STORAGE, 1950—Concluded

(1) WATER TRANSPORTATION (INLAND AND COASTAL)—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Month	Range of Rates per Month
	\$	\$
<b>Oil Tankers—Concluded</b>		
<i>Second Officer or Mate</i>		
Canada.....	257.68	
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	260.12	240.00—270.30
Pacific Coast.....	241.80	217.00—259.70
<i>Third Engineer</i>		
Canada.....	256.38	
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	256.60	222.00—270.30
Pacific Coast.....	255.00	235.00—265.00
<i>Watchman</i>		
Canada.....	169.00	
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	169.00	162.00—172.00
<i>Wheelsman</i>		
Canada.....	189.36	
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	189.36	185.00—196.50

Table VIII—(2) STEVEDORING

NOTE.—No standard hours; work periods depend on arrival and departure of vessels and time required to load and unload.

Occupation and Locality	Rate per Hour <sup>1</sup>
<b>Ocean Navigation</b>	
Longshoreman (General Cargo)—	
St. John's, Newfoundland.....	1.20 <sup>2</sup>
Halifax.....	1.48
Saint John.....	1.38 <sup>3</sup>
Quebec.....	1.30 <sup>4</sup>
Montreal.....	1.40 <sup>5</sup>
Vancouver, New Westminster, Victoria, and Port Alberni.....	1.73
Prince Rupert.....	1.40
<b>Inland and Coastal Navigation</b>	
Longshoreman and Freight Handler—	
Sorel.....	1.02 <sup>5</sup>
Other Eastern Ports.....	1.04 <sup>6</sup>
Vancouver.....	1.47 <sup>7</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Premium rates are paid for handling of certain commodities and for evening and night work.

<sup>2</sup> \$1.35 after May 1, 1951.

<sup>3</sup> \$1.53 after December 1, 1950.

<sup>4</sup> \$1.45 after April 16, 1951.

<sup>5</sup> \$1.55 after April 13, 1951.

<sup>6</sup> Predominant rate in following ports: Quebec, Montreal, Toronto, Hamilton, Sarnia, Point Edward, Windsor, Fort William, and Port Arthur.

<sup>7</sup> \$1.59 after November 20, 1950.

Table VIII—(3) STEAM RAILWAYS, OCTOBER, 1950

NOTE.—Differentials from the basic rates shown in this table exist on certain railway lines or divisions. The rates shown for the running trades became effective March 1, 1948. They do not include increases effective December 1, 1950 and later of 11 per cent to locomotive engineers; 1.05 cents per mile to passenger locomotive firemen; .77 cents per mile to passenger conductors, brakemen, and baggagemen; 1.16 cents per mile to freight locomotive firemen, conductors, baggagemen, and brakemen and \$1.16 per day to yard locomotive firemen, hostlers, and hostler's helpers. Rates shown for non-operating trades become effective August 31, 1950. They do not reflect increases in hourly rates resulting from the adoption of the 40 hour work week on June 1, 1951.

STANDARD HOURS.—All classes other than the running trades were on a basic 8 hour day (time and one half for overtime) and 48 hour week except main and back shop employees with 44 hours. For classes other than the running trades, the hours were reduced to 40 per week on June 1, 1951.

Occupation	Per Mile or Per Hour	Per Day	Per Month
	<i>Per Mile<sup>1</sup> Cents</i>	\$	\$
<i>Conductor</i>			
Passenger.....	6.92		
Freight, Through.....	9.50		
<i>Brakeman</i>			
Passenger.....	5.38		
Freight, Through.....	8.16		
<i>Baggageman, Train</i>			
	5.49		
<i>Yardman</i>			
Foreman.....		10.51 <sup>2</sup>	
Helper.....		9.66	
Switch Tender.....		8.20	
<i>Locomotive Engineer<sup>3</sup></i>			
Passenger <sup>4</sup> .....	9.19— 9.91		
Freight, Through.....	10.17—11.21		
Yard.....		10.17—11.21	
<i>Locomotive Fireman<sup>3</sup></i>			
Passenger <sup>5</sup> .....	7.69— 8.57		
Freight, Through.....	8.22— 9.73		
Yard.....		8.64— 9.04	
Hostler.....		8.91— 9.51	
Hostler's Helper.....		8.31	
<i>Telegraph Service</i>			
Train Despatcher.....			334.36—369.92
Telegraph Operator.....			217.56—236.06
Agent.....			227.56—248.06
Assistant Agent.....			170.56—177.06
Lineman.....			242.06—264.56
<i>Maintenance of Way</i>			
	per Hour \$		
Extra Gang Foreman.....		9.22—10.72	
Section Foreman, Classified Yard.....		8.82— 9.12	
Section Foreman, Other.....		8.67	
Sectionman, Classified Yard.....	.91— .98		
Sectionman, Other.....	.88— .93		

<sup>1</sup> To obtain minimum rate per day multiply rate per mile by 150 miles for passenger conductor, brakeman, and baggageman, and by 100 miles for other trades, shown on a mileage basis.

<sup>2</sup> Effective May 1, 1948.

<sup>3</sup> Rates per mile vary with the weight on drivers. The upper limits of the ranges shown represent rates paid to engineers where the weight on drivers is 500,000 pounds and over. Although very few locomotives in excess of 350,000 pounds are in use, several diesel units may be operated by one crew, in which case the higher rates would apply.

<sup>4</sup> Daily earnings must not be less than \$10.23.

<sup>5</sup> Daily earnings must not be less than \$8.66.

Table VIII—(3) STEAM RAILWAYS, OCTOBER, 1950—Concluded

Occupation	Per Mile or Per Hour	Per Day	Per Month
<i>Signalman</i>	<i>Per Hour</i> \$	\$	\$
Non-Interlocked Crossings.....	.90		
Half-Interlocked Crossings.....	.92		
<i>Bridge and Building</i>			
Foreman.....		9.72	
Foreman, Painter.....		9.47	
Mason, Bricklayer, and Plasterer.....	1.15		
Carpenter.....	1.11—1.15		
Plumber, Pipefitter, Tinsmith, Blacksmith, Electrician.....	1.10—1.27		
Painter.....	1.08—1.11		
Bridgeman or Rough Carpenter.....	.98—1.11		
Mechanic's Helper.....	.98		
Pumpman (One pump).....			199.13
Engineer, Pile Driver, Hoist.....		9.12	
<i>Locomotive and Car Shops<sup>1</sup></i>			
Mechanic <sup>2</sup> .....	1.29		
Other Carman <sup>3</sup> .....	1.22		
Helper.....	1.06		
Electrical Worker, Electrician.....	1.29		
Electrical Worker, Lineman.....	1.25		
Electrical Worker, Groundman.....	1.19		
Electrical Worker, Operator.....	1.12		
Coach Cleaner.....	.94		
Shop Labourer.....	.89— .96		

<sup>1</sup> These employees are allowed approximately one minute per hour extra at standard rates for checking in and out.

<sup>2</sup> Machinist, boilermaker, blacksmith, plumber, etc., sheet metal worker, cabinet maker, carpenter—coach, locomotive and bench, welder, etc.

<sup>3</sup> Freight car carpenter, freight car painter, car inspector, car repairer, etc.



Table VIII—(4) ELECTRIC STREET RAILWAYS<sup>1</sup>

Locality	STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	MAXIMUM WAGE RATE PER HOUR <sup>2</sup>		AVERAGE WAGE RATE PER HOUR			
		Operator		Lineman <sup>3</sup>	Shop and Barman <sup>4</sup>	Electrician	Trackman and Labourer
		One Man Car and Bus	Two Man Car				
		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
QUEBEC— Montreal.....	48—50	1.15	1.08	1.10	.85—1.24	1.23	.85—1.01
ONTARIO— Cornwall.....	48	1.02	.....	.....	.94—1.17	1.14	.84
Hamilton.....	48	1.20	.....	1.23	1.05—1.23	1.21	1.08
Ottawa.....	48	1.00	.....	.95	.85—1.10	.98	.75—.90
St. Catharines.....	48	1.11	1.11	1.16	.90—1.21	1.21	.85—.94
Toronto.....	40	1.24	1.19	1.40	1.08—1.48	1.33	1.08—1.24
MANITOBA— Winnipeg.....	44—48	1.05	1.00	1.32	.90—1.16	1.16	.79—.84
SASKATCHEWAN— Regina.....	44	1.14	.....	1.20	.90—1.20	1.20	.80—.90
Saskatoon.....	44	1.12	.....	1.13	.79—1.16	1.10	.90
ALBERTA— Calgary.....	44	1.14	.....	.....	1.01—1.46	1.45	1.01—1.04
Edmonton.....	40	1.26	.....	1.51	1.01—1.37	1.45	1.03—1.05
BRITISH COLUMBIA— Vancouver.....	46½	1.27	.....	1.68	1.10—1.36	1.36	1.15

<sup>1</sup> Wage rates shown are straight time hourly rates only and do not include the value of various allowances to employees such as free transportation, uniforms, reporting times, group insurance, sick benefits, etc. These vary from city to city.

<sup>2</sup> Maximum rates based on length of service.

<sup>3</sup> In some localities line maintenance work is performed by employees of light, heat and power distribution utilities, rates for which are included here.

<sup>4</sup> Including shedman, pitman, cleaner, blacksmith, carpenter, painter, etc.

Table VIII—(5) TRUCK TRANSPORTATION

Locality	AVERAGE STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	TRUCK DRIVER, HELPER		TRUCK DRIVER, LOCAL		TRUCK DRIVER, LONG DISTANCE	
		Average Wage Rate Per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
NOVA SCOTIA— Halifax.....	45.0	.66	.50— .70	.67	.52— .70	.....	.....
QUEBEC— Montreal.....	53.5	.65	.60— .68	.79	.75— .83	1.23	.83—1.58
ONTARIO— Hamilton.....	48.7	.77	.75— .80	.92	.80—1.04	1.18	.98—1.29
London.....	52.8	.....	.....	.97	.90—1.00	1.21	.90—1.31
Ottawa.....	50.9	.75	.67— .82	.81	.65—1.01	1.26	.73—1.50
Toronto.....	48.8	.79	.70— .96	.93	.87— .99	1.13	.90—1.32
Windsor.....	48.9	.....	.....	.97	.92—1.09	1.15	1.03—1.40
Manitoba— Winnipeg.....	48.4	.80	.70— .83	.83	.75— .92	1.27	.85—1.56
Alberta— Calgary.....	47.9	.....	.....	.89	.88— .93	1.15	.83—1.25
Edmonton.....	47.3	.87	.....	.91	.80— .93	.95	.93— .98
BRITISH COLUMBIA— Vancouver.....	46.4	1.13	1.05—1.24	1.17	1.14—1.24	1.18	.....
Victoria.....	45.2	1.07	.90—1.14	1.12	1.07—1.17	.....	.....

Locality	DESPATCHER		MOTOR MECHANIC		WAREHOUSEMAN	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
QUEBEC— Montreal.....	1.08	.82—1.20	.95	.75—1.05	.78	.75— .85
ONTARIO— Hamilton.....	1.24	.89—1.51	1.09	1.00—1.24	.....	.....
London.....	1.02	.75—1.25	1.10	1.01—1.21	.....	.....
Ottawa.....	1.09	.90—1.40	1.11	.95—1.24	.97	.75—1.15
Toronto.....	1.20	1.03—1.36	1.06	.95—1.14	.....	.....
Windsor.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
MANITOBA— Winnipeg.....	.94	.86—1.04	.99	.89—1.05	.84	.75— .88
ALBERTA— Calgary.....	1.15	.96—1.35	1.16	1.05—1.25	.88	.83— .97
Edmonton.....	.96	.94— .97	1.07	.90—1.18	.83	.67— .95
BRITISH COLUMBIA— Vancouver.....	1.38	1.15—1.71	1.31	1.25—1.38	1.19	1.10—1.24
Victoria.....	1.09	1.00—1.25	.....	.....	.....	.....

Table VIII—(6) GRAIN ELEVATORS

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Month	Range of Rates per Month
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			\$	\$
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>		
Canada.....	48.3			
New Brunswick and Quebec.....	52.4	48—60		
Ontario.....	47.5	40—50		
Saskatchewan and Alberta.....	50.9	48—60		
British Columbia.....	44.0			
<i>Electrician</i>				
Canada.....			261.90	
New Brunswick and Quebec.....			292.45	265.00—306.50
Ontario.....			256.38	230.86—285.36
Saskatchewan and Alberta.....			248.75	240.00—255.00
British Columbia.....			257.50	240.00—270.00
<i>Millwright</i>				
Canada.....			254.76	
New Brunswick and Quebec.....			262.19	249.15—267.31
Ontario.....			256.91	205.94—285.36
Saskatchewan and Alberta.....			236.67	235.00—240.00
British Columbia.....			260.00	240.00—270.00
<i>Weighman</i>				
Canada.....			241.77	
New Brunswick and Quebec.....			232.32	225.00—238.99
Ontario.....			244.22	212.14—267.90
Saskatchewan and Alberta.....			225.00	205.00—230.00
British Columbia.....			248.57	240.00—255.00
<i>Labourer</i>				
Canada.....			per Hour .96	per Hour
Ontario.....			1.00	.94—1.05
Saskatchewan and Alberta.....			.78	.75— .82
British Columbia.....			1.09	1.03—1.13
<i>Oiler</i>				
Canada.....			1.01	
Ontario.....			1.02	.88—1.07

Table IX—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN  
TELEPHONE COMMUNICATION, 1950

Locality and Occupation		Range of Average Rates per Week <sup>1</sup>
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		\$
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada . . . . .	41.9	.. . . .
Maritime Provinces . . . . .	44.5	44—49
Quebec . . . . .	42.6	40—54
Ontario . . . . .	41.1	40—46½
Manitoba . . . . .	44.0	.. . . .
Saskatchewan . . . . .	40.0	.. . . .
Alberta . . . . .	40.0	.. . . .
British Columbia . . . . .	40.0	.. . . .
Canada—		
Cableman and Splicer . . . . .		43.87—66.69
Central Office Repairman . . . . .		46.23—66.56
Lineman . . . . .		39.15—64.34
Operator, Female . . . . .		20.07—31.55
P.B.X. Installer . . . . .		50.93—67.82
P.B.X. Repairman . . . . .		54.29—65.22
Station Installer . . . . .		38.93—65.71
Station Repairman . . . . .		42.16—64.55
Supervisor, Female . . . . .		29.65—43.76

<sup>1</sup> Ranges of provincial average rates shown to avoid disclosing confidential information.

**Table X—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN TRADE, 1950**  
(1) Wholesale

NOTE.—All wage rates are shown on a weekly basis. Any monthly salaries reported where changed to a weekly basis using  $\frac{4}{3}$  weeks per month as a conversion factor.

Locality	AVERAGE STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		BOOKKEEPER, FEMALE		GENERAL OFFICE CLERK, MALE		GENERAL OFFICE CLERK, FEMALE		OFFICE APPLIANCE OPERATOR, FEMALE		SHIPPER and RECEIVER	
	Male	Female	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates
Nova Scotia— Halifax.....	42.7	42.0	42.88	29.61—57.69	31.77	20.77—45.62	29.93	26.54—36.12	35.71	29.09—46.15		
New Brunswick— Moncton.....	45.2	43.0	39.27	25.00—54.23	25.67	17.00—35.00	32.40	25.13—38.08	35.26	29.31—42.00		
Saint John.....	43.2		36.65	20.56—48.46	26.34	18.46—36.00	27.18	19.62—36.92	37.20	28.55—45.21		
Quebec— Montreal.....	44.2	42.5	42.72	26.54—60.23	31.86	23.00—42.15	34.44	27.10—42.44	39.13	30.00—51.65		
Quebec.....	46.6	51.1	39.16	24.00—51.69	28.98	20.77—36.46	28.97	23.00—34.62	37.75	28.00—44.50		
Ontario— Hamilton.....	44.0	43.2	42.07	30.00—55.38	30.69	24.00—40.00	29.60	26.00—33.00	42.13	37.50—47.50		
London.....	43.7	41.0	42.49	28.85—55.83	29.31	21.92—37.00	29.76	27.00—33.46	40.70	34.62—48.46		
Ottawa.....	45.3	43.3	41.43	28.85—56.39	28.95	20.77—35.77	32.27	29.00—36.92	34.48	25.00—42.44		
Toronto.....	42.4	40.9	44.10	30.00—60.00	33.78	25.00—43.50	35.81	29.00—42.31	42.76	34.00—48.80		
Windsor.....	42.0	44.0	44.95	33.46—53.69	31.66	25.38—39.23	31.41	25.00—35.77	41.16	32.31—48.40		
Manitoba— Winnipeg.....	42.3	42.3	40.95	25.38—57.69	28.02	21.00—35.00	31.70	25.00—40.38	38.91	30.00—47.00		
Saskatchewan— Regina.....	42.4	42.6	44.64	32.31—58.96	31.70	25.04—37.27	36.22	30.23—45.12	36.66	28.85—44.15		
Saskatoon.....	43.5	43.5	38.67	28.85—47.20	28.50	23.08—35.77	30.40	25.00—34.78	38.57	26.54—46.15		
Alberta— Calgary.....	44.0	44.7	43.23	31.15—55.38	30.22	21.25—39.23	29.68	23.08—34.62	39.57	30.00—46.80		
Edmonton.....	43.4	42.6	39.90	28.85—55.38	31.46	23.08—39.23	32.04	26.54—36.00	37.26	28.15—44.53		
British Columbia— Vancouver.....	41.3	41.6	45.01	32.31—62.25	30.44	21.92—45.50	35.58	30.00—42.60	42.48	32.31—45.58		
Victoria.....	41.6	43.0	43.83	31.15—57.55	32.31	30.00—34.62	.....	.....	44.09	33.77—51.92		

Table X—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN TRADE, 1950—Continued  
(1) Wholesale

Locality	STENOGRAPHER, FEMALE		TELEPHONE SWITCHBOARD OPERATOR, FEMALE		TRUCK DRIVER		TYPIST, FEMALE		WAREHOUSE- MAN	
	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Nova Scotia— Halifax.....	30.95	23.08—37.85	27.54	22.00—36.12	36.34	28.00—44.01	30.63	24.23—34.62	33.90	23.00—43.00
New Brunswick— Moncton.....	29.60	22.99—35.77	.....	.....	32.55	30.26—36.30	27.69	22.34—31.15	35.23	27.92—45.00
Saint John.....	26.87	30.00—33.46	25.45	20.31—30.00	38.15	32.00—40.85	25.68	20.31—32.31	35.14	27.23—43.15
Quebec— Montreal.....	35.89	27.69—42.69	32.18	26.00—39.23	41.84	33.00—50.20	29.31	22.01—36.46	36.35	27.00—46.60
Quebec.....	30.12	22.00—34.62	31.71	26.50—36.12	41.80	36.50—51.61	26.56	21.23—31.95	35.90	30.00—43.20
Ontario— Hamilton.....	31.64	24.00—40.14	32.20	30.00—36.69	42.88	36.00—52.83	27.03	24.00—30.00	37.33	32.00—45.00
London.....	31.41	26.54—36.92	29.07	20.77—43.00	41.76	35.08—50.39	26.39	23.08—31.15	35.96	30.00—43.42
Ottawa.....	32.63	27.69—38.13	28.42	23.00—36.69	38.47	31.15—50.20	28.57	20.77—38.13	34.08	27.84—41.70
Toronto.....	36.24	28.00—43.00	35.07	27.69—42.69	43.67	36.00—50.39	31.94	26.00—38.14	38.19	30.00—46.00
Windsor.....	30.70	25.38—36.92	31.22	30.00—32.50	45.63	40.38—52.70	30.33	.....	38.02	33.00—43.42
Manitoba— Winnipeg.....	31.44	25.38—39.44	28.18	23.08—32.31	39.96	33.46—47.80	27.86	21.92—33.69	34.58	28.85—40.38
Saskatchewan— Regina.....	33.69	25.38—42.69	31.61	23.08—35.88	42.60	32.31—50.52	29.02	25.04—34.62	39.46	28.85—48.80
Saskatoon.....	29.24	23.08—34.78	28.00	24.23—32.31	41.57	33.75—50.25	28.34	23.08—32.31	34.73	26.54—45.00
Alberta— Calgary.....	31.11	23.08—38.08	28.80	24.23—33.69	39.54	36.92—45.75	29.41	25.00—34.62	37.92	33.46—43.50
Edmonton.....	31.16	24.92—39.23	29.43	23.08—34.62	41.00	36.92—45.75	29.75	25.38—36.00	36.29	29.91—42.45
British Columbia— Vancouver.....	34.20	27.69—43.15	33.59	25.38—42.69	50.56	39.00—61.15	31.49	25.38—38.13	39.00	35.00—43.85
Victoria.....	35.29	30.00—41.15	.....	.....	50.45	45.00—52.50	.....	.....	41.98	36.00—53.00

(2) Retail

NOTE.—All wage rates are shown on a weekly basis. Any monthly salaries reported were changed to a weekly basis using 4½ weeks per month as a conversion factor.

Locality	AVERAGE STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		SALES CLERK—MALE				SALES CLERK—FEMALE				BOOKKEEPER, FEMALE	
	Male	Female	On Time Work		On Commission		On Time Work		On Commission		Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates
			Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates		
Nova Scotia— Halifax.....	45.5	43.3	32.66	22.00—44.00	38.36	36.45—47.50	21.11	17.00—25.00	28.94	20.75—31.16	30.75	23.00—45.00
New Brunswick— Moncton.....	44.3	43.5	36.58	25.00—45.00	.....	.....	23.79	18.00—29.00	.....	.....	33.16	30.00—37.00
Saint John.....	44.4	43.8	29.39	20.00—43.00	35.02	18.00—51.00	19.13	15.05—24.00	.....	.....	25.22	17.00—32.00
Quebec— Montreal.....	46.4	42.2	40.25	28.00—50.00	50.98	31.92—71.16	23.79	18.00—30.00	32.41	25.00—42.92	37.95	28.00—47.00
Quebec.....	48.6	44.7	37.82	23.00—48.00	.....	.....	19.59	13.00—25.00	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ontario— Hamilton.....	43.0	42.7	48.60	32.50—63.00	55.70	49.64—60.50	25.12	20.00—34.20	27.01	21.00—33.50	33.49	25.00—43.99
London.....	45.3	43.5	41.23	27.00—57.60	54.94	36.20—81.00	24.74	20.00—31.68	33.19	25.00—40.00	34.61	28.85—41.54
Ottawa.....	45.1	42.2	41.87	25.00—55.80	60.01	25.00—132.24	23.70	18.00—32.40	27.61	20.31—33.82	36.55	30.00—42.00
Toronto.....	42.7	42.3	46.73	32.75—63.00	56.37	30.00—93.45	29.12	22.00—37.00	32.63	22.82—43.58	37.04	32.00—43.75
Windsor.....	45.3	43.7	49.11	33.12—69.60	60.11	40.00—80.00	26.37	19.00—39.36	25.94	22.00—30.00	47.10	40.00—51.93
Manitoba— Winnipeg.....	41.4	39.8	43.81	30.00—58.00	.....	.....	26.99	21.00—34.00	31.32	23.50—45.02	36.02	28.85—45.00
Saskatchewan— Regina.....	41.4	40.9	42.04	30.00—57.50	43.70	30.00—60.00	24.69	21.00—30.00	25.46	22.00—30.00	32.54	30.00—38.00
Saskatoon.....	42.4	40.7	40.31	30.00—50.50	.....	.....	26.26	21.00—32.50	.....	.....	30.92	30.00—32.31
Alberta— Calgary.....	43.4	40.5	41.48	30.80—50.00	.....	.....	25.37	20.77—32.00	.....	.....	36.46	32.31—45.00
Edmonton.....	42.4	40.1	42.92	35.00—50.00	.....	.....	25.51	21.00—30.00	.....	.....	33.98	32.00—37.00
British Columbia— Vancouver.....	41.2	39.3	41.86	32.00—52.36	64.54	40.00—97.47	27.89	23.00—35.00	45.75	30.00—59.45	35.35	28.00—45.00
Victoria.....	41.7	40.1	41.55	30.00—52.36	54.61	39.28—82.40	27.64	22.00—34.15	42.50	27.00—61.49	32.29	30.00—33.46

Table X—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN TRADE, 1950—Continued  
(2) Retail—Continued

Locality	CASHIER, FEMALE		ELEVATOR OPERATOR, MALE		ELEVATOR OPERATOR, FEMALE		GENERAL OFFICE CLERK, MALE		GENERAL OFFICE CLERK, FEMALE		JANITOR, MALE	
	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Nova Scotia— Halifax.....	24.40	18.00—30.00	27.33	20.00—37.00			38.10	34.75—41.00	21.59	20.00—25.00	30.63	25.00—35.00
New Brunswick— Moncton.....	24.40	18.75—30.00					37.89	24.00—51.93	25.99	22.00—31.00		
Saint John.....	28.55	23.00—37.75					26.67	20.00—35.00	19.86	16.00—26.00		
Quebec— Montreal.....	27.56	18.00—33.75	30.34	25.00—36.00	25.41	24.00—27.00	39.38	24.00—55.00	28.58	20.00—38.00	34.45	25.00—42.50
Quebec.....	23.78	17.00—33.00					37.42	22.00—52.00	21.62	15.00—29.00		
Ontario— Hamilton.....	32.80	24.00—45.00					32.92	20.77—40.38	30.12	20.00—38.50	33.63	25.00—41.93
London.....	28.53	22.50—36.00					38.36	31.00—45.00	25.41	20.77—30.00	31.42	25.00—36.92
Ottawa.....	25.36	18.00—37.75	27.55	20.95—34.00	18.44	17.64—19.00	33.40	23.00—45.00	25.19	20.00—32.00	28.80	27.50—32.00
Toronto.....	31.34	25.75—40.00	40.36	38.00—42.00	27.51	25.00—29.00	42.20	28.85—54.25	29.23	24.00—36.00	38.36	33.85—45.00
Windsor.....	31.96	25.00—47.00					44.52	37.50—51.93	27.32	21.35—37.50	35.00	30.00—40.00
Manitoba— Winnipeg.....	26.85	23.00—32.00	41.02	38.00—44.00	23.60	22.00—26.00	45.75	31.15—60.00	27.59	21.00—36.00	37.25	30.00—41.00
Saskatchewan— Regina.....	26.67	23.00—32.00					32.55	22.00—40.00	24.76	21.00—30.00	33.16	30.00—35.00
Saskatoon.....	27.23	23.00—34.00			25.00	23.00—26.00	43.29	40.38—47.50	27.66	23.08—35.50	33.31	24.00—44.22
Alberta— Calgary.....	25.73	23.00—30.00			24.11	23.00—26.00	40.75	33.00—48.47	28.56	23.00—35.00	38.42	34.62—40.00
Edmonton.....	27.13	22.00—35.20					40.98	40.04—47.50	27.79	23.00—34.80	30.30	32.00—42.00
British Columbia— Vancouver.....	28.51	24.00—32.00	39.77	34.50—47.00	25.22	23.00—27.00	39.06	25.00—55.00	29.43	24.00—36.00	39.26	35.54—42.00
Victoria.....	28.86	25.50—30.00			24.59	19.62—29.40	33.78	25.38—42.69	28.09	21.92—33.15	38.91	33.00—42.00



Locality	OFFICE APPLIANCE OPERATOR, FEMALE		SECRETARY, FEMALE		SHIPPER AND RECEIVER, MALE		STENOGRAPHER, FEMALE		STOCKKEEPER, MALE		TELEPHONE SWITCHBOARD OPERATOR, FEMALE	
	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Nova Scotia— Halifax.....	25.90	25.00—28.00			29.97	28.00—35.00	27.25	25.00—30.00	27.45	26.00—29.00	22.40	22.00—24.00
New Brunswick— Moncton.....	27.34	24.00—33.00			39.56	31.00—45.00	29.49	25.39—35.00	42.05	33.00—51.00	27.66	20.77—33.00
Saint John.....			26.24	24.00—33.00			22.40	22.00—24.00	23.15	16.00—30.00		
Quebec— Montreal.....	31.62	24.00—39.00	45.68	37.00—52.00	40.02	30.00—48.00	35.83	28.00—45.00	33.28	22.00—47.00	29.47	24.00—37.00
Quebec.....			35.07	27.00—44.00					26.39	18.00—34.00	26.20	22.00—32.00
Ontario— Hamilton.....			41.19	25.00—52.00			29.77	20.00—36.92	31.88	23.00—47.50	24.80	20.00—30.00
London.....	30.91	23.08—38.08	36.75	33.00—45.00	31.24	25.38—36.92	31.24	25.38—36.92	33.11	26.00—44.00	28.90	24.00—34.62
Ottawa.....	30.90	25.00—40.00	34.38	25.00—42.00	32.85	27.00—39.00	32.85	27.00—39.00	29.39	20.00—40.00	26.38	22.00—30.00
Toronto.....	34.59	26.42—43.00	45.85	40.00—55.00	41.98	38.00—49.00	35.06	30.00—42.00	38.75	33.54—45.00	30.18	25.00—36.00
Windsor.....	32.47	24.00—40.39			44.46	41.76—48.96	31.41	23.08—38.00	29.05	25.00—32.00		
Manitoba— Winnipeg.....	30.13	24.00—39.23	47.19	42.69—53.00	42.30	32.00—50.00	33.13	25.00—43.00	39.49	25.00—50.00	26.14	23.00—30.00
Saskatchewan— Regina.....	26.28	23.00—30.00	36.61	32.00—40.75	36.02	30.00—40.00	27.38	24.00—31.00	35.20	27.00—41.00		
Saskatoon.....	32.43	27.69—37.00			38.02	31.00—45.00	29.48	21.92—37.00	32.58	26.00—40.00		
Alberta— Calgary.....	31.42	28.00—36.00			37.57	30.00—42.00	31.50	25.39—37.50	36.52	26.00—45.00	30.04	25.39—35.00
Edmonton.....	28.69	26.00—32.00			41.42	28.00—41.42	32.27	26.00—40.68	39.26	27.50—49.00	27.50	25.00—30.47
British Columbia— Vancouver.....	32.46	28.00—35.00	40.27	33.00—46.15	41.74	32.00—50.00	31.74	25.00—38.75	36.54	23.00—48.00	30.16	25.38—35.00
Victoria.....			37.30	27.69—46.15			30.98	26.54—35.20	37.22	32.00—40.00	28.11	24.23—31.85

Table X—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN TRADE, 1950—Concluded  
(2) Retail—Concluded

Locality	TRUCK DRIVER, MALE		TYPIST, FEMALE		WAREHOUSEMAN	
	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
NOVA SCOTIA— Halifax.....	33.53	25.00—37.00	22.70	22.00—24.00	29.39	17.30—30.95
NEW BRUNSWICK— Moncton..... Saint John.....	35.20 28.15	27.69—41.00 25.00—30.00	26.09	23.00—29.00	33.60 24.00	25.38—42.69 20.00—25.00
QUEBEC— Montreal..... Quebec.....	39.61 35.11	33.00—45.00 33.00—37.00	27.71	22.00—32.00	41.35	30.00—53.00
ONTARIO— Hamilton..... London..... Ottawa..... Toronto..... Windsor.....	44.25 36.05 35.15 48.09 51.60	41.25—49.58 34.00—40.00 30.00—38.00 41.50—54.45 40.00—56.50	25.48 29.10	21.00—26.50 25.00—34.00	39.66 34.30 39.69	38.00—42.69 30.00—42.00 28.00—49.72
MANITOBA— Winnipeg.....	42.09	38.00—45.00	26.79	22.00—31.00	37.68	35.00—41.54
SASKATCHEWAN— Regina..... Saskatoon.....	35.14 37.49	30.00—40.00 34.62—42.00	25.15	22.00—28.00		
ALBERTA— Calgary..... Edmonton.....	39.99 43.08	35.00—45.00 38.00—47.31	26.86 27.12	24.00—30.00 23.00—32.00	38.51 37.57	32.50—48.23 30.00—47.03
BRITISH COLUMBIA— Vancouver..... Victoria.....	49.61 47.69	43.00—53.12 45.00—50.00	26.59	23.00—30.00	38.87	27.00—48.00

Table XI—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN SERVICE, 1950  
(1) Municipal Government

Municipality	POLICE CONSTABLE		FIREFIGHTER		LABOURER	
	Maximum Basic Salary per Year	Normal Hours per Week	Maximum Basic Salary per Year	Normal Hours per Week	Wage Rate per Hour	Normal Hours per Week
Prince Edward Island— Charlottetown	\$ 1,872	48			\$	
Nova Scotia— Glace Bay	2,528	52			.89½	48
Halifax	2,244	48	2,160	72	.84— .98½ <sup>1</sup>	44
Sydney	2,340	48				
New Brunswick— Fredericton	2,120	48	2,120 <sup>2</sup>	72	.71	48
Moncton	2,423	48	2,329	48	.84	44
Saint John	2,325	48	2,325	82	.79	48
Quebec— Cap de la Madeleine <sup>3</sup>	2,288	48	2,288	48	.60	48
Hull	2,156	48	2,025	72	.78	48
Joliette <sup>3</sup>	2,184		2,184		.70	48
Magog	2,184	60			.74	48
Montreal	2,873	48	2,973	72	.83— .94	44—48
Quebec	2,215	48	2,215	72	.70— .71	48
St. Hyacinthe <sup>3</sup>	2,164	72	2,164	72	.65— .80	44
St. Jean	2,288	60			.77½ and .80	48—54
Shawinigan Falls <sup>3</sup>	2,210	56	2,210	56	.70— .75	48
Sherbrooke	2,340	48	2,444	72	.76	48
Sorel <sup>3</sup>	2,340	65	2,340	65	.70	48
Trois Rivières <sup>3</sup>	2,314	56	2,314	56		
Verdun	2,849	48	2,949	72	.80	45
Westmount	2,775	48	2,875	72	.81	50

<sup>1</sup> Higher rates for married men.

<sup>2</sup> Drivers of apparatus only; others on call.

<sup>3</sup> Both police and firefighting duties performed by same men.

Table XI—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN SERVICE, 1950—Concluded

Municipality	POLICE CONSTABLE		FIREFIGHTER		LABOURER	
	Maximum Basic Salary per Year	Normal Hours per Week	Maximum Basic Salary per Year	Normal Hours per Week	Wage Rate per Hour	Normal Hours per Week
Ontario—					\$	
Belleville.....	2,650	48	2,550	72	.85	44
Brantford.....	2,707	48	2,842	56	.87	44
Brookville.....	2,500	48	2,500	72	.80	48
Chatham.....	2,600	48	2,554	56	.87	44
Cornwall.....	2,300	48	2,300	60	.78	44
Fort William.....	2,580	48	2,460	48	.89—93	44
Galt.....	2,700	48	2,425	56	.90	44
Guelph.....	2,600	48	2,385	56	.83	44
Hamilton.....	3,016	48	2,860	48	1.05	42
Kirkland Lake.....	2,580	48	2,520	48	.82—.97	48
Kitchener.....	2,681	48	2,726	56	.91	45
London.....	2,489	44	2,531	56	.86—.89	48
Niagara Falls.....	2,625	48	2,589	60	.80	44
North Bay.....	2,728	48	2,626	56	.80	44
Oshawa.....	2,600	44	2,665	56	.90—.99	44
Ottawa.....	2,961	48	2,671	56	.80 and .85	44
Owen Sound.....	2,500	48	2,300	72	.82—.96	47
Peterborough.....	2,530	48	2,650	56	.85—1.05	45
Port Arthur.....	2,700	48	2,460	48	.90—.99	44
St. Catharines.....	2,724	44	2,584	56	.88 and .93	48
St. Thomas.....	2,535	48	2,493	56	.90	48
Sarnia.....	2,651	48	2,585	56	.90—.95	48
Sault Ste. Marie.....	3,000	48	3,000	48	1.00	48
Stratford.....	2,400	48	2,400	56	.90	44
Sudbury.....	2,700	48	2,734	56	.92	48
Timmins.....	3,036	44	2,700	48	.85	44
Toronto.....	2,000—2,300	48	3,155	56	1.07½	40
Windsor.....	2,000—2,300	48	2,929	56	1.07—1.18	44
Woodstock.....	2,000—2,300	48	2,200	56	.90	44
Manitoba—						
Brandon.....	2,095	48	2,017	56	.71	44
Winnipeg.....	2,712	44	2,712	44	.85—.91	44

Saskatchewan—						
Moose Jaw.....	2,448	44	2,316	56	.78	44
Prince Albert.....	2,514	44	.....	.....	.70—.82	48
Regina.....	2,700—2,796	42	2,520	48	.75—.82	44
Saskatoon.....	2,508	42	2,418	48	.80—.87	44
Alberta—						
Calgary.....	2,580	40	2,560	48	.96	40
Edmonton.....	2,727	40	2,589	48	.97 and .97½	40
Lethbridge.....	2,520	40	2,414	48	.90	40
Medicine Hat.....	2,328	48	2,364	48	.77—.88	44
British Columbia—						
Nanaimo.....	.....	.....	2,640	48	1.00	40
Nelson.....	2,520	48	2,619	48	.88—.98	44
New Westminster.....	2,904	40	2,904	48	1.11	40
Prince Rupert.....	.....	.....	2,820	48	1.15	40
Vancouver.....	3,012	40	3,012	48	1.10—1.23	40
Victoria.....	2,752	40	2,793	48	1.03	40

Table XI—(2) LAUNDRIES

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
		\$	\$
<b>STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK</b>			
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>	
Canada.....	46.3	44—54	
Nova Scotia.....	49.2	44—54	
New Brunswick.....	46.9	45—50	
Quebec.....	51.2	40—60	
Ontario.....	44.5	40—48	
Manitoba.....	44.3	44—45	
Saskatchewan.....	44.0	.....	
Alberta.....	45.8	44—48	
British Columbia.....	43.5	40—44	
<i>Checker and Marker, Female</i>			
Canada.....			.54
Nova Scotia.....			.38
New Brunswick.....			.38
Quebec.....			.41
Montreal.....			.48
Ontario.....			.55
Toronto.....			.58
Manitoba.....			.49
Saskatchewan.....			.53
Alberta.....			.54
British Columbia.....			.68
<i>Extractor Operator</i>			
Canada.....			.81
Maritime Provinces.....			.68
Quebec.....			.61
Montreal.....			.59
Ontario.....			.82
Toronto.....			.90
Prairie Provinces.....			.78
British Columbia.....			.96
<i>Ironer and Presser, Female</i>			
Canada.....			.54
Nova Scotia.....			.39
New Brunswick.....			.38
Quebec.....			.45
Montreal.....			.48
Ontario.....			.57
Toronto.....			.62
Manitoba.....			.52
Saskatchewan.....			.52
Alberta.....			.53
British Columbia.....			.64
<i>Mangle Room Worker, Female</i>			
Canada.....			.51
Nova Scotia.....			.37
New Brunswick.....			.36
Quebec.....			.42
Montreal.....			.42
Ontario.....			.53
Toronto.....			.55
Manitoba.....			.48
Saskatchewan.....			.51
Alberta.....			.51
British Columbia.....			.64

Table XI—(2) LAUNDRIES—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<i>Shirt Collar Finisher, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.59	.....
Quebec.....	.38	.32—.63
Ontario.....	.59	.45—.80
Toronto.....	.65	.53—.80
Manitoba.....	.54	.50—.60
British Columbia.....	.68	.51—.73
<i>Sorter, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.50	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.38	.37—.39
Quebec.....	.42	.32—.55
Montreal.....	.46	.40—.55
Ontario.....	.55	.45—.65
Toronto.....	.58	.50—.65
Manitoba.....	.55	.46—.72
British Columbia.....	.51	.50—.60
<i>Starcher, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.54	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.36	.35—.38
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.49	.45—.55
Ontario.....	.52	.45—.65
Toronto.....	.56	.....
Prairie Provinces.....	.52	.49—.58
British Columbia.....	.62	.55—.68
<i>Washer</i>		
Canada.....	.84	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.71	.60—.86
New Brunswick.....	.71	.64—.80
Quebec.....	.70	.60—.83
Montreal.....	.72	.65—.83
Ontario.....	.89	.70—1.10
Toronto.....	.93	.73—1.10
Manitoba.....	.79	.65—.95
Saskatchewan.....	.73	.59—.85
Alberta.....	.86	.75—.96
British Columbia.....	1.03	.87—1.15
<i>Driver<sup>1</sup></i>		
	per Month	per Month
Canada.....	48.20	.....
Nova Scotia.....	35.74	30.00—41.00
New Brunswick.....	44.50	40.00—55.00
Quebec.....	42.83	30.00—55.00
Montreal.....	42.56	30.00—55.00
Ontario.....	52.61	39.00—68.10
Toronto.....	53.37	40.00—68.10
Manitoba.....	42.73	35.00—52.67
Saskatchewan.....	47.13	37.00—55.55
Alberta.....	48.80	42.00—56.14
British Columbia.....	51.21	39.75—62.10

<sup>1</sup> Rates include commission.

Table XI—(3) HOTELS

## STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK:

A 48 hour work week is predominant in all provinces with the exception of Saskatchewan and British Columbia where a 44 hour week is predominant.

NOTE.—Rates shown include value of meals where provided.

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Month	Range of Rates per Month
	\$	\$
<i>Chambermaid</i>		
Canada.....	112.22	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	82.30	60.66—133.15
Quebec.....	96.87	62.40—129.51
Ontario.....	111.72	69.90—145.56
Manitoba.....	114.83	84.49—142.16
Saskatchewan.....	113.10	91.00—149.91
Alberta.....	133.85	121.00—145.75
British Columbia.....	131.47	96.26—153.93
<i>Chef</i>		
Canada.....	280.58	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	271.38	226.00—363.00
Quebec.....	286.64	222.30—359.33
Ontario.....	279.79	205.83—357.48
Manitoba.....	268.83	242.00—333.89
Saskatchewan.....	253.96	182.17—316.39
Alberta.....	291.32	.....
British Columbia.....	302.21	238.32—324.14
<i>Cook, Male</i>		
Canada.....	198.74	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	172.58	160.50—206.71
Quebec.....	195.73	139.70—219.21
Ontario.....	201.50	167.91—219.22
Manitoba.....	197.42	180.26—214.89
Saskatchewan.....	200.18	171.39—238.57
Alberta.....	204.74	176.39—222.85
British Columbia.....	208.75	180.44—236.07
<i>Dishwasher, Female</i>		
Canada.....	118.40	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	106.11	74.50—140.30
Quebec.....	77.05	45.50—92.54
Ontario.....	111.21	72.00—145.91
Manitoba.....	133.18	.....
Saskatchewan.....	135.19	104.00—153.66
Alberta.....	134.37	117.00—150.63
British Columbia.....	144.09	105.20—153.92
<i>Switchboard Operator, Female</i>		
Canada.....	132.92	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	106.07	80.00—156.96
Quebec.....	120.74	110.00—149.26
Ontario.....	137.08	106.00—158.30
Manitoba.....	127.56	85.00—153.92
Saskatchewan.....	134.11	100.00—166.37
Alberta.....	150.97	130.00—165.76
British Columbia.....	143.76	119.16—160.95
<i>Stenographer and Typist</i>		
Canada.....	157.02	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	150.56	.....
Quebec.....	163.06	120.00—195.14
Ontario.....	152.63	110.50—182.03



Table XI—(3) HOTELS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Month	Range of Rates per Month
	\$	\$
<i>Stenographer and Typist—Concluded</i>		
Manitoba . . . . .	159.25	.....
Saskatchewan . . . . .	158.75	.....
Alberta . . . . .	163.85	151.66—172.61
British Columbia . . . . .	159.15	131.77—180.32
<i>Waitress</i>		
Canada . . . . .	100.50	.....
Maritime Provinces . . . . .	72.99	51.74—130.50
Quebec . . . . .	79.68	51.50—119.55
Ontario . . . . .	97.58	69.50—141.81
Manitoba . . . . .	115.42	88.91—144.59
Saskatchewan . . . . .	109.21	93.16—141.43
Alberta . . . . .	132.72	102.81—160.45
British Columbia . . . . .	128.72	104.86—157.67
<i>Elevator Operator, Male</i>		
Canada . . . . .	134.53	.....
Maritime Provinces . . . . .	121.15	73.00—151.63
Quebec . . . . .	128.95	96.00—147.09
Ontario . . . . .	144.50	103.99—164.87
Manitoba . . . . .	130.76	103.99—151.89
Saskatchewan . . . . .	127.43	91.00—151.89
British Columbia . . . . .	122.92	114.40—133.50
<i>Room Clerk, Male</i>		
Canada . . . . .	158.85	.....
Maritime Provinces . . . . .	137.34	101.00—180.50
Quebec . . . . .	160.78	137.50—187.13
Ontario . . . . .	163.28	121.33—200.40
Manitoba . . . . .	184.19	137.21—246.89
Saskatchewan . . . . .	151.28	114.40—180.89
Alberta . . . . .	171.82	153.17—213.57
British Columbia . . . . .	159.86	112.50—198.57

Table XI—(4) RESTAURANTS

NOTE.—Rates shown include value of meals where provided.

Locality	AVERAGE STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		CASHIER, FEMALE		COOK, MALE		COOK, FEMALE		DISHWASHER, MALE	
	Male	Female	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week
			\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$		
Nova Scotia— Halifax	48.0	48.0	43.17	29.00—54.00						
New Brunswick— Saint John	48.1	46.2	41.17	20.00—25.00	26.50					
Quebec— Montreal	48.4	46.5	27.90	26.20—28.70	38.57	27.80—49.80	36.07		23.83	22.40—27.40
Quebec	48.0	47.3	46.60	25.74—71.03						
Ontario— Hamilton	47.9	46.4	31.82	29.00—35.00	46.62	39.50—54.50	32.05	25.00—36.83	27.18	24.50—30.50
London	48.0	48.0	27.13	23.00—40.15	44.78	35.00—51.50	27.13		27.13	26.14—28.00
Ottawa	46.4	46.6	25.92	23.56—29.75	40.40	33.00—48.00	33.00	28.00—38.00	22.83	19.50—24.75
St. Catharines	48.0	48.0	39.57	35.00—49.19						
Toronto	46.2	42.9	29.21	26.50—32.75	43.76	30.00—52.90	32.29	27.00—37.00	28.25	22.75—37.00
Windsor	48.0	48.0	42.67	33.00—51.50					26.38	19.50—28.00
Manitoba— Brandon	47.7	43.3			38.12	33.00—44.50	30.95	23.41—33.60	26.36	
Winnipeg	44.9	41.4	23.96	21.00—27.40						
Saskatchewan— Moose Jaw	44.0	44.0	32.49	26.97—36.52					26.28	22.20—29.50
Regina	43.6	43.5	35.91	25.08—47.31						
Saskatoon	44.0	44.0	44.11	30.00—52.07					21.90	21.00—25.50
Alberta— Calgary	47.6	47.8	27.77	25.00—29.80	39.34	30.00—47.50	29.67	24.00—36.00	27.72	27.50—28.75
Edmonton	48.0	47.6	25.50	23.50—28.89	46.63	40.00—59.09	29.89	28.95—33.77		
British Columbia— New Westminster	44.0	44.0	27.45	25.20—29.26	45.04	29.40—53.74				
Vancouver	43.6	43.3	28.04	25.00—32.40	45.06	37.00—52.60	33.14	26.82—42.40	27.08	23.00—30.00
Victoria	41.8	42.9	50.45		50.45	36.50—57.40			26.86	23.50—29.50

Locality	DISHWASHER, FEMALE		KITCHEN HELPER, MALE		KITCHEN HELPER, FEMALE		WAITRESS	
	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Nova Scotia— Halifax							15.97	15.70—17.20
New Brunswick— Saint John	14.30				16.00		14.86	13.89—17.28
Quebec— Montreal	23.17	20.00—25.00	29.16	24.00—37.40	24.96	22.40—28.20	16.68	13.40—19.80
Quebec	19.65	17.35—21.60					14.57	14.00—16.14
Ontario— Hamilton	21.98	18.00—24.00	27.13	22.50—34.50	22.34	21.00—24.50	22.78	20.50—25.60
London			34.40	33.00—38.00			23.89	22.20—27.00
Ottawa	19.49	17.50—19.80	25.46	22.00—32.75	22.79	18.80—28.75	18.20	17.25—19.80
St. Catharines	22.72	21.16—24.00					21.89	20.00—24.00
Toronto	24.30	20.50—28.00	26.26	22.50—32.75	25.68	23.50—28.00	22.64	17.75—29.00
Windsor	21.54	19.20—23.00					22.85	19.20—28.50
Manitoba— Brandon							21.69	20.75—22.05
Winnipeg	21.68	19.60—24.00	24.98	22.00—29.50	22.30	21.00—23.96	22.06	20.40—24.00
Saskatchewan— Moose Jaw	22.84	21.00—25.50	22.68	22.00—25.50			23.14	21.00—25.50
Regina	22.55	21.50—24.20	21.00				23.85	21.00—28.42
Saskatoon	23.57	21.00—25.50	22.49	17.95—25.50	24.44	21.00—32.02	22.88	20.40—25.50
Alberta— Calgary	24.49	23.63—25.70	28.89	25.31—34.30			25.71	22.50—30.42
Edmonton	22.66	22.00—23.50	33.50	30.00—40.00	25.78	22.50—27.50	22.07	21.00—25.65
British Columbia— New Westminster	22.02	21.41—24.15	28.79	26.20—37.40	24.89	22.40—26.20	26.09	23.20—30.00
Vancouver	24.84	22.10—28.60	31.71	26.00—43.60	28.30	25.00—34.20	25.28	22.00—28.50
Victoria	23.89	23.50—27.40	29.98	26.00—32.40			24.00	21.30—26.00

Table XI—(5) GARAGES

Occupation and Locality	Standard Hours per Week	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
		\$	\$
<i>Automobile Mechanic</i>			
Canada.....		1.13	
Newfoundland.....		1.03	
St. John's.....	50—54	1.01	.90—1.10
Nova Scotia.....		.91	
Halifax.....	46—54	.90	.75—1.00
Sydney.....	44—54	1.08	.95—1.11
Truro.....	53—54	.83	.75—.93
New Brunswick.....		.91	
Moncton.....	49	1.00	.88—1.08
Saint John.....	50	.80	.80—1.00
Quebec.....		1.02	
Montreal.....	47—60	1.04	.90—1.15
Quebec.....	49—57	1.03	.90—1.05
Sherbrooke.....	49	.95	.80—1.05
Ontario.....		1.17	
Brantford.....	48—49	1.12	1.05—1.15
Belleville.....	48	1.03	.85—1.10
Cornwall.....	49	1.07	1.00—1.15
Fort William.....	48	1.13	1.05—1.20
Hamilton.....	44—50	1.07	1.00—1.15
Kingston.....	48—49	1.02	.90—1.10
Kirkland Lake.....	48	1.04	.85—1.20
Kitchener.....	44—49	1.09	1.05—1.10
London.....	46½—48	1.14	1.05—1.24
Oshawa.....	48	1.09	1.00—1.20
Ottawa.....	48—49	1.12	1.00—1.36
Peterborough.....	48—49	1.16	1.09—1.23
St. Catharines.....	48—49	1.28	1.16—1.42
Sudbury.....	48	1.15	1.00—1.35
Timmins.....	48	1.16	1.10—1.20
Toronto.....	42—48	1.23	1.10—1.36
Welland.....	48—49	1.23	1.05—1.40
Windsor.....	48	1.35	1.15—1.50
Manitoba.....		1.01	
Winnipeg.....	44—50	1.01	.85—1.15
Saskatchewan.....		1.10	
Moose Jaw.....	48	1.19	1.17—1.20
Regina.....	44—48	1.11	.77—1.29
Saskatoon.....	44—48	1.11	1.05—1.25
Alberta.....		1.18	
Calgary.....	46½	1.24	1.15—1.30
Edmonton.....	44—46½	1.16	1.05—1.25
Lethbridge.....	48—50	1.08	1.00—1.13
Medicine Hat.....	48	1.03	1.00—1.10
British Columbia.....		1.29	
New Westminster.....	40—44	1.31	1.29—1.36
Vancouver.....	40—44	1.31	1.16—1.45
Victoria.....	44	1.27	1.15—1.30

Table XII—WEEKLY SALARIES OF OFFICE EMPLOYEES IN MANUFACTURING, 1950  
(1) CANADA AND PROVINCES

NOTE.—Any monthly salaries reported were changed to weekly, using  $4\frac{1}{3}$  weeks per month as a conversion factor.

Occupation	CANADA		NEWFOUNDLAND		PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND		NOVA SCOTIA		NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC		
	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	
Accounting and Bookkeeping Clerk, Male...	48.31	39.23—72.00	41.24	35.00—48.00	37.64	25.00—55.38	48.70	30.00—69.23	33.80	22.50—45.00	33.80	22.50—45.00	
Accounting and Bookkeeping Clerk, Female...	34.51	28.62—40.62	33.00	30.00—36.92	33.00	30.00—36.92	33.80	22.50—45.00	49.40	35.00—64.27	49.40	35.00—64.27	
Bookkeeper, Male...	49.05	42.24—54.00	51.69	45.00—63.00	41.30	30.58—55.39	41.47	33.46—50.00	41.19	29.00—55.00	41.19	29.00—55.00	
Bookkeeper, Female...	38.32	27.50—41.54	32.51	22.00—40.00	31.95	24.96—38.00	31.15	23.95—46.00	37.44	25.00—52.00	37.44	25.00—52.00	
Junior Bookkeeper, Male...	38.08	31.15—46.00	24.44	18.00—32.31	31.15	23.95—46.00	37.44	25.00—52.00	33.01	25.00—40.00	33.01	25.00—40.00	
Junior Bookkeeper, Female...	32.41	26.33—34.00	24.06	18.92—30.00	26.33	20.00—34.00	26.33	20.00—34.00	29.47	22.00—36.46	29.47	22.00—36.46	
Clerk-Typist, Female...	31.07	26.33—34.00	24.06	18.92—30.00	26.33	20.00—34.00	26.33	20.00—34.00	50.14	31.00—70.38	50.14	31.00—70.38	
Cost Clerk, Male...	48.70	72.46—82.04	49.07	40.38—60.54	45.50	36.10—55.38	45.50	36.10—55.38	32.84	23.00—43.15	32.84	23.00—43.15	
Cost Clerk, Female...	34.14	27.50—41.54	27.29	20.00—34.73	27.29	20.00—34.73	27.29	20.00—34.73	45.75	30.47	45.75	30.47	
General Office Clerk, (All Types), Male...	46.99	48.97	45.52	40.38—60.54	41.44	30.47	41.44	30.47	60.61	44.40—79.62	60.61	44.40—79.62	
General Office Clerk, (All Types), Female...	31.40	26.51	27.17	20.00—34.73	27.17	20.00—34.73	27.17	20.00—34.73	35.00	25.00—42.46	35.00	25.00—42.46	
General Office Clerk—Senior, Male...	59.91	56.24	56.24	37.50—70.00	56.24	37.50—70.00	56.24	37.50—70.00	39.88	35.00—51.40	39.88	35.00—51.40	
General Office Clerk—Senior, Female...	40.33	32.51	32.51	22.00—40.00	32.51	22.00—40.00	32.51	22.00—40.00	46.09	32.68—58.00	46.09	32.68—58.00	
General Office Clerk—Intermediate, Male...	45.38	32.51	32.51	22.00—40.00	32.51	22.00—40.00	32.51	22.00—40.00	33.88	25.00—42.46	33.88	25.00—42.46	
General Office Clerk—Intermediate, Female...	34.24	30.08	30.08	21.00—40.60	30.08	21.00—40.60	30.08	21.00—40.60	28.59	20.00—41.54	28.59	20.00—41.54	
General Office Clerk—Junior, Male...	29.87	25.87	25.87	20.00—34.73	25.87	20.00—34.73	25.87	20.00—34.73	26.73	18.00—36.92	26.73	18.00—36.92	
General Office Clerk—Junior, Female...	27.46	20.00—34.73	20.00—34.73	15.00—35.00	15.00—35.00	15.00—35.00	15.00—35.00	15.00—35.00	44.31	27.69—61.15	44.31	27.69—61.15	
General Office Clerk, (Not Classified), Male...	46.30	48.97	48.97	21.92—69.00	42.43	20.00—70.00	40.58	26.54—54.46	40.89	24.00—55.00	40.89	24.00—55.00	
General Office Clerk, (Not Classified), Female...	30.90	26.51	26.51	16.15—35.00	28.13	18.00—38.00	27.11	19.62—34.62	29.48	20.90—39.00	29.48	20.90—39.00	
Office Appliance Operator, (All Types), Female...	34.73	29.52	29.52	22.85	22.85	20.00—34.73	31.44	28.19	28.19	33.47	33.47		
Calculating Machine Operator, Female...	35.84	31.59	31.59	25.38—37.95	25.38—37.95	25.38—37.95	25.38—37.95	25.38—37.95	35.18	26.54—44.00	35.18	26.54—44.00	
Bookkeeping Machine Operator, Female...	35.41	28.15	28.15	23.38—32.31	23.38—32.31	23.38—32.31	23.38—32.31	23.38—32.31	30.00	22.50—38.00	30.00	22.50—38.00	
Billing Machine Operator, Female...	31.39	29.02	29.02	25.38—32.19	25.38—32.19	25.38—32.19	25.38—32.19	25.38—32.19	27.03	23.00—25.38	27.03	23.00—25.38	
Office Machine Operator, (Other), Female...	34.14	57.74	57.74	42.69—72.46	42.69—72.46	42.69—72.46	42.69—72.46	42.69—72.46	44.86	27.75—62.54	44.86	27.75—62.54	
Payroll Clerk, Male...	44.78	38.08—61.15	38.08—61.15	38.77	34.61—47.70	38.77	34.61—47.70	38.77	34.61—47.70	31.25	20.00—40.70	31.25	20.00—40.70
Payroll Clerk, Female...	33.02	28.82	28.82	21.25—38.00	21.25—38.00	21.25—38.00	21.25—38.00	21.25—38.00	44.52	33.00—57.92	44.52	33.00—57.92	
Secretary, Female...	43.48	34.37	34.37	28.85—33.46	28.85—33.46	28.85—33.46	28.85—33.46	28.85—33.46	36.17	26.54—45.18	36.17	26.54—45.18	
Stenographer, Female...	34.37	30.77	30.77	25.38—32.19	25.38—32.19	25.38—32.19	25.38—32.19	25.38—32.19	44.53	29.50—60.00	44.53	29.50—60.00	
Stock Record Clerk, Male...	45.77	29.50	29.50	22.62—37.62	22.62—37.62	22.62—37.62	22.62—37.62	22.62—37.62	31.11	23.00—40.17	31.11	23.00—40.17	
Stock Record Clerk, Female...	31.79	23.89	23.89	16.50—30.00	16.50—30.00	16.50—30.00	16.50—30.00	16.50—30.00	26.53	21.00—32.00	26.53	21.00—32.00	
Telephone Switchboard Operator, Female...	31.57	26.35	26.35	22.00—31.55	22.00—31.55	22.00—31.55	22.00—31.55	22.00—31.55	27.07	20.50—33.00	27.07	20.50—33.00	
Typist, Female...	30.43	26.35	26.35	22.00—31.55	22.00—31.55	22.00—31.55	22.00—31.55	22.00—31.55	30.14	22.00—38.08	30.14	22.00—38.08	

Table XII—WEEKLY SALARIES OF OFFICE EMPLOYEES IN MANUFACTURING, 1950—Continued  
(1) CANADA AND PROVINCES—Concluded

Occupation	ONTARIO		MANITOTA		SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA		BRITISH COLUMBIA	
	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Accounting and Bookkeeping Clerk, Male	47.83	35.00-62.00	48.63	34.62-63.80					48.18	36.92-59.77
Accounting and Bookkeeping Clerk, Female	34.72	26.54-45.92	31.26	25.00-42.69					36.44	28.85-48.46
Bookkeeper, Male	50.54	36.00-65.54	47.86	34.62-63.00	47.72	30.40-66.00	46.85	28.85-62.52	47.82	38.01-63.00
Bookkeeper, Female	38.40	30.00-50.00	35.44	26.50-46.15	34.94	27.69-42.99	32.84	25.38-39.99	37.82	28.85-46.15
Junior Bookkeeper, Male	41.01	29.00-54.00	37.02	30.00-41.54	31.68	25.38-41.54	41.95	34.59-51.99	36.30	28.85-52.15
Junior Bookkeeper, Female	32.97	24.00-42.00	29.61	25.10-37.15	28.68	24.99-31.55	32.15	27.69-37.50	32.65	27.69-37.57
Clerk-Typist, Female	31.47	25.00-37.54	27.77	25.38-31.15			55.27		32.70	28.15-37.38
Cost Clerk, Male	47.63	34.96-67.29	49.98	31.15-65.54					54.02	40.98-75.00
Cost Clerk, Female	34.59	26.54-45.00	31.00	24.00-35.00			42.07	30.00-55.00	36.30	28.85-41.98
General Office Clerk, (All Types), Male	48.48		39.93		40.97		43.79		46.55	
General Office Clerk, (All Types), Female	32.35		27.80		29.55		29.33		31.61	
General Office Clerk, Senior, Male	60.28	45.00-78.00	54.89	42.92-69.56	51.16	32.49-73.08	56.68	45.00-69.99	58.43	45.74-74.65
General Office Clerk, Senior, Female	39.85	29.00-53.08	36.40	25.00-47.00	38.45	30.99-47.10	34.80	27.48-46.25	42.60	35.77-53.01
General Office Clerk—Intermediate, Male	45.74	34.62-57.60	39.82	30.00-52.00	41.22	35.77-48.46	48.67	33.48-63.90	42.42	33.46-54.99
General Office Clerk—Intermediate, Female	34.54	26.25-43.55	32.65	25.00-43.00	34.68	23.88-41.01	33.99	24.99-42.99	33.00	26.58-37.50
General Office Clerk—Junior, Male	30.95	23.00-41.54	26.24	20.00-30.25	28.59	21.92-35.01	29.65	22.75-40.25	29.08	22.50-44.42
General Office Clerk—Junior, Female	28.09	21.92-34.00	25.26	20.77-29.00	26.33	21.92-30.00	26.61	21.99-30.60	26.47	22.50-31.85
General Office Clerk, (Not Classified), Male	48.18	30.69-64.80	37.53	23.08-50.00	42.67	27.99-61.64	40.87	27.48-54.48	46.85	30.00-64.62
General Office Clerk, (Not Classified), Female	32.05	23.08-41.54	26.43	20.77-34.00	28.52	21.00-35.01	28.27	22.50-34.85	31.25	25.23-39.99
Office Appliance Operator, (All Types), Female	35.72		33.03		33.99		33.61		34.93	
Calculating Machine Operator, Female	36.89	30.00-46.15	33.20	27.69-38.25	35.24	30.25-41.75	32.47	24.99-39.99	38.08	34.08-45.99
Bookkeeping Machine Operator, Female	36.16	30.00-44.00	34.44	28.00-41.54	33.35	26.54-39.74	35.65	33.98-42.48	33.30	25.75-40.38
Billing Machine Operator, Female	32.31	25.38-39.55	29.69	23.08-33.00					32.28	30.00-34.62
Office Machine Operator (Other), Female	35.11	26.00-45.00	31.85	25.38-39.46					34.34	30.00-37.89
Payroll Clerk, Male	44.31	30.00-60.00	37.85	21.92-60.00	50.49	36.00-58.59	54.00	39.99-59.15	49.75	33.46-63.48
Payroll Clerk, Female	33.60	25.00-42.69	34.08	27.50-40.50	35.72	31.50-39.99	36.46	27.69-53.24	35.19	27.51-45.00
Secretary, Female	43.61	34.00-54.23	40.31	32.00-49.62	37.98	30.39-47.10	40.78	34.62-47.31	41.47	32.31-53.08
Stenographer, Female	34.43	26.19-42.50	30.55	24.00-38.00	32.38	26.54-41.49	32.17	24.00-39.48	34.38	26.63-42.69
Stock Record Clerk, Male	46.54	32.00-62.31	43.07	30.00-57.00	43.53	35.75-52.62	49.22	31.15-69.39	44.49	33.00-60.16
Stock Record Clerk, Female	31.94	25.38-39.65	30.89	22.00-38.08	36.69	28.75	36.92	27.69-44.10	32.68	27.48-35.79
Telephone Switchboard Operator, Female	32.16	24.00-40.38	29.63	22.50-39.55	28.75	25.38-33.00	30.51	22.50-39.25	31.45	25.38-38.08
Typist, Female	30.91	23.08-39.00	27.06	22.00-35.77	30.21	21.92-35.01	28.13	23.08-33.99	28.94	23.08-36.92

## (2) Selected Cities

NOTE.—Any monthly salaries reported were changed to weekly, using 4½ weeks per month as a conversion factor.

Occupation	ST. JOHN'S NEFOUNDLAND			HALIFAX			SYDNEY			SAINT JOHN			HULL		
	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	\$	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	\$	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	\$	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	\$	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	\$
Accounting and Bookkeeping Clerk, Male				44.81	35.00—60.00					39.49	29.10—55.38		44.65	34.62—46.15	
Accounting and Bookkeeping Clerk, Female				32.08	30.00—34.62								40.90		
Bookkeeper, Male	44.09	36.92—53.00		38.63	26.00—60.00					42.50	20.00—38.08		39.41	29.00—50.00	
Bookkeeper, Female	35.68	27.50—47.00		31.91	28.85—36.00			32.17	20.00—40.00	30.48			34.98		
Junior Bookkeeper, Male															
Junior Bookkeeper, Female															
Clerk-Typist, Female				46.54	40.38—57.69					45.54	36.10—60.00		30.41	25.38—34.62	
Cost Clerk, Male													42.78	40.00—45.00	
Cost Clerk, Female															
General Office Clerk, (All Types), Male	36.30			37.01			40.55			43.12			41.00		
General Office Clerk, (All Types), Female	25.87			26.64			30.37			25.10			28.95		
General Office Clerk—Senior, Male				52.12	40.00—70.00					50.42	32.00—70.00		48.45	43.85—55.00	
General Office Clerk—Senior, Female															
General Office Clerk—Intermediate, Male										26.00			33.86	28.85—40.00	
General Office Clerk—Intermediate, Female													34.10	30.00—40.00	
General Office Clerk—Junior, Male				24.83	20.00—30.00					25.00			28.53	23.08—36.92	
General Office Clerk—Junior, Female				23.94	19.50—32.31										
General Office Clerk, (Not Classified), Male	35.80	16.50—57.00		37.71	25.00—48.69		40.17	28.85—54.23		43.79	26.54—60.00		44.07	34.62—53.54	
General Office Clerk, (Not Classified), Female															
Office Machine Operator, (All Types), Female	25.87	17.50—35.00		26.78	21.00—32.31		30.37	25.00—38.54		25.90	20.90—31.90		28.28	15.40—38.54	
Calculating Machine Operator, Female				30.65						28.62			33.01		
Bookkeeping Machine Operator, Female				30.00	28.85—32.15								32.73	31.15—34.62	
Billing Machine Operator, Female				28.15	25.38—35.77					31.57	26.40—36.46		34.55	27.69—41.54	
Office Machine Operator, (Other), Female															
Payroll Clerk, Male				46.08	28.85—32.00					24.19			32.75	27.69—35.77	
Payroll Clerk, Female				36.76	34.62—41.54					45.25	40.00—52.62		43.70	26.54—54.00	
Secretary, Female				30.01	24.00—36.00		28.08	22.00—34.00		32.06	24.40—41.00		33.08	24.25—42.69	
Stenographer, Female	30.94	23.08—42.00								39.06	32.00—48.00		45.86	39.69—50.00	
Stock Record Clerk, Male										29.13	22.00—35.00		35.47	30.00—41.00	
Stock Record Clerk, Female													42.64	40.00—47.53	
Telephone Switchboard Operator, Female	25.70	15.00—41.00		28.01	26.54—30.00		29.94			26.95	23.00—32.00		33.18	31.15—46.15	
Typist, Female	24.79	16.50—30.00		27.83	25.00—32.31					33.60	22.62—41.00		30.46	25.32—35.00	

Table XII—AVERAGE WEEKLY SALARIES OF OFFICE EMPLOYEES IN MANUFACTURING, 1950—Continued

(2) Selected Cities—Continued

Occupation	MONTREAL			QUEBEC			SHERBROOKE			BRANTFORD			KITCHENER			LONDON				
	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	\$	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	\$	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	\$	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	\$	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	\$	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	\$		
Accounting and Bookkeeping Clerk, Male.....	45.36	28.85—63.46		50.24	42.50—75.69								49.17	31.50—60.00						
Accounting and Bookkeeping Clerk, Female.....	33.98	22.50—46.15											33.89	25.38—49.62					29.83	21.00—39.50
Bookkeeper, Male.....	50.04	37.00—64.27		52.32	39.23—65.00								53.22	35.00—75.00					48.70	38.98—55.00
Bookkeeper, Female.....	42.54	31.38—55.00		26.47	21.00—45.00		39.59	25.00—49.50		39.82	30.00—46.00		35.06	30.00—42.00					36.48	31.15—43.00
Junior Bookkeeper, Male.....	37.39	25.00—53.00		35.37	25.00—42.00								37.60	27.00—45.00					36.97	29.00—45.00
Junior Bookkeeper, Female.....	32.69	25.00—40.00		25.83									33.05	25.00—40.00					31.90	27.00—37.13
Clerk-Typist, Female.....	30.95	25.00—38.84					26.96	20.00—39.86		28.69	24.58—33.00								28.00	23.08—34.00
Cost Clerk, Male.....	48.79	30.00—68.25		48.79	34.00—63.92					49.67	33.46—61.15		50.01	37.50—67.25					44.51	33.15—58.27
Cost Clerk, Female.....	33.07	23.00—43.15		25.42						32.43	25.00—35.50		35.32	26.00—46.50					32.09	25.38—39.00
General Office Clerk, (All Types), Male.....	46.03			42.77			41.05			44.77			40.00						42.13	
General Office Clerk, (All Types), Female.....	32.19			24.17			36.74			29.12			29.80						29.84	
General Office Clerk—Senior, Male.....	63.70	45.00—83.00		52.38	35.00—67.00		48.28	37.40—60.00		63.08	55.00—80.77		53.06	45.00—62.95					58.29	43.73—70.00
General Office Clerk—Senior, Female.....	45.16	34.62—57.69		36.39	30.00—50.00					40.72	31.62—50.00		39.54	34.62—43.85					36.06	33.46—41.50
General Office Clerk—Intermediate, Male.....	47.14	34.27—60.92		41.43	29.00—55.38					51.29	35.00—61.15		39.61	32.30—45.00					46.94	32.35—60.00
General Office Clerk—Intermediate, Female.....	34.37	26.25—42.00		26.98	23.00—31.20		33.12	26.50—38.48		27.35	25.00—31.00		30.94	26.00—35.75					30.64	22.00—41.38
General Office Clerk—Junior, Male.....	28.38	20.77—36.29		27.67	20.00—34.62		21.19	18.00—25.00		34.79	20.77—46.15		27.13	21.50—32.50					29.06	22.00—38.00
General Office Clerk—Junior, Female.....	27.92	20.00—36.92		21.78	17.00—30.00		21.50	17.50—27.22		22.46	18.00—28.85		27.71	22.00—34.50					27.61	22.50—35.00
General Office Clerk, (Not Classified), Male.....	44.26	27.53—61.85		40.67	23.08—55.62		49.51	30.00—57.50		44.49	30.00—62.31		36.22	20.77—50.77					39.94	27.00—53.08
General Office Clerk, (Not Classified), Female.....	31.66	21.92—42.00		23.58	18.00—32.00		26.12	18.00—33.00		29.03	21.14—38.00		27.62	20.77—34.62					29.52	23.08—35.00





Table XII—AVERAGE WEEKLY SALARIES OF OFFICE EMPLOYEES IN MANUFACTURING, 1950—Continued

(2) Selected Cities—Continued

OCCUPATION	OTTAWA		PETERBOROUGH		ST. CATHARINES		TORONTO		WINDSOR		WINNIPEG	
	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Accounting and Bookkeeping Clerk, Male.....	48.79	38.77—60.69	43.40	29.00—58.69	49.81	38.08—57.46	48.42	35.00—62.00	60.04	48.46—70.39	51.00	34.62—63.80
Accounting and Bookkeeping Clerk, Female.....	38.73	27.69—48.46	29.63	25.00—35.77	31.54	28.20—47.54	36.31	30.00—43.00	40.41	30.00—46.15	31.67	25.00—42.69
Bookkeeper, Male.....	44.37	40.00—55.50	62.28	50.00—75.50	.....	.....	50.52	37.50—63.46	63.29	50.77—74.00	44.28	34.62—52.80
Bookkeeper, Female.....	40.63	30.23—50.50	31.85	27.50—37.50	41.73	35.00—50.00	40.24	30.00—50.00	42.46	34.62—55.00	34.93	25.41—46.15
Junior Bookkeeper, Male.....	40.30	34.52—44.00	40.00	30.00—48.00	.....	.....	40.59	30.00—50.00	.....	.....	38.19	27.69—51.25
Junior Bookkeeper, Female.....	29.19	23.08—36.00	.....	.....	29.83	28.00—31.15	34.54	28.85—42.00	35.48	31.96—38.08	30.45	25.10—37.15
Clerk-Typist, Female.....	32.83	28.85—39.46	.....	.....	29.12	23.08—34.38	32.35	26.50—37.54	38.78	30.00—43.20	27.77	25.38—31.15
Cost Clerk, Male.....	51.00	40.00—58.00	56.77	47.50—68.00	52.89	42.00—57.69	47.70	32.50—64.62	65.23	47.31—83.08	50.24	30.00—64.50
Cost Clerk, Female.....	37.72	31.13—44.00	.....	.....	32.62	28.85—35.77	35.34	27.00—45.00	40.17	34.62—44.00	31.00	24.00—35.00
General Office Clerk, (All Types), Male.....	42.43	.....	45.88	.....	47.08	.....	46.31	.....	58.03	.....	40.03	.....
General Office Clerk, (All Types), Female.....	30.77	.....	30.95	.....	30.22	.....	32.51	.....	38.29	.....	27.50	.....
General Office Clerk—Senior, Male.....	57.38	47.96—75.00	55.50	45.00—65.00	.....	.....	58.77	45.00—75.00	73.60	55.00—86.55	55.75	46.15—69.00
General Office Clerk—Senior, Female.....	37.81	33.00—38.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	40.55	28.85—50.00	50.40	43.75—53.08	36.62	25.00—47.00
General Office Clerk—Intermediate, Male.....	42.16	32.12—55.00	41.80	33.00—46.00	.....	.....	44.60	34.62—55.65	50.39	41.54—62.31	39.96	25.38—53.75
General Office Clerk—Intermediate, Female.....	29.51	27.00—36.00	32.67	31.00—35.00	.....	.....	35.28	29.00—43.00	40.15	30.00—43.85	32.65	25.00—43.00
General Office Clerk—Junior, Male.....	28.66	20.77—34.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	30.52	23.00—40.38	42.74	28.85—58.85	26.46	20.00—30.25
General Office Clerk—Junior, Female.....	25.63	20.00—30.00	30.19	26.00—33.70	.....	.....	28.37	23.00—33.00	32.65	27.69—36.92	23.29	20.77—28.85
General Office Clerk, (Not Classified), Male.....	41.14	29.00—53.00	45.94	27.69—56.75	49.09	30.69—66.92	45.14	30.00—61.50	56.40	35.77—70.38	36.32	23.08—48.00
General Office Clerk, (Not Classified), Female.....	30.97	22.00—40.00	30.75	25.00—38.00	29.68	22.00—39.99	32.17	25.00—42.00	37.57	30.00—46.15	26.26	20.77—33.46



Table XII—AVERAGE WEEKLY SALARIES OF OFFICE EMPLOYEES IN MANUFACTURING, 1950—Concluded  
(2) Selected Cities—Concluded

OCCUPATION	REGINA		SASKATOON		CALGARY		EDMONTON		VANCOUVER		VICTORIA			
	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week		
Accounting and Bookkeeping Clerk, Male.....	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$		
Accounting and Bookkeeping Clerk, Female.....	39.95	35.49—46.75	30.44	24.99—35.77	35.10	30.00—40.38	33.76	28.99—37.50	36.80	28.85—48.47	46.61	36.92—57.69	49.35	39.99—62.77
Bookkeeper, Male.....					51.59	35.77—63.46			47.69	38.08—61.50			47.89	45.00—51.92
Bookkeeper, Female.....					35.10	30.00—40.38			38.58	30.00—46.15				
Junior Bookkeeper, Male.....			30.07	23.08—39.90			45.42	36.00—52.00	35.92	28.85—45.00				
Junior Bookkeeper, Female.....					33.99	29.50—37.50	31.34	27.69—34.99	34.21	30.00—37.57				
Clerk-Typist, Female.....	52.40	43.59—61.38			54.85	43.85—69.99	51.13	39.77—59.50	33.17	28.16—37.39				
Cost Clerk, Male.....							36.56	35.70—42.69	49.72	40.99—60.00				
Cost Clerk, Female.....									38.17	31.15—45.41				
General Office Clerk, (All Types), Male.....	36.40		39.31		42.06		45.09		45.78		41.54			
General Office Clerk, (All Types), Female.....	32.55		27.81		30.86		29.93		31.59		31.77			
General Office Clerk—Senior, Male.....	51.37	42.00—62.77	49.29	40.38—57.67	51.08	40.99—60.00	61.08	53.75—72.99	54.86	45.70—65.00	53.95	45.70—65.00	53.95	51.51—55.75
General Office Clerk—Senior, Female.....									43.51	36.83—53.01				
General Office Clerk—Intermediate, Male.....	41.52	38.08—43.62	40.15	34.62—44.93	42.56	32.49—51.00	53.88	37.75—73.89	40.36	33.46—49.01				
General Office Clerk—Intermediate, Female.....			30.90	28.15—41.65	35.62	28.50—42.51	34.63	26.50—43.00	32.85	28.85—37.50				
General Office Clerk—Junior, Male.....	29.70	25.73—35.01	26.49	21.92—31.64	25.46	22.75—30.00	30.81	24.60—40.25	25.44	23.00—28.85	25.44	23.00—28.85	25.44	20.77—27.51
General Office Clerk—Junior, Female.....	29.17	27.51—35.01	25.43	21.92—27.65	26.19	19.99—28.99	26.93	22.00—33.00	26.87	22.50—32.40	26.87	22.50—32.40	26.87	22.50—29.01
General Office Clerk, (Not Classified), Male.....	37.82	31.15—46.15	41.35	28.85—55.13	42.77	32.31—59.08	40.88	31.15—53.08	46.89	28.50—65.77	46.89	28.50—65.77	46.89	30.00—56.08
General Office Clerk, (Not Classified), Female.....	33.47	29.75—37.25	29.88	23.05—33.99	30.70	24.00—37.38	28.16	24.89—33.46	30.94	23.10—40.00	30.94	23.10—40.00	30.94	27.51—38.77

Office Appliance Operator, (All Types), Female.....	33.47		34.66		33.25		35.63		30.31
Calculating Machine Operator, Female.....	33.05	30.25—45.46	33.90	28.00—42.50	32.04	22.75—40.00	39.89	34.99—45.99	
Bookkeeping Machine Operator, Female.....	36.26	32.31—39.74	37.26	32.31—42.49	34.50	28.98—43.00	34.54	25.76—43.85	29.70
Billing Machine Operator, Female.....			32.49	27.69—37.50	33.55	30.00—45.15	32.60	30.00—34.62	
Office Machine Operator, (Other), Female.....					34.35	30.00—37.99	35.11	37.15—40.38	
Payroll Clerk, Male.....	38.33	37.25—39.99	43.75	36.00—51.51			49.22	37.01—63.51	
Payroll Clerk, Female.....			33.02		33.90	27.69—40.00	33.60	26.01—46.50	
Secretary, Female.....	38.33	32.01—42.25	42.93	37.52—47.52	38.70	34.62—46.50	41.08	32.31—53.08	39.34
Stenographer, Female.....	33.09	27.69—48.25	31.15	24.92—36.92	34.66	27.69—40.62	31.55	23.50—37.75	32.28
Stock Record Clerk, Male.....	38.88	31.15—52.62	45.67	25.38—57.51	44.49	37.50—52.50	55.51	47.19—69.90	41.08
Stock Record Clerk, Female.....							34.71	27.69—44.10	
Telephone Switchboard Operator, Female.....	31.46	28.02—35.01	29.61	26.54—33.00	31.73	23.08—37.52	29.65	18.00—39.55	28.78
Typist, Female.....			28.06	21.92—34.62	27.99	23.08—33.74	28.79	24.00—35.75	29.13
								23.08—36.92	

Table XIII—WAGE RATES IN NEWFOUNDLAND, 1950

## (1) FISH PROCESSING

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Carpenter.....	.64	.35—.80
Cutter, Filleter and Knifeman.....	.73	.63—.85
Fireman.....	.52	.35—.80
Labourer and General Worker.....	.63	.31—.80
Packer (male).....	.61	.48—.85
Packer (female).....	.46	.38—.48
Skinner.....	.80	.75—.85
Watchman.....	.47	.31—.68

Table XIII—(2) WHOLESALE TRADE

Occupation	MALE		FEMALE	
	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week
	\$	\$	\$	\$
<i>Bookkeeper</i>				
Newfoundland.....			30.61	
St. John's.....			31.51	24.00—42.69
Other.....			27.70	19.62—36.92
<i>General Office Clerk</i>				
Newfoundland.....	37.72		21.56	
St. John's.....	37.95	20.00—51.85	22.86	14.00—37.27
Other.....	36.50	25.00—49.15	18.42	10.38—28.85
<i>Sales Clerk</i>				
Newfoundland.....	32.08		14.32	
St. John's.....	38.33	25.00—50.00	16.29	11.00—22.00
Other.....	24.01	11.54—34.62	11.34	8.08—13.85
<i>Shipper and Receiver</i>				
Newfoundland.....	44.34			
St. John's.....	44.34	30.00—55.00		
<i>Stenographer</i>				
Newfoundland.....			28.76	
St. John's.....			29.35	20.00—39.23
Other.....			25.92	17.31—35.54
<i>Truck Driver</i>				
Newfoundland.....	38.80			
St. John's.....	38.33	32.00—49.16		
Other.....	39.48	25.38—49.71		
<i>Typist</i>				
Newfoundland.....			23.15	
St. John's.....			23.15	17.00—32.31
<i>Warehouseman</i>				
Newfoundland.....	41.92			
St. John's.....	40.29	26.00—47.20		
Other.....	46.98	43.78—53.00		
<i>Office Appliance Operator</i>				
Newfoundland.....			35.56	27.69—41.09

Table XIII—(3) RETAIL TRADE

Occupation	MALE		FEMALE	
	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week
	\$	\$	\$	\$
<i>Bookkeeper</i>				
Newfoundland.....	44.77	.....	29.33	.....
St. John's.....	47.85	41.54—65.00	31.00	25.00—35.00
Other.....	37.84	26.54—50.00	26.54	23.08—39.23
<i>Cashier</i>				
Newfoundland.....	.....	.....	17.63	.....
St. John's.....	.....	.....	18.66	12.50—30.00
Other.....	.....	.....	14.94	12.69—17.00
<i>General Office Clerk</i>				
Newfoundland.....	32.72	.....	18.07	.....
St. John's.....	32.48	20.00—43.85	19.01	14.00—25.00
Other.....	33.29	23.08—43.85	16.82	9.60—25.75
<i>Sales Clerk</i>				
Newfoundland.....	33.71	.....	15.27	.....
St. John's.....	37.22	18.00—44.00	17.91	12.00—23.00
Other.....	30.67	17.31—41.65	12.34	8.08—18.00
<i>Shipper and Receiver</i>				
Newfoundland (St. John's only).....	39.11	35.00—43.90	.....	.....
<i>Stenographer</i>				
Newfoundland.....	.....	.....	24.72	.....
St. John's.....	.....	.....	25.29	19.62—32.31
Other.....	.....	.....	19.44	15.00—26.00
<i>Stockkeeper</i>				
Newfoundland.....	29.22	17.31—40.38	.....	.....
<i>Truck Driver</i>				
Newfoundland.....	35.64	.....	.....	.....
St. John's.....	34.97	32.00—37.50	.....	.....
Other.....	37.51	27.69—62.64	.....	.....
<i>Telephone Switchboard Operator</i>				
Newfoundland.....	.....	.....	20.58	.....
St. John's.....	.....	.....	20.58	18.00—26.00

Table XIV—AVERAGE NORMAL WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK FOR NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, MALE, 1950

Industry	Canada <sup>1</sup>	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
<b>Logging—</b>									
Eastern Canada <sup>2</sup> .....		54.0	54.0	60.0	48.0				40.0
British Columbia (Coastal) <sup>2</sup> .....								40.4	40.0
<b>Mining—</b>									
Coal Mining.....	41.6	42.3	50.4	48.0	46.4	48.4	44.1	40.4	40.0
Metal Mining.....	45.4								43.2
<b>Manufacturing</b>									
Primary Textile Products.....	44.3	45.9	48.3	46.2	43.5	43.6	43.4	42.9	41.4
Cotton Yarn and Broad Woven Goods.....	46.0	47.0	44.4	47.0	44.3	44.4		44.0	42.5
Woolen and Worsted Woven Goods.....	45.3	48.0	44.0	45.8	43.9				
Hosiery and Knit Goods.....	46.3	48.0	49.0	46.5	46.1	45.7		44.0	43.6
Rayon, Nylon and Silk Textiles.....	45.5	45.9	48.0	47.4	43.8	40.3			40.2
	47.2		44.0	48.5	43.0				
Clothing.....	41.2	42.9	44.0	41.6	40.7	40.4		40.3	40.0
Men's and Boys' Suits and Overcoats.....	41.1	42.5		41.3	40.4	40.0		44.0	40.0
Work Clothing.....	42.2	43.4	44.0	44.4	41.1	41.0		40.0	40.0
Men's Shirts.....	45.1				43.9				
Women's and Misses' Suits and Coats.....	40.0	40.0		40.0	40.0	40.0			40.0
Women's and Misses' Dresses.....	40.8			40.9	40.5			42.0	
Rubber Products.....	44.5			45.1	43.7				41.5
Pulp and Paper.....	47.8	48.2	48.0	48.4	47.9	48.0			43.4
Paper Boxes.....	44.5	44.0	44.4	46.0	44.6	41.7		40.0	40.0
Printing and Publishing.....	40.7	41.5	43.1	40.8	40.8	41.1	41.3	41.8	38.5
Newspaper Printing.....	41.3	41.7	42.0	41.5	41.3	45.0	42.3	43.0	38.0
Job Printing.....	40.5	41.2	43.6	40.4	40.6	40.0	40.4	40.1	39.0
Wood Products.....	46.0	49.6	53.0	53.0	46.9	46.0	44.6	46.3	40.7
Sawmill Products.....	45.3	45.0	55.0	58.5	50.9	48.0		49.1	40.6
Sash and Door and Planing Mills.....	47.2	47.8	50.3	52.2	46.0	46.3		45.2	41.0
Wooden Furniture.....	45.7	48.9		47.4	44.9	44.7		43.1	40.3
Baskets and Wooden Boxes.....	47.3	52.4	55.5	52.7	46.9	44.5	44.0	47.1	42.8
Edible Plant Products.....	46.8	47.5	47.2	48.9	46.5	44.8	43.6	44.2	47.3
Flour Mills.....	46.3			49.3	46.4	45.9	44.0	45.7	



Bread and Other Bakery Products.....	46.7	45.8	48.8	48.6	47.8	44.1	43.1	40.1
Biscuits and Crackers.....	46.7	49.5	47.1	49.0	45.0	45.7	42.5	42.1
Confectionery.....	45.7	44.0	45.0	47.7	45.0	42.8	40.0	40.0
Canned and Preserved Fruits and Vegetables	47.9	59.5	49.8	51.0	46.2	44.0	44.0	53.0
Fur Products.....	40.5	41.5	.....	40.7	40.4	40.1	.....	40.3
Leather Products.....	45.5	44.0	44.0	46.4	44.8	47.2	.....	40.7
Leather Tanneries.....	45.9	.....	.....	52.5	45.3	46.0	.....	41.2
Boots and Shoes.....	45.2	44.0	41.0	46.0	44.3	48.5	.....	40.6
Edible Animal Products.....	44.9	49.7	52.9	46.6	44.0	41.8	43.1	43.3
Dairy Products.....	47.6	51.7	50.3	51.4	48.1	44.6	45.3	44.0
Slaughtering and Meat Packing.....	42.5	.....	40.0	44.7	42.6	41.6	41.5	41.4
Fish Canning.....	48.1	49.5	57.0	58.8	54.0	48.0	.....	44.0
Iron and Steel Products.....	43.0	44.6	43.5	45.2	42.4	44.9	42.4	40.1
Primary Iron and Steel.....	41.9	44.0	.....	43.5	41.0	48.0	.....	40.0
Iron Castings.....	44.9	44.0	46.8	46.8	44.5	46.3	40.6	40.1
Machine Shop Products.....	44.8	44.0	41.3	47.8	43.6	44.9	50.0	41.1
Machine Tools.....	44.3	.....	.....	42.8	45.1	.....	.....	40.0
Machinery.....	44.1	41.3	48.4	45.6	43.6	44.3	43.6	40.0
Boilers and Plate Work.....	43.8	47.1	.....	45.4	42.8	42.5	.....	40.0
Aircraft and Parts.....	44.5	.....	.....	44.8	44.1	44.0	44.0	.....
Steel Shipbuilding.....	43.6	44.3	44.0	44.9	44.8	.....	.....	40.0
Railway Rolling Stock.....	43.2	48.6	.....	43.4	41.0	45.0	.....	40.0
Motor Vehicles.....	41.4	.....	.....	48.4	41.3	48.0	.....	40.0
Motor Vehicle Parts and Accessories.....	44.1	.....	.....	48.4	44.1	44.4	44.7	41.9
Heating and Cooking Apparatus.....	44.5	40.0	42.3	47.7	44.0	.....	.....	40.0
Agricultural Implements.....	40.8	.....	.....	51.0	40.6	40.8	44.0	40.0
Sheet Metal Products.....	43.0	.....	44.0	43.9	42.6	43.3	43.1	40.1
Tobacco and Tobacco Products.....	42.7	.....	.....	42.7	42.6	.....	.....	.....
Beverages (Malt Liquors).....	43.5	44.0	50.0	48.0	41.0	40.0	42.7	40.7
Electric Light and Power.....	44.3	45.3	47.8	45.7	43.8	45.2	45.1	40.4
Electrical Apparatus and Supplies.....	42.0	.....	.....	41.5	42.3	41.3	.....	40.0
Electrical Machinery and Apparatus.....	42.0	.....	.....	41.3	42.3	41.3	40.0	40.0
Radios and Radio Parts.....	42.6	.....	.....	43.2	42.6	.....	.....	40.0
Chemical Products.....	45.0	48.0	.....	45.6	44.4	40.7	51.2	44.0
Acids, Alkalis and Salts.....	46.2	.....	.....	46.8	45.6	.....	.....	44.0
Medicinal and Pharmaceutical Preparations	41.6	48.0	.....	42.4	40.7	40.7	51.2	.....

<sup>1</sup> Canada averages include the average hours of some establishments in Newfoundland and Prince Edward Island.

<sup>2</sup> Predominant hours shown.



## APPENDIX

## WAGES IN AGRICULTURE, 1950

NOTE.—The information shown below has been reproduced from the Quarterly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics issued by the Agriculture Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. The figures were compiled from reports made by farm correspondents.

## Farm Wages

The data on wage rates in the following tables were compiled from reports of farm correspondents located in all provinces of Canada. Table 1 gives a summary of wage rates as at August 15 from 1941 to date and Tables 2 and 3 give similar data on a provincial basis for the last three years. No data are available for Newfoundland.

TABLE 1.—AVERAGE WAGES OF MALE FARM HELP IN CANADA PER DAY AND PER MONTH AS AT AUGUST 15, 1941-51

Year	Average Wages per Day		Average Wages per Month	
	With Board	Without Board	With Board	Without Board
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1941.....	2.00	2.60	35.00	51.00
1942.....	2.50	3.20	47.00	66.00
1943.....	3.40	4.40	62.00	85.00
1944.....	3.50	4.40	66.00	88.00
1945.....	3.50	4.50	72.00	97.00
1946.....	4.00	4.90	75.00	101.00
1947.....	4.10	5.20	83.00	109.00
1948.....	4.40	5.40	87.00	117.00
1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	4.30	5.30	85.00	115.00
1950 <sup>1</sup> .....	4.40	5.40	88.00	120.00
1951 <sup>1</sup> .....	5.20	6.30	101.00	135.00

TABLE 2.—AVERAGE WAGES PER DAY OF MALE FARM HELP IN CANADA, BY PROVINCES, AS AT AUGUST 15, 1949, 1950 AND 1951

NOTE.—Comparable data as of January 15 and May 15 may be found on pages 24 and 120 Volume 44 of the Quarterly Bulletin of Agriculture Statistics.

Province	With Board			Without Board		
	1949	1950	1951	1949	1950	1951
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	3.10	3.10	3.40	4.20	4.10	4.50
Nova Scotia.....	3.80	3.70	4.40	4.70	4.70	5.10
New Brunswick.....	3.80	3.90	4.70	4.90	4.70	5.80
Quebec.....	4.00	3.80	4.70	4.90	4.80	5.80
Ontario.....	4.30	4.60	5.20	5.20	5.70	6.40
Manitoba.....	5.40	4.90	5.90	6.80	6.20	7.20
Saskatchewan.....	5.50	5.50	6.30	6.30	6.70	7.40
Alberta.....	5.10	5.20	5.70	6.00	6.10	6.90
British Columbia.....	5.20	5.30	6.40	6.20	6.20	7.20
Canada.....	4.30 <sup>1</sup>	4.40 <sup>1</sup>	5.20 <sup>1</sup>	5.30 <sup>1</sup>	5.40 <sup>1</sup>	6.30 <sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Excluding Newfoundland for which data are not available.

TABLE 3.—AVERAGE WAGES PER MONTH OF MALE FARM HELP IN CANADA, BY PROVINCES, AS AT AUGUST 15, 1949, 1950 AND 1951

NOTE.—Comparable data as of January 15 and May 15 may be found on pages 19 and 106 Volume 43 of the Quarterly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics.

Province	With Board			Without Board		
	1949	1950	1951	1949	1950	1951
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	59.00	61.00	69.00	83.00	86.00	98.00
Nova Scotia.....	72.00	77.00	85.00	100.00	95.00	109.00
New Brunswick.....	86.00	85.00	101.00	118.00	113.00	134.00
Quebec.....	85.00	80.00	100.00	114.00	109.00	134.00
Ontario.....	75.00	81.00	89.00	107.00	111.00	124.00
Manitoba.....	91.00	93.00	104.00	121.00	123.00	141.00
Saskatchewan.....	93.00	96.00	109.00	122.00	128.00	141.00
Alberta.....	92.00	97.00	110.00	122.00	132.00	147.00
British Columbia.....	86.00	98.00	112.00	118.00	135.00 <sup>2</sup>	140.00
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>85.00<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>88.00<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>101.00<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>115.00<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>120.00<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>135.00<sup>1</sup></b>

<sup>1</sup> Excluding Newfoundland for which data are not available.

<sup>2</sup> Revised.







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